Nathan Kaplan, your t July 3, for a grand

Labor Defense nal \$1,500 bail

other workers, Max Benjamin, George ed at the anti-imperial on, also came up for day morning. Thou res against them were inst eight others who were given jail terms (Continued on Page T

# WORKERS TO

Union Square Meet To over the country, for funds to furnish roofs to cover the heads of the striking miners' children. Protest Frame-up

Houses Dilapidated.

Thousands of families in McDon-

ald, Atlasburg and Primrose will be

storms. Hunger, lack of clothing,

privations and hardships innumer-

Great Solidarity Week.

children and defense for their ar-

for all labor," Martin Abern of the

to the relief headquarters at 611

Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh. Every

worker must join the drive, to swell

the national relief-defense week

drive, July 22 to the 29, to mass

Join the Caravan.

"Join the caravan to Pittsburgh, saturday, July 14, and see for your-

self how the courageous strikers and their families are living!" the offi-

Arrangements for joining the auto-

By LOUIS SISELMAN

campaign can be made

headquarters

munist) Party. When Lackett (Continued on Page Two)

ittees or International Labor

"The miners are in the vanguard

rested leaders."

"The greatest manifestation of

The release of four of the workers who were jailed for participation in affected. The company houses are smoky, broken-down shacks, border-ing the hills in crooked rows. The huge welcome in Union Square at walls are streaked with the remains eral thousand militant workers are expected to be present. The welcome will also take the form of a protest against the jailing of the workers and particularly against roofs the miners' families have to roofs the miners' families have to the frame-up of Nathan Kaplan. protect them from the frequent rain young furrier, who is now cut on \$1,500 ail on a charge of felonious alt, awaiting a grand jury able they have lived through, these fifteen months. Nevertheless the been selected as the scapegoat, threat of losing what little sheler they have, comes like a thunderbolt. of the city launch a drive for release, he will be

The chief speakers at the weland protest meeting this dor; Rebecca Grecht, Workers candidate for assembly and with us to raise money to buy tents election campaign manager of Dis-for the evicted miners, food for their triet 2: Harriet Silverman, secre-children and defence for their ary of the New York branca of the All - America Anti - Imperialist "The miners are in the vanguard League, which arranged the July of the struggle against the open shop and demonstration, and Robert and slave standards of work and life for all labor." Martin Above of the

Rute Gitlow, secretary of the International Labor Defense added United Council of Workingclass to the appeal. "They are on the Women, who was also arrested and firing line, and we must rush amreleased, will also speak and munition to them. Every dollar, and that she be given the same every dime available must be rushed to the relief headquarters at 611

Fear Show of Power dial communication concluded, By Communists

through local national miners relief VIENNA, July 12. - Fearing the pressive demonstrations of mili-int labor now being planned in plantation of the July uprising of Vienna workers last year, police only forbade all public meetings, somblies, and parades between thy and Amust 12. Defense branches, or directly through the national in Pittsburgh. **BLIND NEGRO AIDS PARTY** 

Communist Party which has a exposing in the forefront in the forefront in the forefront in contract of the social-demotie rulers of the city.

(Special to DAILY WORKER) of his sight, but also of the com-AKRON, Ohio, July 12.—It is pensation which the law grants for BLS WIFE, COMMITS SUICIDE now fourteen years since Harold such accidents in Ohio State. He Lackett, a colored worker, was d his wife and then committed obbed of his sight. He was in sum which he should have gotten, de was expressed by police toared while working for the Central enly \$3 a week. Cas and Pipe Company of Lisbon, But the \$3 weekly, which he used Ohio. But Lackett understands the to receive as city pension for the nd in their rooms in an apart-it house here late today. Police of that Mrs. McWilliams reoppression of his class and is an blind, was also taken from him ir clive member of the Workers 1926, for the reason that he dared

The National Daily Worker Union Sq., New York, N. Y.

Morker

NATIONAL EDITION

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1928

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Price 3 Cents

### **WORKERS PARTY** NEEDS \$20,000 **BEFORE AUGUST**

\$100,000 Required For **Election Drive** 

The first response to the call of he National Election Campaign committee for contributions to the 100,000 Communist Campaign Fund lave been highly gratifying and ave given the fund a fine start, acording to a statement issued by the committee last night.

Hereafter, until the full quota is eached, the job will require steady rork by all elements in the Commuist movement.

The National Office of the Workrs Party is reporting an extreme jortage of funds. Work on the ampaign has been steadily carried 1 for months. Numerous organiers and speakers have been mainsined in the field thruout this eriod. Much of the preliminary ork of organizing the campaign on country-wide basis and of putting e party on the ballot has already en accomplished.

Neew Funds Now. Quite a number of states are alady on the ballot. Several more ates are daily expected to report ccess in this field, while reports om all sections of the country inate that everywhere the tempo of election campaign is increasing.

Launch Tours. If the success already gained are f the success aireauy games be continued, twenty thousand

CZECH POLICE

Disbanded

tion and all their papers.

WASHINGTON. D. C., July 19.

between the ages of 20 and 44.

cent are engaged in domestic and

personal work; 24.3 are employed

in industry, 17.3 per cent in agri.

culture, 8.1 per cent in trade, 6.1

per cent in clerical work, and 1.4

per cent in transportation service.

To Speak at Concert



Benjamin Gitlow, acting secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party and vice-presidential candidate will speak at the huge Coney Island Stadium Saturday demonstration and concert at the

### Thousands to Hear Theremin With Malmgren's body, over which they had kept vigil, the two Play Tomorrow

"Theremin."

w age who performs his s not by superstitious hocusbut thru the application of st to discover.

and hear this distinguished scientist of the Soviet Union at the sums. The campaign depends wholly greatest proletarian musical event bers of individual workers, and the at Coney Island Stadium arranged Campaign Committee is confident by The DAILY WORKER.

that the workers will respond gen-Theremin's program has already been announced, a program that will All contributions should be addisplay to the full all the possibilities times, to indicate that it had seen of the shart of the Lytle colliery. dressed to Alexander Trachtenberg, of his wonderful invention which en- them. Treasurer, 43 East 125th St., New ables music of the greatest beauty to be drawn out of the air with movements of the hand. In another part of this paper a special interview with Theremin will be found achievement of this great scientist.

TERROR GROWS Theremin alone would be a sufficient attraction to pack Coney Stadium. But in addition to him the Arnold Volpe and his famous or-Workers Sports Clubs PRAGUE, Czechoslavakia, July 12.—Smirchov and Vysocan, the Pavlova.

leaders of the relief organizations Tickets have been selling so fast olidarity that the workers of Amer- and Vrsovic of the Federation of ica have ever shown for their strik- Proletarian Physical Culture re- will surpass the supply. Workers ing brothers will be seen everywhere during the week of July 22
to the 29th" Wagenknecht said in police that their organizations are ing this event of the centurry should DARLY WORKER and Work- the appeal sent broadcast from the their possessions and documents are the office of The DAILY WORKER, therefore buy their tickets at once at Pittsburgh office. "The International Labor Defense is cooperating order was based on certain slogans the office of the DA.

#### which were used by these organizaing of these slogans were censured Similar organizations were disbanded by the police in Liben and Klado, and in the latter place the children were forbidden to partici-

pate in proletarian sport festivals. BREMEN, July 12.—At a large The police at Liben expropriated demonstration for amnesty of polithe treasury of the sport organizatical prisoners a resolution was also passed against the Italian fascist Over 8,000,000 Women embassies at Berlin and Duesseldorf. The resolution turned sharply Workers In the U.S. against the blood rule of the Special Court at Rome and closed as fol-

According to the figures of the Women's Bureau of the Department of terror from the Italian prisons!

Labor there are about 8,500,000 vo. Free the condemned immediately. Labor there are about 8,500,000 vo- Free the condemned immediately men wage-earners in the United Down with the bloody terror of States. Of these three-fourths are Italian and international fascism! Thirty-three and two-tenths per

#### Police Suspected of Drinking Seized Beer

SARANAC LAKE, July 12 (UP) The whole town is wondering what happened to a load of beer seized by police on the night of June 21. When prohibition agents came to claim the load there were but four pint bottles left. The village trustees have questioned Chief

#### was injured, he was robbed not only Swiss Workers Score Terrorism in Italy

GENEVA, July 12.- In a swell atlal emigrants.

# TEXTILE BOSS TRADE ORGAN CONCEDES MILL STRIKE VICTORY

"Krassin" Rescues Two of Nobile Crew

### MALMGREN DEAD; FIRST SEEN BY SOVIET AIRMAN

Five U.S.S.R. Fliers Now Missing

By EUGENE LYONS

(U. P. Staff Correspondent) MOSCOW, July 12.—The giant Russian icebreaker Krassin today rescued Captain Adalberto Mariano and Captain Filippo Zappi, of the dirigible Italia.

The third man of the group of three which left the dirigible Italia ice camp forty-three days ago-Finn Malmgren, Swedish meteorolo-gist—was dead. He died a month

With Malmgren's body, over Italian naval officers were taken aboard the Krassin, which resumed at once her fight through the ice to effect other rescues. The rescue was made possile by

This is the magic name that has flights Tuesday of the Russian aviaon the lips of thousands of New tor, Chukhnovsky, and four comworkers during the past two panions, who today were themselves Theremin is the wizard of stranded on the Arctic ice awaiting rescue by the Krassin.

Plane Damaged They were forced to attempt a ic principles that he has been landing on the ice when they lost their bearings on a later flight. The Gas Explosion Brings orrow evening 25,000 workers plane was damaged, and today, with at last have the opportunity to ample provisions and a radio, they waited for rescue by the big ice-

breaker. Zappi and Mariano said that they novsky's airplane roared through the air toward them through the fog, sighted them as they waved with ex-

During the intervening hours they knew that rescue was near, they said.

which discusses in fuller detail the out food for thirteen days when pened? they were found. Chukhnovsky and his companions, flying over the ice between the Krassin and the camp where four members of the Italia committee in charge has secured crew are awaiting resuce, spotted bringing loaded cars up, taking the three men who had been given empty ones down. It didn't seem chestra of 50 picked musicians in a up for lost. Two were standing on program of symphonic favorites and the ice waving their arms to attract the Roxy Ballet in oriental and Rus- the plane's attention. The third was Finally the shaft bell rang for an sian dances under the direction of lying on the ice. It was not known A. Nelle, former dance partner of until today that this was Malmgren,

Wrecked on Third Flight

Chukhnovsky fiw back to the it?" they asked in unison. rassin, reported his discovery and "We don't know yet" rereturned to attempt to land near safe landing place on the rough ice and returned to the Krassin.

He started out on a third flight, was brought out today, this time to drop a message to the party that help was only a few miles awaya litle more than thirteen, to be exact, for the Krassin was reported earlier only that distance away, fighting her way, nosing aside one by one the ice floes in her path.

This time Chukhnovsky and his companions met disaster themselves. They made a forced landing on the ice and smashed their plane. terror, which was sent to the Italian Taking their fourteen days' rations, the fliers made for the coast, found it and radioed their position to the

ROME, July 12. — At the first national conference of fascist industrialists Mussolini, in his keynote address, laid the basis of fascist "labor" policy by proclaiming that "Wage workers should accept wage reductions in time of crisis." He patted the fascist bosses on the back for recognizing the fact that "high wages are impossible in Italy" for workers and urged them to continue their present policy: He promised them that any worker who goes on strike to better his conditions will be immediately as Hamburg on June 27 the watch from singing the International and the for home in the belief that it.

MUST BE KICKLESS

tended mass meeting the workers of Switzerland gave their opinion of the methods of Italian fascists. A resolution, unanimously adopted, pledged

WASHINGTON, July 12 (UP).—

In the crurse of the trip there was sailor, from factory worker to This morning I learnt that they statement to the returned to the return to return the returned to the return to return the return the return to return the ret colidarity with the fascist terrorized laws. Paghibition Commissioner cleus has rebelled against their of Class?" "Long Live the Soviet members had joined the T. M. workers of Italy and refuge for polit- Doran notified dr., administrators ficers

Workers in Moscow Greet Maxim Gorky



A section of the crowd of workers of the Red October Chocolate Factory of Moscow which greeted Maxim Gorky, the beloved writer of the masses, who has returned to the Soviet Union. His agreement with the principles of the Workers' and Peasants' State, and his sincere feeling for the masses has awakened great enthusiasm among the workers and peasants of the U.S.S. R.

### "FARMER-LABOR" MEET NOMINATES MILL BOSS

Down Walls

had abandoned hope until Chukh- toward the mine, throwing dust into must consider him its candidate. the eyes of patch people as they This was announced today by Bert through mud and shimmied over executive committee of the party. citement and circled over them five humps, finally arriving at the top

Pir d old women wearing sun-lawyers, accountants and a sprink boni to rushed through their gar- ling of "gentlemen farmers." dens the colliery. Wives, moth- floundered between Norris and Norers, barefooted kids, trotted to the man Thomas for its presidential Zappi and Mariano had been withtop of the shaft to see. Everybody hope, and finally settled on the asked everybody else, "What hap-western senator. In the final ballot Who is it?"

