





Thousands of New Bedford textile workers, having forced their officials to act by a nearly unanimous strike vote, streamed out of the mills last Monday. The menare fighting a ten per cent wage slash. In spite of the hostility of officials of the textile unions, The Textile Mill Committees, a progressive organization, is aiding energetically in organizing the workers within the unions and without to fight the bosses. The above pictures show crowds of strikers massed in the New Bedford streets.

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTIE

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DRIVE FOR WORKERS' CENTER GAINING HEADWAY

BROPHY, TOOHEY HELD BY GRAND JURY FOR "RIOT"

PITTSBURGH, April 19.-John Brophy, chairman, and Pat Toohey, secretary of the national Save the Workers, were today indicted by the for the benefit of the striking miners. Allegheny county grand jury, while to head off the strike movement in

tempt by the operators to check the rising tide of organization which is Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ilinois and un- force last Monday formation coming here from West-moreland county indicates that so far from being intimidated that so far from being intimidated, thousands of miners have been inspired by the attacks to hitherto unequalled heroism.

The indictments of Toohey and Brophy charge them with unlawful assemblage, inciting to riot and rioting. These actions of the grand jury are the result of the activities of these leaders of the mine workers in the organization drive among the Fail to Even Ask for It eration of Textile Operatives, in spite non-union miners in west Pennsylvania and are seen here as an attempt to set back the movement.

Strike Wave Rising.

(Continued on Page Two)

SMITH IN DEAL

Labor Baiter

ASHEVILLE, N. C., April 19 .-Gov. Al Smith has been announcing now come to its membership and dehere merely on a vacation. American Federation of Labor officials call him Federation of Labor officials call him per cent the amount they will here-big-hearted Al and the New York after contribute to the "unemployto endorse him officially for the democratic nomination for president. -

long enough today to make a political deal with A. Mitchell Palmer, the "red raid" attorney-general of 1919-20. Gov. Smith and the attorney general obtain the 40-hour week, and so John Smith band of Harlem, will be who took charge of the nation-wide attack of the democratic Wilson administration against the labor movement in 1919-20 were in conference a long time. At the end of the conference Palmer announced smilingly that in the White House. Palmer also used the power of the federal government to break the so-called "outlaw" railroad strike in 1920. Just what promises Smith made to Palmer were not made known. But "Red Raid" Palmer is sled-length for Smith and

will speak and write for him. "I am a staunch Smith supporter," the director of the 1919 raids told reporters here after leaving the rooms of the favorite candidate of the American Federation of Labor officialdom.

in jail without warrants, families contribution of a class conscious comwere broken up and deprived of their rade in Canada. Thus two more strike are lying or the desk of the supper at the Labor Lyceum Sunday,
while city will take place early in incomes and hundreds were held in- strikers will learn thru The DAILY business manager. The DAILY the proceeds of which went to the the afternoon at Central Park. From communicado for weeks in all parts WORKER the message of militant WORKER cannot take care of these Sandino Red Cross. Ayres took ad- there the children will march to

2 Concerts for Miners' Relief

same night the Yiddish play, "The Village Youth," will be presented at between Second and Third Avenues, Union Committee of the United Mine by the Dorohicher Dramatic Troupe,

Tickets for both the concert and mass arrests proceeded in the effort play may be bought at the entrances of the two halls.

in Chicago Part

CHICAGO, April 19 .- After sev-(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) with the employers in Chicago men's PITTSBURGH, April 19 .- Eleven clothing market for a new agreehundred miners from the unorganized ment, Sydney Hillman, and the other Westmoreland County mines yester. self styled "most able negotiators," men's clothing trade papers, and of the week. ATH PALMER from the statements made with the utmost frankness by those well informed of the daily progress of the negotiations, such as employers' rep-In Secret Confab With resentatives, it is learned that the officialdom of the Amalgamated did not even waste much energy in pressing the demand for the 40-hour week.

Will Claim Victory. The Amalgamated leadership will won, because they have compelled the employers to increase by 11-2 Anniversary Affair er. The workers will continue to pay Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave. But he called off his "vacation" to what they brand as the fake in-

(Continued on Page Two)

Tomorrow Eve MERCHANTS SHUT Ukrainian Committee for Mass Picketing Despite Wholesale Arrests Mass Picketing Despite Wholesale Arrests form, and other interesting concert paralyzes the Ukrainian Theatre, 6th Street, Mill Committees Begin

Relief Work

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Apr. 19. -Two developments of great significance took place here, as the general In a statement issued last night, strike of the 30,000 textile operatives the western Pennsylvania coal fields. Fannie Rudd, Secretary of the Penn-settled into full swing. The 8,000 One hundred fifty leaders of the sylvania-Ohio Miners' Relief Commit- organized and 22,000 unorganized progressive forces have been arrest- tee, of 799 Broadway, urged all workers in 58 textile plants here are ed since Monday in the desperate at- progressive workers to support the fighting a vicious slash of ten per various minors' relief affairs being run cent in their already miserable wages by organizations to help the striking which the mill owners tried to en-

The most important of these developments is the fact that the cotton mills in Taunton, a neighborin town, are preparing with all speed o rearrange their machinery to han dle some of the work stopped by th strike in New Bedford. This activity West Mine, Belleville, Illinois. of the Taunton mills, most of which are owned by New Bedford interests is being met with complete silence by the officialdom of the American Fedof the demands raised by the Textile Mill Committee that the union take immediate steps to call out the Taunton and Fall River locals. Both the forced wage cuts upon the workers.

Stores Are Closing. self styled "most able negotiators," in control of the Amalgamated Clothin control of the Amalgamated Clothannouncement of the store owners of announcement of the store owners ow ing Workers of America, have finally the South End, who declared that they succeeded in signing an agreement in were selling out their stock at any which the 40-hour week demand of cost, with signs in the windows of the workers is completely forgotten. many of them declaring that they From the reports printed in the would close their doors at the end

> Committees Supported. The sentiment expressed by the workers shows that they are fast rallying arount the slogans of the Textile Mill Committee that immediate (Continued on Page Two)

every day to the press that he is down clare that a real victory has been Y. W. L. Will Hold 6th rally to the move to free Bon well as his two fellow workers.

The sixth anniversary of the found-State Federation of Labor was the ment insurance fund," thus totaling ing of the Young Workers (Com-ski-Mendola Defense Committee is first organization of any description three per cent. This by no means, munist) League will be the occasion reduces the 11-2 per cent of wages for a youth celebration to be held Forge, Columbia Hall, 2:30 p. m. heretofore paid weekly by each work- tomorrow evening at the New Harlem

among the workers for a struggle to In addition, a Negro jazz band, the Save-the-Union Committee.

CANADIAN ANSWERS PLEA trial for the mine leader of Pittston, the Wilkes-Barre News appeared on elected by the United Front Conference of Working Class Children, called

from now on he would actively engage in the campaign to put Al Smith Worker Sends \$12 for Mine Subscriptions huge black type: Eleven James and Bonita Acquitted.

From Montreal, Canada, comes the following letter: Dear Comrades:

Fraternally,

miners. I see that the Canadian Na-9 in West Virginia, and I would like to the reactionary bureaucratic Lewis armed, that he attacked Bonita, and to help organize those mines."

I. G. Thus two more strikers are receiv- of the capitalist system. Thousands of workers were thrown ing The DAILY WORKER thru the

tional Railway has non-union mines more intelligent and firmer resistance contractor and union organizer, was during school hours. During the

revolutionary message of class consciousness and be better equipped to combat the miseries and brutalities

Hundreds of requests for The of the country when Palmer, with the class struggle. Thus two more strik- appeals. Its resources are at an end. vantage of the occasion to give a talk Madison Square Garden in time to elected at the united front confer-

Mass Picketing Led By the Save-the-Union Forces is Spreading

"End Taunton Scab Work; Spread Textile Strike," Cry

George Voyzey, John Watt, Joe Angelo, progressive mine leaders, wirect muss picketing at Old

"Win the Pennsylvania-Ohio Strike,"

deputy sheriffs; many were slugged.

slugged by deputy sheriffs, who also

trained machine guns on them. Half

of the men were brought out. Three

pickets were arrested, among them

James McCullum. In Franklin county

the state attorney is known to be on

3 CHILDREN BURN TO DEATH.

MILITANCY SPREADS IN ILLINOIS FIELDS

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 19.—Three days of mass picketing has been eral weeks of continuous negotiations Fall River and Taunton mill owners bringing out the miners of the Old West mine which had signed a separate Prison Likely for Nine ceive the school emblem and each agreement. Several hundred miners are picketing carrying banners saying,

deputy sheriffs.

in the afternoon.

1,000 Expected to March.

Defense Committee Will Carry on Fight

WILKES-BARRE, April 19 .- Desteps should be taken by the union nunciation of the sentence of Sam officials of the Textile Council to Bonita, young mine leader of Pittston back up the mill committees in their to 12 years hard labor was issued to attempt to spread the strike to other day by the Bonita-Moleski-Mendola Defense Committee, in a statement calling upon the forces of labor to rally to the move to free Bonita as

Mass meetings of protests in vari ous sections of the mine districts are planned. The first of these under the called for Sunday, April 29 at Old Among the speakers will be Stanley Dziengielewski, secretary of the com-A feature will be a program given mittee, Charles Licata, recording surance scheme of the Amalgamated. by a troupe of five young striking secretary of local 1703 and George So powerful is the sentiment miners from the Ilinois coal fields. Papeun, seretary of the Tri-District

Bonita's lawyers came before Judge the streets with headlines across the by the Pioneers last week. entire page of the paper saying in

"Eleven of the jury believed firmly in the story of self-defense as told by Bonita from the witness stand. They "Enclosed please find check for \$12 as two subscriptions for striking believed that Frank Agati, personal bodyguard of Cappelini, wealthy mine

Women Aid Sanding

(Continued on Page Five)

DENVER, April 19 .- The Women's on the ways of American imperialism. take par in the meeting at 8 p. m.

Furriers Saturday

the Joint Board Furriers' Union, ers. Toward the end of the drive All the men are now out. Sub-district whose sentences of from two and a large mass meeting of the entire president John W. Hindmarsh called half to five years were confirmed student body will be called. several days ago by the Appellate Hundreds More Picket.

Division, announced yesterday that Lovestone, Bertram D. Wolfe, D. Benjamin, Alexander Trachtenberg 14 and 15 had signed up, a line of stay of sentence until tomorrow af- and A. Markoff, who pointed out the ternoon when they will again appear necessity of making the campaign a 200 pickets was broken up by police before the court to appeal the case At Orient a line of 300 pickets was

to a higher court.

rendered themselves to the authorities yesterday to begin immediate service of the long prison terms. The stay allows them their liberty till POLISH FASCISM the payroll of the union machine. Saturday, unless their attorneys' plea for a certificate of reasonable doubt is successful in obtaining permission United Front Meeting DUBOIS, Pa., April 19.-Two chil- to appeal the case. Under those cirdren were burned to death today when umstances it is believed that they fire destroyed the home and barn of will be allowed their freedom till Charles Lines at West Liberty, near the appeal is heard. Before the arhere. The victims were Arthur, 3, and guments are completed Saturday, John, 4, sons of Lines. They were however, it is almost a certainty that trapped while playing in the barn, the nine workers will be compelled to (Continued on Page Five)

"OUT OF SCHOOL MAY 1" ave-the-Union Committee. Workers' Children to Join Celebration

trial for the mine leader of Pittston, Madison Square Carden May Day celebration at

the Pioneers last week.
"Out of School on May Day," is the Crowds of children will join all along the route and by the time they reach black type: Eleven Jurors slogan of the children, to correspond the Garden the parade will have with the slogan of their fathers and grown to well over 1,000 proletarian mothers, "Down Tools on May First." To show that the children mean

The preliminary arrangements ar business, the plans call for mobilizabeing carefully prepared. Spec tion meetings at various points in the Pioneer leaflets, explaining the nificance of May Day for the workers and calling upon the children to join noon hour open air meetings will be in the general May Day movement, the subscriptions sent there as I machine and mine owners. Thus two fired the mysterious sixth shot. Eleven held near the schools and wherever will be distributed at all places where children congregate, to get as many workers' children congregate. Meetchildren as possible to join the ings are being held from now to May "strike" and refuse to return to school first during the afternoons to acquaint the children with the meaning of May Day and with the general or-

ganizational plans. Many Groups Join.

