

sults as Lead Is Threatened

Yesterday's mail brought a money order of \$90.50 from Chicago alone, as the second return from that city which thus far holds the national lead in the drive to secure 10,000 new readers for The DAILY WORKER and

5,000 new members of the Workers (Communist) Party in the Lenin-Ruthenberg drive that bewith the Lenin Memorial celebration last Saturday and will end with the Ruthenberg Memorial, March

One of the smaller districts threatened yesterday to outstrip Chicago on the face of the actual returns, but already there was in the mail the second returns from Chicago, which was based upon securing ten new yearly subscriptions, five six-month ubscriptions, six three-month sub-triptions and one subscription for we months, making the total of 290.50.

190.50. The order was sent in by Sam Hammersmark, Chicago DAILY WORKER agent, who is in charge of the drive in the windy city. Systematic Work Gets Results. The second big order from Chicago within two days is the result of care-ful organization, the mobilization of the sections, sub-sections and units of the party, the division of the city between squads and an intensive drive to get new subs. This activity will to get new subs. This activity will unquestionably be reflected before the drive has gone very far in new ap-plications to the Party and a general revival of activity in Chicago. Let the other districts get on the lob and try to overcome the lead now set by Chicago.

MINER'S VOTE

Edilla Begins 8th Day

of Hunger Strike

By WINIFRED R. MOOERS.

Editor Jailed

BY PROGRESSIVES Miners Wives Challenge

FEAR EXPOSURE

Reactionaries

By JACK RODGERS. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 26. Several auto loads of the state con-

stabulary cooperating with fifty or sixty henchmen of P. T. Fagan, the reactionary president of District 5 of the United Mine Workers last night broke up a meeting in Mollenauer which was called by the women of the striking miners to discuss mat-ters affecting the strike and particularly ways and means of providing relief for the destitute families of the striking coal diggers.

When Caroline Drew of the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners' Relief Com-mittee who was invited by the miners' wives to address the meeting arrived in Mollenauer she was met at the car stop by representatives of the women who informed her that an organizer by the name of Higgins, a cousin of Fagan's, was present with a gang of supporters with the object

Dear Sir:

he was shop chairman and in this

capacity fought for the maintenance of union conditions within the bank

of preventing a meeting from being held. Denouncing Progressives.

A large crowd composed of Hig-gins' followers stood in the darkness cutside the store over which the meeting hall is located. There were also present two truck loads of miners from Coverdale who came to the meeting, they said, to find out how many of the local miners were specially favored by Higgins and the reaction-ary machine in the matter of relief.

Because he wrote two articles in Organizer Higgins peremptorily or-

Ilm," Esthonian Communist weekly, to their homes and said that there



The Spanish gunboat Dewey, recently raised from Manila Harbor, went down for the second time while at anchor in Brooklyn during Wednesday's fierce gale. The seventy-mile gale which lashed the Atlantic seaboard forced the seamen, constantly facing great risks at meager wages, to work fiercely in an effort to ward off death. Hundreds of workers on land and sea were injured in the storm.

WORKERS PARTY FLAYS NEGRO PORTERS AMALGAMATED FIRING

Following the dismissal of Harry Rubin, an employee of the Amalgamated Bank, the following letter has been sent by William W. Weinstone, Pledged Support in Case District Organizer of the Workers (Communist) Party to Adolph Held, President of the Bank:



Urges Colo. Workers to **Build Labor Party**

By HUGO OEHLER.

We also learn that the bank is maintaining a company union arrangement regarding the membership of its em-ployees in the Bookkeepers, Steno-graphers & Accountants Union. DENVER, Jan. 26 .- Benjamin Gitlow, member of the secretariat of the Workers (Communist) Party, spoke to workers in Pueblo and Denver on As a depositor in the Amalgamated Bank as well as an organization reprethe issues of 1928 and the need of a Labor Party. His first meeting was sentative of a section of the labor held in Pueblo, the Colo. Fuel and movement, many of whose members are depositors in the bank, we protest Iron Co. stronghold, where Rockefelagainst this condition which exists in ler has his steel mill. The company did everything possible to prevent the Amalgamated Bank. Labor organizations should be an example to the holding of the meeting. The strike other organizations in the zeal with of the Colorado miners has put the which they protect the workers and fear of the workers in the Colo. Fuel maintain union conditions. This is and Iron Co. and all precaution posnot the case in the Amalgamated sible is taken to assure the maintain-Bank. Such conditions prevailing in ence of the company union and the an organization that has been formed continued unorganization of their by a labor union and claiming to workers.

ated by Fitzpatrick's attempt to clear By the time Gitlow's meeting was

SEE STRIKE V RISING IN ALL OF NEWENGLAND 50,000 Workers Vote on Mage Cut Issue

BOSTON, Jan. 26. - Widespre trike sentiment which threats strike day to break out in a state every wide if not country-wide textile walk-out is seen here in the rising wave of sporadic strikes which is rapidly pass ing over New England.

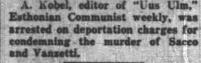
More than eighty cotton textile and woolen mills, employing over 100,000 workers, have already reduced wages, according to an estimate made here today. Over a score of strikes coverng every part of New England are ing every part of New England are now in progress. Over 50,000 work-every are voting, or about to vote on strike action, the survey shows. Fall River Center of Revolt. More than 20,000 textile workers in Fall River alone are today to de-

ride on whether to accept a ten per cent wage cut recently handed out to them. Fear is being expressed by the rank and file that union officials may CHICAGO, Jan. 26 .- One of the find a way to prevent militant action most important conferences ever held in the United States in connection with the organization of the Negro workers has just come to an end in this city. Called at the instance of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Por-ters to discuss the problems of the be no steady work, a move which is Negro in general, the conference was concerned chiefly with the issues cen-tering around the fight of the porters thousand workers are already on

against the Pullman company and strike. against discrimination by officials of Text Textile and woolen mills of Provi-dence Ekewise find themselves facing the right indignation of their emwhite workers unions. Over three hundred delegates came together at Egyptian Hall, 51st St. and Michigan Ave, and listened to dis-cussions by John Fitzpatrick, presi-the taken. The Weybosset Mill of (Continued on Page Two)



Wage Slash Eliminated by Decision



FORCED

Sacco-Vanzetti Stories May Bring Deportation

the August 23, 1927, issue of "Uus dered the Coverdale miners to return

By WINIFRED R. MOOERS. DENVER, Jan. 26.—That officials of the Colorado Fuel & Iron Co. forced him to vote contrary to his wishes in the last gubernatorial cam-paign was the serious charge made by a winess before the Industrial Commission hearing at Trinidad Theseas the contrary to the industrial Commission hearing at Trinidad nt. Kobel

A. Kobel, editor of "Uus Ulm,"

appression that is farreaching and

human beyond belief. Edilla Begins 8th Day of Hunger

Infantile Paralysis Closes Halls result of the epidemic of infantile paralysis which broke out in the family of J. L. McCoy, a strikebreaker, and has already cost the lives of the four McCoy children. Schools, poolrooms and movies are closed and all meetings have been banned.

Several cases of scarlet fever are also reported to have broken out in the militis camps in the north. The strikers are continuing to stand solid strikers are continuing to stand solid and united in spite of this last mis-

Celebrate Removal of the Workers' School

CHICAGO, Jan. 28 .- Sunday, Jancontrolated, Jan. 28.—Sunday, Jan-uary 29th, beginning at 10 in the morning, and lasting until midnight, there will be a house-warming party at 2021 W. Division St., Chicago, celebrating the removal of District No. 8 headquarters.

No. 8 headquarters. Time, energy, and money have been expended lavishly in remodeling and making the new headquarters one of the finest gathering-places for work-ers in the country. The building trades group of the Party is to be es-pecially complimented on their achievement—both in the practical

Of course we would never think of moving without genial Sam Hammers-merk, and he will be at the new headstring with a greater and mor

This testimony is one more link in the chain of evidence branding the Rockefeller domination in Colorado as

Seek To Deport Editor The first sign that the United

Edilla Begins 8th Day of Hunger Nemissio Edilla today started the nih day of his hunger strike to tenth day of his hunger strike to force the filings of charges. Edilla and Thomas Garcia, Relief Secretary at Walsenburg, were released on bond Monday after being confined in the Walsenburg jall eight days with no charges against them. Both had re-trages against them. Both had re-based to eat until charges were filed and is continging his hunger strike to secure the filing of charges for his second arrest. (Continued on Page Two) (Continued on Page Two) ers who will attend.

weral northern Colorado towns as a Worker's Family, Penniless, Starves in Tenement



Mrs. Fanny Cohen and her three undernourished children were on the verge of death from starvation when found in a dark, dismal dilapidated tenement at 134 Attorney street on the East Side. Helen, 5, Ruth, 7, and Harold, 4, are the children, victims of a system which reduces the workers to meagerly paid slaves and their families to

serve the labor movement only furnishes a club in the hands of the capi- announced all halls near the steel mill tion from the charge held against talist enemies with which to destroy were closed through intimidation of them by Negro workers that they at the trade unions.

the mass meeting Tuesday and we two meetings were called in the of- Fitzpatrick's speech was devoted to after a meeting with the repre demand that the Amalgamated Bank fice and questioned about the labor, this effort. At the end he was faced tives of the employers and the wo

W. Weinstone, District Organizer,

ST. AT HAVANA

HAVANA, Jan. 26 .- Instead of ex-

pressing popular Latin-American sentiment against United States intervention in Nicaragua, Dr. Victor

Maurtua, representative of the Liguia

tervene in the internal affairs of an-

cated a hall on Union Ave and engaged it at orce.