Who Is It?

watched the cages of the shaft mutual consent. there was any hurry about bringing up the man-whoever he was "empty cage." Everyone watched the vibrating rope as the cage came up. But when it landed. surly-faced fireboss got off it, holding a lighted safety lamp. "Who is

"We don't know yet," replied the fireboss gloomily. the men. He was unable to find a closed in by a gas explosion down. are in."

He referred to the numbered ing themselves in and out of the mines. When they leave the mine they hang up the discs in the places assigned them, each miner having number.

The explosion started a heavy fall of rock and it would probably take two days to get the men out. The women gradually disappeared; the kids stood for hours, waiting. But many hearts beat fast all that day trusting that those three unlucky devils were "someone else." victims, finally dug out of the rockfall, were all from nearby patches.

ENGLISH IMPERIALIST DEAD LONDON, July 11 (UP) Sir of the Imperial Tobacco Company two miles from here. of Great Britain and Ireland and a

the Bristol Club.

CHICAGO, July 12.-Will Ver een, of Moultrie, Ga., a cotton mill owner who operates a non-union shop, was today chosen to be the vice-presidential candidate of the "Farmer-Labor" party in session here. Vereen has never been a farmer or wage worker, one delegate

charged, in opposing his nomination Vereen's selection followed the naming of Sen. Norris of Nebraska to be the party's presidential choice MINERSVILLE, Pa., July 12 Despite Norris' refusal to run, the (FP).-A black ambulance scurried "organization for a time at least followed its progress. It waddled Martin, of Denver, chairman of the The convention, which consists for

the most part of petty businessmen Norris received 16 votes and Thomas 14.

The plan of colition with the pro Minutes seemed hours as they hibition party has been dropped by

Red Aid Organizes Big cil secretary, in a statement to Demonstration

ANTWERP, July 12 .- To demand the second lift. Gotta dig 'em out the release of the fiery working together with the Mill Comm We'll know tonight when the tickets class leader, Jef van Extergem. who has already been in prison for five years, the International Red Aid staged a huge demonstration. metal discs miners use for check- in which 6000 workers participated himself and the other Council le Among them were the striking dock ers from blame for the irrepso workers of Antwerp, who have behavior of his members. He awakened great sympathy in the assured the police that he had do

> A resolution was passed demand-A resolution was passed demanding the freedom of all political prifused to leave the mill, he said,

#### 32 Rescued From Sea After Yacht Capsizes ruptcy despite the lavish aid

(UP).-Although handicapped by darkness and a choppy sea, coast darkness and a choppy sea, coast guards succeeded early today in rescuing 32 persons, including 15 men who stayed on the picket young women, after the Gloucester after I thought they had left. yacht Connie had crashed onto sub- could not have done any more George Alfred Wills, 74, president merged rocks off Sandy Bay, about

director of the Great Western Rail-with water and became partially way, died here today. He was a submerged on the ledge, but red much as I did. Lieutenant Mann member of the Reform Club, the flares brought a crew from the University and Literary Clut and Straits South Coast Guard station in time to save all on board.

### GERMAN SAILORS MUTINY

Workers Greet Them With Cheers of the line and led it off to South End, calling on those by

HAMBERG, July 12.-When the of the mutiny. When the ship

workers of Hamburg heard Internationall'

his look-out on the mast called "All's sailors heard the cheering of their several hundred Tentile Couwell" at the ringing of the bells, fellow-workers. From dockhand to nickets would also leave for he Union!" "Long Live the Communist pickets in singing struct

## BATTY BANKRUPT ADMITS HE CAN' CHECK MEMBERS

Couldn't Stop His Men Picketing with T.M.C.

The principal trade organ of the textile manufacturers, The Daily News Record, published in New York, in its leading textile article declared yesterday that there "dissatisfaction among manufac turers and a disinclination to co tinue idle, leading to the opinio that the struggle will soon en favorable for the operatives."

This, alone, clearly shows that a split is expected in the New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers

Association. The article says further: "Many mills are not in favor of con tinuing the struggle much longer

. . . There is growing talk that dissatisfaction is spreading among the ranks of the manufacturers With assurances that the operatives will not return to the mills this week while the gates, are open, there is every indication that some manufacturers will protest against closing the mills for association will soon find its in an embarrassing situation as result of this difference of opin

The publication then continues "There is a tendency among son members of the manufactu association to question the auth ity of a few of the older mem bers of the body, and the smold ing fire may soon break into

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 12. -Conclusive proof that the Text Workers' Union of the Textile Mill leader of the 28,000 textile work in their thirteenth week of str against a wage reduction, has co from no less a reliable source the the officials of the Textile Cour of the United Textile Worker

An open admission that they are panic stricken at the growing power and prestige of the T. W. U. was made by William E. G. Batty, Co. local press yesterday. The pollo had criticized him for permitting the Council membership to participate in an all-night picket dem members at the Kilburn Mills.

No Reed, He Says. Batty's response to this critical was a public statement absort all that was possible to call off the others came back after he had

ROCKPORT, Mass., July 12

ROCKPORT, Mass., July 12

VIEW with Chief of Police McLe the chief says he is satisfied the

"Already I am being re The wrecked yacht quickly filled criticized by my own people to told me the chief wished I could a operate with the depart away from the mill. Despite mur-murs from my own people that I was going too far, and despite the fact that they wanted to loop or

the picket line.

# Al Smith's Campaign Manager Exposed as Biggest Scab Boss

Connected With Mellon and Republicans

WASHINGTON, (FP), July 12.— Smith has dealt a stinging blow the rase of the labor movement he United States, by designating persugal friend John J. Raskob president and chairman of the new committee of the General es Corporation, as chairman of eratic national committee, is a duPont executive by He has been treasurer, ient and member of the ficommittee of the E. I. duPont emours Company, and through duPant capture of General rs from Durant some years ago as placed in charge of the fi-ing of the biggest non-union cying concern in the world. Re-estimates have placed the numf wage workers employed by al Motors and its subsidiaries ere than 500,000. Not 1 per of these so far as is known-

only deat made thus far in lid anti-union front maintained eneral Motors under the Raskob ng has been the revolt of the ary union in the Canadian plant haws, Ont., when some 2,500 rs joined the various trades affiliated with the American berstion of Labor. After a vigor-fight they compelled this Cana-branch to recognize the unions. In the huge plants of General tors in Michigan, especially, the ustrial spy system is maintained tiless efficiency. Let a man beas a trade union sympathizer he becomes conscious that his llow-workers are afraid of being on talking with him. Let him pro-se any step toward unionism and loses his job. The alugging of ade union sentiment is as ruthless s in the mills of the United States Corporation or in the shops of Pennsylvania Railroad. While heads of these latter corpora-a are supporting Hoover and the ablican ticket, Raskob has shown r anti-union bosses that the dematv are equally anxious to line up a them as a pledge of industrial

ican Federation of Labor exetives who support Smith were monentarily staggered by the news of the Raskob appointment, but quickly scovered with the suggestion that high officials of General tors were for Hoover. Leaders of the metal trades unions who did not want to be quoted in connection with the political campaign—on the ground that religious and other feeling might be aroused, to the niury of their unions, pointed out that both the republican and democlared their debts paid, thanks to continuous of big business cor-

Who Are Al's Pals? Another phase of the Raskob apnce over Raskob's career. The aPents are heavily interested in raterpower. especially through hely connection with the American eer Power Co., which proposes lopment of power along the St wrence when the deep waterway e Melion and General Electric inests are in this venture with the uPonts. Raskob, in other words, one of the power trust group. influence on democratic party icy, in the next congress, as to easily he forecast. And the

Thitewashing Fuller Reports from workers involved in these accidents state that the in-

aceo and Vangetti has been prin-jured in accidents. ed individuals who financed the leation are not known the sawashing nature of the volumes Damage done crops in southwestern Nebraska by wind, hail and rain the committed from smortest and Elihu Root former nedo did some damage near Oxford and sailors received copies.

The distribution was carried out

ANTI-JINGO POSTERS

## WON BUSTER IS TROY COLLAR WORKERS WIN STRIKE AGAINST FIFTY PER CEN

paying, which actually meant a 35 in the other plants owned and oper the company officials declared that works. to 50 per cent reduction in the sted by the Cluett, Peabody Comunicas the striking workers went to 50 per cent reduction in the sted by the Cluett, Peabody Comwages of the workers employed at the strike was declared by the strike was declared by the 900 close another of its plants in "re-

Waifs in the Djerjinsky Orphanage

of and trained in the Djerjinsky Orphanage near Moscow. The homeless children of the Revolution kave been picked up from the streets

and put into such institutions throughout the whole U. S. S. R.

Here they are trained to be useful members of a proletarian state.

When they leave the institute they know a trade and have already

TROY, N. Y. July 12.—The nine today with their demands complete workers, to go out on a general taliation against" the 900 out on pany officials decided to hold sympathy strike, 5,000 strong, un strike. This added to the militancy meeting with a committee of less the demands of the striker and solidarity of the workers of workers representing the strike

WELL RECEIVED

IN ANTHRACITE

Soft Coal Diggers Re-

port on Strike

(Special To DAILY WORKER.)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 12.-

The delegations from the striking miners of Districts Two and Five

now visiting the anthracite, are get-

ting splendid response from the

rank and file miners in the tri-dis-

trict territory, despite the sabotage

and terrorism of the Lewis ma-chine, according to information

Machine Tactics.

The delegation has everywhere

Locals Contribute.

presumably for strike relief. After

For a New Fighting Union.

autocratic rule.

Arrangements Committee

sympathy strike, 5,000 strong, un strike. This added to the militancy meeting with a committee of s less the demands of the striker and solidarity of the workers of workers representing the striker collar manufacturers, who went on the cause of the capitulation on were immediately granted. the entire company, who said that At the meeting, the officials trices the manufacturers, who went on the cause of the capitulation on were immediately granted. the entire company, who said that At the meeting, the officials trices if the action was taken, they would to capitulation on the cause of the capitulation on the cause of the capitulation on the capitulation of tion of a new "system" of wage solid united front of the workers threat was made more acute when quit work, thus tying up the entire the new system but the committee

never lost sight of its demand

MINE DELEGATES Women of the Workers' and Peasants' Reput



recreation and body-building in the numerous sport clubs and pr U. S. S. R. Photo shows group ready to participate in a "Spartki

# KAPLAN CASE

Framed Militant Is Out "Fighting the Great credentials from many locals in the On Bail

(Continued from Page One) same court by Magistrate Maurice Gottlieb, Magistrate Simpson disnissed their cases.

"Free Speech" In a hypocritical speech Magis-trate Simpson deciared that the deright of "free speech" and had not broken the peace. The fact that (also policemen) being away on their inclusive.

the New York Section of the Interretary, Rose Baron, for funds with which to fight the threatened frameup of Kaplan. The appeal also urges support of the I. L. D. outing Saturday, July 21, which will help furnish funds for the defense.

### **DISCOVER FAKED SUITS IN COURT**

Genuine Claims

An elaborate system of inventing accident cases, in which girls posed as plaintiffs and men fell over mancovers and other obstructions in the street before feigning investerday at the ambulance chasing inquiry, Daniel Lamlicht, who is now serving a three-year sentence in Great Meadow prison in connection with the system, took the stand and named thirteen doctors and several lawyers alleged to have participated in fraudulent claims.

Business Overseers' Inquiry These new revelstions followed power trust group is anti-in labor policy, just as the ants and General Motors are closely on the arrest of the lawyers who had participated in false suits ured through the negligence of corporations, of ever half of the

damages they collected. Six Big Volumes these accidents state that the inquiry is being continued merely as a move on the part of the corpora-NEW YORK, July 12. — A rections in order to do away with legitimate of the trial and execution of mate suits of workers actually in-

> STORMS CAUSE DAMAGE. McCOOR, Neb., July 12 (UP) .-

#### received an education equivalent to a high school training. reaching the National Miners' Con-**AID FOR MINERS** from Hazleton, Pa., in District 7. encountered an attempt on the part

Battle of Labor"

An urgent appeal for support to in the "Anthracite Miner," the trithe joint miners' defense and relief district organ of the reactionary drive to be conducted by the Inter- machine. Letters to the same efnational Labor Defense and the na- fect were sent to all local unions And on top of this the delegations tional relief committee was yester- were constantly trailed by hench. Wages Are Between air day issued from the national office men of the machine and some disfendants had merely exercised their of the I. J. D., at 80 East 11th St., trict official would follow them inby ass's ant secretary Martin Abern to the meetings of the local unions

appeared against them, the others day, July 22nd to Sunday, July 29th rorism successful. In most cases

Jacques Buitenkant, representing have been arrested, indicted or imall the accused. The I. L. D. has struggle. Among the most impor- gave \$125. issued an appeal, through its sectiant cases are cited those of An- 5516, \$100. Another small local in The greatest number of women tional miners relief committee, whose to donating \$215 from its treasury are those in domestic and personal Australia appeal is now before a higher court; made a collection on the floor for John Brophy and Pat H. Toohey, the the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without protection in the fare and fiving expenses of the number without pro framing up of Frank Brbot, a striking miner of Triadelphia, West Virginia, the cases of the fifty-one
linger and Mike Vasilaney, of Diswomen in St Clairsville. Ohio and women in St. Clairsville, Ohio, and trict Two, to visit the local again pations. It also finds 64,024 or stralian workers to support them. government, and the near future. hundreds of others who are falling in the near future. victim to the violent class "justice" of the coal operators' police and It should be borne in mind that 14.6 per cent of those engaged in judges and courts in the Pennsyl- the anthracite miners have beer manufacture unprotected by the vania, Ohio, West Virginia and Ill- paying a monthly assessment of \$2 laws limiting hours of work.

inois mining districts, "The miners are fighting the battle learning that the rank and file for all of labor," said Abern. "They strikers have been getting only \$1 jury to collect damages on faked stance. Just because the resources thracite miners are now asking how any express or transportation or doctor's certificates, was uncovered of our enemy are so great, must our much of the assessment is really public utility business, or by any behind the bars."