The arrangements committee was (Continued on Page Two)

WORKERS SCHOOL TO RAISE \$10,000

"Red Banquet" to Be-Held April 27

Fixing its own total quota at \$10,-000, the Workers School last night stepped to the forefront of the \$30,-000 campaign to finance the acquisition of the new Workers Center at 26-28 Union Square

At a meeting of the Students' Council and the action committees of the school, plans were made for mobilizing the entire student body in the drive. Among the 80 students present. \$250 in cash was collected and \$500 more was pledged. A quota was assigned for each class, with \$10 as the sum to be raised by each student. The quota for the entire school is \$10,000

National Students Aid

Committees were chosen at the meeting to visit the various classes of the school and the neighborhood branches. Students of the National Training School will take a leading part in this work. A chart will be hung up in one of the classrooms, showing the totals of the classes. Each student who raises \$10 will reclass that fulfils its quota will be given the "Voices" of Revolt" series, Attorneys for the nine members of published by International Publish-

The meeting was addressed by Jay

(Continued from Page One)

Stay Till Saturday. The prisoners were to have sur-

This Sunday

A united front conference to protest against the fascist terror Poland, and particularly against the trial of 56 members of the White Russian organization Hromada, will be held Sunday at 2 p.m. at the Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th street. In outlining its objects, the Com-

mittee Against Polish Fascism, under whose auspices the meeting will be held, stressed the need of organizing groups in all cities for the relief of victims of the Pilsudski terror. Scott Nearing, Roger Baldwin,

Robert Morss Lovett and Robert W. Dunn are among the members of the National Executive Committee of the organization.

Members of Dist. Two, Workers (Communist) Party, Take Notice!

The District Executive Commitee of the Workers (Communist) Party calls upon all comrades to be present tomorrow at 10:30 a, m. in Room 42, 108 E. 14th St., to carry out an important political task of the Party. This work is of special character and is of great significance for the Party and requires a response from all

WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE. Dist. Organiper.

URGE ALL GREETINGS BE RUSHED FOR SPECIAL MAY DAY EDITION OF THE DAILY WORKER

Cities in the remoter sections of the United States must rush their May Day greetings, advertisements and articles if they intend to be represented in the special May Day edition of The DAILY WORKER equally with such cities as Los Angeles, Philadelphia and Detroit, a representative of the Business Office declared yesterday.

Special departments of the May Day edition of The WORK-

ER will be devoted to many of the towns and cities in the interior and on the West Coast of the country. Material for these special departments must be forwarded at once, the Business Office

The work of collecting and immediately rushing the greetings for the May Day edition is especially important as their early receipt will result in a considerable economy in mechanical costs of The DAILY WORKER, it was announced. All individual sympathizers, labor and fraternal organizations should be informed of the importance to them of being well represented by greetings in the May Day WORKER.

The publication of this special edition is a milestone in the history of labor journalism in the United States and must receive the most energetic attention from the workers thruout the country. The response of the remoter cities and districts should be immediate and one hundred percent.

"It is not yet too late to forward greetings and ads," the Business Office stated, "but every moment of delay is serious at this time and the strictest attention must be given to this urgent

OIL SCANDAL LOOMS AS INVESTIGATION IS DEMANDED

STANDARD OIL IN SALT CREEK FIELDS GRAFT

Defense Rests in Sinclair Trial

WASHINGTON, April 19. - A sweeping investigation into the leasing of government oil lands in the Salt Creek fields of Wyoming was proposed in the senate this afternoon by Sen. Norris (R) of Nebraska.

Norris sponsored the resolution of inquiry as the climax to several weeks of debate in which Sen. Robinson (R) of Indiana, charged that the Wilson democratic administration was just as culpable in the oil scandal as the the leasing of the Salt Creek fields. The Salt Creek investigation would draw the Standard Oil Co. definitely into the oil corruption. The field was leased to a Standard subsidiary.

WASHINGTON, April 19.-Apparently believing that the additional time, expense and effort were not necessary, the defense in the Harry Teapot Dome case today rested without putting Sinclair on the stand or strike under the leadership of the introducing the 150,000-word deposition made recently by Albert B. Fall.

Fall, former Harding-Coolidge secretary of the interior, was originally jointly charged with Sinclair. But he was let off with the deposition, taken in his El Paso home, and was not further troubled to explain Sinclair's \$233,000 gift to him at the time of the Teapot Dome lease or Sinclair's slush-funding of republican party campaigns.

jury Saturday.

to Close Down

(Continued from Page One)

of the union, the leaders of the mill

Leaders Criticized.

Severe criticism is being levelled

for the manner in which they are

preparing relief machinery. So far,

the only relief measures taken have

been for the union members, who are

Officials Obstruct Relief.

Joseph Freeman Will

14th St. Freeman, together with

Floyd Dell, conducted a course on

"Social Forces in American Litera-

ture" at the school during the past

augurating such a drive.

announces.

DEMAND

Harding administration, because of BROPHY TOOHEY Mass Picketing Spreads

Despite Arrests

(Continued from Page One) F. Sinclair conspiracy trial in the day walked out to swell the rapidly rising tide of thousands already on Save the Union Committee.

The largest number came from Slickville, Export and Dunningtown, following mass meetings addressed by organizers of the progressive forces Thirteen mines in the Kiski Valley are affected. One thousand additional miners are already lined up with the committee in this area.

Operators Concerned.

The steady spreading of the strike is forcing the operators to abandon The case is expected to go to the their original pretense of indifference and are seeking to devise means of breaking the rising movement. Judge Cummings, before whom arrested pickets have been taken, expressed the desire to get the strike leaders into his court with the object of putting them into jail.

State troopers this morning drove up to the picket line at Thompson where the mine superintendent was Struggle Forces Stores walking among the pickets. At his request, the troopers launched in with their clubs against the pickets. In the excitement all heads looked alike to them and one of the first to be struck was that of the superintendent centers. It is easy to see, say the himself. mill committees in their statements

Discrimination.

to the workers, that the strike will At Lily, troopers took away picket become a long drawn out struggle if the other mills, controlled or led boxes with the charge that the minby the Butler interests, are permitted ers were not members of the United to assist the New Bedford mill-bar- Mine Workers of America, that they ons' fight by making up their work. use objectionable language to strikebreakers. No picketing would be al-After the mass meeting held Wedlowed from now on, they said. The nesday by the Textile Mill Commitminers, it is known, will carry on tees, at which they pledged their supjust the same and will win out as port to the Textile Council in conhundreds of others who have carried ducting the strike, despite refusal of on mass picketing demonstrations in such aid by the bureaucrats in control violation of orders by company controlled police. committee movement began the work

At East Wilkesboro, the Sustead of recruiting mill groups in earnest. and Seaman Mine was flooded yesterday. The miners were about to The announcement by W. L. Murcome out in response to the call of doch and Fred Beal, in charge of the the Save the Union Committee, yeswork, that in addition to the nonterday, when the superintendent, who union strikers the union members are is also the constable and judge, aralso eligible for membership in the rested three Negro miners and tried committees, is meeting with increasto frame them on the charge of floodingly favorable response from the ing the mine which employs about thousands on strike, the committee

Pay For Mine Subs

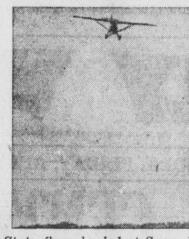
(Continued from Page One) to get relief from the union treasury. It is already costing the paper over The executive board of the Textile five hundred dollars per week in free Council, in a meeting called to organ- papers to the striking areas. We ize a committee to start a drive in shall have to stop sending The DAILY the city for relief funds for the strik-WORKER to those who are receiving ers as a whole, spent most of their the paper I REE already, unless our time mapping out plans to prevent readers send in free subscriptions for the Textile Mill Committee from in- strikers.

The DAILY WORKER has fought the battle of these strikers. The After lengthy deliberations their DAILY WORKER has carried on the plans for relief petered down to makbattle cry of class struggle. These ing applications to the city police workers understand this and apauthorities to prevent the Mill Compreciate what The DAILY WORKER today. mittee from getting permits for their own drive. Latest reports carry the information that they have succeeded. means to them. They ask for The DAILY WORKER every day. They like The DAILY WORKER more and more every day. They NEED The DAILY WORKER every day. One hundred thousand striking miners and Talk at Sunday Forum 50,000 striking textile workers appeal to you. What is your answer? Joseph Freeman, co-editor of "The

Here is a free subscription to a New Masses," radical magazine of striker. arts and letters, will speak on "Some Daily Worker, 35 First St., N. Y. City Recent Aspects of American Litera- 1 year \$12. 6 months \$6. 3 months \$2. ture" Sunday at 8 p. m. at the open

forum of the Workers School, 108 E. Name







Photos above were taken as Major Fitzmaurice, the Irish Free State flyer, landed at Seven Islands after he had left his German imperialist companions, Baron Huenfeld and Capt. Koehl, who flew the Junkers plane Bremen from Ireland to Greenely Island, near Nova Scotia, Canada. Photo at left shows a group of inhabitants of the island watching for the plane. Center photo shows the Fairchild plane with Fitzmaurice, swooping over Seven Islands. Photo at right shows Fitzmaurice landing at Seven Islands.

MARSHALS are very proud of their title partly because of the fame which Napoleon's marshals gave the name.

This is true of federal marshals, federal deputy marshals, Fourth of July parade marshals and New York City marshals.

New York City marsha's are in bad oder now because of the loan shark investigation, which has disclosed that these pay-triotic law-enforcing badge-polishers use their badges to shake down or hi-jack wage earners who have been forced to mortgage their future wages to the money lenders at illegal interest rates.

So profitable is the marshal "racket," in fact, that many on whom Tammany Hall has not officially pinned credentials are nevertheless using the title for what it is

NUESTIONING before Magistrate McAdoo yesterday showed several examples.

One former marshal was asked why he had never got around to take the "City Marshal" sign out of his office window.
"I forgot," he answered.

Mrs. Joseph Ether, 34 First St., was next questioned as to a similar sign in her window.

"My husband was a

Questioning brought out the fact that her husband died three years

"Well," she continued, when asked why she did not take the sign down, "it's a sort of a landmark, you know."

OF SCHOOL ON

(Continued from Page One) ence of 50 delegates representing working class children's organizations April 15, called by the Pioneers. The other organizations represented were the American Non-Partisan Jewish Workers' Schools; Czechoslovak Labor Schools; Friends of Culture; Miners' Relief Scouts groups; Ukrainian at the leaders of the Textile Council for the manner in which they are

This united front of the working class children opens an epoch in the proletarian children's movement in America. It is fitting that May 1, the day of international labor solidarity, the children should join with their parents to support with all their energies the huge demonstrations of sible their conversion into an audiunity at Madison Square Garden.

FRANKS FATHER DIED.

Franks, father of Bobbie Franks. Communist school in the world outwho was murdered by Nathan Leo-pold and Richard Loeb, now serving to the agitprop department of the life terms for the slaying, died here Communist International. It is also

Workers Center Asks Immediate Return of All Banquet Tickets

The Workers Center has issued a demand that settlement be made before Monday for all tickets for the banquet which will open the new building. After Monday and Until Friday, April 27, the day of the great "Red Banquet," tickets can be obtained at the Workers Ceeter, 26-28 Union Ssuare, or at the Workers (Communist) Party, district office at 108 E. 14th St.

Most Anyone WORKERS SCHOOL Birth Control in N.Y. Can Be a "Marshal", TO RAISE \$10,000

Units Spur Efforts in Big Campaign

(Continued on Page Two) success in order that the work of the school may be expanded. The "Red Banquet"

Throughout District 2 Workers Party units are directing their efforts towards the "Red Banquet," which will be given at the Workers Center Friday evening, April 27, to celehome of the revolutionary movement. The banquet is now only a week away and militant workers are urged to accommodated. Tickets are on sale cracked up to be." at \$1.25 each at 26-28 Union Square and 108 E. 14th St.