As soon as leaflets announcing the delegate from the post office clerks.

he trade unions. We join in the protest voiced at Those who had attended the first of Negro waiters. Considerable of strike. A vitizen's completely tied up by demand that the Amaigamated Bank take immediate action by reinstate-ment of the discharged worker and the establishment of union conditions in the bank. Wery truly yours,—(Signed William W. Weinstone, District Original and International Control of the Colo. Fuel and Iron prohibited such. The local comrades at last lo-

car porters, and others.

white workers' unions.

Fitzpatrick was saved only by the interruption of David W. Johnson, a delegate from the post office clerks. The committee recommended that

of Strike

cussions by John Fitzpatrick, presi-dent of the Chicago Federation of Labor, Dr. W. D. Cook, speaking on "The Negro Worker and the Church,"

Attorney C. F. Stradford, whose sub-ject was "The Negro Worker and Politics," W. P. Webster, local or-ganizer, of the Porters' Union, who

spoke on the status of the sleeping

Refutes Fitzpatrick.

Considerable indignation was cre-

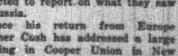
As soon as leaflets announcing the meeting were printed the campaign against the workers commenced again. First page articles told of the (Continued on Page Two) arouration board shall not be in re-fect. They said however, that a com-mittee of six, three from the workers and three from the bosses will meet to make permanent arrangements. The 35 plants who had renewed the

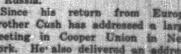
File Delegation in Pittsburgh 1927 agreement with the union and who were not members of the minu-

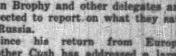
Maurtua, representative of the Ligura dictatorship in Pers, in his report to the Committee of Public Internationa al Law declared that intervention was permissible in certain cases. That the United States position would secure support from the rep-resentatives of a number of Latin American governments, influenced or maintained by the United States, was generally expected. Maurtua's report came in the form of an attack on the recommendations for the modification of international law, prepared by the Juriats' Confer ence in Rio de Janiero Iast. April The recommendations include an any-in tiele stating that "no state may intervent in the internal affairs of an tervene in the internal affairs of an

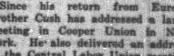
In the stating that "no slate-may intervent in the interval affairs of an operation of Trade Unionists who recently went to Soviet Russis to study labor conditions and trade union activities in that country.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 26. Udit, who has been in the country.
Wasts More To Go.
At the reception supper he gave an ottentive report of what he saw in soviet Russia and expressed hopen in Pittaburgh where he was given a statistic report of what he saw in soviet Russia and expressed hopen in Pittaburgh where he was given a statistic report of what he saw in soviet Russia and expressed hopen in Pittaburgh where he was given a statistic report of the trade unionists of this country.
WORKERS ROUTED BT FIRE Fire brick out early this morning in a three toorbusion of his talk it was being the their country.
More Street, Glendale, Queens, in habited by working-class families, all of whom were routed from their beds. Shelter was sought from neighbors.
At the conclusion of his talk it was a number of meetings where brits of the communicate with the same in the contrus. The other Cush and other members of should communicate with sectors for a meeting to in the communicate with the sector in the communicate with the sectors.
Brite was sought from neighbors.

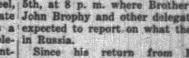
Form Committee of Rank and

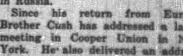


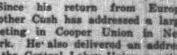


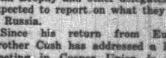


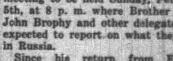


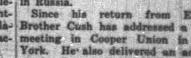


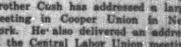


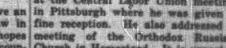












THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1928

Bessarabians Want to Join Soviet Union; Score Rumanian White Terror

(Special to The Daily Worker)

succeeded in getting the original rec-

Tsiang was arrested last summer

on an immigration warrant and in the

hearing before the immigration de-

partment certain alleged "red" activi-

ties were stressed. However, the de-

cision ordering his deportation was

based upon an allegation that he had

lost his student status and was no

longer welcome in this "haven of the

The International Labor Defense

has retained Austin Lewis to take

care of the legal aspects of the Tsiang

ppressed.



Bratianus

MOSCOW, Jan. 26 .- In commentag today upon the tenth anniver-ary of the seizure of the former tussian province of Bessarabia by umania, the official newspaper stia asserts that the governat of the Soviet Union is willing nave a plebiscite in the province letermine its future status.

MOSCOW, Jan. 26.-On the occa-MOSCOW, Jan. 26.—On the occa mian occupation of Bessarabia e Central Council of the League of lessarabians with a membership of hore than 300,000 Bessarbian nationmore than 300,000 Bessarbian nation-alg in the U. S. S. R., has issued a statement declaring that the workers and peasants of Bessarabia consider Bessarabia a part of the Soviet Union and are conducting a bitter struggle against the Rumanian white terror. The appeal declares, that contrary to the statements issued by the Ru-manian government. Sfatul Tarii never voted for Rumanian rule. The statement continues: "The Boyard

statement continues: "The Boyard povernment seized Bessarabia thru fraud and acts of violence."

Fight Against Terror. The appeal shows into what a state misery the Rumanian oppressors le who have been struggling heroic ally against the regime of terror. Numerous insurrections and strikes have broken out in Bessarahia to pro-test the fascist dictatorship, the ap-

The Bessarabian people, it continnes, are finding encouragement for their struggle in the warm sympaof the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union, who like their Bes-sarabian brothers consider Bessarabia

a part of the Soviet Union. Today, on the tenth anniversary of the occupation of Bessarabia, the Cen-tral Executive Committee of the Mol-davian Soviet Republic will open.

Contrast Conditions.

Reports received here state that President Sovnarkom of the autonothe miners success.

Penn Cossacks Aid Lewis



While the American delegation performs little stunts like placing wreaths upon the statue of Jose Marti, Cuban independence leader, to conciliate popular sentiment, it is instigating the arrest and the deportation of hundreds of workers and students by the Machado regime.

Northern War Lords

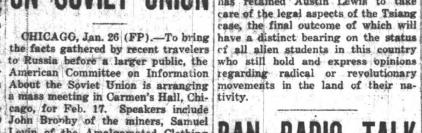
BERLIN MEETING

MOSCOW, (By Mail).-In accord-ance with the decision of the Nor-wegian trades union congress to cooperate with the labor unions of the Soviet Union and of Finland, the Nor wegian Trades Union Council ha proposed to the Central Council Soviet Labor Unions that a confe ence be held on the 10th of Februar in Berlin of representatives of th trades unions of Norway and Finland and the labor unions of the U.S.S.R. The Central Council of Soviet La-

bor Unions has accepted this proposal. The conference will deal with the following questions: The unity of the trades union movement; the struggle friendly agreement concerning operation and mutual assistance

Soviet Union Miners Aid French Strikers

MOSCOW, (By Mail) .- The Pres-idium of the Central Committee of the Mine Workers' Union received a mous Moldavian Soviet Republic is-read a declaration contrasting the conditions of the Moldavian popula-for help to the French miners who have been on strike since September While the Rumanian middle classes, 1927. The strike was declared as ment points out, are oppress-tessarabian Moldavians whom The Central Committee of the the Bessarabian Moldavians whom hey hypocritically call a brother na-ion, the Moldavians in the Soviet france to the French miners. At the Levin of the Amalgamated Clothing



enjoy complete political, eco-and cultural freedom. same time, a letter was sent wishing Workers, Peter Jensen of the railway machinists, Lillian Herstein of the machinists, Lillian Herstein of the teachers, Carl Haessler of the Federated Press and Prof. Paul Douglas of the University of Chicago, all of whom

Machine Break Meetings John A. Lapp of the National Cath-

of the committee and Miss Herstein Oregon State College at Corvallis, as that of last July." (Continued from Page One) (which many miners' families were



proachement between Rumania and Italy is predicted here as a result of the long conference between the Ru-manian Foreign Minister Titulescu and Mussolini. Italy has consistently tried to win Rumania away from French influence in the Franco-Italian struggle for power in the Balkans

That Italy is seeking friendlier relations with Rumania was evident sev. agreement last fall providing that the eral months ago when the fascist regime recognized Rumania's annexation of Bessarabia in spite of the protest of the Soviet Union. Rumania. however, under the dictatorship of the elder Bratianu, remained aloof and pursued a Francophile policy.

The first reliable indication of a shift in Rumania's attitude toward Italy was her delay in signing the note of the Little Entente to the League of Nations protesting against CHINESE EDITOR Italian shipments of arms to Hungary. Altho Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia have made it clear that they favor a protest to the league, the Rumanian government, it is under-SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 26. - The stood, has withheld its approval, abeas corpus proceedings in the case

Mussolini is extremely anxious to of H. T. Tsiang, formerly editor of avert the protest note to the league The Chinese Guide in America," a chinese paper with English suppleand has openly stated that he will not stand for the investigation of the ment espousing the cause of the left wing of the Chinese Nationalist movearms shipments which Yugoslavia requests. His conference with Titulescu last night, it is believed, touched on this subject.