Friends and sympathizers are requested to send funds for the joint drive during that week to the national miners' relief committee, 611 the present drive this office has been more efficient the collection of and to elect the progressive slate funds to be used for both the pur-

Paper to Soldiers

The distribution was carried out

of Detroit are usy trying to stickers. They tried to intimidate vice, and the withdrawal of the spite of his blindness, he recently between the control of a letter of instructions from the league regarding the stickers; but when challenged to produce the letter were unable to do so.

Two party members, arrested at the same time, also were questioned to stickers and instructions from the league regarding the stickers; but when challenged to produce the letter were unable to do so.

Two party members, arrested at the same time, also were questioned to intimidate him, saying that they had a copy of a letter of instructions from the forces of intervention from Nicar agua. One stated that even in postring the stickers; but when challenged to produce the letter when they discover thirty signatures to forces of intervention from Nicar agua. One stated that even in postring the stickers; but when challenged to produce the letter were unable to do so.

Two party members, arrested at the same time, also were questioned the stickers and instructions from the stickers in this country, where conditions are not as bad as those in Nicara gua exposed by the Daily Worker agent at East Liverpool, Often Lackett comes out to speak

### URGED BY I. L. of the reactionary officialdom to

Plans are now being perfected for ship. only one witness, the policeman who Plans are now being perfected for ship.

claimed to have made the arrests, the frive which is to last from Sun-Only in a few cases was the ter-

pose of defense and relief.

### vention at Pittsburgh on September and fighting union. Blind Negro Worker

Y. W. C. L. Distributes to speak against the injustice done

at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, where at that time realized that a strong the Daily Worker was given to ma. organized labor force is required to rines and sailors by two girl League take up the cause of the workers. members, and at the Battery Park And under the influence of Roy WORRY DETROIT COPS ferry, where many soldiers, mariner Mahaney; he joined the Workers are not as bad as those in Nicaragua (Communist) Party. Members of the Marine Corps said they approved the work being

#### block them from speaking before the local unions, although they had strike area. A "warning" that they must not be accorded the privilege of the floor was carried prominently

\$10 and \$19

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press.)

after listening to warnings and en wage earners in Illinois received is believed to have been responsible for the magistrate's hypocritical dismissal.

The I. L. D. statement points out threats from one or two of the district officials the miners would give the delegation the floor and then wote a donation for relief from its bor. Out of the 540,938 gar treasury. employed women and girls in state 197,499 are not covered either by the 10-hour law or by the child SYLVEL, The McAdoo local, No the mercy of their employers,

professional service and 17,947 or

"No More Than 10 Hours." The present law, which has been are in the vanguard of the struggle a week, with the addition of 25 in force since 1911, provides "that against the open shop and slave cents for the wife and 20 cents for no female shall be employed in any standards of work and life. These a child-and even this not regular-mechanical or mercantile establishimprisoned and indicted fighters need ly-and that many locals and thou ment, or factory, or laundry, or hothe support of all. The International sands of progressive miners, in re-tel, or restaurant, or telegraph or Labor Defense has been called upon prisal for taking a stand against telephone establishment, or in any repeatedly for aid, and it has not their betrayers, have been altogeth- place of amusement, or by any perbeen found wanting in a single in- er cut off the relief lists, the an- son, firm or corporation engaged in work of solidarity be generous and going for the salaries and "ex-common carrier, or in any public swift. Every worker must respond penses" of the Lewis officials and institution, incorporated or unincorto the appeal of the men and women their campaign to bolster up their porated in this state, more than 10 hours during any one day."

Wage Slavery.

The effect of this, and of the ter A study of wage rates given on accident reports involving 1934 acrorism of the Mattey-Kennedy-Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa. In Lewis machine in District 7, is to cidents to women and girls in 1926 increase the determination of the shows that those 16 years of age established to centralize and make membership to smash the machine average between \$10 and \$14 a week while women from 17 to 64 years of The rank and file is lining up with age average \$15 to \$19 a week. In the miners in the rest of the counother words the average wage of these women throughout their lives try for a successful national con corresponds to the wage paid boys 9-16 and for a new, progressive of 17 years. The average wage for men does not become stationary until they reach 25 years after which their range is from \$30 to \$34.

#### Works with "Daily" Kansas City Youth To Meet For Mine Relief

KANSAS CITY, Me., July 12 .-The Kansas City Young People's Committee for Miners' Relief has alist system. Immediately he was the Musicians' Union Hall, 1017

national Labor Defense, defended prisoned in the present miners' Thus, the Eckley local, No. 1507 labor law. Most of them are at The Australian government has for- being discuss hidden the following publications; squelching of this militant working

Britain Attempts

Strengthen Empire

Air Route to Ind

air service between England and

LONDON, July 12 (UP) .- Wee

"The Red Helper," "Red Aid Corre- class organization is urged in the thony Minerich, chairman of the nathernal favoring the greatest number of women and girls outside the protection of the laws in regard to hours of work and other International Red the said laws.

The greatest number of women spondence," "Five Years of the Red memorial favoring the adoption of the laws in regard to hours of work and other International Red the said laws.

### 1852 THE SAME ADDRESS OVER 75 YEARS 1928 ASSETS EXCEEDING \$29,000.000 Deposits made on or before the 3rd day of the month will draw interest from the 1st day of the month, Last Quarterly Dividend paid on all amounts from \$5.00 to \$7,500.00, at the rate of Open Mondays (all day) until 7 P. M. Banking by Mail Society Accounts Accounts We Sell A. B. A. Travelers Certified Checks NOL THIRD AVE Cor 7451

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## ed States OR DEFENSE **ANS MOONEY** BLICITY DRIVE

s Out Hundreds of Letters

rther steps in the campaign + Mooney and Billings" iniy the International Labor a letter has been sent out ew hundred noted people out the country requesting y issue statements on the Billings- frame-up for press ion in the latter part of ich marks the twelfth anni-

of the frame-up. Mooney and Warren Billp who have been confined fornia : penitentiaries for hrough assistant secretary Abern, "Is again becoming o Print States

ational Labor Def rvengements with a large o again bring the case of and Billings to the atten-the workers and sympathetic of America and the world."

Take the

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p in touch with the strugare away on your vaca-This summer the Elec-Campaign will be in full ag. The DAILY WORK-

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(Communist) Pasty in the Daily cable news aervice from the World Congress of the Communist International

news concerning

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By Participating

SATURDAY, JULY 28 ULMER PARK Brooklyn

To R DILL DE ME

for days ago at an tions for their use, but more of them recruiting officers.

The servicemen of the servicement of the servicement

The servicemen expressed their Since his release from jail, he has amptitude for the namera distributed become to them by members of the League lighter.

(Continued from Page One) to his class by the steel magnates and the government.

thrown into jail, and deprived of Washington St., July 15, at 3 p. m. his pension. The blind Negro worker

Now "Daily Agent" Lackett is now a fighter for his

minumist) League, was ar regarding the stickers and instruc- what they have been lured into by to and for the colored workers, and tells them about our "democracy."

7 DAYS

\$375.00 May Be Paid in Monthly Installments.

# HANdouts American Legionnaires Aid Mill Barons in Attack on Kenosha Pickets

Not Politician



The drowsy-looking, household pet shows above pretends to be a bull and is supposed to be in the act of being fought by a ludy toreador near Seville to entertain the highly cultivated minds of Queen Victoria of Spain and her daughters. If this toreador throws the half is the toreador throws e bull in masterly style she will brought to the United States compete with Al Smith, Sens. Heftin and Trader Hern for World's Championship.

died in the water at YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE SCORES THE JINGOISTS

> Fail, Trying To Break Communist Meeting

Show the world how happy you are smr cheeriol Cheeriol.

Just ditch your troubles and smile. One reding of this song is sufficient to convince anyone that the mayor had better stick to grafting.

Vice-Provident Tousias Matsuchs the Japanese Owned South Manchurts Railroad: "Our policy, trankly is peace at any price. Japan will chose the door to any Chinese army which seeks to surry on civil was north of the Great Wall. " Japan intends to have peace if its necessary to hill every Chinese to get it.

As they marched by, the Young Workers (Communist) League, Kenosha section, held an open-air meet-

osha section, held an open-air meet-ing in the center of the downtown section. A crowd, estimated at over

A. Nelle and

800 people, listened to the league NEW UFA FILM AT THE CAMEO speaker, Herman, as he pointed out the role of the patriotic organizations, such as the American Legion, the Moose, Elks and the rest. The of Jeanne Ney," which is showing conditions of the workers in American the Cameo Theatre this week ica, and the role of the government was directed by G. W. Pabst. The as a strikebreaker at home and director is best remembered for his

d, were exposed in detail. ican Legion, all the noise of the films were "Streets of Sorrow" with cluttering heels of the mounted Greta Garbo and "The Treasure" militia's horses, all the hurrahs of with Werner Karus. the paraders as they march by," the In "The Loves of Jeanne Ney," D'Italia asserted today. league speaker said, "can not drown out the misery of the millions of in camera work as well as lighting child workers in this, the most prosperous nation in the world, or the who was last seen in "Metropolis,"

streets daily in search of work. blocked the street and sidewalk re- are beginning to return to their Manslaughter Charged sponded enthusiastically every few former high level of excellence. minutes. Many striking workers of the Allan Company were present, as ing regular weekly meetings, Satwell as workers from the local fac- urdays, in the downtown section, as tory of the Nash Motor Company. well as frequent meetings outside Nearly 200 copies of The DAJ',Y the American Brass, Nash Motor sity of subscribing to the only mili- and the unorganized mills of the

To Perform at Coney Island Stadium Concert | COLLEGES HELP



A. Nelle and his partner-

DIRECTED BY PABST

The new UFA film, "The Loves remarkable film, "Secrets of a Soul" "All the noise of the patriotic based on Freud's theories on psyhands of the Moose and the Amer- choanalysis. Some of his other

wretchedness of the 5,000,000 un- Fritz Rasp, Edith Jehanne, Uno employed workers who tramp the Henning, Vladimir Sokoloff, recently of the Reinhardt troupe, make The meeting lasted for one hour this film of outstanding interest and and a haif, and the huge crowd that indicate that the UFA productions

tant daily paper in the English lan-guage was stressed constantly throughout the meeting.

Allan A. Company., The Workers everywhere are familiar with the Young Worers (Communist) Young Worers (Communist) ling, English actres The Young Workers (Communist) League, The DAILY WORKER and League of Kenosha has been hold-the Workers (Communist) Party.

# MILL BARONS IN **NORTH CAROLINA**

Labor

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. (FP). - yesterday. Onto the bandwagon of boosters of Besides the two musical shows

largest industrial town-population entire country.

Protest Standards.

MILAN. July 12 (UP).-Italy's over twice what they made in Ala- "Good Boy." population of 50,000,000 will be remance county. Cost of living is duced to 30,000,000 or less within hardly higher for the same things, Chisholm heading the cast, will open tions of the country, the Popolo comforts.

various times protested against Canada. newspaper said, the birth rate for their low standards by strikes. As dreds there was a protracted strike for union and better living. The mills go, and some, like the Saxa- \$11,536,959.48. pahaw and Haw River, have dilapidated old mill villages. The 30 or ry teachers average only \$85.10 and

Poorly Paid. Heights Sunday in which Mary Jobnth. But white rural elementa- in or discharged.