As the pace of the \$30,000 drive intensifies, new contributions are coming in even greater numbers. Among the units who brought donations yesterday are: 2B-2F, \$36 in cash, \$54 in pledges; 2E-1F, \$30 in cash; 3D-3F, \$32; 2D-5F, \$17; 3D-6F, \$12; 2D-2F, \$30; Section 5, Branch 6, \$73 in cash, \$200 in pledges; Section 4, Unit B, \$106.

An unusually good showing was made by the membership of 1AC-7F and 1AC-1F, which held a joint meeting addressed by Ella Wolfe. IAC-7F collected \$55 in cash and pledged \$105. 1AC-7F collected \$128. The quotas of each of these units is \$160, and since these were initial contributions, the members feel confident of surpassing the required sums.

Spur To Education The establishment of the Workers Center will act as a tremendous spur to workers' education, D. Benjamin, assistant director of the Workers

School, declared yesterday. "The facilities of the Workers School, which will occupy the entire fifth floor of the new building, will be so greatly increased," he said, "that every phase of the school's work will be benefited and its in-

fluence will be extended to include

larger and larger masses of workers. "At present we have six wlass-rooms, an office and a library. In the Workers Center we will have nine rooms, all of them larger than the present ones, including office, a library twice as large as our present library, a study room and a student council room. Our capacity will thus be 100 per cent greater than at present. In addition, six of the rooms will have sliding doors, making pos-

torium seating between 500 and 600.

Largest Communist School "The Wakers School now has about CHICAGO, Ill., April 19. - Jacob 1,300 students and is the largest the only school which is self-supporting. But despite the fact that cur school is in a thriving state and is a real training field for the class struggle, we are greatly hampered by the physical conditions of our present quarters, which do not permit us to function properly and to ex-

pand. "All those physical difficulties will be done away with in the new build-ing. Next fall we expect a registration of 2,000 students and we will be able adequately to take care of all of them. Thus the Workers School will become an increasingly greater force in the revolutionary movement, molding the fighters that are in the front-line of the classstruggle.

for Miners, is Coolidge Plea

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, April 19 .- Cooldge sponsors birth control-for miners! Not "Keep Cool" Cal, but W. H.

in the mining industry.

"This business of bringing up a large group of children," contended purchase their tickets at once, as only the coal baron, himself a father of a limited number of guests can be less than eight, "ain't what it is

There is a law in the United States against advocating or disseminating interest to New York workers. the knowledge of birth control and it. of the Catholic Church.

Toohey, Foster to Tell in the factories in every market, in which those workers not able to keep of Coal Struggle

As a demonstration of their solid-Coolidge, chairman of the board of arity with their striking brothers in fund" as the Hillman administration directors of the Island Creek Coal the coal mines, militant workers in apportions it. Those losing their Company, with headquarters at Bos- New York and vicinity will flock in jobs due to speed-ups, do not get relarge numbers to Manhattan Lyceum, lief, only those who have jobs, and The coal magnate who testified be- 66 E. 4th Street Monday night, where are temporarily laid off, are perfore the senate coal committee today Pat Toohey, National Secretary of mitted to apply for relief. Another was willing to admit that he and the the Save-The-Union Committee and use for Hillman's "insurance fund" president had a common, simian an- William Z. Foster, National Secretary is to make good the dues and taxes cestor some ten generations ago. He of the Trade Union Educational of those deemed "worthy" by the suggested that birth control would League will address a mass meeting administration's executive boards. brate the establishment of the new prove, perhaps a slow, but neverthe- for the purpose of acquainting New less a sure cure for over-population York workers with the miners' struggle and with the events leading up the New York Joint Board of the

Toohey To Tell of Struggle the coal diggers' struggle, of especial the 40-hour week, since they have

CHICAGO GIVES UP

Fail to Even Ask for It in Pact

(Continued from Page One) strong was the general opinion that the reactionary Hillman administration would at least put up a strong fight for it over the conference tables, that three of the largest men's clothing manufacturing firms not having agreements with the Amalgamated, announced several days ago

he installation of the 40-hour week. The "big chiefs" of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, immediately upon completion of the pact here, entrained for Rochester, where the negotiations for a new agreement are also to be completed. That the new agreement will also not improve the conditions of the workers, is con-id-

ered a foregone conclusion. The sufferers from the wave of reorganizations continually in progress in the factories in every market, in up with the speed-up systems are indiscriminately thrown from their jobs, are not to receive the slightest

to the historic Pittsburgh conference. Amalgamated, declares lamely, when asked what his opinion is in regards Tochey is making a special trip to to the granting of the 40-hour week New York for the mass meeting, and by three open shop firms, that the will present the complete story of three firms may very easily recall nterest to New York workers.

William Z. Foster has made an inworkers term this ridiculous, since a would not surprise anyone if Mr. tensive and exhaustive study of the union firm can easily do likewise, Coolidge should run afoul of the pro- coal mine situation; especially those but, say the workers, the statement tectors of public morals in the de- conditions obtaining in the bituminous shows clearly what a frank sell-out partment of justice-to say nothing fields and will present his findings at they perpetrated by dropping the demand for a shorter work week.

Workers of the World Unite!



International Solidarity Strike a Blow for

Against the Nicaraguan War For the Recognition and Defense of the Soviet Union | For a Labor Party For the Organization of the Unorganized Work or Wages for Unemployed

A Fighting Miners' Union and a Victorious Strike For a Workers and Farmers' Government

For the Overthrow of the Capitalist System

This Is My Token to the May Day Honor Roll

Name	Amoun	t	Name	Amount
	+ 100 1.00		The second secon	
		0		

Send in Your May Day Greeting at Once Get Your Friend to Send a Greeting

Collected by: Name Street City All greetings received will be printed in the May issue of the Daily Worker. Send in your list at once to Daily Worker, 33 First Street, New York City.

FOREIGN NEWS --- BY CABLE AND MAIL FROM SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS

OUT IN SHANGHAI

Agree to Imperialist Control of City

WASHINGTON, April 19.—The Kuomintang authorities have reached an agreement with the powers by which three Chinese residents of Shanghai will be placed on the municipal council of the foreign settlement, according to a cable sent by Consul General Cunningham to the State Department. The Municipal Council consists of nine members.

The question of Chinese control of the municipal council has been one of the most bitter points of dispute between China and the powers. The population of the international settlement is predominantly Chinese and Chinese pay the bulk of the taxes.

The control of the international settlement was one of the principal demands of the worker and student leaders of the 1925 demonstrations which led to a boycott against British

The agreement which has been negotiated by the Nanking authorities is regarded as extremely unsatis-factory by a large section of the population of the settlement.

Shanghai has been under the control of British and American business men since 1854, when the international settlement was created.

DRIVE IN U.S.S.R. AGAINST VODKA

MOSCOW, April 19 .- A campaign to reduce alcoholism in the Soviet Union was launched yesterday when Nikolai Bukharin, member of the Political Bureau of the All Union Communist Party and editor of Pravda in a speech urged an immediate drive to cut down the consumption of alcohol.

Bukharin cited figures to show that ous anti-strike injunction to the the consumption of alcohol in the Soviet Union has increased since 1923.

PASSAIC WORKERS RAP MILL OWNERS portunity of proving their case.

PASSAIC, N. J., April 19 .- At a recent meeting of the Central Trades and Laber Council of Passaic and vidorses the fight being carried on in cinity, a resolution was passed calling the courts against the injunction, they wished the support of the United upon the leaders of the American are nevertheless very critical of the Federation of Labor textile unions to union leadership for not trying to call threatened its independence, it should immediately inaugurate a drive to out on strike the unorganized workfight back the policy of the mill own- ers in the Allen-A plant, only the ers in instituting speed-up systems, knitters being on strike now. wage cuts and other evils. The Passaic bosses are quietly forcing upon the workers lower standards of living, solidating their ranks thru great but are avoiding public announce- mergers concluded in the silk underments of their policy for fear of provoking a recurrence of the giant refers to a \$15,000,000 combine now struggle of the Passaic workers in being executed by the hosiery manu-

The resolution adopted declares in

"We, the organized labor movement of Passaic and vicinity, assembled at to organize all the workers in the the Central Trades and Labor Coun-

"Insurance policies where the work- ing the organization with their iners are forced to pay the premiums. evitable concerted drive against us," "Against discrimination of union the workers warn. men and women.

"Speed-up system, etc. closed down, throwing all the workers

being compelled to take the Com- union conducting the struggle. The cow, all printed in red ink. pany's insurance at the cost to each entire front page of the April 2 numworker of from 30 to 50 cents each ber is devoted to the Kenosha battle

Australian Miners on

SYDNEY, Australia, (FP).-Some fixing of wages, hours and working the tours to Soviet Russia this sum- This ruling is as follows: conditions in the metal mining in dustry in the Broken Hill silver lead district. The mine owners-wealth British companies-demand reduce wages and an increase in the number of working hours.

To this, the mining unions have replied with a demand for higher wages and less working hours. Pending the settlement of the deadlock last year's conditions are being obbeen closed down and about 2,000 ing educational and historical places served. Several of the mines have

USSR Buys Nitrates

papers the Soviet Union has just pur- government has decided upon formal mediate delivery in addition to the war film "The Dawn" in America, it 40,000 tons bought recently.

KUOMINTANG SELL CENT A DAY IS WAGE PAID BY FIRESTONE

One cent a day is the wage paid by Firestone to the natives who toil on his huge rubber concessions in Liberia. This is revealed in a book entitled The Native Problem in Africa" by Raymond Leslie Buell, formerly an assistant professor of government at

n this country as a representative of the

KENOSHA STRIKE

TRIAL IS FARCE

Judge Silences Talk of

Allen-A Conditions

having magnanimously granted the

the union attorneys to argue against

a contempt of court verdict by dis-

cussing the issues causing the strike.

several more days, it is believed.

Criticize Leadership.

wear and silk hosiery industry. This

facturers and banks in Philadelphia.

with the inauguration of a campaign

Issue Strike Paper.

Last year the Kremlin was not open

o visitors to The Soviet Union. Un-

der the guidance of the official

Russian Travel Bureau this historic

place will be shown to this year's visi-

are included in these sightseeing trips, according to World Tourists.

BERLIN, April 19 .-- The German

was learned this afternoon.

The large consolidations of the em-

Geiger, who had granted the vici-

Japanese Fascist Harvard.

The workers are recruited as a rule, forcibly, by a labor bureau maintained by the Liberian government and kept in virtual

Buell criticizes the activities of the American state department and of Secretary of Commerce Hoover in promoting American rubber and financial interests in Liberia. He states that the million acre concession ob-

rubber czar.

tained by the Firestone interests es- amendment. tablishes the closed door in Liberia,

government contract a seven per cent policy. cent loan which will not expire until then a thousand. by jury for violating an anti-picket-"concession" by refusing to permit revenues of Liberia, and to audit all rines by next June. expenditures."

Threaten Liberia.

"Mr. Firestone's insistence on this Allen-A Company, to halt the very desire to exclude the possibility of osiery knitters, ruled that the speed- country which would impair his inip system and open shop policies of vestment. Liberians were originally, anti-labor company should not according to this report, unanimous discussed, thus preventing the against accepting the loan agreement union attorneys from having an op- But the government finally accepted it because of alleged pressure of the The hearing has been going on since state department of the United Tuesday and will not be completed for States. For the last few years Liberia has been engaged in a boundary dispute with France over the village While the union membership enof Zinta; and the Liberian government was led to believe that if it States against France who thus accept the Firestone loan."

Four militant workers, two of them railroad laborers and one the former ployers should be met by the union industry, skilled as well as unskilled, "Otherwise, this powerful machine of of the "Cultural and Sport Society the employers will succeed in smash- for Young Workers."

The police announced to the press that they found on the premises revolutionary literature, books on socialism and the "Juventud Comunista" (Communist Youth) published in "Two weeks ago one of the mills KFNOSHA. Wis, April 19 (FP).