. 1 . ROME, Jan. 26. - Titulescu, of Roumania, issued the following statement to the press this afternoon:

"After an examination of the questions of mutual interest with Premier Mussolini, I am happy to say that we find there is no cause for friction. Our friendship is sound and is bound to grow stronger which would be for the good of Europe. There is no conflict between closer Italo-Roumanian friendship and the interests of the little entente. Both aim to keep the peace.

case, the final outcome of which will **Vienna** Capitalists

Aid Fascists Groups

VIENNA, (By mail). - The Austrian capitalists are subsidizing the fascist organizations in a united ront against the Austrian workers. The Union for National Defense, the Heimwehr, has just issued an appeal in which it says, "The National Defense movement, Heimatschutz, of Vienna has received a new reinforcement. The directing bodies of the Christian-German organizations have decided to form defense groups in A discussion of the American in-Vienna. The task which they set tervention in Nicaragua, scheduled for themselves is to maintain order and prevent a repetition of such revolts

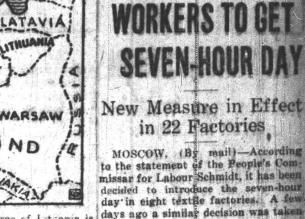


Premier Waldemaras of Latsania is now in Berlin to confer with the German Foreign Minister Stressemann over the expulsion of German resi dents from Memel, Baltic port. Waldemaras and Stresseman reached an expulsions of Germans would stop pending the final settlement of the question.

BEGIN TRIAL OF PRIEST AS SPY

MOSCOW, Jan. 26 .- Fearing anti-Polish demonstrations, the public was excluded from the courtroom today as the trial of Bishop Skalsky, a Polish Roman Catholic, opened.

Bishop Skalsky is accused of espionge for Poland in the Ukraine and violating pledges not to engage in 000 roubles for completing the railway political activity. He is also charged lines with the construction of which with having harbored a number of a beginning was made prior to the Polish spies Polish spies



with regard to fourteen textile factories. According to the plan of the Peo-

ple's Finance Commissariat of the USSR, 880,000,000 roubles will be granted this year for financing in-dustry against 412,000,000 roubles last year. The share of the heavy industry

SOVIET TEXTILE

Page Thre

(metal, fuel, chemical, electric-technique and production of building materials industrien) of this sum amounts to 458,000,000 roubles or 55 per cent of the total fund. The share of the light industry is 61,000,000

roubles, or 12 per cent. Apart from means out of the State budget credits up to 212,000,000 roubles will be given to industry against 120,000,000 roubles last year. In 1927-28, it is prepared to spend 65 million roubles for the construction of new railways. The People's Commissariat of Ways and Communi cations intends to spend over 28,000-





Plan Drive on Feng DELAY CASE OF

Tsung-chang, ruary 4th. The case was postponed Shantung war lord, because the government had not yet Chang Tso-lin, War Lord Chu Yu-pu and Chang Hsueh-liang ords from Washington.

were among the northern militarists who attended the conference. No political decisions of any importance against war; the conclusion of a were reached at the conference, it was authoritatively stated. co-



have been in the U.S.S.R. in the

olic Welfare Conference is chairman presentation over KOAC, the radio of



BAI

the meeting. The Coverdale miners they were receiving. They answered for home in their trucks.

fride the store, miners were packd like savdines with the Fagan ormizers haranguing them against progressives and the Pennsylania-Ohio Miners' Relief Commit- tion. the. "We won't have anybody from the Pernsylvanin-Obio Miners' Relief Committee here." Higgins shouted, "ban a local miner asked him why he chased the people away.

Riggins then charged that the me Schneider of the Castle Shannon Local \$70 00 for the union seal and that this money was never distributed. ng the needy families at that

Relief Heads Deny Charges.

Anthony Minerich, chairman and face if he answered the onestion. Wincent Kamenovitch, secretary of At this point a miners' wife, furious the Permaylvania-Ohio Relief Com- over the conduct of the reactionary restigate the situation with a view cossacks to break up a meeting went to providing relief for destitute fam- over to Higgins and said "I know you illes of striking miners. They indig- Higgins. We all know you." Mad ent'y denied this charge and showed with rage, the organizer then ordered

ers' Relief Committee was to give chairman of the Pennsylvania-Ohio milef to local unions only when an Miners' Relief Committee and Kamenexplication for velief was made over ovitch, secretary of the same organi-the seal of the local union, except in ration out of the store giving them excentional cases. Kamenovitch had a one minute to leave town.

letter in his nossession from the re- Threatened to Smash Windows. sumsible officials of the Castle Shan- Many of those who were carrying non local which gave an itemized ac- out the orders of the Fagan organ-count of how the \$70 was distributed izers did not understand why; but and thanking the relief committee in since they were being favored by the the name of the local for the assist- Lewis machine in the matter of retheir families.

The Lewis Salary. The Lewis Salary. ewhat disconflited. Higgins the hall if he rented the meeting then charged the committee with having received \$12,000 from the Pittsburgh Coal Company, but this have been fearing down relief posters charge sounded silly even to Higgin's of walls on private property. The followers. But when a progressive caption "Coolidge Injunctions and miner called attention to the salary all kinds of hell" on the posters of \$12,000 a year received by Lewis aroused the ire of the state cosacks and at least as much more in "ex- as well as the slogans "You must while the miners who pay stand by the mine workers! If union-

the big salary which Lewis was re-tring with the one dollar a week on

ion officials. Its office is Room 709, "five dollars a week." W. Washington St.

Fagan Favors Henchmen.

"Is that enough to keep a family of four?" asked a miner's wife. There Lindbergh Starts on was no reply forthcoming to his ques-

The fact of the matter is that Fagan. thru. organizers like Higgins, COLON, Canal Zone, Jan. 26.-maintains his machine by playing Charles A. Lindbergh hopped off from

favorite, giving some of the striking miners five dollars a week and starving others.

One of the women then ask d "what is this man here getting?" pointing to a miner who was not in the Higgins gang.

Before the miner referred to had time to renly, Higgins walked over to him and threatened to smash his

that the notice of the Penn-Ohio Min- his henchmen to throw Minerich,

rendered the needy miners and lief they did what they were told.

They threatened to smash the win-



C. Lindberga, Wall St. Envoy Lindbergh, be-

and marine officers and Panama and Mexican Reactionaries Canal officials. The French flyers Dieudonne Costes and Joseph Lebrix had hopped off for Guatemala City about three hours before Lindbergh departed.

Afghan King in Paris are being pacified, War Minis er Joaquin Amaro reported in a dispatch PARIS, Jan. 26 .- Paris received from Guadala ara today. The lates Amansullah Khan, king of Afghanis- outbreak of fighting took place at La-

in a twenty-one gun salute and the ambushed a detachment of governtrumpets of municipal guard



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EARTH By Em Jo Basche

Oregon, on Jan. 11, was banned at Addams, Robert Morss Lovett, Mary the last minute by Prof. W. L. Kad-McDowell and a number of trade un- derly in charge of the station, according to a message received by the

American Civil Liberties Union. The discussion on Jan. 11 was to have been given by a member of the University of Oregon debating squad New Wall St. Tour as part of an Irving Grange program. It was stated later by indigant

Grange officials that Professor Kadderly arbitrarily barred the talk af-

ter he had inquired as to the nature France field at of the discussion and had been in-9:30 o'clock this formed that in part it was critical morning for Artagena, Colombia, of the administration policy as reextending his gards the Nicaraguan question. The official indicated that the mat-"good will" flight from Central into ter will be taken up in future meetouth America. The distance tions or other action, and that other South America. from Colon to Car- Granges may be asked to consider the

matter. tagena by airline The radio station is completely is 300 miles and

Lindbergh expect- controlled by the college, which has ed to make it in a strong military department and about three hours. draws heavy federal subsidies.

fore going to the field, said good-bye to a number of American army Federal Troops Crush

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 26. -- The states of Jalisco, Colima, Aguascal-ientes and Michóacan, which have recently been the scene of fighting between reactionaries and federal troops



•

LENIN-RUTHENBERG DRIVE From Lenin Memorial Day to Ruthenberg Memorial Day JOIN IN A REAL FIGHT FOR AGAINST 1. Organization of the unorganized. 1. Injunctions 2. Miners' Relief. Recognition and Defense of the Soviet Union.
 A Labor Party. 2. Company Unions. 3. Unemployment. 4. Persecution of the Foreign Born. 5. A Workers' and Farmers' Govern-5. War. ment. Subscribe to the Daily Worker JOIN A FIGHTING PARTY Read a Fighting Paper Application for Me mbership in We

Join the Workers (Communist) Party of Americ (Commaniet) Party (Fill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 12518 St., N. Y. C.) FILL OUT THE SUE BLANK BELOW AND MAIL TO DAILY WORKER, 23 FIRST ST. NEW YORK ********************** ADDRESS Address OCCUPATION If you are on strike or unemployed and ranked pay initiation for please check the box UNEMPLOYED AND STRIKERS ADDRITTED WITHOUT INITIATION and receive dues example City and State Rates outside New Tork . 56.00 a year, 8.50 for 6 months. In New York 50.00 for 3 months (Anclosed find \$1.09 for initiation On Sale on All New York Newsstands. GET YOUR SHOPMATES TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE DAILY WORKER!

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1928

Railroads, Coal Barons and Government Officials Unite in Open Shop Drive

PENN GOVERNOR. ELLON IN DRIVE

Blow to Rail Workers as Well as Miners

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 26 .-- The ITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 26.—The rffield Bituminous Coal Company, h is owned by the New York "scientific" study. Evidence of its "impartiality" begins with the first in is owned by the New York ral Railroad, and of which Gov-Fisher of Pennsylvania is a tor, together with the Pittsburgh industries be secured ?" the author and Company in which Andrew Melnant factor, are at the front of union-smashing conspiracy to adjustment of municipal traction sys-oy the United Mine Workers in the in contraction syshe bituminous fields of Pennsylvania and Ohio.

The Pittsburgh Coal Company, the argest producer of coal in the world. Foundation states its aim as: "The is recognized as the leader in the light. Two off julis of the Mellon opporation signed the Jacksonville r and Davis bestowed the blessich is run by Mellon-on the agreement, Mellon's company violated the tion of strikes in the United States." pact and shortly afterwards declared on the ur

Enter Mr. Lewis.

