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MILITANT HELD FOR GRAND JURY

Four Other Arrested Workers Dismissed

With the holding over of the case of Nathan Kaplan, young furrier arrested in connection with an antiimperialist demonstration in Wall Street July 3, for a grand jury hearin, the frame-up of this militant worker begins to loom more ominously.

Kaplan appeared yesterday morning in the First District Criminal Court, Center and Franklin Sts., to answer a charge of felonious assault. He was accused by Officer Keegan of having bitten his finger at the July 3 demonstration. Despite the fact that a witness for the prosecution repeatedly contradicted himself and three defense witnesses, Laurence Ross, D. Benjamin and Nathan Adler, testified that the injury to Keegan's finger had been sustained when he punched Kaplan in the face and his fist caught on the defendant's teeth, Magistrate George Washington Simpson refused to dismiss the case.

The New York Section of the International Labor Defense, which is defending all the workers arrested in connection with the demonstration, was also compelled to furnish an additional \$1,500 bail to secure Kaplan's release.

Four other workers, Max Shachtand I. Zimmerman, who were arrested at the anti-imperialist demonstration, also came up for hearings yesterday morning. Though the charges against them were the same as against eight others who on Monday were given jail terms in the (Continued on Page Two)

Union Square Meet To Protest Frame-up

The release of four of the workers who were jailed for participation in an anti-imperialist demonstration on July 3 will be celebrated with a huge welcome in Union Square at 4:30 this afternoon at which several thousand militant workers are expected to be present. The welcome will also take the form of a protest against the jailing of the workers and particularly against the frame-up of Nathan Kaplan, young furrier, who is now cut on \$1,500 ail on a charge of felonious assault, awaiting a grand jury hearing. Kaplan, it is pointed out, has been selected as the scapegoat, and unless the class-conscious workers of the city launch a drive for his immediate release, he will be railroaded to jail.

The chief speakers at the welcome and protest meeting this tary of the New York branch of the rested leaders." - America Anti - Imperialist Wolf, poet and novelist.

United Council of Workingclass to the appeal. "They are on the The police at Liben expropriated Women, who was also arrested and firing line, and we must rush amlater released, will also speak and munition to them. Every dollar, demand that she be given the same every dime available must be rushed treatment as her comrades.

VIENNA FORBIDS DEMONSTRATION

Fear Show of Power their families are living!" the cial communication concluded. By Communists

VIENNA, July 12. - Fearing the impressive demonstrations of militant labor now being planned in through the celebration of the July uprising of in Pittsburgh. the Vienna workers last year, police today forbade all public meetings assemblies and parades between

July and August 12. The order is specifically aimed at the Communist Party which has cratic rulers of the city.

KILLS WIFE, COMMITS SUICIDE OMAHA, Neb., July 12 (UP).— Belief that Clifford McWilliams killed his wife and then committed suicide was expressed by police to-The bodies of the two were found in their rooms in an apartment house here late today. Police learned that Mrs. McWilliams re oppression of his class and is an blind, was also taken from him ir turned from Bristol, Col., this morn-

CASE OF FRAMED 65 Class War WORKERS PARTY Victims Join Hunger Strike

SONNENBURG, Germany, July 12.—Sixty-five-class war prisoners, led by Max Hoeltz, militant leader, have started a hunger strike here as a protest against the delay by the Reichstag of the vote on the amnesty bill.

Seventeen leading Communists, including a group of Communist deputies imprisoned for "treason," organized the strike yesterday. Today 48 more political prisoners joined the protest and refused all

The amnesty bill was defeated in the Reichstag last spring.

Great Defense Week Plans Speeded

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 12. What coal and iron police, terroriza-tion, state cassacks' clubbings, and fifteen months of hunger failed to do, the Carnegie Goal Company is attempting to effect with a trick. Two years' back rent for company houses must be paid, the officials declare, or the miners and their households will be thrown into the muddy roads, already flooded by the spring rain. But the willy operators are willing to be "charitable." They man, D. Benjamin, George Powers will open their mines, and the coal diggers may go back as scabs, the operators say, and work three days for every two months back rent they owe, and stay in their 'nomes.

As soon as the ont is were posted at the mines, the coal diggers declared they would not be duped into returning to open shop mines, and committees were quickly dispatched to the national miners' relief committee, 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, to ask for tents. "They won't make strikebreakers out of us!" the militant miners said. Immediately a special appeal was issued by Alfred Wagenknecht, relief director, to relief committees and sympathizers all over the country, for funds to furnish roofs to cover the heads of the striking miners' children.

Houses Dilapidated. Thousands of families in McDon-

ald, Atlasburg and Primrose will be affected. The company houses are smoky, broken-down shacks, bordering the hills in crooked rows. The walls are streaked with the remains of years' old paper, holes in the windows are stuffed with rags, there is hardly any plumbing and the roofs are leaky. But they are the only roofs the miners' families have to protect them from the frequent rain storms. Hunger, lack of clothing, privations and hardships innumerable they have lived through, these fifteen months. Nevertheless the threat of losing what little shelter they have, comes like a thunderbolt.