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week out of the meager part-time which has brought down the normal production of 3000 dozen pair silk stockings a day to 250 bum dozens. Australian Labor Party To Expel All Militants

Strike for Pay Raise Will Whit the Kremlin bearing on the position of the Communists in relation to the Australian A visit to the Fortress of St. Peter Labor Party has been given by the thing in the nature of a deadlock has A visit to the Fortress of St. Peter Labor Party has been given by the been reached in connection with the end Paul in Leningrad is included in supreme executive of the A. L. P. mer, according to an announcemen'

"As the Australian Labor Party esterday by The World Tourists, 69 has determined that (I) neither the 716th Avenue. Special arrangements Communist Party nor a branch thereeve been made with the Soviet au- of may be or become affiliated with herities which will make this year's the A. L. P., and as (2) no member series of tours the most interesting of the Communist Party may be or become a member of the A. L. P., individual members of the Australian Laber Party are prohibited from advocating the policy of the Communist Party."

It is explained that this decision neans, in effect, that a member of the Labor Party may not be a member of the Communist Party, and he must not propound Communist doc trines under penalty of expulsior from the ranks of the Labor Party For a long time past, Communist chased 12,000 tons of nitrate for im action to prevent the showing of the have been demanding the right to enter the A. L. P. but this has been

SENATE TO GIVE ITS BLESSING TO **NICARAGUAN WAR**

Feeble Attack Led by "Insurgents"

WASHINGTON, April 19 .- An endorsement of the Coolidge-Kellogg policy in Nicaragua was anticipated in the senate today as a climax to the battle over the marine occupation of Nicaragua.

The test vote was due to an amendment offered to the \$363,000,000 naval appropriations bill which would force the immediate withdrawal of all American marines by denying the use of any new funds for their maintenance in Nicaragua. Administration senators predicted defeat of the

Senator William E. Borah of Idaho. and will result in the confiscation of chairman of the senate foreign relanative land and in compulsory native tions committee, who first demanded withdrawal of the marines but later "In negotiating for his million acre urged they be kept there until "after rotary clubs of Japan to invite the United concession, Mr. Firestone," Buell the September elections," was pre-States to participate in the Pacific Rotary con- writes, "insisted that the Liberian pared to defend the administration

loan of \$5,000,000. Only half of this The insurgent republican group will loan has been issued so far, and all base its fight on the Coolidge policy of its proceeds, except for several on the report submitted by Secretary hundred thousand dollars, is being of the Navy Wilbur who declared that used to refund outstanding obliga- 202 Nicaraguans and 21 marines had tions of the Liberian government. In- been killed. Wilbur's report is constead of lowering interest charges tradicted by numerous other estithis refunding operation actually in- mates of the casualties in Nicaragua creases them. It refunds a 1912 five fighting which place the number of per cent loan which would have been Nicaraguan men, women and children paid off in 1952 with a seven per killed by American marines at more

1967. The Firestone loan agreement The amendment proposed by Sena-KFNOSHA, Wis., April 19.—After therefore increases Liberia's interest tor King of Utah would prohibit the charges two per cent annually and use of any funds out of the new ap-26 militant strikers and leaders of extends the life of her indebtedness propriation bill for the maintenance of the American Federation of Full fifteen years. The loan agreement marines in Nicaragua. As the bill Fashioned Hosiery Workers, a trial also authorizes American officials carries funds for all naval activities 'designated' by the president of the in the fiscal year ending June 30, ing injunction, Federal Judge Geiger United States to supervise the collec- 1929, adoption of the amendment showed up the farcical nature of his tion of the internal and external would force the withdrawal of ma-

That the amendment will be defeated is fairly certain.

effective picketing carried on by the French or British control over the To Attend Pioneer Camp

PHILADELPHIA, April 19.—The Young Pioneer Camp of Philadelphia this summer will aid a number of striking coal miners children by giving them free accommodations in the tents of the camp.

"This invitation of the Young Pioneer Camp," the Pioneers statement says "is not an act of bourgeois charity. It is an expression of working class solidarity as the relief is extended to the striking miners by the workers of America, thru the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners' Relief Commit-

Soviet Oil Exports Show Big Increase

MOSCOW, (By Mail) .- During the first half of the working year (October-March, 1927-28) the output of oil in the state oil fields amounted to

The export of oil products from the editor of the suppressed "Justicia" U. S. S. R. during the first five which was sympathetic to the Com- months of the working year amounted munists, were arrested by the Cuban to 885,500 tons, against 716,000 tons cil, unanimously go on record against the union membership declares. police during a raid on the premises during the same period last year. Especially marked has been the development during this period of Soviet oil export to Spain.

Prepare for War

out of employment. A week later the 330 strikers against the Allen-A The police assert that the organiza- exhibition of the Citizen's Military same workers were called back. When openshon policy are being supple- tion maintained a school for the chil- Training Camp will be held tonight they reported for work, they were compelled to take a reduction up to 20 per cent.

"In another mill the workers are "In another mill the workers are union conducting the struggle. The later than the compelled to take the compelled to take a reduction up to 20 per cent.

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French Tories Encourage Flight Stunts

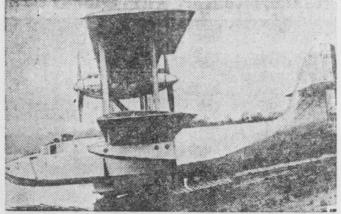


Photo shows launching of a hydroplane at Sartriuville, France, which will probably be used by two French aviators in a trans-Atlantic attempt. The French Government is encouraging stunt flights as excellent propaganda for a huge imperialist air fleet.

URGE STRIKE IN JAPANESE TROOPS BRITISH MILLS RUSHED TO CHINA

Plan Monster Combine May Send More War- gains in the elections. in Textile Industry

MANCHESTER, England, April 9.—A union meeting to discuss the the warring Chinese factions will "en-2.1/2 per cent wage cut proposed by danger Japanese interests" in China. employers' association will be held today. Altho most of the lead- the sixth army division, which totals rs of the union are against a strike, 2,600 men, dispatched to Tsingtao imumerous mass meetings have been mediately. eld by the workers at which resoluions have been adopted urging a in the Tsingtao region. valkout.

The employers association is also emanding a longer working week.

MANCHESTER, April 19 .- The rst step in the formation of the huge ancashire Textile Association-an malgamation of a large number of otton mills here—was taken when ne hundred mills, with a total of 11,-30,000 spindles, forwarded their balnce sheets to the Cotton Yarn As-

Rail Employment Down

terstate Commerce Commission from produced in Moscow. 70 Class 1 railroads, these comloan," Buell states, "was due to a Mine Strikers' Children panies employed 1,614,280 persons in January, 1928, compared with 1,724,-243 in January, 1927, and paid \$230,-72,228, compared with \$244,565,629 for their services.

Its significance for AMERICAN Workers

A keen analysis of the role of the Opposition in the Russian Party, and a cutting expose of its counter-revolutionary supporters in Amer-

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NOW ONLY 35 cents. Order Today From

WORKERS LIBRARY **PUBLISHERS** 39 E. 125 St., New York

TOKIO, April 19 .- Additional Jap- L'Humanite says.

ships to Tsingtao

TOKIO, April 19 .- Declaring that

the Japanese cabinet today ordered

already there, according to reports was heckled by workers who charged ready seven Japanese men of war off war. the Chinese coast.

Five transports filled with Japanese forces departed on Monday.

ACTOR TO VISIT USSR.

MOBILIZE PARIS TROOPS TO CURB LABOR PROTESTS

Communist Party Plans Huge Election Meet

PARIS, April 19.—Authorities here are mobilizing all of the police in the city and the suburbs in connection' with a series of demonstrations which the Communist Party is arranging for the coming elections and May 1st. Plans are also being made to re-inforce the police with a large force of Republican Guards and to bring nfantry and cavalry units from neary barracks into the city.

The police expect the demonstrations to begin on Sunday when the first ballots for members of the House of Deputies, will be cast. The Communist Party expects to make large

Charges that the flight of Costes and LeBrix are being utilized for political propaganda are made by L'Humanite, official organ of the Communist Party. Costes and LeBrix recently visited Painleve in the district of Nantau-Gex on the Swiss frontier, which is being bitterly contested by the Communist Party.

Costes and LeBrix are being utilized by Painleve "in the same way Heavy fighting has been reported that the United States has used its so-called good-will flyers for the advancement of its imperialist policies,"

anese warships may be sent into Painleve who attempted to address Chinese waters to reinforce the fleet a political gathering in the district persistent here today. There are al- him with pushing plans for the Riff

25 KILLED IN BULGAR QUAKE.

LONDON, April 19.—At least 25 persons were killed and 60 injured in the earthquake which rocked Bulgaria HONOLULU, Hawaii, April 19 .- last night, according to a Central The well-known Japanese actor, Sa- News dispatch from Sofia today. Fifbadanji Ichikawa will visit the Soviet teen persons were killed in the village WASHINGTON, April 19 .- Accord- Union this June and will participate of Phillipopel, near Philippopolis, and ng to statistics compiled by the In- in a number of Japanese plays to be 10 deaths were reported in the village

SCOTT NEARING

Lecture dates still open:

Wednesday .. Nov. 7 Monday Nov. 19 Thursday Nov. 9 Tuesday Nov. 20 Saturday Nov. 10 Wednesday .. Nov. 21 Sunday Nov. 11 (Sunday Afternoon, N. Y. C.) Thursday Nov. 22 Monday Nov. 12 Saturday Nov. 24 Wednesday .. Nov. 14 Monday Nov. 26 Thursday Nov. 15 Tuesday Nov. 27

For information write to Harry Blake. c o Daily Worker, 33 First Street, New York City.

One United Demonstration

Miners in throes of class war. American capitalism dom nating the world. Yellow socialists in service of the bosses

Fight the fare grab of the raction ring. Imperialism breeding a new world war. Revolutionary movement gaining strength. Soviet Union points the way.

Thousands of unemployed will demonstrate.

Madison Square Garden May 1, 1928, 3 p. m.

NATIONALLY PROMINENT SPEAKERS - FREI-HEIT GESANGS VEREIN - LITHUANIAN COM-BINED CHORUSES-RED SPORTS NUMBER.

Miners' Mass Tableaux

Admission 25 cents and 50 cents.

Joint Auspices: WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND OTHER LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

DOWN TOOLS MAY FIRST.

TO ALL OUR READERS:

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTIZERS

Do not forget at all times to mention that you are a reader of The DAILY WORKER. Fill out this coupon stating where you buy your clothes, furnishings, etc.

Name of business place

DAILY WORKER

NEW YORK CITY

33 FIRST STREET

Address....

Lumber Barons Rule Fort Bragg, Smash Fishers' Union, Correspondent Says

ARMED MEN RUSH TO CRUSH FIRST STRIKE UNREST

Call Company Hospital "Butcher-shop"

(By a Worker Correspondent.) FORT BRAGG, Calif., (By Mail) -Everything in the little lumber town of Fort Bragg, in northern California. lies under the watchful eye of the Union Lumber Company. The company owns the only mill in town, the logging camps for miles around, the general store, the hospital and the

It isn't safe to talk organization of the exploited lumber workers in this Some time ago a man displayed his I. W. W. card in a hotel nere, and that night the Ku Klux Klan kidnapped him, and he disappeared completely. His fate is not known to this day, but they say the road out of Fort Bragg runs along a steep cliff overlooking the ocean, which simplifies the work of the lumber company and the Ku Klux Klan.

In the mills, the men work 10 hours a day; once an opportunity had presented itself to cut down the workday to 8 hours, but the lumber workhours a day to meet their bills at the to the "butcher-shop" as the company than the utterances which may be hospital has been appropriately expected from the major parties. named. The food they eat is what the

At Ten-Mile Camp the company is

camps, driven by intolerable condi- ists inarticulate, too. tions, started to organize and talk strike break out. That was the end kind probably will also be considered have a preliminary conference on the of the organization, but the workers at Kansas City. learned something about the class nature of the political authorities.

Fort Bragg has a strong co-operaworkers, which just recently held its fourth anniversary celebration. Pros- It is the announced aim of the sopects of increased activity among the cialist leaders to establish a fighting Martinez and the young South American lumber workers are seen in the plan organization. The socialist vote to publish a shop-paper, "The Young reached its peak of close to 1,000,000 Lumber Worker," for the mill and the votes in 1920, when Eugene V. Debs, camps to help organize the lumber its presidential nominee, was in workers of Northern California.