John L. Lewis, president of the inublican campaign committee. The stations, water systems, etc. on coal diggers are now receiving ut adequate food or clothand at the mercy of the brutal titude of labor t; ward this act? and iron police, deputy sheriffs I the state constabulary.

The open-shop Pennsylvania Railis allied with the Pittsburgh oal Company, the Hillman Coal and

Corporation and others in the ve against the union. Whenever scab coal company finds itself in d of counsel the experienced the end the union of the law! The law has had no effect in pre-ther significant references are like-wise made to the fact that "conservascab coal company finds itself in trike-breaking lawyers of the scabby is admitted on all sides. Why then tive" leaders saw in the act a good is there still so much agitation in its barrier against other "factions" in of the non-union coal company. According to information sub a the senate by counsel for the Uni- tion: How has labor fared in the ad- means.

Mine Workers, big coal-owning Baltimore and Ohio, and giant els, labor found itself forced to fight fact, since International Unions exreporations like General Motors, the bosses, public opinion, courts of tend to both countries-has surrendcu a refusal to supply cars and thru arbitration-and delay. Frequently ered to the capitalists. It is no accinks, were able to prevent several even when granted, were announced. were opened promptly after the war

B. & O. Strike Breaking

to the B. & O.'s strike-breaking ac- his facts do!

BOOKS

Class Collaboration TO SMASH UNION POSTPONING STRIKES. By Ben M. Selekman. Russell Sage Foundation,

New York. \$2.50. THE outstanding boast of our "scientific" investigator is the claim that they are entirely "objective" in their studies. They approach an inquiry—so they tell us—in a spirit of complete "detachment." The results of their under a Religious Education Foundaeffort under the circumstances cannot, *

of course, be anything but impartial, scientific."

sentence of the first chapter: "How can continuous service in public utility asks. "Is it possible to discover a method in the United States for the adjustment of industrial disputes on tems, in coal mines and other basic industries....?" The charter of the Russell Sage

improvement of social and living conditions in the United States." It is accordingly somewhat amusing and which was to expire on entirely instructive that the "scienti-31, 1927. The secretaries fic" investigators of the Foundation should so naively assume that the of the Coolidge administration- furtherance of their commendable aim must coincide with the "preven-. . .

> The Industrial Disputes Investigation Act of Canada, which became a

law on March 22, 1907, makes it ilernational union, supported the Cool- legal to declare a strike or lockout in dire administration in the last elec- industries connected with public utiliand still is a supporter of the ties until there has first been a resort ublican Party. So highly did the to arbitration. Intended in the begin-G.O.P. strategists think of Lewis's ning to apply only to coal mining it upport that' the miners' chief was has snice been extended to railroads, made'a member of the national re- telephone and telegraph lines, power

Three crucial questions stand out: Van Kleeck, director of the Depart-Mellon's party—in cheerless barr-has labor fared in the administration sell Sage Foundation broadcasting of the law? What has been the at- some too innocent chunks of propaganda for the adoption in the United The answer to the first question will States of a law similar to the one in

show the real purpose behind the agi- Canada. tation now being carried on in its favor.

The yearly average of strikes in issue? At first it was bitterly opthe yearly average of strikes in bosed. Especially so were the miners. aughlin Steel Corporation, the In-previous to the passage of the act is "Labor" has since come around. This previous to the passage of the act is "Labor" has since come around. This and Steel Company, the Wheeling reel Company, the Bethlehem Mines Corporation, the Pittsburgh Terminal material is a structure of the act is a "victory," the author tells us. He is a "victory," the author tells us. He also attempts to tell us why: "The instruction ofdustry the average is 6 before and 11 war opened the eyes of the union of-

> lavor? The answer will be found in the labor movement. the examination of the second ques- This is not the who This is not the whole story, by any

ministration of the act? pressure from controlled months intervened before increases dent the eyes of the labor officialdom

cial operators from keeping contracts Mostly the workers were forced to at just about the time that labor leadresort to a strike in the end. The ers here suddenly regained their "eyegood "scientist" who has compiled sight." It is timely to call attention here this study does not tell us this, but Those unionists in Canada who have

refused to indulge in this-for the in view of the high favor in In periods of declining wage levels, workers rather expensive "eye-open-

Hampden Revives ALBANY, Jan. 26. - Religious institutions will be entirely controlled by a group of bankers, military and

BANKERS PLAN TO

GET CHURCH CASH

big business men, if a bill to centraltion, is passed by the legislature in Albany.

Not content with the service the churches are giving capitalists, big business wishes to control the purse strings more directly through incorporating religion into a financial in-stitution, it is reported. U. S. Attorney Charles H. Tuttle, former war lord Newton D. Baker, Orion H. Cheney of the American Exchange and Irv-

ing Trust Co., Russel Colgate and James C. Penney, head of the Penney chain stores are some of the pro-posed members for the foundation's board of trustees.

Small Borrowers Afraid

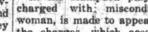
MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 26. - The doors tion said to be backed by assets amounting to \$18,500,000 was charac- HELEN MENKEN TO APterized as a "friendly" act on the part of the government and not due to any suspected crookedness of officials of the firm, depositors are alarmed.

aggerate the danger of such a law. In its operation in Canada we find a vivid illustration that laws are but the reflection of an already existing state of class relationships. Confirming as they do on the political field industrial field they are capable of passage and enforcement only when a preponderance of class power is at their base.

Their significance consists in this: that they confirm a betrayal already carried cout of which such laws are What stand has labor taken on the the inevitable consequence. Thus understood, it was necessary for the labor officials of the United States to betray the country-wide strike movement of 1922 before the B. & O. plan and the Watson Parker law could be established. It was necessary for the British labor officials to betray the General Strike of May 1927 before. passed.

To free labor from these enslaving enactments it will be necessary to revitalize the workers' struggles, to The labor bureaucracy in Canada eliminate the betrayers of their inter-

-ROBERT MITCHELL.



Loan Co. Shuts Doors: late their versions of the affair as a praise or blame.

of the Dade County Security Company Ernest Rowan, Guido Franceschini were closed yesterday by State Con-troller Ernest Amos. Although the role of Caponsacchi. Many new role of Caponsacchi. Many new taking over of the building associa- players are in the present production.

> PEAR IN "MRS. DANE'S DEFENSE"

Chamberlain Brown Artists will take over the Cosmopolitan Theatre for the presentation of a series of well known plays. Each production will run for two weeks and will have a what has already taken place on the prominent player as the star. The best seats will sell for \$2.

> Arthur Jones, a play well known here and abroad, will be the initial production with Helen Menken playing Mrs. Dane.

Broadway Briefs

the Comedy Theatre, this evening. "So Am I," a new comedy by C. M. the British Trade Union Bill could be Selling, adapted from the Italian of Camillo Scelari. The cast includes Betty Linley, Vernon Steele, Walter Kingsford and Louise Carter.

> "Mongolia," the Conrad Westervelt drama now housed at the Mansfield Theatre announces that it will continue at that playhouse indefinitely.



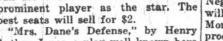
"Caponsachi" for

The play is by Arthur Goodrich and Rose A. Palmer, and is based on Robert Browning's poem "The Ring and the Book."

In the Hampden play, the priest, charged with misconduct with a woman, is made to appear innocent of the charges, which accounts for its widespread popularity among certain sections of the population, especially the Roman Catholics. In the Browning work a number of witnesses remere study in human reactions, without at all endeavoring to establish

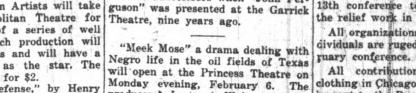
Edith Barreft again plays Pompilia,

number represents all the subscriptions that the Guild organization can handle comfortably, and has decided to close the books for the balance of On Saturday night, February 4, an the season. This is quite a jump from organization to be known as the the 500 subscribers when "John Fer-



The second play will be "Sherlock

scored some years back.



producer is Lester A. Walton, and the the title role in "Porgy." Mose" is the initial effort of a group

of colored actors and writers, headed Holmes," in which William Gillette by Mr. waiton, to establish a Negro theatre on Broadway. The new play, like the Theatre Guild production, will include a number of stirring spirituals.

showing at the Astor Theatre.

now hold some 25,000 names. That

RALPH FORBES.



An increasingly easy labor market is reported in the Monthly Labor Review for January, just issued by the Department of Labor. The review reports that employers find the market casy because of the "available em-ployment becoming steadily less throughout the last year." Voluntary quit rate is becoming consistently lower, while the layoff rate shows a steady rise."

The U. S. Lebor Department made its survey in over 300 factories which they have chosen as a cross section of American industry.



Plays the leading male role in "The Colorado Miners' Relief Conference Enemy," Channing Pollack's tense film drama of war-ridden Vienna now showing at the Astor Thestra

Among the one hundred fifty organizations invited to attend are trade The Theatre Guild sends out an an- unions, and workers' fraternal, culnouncement that its subscription books tural and benefit organizations, a now hold some 25,000 names. That large number of which have already elected their delegates for the conference.

The conference is planned by the Chicago local of the Pennsylvania-Ohio-Colorado Relief Committee, which was established at the January 13th conference to centralize all of the relief work in Chicago,

All organizations and groups of incividuals are ruged to attend the Feb-

All contributions of funds and clothing in Chicago and vicinity should be sent to the Pennsylvania-Ohio-Colauthor is Frank Wilson, now playing orado Miners' Relief Committee, 23 S. "Meek Lincoln St., Chicago.