Great Solidarity Week. ing brothers will be seen every-

"The miners are in the vanguard for all labor," Martin Abern of the Kate Gitlow, secretary of the International Labor Defense added to the relief headquarters at 611 worker must join the drive, to swell the national relief-defense week drive, July 22 to the 29, to mass

proportions! Join the Caravan. "Join the caravan to Pittsburgh, Saturday, July 14, and see for yourself how the courageous strikers and their families are living!" the offi-

Arrangements for joining the autonobile campaign can be made through local national miners relief

NEEDS \$20,000 **BEFORE AUGUST**

\$100,000 Required For Election Drive

The first response to the call of the National Election Campaign Committee for contributions to the \$100,000 Communist Campaign Fund have been highly gratifying and have given the fund a fine start, acording to a statement issued by the Committee last night.

Hereafter, until the full quota is reached, the job will require steady work by all elements in the Commu-

The National Office of the Workers Party is reporting an extreme shortage of funds. Work on the campaign has been steadily carried on for months. Numerous organizers and speakers have been maintained in the field thruout this period. Much of the preliminary work of organizing the campaign on a country-wide basis and of putting the party on the ballot has already been accomplished.

Neew Funds Now.

Quite a number of states are already on the ballot. Several more states are daily expected to report success in this field, while reports from all sections of the country indicate that everywhere the tempo of the election campaign is increasing. Launch Tours.

If the success already gained are to be continued, twenty thousand dollars must be raised before August This sum is needed to pay firsrt. for the immediate necessary printing, the production of the first lot of literature, campaign posters and campaign buttons, the maintenance of the organizers and speakers already in the field, and to pay the that must be conducted in many states to force the officials to certify our party for the ballot.

Twenty thousand dollars by Aug. 1st is a tremendous sum of money, especially when very little of this can be expected to come in lump sums. The campaign depends wholly Campaign Committee is confident by The DAILY WORKER. that the workers will respond gen-

All contributions should be addressed to Alexander Trachtenberg,

12.—Smirchov and Vysocan, the Pavlova. "The greatest manifestation of leaders of the relief organizations solidarity that the workers of Amer- and Vrsovic of the Federation of that it is likely that the demand ica have ever shown for their strik- Proletarian Physical Culture re- will surpass the supply. Workers ceived an order from the Prague who want to make sure of not missafternoon will be the four released where during the week of July 22 police that their organizations are ing this event of the centurry should to the 29th" Wagenknecht said in from now on dissolved, and that all therefore buy their tickets at once at ers Party candidate for U. S. Pittsburgh office. "The Internation to be turned over to the police. The 26-28 Union Square. tional Labor Defense is cooperating order was based on certain slogans Party candidate for assembly and with us to raise money to buy tents which were used by these organizaelection campaign manager of Dis- for the evicted miners, food for their tions in a demonstration. The wordby the police.

League, which arranged the July of the struggle against the open shop banded by the police in Liben and demonstration, and Robert and slave standards of work and life Klado, and in the latter place the children were forbidden to particition and all their papers.

Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh. Every Over 8,000,000 Women Workers In the U.S.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 12-According to the figures of the Wo-Labor there are about 8,500,000 vo- (Free the condemned immediately! States. Of these three-fourths are Italian and international fascism!" between the ages of 20 and 44.

Thirty-three and two-tenths per cent are engaged in domestic and personal work; 24.3 are employed committees or International Labor in industry, 17.3 per cent in agri-Defense branches, or directly culture, 8.1 per cent in trade, 6.1 through the national headquarters per cent in clerical work, and 1.4

BLIND NEGRO AIDS PARTY

been in the forefront in exposing H. Lackett Is Fearless Militant in Ohio of Police Jennings and two of the treacheries of the social-demo-

By LOUIS SISELMAN (Special to DAILY WORKER) jured while working for the Central only \$3 a week. Gas and Pipe Company of Lisbon, But the \$3 weekly, which he used Ohio. But Lackett understands the to receive as city pension for the active member of the Workers 1926, for the reason that he dared (Communist) Party. When Lackett

was injured, he was robbed not only of his sight, but also of the com-AKRON, Ohio, July 12 .- It is pensation which the law grants for now fourteen years since Harold such accidents in Ohio State. He Lackett, a colored worker, was received, instead of a much larger robbed of his sight. He was in- sum which he should have gotten,

(Continued on Page Two)

To Speak at Concert



"Theremin." weeks. Theremin is the wizard of stranded on the Arctic ice awaiting the new age who performs his legal expenses of the bitter fight miracles not by superstitious hocusthe first to discover.

see and hear this distinguished waited for rescue by the big ice scientist of the Soviet Union at the breaker. greatest proletarian musical event on the contributions of large num-bers of individual workers, and the

Treasurer, 43 East 125th St., New ables music of the greatest beauty which discusses in fuller detail the

Workers Sports Clubs Chestra of 50 picked musicians in a program of symphonic favorites and the ice waving their arms to attract ing up the man—whoever he was Finally the shaft hell rang for an PRAGUE, Czechoslavakia, July A. Nelle, former dance partner of until today that this was Malmgren, the vibrating rope as the cage

trict 2; Harriet Silverman, secretary of the New York branch of the rested leaders."

demonstration for amnesty of political prisoners a resolution was also passed against the Italian fascist terror, which was sent to the Italian The resolution turned sharply against the blood rule of the Special

Court at Rome and closed as fol-"Free the martyrs of the white men's Bureau of the Department of terror from the Italian prisons!