-WM. SCHNEIDERMAN

The Kresge Family

S. S. Kresge, 5 and 10 store mag- will be lacking. nate, whose wife obtained a divorce from him recently in the New York courts, is now prosecuting a countersuit in papers presented here before Justice Mahoney. The plaintiff says Mrs. Kresge demanded \$10,000,000 in consideration of becoming a mother and that he rejected the proposition.

Aid Work of Mill Committees in Textile Strike

(By a Worker Correspondent.) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., (By Mail) .- We workers in the progressive Textile Mill Committees have lately been aided by Young Workers (Communist) League members who helped us distribute the strike call issued by the Progressive Textile Mill Committees. Over 8,000 of these calls were distributed. The workers accepted the calls eagerly and many volunteer-

ed to help us in giving them out. Youth form a huge percentage in the mills in New Bedford. They were very encouraged to see Young Workers League members help them to make conditions better At the Nachutet mill many of them cheered: "Strike One! Strike Two! Strike Three!" and were very jolly about the idea of fighting the bosses against their declaration of a 10 per cent wage cut which will effect about 35,000 textile workers in New Bedford.

The distribution took place very early in the morning and at noon hour reached all the mills. Now the Young Workers League must get ready to come to the aid of the textile workers on strike. The bosses must be beaten! The wage cuts stopped thru 100 per cent organization of the workers in their mill committees!-MACDONALD.

Three Die, Five Hurt When Subway Caves In



of a subway tunnel at Broadway and 171st St. caved in. The picture above shows two negro workers, who were injured, being questioned by policemen. They are, from left to right, William Fuller, Patrolman William Eagan, Patrolman Patrick Doyle and William Hart. Accidents such as this thrive under non-union conditions, where workers

"SOCIALIST" PLANKS PLEASE BOSS PRESS

(By a Worker Correspondent)

DENVER, Colo. (By mail).-I am sending you a clipping from the tion of the nature of "business propo-Denver Evening News, a Scripps Howard newspaper. It was printed Apr. 3. sition contained in this organized I don't think any comment is necessary, the clipping speaks for itself. bos charity. The Socialist Platform.

Library

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Please be informed that on our

1. It is unanimously voted and re-

Mariano Galvez. Pablo Martinez will

29th of April at our club rooms, at

which various Spanish orators will

and what it means to the workers in

general. Among the speakers to address the audience will be our secre-

can poet, Miguel Cruz. Everybody

is invited to this conference and no

The building up of a working class

library is now in full swing and our

club has already shelved over 200

We have almost one hundred mem-

bers at present, but it is optimistically

predicted by our secretary of propaganda and education, Pablo Martinez,

that our membership will reach a

Bogalusa Murder Award

In Union Case Denied

WASHINGTON, (FP) April 19 .-

A retrial of the damage suit against the Great Southern Lumber Co.,

brought by the widow of L. E. Williams, labor organizer, after her hus-

band was murdered in their home in

Bogalusa, La., by a company mob, has

been ordered by the federal supreme

thousand by January 1st.

—PABLO MARTINEZ.

volumes donated by our members.

head the delegation.

charge will be made.

last Sunday meeting The Spanish

ers found that on 35 cents an hour, they would have to work at least 10 in advance by Morris Hillquit, seems SPANSHWORKERS wanting in the revolutionary ring. end of the week. In the logging Nowhere in the articles is there a hour. If the lumber-jack is so unfortunate as to get injured he is taken document. Builds Up Big Labor

The socialists, it appears, will concompany is willing to give them. Men demn "the policy of aggression in still tell about the pig that sickened Central and South America, especially and died, and was used for meat for in Nicaragua." The democrats and many republicans do that already.

Even if the major parties side-step Workers' Club passed the following putting in the speed-up system even the prohibition question, it was to be in the camps, the crews that put out expected that the socialists, who have 60 carloads of logs a day are now cut nothing to lose, might at least take in half, but do the same amount of a definite stand. But not so, if Mr. Club be duly represented at the Span-Hillquit is qualified to speak for the ish conference of the All-America But all the workers in Fort Bragg party. The majority of members, he Anti-Imperialist League, United are not so completely unorganized. says, are inclined to favor the prin- States section, to be held in this city Last year the fishermen organized ciple, but they may make recominto the Fishermens' Union, struck for mendations for some changes in en- the following delegates were aphigher rates and an agreement by forcement methods. So prohibition, pointed to represent our organization which the canneries only bought from which Senator Reed finally discovered members of the union, and won. Some to be "a normal and not a political Miguel Cruz, Carlos Aparicio and time ago, the lumberjacks in the question," seems to make the Social-

Legislation to control the practice of strike, and the sheriff rushed down issuing injunctions in labor disputes sidered the duty of the membership to from Ukiah, the county seat, with a likewise will be demanded. The assist in mass at the May Day celeband of armed men deputized Democrats may be expected to adopt bration at Madison Square Garden. hurriedy, ready for action should a a similar plank, and something of the

A demand for nationalization of mines and railroads is the only pro- speak of the significance of May First tive movement built up by the Finnish posed plank which has a revolutionary

> federal prison. Lacking a candidate of the dramatic ability and the colorful personality of Debs, this year it must depend largely upon the appeal of its platform. And, if Mr. Hillquit's expectations are fulfilled, that appeal

EDITOR'S NOTE: The Worker Correspondent in Denver, who sent us the above clipping, might have drawn attention to the sly joke which is contained in the socialist demand for nationalization of mines and railroads, a measure which they plan to carry out in a strictly "proper" way under the capitalist

Small Users Hit by Brooklyn Gas Rates

If you live in Brooklyn and don't court. Williams was killed because happen to use as much gas as the he dared enter the company town and Brooklyn Union Gas Company of- try to enlist the mill workers in a ficials think you should they have trade union. Guards, gunmen, agents arranged to make you pay-and pay. and officials of the company were in

Incidentally while the company is the mob that shot him down. proclaiming rates that peeve the A jury awarded \$50,000 damages to small user to a frazele, the big users Mrs. Williams. The court reduced 4,000 cubic feet or more-are get- the award to \$30,000, after which the ting reduced rates on a sliding scale appellate court threw it out and or-If one uses 200 cubic feet or less dered a retrial on the claim that cerhe used to pay 23 cents for it-now tain evidence had been wrongly exit's 95 cents. The fellow who uses cluded and other evidence wrongly 10,000 cubic feet used to pay \$11,50, included in the case. The supreme but the price for him now is \$9.70. court upheld the appellate court. NEEDEN DE BENERNE DE B

Admission 75c.

TOLEDO BOSSES FORCE LABOR TO SUPPORT TOOLS

M. C. A., Benefit

(By a Worker Correspondent.) TOLEDO, Ohio, (By Mail).—I am enclosing one of the present Community Chest campaign leaflets. It [speaks for itself. I never saw such coercion, browbeating and intimidation as has been done in the present campaign. The bosses have compelled every worker to sign a card giving them authority to deduct a day's pay for this year. This com-

EDITOR'S NOTE-Some excerpts from the Community Chest campaign leaflet for which the Holedo workers are being plundered give a sugges-

Business men of sound judgement and wide experience make up the budget committee. They have devoted months to a study of the whole problem. They have met with the representative of the forty agencies supported by the

The budget for the coming campaign has been fixed at \$800,-000, and there has been added to this the accumulated deficit of \$40,000 for the last two years, making the total \$840,000.

Some of the boss institutions for which the workers are being forced the role of Ivan in "The Brothers to pay have been clipped from the Karamazov." Community Chest leaflet and resolved that the Spanish Workers' arranged to bring out their true boss significance below:

American Legion, Lucas County Council_Devotes its entire time to problems of the ex-soldier. In 1927, handled insurance cases, adjusted compensation, hospitalization, bonus problems, child welfare work and guardianship problems in 2.351 cases.

Salvation Army-In 1927, this organization cared for 940 persons in 235 families, giving material relief; distributed toys to 125 children, reached 30,000 persons with spiritual help in 182 meetings; made 60 visits to jails and hospitals; supplied cheap meals to 29,508 unfortunates, lodging to

Toledo City Mission-A haven for homeless men. In 1927, obtained employment for 726 men,

 $DRAMA \longrightarrow$ Sil-Vara's Play to be Done by Theatre Guild Next Season

The Theatre Guild will not produce Sil-Vara's "Playing at Love" this Legion, Boy Scouts, Y. season. The production was originally announced for April 16 at the Republic Theatre. Difficulties in casting are

responsible for the decision to hold the play over until next season, when an extra subscription bill will be produced for the subscribers who are entitled to one more play on the current season's

Along with the above statement pulsion has caused considerable re- the Theatre Guild gave an outline of sentment among the workers. But its plans for next season. A new the baseball season is opening. Ra! play by Eugene O'Neill is a noted feature. Also a revival of a popular Shaw play.

> The productions for next season will be selected from among the following plays: "The Game of Love and Death," by Romain Rolland; "The Camel Through the Needle's Eye," by Fritz Langer; "Wings Over Europe," by Maurice Browne and Robert Nichols; "A Month in the Country," by Turgenev; "The Genius and his Brother," another play by Sil-Vara; a new play by Eugene O'Neill, tentatively called "Dynamo"; Faust" by Goethe, in the Rawson adaptation which has already been used at the Old Vic, London; a play by Bernard Shaw, to be revived.

plays by Sidney Howard, S. N. Asheman, Dorothy and Dubose Heyward, authors of "Porgy" and Howard Lawson. George Gaul has been signed by the Theatre Guild as a member of the regular company. Mr. Gaul recently headed the Theatre Guild Company on tour and last season played

furnished 2,700 with free lodging, gave 1,012 medical treatments.

The Y. M. C. A.-Recreational, educational, social and spiritual. Operates central office and five branches in various parts of the city. Provided room and board for 640 young men in 1927. In the year, 372,848 participated in 11,-993 events originating in this Institution.

Toledo Council, Boy Scouts-Character building and training in citizenship. It has 3,018 members and 950 adult leaders. Has its own reservation.

Toledo Girl Scouts-Builds health and character. It has 1,137 girls enrolled in troops. It maintains a summer camp which 226 girls attended for two weeks or more in 1927. Its members dressed 150 dolls at Christmas.

"CZAR IVAN THE TERRIBLE"



Denishawn School will appear at the changed since 1917, the minimum le-People's Symphony Concert this even-gal floor space in sleeping quarters ing, at Washington Irving High in this state is 100 square feet. School. The dancers have prepared a Laborers, tradesmen, professional special program for this final concert men and women—even a minister of of the season. The program consists the gospel-were waiting yesterday of the following composers: Rach- for a call to go to work. Heads of maninoff, Beethoven, Debussy, Mac- families are provided for first, it was Dowell, Lane, Strickland, and learned. Home "owners," especially Stoughton. These concerts are in- of the installment plan variety, are tended for students and workers. Ad- badly hit, trying to keep both the In addition, options are held on mission tickets are obtainable at the wolf and the real estate sharks away

Escape Hotel Blaze

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., April 19. -Fire yesterday in the Iroquois Hotel here routed workers and guests. One worker said to have been a cook at the hotel, died at the Atlantic City Hospital of heart disease superinduced by smoke.

workers in the hotel when the fire the last four years. Will J. French, started. Four of the guests were un- state diretor of industrial relations, eccounted for, and six persons, in- now predicts it will not be long beluding two firemen, had been in- fore the toll reaches 1,000 a day. An jured. It was reported that about apparent lessening of the use of wenty persons had been rescued by safety devices is admitted to have jumping into fire nets.

400 SEEK JOBS DAILY; HIRE 57 IN LOS ANGELES

More Room in Potters Fields Than Missions

(By a Worker Correspondent) LOS ANGELES, Cal., (By mail) .-The emergency free employment bureau, at 212 South Spring St., was opened by Mrs. Edna W. Rogers 3 weeks ago. During that time the bureau has supplied jobs for 1,200 men and women without fee or commission, it was announced. This means a daily average of 57 persons put to work of some sort, mostly short jobs, of course. But as registrations are being received at the rate of 400 daily, this figure 57 constitutes only Two of the chief players in a scene 14 per cent of the job seekers at this from the remarkable Sovkino film new bureau. The rest, 86 per cent, "Czar Ivan the Terrible" which will must keep on going hungry, ragged shown on the East Side opening and, in many cases, without a place Monday night at the Yiddish Art to sleep—unless "Brother Tom" permits them to occupy a floor space of 61/2 square feet in the Midnight Mis-DENISHAWN DANCERS AT PEO- sion. Even potters fields are about PLE'S SYMPHONY CONCERT four times as liberal with space as The Denishawn Dancers of the said "House of the Lord." If not

from their doors.