> Albert Terrasi, Rose Calvano, Tatiana Polinoff, Carlos Benetti, Doris **Doscher and Virginia Choate Pinnera** will appear in a special program at he Four Arts Club at the Pythian Temple this evening.





Anthony Bimba, author of "The

(International Publishers.)

History of the American Working

Bimba is the editor of "Laisve."

Lithuanian Communist daily,

Class.

dified company union plan the employers found no trouble, genins been held by conservative trade erally speaking, in putting through ther with the Communists, with the ists, because of its adoption of decreases, in some case without rehe famous "B. & O. plan" which was gard to the law quite as labor itself hailed as a solution of the conflict be-inteen capital and labor. That plan was a modification of the company minon policy which the E. & O. found profitable, but was ruinous to the Mathinists Union. Achinists Union. Chairmen of arbitration courts

John H. Jones, head of the Bertha were uniformly unsatisfactory to lamers Coal Company, with large bor for the well known reasons. holdings in Pennsylvania and Awards were never quite what labor

the holdings in Pennsylvania and test Virginia and a yearly produc-ion of 3,500,000 tons, 600,000 of hich was purchased by the General forors Corporation, was forced by emeral Motors to break with the mon after having worked its mines the union labor for 37 years. The machasing agents for General Motors in union labor for or years the labor press uncounted of reprints iformed Jones that if he signed up of a news release sent out by Mary ern would not purchase any more of is coal, and that he should follow he lead of the Pittsburgh Coal Comy's paper called him on the long pany's paper called him on the long Instance and warned him that any further contractual relations with the line his mast would not the mion on his part would mean bank- united front between the railroads uptey for him

Runs Open Shop.

or having to break with the union, is, the coal diggers and the railroad w running open shop and its treat-int of the striking miners has not see a whit better than that of the To win this strike, adequate relief

To win this strike, adequate relief for the miners is essential but relief alone is not sufficient. The Pennsyl-mane on Mr. Jones's sincerity. The filterance between the "good" capi-thet and the "bad" capitalist is the ifference between organized and un-merely to feed the /hungry, but to m and the opposite kind. Union-Smashing.

The Pennsylvania Railroad refused union and win the strike, to smash the strike-breaking injunctions issued by corporation-owned judges, to raise by corporation-owned judges, to raise by corporation-owned judges, to raise the slogan of a Labor Party, to strug-gie for all progressive policies that will invigorate the miners' union and supply if with progressive, militant leadership that will conduct a fight for the eventual ownership of the mines with scab labor offering hem profitable contracts. The Wa-ash failroad refused to supply cars to a Jefferson county, Ohio, operator sign contracts with several Ohio the strike-breaking injunctions issued

er" have been segregated by our aumembers of the T. U. E. L., with the "One Big Union" followers and with others no more respectable, all of whose activities are rather vividly reported in this volume.

> The importance of the issue involved, rather than the value of this book is the reason for this lengthy review. And since there have been certain attempts to have a law similar to the Canadian act passed in the United States, the issue is all the

> > EWS

FROM

more to be emphasized. It would be easy, however, to ex

who signed a temporary agreement with the union. The Pennsylvania any or they would ruin him. Bankers Railroad is reported to be shoulder-ing 60 per cent of the losses that may

and the big coal company, which are largely under the same financial con-The Bertha Consumers Coal Com-any, which professed to be so sorry relationship does not exist between

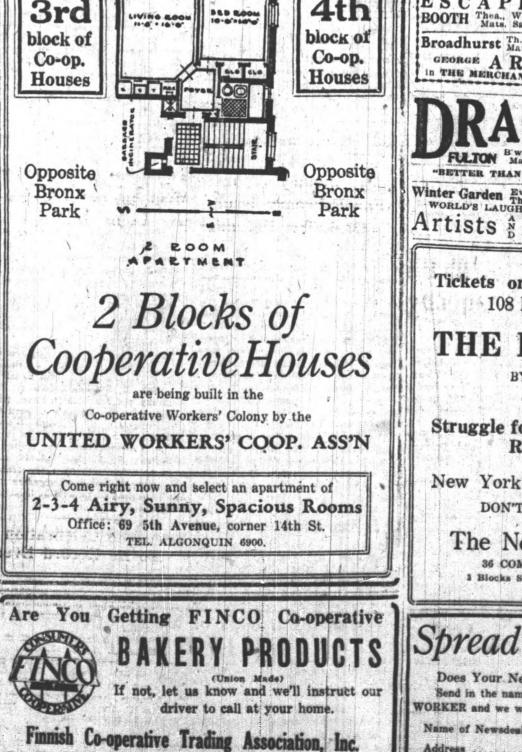
and the opposite kind. Union-Smashing.

U.S.S.R. Report of the First American **Rank and File** Labor Delegation Soviet Russia Price 25c.

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THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1928

ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

GITIES THRUOUT U.S. ANNOUNCE LENIN MEETINGS

In numerous cities thrucut the Inited States plans are going ahead or Lenin Memorial meetings. The argest held thus far was the monster

argest held thus far was the monster athering at Madison Square Garden, lew York, last Saturday which was ttended by 25,000 workers. Leaders of the Workers (Commu-tants in the labor movement, are det) Party and workers active as mil-cheduled to address many of the acetings, a list of which follows:

New Jersey.

wark-Friday, Jan. 27. 8 p. m., Montgomery Hall, Montgomery West St Olgin, Bert Miller and Jan. 29, 8 p. m., 27 Day-Lifshitz, J. O. Bentall and

Jersey City-Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Brainian Hall, 160 Mercer St. Ne-in, J. O. Bentall and Platt. Jan. 29, 8 p. m.

Pennsylvania.

feranton, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., 117 roming Ave., Scranton Social Club,

Ambridge, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Croatlan Iail, 839 Merchant St. Max B-dacht,

Rebecca Greeht. New Kensington, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Jmbris Hall, 1714 3rd Ave. Max Be-

Pittsburgh, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 3 Miller St. Max Bedacht. Chastar, Feh. 4, 7:30 p. m., Good-man's Hall, 616 W. 3rd St., Fein-stein, Oswaldo. Philadelphia, Jan. 27, Labor In-totos 510 Locust St. 8 p. m. H. M.

tute, 810 Locust St., 8 p. m. H. M. icks, Herbert Benjamin, Mary icks. Adams

Reading, Jan. 29, 7 p. m., Reading House Hall, 612 Franklin St. H. Ben-

Allentown, Jan 28, 7 p. m., 121 N. 3rd St., Slovak Hall. H. Benjamin. Baltimore and Washington.

Baltimore, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Work-nen's Hall, 2509 E. Madison St. H. W. Wicks.

Washington, Jan. 30, 8 p. m., Play-house, 1%14 N. St. N. W., R. M. Wicks, Republic, Pa., Jan. 25, 230 p. m., Crostian Hall, A. Jakira,

Monnessen, Jan. 29, 7.30 p. m., Fin-nish Hall. A. Jakira.

Rankin, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Mackos Hall, Fourth Ave. Rebecca Greeht. Wisconsin

Kenosha, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., at H German-American Home. Ks T.C.S. Schklar. Michigan

Flint, Jan. 29. John Schmeis. Missouri

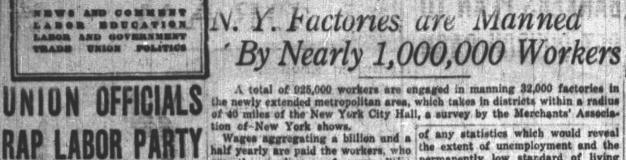
St. Louis, Jan. 27, 8 p. m. Gitlow Massachusetts.

Chelses, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Chels Labor Lyceum, Broadway. A. Bimbe Rhode Island.

ce, Jan. 29, 2.30, A. C. A. Westminster St. A. Bimbs. Retail Grocery & Dairy Clerks' Union, Hall, 1758 Westminster St. A. Bim Connecticut.

Hartford, Jan. 27, 8 p. m., Workers' fucational Centar. Gotkis. Waterbury, Jan. 29, 7:30. Geo. Sis-

clerk's union. Feb. 5, 252 Warburton The mass meeting which is to be Splits Democrats



WS AND COMMENT

Rank and File Enthusiasm Is Rising

area. MIAMI, Fis., Jan. 26.—Reafirm-ing its policy of "non partisan polit-ical activity," the executive council of the American Federation of Labor in session here, announced today that it expected to exercise "just as great if not greater influence in the 1928 national political campaign as in any

national political campaign as in any previous campaign." In view of the oft repeated criti-ciam that the A. F. of L. policy of "rewarding friends and punishing pnemics" has failed to secure any ap-prociable benefits for labor, this anuncement, leaders of the labor

ovement state, will be acceptable to

A non partisan committee, com-posed of Wm. Green, president of the Federation, secretary Morrison, vice presidents, Martin F. Ryan, Matthew Woll, and James E. O'Connell was appointed to direct the campaign. The council decided to hold another

meeting on April 24 at which time a final draft of labor's political demands on both old parties will be

made. Thereafter the campaign will be directed to securing "favorable" delegates to the political conventions as well as favorable action from the conventions as a whole after they

have begun their sessions. The council announces specifically that it will not follow the example of its 1924 efforts at which time organzed labor deviated from its former policy by supporting the candidate of a third party, Senator Robert M. La-Pollette. Labor officials have since claimed that the experience proved disasterous, but it has been pointed

out by others that the reason for this experience was the open sabatoge of independent political action by the labor leaders themselves who in vari-

IN UNION CALL

A call to a general mass meeting of trade unionists and local unions, es-pecially those affiliated with the

United Hebrew Trades, has been sent

for the purpose of protesting against "the unprincipled action", of the United Hebrew Trades in allying with

GROCERY CLERKS

ous localities such as, for instance in New York City, are bound up with the ruling, old party machine in

collectors.

sole executor. This accumulation of wealth was

him what was considered friends a "raw deal."

by the Roman Catholic Church in

ber. A telegram from

Wages aggregating a billion and a of any statistics which would reveal half yearly are paid the workers, who are the producers of commodities permanently low standard of living valued at \$8,000,000,000 annually, among workers is carefully avoided. The report fails to mention the fact | The figures show that the area, that many hundreds of thousands are which takes in several counties in unemployed in this huge industrial northern New Jersey as well as in

New York, has an estimated popula-tion of 9,500,000, more dense than any It is issued mainly as a sales aid to other concentrated population in the business interests of the area. Listing world.