Police Suspected of

SARANAC LAKE, July 12 (UP) per cent in clerical work, and 1.4—The whole town is wondering per cent in transportation service. what happened to a load of beer June 21. When prohibition agents came to claim the load there were lage trustees have questioned Chief

Swiss Workers Score

lial emigrants.

TEXTILE BOSS TRADE ORGAN

FIRST SEEN BY

Benjamin Gitlow, acting secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party and vice-presidential candidate will speak at the huge Coney Island Stadium Saturday demonstration and concert at the

Thousands to Finn Malmgren, Swedish meteorologist—was dead. He died a month Hear Theremin With Malmgren's body, over which they had kept vigil, the two Play Tomorrow

This is the magic name that has een on the lips of thousands of New York workers during the past two pocus, but thru the application of scientific principles that he has been

Tomorrow evening 25,000 workers will at last have the opportunity to

Theremin's program has already of his wonderful invention which en- them to be drawn out of the air with movements of the hand. In another part of this paper a special interview with Theremin will be found

dium. But in addition to him the where four members of the Italia committee in charge has secured crew are awaiting resuce, spotted bringing loaded cars up, taking Arnold Volpe and his famous or- the three men who had been given empty ones down. It didn't seem the Roxy Ballet in oriental and Rus- the plane's attention. The third was Finally the shaft bell rang for an sian dances under the direction of lying on the ice. It was not known "empty cage." Everyone watched

BREMEN, July 12.-At a large

men wage-earners in the United Down with the bloody terror of

Drinking Seized Beer

seized by police on the night of but four pint bottles left. The vil-

Terrorism in Italy

GENEVA, July 12 .- In a swell attended mass meeting the workers of "Krassin" Rescues Two of Nobile Crew

MALMGREN DEAD; SOVIET AIRMAN

Five U. S. S. R. Fliers Now Missing

By EUGENE LYONS

(U. P. Staff Correspondent) MOSCOW, July 12 .- The giant Russian icebreaker Krassin today rescued Captain Adalberto Mariano and Captain Filippo Zappi, of the dirigible Italia.

The third man of the group of three which left the dirigible Italia ice camp forty-three days ago-Finn Malmgren, Swedish meteorolo-

Italian naval officers were taken aboard the Krassin, which resumed at once her fight through the ice to effect other rescues.

The rescue was made possile by flights Tuesday of the Russian aviator, Chukhnovsky, and four companions, who today were themselves rescue by the Krassin.

Plane Damaged They were forced to attempt a landing on the ice when they lost plane was damaged, and today, with ample provisions and a radio, they

Zappi and Mariano said that they the air toward them through the fog, sighted them as they waved with exbeen announced, a program that will citement and circled over them five display to the full all the possibilities times, to indicate that it had seen citement and circled over them five humps, finally arriving at the top

During the intervening hours they

out food for thirteen days when pened? . Who is it?" achievement of this great scientist. they were found. Chukhnovsky and Theremin alone would be a suffi- his companions, flying over the ice cient attraction to pack Coney Sta- between the Krassin and the camp dead.

Wrecked on Third Flight

Chukhnovsky flew back to the it?" they asked in unison. Trassin, reported his discovery and returned to attempt to land near fireboss gloomily. The DAILY WORKER and Workthe appeal sent broadcast from the
their possessions and documents are
the office of The DAILY WORKER,
safe landing place on the rough ice
the second lift. Gotta dig 'em out and returned to the Krassin.

He started out on a third flight, are in." t was brought out today, this time to drop a message to the party that help was only a few miles awaya litle more than thirteen, to be exby one the ice floes in her path.

This time Chukhnovsky and his the ice and smashed their plane. Taking their fourteen days' rations, embassies at Berlin and Duesseldorf. the fliers made for the coast, found it and radioed their position to the

note address, laid the basis of fas- the Bristol Club. cist "labor" policy by proclaiming that "Wage workers should accept wage reductions in time of crisis." He patted the fascist bosses on

the back for recognizing the fact that "high wages are impossible in Italy" for workers and urged them to continue their present policy. He promised them that any worker conditions will be immediately ar-

MUST BE KICKLESS.

WASHINGTON, July 12 (UP) .workers of Italy and refuge for polit- Doran notified dr., administrators ficers.

Workers in Moscow Greet Maxim Gorky

CONCEDES MILL STRIKE VICTORY



A section of the crowd of workers of the Red October Chocolate Factory of Moscow which greeted Maxim Gorky, the beloved writer of the masses, who has returned to the Soviet Union. His agreement with the principles of the Workers' and Peasants' State, and his sincere feeling for the masses has awakened great enthusiasm among the workers and peasants of the U.S.S. R.

"FARMER-LABOR" MEET NOMINATES MILL BOSS

IN MINE BLAST

er or wage worker, one delegate their bearings on a later flight. The Gas Explosion Brings charged, in opposing his nomination Down Walls

toward the mine, throwing dust into must consider him its candidate. the eyes of patch people as they followed its progress. It waddled Martin, of Denver, chairman of the through mud and shimmied over executive committee of the party.

of the shart of the Lytle colliery. bons to rushed through their gar- ling of dens of the colliery. Wives, moth-floundered between Norris and Norknew that rescue was near, they ers, barefooted kids, trotted to the man Thomas for its presidential

watched the cages of the shaft mutual consent. came up. But when it landed, surly-faced fireboss got off it, hold ing a lighted safety lamp. "Who is

"We don't know yet," replied the

Men and Disks.

ing themselves in and out of the act, for the Krassin was reported mines. When they leave the mine earlier only that distance away, they hang up the discs in the places fighting her way, nosing aside one assigned them, each miner having city. a number.