 $\longrightarrow$  DR A MA  $\longrightarrow$ 

### "Alice in Wonderland" in Hammerstein Season Plays

Lewis Carroll's classic fantasy, Alice in Wonderland," is the lat-Boast of 'Cheap White' est new addition upon the production schedule of Arthur Hammerstein this coming season, according to news sent out by the producer

southern cheap white labor the Uni- peviously announced, "Good Boy versity of North Carolina has and "Polly," "Golden Dawn," "Rose Marie," and an Americanization of "Our labor supply is home raised, the Hamburg success, "The Optiadequate and dependable, and is not mists," are also listed for early proof the kind that falls prey to the duction. Two motion pictures, "The radical organizer," reads a recent End of St. Petersburg" and "Ten university extension bulletin on Days That Shook The World," both Alamance county. Chamber of com- Russian Soviet pictures, the first merce stuff-paid for by the uni- named current at Hammerstein's versity, Alamance county-funds and Theatre, and the latter scheduled the Burlington chamber of com- for an imminent New York showmerce. Burlington is the county's ing, will be released in the fall to the

"Alice in Wonderland" will be presented in Hammerstein's Theatre "Wages are as good here as in Christmas week, when the Lewis northern states, and a more com-fortable living is always afforded," the stage by Henry Myers with a is the amazing statement of the stu-score by Herbert Stothart. This With no new deaths and only four dent author, John W. Harden, O. project has long been a pet proposal new cases reported, state and local tional convention of industrialists K.'d by professors of rural social- of the producer. It will be played officials today believed the septia in Rome Mussolini urged them to doeconomics. Burlington hosiery work- by juvenile actors only, and its proation of Ful! Fashioned Hosiery stein's Theatre, because of certain claimed 16 lives here in the last low as possible, and promised them Workers and struck last fall tell a scenic and mechanical equipment to two weeks, has een definitely that any worker who objected would different story. Some are now work- be given the theatre by virtue of checked. ing in Philadelphia union shops for the impending presentation there of

duced to 30,000,000 or less within hardly higher for the same things, Chisholm heading the cast, will open 10 years unless birth control is but the northern standard is con- its key cities tour in Boston on Lahalted in centra! and northern por siderably above the southern in bor Day. "Rose Marie," with the same cast which has been touring Alamance textile workers have at for the past four years, will tour

WASHINGTON, July 12 (UP). from Rome northward, it was said, county has about 30 small cotton The treasury net balance for July mills scattered through its rural dis- 10 was \$197,380,824.35. Customs retricts. Most are old as southern ceipts this month to July 10 were

more hosiery and knitting mills are rural colored teachers (high and ele-ASBURY PARK, N. J., July 12 mostly newer than the cotton mills mentary) average \$62.13. The counand have no villages attached. Sev- ty jailer and his wife get living (UP) - A charge of manslaughter eral furniture factories, including a quarters at the lockup but only \$40 was filed against Lieut. Archer H. big coffin plant, and a dozen or so a month salary between them. The WORKER were sold, and the neces- Company plants, Simmons Company Saki, aviator, today in connection miscellaneous small factories, com- wife cooks for the prisoners, getting with the plane crash at Spring Lake plete the county list of industries. 60c per prisoner to feed him two meals a day, and what she saves off Even county employes are poorly the prisoners' food goes to increase paid in Alamance. True, white rural her joint wage. The jailer gets 30c gh school teachers average \$144.82 turnkey fee for each prisoner put JOAN MADISON.



In "Skidding," the comedy now current at the Bijou Theatre. EPIDEMIC CHECKED

LEE, Mass., July 11 (UP).- of Italy's finance.

FASCISTS FACING

Volpi Loses Job Conditions Worsen

GENEVA, July 12. - In an attempt to hide the present financial and industrial crisis in Italy, Mussolini has accepted the "resignation" of Count Volpi, who has been minister of finance for the last three years. Trying to conceal the actual state of affairs Mussolini has announced that Volpi may be sent as ambassador to either Washington or London, probably the former.

Although the fascists have done their utmost to prevent the facts from leaking out, figures are available, from reliable sources, that show the almost complete collapse

In a recent speech before the nasore throat epidemic which has all at their power to keep wages as immediately be thrust into jail.

LUNA The Heart of Coney Island Battle of Chateau-Thierry MILE SKY CHASER long ago as the early nineteen hundreds there was a protracted strike

TREASURY REPORTS BALANCE

PARK TILT-A-|Free Circus, Condendation of the control of th

BOOTH Thea., 45 St., W. of B way Evenings 8:30 Mats. Tuesday and Thursday, 2:30 GRAND ST. FOLLIES

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During the last 20 years, the

the country has decreased from 35

per 1,000 of population to 27 per

1,000. In all towns, large and small,

Flier For Two Deaths

the birth rate is on the decline.

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f the Twentieth Century!

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## NEW DRAFT PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL IV. The Period of Transition from Capitalism to Socialism and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat.

**DOCUMENT SHOWS MEANING OF** BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY AND **PREDICTS COMING WORKER RULE** 

Conquest of Power by Proletariat First the same time the Soviets represent other lands) with the transference Prerequisite of Socialism

Soviet Democracy of the Toiling Masses To Replace Democracy of Exploiters

The Programme Commission of the Executive Committee of the mountst International is publishing a BRAFT PROGRAM.

The Commission thinks it its duty to declare that while the text this draft is of course based on the same fundamental principles these upon which the draft programme provisionally passed by the Pifth Congress of the Communist International was based, neverces, it differs very considerably from that draft. The Program ission felt that in view of the great changes that have taken s in many important spheres of international life and particularly the revolutionary movement since the Fifth Congress, it could not confine itself to making morely editorial changes in the original aft. A change has taken place in the form of the general crisis of iem; a change has taken place in the relationships between us groups of powers. Great events have taken place, like the t revolution in China, which once again emphasized the signifiof the agrarian-peasant question. Great progress has been in building up socialism in the Union of Socialist Soviet Rebe Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is becoming acute. Fasciem sing and becoming transformed into the terrorist dictatorship capital. Social democracy has degenerated into Chauvinist slism. The lessons that have been learned by the Communist niernational in the fight against opposition tendencies and finally he growth of Communism, the fact that the movement has really scome internationalized, the new tasks that confront the Communist nternational as a single organization—all this has inevitably made t necessary considerably to alter and enlarge the former draft.

The general tendency of the changes that have been made is towards more concretences and greater emphasis upon THE INTER. NATIONAL aspects both in the theoretical section as well as in the dealing immediately with the struggles of the Communist

Acting on the decision of the Executive Committee of the Communist International, the Programme Commission, in publishing this draft program, calls upon all comrades to express their opinion and of it in articles, remarks and concrete suggestions. The work done on the program has revealed how difficult it is to embrace in a single document all the problems of the present-day world Com-munist movement. The question of the program will be one of the central questions at the Sixth Congress. It is essential that sufficient material be collected by the time the discussion of the question takes place at the Congress. The Commission therefore invites all comrades to join in the fruitful discussion of the program.

> THE PROGRAMME COMMISSION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

> > less suppression of the resistance of

spirit of socialism and the overcom-

The transitional period begins to

bureaucratic

Soviet form of State re-

cracy, namely, proletarion democra-

have been fulfilled.

Caritalist society is separated In the struggle for the dictator socialist society by a period ship of the proletariat and for the utionary transformation, in subsequent transformation of the the one changes into the social system, an alliance of work-The transition from the let of the prothe proletariat. extends over a long period etarian struggles, defeats and This is a period of congeneral crisis in capitalist os and maturing social on: a period of national wars not in themselves revoluobjectively become a compo part of the world proletarian a period in which capitalist ialist economic and social exist side by side in "peacelationship and armed conflict. period federations of socialiet states are formed which war against imperialist States, closer and closer ties with

s of one class of exploiters ds of another. The pro evolution however, signiinto the domain of bourof the expropriat and the transference of pow and simultaneous act, but will id over a whole epoch; neverpon for the suppression of exploiexist between countries, it can seconomy will set in only Hungarian revolutions - which im- 1) Industry, Transport and The world socialist revolution measurably enlarged the experience been completed and after the of the Paris Commune of 1871 its the most expedient form of prole-

nging its brings out the maximum of mass is ripening into the activity and consequently serves as of society in all spheres of the surest guarantee of final vicand is drawing into this pro-

dictatorship in a masked form. Un- (c) The confiscation and prole- simple commodity producer working violent and peaceful, military and sections of the rural population who ety of forms of building up social majority of the population. It de the Soviets. prives its class enemies of political rights and grants to the proletariat 2) Agriculture. an all-embracing form of unity and of State and municipal landed propconsequently they in fact draw the be followed subsequently by the namasses of the proletariat and peas- tionalization of all the land, measurably closer in touch with the etc.). masses than any other form of government. The right of electing and duction and not on place of resi- tatorship and the Soviet farm ordence (election by the workshops, ganizations. factories, etc.) - all this marks the sharp difference that exists between the bourgeois parliamentary republie and the Soviet dictatorship of the proletariat.

Bourgeois democracy, while formally recognizing the equality of all citizens before the law, is really based on crying, class, material and economic inequality. By leaving incapitalist class monopoly of the means of production and other vital forms of material wealth, bourgeois democracy converts this formal equality before the law, and these democratic rights and liberand consequently, it utilizes them as strata of the peasantry. a means of deceiving and subjugatist democracy. On the other hand, agriculture. the Soviet State, by depriving the exploiting classes of the means of of agricultural cooperative societies. production and securing for the collective farms and communes. working class houses, public buildings, printing plants, means of trav- 3) Trade and Credit. elling, etc., first and foremost guarantees to the working class and to tion of private banks (including the the toilers generally the material transfer to the proletarian State of

exploiters and the enemies of the ing; the subordination of all nasex, religion and as the basis of the dictatorship of tionality; in this sphere it estab- their transference to the organs of lishes an equality that exists in no the Soviet State. other country in the world. At the The characteristic features of the same time, the dictatorship of the trade. transitional period are: the ruth- proletariat steadily lays down the the exploiters; the organization of tion of this equality by such meas- ists. socialist construction; the mass ures as the emancipation of women, training of men and women in the facilitating the industrialization of 4) So-called "Intellectual Producformer colonies, etc.

Soviet democracy, therefore, is ing plants. proletarian democracy, democracy of the toiling masses, democracy direc- and book publishing. hange into Communist society only after these great historical tasks ted against the exploiters.

The Soviet State presupposes the Thus, a necessary condition precomplete disarming of the bourgeoi- 5) Housing. edent for the transition of world sie and the concentration of arms in capitalist economy to socialist econthe hands of the proletariat: it is property. omy is the dictatorship of the world the State of the armed proletariat. proletariat. This dictatorship can The organization of the armed forcbe brought about only after sociales is carried out on the basis of the ism has achieved victory in certain class principle, which corresponds countries, when the newly estabto the whole system of the proletarlished proletarian republics have enian dictatorship and guarantees the tered into federation with already role of leadership to the industrial existing proletarian republics, when proletariat. This organization rests this federation has grown and aton revolutionary discipline but at tracted to itself the colonies which have emancipated themselves from tenance of close and constant conthe yoke of imperialism and finally tact between the warriors in the when this federation of republics Red Army and Navy and the masses has become the World Union of Soof the toilers, and for their parviet Socialist Republics, which will ticipation in the administration of mite the whole of mankind under the country and in the work of the hegemony of the international building up socialism. State organized proletariat.

The victorious proletariat utilizes The conquest of power by the the conquest of power as a lever proletariat is not the peaceful "conof economic revolution, i.e., the reuest" of the existing bourgeois volutionary transformation of the State machine by means of a parproperty relationships of capitalism liamentary majority. The conquest of power by the proletariat is the violent overthrow of bourgeois powpoint of this great economic revolu- lates: er, the destruction of the capitalist tion is the expropriation of the land-lords and capitalists, i.e., the con-State apparatus (bourgeois armies, hierarchy, version of the monopolized property ourts, parliaments, etc.) and its reof the bourgeoisie into the property placement by a new organ of pro-letarian power, primarily as a weaof a proletarian State.

In this sphere the Communist International advances the following as the fundamental tasks of the proletarian dictatorship:

munication Services. (a) The confiscation and tarian nationalization of all large tarian state power, as a rule, is the industrial enterprises (factories, works, mines, electrical power stations) in the hands of private capi-This is precisely the type of State, tal and the transference of all State emerging directly from the broadest mass movement, Soviets.

(b) The confiscation and proletarian nationalization of private capitalist railways and waterways and the air transport services (compresents the highest form of demo- mercial and passenger air fleets) and the transference of State and

in the interests of the overwhelming municipal communication services to liquidation of which is an essential

a number of temporary privileges (a) The confiscation and proleover the diffused, petty bourgeois tarian nationalization of all large peasantry in order that its role of landed properties in town and coun- auction (primarity, peasant farms, leadership may be consolidated. At try (private, church monasterial and farmers' enterprises, small arcisans, organization of the masses under the erties including forests, minerals, leadership of the proletariat, and lakes, rivers, etc., to the Soviets; to

antry into the struggle and into the (b) The confiscation of all propwork of building up socialism, and erty connected with production beinto the practical work of adminis- longing to large landed estates, such tering the State. In all their work as: buildings, machinery and other they rely on the mass organizations stock, cattle, enterprises for the of the working class, put into prac- working up of agricultural produce cracy among the toilers and are im fruit and vegetable drying works,

(c) All large estates, particularly model estates and those which are recalling delegates, the combination of considerable economic importance of the executive with the legislature, to be transferred to the management the electoral system based on pro- of the organs of the proletarian dic-

(d) Allotments of land, particularly those which have been culance with different circumstances).

(e) The prohibition of the sale and purchase of land. Breach of this law to be vigorously prosecuted.