Oil Workers Pumped Wealth For Many Besides "John D.

The filing of an accounting of the estate of Anna N. Harkness with the New York state department of taxation and finance yesterday indicates the almost fabulous wealth that has been drained by other private interests

than the Rockefellers from the oil resources of the United States, interests **DEPORT ACTIVE** with less fame than the Rockefellers. The estate of Mrs. Harkness, widow

by the department. Harkness was co-founder with John D. Rockefeller of

Vital Facts Avoided.

Family Keeps Fortune.

Mrs. Harkness made a reputation for herself as a philanthropist. A a few days ago to Germany.

possible to Harkness in spite of the fact that the Rockefeller group gave by his

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 26.

Thomas Heflin, democratic senator from Alabama who is waging a determined battle against the alleged control of governmental machinery

general, and Al-tred E. Smith's presidential candidacy in particular, accused the news-

the bosses of the trade to break the Thomas Heilin

ANTI-FASCIST

to Germany

of the late Stephen V. Harkness, to-tals \$107,052,494, the accounting shows. It is the richest ever recorded

the Standard Oil Co.

small proportion of the money which her husband withheld from the toilers in the oil fields in the early days of the oil boom Mrs. Harkness later handed over to professional charity

But she retained enough to enable er to pass along to her son, Edward S. Harkness, the bulk of an estate in excess of a hundred million. He is

the defense of Michelangeli and although not successful in stopping the deportation, the 1. L. D. succeeded in getting permission for Michelangell

Heflin, Smith Foe,

Says Press Distorts

HELPERS JAILED

Germany.

Fifteen members of the American Association of Plumbers' Helpers were arrested last night at the instigation of the officials of Plumbers' Union, Local 438, which was meeting papers of ridicul- at the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th ing and misrepre- St.

senting speeches. The helpers had staged a demon-made by him in stration in front of the building as a the senate cham- protest at the failure of the plumbers' officials to organize the helpers, Sevral hund helpers part

OCAL FASCIS

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS

STRIKES ---- INJUNCTIONS

THE TRADE UNION PRESS

LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

Greco Frame-Up.

Because he openly condemned the "ineffective" methods used by local leaders of the Fascist League of North America in their recent unsucceasful frame-up of Calogero Greco and Donato Carrillo, Agostino De Biasi, one of the founders of the local blackshirt group, has been expelled from the organization, it was learned

yesterday. It is reported the order for his expulsion was cabled from Mussolini in Rome last Saturday.

De Biasi wrote an article recently

in the "Italian Review," of which he is the editor in which he declared that the methods used to frame the two clothes workers were crude. Legal methods should not have been used to "avenge the death" of Nicholas Amoroso and Joseph Carisi, fascists, killed last Decoration Day, wrote De Biasi. Greco and Carrillo were acquitted in the Bronx County John Michelangeli Sent court recently. During the trial in was revealed that the entire prosecution was instigated by the Fascist League of North America. John Michelangeli, an active mem-

Mussolini Order.

er of International Labor Defense When the issue of the "Italian Rein St. Louis, Missouri, was deported view" reached Mussolini in Rome, it is reported, he immediately cabled Michelangeli was ordered arrested local fascist leaders to expel De Biasi. some time ago and deportation pro-It is expected that several blackceedings started because he was an shirts who criticized the methods of active opponent of the fascisti in St. the local fascist organization will ouis. The fascisti aimed to get rid also be summarily dealt with soon. of Michelangeli and to deport him to and their places filled by members of the "squadristi," the terrorist secfascist Italy where he was in danger of imprisonment or even worse. Intion of the fascist organization who ternational Labor Defense undertook

will be sent here from Italy. Still a Blackshirt.

Altho expelled from the Fascist League of North America, De Biasi to be sent to Germany. International declared yesterday that he still con-Labor Defense also presented Comsiders himself a loyal fascist.

About a year ago the fascist editor was honored by order of Parini at the time secretary of foreign affairs of the fascist party.

AT SIGMAN MEET

that he might have some means of getting started when he landed in **ORDER 15 PLUMBER STRIFE AWAITED**

Sharp conflict which might develop nto open battle is anticipated at a meeting to be held tonight immediately after work by members of the right wing cloak operators' Local 2, controlled by Morris Sigman. The meeting is to be held at Webster Hall, 11th St. and Third Ave.

It is expected that difficulties will arise when a group among the right wing will use the meeting as a forum from which to advocate peace and DETROIT unity in the union. A free-for all had actually developed at a previous meeting held at Webster Hall at the installation of the news executive board. Sigman recently announced that he will fight against anyone who pro-poses to again unite the cloakmakers' organization. In answer to the groworganization. In answer to the grow-ing sentiment among the right wing-ers that their expulsion policy was a failure. Sigman's major ty on the executive board of this local declared that they will reopen registration if the workers will pay \$12.85 for a "union" book. A statement issued by the Joint Board of the Cloakmakers Union de-

CHICAGO

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CHICAGO

Street Nucleus

No. 6

of Section 3

District 8

GREETS

The

on its

Fourth Birthday.

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Call Kedzie 7866.

Contemporary Literature Course Will Begin Soon at the Workers School

The course in "Modern Literature" to be given by Ell B. Jacobson at the Workers School, 108 E. 14th St., during the coming spring term, on Friday evenings, will take up the works of Andre Gide, Marcel Proust, Romain Rolland, Gerhardt Hauptmann, Thomas Mann, Franz Werfel, Ernst Toller, John Galsworthy, George Bernard Shaw, D. H. Lawrence, Sinclair Had Scored Failure of Lewis, Upton Sinelair, Theodore Dreiser, Eugene O'Neill, Maxim Gorky and various contemporary Russian poets.

The course, according to the instructor, will be a critical survey of the most important literary efforts of post-war Europe and America. The The question of anti-alien legisla-tion sponsored by Secretary of Labor Davis was discussed and members of the audience appealed to the foreign literary reaction to the war and the Russian Revolution will also be discussed.

Arrest Striking Miner for Handling Out Anti-**Injunction Leaflets**

pare the organization of a Labor Party in 1928 inside the trade unions. Adam Kapugi, striking miner, was arrested at Pursglove, West Virginia arrested at Pursglove, West Virginia Monday and held in jail after litera-ture of the Workers (Communist) Purty of America directed against of 100 per cent fighting unions and a militant Labor Party in the United injunction abuses in this country, was States. ound on him.

Attorney Edgar B. Stewart, of Morgantown, West Virginia, has bers of various local unions urged Devine to speak at their union meetaken charge of the case at the request of W. J. White, head of the ings. Devine accepted, and will speak Pittsburgh district section of the In- at five local unions before leaving ernational Labor Defense,

五振起



WEST FRANKFORT, III., Jan. 26 -One hundred miners gathered at ally chosered the call for a Labor Party put fo ward by Pat Devine, Na-tional Organizer of the Workers ar y

Devine pointed out the danger to organized labor of the present orgy of injunctions sweeping the country, and drew special attention to the brutalities committed by gunmen in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Colorada. He vehemently denounced the present government as a government by inunctions.

born to become citizens and aid in the fight for the protection of the foreign

In his final appeal Devine urges the workers to raise the slogan-pre-

At the close of the meeting, mem-

OBUNA

FEBRUARY

26

Kuomintang Hall

(CHINA TOWN)

2340 Wentworth Avenue.

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NIGHT

born.

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ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE, Room 1410 - 155 N. Clark Street,

Chicago. Tel. Cent. 0573. Also: Kuomintang, 2340 Wentworth Avenue.

NIGHT IN

Ave., N. Y. C. Ohio.

Cleveland, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Pythian Castle, 1626 East 55th St. Gitlow, Carl Macker, Lily Borer, Young

Akron, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., 50 S. How-ird St. Gitlow, Nell Amter. Canton, Jan. 29, 7:30 p. m., Canton

fusic Hall, 810 E. Tuscarawas St. Amter, Lily Borer, N. Scott. East Liverpool, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., National Brotherhood of Potters' Bidg. Tom Johnson.

Shoe Workers Meeting **Discuss** Conditions

Information was secured yesterday of a meeting of rank and file shoe workers which is being called for Tnesday, Jan. 31 at Lorraine Hall, 790 Broadway, near Sumner Ave.; CHIC ine dow

Elections Yesterday

d at Webster Hall, 119 East 11th St., on Sunday, Jan. 29, at 2 p. m., Senator Robinson to speak to a Mont-is the outcome of considerable agita-geometry Ala mass meeting on "Retion which has taken place among members of unions affiliated with the United Hebrew Trades who have protested over the dozen attempts to se-cure an injunction against the Clerks' Union. The announcement asks local governmen.." unions in sending delegates to the meeting to demand an investigation of the officials of the United Hebrew

Trades and to protest in their unions against the strikebreaking attempts of that organization.