The explosion started a heavy fall companions met disaster themselves. of rock and it would probably take soners. They made a forced landing on two days to get the men out. The kids stood for hours, waiting. But many hearts beat fast all that day trusting that those three unlucky devils were "someone else." victims, finally dug out of the rockfall, were all from nearby patches.

ENGLISH IMPERIALIST DEAD

of the Imperial Tobacco Company two miles from here.

CHICAGO, July 12 .- Will Vereen, of Moultrie, Ga., a cotton mill owner who operates a non-union shop, was today chosen to be the vice-presidential candidate of the "Farmer-Labor" party in session here. Vereen has never been a farm-

Vereen's selection followed the naming of Sen. Norris of Nebraska to be the party's presidential choice. MINERSVILLE, Pa., July 12 Despite Norris' refusal to run, the (FP) .- A black ambulance scurried "organization for a time at least This was announced today by Bert

The convention, which consists for the most part of petty businessmer Pirad old women wearing sun- lawyers, accountants and a sprink-"gentlemen farmers, top of the shaft to see. Everybody hope, and finally settled on the Zappi and Mariano had been with- asked everybody else, "What hap- western senator. In the final ballot Norris received 16 votes and

Thomas 14. The plan of colition with the pro-Minutes seemed hours as they hibition party has been dropped by

Red Aid Organizes Big Demonstration

ANTWERP, July 12 .- To demand We'll know tonight when the tickets class leader, Jef van Extergem, members at the Kilburn Mills. who has already been in prison for five years, the International Red He referred to the numbered Aid staged a huge demonstration. metal discs miners use for check- in which 6000 workers participated

A resolution was passed demand-

women gradually disappeared; the 32 Rescued From Sea

ROCKPORT, Mass., July 12 (UP) .- Although handicapped by darkness and a choppy sea, coast guards succeeded early today in rescuing 32 persons, including 15 young women, after the Gloucester after I thought they had left. I LONDON, July 11 (UP).—Sir yacht Connie had crashed onto sub-George Alfred Wills, 74, president merged rocks off Sandy Bay, about

ROME, July 12. — At the first way, died here today. He was a submerged on the ledge, but red national conference of fascist industrialists Mussolini, in his key- University and Literary Club and Straits South Coast Guard station lin time to save all on board.

GERMAN SAILORS MUTINY

Workers Greet Them With Cheers of the line and led it off to the

HAMBERG, July 12 .- When the of the mutiny. When the ship who goes on strike to better his Tirpitz, a freighter of the Hamburg- reached Hamburg the docks were plant to a vacant lot and spoke to American Line, left New York for covered with a mass of workers, them till 11:30 p. m., when I left Hamburg on June 27 the watch from singing the International and the for home in the belief that the his look-out on the mast called "All's sailors heard the cheering of their several hundred Textile Council well" at the ringing of the bells. fellow-workers. From dockhand to pickets would also leave for home In the course of the trip there was sailor, from factory worker to This morning I learnt that they had Switzerland gave their opinion of the Sale of unfermented grape juice no one to yell "All's well" from the stoker, from working woman to returned to the mill and had picketmethods of Italian fascists. A reso- with instructions how to turn it into masthead, for the crew, under the stevedore came the greetings "Long ed all night." Batty at the same lution, unanimously adopted, pledged wine is a violation of the prohibition leadership of the Communist Nu- Live the International Working time denied that the Textile Council solidarity with the fascist terrorized laws, Prohibition Commissioner cleus, has rebelled against their of- Class!" "Long Live the Soviet members had joined the T. M. C.

The workers of Hamburg heard International!"

BATTY BANKRUPT ADMITS HE CAN'T CHECK MEMBERS Couldn't Stop His Men

Picketing with T.M.C. The principal trade organ of the textile manufacturers, The Daily News Record, published in New York, in its leading textile article

declared yesterday that there is

turers and a disinclination to con-

"dissatisfaction among manufac-.

tinue idle, leading to the opinion that the struggle will soon end favorable for the operatives." This, alone, clearly shows that a split is expected in the New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers!