(f) To combat usury. The annulties into a juridical fiction as far ment of all transactions imposing as the exploited classes and particu- conditions of bondage. The annullarly the proletariat is concerned, ment of all debts of the exploited (g) The organization of credit

(h) Financial and other support

(a) The proletarian nationaliza-

conditions for the exercise of their the whole of the gold reserve, secur. ities, deposits, etc.) and the transference to the proletarian State of In the domain of formal rights, State, municipal, etc., banks. the Soviet State, by depriving the (b) The centralization of bank-

To this corresponds a politransitional period in which the
can be nothing also than the
can be nothing also than the

(d) The monopoly (e) The repudiation of State

material basis for the actual realiza- debts to foreign and home capital-

(a) The nationalization of print-(b) The monopoly of newspape

(c) The nationalization of the big Cinema enterprises, theatres, etc.

(a) The confiscation of big house

(b) Confiscated houses transferred to the administration of local Soviets. (c) Workers to be removed to the ourgeois quarters.

(d) Palaces and large private and public premises to be placed at the disposal of working class organizathe same time provides for the main- (6) The Working Day and Work-

ers' Management of Industry. (a) The roduction of the working day to 7 hours and the regulation of the working day in harmful occupations with a view to still further reduction. (b) The organization of workers

nanagement of industry. The establishment of state organs of close cooperation of the trade unions | all market relationships. in the management of industry.

into relationships of the socialist cictatorship of the proletariat must of prolonged counter-revolutionary method of production. The starting bear in mind the following postu- wars against the dictatorship, of the

(1) The complete abolition of private property in land and the nationalization of the land cannot be organization of rational consumpbrought about immediately in the tion for the purpose of defence at result of the inadequate cultural demore developed capitalist countries a time when there has been a sharp where the principle of private prop- decline in the productive forces of erty has become deep-rooted among the country, and when the individbroad strata of the peasantry. In ualist stimuli to production of small such countries the nationalization of all the land can only be brought (the system of confiscation and about gradually by means of a series requisition). Although this policy of transitional measures. Nationaliration of industry should not, as a rule, be applied to small and middlesized enterprises (peasants, small secures a rational distribution of artisans, handicraftsmen, small and available stocks and facilities the all because in the first phases of the dictatorship, which gives it its hisoictatorship the proletariat in power torical justification, nevertheless, it transformed into a mere overweight of ripeness in various countries and may not have sufficient organizing of destroying capitalism and at the dictatorship. same time to organize contacts with small and medium individual pnits of production on a new social-

(2) The existence of a consider-

able number of small units of pro-

emically backward countries where the petty bourgeo.s masses represent one hand and socialist forms of econthe overwnenning majority of the omy on the other; and these forms population, but even in centres of of struggle undergo a change at capitalist world industry (the United various stages of socialist develop-States of America, Germany, and to ment. a certain extent also England). makes it necessary to some extent, preserve market forms of economic proletariat towards other classes and forms (from socialized large-scale lates: ndustry to small peasant and articlass groups having a variety of the officer class, the generals and scale socialist industry with the is possible only after the dictator- as the levers of the Soviet state and small-scale economy of the peasant ship has been consolidated and after tivated by tenant farmers, to be simple commodity producers, who all conspiracies and rebellions of ex- of every stratum of the working handed over for the use of poor are linked up with each other and ploiters have been decisively crushed. and partly also of middle peasants with the towns by market relation-(the amount of land to be so trans- ships. For that reason, if diffused, ferred to the peasantry to be de- peasant labor occupies a relatively telligentsia, which has been brought the Communist Party in the systemtermined by economic expediency as important place in the general econwell as by the necessity to neutralize omy of the country, market relationthe peasantry and to win them over ships will occupy a correspondingly to the side of the proletariat. This important place in that economy, in their ranks but at the same time a number of other organizations violable and even strengthening the must necessarily differ in accord- and planned economic management will occupy a correspondingly minor place. The general economic plan will be to a greater extent based on forecasts of unorganized economic latively minor place, social labor will win over the technical intelligentsia fulfill its role as organizer of the be greater; the extent of market re- transformation. ing the masses. Hence, it is capital-schemes for the improvement of lations will be smaller. Planned economy will play a much greater part than unorganized economy and the methods of directly planning production and distribution will be epplied on a larger and more universal scale.

arries out a correct policy, the techlarge-scale, socialized production, the the propertyless and semi-prole- ministration for the purpose of task of organizing the peasantry in centralization of all the most important economic key-positions (industry, transport, large agricultural the land of the big landlords, help enterprises, banks, etc.) in the hands them in their struggles against of the proletarian state, planned power of the state apparatus as a mary dictatorship of the and political hegemony of the pro- exploiting systems was based on sale trade (warehouses, elevators, tive legislation and legislation generally) will lead to the continuous and systematic squeezing out of pri- landlords. As its dictatorship bevate capital as well as of the new comes consolidated and socialist conoutcrops of capitalism which emerge struction develops the proletariat bers of the working class as exmodity producing economy in the period of more or less free com- alliance with the masses of middle accountants, etc.), as well as in the At the same time, by organizing adopting the point of view of sharing peasant farming on cooperative lines and as a result of the growth of collective forms of economy, the great bulk of the peasant enterprises will general system of developing socialism. The outwardly capitalistic forms and methods of economic activity which are connected with market relationships (money form money, buying and selling, credit and banks, etc) serve as levers of the social revolution in so far as they, to an increasing degree, serve the consistent socialist type of enterprise, i. e., the socialist section of

Thus, in the conditions of proletarian dictatorship, and providing the Soviet state carries out a correct policy, market relationships, in the course of other development, bear within themselves the seeds of their own destruction: by helping to squeeze out private capital, by changing the character of peasant economy,-while the means of production are becoming more and more centralized and concentrated in the hands of the proletarian state, they, management with provision for the at the same time, help to destroy

(3) In view of the possibility of In carrying out all these tasks the capitalist military intervention and for a war-Communist economic proletariat, the necessity may arise policy ("War Communism") which as they set themselves the task of is nothing more nor less than the producers are seriously disturbed organization of the proletarian undermines the material basis of that strata within the country that is hostile to the working class, cannot be regarded as the "normal" forces at its disposal for the purpose economic policy of the proletarian

The dictatorship of the proletariat is a continuation of the class strug-Secondly, because the pro- gle under new conditions. The dicand in this way laying the ty, as distinct from bourgeois de- municipal transport services to the letariat cannot but draw a strict distance and pro- tional stages leading to the dictance of the letariat cannot but draw a strict distance and pro- tional stages leading to the dictance of the letariat cannot but draw a strict distance of the born fight,—bloody and bloodless, viding the influence of the toiling torship of the proletariat and a vari-

the outcrops of the new bourgeoisie which arises on the basis of still existing commodity production.

In the conditions prevailing during the liquidation of the civil war, small snopkeepers, etc.), not only in forms, primarily, in the form of the

In the first stage of the prolein the first stage of development, to tarian dictatorship the policy of the

1. The big bourgeoisie and big transformation and collectivization san enterprises), or a variety of landlords, and the loyal adherents, stimuli for their economic activities the higher bureaucracy, are conand the existence of a variety of in- sistent enemies of the working class and constructive work carried on ing in particular to proceed at tcrests corresponding to these econ- against whom it is necessary to through the medium of every variomic forms demands that the prole- wage ruthless war. The organizing ety of proletarian organization (pritariat, in its management of indus-skill of a certain section of these marily the trade unions and Sotry, shall properly combine large- may be utilized, but as a rule, this viets), which indeed should serve

2. In regard to the technical inup on bourgeois traditions, the pro- of proletarian dictatorship. letariat must ruthlessly suppress every counter-revolutionary action bear in mind the necessity for utili- which embrace the masses of the zing this skilled social force for the workers and through them the peaspurposes of socialist construction, In antry (Soviets, Co-operative societhe process of developing this work ties, Young Communist League of construction,-economic, technical etc.), and by means of this system relationships. On the contrary, if and cultural, on a wide social scale, of levers guides the Soviet system small-scale economy occupies a re- the proletariat must systematically as a whole. The proletariat can be correspondingly larger. The con- to its side, subject it to its ideologicentration and socialization of the cal influence and secure its close cobulk of the means of production will operation in the work of social the mass organizations, only, if the task of a Communist Party is to party.

rely on the agricultural proletariat but strive to win over to its side all the exploited and toiling strata of the rural districts. The victorious proletariat will judge the relative importance of must transfer to the latter part of the part of the rural bourgeois,- all which enters into alliance with the must aband on the policy of neutralization and adopt the policy of direct peasantry; but it must refrain from power in any way.

4. The petty urban bourgeoisie be systematically drawn into the extreme reaction and sympathy for which constantly oscillates between the proletariat, must also be neutralized and as far as possible won over to the side of the proletariat. This vivals of bourgeois and petty bour can be achieved by permitting it to retain its small property and a cerof accounting, payment for labor in tain amount of freedom of trade and by abolishing usurious credit, etc. In the course of fulfilment of all

> these tasks of the proletarian dictatorship a radical change takes place in the tasks and functions of the mass organizations and primarily of the labor organizations. Under capitalism, the mass labor organizations in which the broadest strata of the proletariat are for the first time organized and trained, i. e. the trade (industrial) unions, represent the principal weapon in the industrial struggle and subsequently in the mass struggle against trustified capital and its state. Under the ganizations become transformed in- ganda by all the means at its work of construction, in so far as philosophy. they draw into this work the broad strata of the proletariat and insofar combating the bureaucratic distortions which inevitably arise as the velopment of the masses and of the operation of class influences alien to the proletariat, the trade unions become the backbone of the economic

Notwithstanding reformist utoplas, cooperative organizations under capitalism are doomed to play s relatively modest part and in the environment of the general conditions medium shopkeepers, etc.). First of military struggle of the proletarian of the capitalist system not infreto capitalism. Under the dictatorship of the proletariat however, they may become the most important units of the distributing apparatus. operative

like bourgeois democracy, proletar- tarian nationalizatoin of private for himself, who can and must be economic, pedagogical and adminis- support the dictatorship of the pro- will be necessary. ian democracy openly admits its capitalist means of communication gradually brought into the groove of trative, against the forces and tradi- letariat is maintained in them, may class character and aims avowedly (telegraphs, telephanes, and radio) socialist construction, and the propat the suppression of the exploiters with the transference of state and erty of the capitalist exploiter, the external capitalist enemies, against izational means of linking up town the remnants of the exploiting and country. To the extent that its dictatorship in various country condition for any worker of socialist classes within the country, against they are able to maintain their ex- may be divided schematically istence at all under capitalism, co- three main types: operative peasant enterprises under the capitalist system inevitably become transformed into capitalist enterprises, for they are dependent the class struggle continues in other upon capitalist industry, capitalist banks and capitalist environment. colonies, semi-colonies and econ- struggle between the survivals of Under the proletarian dictatorship previous economic systems on the however, they develop amidst a different system of relationships and depend upon proletarian industry proletarian banks, etc. Thus, providing the proletarian conducts a proper policy, providing the class struggle against the capitalist elements in the rural districts is systematically carried on and providing socialist industry exercise a guidcontacts, the money system, etc. The social groups within the country is ance over it, agricultural co-operatice the principles of broad demo- (large flour mills, dairy farms, existence of a variety of economic determined by the following postu- tion may become one of the most important levers for the socialist

> link it up with the broad masses class, the proletariat secures and exercises unity of will and action by means of the leading role played by

of the countryside.

The Party of the proletariat relies directly on the trade unions and new society only if the Soviet government is loyally supported by all 3. In regard to the peasantry, the only under the guidance of the dictatorship of the proletarist and the peasantry to the socialist dictatorship of the peasantry to the peasantry to the peasantry to the socialist dictatorship of the peasantry to the peasantry to the socialist dictatorship of the peasantry to the peasantry to

The role of organizer of the new human society presupposes that the ship of the proletariat. In become culturally proletariat must draw strict lines of ripe, that it will transform its own distinction between the various nature, advance from its ranks in-If the proletarian dictatorship groups of the peasantry, properly creasing numbers of men and women capable of acquiring a knowlnical and economic superiority of each and render every support to edge of science, technique and adtarian strata of the peasantry. It building up socialism and a new so- co-operative societies and later to cialist culture.