TEACHERS

CHICAGO, Jan. 26. (FP) .--- Track-90 Broadway, brooklyn. The purpose of this meeting, ft is learned, is to bring together members of the trade in a discussion on condi-tions in the industry and a consider-ation as to the best form of union organization which is suitable to the present direumstances. A large at-present dire

ary 23. The federation takes the position that if the big fry paid its legitimate share at the present tax rate, every child could have a sent in school, ev-ery teacher could have classes reduced

Elections for local officers of Op-erators' Local 5, Amalgamated Cloth-ing Workers, were held yesterday from 1 p. m. antil 9 a. m. Altho the voting was done by ma-hime, the results will not be made public until today. In addition to the locals' paid func-tionaries, the executive board and delegates to the Joint Board were also

OVERCOME ESCAPING COLD.

gomery, Ala., mass meeting on "Reiglous Toleration" precipitated the quarrel in the Senate. Heflin charges that he is being attacked by a Roman Catholic political machine which he declared "is a government above our

Tully, Mooney Write For February Issue **Of Labor Defender**

With a photograph from the batlefield in Nicaragua on the cover, a turing many phases of the situation, and an article by Manuel Gomez, secretary of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League, presenting facts and figures on the invasion of Nicaragua, the February Labor Defender is a

Mooney Writes. There is also in this issue a letter

from Mooney from San Quentin Prison. He writes in grateful acknowledgment to American workers The contribution from the Interna tional Labor Defense and similar sources at this time of the year, com bined with International Labor Defense monthly relief, takes care of

my yearly wants in the way of commissary and other incidentals." In addition to the features, the case of the coal miners in Pennsyl-

vania is presented in many photo-

Vote Miners' Relief At a meeting last Thursday of Dis-riet Council 9 of the Brotherhood of intern. \$1000 was voted for the ent to the United Mine Workers of connections

a citizen's committee of 100, inviting Signs with inscriptions such as "We Ask For Organization," "Don't Make Us Scab on You," were carried. A leaflet was distributed which carried the protest of the helpers to the rank and file.

A committee was sent up to the meeting, but was refused admittance.

Yonkers Foreign Born Meet to Be Addressed By Cong. Fitzpatrick

To protest against the proposed national legislation providing for fingertlefield in Nicaragua on the cover, a printing, photographing, registering and taxing foreign born workers, a mass meeting will be held Sunday evening at 8 p. m. at Krug Hall, 18 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, by the Yonkers' Council for the Protection Warburton Ave., Yonkers, by the Yonkers' Council for the Protection of Foreign Born Workers. The speakers will be Cong. James M. Fitzpatrick, Dr. Paul J. Bauer-berg, S. W. Del Bello, Irvin E. Klein, Rey, Geo. M. Stochalo I. I. Klein,

Rev. Geo. M. Stockdale, John A. Ungavarsky and Jeanette D. Pearl, field

organizer of the National Council for the Protection of Foreign Born Workers. The Yonkers council is calling a conference for Sunday, Feb. 12, at 2 p. m. at Krug Hall. All labor, frater-

nal, religious and civic organizations, are being invited to send at least two delegates.

Memorial Celebration To Be Record Event

ELIZABETH, N. J., Jan. 26. forkers of this city are preparing a second celebration in commemoration f the Fourth Lenin Memorial on Friiay evening.

A meeting is called for 8 p. m. the Elizabeth Labor Lyceum, 51 Fourt St. at which a very strong prorram has been arranged. Revolu ary songs will be sung by the Work-er. Chorus. Among the speakers are William F. Dunne, Assistant Editor

of The DAILY WORKER. A large turnout is expected. The drive for The DAILY WORKER and for the increase in Party Members is creating interest among Elizabeth workers.



Page Right

DATES STORES "IS THAT SO!" a by the NATIONAL DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING ASS'N, Inc. a Pirst Street, New York, N. Y. Phone, Orchard 1680 SURSCRIPTION RATES By Mail (in New York only); 9 per year \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months. By Mail (outside of New York): \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six month \$2.00 three months. THE DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. Assistant Editor WM. F. DUNNE thred as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. T., under

Jim Reed's Hat Is in the Ring Senator James A. Reed of Missouri is now definitely in the field as candidate for nomination on the democratic ticket as president of the United States. His entrance into the race makes him the one outstanding formidable opponent of the Tammany Catholic candidate for the nomination, Al Smith of New York.

The two opposing democratic candidates personify the two groups that strive for leadership of that party. Smith represents the branch of that party which is consciously imperialist and directly dominated by the House of Morgan; the vast majority of the democratic senators in congress also represent this wing, as was indicated by the famous Wall Street republican-democratic coalition that worked as one party on the world court question, the Mellon tax program, etc., at the last session of congress.

Reed, the democrat, and Senator William E. Borah, the re-publican, were the leaders of the opposition to the world court program of the Coolidge-Mellon-Hoover administration.

cratic party earlier perio Reed is not, of all the gr that politica the other and outstanding l Naturally that

Reed will he the standard-bearer of that section of the demoh more or less corresponds to the wing of an ich was led by the late William Jennings Bryan. ver, another Bryan, in the sense of being a victim ue petty bourgeois fundamentalist prejudices of intebank—and not so much of a village yokel as ith man, Heflin of Alabama. But still he is the lier of the small capitalist elements of that party. ection of the democratic party requires a spokesman responsive to the economic changes that are taking place. The pressure of the new industrialization of the South profoundly affects the deflocratic party and is the principal reason the leaders of the old section of small capital of the democratic party find common cause with those republican oppositionists who rep-resent the industrialists of the Middle and Far West.

The smaller and middle capitalist opposition to imperialist THE 1928 election campaign, the policy is inept and sometimes incoherent, though never silent, except in the senate when the Mellon-Coolidge outfit shuts off debate by invoking gag rule in order to jam through its program. Like all petty bourgeois elements the Reed-Borah crowd tries for the most part to draw its inspiration from the past, from a by-gone age, to furnish political trappings for the living present. For instance, in the famous world court fight the opposition, led by Reed and Borah in the senate, reflecting the weakness as well as the interests of the class they represent, pictured the United States as a pitiful and innocent prey of the malevolent diplomats of the old world. The mightiest imperialist power on earth, bestriding the whole world and leaving the imprint of its bloody iron heel upon weaker peoples in every continent, was pictured as a weak-bag. The class character of the constituencies of Reed and Borah prevented their facing the fact that the drive to enter the world court had as its objective using the court as a legal cloak for the imperialist depredations of the league of nations to further the nterests of the banking houses of Wall Street.

That Reed will realize considerable support from the southern and middle-western states cannot be doubted. His stand against the Volstead act will weaken him in some states, but at the same time it will be a source of strength in others where Al Smith would obtain support on the wet and dry issue alone. There are a number of "favorite sons" in the democratic camp who will go to the tion with their state delegations in their



WORKERS [COMMUNIST] PARTY TO TAKE UP ELECTION CAMPAIGN

By JACK STACHEL.

prospects for a Labor Party or at east a united labor ticket and the participation of the Workers (Comnunist) Party in the coming elections will be thoroly discussed at the comng meeting of the full Central Executive Committee of the Party to be held in New York beginning with the th of February.

To Discuss Labor Party Sentiment From the report received at the National Office from the field organzers and the Districts, it is very lear already that there exists a grow ng sentiment among the masses of rganized workers for a labor party n the coming election campaign. The Plenum of the Central Exec-

utive Committee, at which there will be represented all the districts of the Party covering the most important states, will hear further reports and upon the basis of these reports it will be possible for the Central Committee coming elections.

A. F. of L. and "Insurgents"

and come out for a labor party. These elements are the labor lieutenants of to a labor party in that it stands opimperialism in the labor movement posed to the development of the class and they will continue to serve their masters and do everything possible to separation of the workers from the prevent the organization of a labor two old Parties, the Republican and party or a united labor ticket.

At the same time we have the La-Follette, Norris, Borah Group which, while from time to time appearing

and acting in the role of insurgents, in reality plays the role for the bour-geoisie in attempts to dissipate all existing sentiment for a labor Party by one form or another. These elements are not even ready to break with the old parties and organize a third party. They would do this only

if there was a tremendous mass pressure for a labor party and then they could turn this sentiment into the channels of a third party under the leadership of these elements in the interests of the capitalist class. The Workers (Communist) Party full well to estimate the possibility for a labor understands this danger and a whole party or a united labor ticket in the campaign has been worked out by the Party to educate the Party member-

does not expect that the labor bureau-cracy, the Wolls and the Greens and Company, will have a change of heart plays.

The Socialist Party stands opposed ideology of the workers, to the Democratic Parties. The Socialist Party is playing right into the hands of the labor bureaucrats by announc-

ing that it will run a ticket of its own and claiming that the Socialist Party is the labor party. In this role they do not come in conflict with the labor bureaucrats, but on the contrary completely surrender to the labor bureaucrats, allowing them to continue to betray the masses and to sell them to the two old Parties.

The Plenum will discuss the united front and its relation to the Socialist Party.

While working out a plan to intensify the campaign for a labor Party or at least a united labor ticket in the coming elections, the Workers (Communist) Party will at the same time go ahead with its plans, preparing to place its ticket on the ballot,

Faced Starvation.

put forward its own ticket and to punch, sincerify, energy and vigor.

By Fred Ellis

carry on a struggle for the immediate demands of the workers and at the same time have as one of its chief slogans the fight to organize a labor party, to include all working class organizations, principally the trade unions.

Some Errors.

The Plenum will also take up the election campaign and to overcome the apathy which exists among the labor has no thought of a strike and ranks of some comrades to election no intent of precipitating a strike on

munists to bring forth the independ-ent role of the Communist Party in cause of organized labor." these campaigns.