The article says further: "Many mills are not in favor of con-

tinuing the struggle much longer . .There is growing talk that dissatisfaction is spreading among the ranks of the manufacturers, With assurances that the operatives will not return to the mills this week while the gates are open, there is every indication that some manufacturers will protest against closing the mills for another indefinite period. The association will soon find itself in an embarrassing situation as a result of this difference of opin-

The publication then continues: "There is a tendency among some members of the manufacturers' association to question the authority of a few of the older members of the body, and the smoldering fire may soon break into

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 12. -Conclusive proof that the Textile Workers' Union of the Textile Mills Committee is now the outstanding leader of the 28,000 textile workers in their thirteenth week of strike against a wage reduction, has come from no less a reliable source than the officials of the Textile Council of the United Textile Workers'

Union. An open admission that they are panic stricken at the growing power and prestige of the T. W. U. was made by William E. G. Batty, Council secretary, in a statement to the local press yesterday. The police had criticized him for permitting the Council membership to participate in an all-night picket demonstration the release of the fiery working together with the Mill Committee

No Heed, He Says. Batty's response to this criticism was a public statement absolving himself and the other Council lead-Among them were the striking dock ers from blame for the irrepsonsible workers of Antwerp, who have behavior of his members. He reawakened great sympathy in the assured the police that he had done all that was possible to call off the ing the freedom of all political pri-fused to leave the mill, he said, and soners. pickets but to no avail. Some re-

them away. Completely confessing his bank-After Yacht Capsizes ruptcy despite the lavish aid being rendered him by the socialists, Batty declares: "As a result of my interview with Chief of Police McLeod the chief says he is satisfied that ! gave 100 per cent cooperation. He is satisfied I am not responsible for men who stayed on the picket line could not have done any more.

Criticized. of Great Britain and Ireland and a director of the Great Western Rail-with water and became partially operating with Chief McLeod as "Already I am being roughly much as I did. Lieutenant Manning told me the chief wished I could cooperate with the department as far as possible in clearing the crowd away from the mill. Despite murmurs from my own people that I was going too far, and despite the fact that they wanted to keep on picketing I worked up to the head South End, calling on those behind me to follow me.

"I led the line away from the Union!" "Long Live the Communist pickets in singing strike songs on the picket line.

Al Smith's Campaign Manager Exposed as Biggest Scab Boss in the United States

UNION BUSTER IS TROY COLLAR WORKERS WIN STRIKE AGAINST FIFTY PER CENT WAGE CUT LABOR DEFENSE PLANNING STEAL

. Connected With Mellon and Republicans

WASHINGTON, (FP), July 12.-Al Smith has dealt a stinging blow in the face of the labor movement of the United States, by designating his personal friend John J. Raskob vice-president and chairman of the finance committee of the General Motors Corporation, as chairman of the democratic national committee.

Raskob is a duPont executive by training He has been treasurer. vice-president and member of the fi nance committee of the E. I. duPont de Nemours Company, and through Motors from Durant some years ago he was placed in charge of the financing of the biggest non-union employing concern in the world. Re cent estimates have placed the number of wage workers employed by General Motors and its subsidiaries at more than 500,000. Not 1 per cent of these-so far as is knownare organized

Company Unions.

The only dent made thus far in the solid anti-union front maintained by General Motors under the Raskob regime has been the revolt of the company union in the Canadian plant at Oshawa, Ont., when some 2,500 workers joined the various trade Pederation of Labor. After a vigorous fight they compelled this Canadian branch to recognize the unions

In the huge plants of General Motors in Michigan, especially, the industrial spy system is maintained at pitiless efficiency. Let a man become known in his section of the shop as a trade union sympathizer fellow-workers are afraid of being seen talking with him. Let him propose any step toward unionism and he loses his job. The slugging of trade union sentiment is as ruthless as in the mills of the United States Steel Corporation or in the shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad. While heads of these latter corporations are supporting Hoover and the republican ticket, Raskob has shown other anti-union bosses that the democrats are equally anxious to line up with them as a pledge of industrial Colicy for the coming four years.

American Federation of Labor executives who support Smith were momentarily staggered by the news of high officials of General furnish funds for the defense. Motors were for Hoover. Leaders of the metal trades unions who did not want to be quoted in connection with the political campaign—on the DISCOVER FAKED ground that religious and other feeling might be aroused, to the injury of their unions, pointed out that both the republican and democratic national committees have now declared their debts paid, thanks to

Who Are Al's Pals? Another phase of the Raskob ap-

their connection with the American Pioneer Power Co., which proposes development of power along the St. Lawrence when the deep waterway to the Great Lakes is constructed. The Mellon and General Electric induPonts. Raskob, in other words, policy, in the next congress, as to ticipated in fraudulent claims. His influence on democratic party operation of giant power stations, can easily be forecast. And the union in labor policy, just as the duPonts and General Motors are who had participated in false suits and who had swindled workers, in-

Whitewashing Fuller damages they collected. Reports from workers involved in these accidents state that the in-

Sacco and Vanzetti has been printed in six volumes. Although the kind individuals who financed the democrats and Elihu Root former nado did some damage near Oxford and sailors received copies.

Secretary of State.

The distribution was carr

ollar manufacturers, who went on The cause of the capitulation on were immediately granted. strike Monday against the installa- the part of the company was the

TROY, N. Y., July 12 .- The nine today with their demands complete- workers, to go hundred employes of Cluett, Pea-body and Company, Inc., shirt and

ion of a new "system" of wage solid united front of the workers threat was made more acute when quit work, thus tying up the entire the new system but the committee ing its order that the new system paying, which actually meant a 35 in the other plants owned and oper the company officials declared that works. 50 per cent reduction in the ated by the Cluett, Peabody Com- unless the striking workers went vages of the workers employed at pany, who threatened, as soon as back to work immediately, it would With the threat of a complete ing that unless the old wage system meant a reduction of almost 50 per

WELL RECEIVED

Victory Won at Parley.