In destroying the monopoly of the usurer capital, etc. Moreover, the capitalist class in the means of promanagement of industry and the proletariat must neutralize the in- duction, the working class must much slower than it will be in the termediary strata of the peasantry also destroy its monopoly of educawhole (the budget, taxes, administra- and actively repel every attack on tion, i. e., it must take possession of the schools, from the elementary schools right up to the highest universities. It is particularly important for the proletariat to train memperts in the sphere of production spheres of science, military affairs. etc. Simultaneously the cultura level of the masses of the prole tariat must be raised: their political education and their general standand of knowledge must be raised their technical skill and their abili ties for public work and administration must be developed and the surgeois prejudices, etc., must be com-

> A particularly important task in connection with the fight against bourgeois prejudices and superstitions is that of combating religion -which is opium for the people The struggle against religion must be conducted systematically and persistently. The proletarian government must abolish all state support of the church which is an agency of the dominant classes and imperialist cliques. It must prevent all church interference in state organized education and ruthlessly crush the counter-revolutionary activities of ecclesiastical organizations. While proletarian dictatorship, these or carrying on anti-religious prope to the principal lever of the dicta-torship, into a school of Communism of worship and abolishing the priviwhich draws overwhelming masses leged position ocupied by previously of the proletariat into the work of predominant religions—the Soviet the socialist management of in-government must at the same time dustry. Thus, in so far as they pro- reorganize all its educational work mote from their ranks leaders in the on the basis of scientific, materialist

The International proletarian reve their socialist develop olution is a combination of processes varying in time and character-purely proletarian revolutions: revolutions of a bourgeois-democratic type which grow into proletarian revolutions; wars for national liberation; colonial revolutions. The world dictatorship of the proletarial comes only as the final outcome of the revolutionary

italiam, which became more accen tuated in the period of imperialism has given rise to a variety of type Finally, peasant agricultural co- come to power by a variety of ways societies (sale, purchas- and degrees of rapidity; that in a ing, credit and producing co-opera- number of countries certain transi-

The various conditions and ways by which the proletariat will ach

Countries of highly develop capitalism (United States, Great Britain, etc.) with productive forces, a high degree centralization of production tively small significance of production and with a long lished bourgeois, democratic, ical system. In these countries fundamental political demand of the program is direct transition to the dictatorship of the proletariat. In the sphere of economics the most characteristic are: The exprepriaion of the whole of largeduction; the organization of a large number of state Soviet farms, only small share of the land to be transferred to the peasantry; unor-ganized market relationships to be permitted only on a small scale In the course of all this militant the collectivization of peasant farmrapid rate Countries with a medium deve

ment of capitalism (Russia up to erable survivals of semi-feudal re-lationships in agriculture, a certain minimum of industry, sufficient for successful socialist construction and with as yet incomplete bo democratic reforms. In these cou tries the bourgeois-democratic revo lution may grow into social revolu-tion. Here democratic demands may be advanced which, in the process of the struggle, may grow into the demand for a workers' olution. In these countries the agrarian revolution plays a more or less important part. The dictator ship of the proletariat may not be brought about immediately, the process of the bourgeois de cratic revolution growing into the social revolution, i. e., in the process unity of class will is maintained and of transition from the democratic tatorship of the proletariat and the peasantry to the socialist dictatorprocess of expropriating large landed property a considerable portion of the confiscated land placed at the disposal of the peasantry. The extent of market re lationships is considerable. combine them in production is one of the most important tasks in the work of socialist construction. The rate of this work of construction is

> tries (China, India, etc.). In these countries industry is in an em bryonic stage, sometimes in a fairly vell developed stage, but inadequate for independent socialist construction. Feudal medieval relationships predominate in the economics as vell as in their political superstructure, and the important industries, commerce, banks and princoncentrated in the hands of forign imperialist groups. The most mportant task in such countries is fight against feudalism and consistently to conduct the agrarian peasant revolution on the one hand. and to fight for national independence against the foreign imperialists on the other. The transition to the dictatorship of the proletariat in such countries is possible only through a series of preparatory stages, only after the bourgeois emocratic revolution has grown into social revolution. Successful socialist construction will be possible only on the condition that direct support is obtained from countries in which the proletarian dictatorship is established.

In the present epoch, in which the task of the proletariat capturing power has come to the front reloped capitalist countries, in which the dictatorship of the proletariat is already established in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and represents a factor of world signifiin colonies and semi-colonial coun-tries brought into being by the pens tration of world capitali these countries, may notwithstanding the unripeness of social rela-tionships in these countries—lead to they receive the sur sistance of the proletarian disahip and the international

**URGE WORKERS** 

Mass Demonstration

**Urged Saturday** 

An appeal to all class-conscious.

workers of New York to attend the

great concert at the Concy Island

Stadium Saturday night was issued

last night by the Central Executive

Committee of the Workers (Com-

munist) Party, The appeal, which

urges that the concert being are

ranged under the joint auspices of

The DAILY WORKER and the Frei-

heit be made a mass political des

"Comrades! Fellow Workers!

stration, follows:

Explains Real Meaning of "Democracy"

(Continued from previous page)

Cenfiscation of landlord, ch and monasterial lands. Na-disaction of all the land.

7. The establishment of Sovieta Workers and Peasants Deputies.

ents for national emancipation are enormous significance from the andpoint of the struggle against rialism and of the conqu er by the working class. Colo-and semi-colonies are of im-ance in the transitional period for the mason that they repre-the world rural districts in re-in to the industrial countries. ation to the industrial countries, which are the world fowns, and that he problem of organizing socialist rould economy is the problem of elation towards the former colosies of imperialism. Consequently the establishment of a fraternal nilitant alliance with the toiling names of the colonies is one of the mineipal tasks to be carried out by he world industrial proletariat.

Thus, in rousing the workers in he home countries for the struggle for the dictatorship of the prole-ariat, the progress of the world revolution simultaneously rouses sundreds of millions of colonial where and peacants to the fight out the slogan to all workers in the minst foreign imperialism. In trade to fight their bosses for the sw of the existence of socialist July raises. represented by Soviet Recreasing economic power which break away from centers of world socialis drawn into the groove of so-let construction, thus avoiding capitalist phase of development nt Soviets in the backward exiles and the Soviets of workers ad peasants in the more developed of ex-colony group themse ves rests were related as follows: The rediscount rate from 4 1/2 to 5 per ly around the centers of 1.5-dictatorship and join th oral system of the growing fec-ion of Soviet Republics and con-tently the system of the world starian distatorship.

The development of socialism as as new method of production ob his world-wide scope.

(To be continued)

# JAILS BROTHER

food Restaurant, owned by his nstration of symhy to the workers on strike there, was arrested yesterday while march-ing before the place, together with the two union pickets usually per-mitted by the police.

In spite of being previously in-formed of the fact that the police ould permit so more than two ckets. Sazer nevertheless deter-ined to join the line.

In Arrested A huge crowd gathered in the Times Square section where the restaurant is situated. It watched Sasser as he patrolled the place carrying large signs denouncing his brother and calling for a boycott on the anti-labor place.

TO BUO BUOINTERS

Several policemen at first tried to intimidate Sazer, but he insisted on his right to picket the place, disavouring any direct connections with the Walters' and Waltressee Union. He nevertheless maintained his own to Lead Drive right to picket in sympathy with the krikers, police decided to greet

Pose As Labor's Priends

The strike against this firm, the sembers of which made their money prough the patronage of labor symathments, pose as semi-radicals, according to Sas r's statement. They is three restaurants, all of which the on strike, They are located at 155 W. 44th St., 110 W. 40th St., 110

ATLANTA, Ga., July 11 (UP) — man, head of several Morgan-controlled banks of New York City, as the treasurer of the committee, and the provided banks of New York City, as the treasurer of the committee, and the provided banks of New York City, as the treasurer of the committee, and the provided banks of New York City, as the found by two small boys in the northern section of Miami yes the must serve from nine to viously for G. O. P. consumption to the treasurer banks and the provided banks of New York City, as the northern section of Miami yes the northern section of Miami yes today. Authorities said they be today. Authorities said they be today.

Playing the Clown in Anticipation of Campaign For Presidency



Not to be outdone by Cal Coolidge's ten-gallo n hat, Al. Smith, democratic presidential nominee. gotten himself a 100-gallon brown derby. Phot o shows the valuable gift which was presented to him by his supporters among the Boy Scouts on the governor's annual visit to the scout camp at Bear Mountain, N. Y.

Wkr's in Right Wing Shops Join Campaign

The first repercussions of the drive for July wage raises now being conducted by the Joint Board Furriers Union, were heard yesterday when, as a result of the success the campaign is so far registering, the workers in two shops of the Associated Fur Manufacturers mand for wage increases had been refused by the bosses.

Despite the fact that the shops the Joint Board, the ability of the camp. Joint Board to call and win several shop strikes in other shops caused own bosses. In prosecuting the drive the Joint Board had thrown

The two shops in which the worsers struck are Bloom and Gerber, 144 W. 27th St., and Brownstein and Wollin, 330 Seventh Ave.

Seven workers in the former factory and one of the leading members of the Joint Board, Irving Potash, were arrested yesterday mornpredominating system and ing by detectives of the industrial opportunities for rapid econ-squad who were called to the bosses' rescue by a right wing hireling of

the Joint Council, Sam Weiner. The events leading up to the arworkers of Bloom and Gerber's shop were telling Potash that they had decided to send a committee to their employer, who is a member of the peard of directors of the Associated. and demand from him a wage raise for the entire shop. Weiner, a right which form the basis for speculawing agent in the factory heard this tion in securities may be one of the and immediately ran to call up the factors in the present policy of the police. By this time the workers had received the bosses' reply that out, however, that previous to this no raise would be granted and were already picketing the shop, when the police squad arrived and liter. ally forced them back into the shop.

Those arrested were later haled before Magistrate Norris in the Jefferson Market Court. Potash and another worker who prefers his name not mentioned, were fined five dollars each, while the others were

Cheers Up Boss

Brownstein and Wollin declared a upward trend of business. strike when they were refused a wage raise, and declared their determination to picket the place till prices and hence wages and thus

Later in the day the entire office force of business agents of the Joint Council came to Bloom and discount rates. Other reserve banks Gerber and assured them before the workers in the shop that they would not permit the workers to ask for

to Lead Drive

Governor Alfred E. Smith, in an inter iew given out to the press yesterday, boldly declared that the

seventh Ave. The strike of the finance committee of the General Motors Company, as head of the fational committee of the democratic party and Herbert H. Lehman, head of several Morgan-controlled banks of New York City, as Identity of a woman the teasures of the committee.

rears in the state penitentiary yesterday assured them that Smith lieve the woman had been strangled to be supreme court ruled today.

The state penitentiary yesterday assured them that Smith lieve the woman had been strangled would not disturb the present status or poisoned. She appeared to be about 40 years of age.

#### International Relief 6 40 Children Greeted At 6 "PARTY DAYS" Unity Camp Reception

WINGDALE, N. Y., July 11 .- All the children that were registered for the first two weeks at the Workers' International Relief can.p arrived safely on Monday afternoon at their camp grounds at Wingdale, N. Y. An enthusiastic reception was given them by the campers and workers of the Unity Co-operative camp. When the children arrived in two big busses they were received

For Discussion

The statement says in part:

Party auxiliary organizations which

"The major activity of our Party

for the coming months will be the

purpose of clarification and discus-

sion that these 'Party Days' are be-

Speakers Conference

To Be Held Saturday

tion secretary.

Six "Party Days" have been de-

with banners, cheers and songs. The workers left their jobs and the campers came out of their resting places or the cool water to join in went out on strike after their de- the reception. Long before the children arrived they were waiting patiently in the hot afternoon sun along the road which the busses had of the Associated all have so-called to pass. The construction workers agreements with the right wing carried a flag greeting the children Joint Council and do not recognize of the Workers International Relief

ers Child for the Working Class," the workers here to put up spon- etc. When the children stepped out attend to Party units. taneously these demands to their of the busses everyone sang the In-

Also Speeds Drive on Workers' Wages

By JOHN L. SHERMAN nouncement that the Chicago Fed- the discussion. eral Reserve Bank has increased its the speculative wave which has flowed over the country particularly on the New York stock market. It is admitted here that the at tempt to decrease brokers' loans, Federal Reserve Bank. It is pointed month these loans had decreased by nearly a half billion from an earlier peak. The reason for the present policy must be looked for in another direction. ft is stated

Aimed At "Prosperity"
The policy of the Federal Reserve Bank which for over four years has been to maintain "easy money," was motivated, it is declared. by the desire to maintain "prosperity." Easy money, free credit, extension of installment buying, these it was be-The workers of the shop of lieved would tend to maintain the

> The general aim, it is understood, is to restrict credit, force down "solve" the critical price question at the expense of the working class. This is the meaning of the increased will follow the lead of the Chicago branch which in the past has been the first to put into operation any

## WHITE GUARDIST **BOMBER CAUGHT**

Rumanian Espionage Aided Plot

(Special Cable To Daily Worker.)
MOSCOW, July 11.—Two white
guardists threw the bomb in the
ante-room of the headquarters here at 9:15 p. m. on July 6 which killed one Red Guardist and seriously injured another. One of the bon, bers Georg Racko tch, 30, ex-nember of the Imperation of the limber was shot dead, while the second between caught in Podolsb near forcow. The bombers came st wee from Paris via Rumanie with the assir tance of the Rumania espionage service. Peasants aided in the l'int

FIND WOMAN'S BODY. about 40 years of age.

## **WORKERS PARTY** CITY ELECTION DRIVE SETS OFF

First Sprint For Big Signature Quota

Evidence that the election campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in New York State and particularly in New York City was swinging into mid-season form was had yesterday with the announce. ment through Bert Miller, organization secretary of District 2, that a number of successful meetings have already been held in the drive to secure 25,000 signatures to put the local candidates of the Party on the ballot.