The U.S. employment service here will remain more or less a joke-until the regular employment sharks are put out of business. -L. P. RINDAL.

800 Hurt in Day

SAN FRANCISCO, April 19 .- Industrial accidents in California have There were about 98 guests and 40 increased from 500 to 800 a day during





Strange Interlude John Golden Thea., 58th, E. of B'way Evenings Only at 5:30.

Marco Millions

Guild Th., W. 52d St. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

"See It and Creep."-Eve. Post.

ERLANGER W. 44 St. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 GEO. M. COHAN (HIMSELF) COMEDIANS MERRY MALONES

HUDSON Theatre, West 44th Street, Evs. 8:30, Mats. Wed. Sat. THE ABSOLUTE HIT of the TOWN WHISPERING FRIENDS

"DAILY WORKER" worker daily? Madison Sq. Garden at 8th Ave.
Twice daily (except Sun.) 2 and 8

Including Among 10,000 Marvels GOLIATH, monster sea elephant ADMISSION TO ALL SI to \$3.50 (Incl. Seat and War Tax). Children under 12 haif price at all Aft. Performances except Saturday.

ATTE JEFFERSON 199 ALT AFTA 35 · EVGS 50 CAPT NOT

Thurs., Fri., Sat., Sun., Apr. 19-20-21-22 Nancy Gibbs & Co., Caits Bros., Wilson & Dobson—Other Acts "CHICAGO" with Phyllis Haver and Victor Varconi.

KEITH-ALBEE

TAMEO FIRST TIME AT POPULAR PRICES PAUL FEJOS' 42°ST &BWAY WIS 1789 "THE LAST MOMENT"

National Theatre, 41 St. W. of B'way Evs. 8:30. Mts. Wed. &Sat. 2:30

"The Trial of Mary Dugan" By Bayard Veiller, with Ann Harding-Rex Cherryman

HARRIS Thea., 42d, W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30. LOVELY LADY with Wilda Bennett & Guy Robertson

VISIT

SOVIET RUSSIA

THIS SUMMER

All tours include a 10-day stayover in MOSCOW and LENINGRAD where places of historical and educational interest will be visited.

GROUPS SAILING ON THE FOLLOWING CUNARD STEAMERS:

May 25 "Carmania" May 30 "Aquitania"

VIA-London, Kiel Canal, Helsingfors.

RETURN-Warsaw, Berlin, Paris. \$450 AND UP.

July 9 "Aquitania" VIA-Paris, Berlin, Riga.

July 6 "Caronia"

RETURN-Warsaw, Rotterdam, London. \$500 AND UP

INQUIRE:

WORLD TOURISTS, Inc. ALGONQUIN 6900 69 FIFTH AVE.

EVERY WORKER MUST WEAR A MAY DAY BUTTON! Every worker must show his solidarity on May Day by wearing the

GREAT SPRING

Concert and Ball

Saturday Eve., April 21, 1928

At the Large Hall of

HUNTS POINT PALACE

953 Southern Boulevard, Bronx

Under the auspices of NOVY MIR.

Concert Program: Mme. Euphaly Hatayeva, in a unique program

-Peter Bilgo's Balalaika Quintet-Bavarian National Dancers-

Great Finnish Band Orchestra. Music by Kulick's Orchestra.

25% of Proceeds for Miners' Relief.

TICKETS: in advance 75c; at the door \$1.00.

May Day Button



To wear a May Day Button means: Protest Against American Imperialism! Support of the Soviet Union!

Struggle Against the War Danger! Support of the Striking Miners! World-wide Proletarian Solidarity!

Every Party unit-Spread the buttons!

Every Party member-See that your friends and fellowworkers wear the May Day Button!

Every progressive and militant labor organization-See that all your members wear the May Day Button! Every militant worker-See that you wear the May Day

> Buttons sell at: 1 to 100 7 cents. 100 or more 5 cents.

National Office, Workers Party, 43 East 125th St., N. Y. C.

Ten Percent of the Profit Will Go for the Miners.

CONCERT AND BALL

with Play

"I Grobovi ce Progovoriti"

Will be given

THIS SUNDAY

by the SOUTH SLAV FRACTION OF THE W. C. P.

At 525 East 72nd Street, N. Y. C.

Begin Campaign to Save Militant Fur Workers from Long Prison Terms.

IN HIGHER COURT; TO SHOW FRAMEUP

Joint Defense, Special Committee in Drive

(Continued from Page One) leave their families and enter jail.

The Joint Board of the Furriers' Union yesterday made public several important announcements in regard to their fight for the freedom of the nine leading members of the union who were framed up with the aid of

One is that they have succeeded in obtaining an addition to the battery of counsel, that has been defending the workers since they were first sentenced last spring in Mineola, L. I. Attorney George Z. Medalie, who has been acting as one of the chief prosecutors in the notorious Mrs. Knapp, state scandal case, has been added to Frank P. Walsh, and Henry Uter-

Organize Mineola Defense.

The other announcement is that a special 'furriers' Mineola defense committee has been organized, and is already functioning in conjunction with the Joint Defense and Relief Committee of the Imprisoned Clock. Committee of the Imprisoned Cloakmakers and Furriers. Both these organizations are laying plans to inaugurate a mass campaign in the labor movement to compel the liberation of the unionists victimized by a combination of right wing and employers' forces.

Actors Ac ployers' forces.

The first step to be taken by the newly formed organization, according to a statement issued by it, will be to call a broad conference of all sympathetic labor organizations. Unions, fraternal societies, clubs and cooperatives are to participate in the conference. Plans will be laid there for obtaining mass support for the campaign in behalf of the Mineola prisoners. The date is to be announced later, the statement says.

Where Tickets For May Day Are on Sale

Tickets for the May Day demonstra-tion at Madison Square Garden are ob-tainable at the following stations: Downtown.

District Office, Workers Party, 108
E. 14th St.
Freiheit, 20 Union Square.
Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square.
Jewish Workers University, 126 E.
16th St.
Solling Partners 216 F. 14th St.

th St.
Sollins Restaurant, 216 E. 14th St.
Sollins Restaurant, 78 Second Ave.
Gidskin's Bookstore, 302 E. BroadRational Restaurant, 199 Second Ave.

ankovitch's Bookstore, 179 East Broadway.

Jewish Workers' Club, 35 2nd Ave.

Workers' Club, 101 W. 27th St.

International Labor Defense, 799

Broadway.
No-Tip Barber Shop, 77 Fifth Ave.
Harlem.
Unity Cooperative, 1800 7th Ave.
Health Food Restaurant, 1600 Madison Ave. 143 E. 103rd St. Hungarian Workers' Home, 350 E.

Scientific Vegetarian Restaurant, 1606 Madison Ave.

2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx.
715 E. 138th St.
Cooperative Park East.
Documents of the cooperation of the cooper Park East.
Rappaport & Cutler, Bookstore, 1310
So. Boulevard.
Slimovitches Stationery Store, 494 E.
167th St.
Jewish Workers' Club, 1472 Boston
Road.

Brooklyn.

29 Graham Ave., Brooklyn.

46 Ten Eyck St.
Workers Center, 1689 Pitkin Ave.
East New York Workers' Club, 604
Sutter Ave.

857 Hopkinson Ave.
Finnish Workers' Home, 764 40th St.
Workers School, 1373 43rd St.
Max Snow's Drugstore, 4224 13th
Ave., cor. 43rd.
1940 Benson Ave.
Maderman's Bookstore, 8603 20th
Ave.

Ave. 2901 Brighton Beach Ave.

Health Examination

The Newest and Most Successful Methods in the Treatment of Nerve, Skin and Stomach Diseases.

Consultation Free Charges are Reasonable

DR. ZINS Specialists-Est. 25 Yrs. 110 East 16th St., N. Y. (Between Irving Pl. & Union Sq.) Daily 9-8 P. M. Sunday, 10-4

A Big Reduction THIS MONTH

Men's, Young Men's and

Boys' Clothing SUITS MADE TO ORDER

A SPECIALTY. Don't miss this opportunity. STEP IN TO OUR STORE. 95 AVE. A. Corner 6th St.

WILL SEEK APPEAL Labor and Fraternal News MAY 1 LEAFLETS Workers Party Activities BONITA JURY WAS

Non-Partisan School Bazaar.

All Women's Council members must call at the central office, 799 Broadway to get tickets for the Non-Partisan School Bazaar and credentials for collecting articles. The time is short and there must be no delays now.

Nearing To Lecture in Yonkers.

Scott Nearing will lecture on "What Is Happening Today in China and Soviet Russia," at the Workers Cooperative Center. 252 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, this evening at 8 p. m. The lecture will be given under the auspices of the Workers International Relief, and the proceeds will go for miners' relief.

Bronx Lecture Tonight.

Dr. Lucke will lecture tonight at 8:20 o'clock at 1387 Washington Ave. under the auspices of the Women's Council 8.

Laundry Drivers' Wives.

The Laundry Drivers' Wives.

The Laundry Drivers' Wives' Council 1 will hold a meeting on Thursday, April 26, at 8 p. m. at 1373 43rd St.

Brook Lecture Tonight.

Dr. Lucke will lecture tonight at 8:20 o'clock at 1387 Washington Ave. Under the auspices of the Women's Council 8.

Freiheit Gezang Farein. The Fifth Jubilee Concert of the Freiheit Gezang Farein of New York and Paterson will be held Saturday, May 12, at Carnegie Hall.

Hungarian Actors' Concert.

Hungarian Actors' Concert.

The Hungarian Actors' and Artists'
Union wiil held its annual concert, on
Sunday, April 22, at 3:15 p. m. at Yorkville Casino. On the program will be
Lajos Serly, prominent Hungarian
composer; Elizabeth Biro, of the Roxy
Theatre; Charles De Thomas, concert
pianist, and other prominent Hungarian artists.

Nearing Imperialism Courses. Scott Nearing will give the sixth lecture in his two courses at the Workers School, 108 E. 14th St., tomorrow. "Modern Imperialism" will be given at 2 o'clock and "Development of American Imperialism" at 4 o'clock.

"Rebel Poets Night."

Actors Needed.

Cutters' Welfare League. The Cutters' Welfare League, Local 10 of the I. L. G. W. U., will give a ball on Saturday, April 28, at Parkview Palace, Fifth Ave. and 110th St. Admission is 50 cents.

Vagabond Cport Club.

The Vagabond Sport Club, which has successfully organized a soccer section, is now forming a baseball section. All interested are asked to communicate with Phil Milarsky, 97 Bay 19th St., Brooklyn.

Women's Council to Meet. Dr. Sophie Lock will address Bronx Council 8 of the United Council of Workingclass Housewives at 8 p. m. today at 1387 Washington Ave.

Building Trades Workerse Building trades workers are asked to report immediately for work on the new Workers Center at 26-28 Union Square.

Twenty-five trade unionists, representing nine different industries in as many different states, who are now stadents at Brookwood Labor College, Katonah, N. Y., will appear in "The Start" an original four-act play, at the Labor Temple, Fourteenth St., New York, on Friday, April 27th, under the auspices of the New York Alumni of the College for the benefit of the Brookwood Building and Endowment Fund.

Dr. J. Mindel Dr. L. Hendin

Surgeon Dentists 1 UNION SQUARE Room 803 Phone Algonquin 8183

Tel. Lehigh 6022.

Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF SURGEON DENTIST Hours: 9:30-12 A. M. 2-8 P. M. Except Friday and Sunday. 249 EAST 115th STREET Cor. Second Ave. New Y

ЗУБНАЯ ЛЕЧЕБНИЦА

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Dentistry in All Its Branches 301 East 14th St., cor. 2nd Ave. Over the bank. New York.

Help Wanted

COMRADES! Male and Female who are out of work can earn some money working for the Daily Worker ---Special work which may lead to a permanent position for capable comrades. Apply 33 1st Street. Ask for Ravich.