\$10 and \$19

By LELAND OLDS.

(Federated Press.)

Less than two-thirds of the wom-

tected by any law which limits their

employed women and girls in the

state 197,499 are not covered either

labor law. Most of them are at

The greatest number of women

manufacture unprotected by the

"No More Than 10 Hours."

hours during any one day."

Wage Slavery.

while women from 17 to 64 years of

corresponds to the wage paid boys

men does not become stationary un-

til they reach 25 years after which

Meet For Mine Relief

KANSAS CITY, Mo., July 12 .-

The Kansas City Young People's Committee for Miners' Relief has

their range is from \$30 to \$34.

A study of wage rates given on

the mercy of their employers.

never lost sight of its demands maintaining throughout the meet-

sympathy strike, 5,000 strong, un strike. This added to the militancy meeting with a committee of six 000 workers in the plants out with less the demands of the strikers and solidarity of the workers of workers representing the strikers them. Under the force of the workthe entire company, who said that At the meeting, the officials tried ers solidarity, the company was The general sympathy strike if the action was taken, they would to cajole the workers into accepting forced to grant the demand, rescind be installed, which would have the plant, were back on their jobs the strike was declared by the 900 close another of its plants in "re- tie-up hanging over them, the com- were reinstalled, they would stay cent in the wages of the workers. MINE DELEGATES Women of the Workers' and Peasants' Republic Training For Health

Sends Out Hundreds of Letters

As further steps in the campaign to "Free Mooney and Billings" initiated by the International Labor Defense, a letter has been sent out to a few hundred noted people throughout the country requesting that they issue statements on the Mooney-Billings- frame-up for press publication in the latter part of July, which marks the twelfth anniversary of the frame-up.
"Tom Mooney and Warren Bill-

ings, the innocent victims of a frame-up who have been confined in California penitentiaries for twelve years now," reads the letter issued through assistant secretary Martin Abern, "is again becoming a public issue and we believe that you will want to take part in the revival of a great movement of protest against their confinement.

To Print Statements. "International Labor Defense is making arrangements with a large papers for the printing of a series of statements by prominent individ-uals in behalf of these two victims of the open shop interests of the states of California. The publication of such statements will help materially in the publicity campaign to again bring the case of Mooney and Billings to the attention of the workers and sympathetic people of America and the world.'

Take the

With You on Your

Vacation

gles of the workers while

you are away on your vaca-

tion. This summer the Elec-

tion Campaign will be in full

swing. The DAILY WORK-

ER will carry up-to-the-min-

ute news concerning the campaign of the Workers

PUBLICITY DRIVE

PLANS MOONEY

Waifs in the Djerjinsky Orphanage

The picture shows a group of orphans, who are being taken care of and trained in the Djerjinsky Orphanage near Moscow. The homeless children of the Revolution have been picked up from the streets and put into such institutions throughout the whole U. S. S. R. Here they are trained to be useful members of a proletarian state. When they leave the institute they know a trade and have already received an education equivalent to a high school training.

KAPLAN CASE GRAND JURY

On Bail

(Continued from Page One) same court by Magistrate Maurice Gottlieb, Magistrate Simpson dismissed their cases. "Free Speech"

In a hypocritical speech Magisonly one witness, the policeman who | Plans are now being perfected for ship. (also policemen) being away on their inclusive. vacations, as well as the unsavory publicity the entire case has recritical dismissal.

the New York Section of the International Labor Defense, defended prisoned in the present miners' all the accused. The I. L. D. has struggle. Among the most impor- gave \$125. The McAdoo local, No issued an appeal, through its sec- tant cases are cited those of An- 5516, \$100. Another small local in retary, Rose Baron, for funds with thony Minerich, chairman of the na- McAdoo, No. 2168, gave \$25. The which to fight the threatened frameup of Kaplan. The appeal also the Raskob appointment, but quickly urges support of the I. L. D. outing ecovered with the suggestion that Saturday, July 21, which will help

20112 IN COOK!

Genuine Claims

An elaborate system of inventing influence over Raskob's career. The accident cases, in which girls posed the support of all. The International sands of progressive miners, in reduPonts are heavily interested in as plaintiffs and men fell over manwaterpower, especially through hole covers and other obstructions repeatedly for aid, and it has not their betrayers, have been altogethterests are in this venture with the in Great Meadow prison in connection with the system, took the stand is one of the power trust group. and named thirteen doctors and several lawyers alleged to have par-

Business Overseers' Inquiry These new revelations followed whole power trust group is antijured through the negligence of corporations, of over half of the

damages they collected. In Six Big Volumes these accidents state that the inquiry is being continued merely as NEW YORK. July 12. — A record of the trial and execution of Sacco and Vanzetti has been pring the suits of workers actually in-

STORMS CAUSE DAMAGE. publication are not known the McCOOK, Neb., July 12 (UP).whitewashing nature of the volumes Damage done crops in southwestern can be estimated from the commit- Nebraska by wind, hail and rain

WORRY DETROIT COPS the Daily worker was given to marines and sailors by two girl League members, and at the Battery Park ferry, where many soldiers, marines are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua Members are not as bad as those in Nicaragua ANTI-JINGO POSTERS

practically unconscious and later inder

DETROIT, July 12.—The depart-questioned by an agent of the dement of justice and the local police partment of "justice" regarding the force of Detroit are usy trying to stickers. They tried to intimidate vice, and the withdrawal of the spite of his blindness, he recently spite of his blindness. find a way to satisfy their rage, him, saying that they had a copy forces of intervention from Nicar collected over thirty signatures to following the appearance of gummed of a letter of instructions from the agua. One stated that even in posts put the Communist candidates on posters exposing the citizens' mili-tary training camp, which were posted on public buildings, recruit-ter were unable to do so.