Running Start

While the full force in the campaign may not get under way before next week, it was announced, various sections have already begun with the house to house campaign to secure the necessary signatures. Those in charge report s greater degree of enthusiasm and interest in the present political cam-Election Main Issue paign than was manifest in prevical activity had not yet been so fully realized.

At a section meeting held in the signated by District 2 of the Wor- Harlem headquarters of the Party, kers (Communist) Party, according 143 E. 103rd St., last week prelimto a statement issued last night by inary plans were laid for the car-John J. Ballam, acting district or- rying out the campaign in that ganier and Bert Miller, organiza-, district. Signature squads were appointed under a program of activi-These "Party Days," called for ty which includes a seven-day drive the purpose of discussing the major until the necessary quota is secured. party campaigns, are designated for Every member is to report daily at July 23, 24, 25, 30, 31 and August 7 p. m. for work in the evening. On Saturday the drive begins at 1:80 p. m. The Sunday work be-"Many of our comrades are en- gins at 10 a. m. and lasts until 1 gaged in activities in the union and p. m.

Reports indicate an enthusiastic Other banners read "The Work- take a great deal of their time and response to the work which is to energy and fail, on this account, to be strengthened this week.

Section 1 Meeting At a special meeting of the membership of Section 1, downtown election campaign and it is for the Manhattan, the response, and the spirit and willingness displayed, has proven again that the Party members are fully aware of the importance of the campaign and are ready to do their best to make the campaign a success.

Definite plans of how to carry the campaign into the shops, fac-A speakers conference of District tories and the residential sections, 2 will be held Saturday at 2 p. m. as well as how to extend the plan at the Workers School, 26-28 Union of the campaign within the party were presented.

A report by a district represen-All Workers Party speakers must Informed circles here are viewing attend this conference. D. Benjamin, tative on the immediate technical with considerable doubt the an- district agitprop director, will lead methods of approach in the process of signature getting was taken up.

### Support the New Bedford Strikers Grand Bus Excursion

SUNDAY, JULY 15th at 9 A. M. to Camp Nitgedaiget, Franklin, Mass.

STRIKERS BAND OF NEW BEDFORD-CHILDREN'S STRIKE CHORUS-VIOLIN SOLO BY GUSSIE GASMAN-SACK RACES—SWIMMING—ROWING.

SPEAKERS. F. G. BIEDENKAPP, ALBERT WEISBORD ALEX BALL.

Arranged under the auspices of the Workers International Relief for the New Bedforrd strikers Busses to leave from: Boston, 38 Causeway Street; Boxbury, 42 Wenonah Street; Chelsen, 458 Broadway.

CHICAGO

7th Annual

CHICAGO

## FREIHEIT PICNIC

SUNDAY, JULY 22nd at BAER'S GROVE DANCING REFRESHMENTS

ATHLETICS

FIRST CLASS ORCHESTRA. ADMISSION: At gate 45 cents, in advance 35 cents.

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## July Communist

Here is a new and welcomed feature in the July issue of the ever-improving and growing (ommunist.

The 'esson this month is entitled "Leninism and War." I contains an outline, questionnaire and references.

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WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th Street, New York City.

### WORKERS CALENDAR

All announcements for this column must reach The DAILY WORKER several days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive at the office too late for publication owing to the additional time needed for the delivery of the paper.

comrades in different factories have been urged to attend.

Philadelphia Miners' Relief.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief.

All announcements for this column comrades in different factories have been urged to attend.

Chicago Election Campaign. CHICAGO, III.—A meeting of the district speakers' bureau will be held July 13, at 8 p. m. at 2021 West Division St. The district is swinging into the election campaign and 100 percent mobilization of all available speakers is absolutely necessary, All comrades who are not on the regular speaker's list should attend

Philadelphia Picnic, Workers (Communist) Party, District Three, will hold a pienic and carnival on Labor Day at Shutzen Park. Benjamin Gitlow will speak.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has urranged a pichic for July 28 at Mapis Grova Park.

Michigan Speaking Tour. DETROIT. Mich.—The District Organizer of the Young Workers (Communist) League of Detroit will make a tour of this district for the purpose of organizing new branches of the league throughout the state. The following cities will be vigited: Friday, July 18, Flint. Saburday, July 18, Pontiac.

All young workers are invited to attend these meetings.

Philadelphia T. U. E. L. Picnic. carnival on Labor Day at Shutzen
Park. Benjamin Gitlow will speak.

Chicage D. E. C. Meet.
CHICAGO, Ill.—The District Executive Communist) League of Chicago will hold an organizational conference of shop nuclei on July 22. All functionaries of various units, and

## SOCIALIST MAYOR NEW HAVEN WILL HELPING SEIPEL GIVE FAREWELL

Demonstrate July 14

(Special Cable To Daily Worker.) VIENNA, July 11.-The socialemocratic mayor of Vienna, Seitz has refused to countermand the po-Party demonstration July 15 on the anniversary of the working class day at \$ p. m. at the Labor I recum Party demonstration July 15 on the Soviet Union soon, will be held Frianniversary of the working class day at 8 p. m. at the Labor Lyceum onstration will be held on July 14

## Meet Off Till July 16 countries. After the six months are

called by the National Organization Committee, the membership meeting of Section 2 has been called off and will be held Monday, July 16, at 101 Party for a long time, and are iden-West 27th St.

MARY SORKIN WANTED Mary Sorkin is asked to communicate immediately with the district Workers (Communist) Party elecvery important

office of the Young Workers (Com- tion campaign to which the entire munist) League, at the Workers' proceeds of the affair will be given Center, 26-28 Union Square. It is over. Every Party member and

Refreshments

Workers to U.S.S.R.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., July 12 .-A farewell party for Sol Kreas.

tend to visit besides the Soviet Section 2 Membership Union many others of the European over they will return to the ranks planned as a means to secure fu On account of the conflict with of the Workers (Communist) Party for our papers. This alone should the meeting of the shop chairmen, and continue their Communist activity. All three have been members of the Workers (Communist) tified with the most active members in the district.

The affair will serve a double purpose by inaugurating the local sympathizer is invited to attend.

"The two greatest dailies of ou party, The DAILY WORKER and

the Freiheit, have organized a great concert and rally to take place at the Coney Island Stadium on Saturday evening, July 14. This concert is more than an ordinary an Vienna Communists To To Send 3 Connecticut tainment, just as July 14 is more

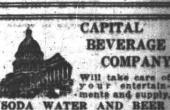
"July Fourteenth is Bastille Day This day is written with letters of fire in the history of the great French Revelution. It is the day Pauline Sandler and Anna Kreas when the masses of France, rising the formidable political prison of their old rulers, the citadel of Bas uprisings last year. The Commu28 Howe St., New Haven, Conn. | tille. Our comrades of The DAILY They are leaving for a period of WORKER and the Freiheit did well six months, during which they in- to choose this revolutionary day for their undertaking,

"We appeal to every class-con scious worker to join the demons success. Our dailies are the greatest weapon of the working class in all its struggles.

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rade, located in Chicago, not necessarily party member, may find congenial home with other comrades. Opportunity to study and work for the cause. Write or call: Shelley, 642 North Dearborn Street; Tel.; Delaware 7580,

ATTENTION, CHICAGO!

and

AFTERNOON PICNIC

Rain or Shine

NIGHT FROLIC

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Come, have a good time and help to feed the miners and their starving vomen and children.

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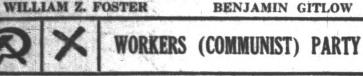
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VOTE COMMUNIST! For Vice-President WILLIAM Z. FOSTER



For the Party of the Class Struggle! For the Workers! Against the Capitalists!

"More Business in Government"

When John J. Raskob declares that "Gover- ernment in business, a fitting slogan for the

nt in business and more business in govern- stage. it." he speaks with the unquestionable aurity of the man who has inherited the manof Elbert H. Gary and who is recognized as

of the leading spokesmen of big business. re is the added fact that the latter-day crush this militant's fighting spirit. h is the full-blown flower of Raskob's plantand nurture. Smith boasts of the fact and e records confirm him.

The declaration of Raskob is not an idle one. me for trifling. Less government in business, ratic national committee, has summarized not nation-wide protests of the workers. nly the full program of Al Smith but of the the republican party as well.

erty-stricken farmers, this phrase, as it is insperity," less tampering with "efficiency," ead and nod a sort of passive assent. To the all minority comprising the ruling class in he country, the phrase is intended to carry the full measure of assurance already indicated Raskob that Smith will do the right thing; hat the tariff will not be molested, that nothwill be done to interfere with the supertification process now going on; that the vernment," in a word, will take orders.

More business in government. This is even more important. For the powers that be to

than Andrew Mellon in the treasury re than Dwight W. Morrow in Mexico? More prisoners may be considered tame. n Wall Street already become the capital of he United States?

The explanation of Raskob's paradoxical reol over government by big business through democratic party and particularly through Smith, has been indirect rather than immeate as with the republican party. Big busisess has worked in Al Smith's state and Jimnie Walker's city through the public service ions, through legislative bodies, thru er appointees of the "democracy" rather in directly as in the case of Mellon, Morrow, agherty, Fall, and the others of the repub-

Al Smith has at various times hedged a bit Company desired to put over its state of Porter. er steal. At the time they had to be coneyer. At another time in his relations about the earth. th Jerry Dahl of the B-M.T., Smith has even

to what Raskob' means is, that from now others have been called. siness will not have to enter through side door to control the democratic party country must be raised!

will be direct, immediate and in the open. Less government in business: more business in govor Smith is a strong advocate of less govern- greatest political hypocrite on the modern

#### Porter Must Be Saved.

John Porter has sent an urgent call for imanything further were needed to prove Ras- mediate aid. The military authorities at Fort has an authority on the Tammany governor. Adams are using the most extreme means to

This appeal from Porter is no sign of weakness. In a recent letter, after having been thrown into solitary confinement, he wrote: "I am ready to give my life, if necessary, for the Morgan industrialist and banker has no the working class." Now, he realizes that there are only two roads to freedom. First, re business in government. In this slogan, surrender to the enemies of his class and comob, newly named chairman of the demo- plete repudiation of his principles. Second, the

The army czars do not wish to permit John le democratic party. And, of course, of Porter to defend his cause and thereby to expose the role of the army in a court-martial Less government in business. To millions of scene open to the public. The military authorsluded, hene exploited, wage slaves and pov- ities have kept him in prison for almost a month under inhuman conditions without trial ed, will still mean less interference with or even any charge against him. During this time, they have resorted to increasingly brutal red tape. For the most part they will methods to crush his militant spirit. Even death would be preferable to a continuation of Prof. LEON THEREMIN led the way into the modestly furnished Porter's present existence.

Porter refuses to desert the cause of the Hotel. class will come to his aid.

Everything possible on the legal side is being done by the International Labor Defense. The attorneys retained by the International Labor Defense are now seeking to force the au- call him professor - he looks so moil of the greatest of revolutions His first public appearance in this thorities to bring him to trial at once.

But there should be no illusions about the sort of "justice" to be expected from a miliyears younger than his almost thirtary court-martial, and unless action by the

ty-two. His face is sensitive — the disastrous to the prospects of any candi- workers begins at once Porter will be faced face of an artist rather than a But how, more business in government. with a living death in a military prison compared with which the frightful lot of

The Porter case is another indication of the rise of class consciousness in the army, which talked. Or rather, Abrams and he was shown for the first time in Hawaii in 1925 talked while I listened, trying to their efforts in this work, Grouch and Trum- and reserved, modest yet assured, a bull received sentences of 40 and 26 years, later reduced to 3 and 1 years through mass protests of the working class under the leadership of the Communists.

The imprisonment of Porter is of special significance because of his activities in the New Bedford strke. The case is again significant in its clear portrayal of the role of the military forces in industrial conflicts.

Even though American capitalism as yet faces no real danger from the rising class conout carrying out orders, notably two years sciousness of its soldiers, the military authorwhen the Morgan-controlled General Elec- ities are sufficiently alert to make an example finite possibilities, containing tones

The army intends to use this as a test case. with a postponement and a temporary The workers must take up the challenge and nise worked out between them and Al by mass demonstrations notify the war departwith by that great "Inquisitor," Samuel Un- ment that the issue of John Porter will resound

Thousands of workers participated in a mass crossed" the great ones, a fact hap- protest meeting in New Bedford a few days this time in the field of television now atoned for again through the instru- ago, demanding Porter's release. There will be stality of the omnipresent Untermeyer. | a huge protest meeting in Boston Sunday, and

The voice of the workers throughout the

and the "untainted" Al Smith. Their relations | Save Porter for the working class!