All good standing members of the Workers (Communist) Party will be-A. F. of L. and "Insurgents" ship and the workers of the role making all the necessary prepara-The Workers (Communist) Party that these elements play. the set of the centre of the cen tions for the elections, so that in the tral Executive Committee.

It's time we wiped this blot off the map of the United States. A^T last the Fresident of the Ameri-can Federation of Labor is really

But don't let's get too sanguine in our optimism. What charges of the employers against labor does Mr. Green deny? As usual, none other than that the workers are planning to fight. Mr. Green, who is a close associate and loyal servant of the biggest dividend coupon-clippers in the country, has just gone into a tirade against the labor-hating Interborough problem of creating the proper or-ganizational basis for the coming Rapid Transit is his following words of wisdom from Miami: "Organized Another problem that will be taken up will be to discuss the errors made by some comrades in the field in the conduct of the labor particular in the corrupt Tammary Source of the corrupt Tamma conduct of the labor party campaign ner is talking of the relations between thru their failure to always bear in the A. F. of L and the Interborough mind that it is the duty of the Com- Rapid Transit Company of New York,

SPARKS

I LOYD GEORGE is more and mo

becoming the real leader of the labor Party in England, "Lib-lab" is no longer an empty, abstract slogan. Snowden has left even the Independ-

ent Labor Party in an effort to hasten

the fusion of the Liberal Party with the Labor Party-really in an effort to hasten the complete fusion of the

It is on this basis that we feel that Mr. Lloyd George, whom Snowden may call Contrade Lloyd George, is

today more than ever an expert on misleading the workers. Mr. Lloyd George is also therefore to be con-

sidered as an expert on fascism. In a special cable to the New York Sun-

day American of January 22nd, Mr. Lloyd George lets the following signi-ficant remark drop: "A leading Ital-

ian informed me the other day that

Mussolini would probably continue to rule over Italy as long as the finan-cial stability of the country was se-cure. He attributed its present secur-

ity to the enermous sums of money

advanced by America to Italy in the course of the last few years and he predicted that when these loans, ceased to flow into Italian enterprises,

there would be a lapse of fascism. Than this no greater truth has ever

been uttered by Lloyd George. This is the role of American imperialism

today. Keep fascism alive; smash re-

volution everywhere; destroy the for-

ces struggling for the freedom of the

colonial peoples; wipe out the labo unions-that's the glory of Americal

imperialism! That's the shame, how-ever, of the American working class.

workers.

We have more faith in the work-ers, organized and unorganized, than to think that they will for long continue to accept this frontier. Ap-parently there is no limit to the e Gree and to the dirty work of their "good men" in politics like Senator Wagner.

•

he able to determine the outcome.

If the forces behind Reed are, as they announce, in the fight to the bitter end, his campaign presages a repetition of the Mc-Adoo-Smith deadlock at Madison Square Garden in New York in 1924, where the Morgan attorney, John W. Davis, finally secured the nomination as a "dark horse."

In the campaign Reed will endeavor to appeal to the agricultural states by offering various panaceas for farm relief. He will publicity campaign about Sigman's new plan to save the cloak industry. be one of a number of similar candidates, who are really a greater Discussions went on in the employmenace to the development of an independent class political move- ers' circles and in "Women's Wear." ment of workers and farmers than the Hoovers and Smiths.

Coast Reader Reports on Coyle's Talk

Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

/ America in the very near future for the economic supremacy of the world-such was the word picture of the Soviet Union painted by Albert P. Coyle, American scholar and labor leader, at the weekly luncheon of the City Club in Portland, Oregon, Janmary eighth.

Mr. Coyle was secretary of the merican Trade Union Delegation hich made a survey of Russia last unmer and fall.

Well Fed.

Hungry, demoralized and fearful

Russia dominantly indus rial and stined to vie with the United States dominantly indus rial and America in the very industrial states dominantly industrial and America in the very industrial states dominantly industrial and the murder of his dominantly industrial and states dominantly industrial tarines turn traitor, go over with the profound nature of it. He solemnly ers, which exercises control over them rebel forces of General Sandino. 1 hope two thousand of them go over and knock hell out of Wall Street.

-D. S.

GUNS TO KILL WORKERS

By JOE PLOTKIN.

equipped with riot guns, and every handle them. Chief of Police Gerk as Sigman's previous plan to save the dress industry. The dress con-

Sigman's New Plan to Save Dressmakers

By ROSE WORTIS.

A few months ago the "Forward" and the "Justice" began a widespread Sigman gave numerous interviews. of hints and comments as to the imeral atmosphere of expectancy was

to save the cloak industry.

board meeting, but after months of which has the confidence of the worklarge shops be organized in their

place, and the way to accomplish this was simply to convince the employ-

clation, particularly at a time when shops. Every inch of ground was deit was proclaiming to the entire world fended in a most heroic manner. that Sigman had the situation well in hand.

Hundreds of workers were thrown It was therefore decided at that out of the shops, choosing starvation The entire right wing press was full conference that during the dull sea- rather than submission to the Sigson the International would subsidize TELLS OF SOVIET LIFE portance of this new plan that was the association, and a promise was were destroyed in the course of Sig-made that at the beginning of the man's registration course of Sigman machine. The best union shops ral Executive Board meeting. A gen- new season radical steps would be open shop spread thruout every nook taken to improve the situation. One and cranny of the trade without any created in the entire market and of the proposals made, was to call check. Wages are now reduced to the everyone awaited the announcement a general strike in the dress indus- lowest level, working hours are unas to what might be the new panacea try, a proposal which Sigman knew limited and unemployment is ramcould not be carried out because the The plan was not revealed at the basic requirements for a successful pant. Misery and starvation have become the lot of the great mass of the dressmakers.

banished from the industry and that large shons he arguing in their the situation which does not exist in Sigman's union.

The Dress Industry Today.

The dress industry, which at the the union and shaking off whatever ers of the advantages to be derived beginning of the present struggle had responsibility they carried for the both by the workers and the employ- barely; recovered from the destrucworking conditions in the industry. Having accomplished their aim, they ers, by adopting Sigman's program tive effects of the civil war forced ST. LOUIS, Mo., Jan. 26.-Every (Alas, the employers turned a deaf on the union by Sigman in 1925, was no longer saw any further need for his convincing arguments.) hard hit by his new expulsion crusade continuing their relations with Sig-The dress problem is today ap- which came but a few weeks beforman's union and thereupon completely man on the force taught to proached in much the same manner the expiration of the agreement in liquidated their association.

public announcement of the dissolu-tion of the Dress Contractors' Asso-tion of the Dress Contractors' Asso-trouler struggles during the 'past' realize the futility of maintaining an attempt to draw France away from public announcement of the dissolu-|born resistance to Sigman's hired chiefly comprised of officers, most of GREAT BRITAIN is surely working the liquidation of the Jobbers' Asso- year occurred in front of the dress organization in name only. The bitter hatred of the dressmak

> now reached a point of desperation part masters of the chess-board of where the workers are ready to risk imperialist diplomacy. all in their determination to wipe out the Sigman machine, and any plan undertaken by Sigman under the pre-vailing conditions is doomed to failure at its very inception.

> > For a Catch Phrase.

The Sigman clique, in spite of it: boasts of having subdued the dressmakers, is well aware of the desper-

ate condition in which it finds itself Hence so much time is devoted in the discussion of various mysterious The jobbers, who had extended open plans which they are reluctant to arms to Sigman at the outbreak of make public. The big chief Hochman the struggle, concluding an agreeand his new assistant Reisberg have ment with the International, have called together joint meetings of their used the Sigman machine as a tool so-called executive boards from the to further their ends in destroying various locals. Sigman and the other chiefs also attended these meetings and jabbered about strikes, stoppager and organization drives. Some de clared all these schemes to be old fashioned. Hochman has set his whole staff industriously exploring dictionaries in an effort to discover some new catch-phrase "that would

The matches of the first of points of the force targets to manage the first of points to arguing the manage the gramma provides the gram will be used as a means of the force targets to manage the gramma provides the gram will be used as a means of the force targets to the doamakers. The it is already to matche address the gram will be used as a means of the force targets to the doamakers. The it is already to matche address the gram will be used as a means of the force targets to the doamakers. The it is already to matche address the gram will be used to the law volation.
 All present with the housands of the workers that the vick gram are being transformed to the subject target targets the contracted to a mean the doamaker. The is an manage the target target target targets the contracted targets the subject target target targets the subject target target targets the subject target target target targets the subject target target

overtime to hit back at the United England is not meeting with success The bitter hatred of the dressmak-ers toward the clique, which had ac-cumulated in the course of many years of persecution and expulsion, has agents are on the job and they are

> We are told that the next oil war clash will be in China. The oil war is a fight to the finish. The battle between Standard Oil of New York and the Royal Dutch Shell interests is today symbolic of the increasing antagonism between America and England.

The Havana Conference is as much a move of Wall Street against Europe as against Latin America. A firmer grip on the resources of Latin Ameri-ca by Uncle Shrinck means a bigger supply of oil for the American capi-talists.

The insistence of M. Briand that France cannot oin America in any anti-war treaty conflicting with her previous commitments, shows clearly the hand and increasts of British imperialism. British imperialist spiration is likewise responsible the outbreak of the influential Its the outpress of the influential italian paper, Il Tevers when, in character-izing the Havan Conference, it said: "The spread of the power of the Uni-ted States throughout the whole American continent constitutes a mar-tal danger for Europe... Ameri-canization of the world would be an accomplished fact if the little Latin