One stated that even in posts the Communist candidates on in this country, where conditions the state ballot. And, most of all, are not as bad as those in Nicara-gua exposed by the Daily Worker agent at East Liverpool,

rested here a few days ago at an tions for their use, but none of them recruiting officers. open-air meeting. While held in were able to give the department of The servicemen expressed their Since his release from jail, he has prison, he was come a fearless revolutionary

AID FOR MINERS URGED BY I. L. D

Battle of Labor"

trate Simpson deciared that the de- day issued from the national office men of the machine and some disfendants had merely exercised their of the I. I. D., at 80 East 11th St., trict official would follow them in-

claimed to have made the arrests, the drive which is to last from Sunappeared against them, the others day, July 22nd to Sunday, July 29th rorism successful. In most cases

publicity the entire case has received, is believed to have been rethe pressing necessity for adequate the delegation the floor and then very by the state department of lasponsible for the magistrate's hypo- means to carry on the defense of vote a donation for relief from its bor. Out of the 540,938 gainfully the literally hundreds of miners who treasury. Jacques Buitenkant, representing have been arrested, indicted or imtional miners relief committee, whose to donating \$215 from its treasury to donating \$215 from its treasury appeal is now before a higher court; John Brophy and Pat H. Toohey, the framing up of Frank Brbot, a striking miner of Triadelphia, West Virginia, the cases of the fifty-one women in St. Clairsville, Ohio, and hundreds of others who are falling victim to the violent class "justice" to donating \$215 from its treasury made a collection on the floor for the fare and living expenses of the delegation, and wound up with inviting the delegates, Charles Killinger and Mike Vasilaney, of District Two, to visit the local again in the near future. of the coal operators' police and It should be borne in mind that 14.6 per cent of those engaged in inois mining districts.

behind the bars."

Friends and sympathizers are re- For a New Fighting Union. quested to send funds for the joint drive during that week to the national miners' relief committee, 611
Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa. In the present drive this office has been established to centralize and make established to centralize and make and to elect the progressive slate

The effect of this, and of the ter of the Mattey-Kennedy accident reports involving 1934 accidents to women and girls in 1926 increase the determination of the membership to smash the machine and to elect the progressive slate while women from 17 to 64 years of more efficient the collection of The rank and file is lining up with age average \$15 to \$19 a week. In

Paper to Soldiers

can be estimated from the committee in charge of the publication. They are Newton Baker, former Secretary of War, John Davis, former candidate for president of the mer candidate for president

at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, where the Daily Worker was given to ma-

Members of the Marine Corps said they approved the work being posted on public buildings, recruiting signs, etc., the night of July 4.

Philip Bart, of the Young Workers (Communist) League, was arers (Communist) League, was ar-

to them by members of the League lighter.

IN ANTHRACITE Soft Coal Diggers Report on Strike

(Special To DAILY WORKER.) PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 12. The delegations from the striking miners of Districts Two and Five now visiting the anthracite, are getting splendid response from the rank and file miners in the tri-district territory, despite the sabotage and terrorism of the Lewis ma chine, according to information reaching the National Miners' Con-Arrangements Committee from Hazleton, Pa., in District 7.

Machine Tactics.

The delegation has everywhere encountered an attempt on the part of the reactionary officialdom to block them from speaking before workers joined the various trade unions affiliated with the American Framed Militant Is Out "Fighting the Great credentials from many locals in the strike area. A "warning" that they must not be accorded the privilege of the floor was carried prominently An urgent appeal for support to in the "Anthracite Miner," the trithe joint miners' defense and relief district organ of the reactionary drive to be conducted by the Inter- machine. Letters to the same efnational Labor Defense and the na- And on top of this the delegations tional relief committee was yester- were constantly trailed by henchbroken the peace. The fact that by ass's ant secretary Martin Abern to the meetings of the local unions

> Only in a few cases was the terafter listening to warnings and en wage earners in Illinois are pro-The I. L. D. statement points out threats from one or two of the dis-

Locals Contribute.

Thus, the Eckley local, No. 1507

vania, Ohio, West Virginia and Ill- paying a monthly assessment of \$2 laws limiting hours of work. presumably for strike relief. After "The miners are fighting the battle learning that the rank and file declared their debts paid, thanks to the kindness of big business corporations Still Halt for all of labor," said Abern. "They strikers have been getting only \$1 are in the vanguard of the struggle a week, with the addition of 25 in force since 1911, provides "that against the open shop and slave cents for the wife and 20 cents for no female shall be employed in any standards of work and life. These a child—and even this not regular-mechanical or mercantile establishimprisoned and indicted fighters need ly-and that many locals and thou ment, or factory, or laundry, or ho in the street before feigning in- been found wanting in a single in- er cut off the relief lists, the an- son, firm or corporation engaged in jury to collect damages on faked stance. Just because the resources thracite miners are now asking how any express or transportation or doctor's certificates, was uncovered of our enemy are so great, must our much of the assessment is really public utility business, or by any vesterday at the ambulance chasing inquiry. Daniel Lamlicht, who is swift. Every worker must respond penses" of the Lewis officials and institution, incorporated or unincornow serving a three-year sentence to the appeal of the men and women their campaign to bolster up their porated in this state, more than 10 autocratic rule.