### **BIG PROFITS FOR TELEPHONE BARONS**

(Pederated Press.) erably over par such an offering public that the ownership of the state of th

ralls attention to the extraor- right to subscribe to 1 new share 26 shares apiece. This average at on to the investing ent market value of a share of in a single block of stock, which Within the last decade the American T. & T. stock is about puts it considerably above the averds disbursed by \$178 which makes the right to sub- age wage earner or salaried work-T. a T. have just about scribe worth something more than reflecting profits multiplied \$12 a share. These rights have centration of ownership in the been selling on the stock exchange stockholder list. been selling on the stock exchange stockholder list. cash dividends to the owners at \$10 to \$16. Altogether the transgreat communications trust action may be reckoned as a gift The Sun Life Assurance Co. has in 1927 to \$97,379,934 of more than \$125,000,000 to the a block of 76,711 shares. It is on-

holders hears of the opportunity to First National Bank of N. Y. Baksubscribe to new shares of stock. To er holds personally 53,322 shares of beauty of tone, which has been retelephone trust's regular handle the correspondence the fi- A. T. & T. stock. Holdings of 31,- marked by all who have heard There of expanding its capital is nancial department is expanded 391 shares by D. T. Waters and 21,- emin play, is still far from that ffer stockholders the right to from 250 to about 1,000 chiefly by 000 shares by F. H. Pierson, both of beauty which it will some day be he to a certain number of hiring college boys out to make Baker's bank, are generally asat par. As the shares al- money during vacation. The object sumed part of his interest in the a market value consid- of all this noise is to convince the telephone trust.

ly 1 of 20 holding from 9,000 shares Much publicity is being given the up. The most interesting figure in elaborate machinery to make sure the stockholder list is George F. that every one of the 430,000 stock-

erably over par such an offering public that the ownership of the told us of his pupils and his plans. Telephone & Telegraph This year's offering gave the The stockholders average about

growth of this corporation's for each 6 shares held. The pres- par means an investment of \$2,600 fully trained, they will constitute

BUT Prof. Theremin's work is by greatly improved his invention since he first began his experiments, but there is still much to be done. The emin play, is still far from that

the talking. I had ample opportun-

#### **GET OFF THE MAIN THOROFARE!**



# Drawing Music from the

bedroom of his suite at the Plaza speaks both.

of two soft blue-gray eyes behind MINE which there lies something cool and

person who is evidently intent on his work in a clear, resolute fash-

Eight years ago this man, hardly more than a boy then, first startled the scientific world by demonstrating the production of musical tones without the aid of a musical instrument. The tones were "drawn" out of the air by converting electromagnetic energy into acoustic energy. No one before him had ever demonstrated that the air is a potential musical instrument of inthat could not be produced on any musical instrument known to man This great discovery immediately brought the young physicist to the attention of the scientists of the world, though he remained unknown the general public for a number of years. In 1925 Prof. Theremin made another important discovery, But his primary interest has been in his original invention.

He told us of his work, work that ever ends. I noticed that every oom in his suite is a laboratory. ven in the bedroom where we were sitting odd-looking instruments were installed. And as we talked strange, ethereal sounds came out of the room next door, a familiar melody in unfamiliar tones: a pupil of his was practicing on the new ethermusic instrument. Prof. Theremin "I have about thirty pupils now," he said, "whom I am instructing in

the art of producing this new mu-Eventually, when they are an orchestra that will be able to give toncerts such as have never been heard before. No music is too difficult to be played. On the contrary, variations of tone are possible which cannot be produced on any ordinary musical instrument."

no means completed. He has possible to produce.

#### An Exclusive Interview With Professor Leon Theremin

With me was William ity to observe this great product of the Soviet Union is close to Prof. working class. His hope is that the working Abrams of the Freiheit, and it was the first workers' and peasants' re- Theremin's heart. lucky, for Prof. Theremin speaks public as he sat there with his calm no English, I speak no Russian and blue eyes and his long slim hands Abrams — a versatile fellow — resting easily on his knees. Ha is

the new scientist, the seconds .... een warmly received. In Germany It sounds a little incongruous to has come out of the pain and tur- and England he created a sensation. boyish. Tall and slender, with close- and who has pursued his work un- country was in New York last Jancropped brownish-blond hair and a der the stimulus of the proletarian uary when scientists and musicians small mustache, he looks several dietatorship. And though his work were astounded at his remarkable

rof. Theremin has visited many tropean countries, where he has

"Our stomachs are just as emp-

ty!" the militant women shot back

of our shoes. Look at our children

Are they any better off than yours?

"The National Miners'

dom, against scabdom.

The curiculum, numbering among

# Theremin sat between us and we AS WORKERS JEER SCABS

By BARBARA RAND.

by the organization of a Young Workers (Comasking my questions through
asking my questions and tin pails were banged with spoons. Children
asking on our dads!" All the women
are and there and there and through
asking my questions through
asking on our dads!" All the women
are and there and through
asking my questions through
asking on our dads!" All the women
are and there and through
asking my questions through
asking instrument is The wife of the miner who was

were shouting at the same time in half a dozen languages, to make sure they'd be understood. "When returning to the scab pits attempted to justify her husband's desertion. you see what conditions and pay! Her children had no shoes, no cloththey'll give your man, you'll want ing; there was no food in her cupto come back. You'll be sorry you board. didn't stick with the strikers."

Company agents are combing the mining towns, spreading defeatism and looking for men to return to the at her. See, our toes are coming out open shop mines. Exhorbitant wages are promised to strikers who will betray their brothers. Moonshine is dispensed liberally until the victim pecomes maudlin, and then the plight of his "hungry babies" is American citizen and a decent fasoon," they said. "They're helping ther," it is his duty to scab against us all they can. Even if they didn't his fellow-workers, he is told. As -this is our fight, and if we don't soon as a "yes" is drilled out of stick together, what'll happen to us? him, a company truck calls at the We left the mines together, and we barracks, escorted by coal and iron must go back together!' police, to carry his furniture to a company house near the mine, and mittee is swamped with heartrendhis family to the scab patch.

Whole Family in Fight. Not many Avella boys are convinced so easily. Avella is known thruout district five as one of the most militant strike communities. The women are banded together into a women's auxiliary to help their almost every letter received at the men win the strike. The children. several hundred strong, are organized into strike clubs. The whole family is in the fight in Avella.

When a company truck came to the barracks the other day, Avella Pacific Coast School strikers went wild with indignation. 'You can't bring that truck into our grounds," they cried. Two state troopers came down to watch the A network of cities stretching from of a new culture at a proletarian job. The company agent wanted his as far south as Los Angeles to as music fest arranged jointly by The commission, and wasn't taking any far north as Vancouver B. C. are DAILY WORKER and the Freichances about the miner changing his mind. "We've got an injunction cific Coast Workers' Summer School We asked Theremin whether he women declared scoffingly. The troopers were nonplussedgetting injunctions against the coal barons? Surely, this was something new. The truck was not brought on the barrack property, and the strikers' families were jubilant at having hoodwinked the cops.

Turn Live Stock Loose, As the furniture was carried from the barracks to the road, the children pranced and shouted, the women played their tin cans derisively, and an old accordion was practice and organizational forms of try. dragged from the storehouse by a the world's labor movement, cur. In the next room the girl was striker to add to the uproar. The

showed us copies of some of the comments concerning his new in-"Professor Theremin's invention

has made the deepest impression on me," wrote Bruno Walter, famous German conductor. "Here indeed seems to be new country, I cannot say which affected me most, the method of tone production which suggests the miraculous or the completely novel character of the tone itself. In any case it was a moving

Ottorino Respighi, the great Italian composer, declared: "Without claiming to be a prophet I can readily assure you that the Theremin apparatus will have the greatest mportance for the orchestra. What interests me above all else is that the apparatus produces a tone approximating the human voice."

After hearing Prof. Theremin for the first time Leo Slezik, famous singer, said: "One is confronted as with a miracle on seeing a man such as no existing instrument is capable of producing."

"A real miracle has been produced," said Morris Gest. "There is no absolutely perfect fusion of note on any other instrument," declared Joseph Szigeti, distinguished This is the comment of Ossip Ga-

orilowitsch, famous pianist and conductor: "Leon Theremin's musical But we're sticking! We've got to fight now, or it'll always be like of unlimited possibilities in the fu- | four deep outside the entrance ture development of musical art. The many different ways in which The many different ways in which longshoremen with hooks slung the discovery can be applied can their shoulders and dressed hardly be foretold now, but undoubtedly its influence on the music of ship. They were as silent as no the future will be revolutionizing." many mummles. Two stever

T THE concerts that Prof. Ther-The National Miners' Relief Comemin has thus far given in this country he has appeared before auing appeals for bread. Thousands of families are being fed once or twice a day, sometimes once or twice a week. Thousands of other the great toiling masses who have families are urging that their locals heard so much of the achievements be added to the relief lists. "We don't want to scab," is reiterated in forbidding prices. But the tables relief headquarters, 611 Penn Ave. will be turned at the great concert Every dollar sent to the relief comtomorrow evening at Coney Island mittee is a blow against open-shop-Stadium where Prof. Theremin will perform. There are not likely to be many members of the wealthy bourgeoisie there. Instead there will be for Workers Opened some 25,000 workers listening under the open sky to a new music drawn WOODLAND, Wash., July 12.- out of the air by the representative

represented by students at the Pa- heit. at Woodland, Washington. On June had ever appeared before so large 24, official date of the opening of an audience before. He told us that the school, fifty-two students gath-he had played before large crowds ered in the Finnish Hall, which in the Soviet Union and in London, thanks to the cooperation of farm- but that never had he performed ers of the district, is being utilized before an audience of 25,000. He for classes during the six weeks also expressed gratification that he which school is to be in session.

The students enrolled range in age from seventeen to thirty-four the American masses in this fash locan. The president of the American masses in this fash cocan. The president of work occupies most of his time, and York bank ju

rent events, etc., is composed of still playing, her hands trembling children turned loose the ground those subjects which are of vital importance to a correct understanding petually running between the legs of the problems of the working the moving men.

Scriber to stude to the uproar. The rent events, etc., is composed of those subjects which are of vital importance to a correct understanding petually running between the legs of the problems of the working the moving men.

### Told You So

By Fred Ellis

OHN D. ROCKEFELLER has en tered on his ninetleth yea as is quite proper, the empitalist press has taken due notice of such an important event. A special a ticle written by a sob-sister in Scripps-Howard sheet dwells on t good relationship that exists b tween John and his domestic ployes. Oh, no, John does no out the army and navy down his domestic flunke hardly worth while and the of revolt is seldom found a footmen, doormen and valets. and he even distributes

Roscoe Anguvine, gatekeeper at the Rockefeller estate at Pocantico Hills, is cheered by a daily nod from his master. He tells of the annoyances to which a wealthy man is sometimes subjected. For insta a woman walked in on the grou one day and insisted on seeing John D. She wanted \$2,000,000. The servants had her consigned to a crazy house. "Anyone is crazy who thinks they can walk in and get two million," commented Roscoe have been here ten years and all I've gotten is some shiny new dimes and the usual \$50 present at Christ-mas time. And I haven't had any new dimes in more than a year." The reward of faithful service! Perhaps Roscoe will be buried decently with John saying a prayer for the repose of his carcass.

There will be no third party this year writes Ludwell Denny, staff Howard newspaper syndicate, but he believes there will be one in 1932. The third partyites lack a popular leader, he thinks, and furthermore Al Smoth and Herbert Hoover are going to gobble up all the liberal votes. But the liberals are going to be disappointed with Al or Herbert and four years from now they will be on the war path. The liberals are always getting disappointed. No doubt they will have another good reason for postponing the threatened revolt in 1932.

In the meantime the workers and exploited farmers have an opportunity to express their oppositi the capitalist system in the elections this year through the Workers (Communist) Party. The Communists are not waiting for a Messiah house of bondage. They believe in organizing the workers for their own emancipation. Unlike the lib. erals who would merely clip claws of the capitalist tiger, the communists intend to tear up the robber system by the roots and substitute for it a social order based on the interests of the producing

The New York Welfare Council live independently and decently or less than \$25 a week. Hundreds of thousands and perhaps millions are doing it nevertheless. That is, they are living on less, but whether independently or decently is another ouestion. During the industrial quiz conducted by Frank P. Walsh, in the good old muckraking days several years ago, J. P. Morgan was asked if he thought ten dollars a week was a sufficient wage for a longshoreman. "Yes," he replied, "if he is satisfied with it." Likewise we suppose a million a year would not be enough if the recipient did not think it adequate.

While walking along the waterinvention is indeed epoch-making. I front one hot day last week I notam convinced that it opens a vista iced a small army of men lined up the Cunard Line docks. They were overalls that bore marks of hardwalked up and down the line picking the huskiest. Rarely was a word spoken. One of the stevede would crook his finger and th worker beckoned to would walk out diences composed largely of scien-tific and musical experts and the wealthy bourgeoisie. The workers, the great toiling masses who have ard vessels the stevedores walked of this great discoverer, have been away and so did the men who failed unable to hear him because of the to get work. It looked like a slave market alright.

> Mayor Jimmy Walker is visiting William Randolph Rearst at the publisher's California ranch. While the song and dance mayor is osten. sibly out for a good time and relaxation, the real object of the visit is to attempt a rapprochement between Hearst-and Al Smith Hearst has already declared for Hoover he it would not be surprising to so the yellow journalist switch from the elephant to the jackass in middle of the election stream.

There is a regular epidemic The curiculum, numbering among courses economics, social and lakor history of the United States, theory practice and organizational forms of try.

Theremin's appearance tomorrow story hospital window and will be one of his last in this country.