Unity Arbeiter Sport Club.

The Sport Club of the Unity Arbeiter Cooperative, 1800 7th Ave., announces a hike to Silver Lake, Sunday, April 22nd. Meet in the lobby at 8:30 a. m. Dress comfortably.

The Laundry Drivers' Wives' Council 1 will hold a meeting on Thursday, April 26, at 8 p. m. at 1373 43rd St.. Brooklyn. Comrade Chaluski will speak on "Unemployment."

Women's Council 18. Women's Council 18 of Boro Park will hold a meeting this Monday night at 8 o'clock at 1373 43rd St.

Sunday Open Forums. At the Workers School Forum, this Sunday night, April 22, at 8 o'clock, Joseph Freeman will speak on "Some Recent Aspects in American Litera-

At the Yonkers Open Forum, 252 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, Irving E. Klein will speak on "The History of the First, Second and Third Internationals," this Sunday night, April 22, at 8 o'clock.

Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra.

The Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra.

The Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra will give a concert on Saturday, April 28, at 8:30 p. m. at Town Hall, 113-123 W. 43rd St. The orchestra, conducted by Jacob Schaefer, will give a program of classical numbers.

To Hold Unemployed Meet in Rutgers Sq.

Unemployed workers will hold an Square tomorrow at 1 p. m. under the auspices of the New York Council for the Unemployed. Among the speakers will be John Di Santo, secreorganizer of the Structural Iron-Committee of the Unemployed Coun-

FOUR CHILDREN BURNED. SISTERVILLE, W. Va., April 19 .-Four children were burned to death when fire destroyed their home on McElroy Creek, 15 miles from here. The children were trapped in their

Wanted

One capable Bookkeeper

One good Stenographer for important party work.

Must be reliable League or Party members.

Address: Box 97, Daily Worker.

All Comrades Meet at BRONSTEIN'S VEGETARIAN HEALTH RESTAURANT 558 Claremont P'kway

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1600 Madison Ave. PHONE: UNIVERSITY 5868.

Phone Stuyvesant 3816 John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere
where all radicals meet.
302 E. 12th St. New York.

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LAW OFFICE CHAS. RECHT For the convenience of workers open unti, 6 P. M. and all day Saturday. 110 WEST 40th ST. Room 1604. Phone: PENN 4060-4061-4076.

Are You Getting FINCO Co-operative



If not, let us know and we'll instruct our

driver to call at your home. Finnish Co-operative Trading Association, Inc.

4301 Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Workers to Fill Madison Square Garden

A simultaneous distribution of the May Day Leaflets will be made by all the units of Section 2, Workers' (Communist) Party, at all the large factories in the section, and at the unemployed centres. The distribution is being carefully prepared for Fri-

Realizing that it is primarily the Realizing that it is primarily the workers in the large factories which must be reached by the May Day message of the Party, Section 2 has also decided on a mass distribution of the special May Day issue of The DAILY WORKER at the factory gates on May First, intending to distribute about 10,000 copies free of DAILY WORKER at the factory tribute about 10,000 copies free of

harness to put across the huge demonstration in Madison Square Gar-

Countermen on Strike open air mass meeting in Rutgers for Union Recognition

Countermen in the Elfenbein Restaurant 4047 Broadway have gone out on strike following the restaurant's tary of the Council; George Powers, refusal to recognize the union. The striking countermen are all members workers' Union; Henry Bloom of the of Delicatessen Countermen's Union, Unemployed Council; A. Gusakoff, Local 302. The union has issued an and Rose Chester of the Women's appeal to workers and sympathizers to support the strike. Delicatessen and restaurant workers are on the job from 10 to 14 hours a day, 7 days a week, at wages averaging below

> No Tip-Union Barber Shop 77 FIFTH AVE.

Bet. 15th and 16th Streets

NEW YORK CITY
Individual Sanitary Service by Experts.— LADIES' HAIR BOBBING
SPECIALISTS.

Patronize a Comradely Barber Shop.

May Day Tickets.

Tickets for the May Day celebration at Madison Square Garden are now ready at the district office for distribution, and can also be obtained thru section organizers. Comrades who can dispose of tickets are urged to get them at once.

To Unit Organizers.
Unit organizers should call for collection lists for the Workers Center Building fund at 26-28 E. Union Square or 108 E. 14th St.

Section 3 Industrial Organizers. Industrial organizers of Section 3 vill meet today at 101 W. 27th St. t 6:30 p. m.

A package party and entertainment will be given by Branch 4A (Harlem) tomorrow at 143 East 110th St. One of many features will be a scene from Eugene O'Neil's "Hairy Ape" staged by a professional actor. Admission is 25 cents.

charge.

The apparatus of the Party is gaining momentum day by day as the First of May approaches. Trade union groups, Party units, sympathetic organizations—all are pledging active support and are getting into harness to put across the huge de-FD3, Subsection 2A.

A meeting of FD3, Subsection 2A, will be held today at 6 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St.

Industrial Organizers.

All industrial organizers, women work directors, and DAILY WORKER and literature agents are asked to meet at 6:30 p. m. today at 60 St. Marks Place to take up important

Morning Int'l. Branch. The Morning International Branch will meet at 103 E. 14th St. today at 10:30 a. m. Plans for the Party Drive Fund and the distribution of The DAILY WORKER will be made.

N. SCHWARTZ Barber Shop

1681 Boston Rd., near 174th St. CUSTOM SERVICE LADIES AND MEN

COURTEOUS AND COMRADELY ATTENTION. 50% Discount to Strikers.

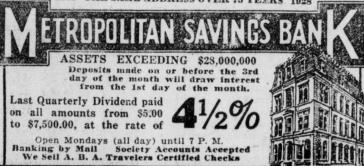
SUB-SECTION 3-C is giving a

LECTURE

on Friday, April 27, 1928, at 8 p. m. at McKINLEY SQUARE GARDENS, 1258-60 Boston Road. THE TOPIC IS:

"FALSE AND TRUE PREVENTION" PROCEEDS TO THE DAILY WORKER.

1852 THE SAME ADDRESS OVER 75 YEARS 1928



Nº1 THIRD AVE. Cor 7世ST

Today! Grand Bazaar

Nonpartisan Workers' Children's Schools and Joint Defense

at New Star Casino

(107th St. and Park Ave.)

FRIDAY, April 20-Defense Night.-Louis Hyman, Ben Gold, and other leaders among the speakers.

SATURDAY Afternoon, April 21—CHILDREN'S PRO-GRAM.—Solo and Ballet Dancing by Bernson.— Shapiro and Ranch, dance-leaders.

SATURDAY Evening-Russian Costume Ball.

MUSIC BY A DOUBLE UNION BRASS BAND. S. FELDMAN, Conductor.

SUNDAY-Special Bargain Day. All Articles Cut Prices. (BECHOTZI-CHINOM)

COME AND BRING YOUR FRIENDS!

...............

A new course for new Party members will begin tonight at 7 p. m. at the Workers School, 108 E. 14th St. No fee is charged. Unit 4, Section A. To celebrate their accomplishment in leading the sections in the number of new Party members obtained during the Lenin-Ruthenberg drive, Unit A of Section 4. New York, will hold a surprise and ackage party tomorrow evening at the section headquarters, 143 East 103rd St., at 8 o'clock. An excellent program has been arranged. Every Party member and sympathizer is invited.

Newark Jewish Fraction.

FD3. Subsection 2E.

George Powers will lead the discussion on "The 1928 Elections," at a meeting of FD3, Subsection 2E, at 126 E. 16th St., Monday at 6 p. m.

Liber Lecture For 3C.

1F 2A. Unit 1F Subsection 2A will hold a meeting today at 6:30 p. m. at 108 East 14th St., Room 44.

Committee Will Carry on Defense Fight

(Continued from Page One) of the men believed that this high powered revolver was smuggled from

"This gun the defense claimed was A very important meeting of the Jewish Fraction of Newark will be held today at 8 p. m. at the Work-ers Progressive Center, 93 Mercer St. All comrades must attend without fail. removed from the room by international organizer Anthony Figlock, who, by his lying testimony, was ready to send an innocent man to the electric chair.

"Whether an attempt will likewise be made to 'frame' Moleski and Mendola is uncertain, after the sentence for Bonita. An effort is being made by the Defense Committee to have Dr. B. Liber will lecture on "False and True Prevention," under the auspices of Subsection 3C on Friday, April 27, at 8 p. m. at 1259-60 Boston Road. Admission is 35 cents. the higher court. It has been at loss to understand why the sudder decision to accept sentence was made. The lawyers took the position that they had no new evidence upon which to base motions for filing a new trial. This has raised a number of questions in the minds of the miners.

FEATURES!

CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH!

A Special Troupe of Five Young Striking Miners

BIG SPRING YOUTH DANCE

Saturday Evening, April 21st

NEW HARLEM CASINO 116th St. and Lenox Ave.

The John Smith Jazz Band of Harlem!

DANCING! MUSIC!

Young Workers Communist League, New York District 108 East 14th Street.

'Tax Exempt'



COOPERATIVE HOUSES

United Workers' Co-operative Association Will Be Exempt of City Tax

At an average of Eleven Dollars (\$11.00) per month rent for single room.

> Come and select a beautiful apartment of either 2, 3 OR 4 ROOMS

With all modern improvements-Opposite Bronx Park.

Corner 14th St. TELEPHONE ALGONQUIN New York, N. Y. Open every day until 7 P. M. Saturday until 2 P. M.

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Editor......ROBERT MINOR
Assistant Editor......WM. F. DUNNE

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Working Class Will Not Accept Verdict Against Bonita

The verdict of "manslaughter" against Sam Bonita, courageous president of Local 1703, of the United Mine Workers at Pittston, is a framed up verdict.

We intend to go to the bottom of the facts which indicate that the case was not only a frame-up, but a frame-up in more ways than one.

The hideous story has already begun to leak out, and the facts will stir the mine workers of the Anthracite districts when they see them in all the astonishing details.

The jury was loaded against Sam Bonita; as we have said before, it was a jury which by nature and composition could not have exercised its own mind but was absolutely bound to reflect the influence of the big coal corporations in the community. But even this loaded jury was tampered with in a way to startle the hardest-boiled jury-tamperers of the San Francisco frame-up ring or of William J. Burns. For the moment we do not refer to questions of the ordinary methods of tampering with juries behind the scenes. We refer to the open action of Bill McClean, the coal operators' judge in the case, who publicly tampered with the jury after it had brought in a verdict, miserable and cowardly, it is true, but which did not fully enough carry out the will of the coal operators.

Secondly, a Pittston newspaper has turned up the fact that eleven out of the twelve jurors were convinced that Bonita did no more than return the fire of a gunman who had already shot at him. These eleven jurors, of a class composition entirely prejudiced against the mine worker, nevertheless in the jury-room stated their belief that Bonita was not guilty and that they wanted to acquit him. There was a long dispute in which the remaining juror declared that he would stand out for conviction "until the cows come home." The weak eleven jurymen, convinced of the innocence of the defendant, then compromised on a verdict of "involuntary manslaughter" on the condition that the judge be requested to show "mercy." This was the cowardly manner of wavering between their mental conviction of the innocence of the prisoner and the coal corporation influence over struggle of our fellow workers in the China, who used to kick us around still knocked about or kicked around leaders. On the 4th of May in 1919 their "souls" wielded by the twelfth juryman.

With two empty words, "involuntary" and "mercy," the cowardly jurors covered their consciences and placed into the hands of the coal companies agent, Judge McClean, the power to do that which he was so pleased to do with Bonita.

McClean, in defiance of all legal form, refused to accept the than any other. compromise verdict and bluntly instructed the jury to return with a verdict of manslaughter without any "involuntary."

When the jury crawled back to the coal company judge, having carried out his command, McClean was free to do anything First Public Garden, or the Eastern short of giving the mine workers' representative life or the chair. The stupid word "mercy" was ignored and Sam Bonita was given Campus of Sun Yat-Sen University the heaviest sentence in the power of the coal company judge to These are the favorite open air meet mete out-a sentence which if served out will mean the sys- ing places. We would have the right tematic torture of the miners' local president at hard labor for a of way of practically the entire city. term of from six to twelve years.

Next-the ugliest phases of the whole rotten frame-up seem to be indicated vaguely by the failure of the attorneys for the defendant to ask for an appeal!

How far does the frame-up go?

What is the reason these attorneys did not raise the real issues of the case during the trial? Why did they not show that it was a struggle over the effort to impose the contractor system meet together with the peculiar feelon the mine workers? Why did not these lawyers call the imfa- ing of power and victory. Formerly mous Cappelini, John Lewis' henchman, who was framing up the the Mine Workers' local president?

Bill McClean, agent of the coal companies and judge in the case, in his words from the bench, when he refused the first verdict of the jury, gave obvious indications that a certain verdict (By Mail).—The spring conference of was expected and understood in advance, and that the word "involuntary" was a deviation from the text of something agreed held April 10-12 with delegates from upon. How far does the frame-up go?

In all events the working class will refuse to accept the Page and Paul Jones. The program fiendish judgment of the coal companies against Sam Bonita, stated that they had a "constructive president of local 1703. That verdict expresses nothing but the policy against war and crime." And fact that Bonita is an enemy of the coal companies, and the sen- the order of business had such choice tence of twelve years in the penitentiary is nothing but the ex- subjects as, "Militarism in the United pression of vengeance of the coal operators against the Mine ican Relations," "Problems of the Pa-

Not Mendola, and not Moleski, and not Bonita, either, shall icy," etc. With delegates numbering some thirty-odd, the conference got be given up by the workers to the coal operators' jails!

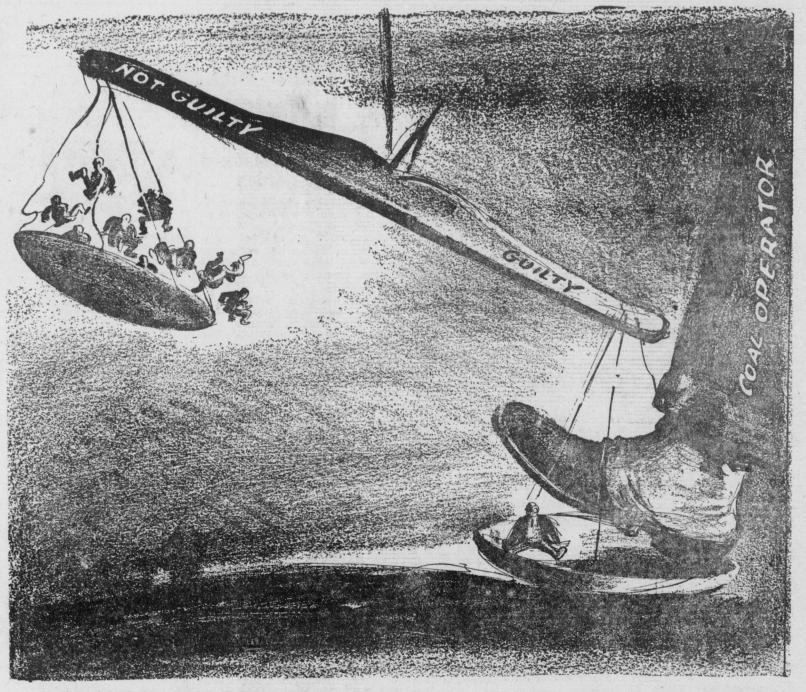
The working class must fight these verdicts and compel the liberation of Bonita, Moleski and Mendola! The Anthracite work- Workers (Communist) League and ers, supported by the entire working class, must make the fight one from the All-American Antifor the freedom of these men a part of the fight to defeat the coal Imperialist League were present. operators and their agents, Lewis and Cappelini, in the big struggle of which this hideous sentence is a part.

The Anthracite miners should regard the verdict as a signal makes much over the feeble protest to strengthen the Save-the-Union committees and Defense Com- that was neard when congress spend millions for a bigger navy. The trend mittees to prepare the districts to swing into line with the big of the conference was pacifist and idealistic. When any of the high-

The coal operators sentenced Sam Bonita.

Mine workers, beat the coal operators!

THE JURY FINDS



In the trial of Sam Bonita, fighting president of Local 1703 of the United Mine Workers, eleven jurors said they believed Bonita not guilty. One stood out for conviction. Bonita was convicted because of the coal companies' power which controls the court and dominates the lives of these puppet jurors.

By Fred Ellis

Kellogg "Peace" Notes Do Not Fool Workers

Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

It is amusing to read from day to day despatches between M. Briand and Secretary Kellogg concerning the "outlawing of war." It is time It is time that these two gentlemen realize that the workers are far too intelligent to be psychologized by such words as "outlawing war."

Every class conscious worker, and by the way they are the ones whose lives are always sacrificed, knows that as long as capitalist nations are in existence, so long will war be necessary. New markets to sell their products, new territories to exploit, are factors which are absolutely necessary for the existence of the capitalist state, and these of course, lead to economic rivalries between nations which eventually bring on war. It is time that these two statesmen stop such nonsensical talks as "outlawing war" between capitalist na-

But since they are so eager to see the abolition of war, since they are so eager to stop giving the workers blood baths, why did they reject the Soviet Union proposal for immediate and complete disarmament, which would have brought about the abolition of war, since without any armaments there can be no war? No, they would not accept the Soviet's proposal because they know their states cannot exist without possessing armaments, and that their discussion concerning the "outlawing of war" is mere hypocrisy.

C. CHARLES ALEXANDER.

HOD CARRIERS TO CELEBRATE. WASHIHNGTON, April 19 .- The Its 25th anniversary will be celebrated by the International Union of Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers, in Washington, Wednesday. with a dinner at the Hamilton Hotel at which executives of the American Federation of Labor and of its building trades department will be guests. The organization at the last convention of the A. F. of L. was granted representation on a basis of 70,000

Canton Workers Send May 1 Greetings

sure was brought to bear upon the hind now. Though workers, still, we public officials in Canton to make it are slaves no more. public officials in Canton to make it are slaves no more. public holiday. Ever since then, we workers in Canton enjoy this public holiday with greater enthusiasm

May Day in Canton. May First would be quite a summer day in Canton. Our celebration could comfortably be held outdoors Thousands of us would flock to the Parade Grounds, or the Cemetery of the 72 Great Revolutionists, or the Throngs would march through the "Ma-Loos," the modern roads traversing the city, bearing banners and placards with slogans of the following nature: "Workers on to Victory," "Down with Imperialism," "Masses, Awake!", "Workers of the World Unite," etc.

This May Day Celebration has alway aroused mass interest. It is one of the rare occasions that we workers

we were nothing but mere coolies. But The custom of celebrating May Day ever since we celebrated May Day, in China as a proletarian holiday was we have learnt that we are more than Workers elsewhere in China, who have to be its vassal state. The masses were which the British imperialists shot inaugurated about nine years ago. coolies. Therefore the foreign im- not learned the lesson of organiza- indignant but powerless, being totally down ruthlessly many of the Chinese Since May Day originated in the perialists and the ruling class of tion of the May Day celebration, are unorganized and without political Inited States, we would naturally when we did not please them, have at will as mere pigs or dogs. There- the students of Peking rose up to pro- that time the workers had already orwish to join in this international cele- learned to treat us differently, be- fore, organization and solidarity have test the Treaty of Versailles which bration to make it a landmark for cause they have realized too that been our blessing. our victory in China too. Hence, pres- there are powerful organizations be-

Result of Organization.

mitted to the 21 demands of the The contrast can still be seen now. Japanese imperialists, pledging China granted the Shantung Province to the protest or supplication, the workers The month of May is certainly a Japanese imperialists. But that again

But the event of May 30th 1925, in workers and students in Shanghai, met a different reception, because by ganized. Then, instead of empty word of Canton initiated the most militant boycott of the British imperialists.

Thru this aggressive boycott, the nighty British imperialism lost reactically all its trade in South China, besides its long, carefully-fostered imperialistic prestige. It was finally compelled to sue for peace from the workers of Cantor

Now all the Chinese militarists and the foreign imperialists have begun to realize that the workers in China are the most powerful and militant group which is destined to control the future of China. This fear has manifested itself clearly in their recent cooperation to suppress the workers by the most barbaric means. But they are knoking their heads against solid rock. The power of the workers in China is growing fast despite tremendous obstacles. We, as Chinese workers, therefore, take this occasion to send greetings to our fellow workers in the United States, and let us all call out in unison, throughout the entire world: Workers of the World Unite! Demonstrate for international labor solidarity on May First!



Photo shows the Cantonese workers celebrating May Day in 1926. The Cantonese workers stopped work in a solid body for 24 hours, to demonstrate their solidarity with their fellow-workers thruout the world.

case against Bonita, to the witness stand? Why did these lawyers fail to show that John L. Lewis was pulling wires for the death of "Anti-War" Conference of Liberals Puts Gag on Real Progressives

By HUGO OEHLER.

KANSAS CITY, Missouri, Apr. 12 Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska and Missouri and with a good number of students, local individuals, and Kirby States," "Discussion on Latin Amercific," "A Constructive Foreign Poldown to business-business of talking and that's about all.

A representative of the Young

Paul Jones takes the position that the United States is not the most militaristic nation, and Kirby Page that was heard when congress spent lights would deal with economic problems they would always modify them to such an extent that at the finish there was not much left. Their con-

ections of the workers.

Facing sharply

I am become

tives ask for concrete steps, for mob-

Facing the Cell

By DAVID GORDON.

And face about and pace again and pace and face forever.

Tombs Prison, Cell 611, April 6, 1928.

From the hell of three paces, face, three paces again

I'm weary of pacing my cell for hours; I'm tired of sinking into abysms of dizziness

Pacing three lady-steps one way,

My mind rushes wildly to freedom-

Forced back by steel-made reality

Until I am the steel that cages me

To pace three steps back

A three-paced oval floor;

It rushes forward madly,

Clamoring for freedom

The storm center of the conference ilization of the workers into conferseemed to come from the two "unin- ences and mass meetings, for direct ed nicely until a resolution was asked militarism were not advanced by the vited guests," and the discussion fight against the Citizens Military for to be sent to the Washington stu- Fellowship group nor was one conshifted to problems and factors that Training Camps, for the sending of dent conference, to the government crete step taken to do anything.

structive policy at the close turned many of the delegates learned of for the comrades into the capitalist forces cause the Communists are for class into a policy of capitalist not the the first time. Militarism in the to carry on the work against mili- war and the Fellowship will oppose present order, to pacifism that in- United States is a nice thing for pa- tarism, etc., the conference was at those who stand for class war as well evitably helps the war-mongers by cifists to talk about but when the first shocked and then treated it as as the others.

But They Don't Mean It.

and the press and then things changed. When medical relief was Talk was the order of business and asked for Sandino's army it was action was either dead or not born eliminated in the Lewis machine yet. Many of the delegates left the fashion. When "Enlist with San- conference with new ideas about Comdino" leaflets were distributed it re- munism and the anti-imperialist newed the discussion and some spoke forces of the imperialist countries

turned out to be asking the govern- shortcomings in the steps to be taken ment to sign some more treaties, set by the conference and referred to the up a few more arbitration bodies, two "gentlemen" of the left. outlaw war and such as well as disarmaments in the future. The disagnization will have to learn, if they cussion leader, Kirby Page, the chair- are going to be of any benefit to the man, Paul Jones, and most of the majority of mankind, that the quesconference agreed that neither the tion is not that between war or pafinancial capitalists nor the imperial- cifism but the choice between imperists have control of the government. ialist war or revolution. They will It's only a matter of changing the have to choose, for, as pacifists, they public opinion. But how to change it inevitably help the war mongers. The was not stated except join the Fel- "two from the left" at the conference

conference read by the Young Work- that the problem is war and revoluers League representative, was treat- tion, and revolution must be the choice one that would not be carried out be- a better society.

The danger of war, the correct

analyses of the Pacific problems, the Latin American discussion proceed- Latin American question, as well as Talk, Talk, Talk.

and the colonial countries. Some ex-A "constructive foreign policy" pressed the idea that there were

pointed out what steps for the ma-The Soviet proposal at the Geneva jority of mankind must be taken, and ed with respect, but was considered of the masses who want a way out to