The effect of this, and of the ter funds to be used for both the pur-funds to be used for both the pur-the miners in the rest of the coun-try for a successful national con these women throughout their lives vention at Pittsburgh on September 9-16 and for a new, progressive of 17 years. The average wage for and fighting union.

Blind Negro Worker Works with "Daily" Kansas City Youth To

(Continued from Page One) Y. W. C. L. Distributes to speak against the injustice done to his class by the steel magnates and the government.

Jailed for Speech.

The distribution was carried out his pension. The blind Negro worker

Lackett is now a fighter for his

tells them about our "democracy."

Britain Attempts To COMMUNISTS Air Route to India TOIL LONG DAYS LONDON, July 12 (UP).-Weekly

U. S. S. R. Photo shows group ready to participate in a "Spartkiade," or field meet.

perial airways lines.

Millions of the women working the factories of the Soviet Union have unlimited opportunities for

recreation and body-building in the numerous sport clubs and physical culture organizations of the

air service between England and In cia will be opened in April, 1929, the Wages Are Between air ministry announced today, under an arrangement by which im perial airways will be granted a tenyear operation subsidy, beginning at \$1,675,000 the first year and by progressive stages being reduced to \$350,000 the tenth year. The subsidy will cover activities in all im-

Australian Gov. Bans Red Aid Literature self.

by the 10-hour law or by the child SYDNEY, Australia, July 12 .-The Australian government has for- being discussed in congress. hidden the following publications: squelching of this militant working "The Red Helper," "Red Aid Corre- class organization is urged in the spondence," "Five Years of the Red memorial favoring the adoption of and girls outside the protection of Aid" and other International Red the said laws. the laws in regard to hours of work are those in domestic and personal Aid publications

this group at 95,337 or 76 per cent ergetic protest against this com- memorial signers wish the most efpations. It also finds 64,024 or stralian workers to support them. | government.

ASSETS EXCEEDING \$29,000,000



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Fear Growing Strength DAILY WORKER of Militants

BQGOTA, Columbia, July 12. -The anti-labor laws here are not "effective" cnough, according to a memorial sent to congress here yesterday. The signers of this antilabor statement are lead by vicepresident Jose Joaquin Casas, him-

"Social" laws aimed at the grow ing Communist movement are now

It is probable that brutal meth-The Australian Workers' Aid ods will be used to halt the develop-Committee has broadcasted an en- ment of Communism here since the mand and has appealed to the Au- | fective means to be adopted by the

(Communist) Party in the various states. Daily cable news service from World Congress of the Communist International which opens soon in Moscow. Vacation Rates 2 weeks 65c 1 month \$1

2 months \$1.50 3 months \$2

Enclosed find \$..... to The DAILY WORKER.

State DAILY WORKER

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"FREIHEIT" 30 Union Square, N. Y. C.

HANdOuTS American Legionnaires Aid Mill Barons in Attack on Kenosha Pickets

Avery Hopwood, American playwright, died in the water at a French bathing resort. Hotel employes say they urged Hopwood not to enter the water after taking refreshments. It is now said the refreshments were liquid.

The following song was written by Mayor Walker for the musical comedy "Say When." Sing cheerio! Cheerio!

Come on, let us smile, Give joy a trial. Cheerio! Cheerio!

You'll find smiling's worth while. Just hang your cares 'way up on a

Show the world how happy you are. Sing cheerio! Cheerio! Just ditch your troubles and smile. One reading of this song is sufficient to convince anyone that the

mayor had better stick to grafting. Vice-President Yousuke Matsuoka of the Japanese-Owned South Manchuria Railroad: "Our policy, frankly, is peace at any price. Japan will close the door to any Chinese army which seeks to carry on civil war north of the Great Wall...." Japan

intends to have peace if it's necessary to kill every Chinese to get it.





The drowsy-looking, household pet shown above pretends to be bull and is supposed to be in the act of being fought by a lady toreador near Seville to entertain the highly cultivated minds of Queen Victoria of Spain and her daughters. If this toreador throws the bull in masterly style she will be brought to the United States to compete with Al Smith, Senator Heflin and Trader Horn for tor Hejun und I the World's Championship.

LEAGUE SCORES THE JINGOISTS

Fail, Trying To Break Communist Meeting

(By a Worker Correspondent) KENOSHA, Wis., July 12.-Recently the Loyal Order of Moose, in collaboration with the other "loyal" elements of the capitalist system of this city, staged a large

rarade through the main section of the city as a climax to their state convention. Militia, mounted on horses, participated, as well as American Legion squads, carrying guns on their shoulders as they marched with their faces flushed by other causes beside the balmy air of the city.

As they marched by, the Young Workers (Communist) League, Kenosha section, held an open-air meet ing in the center of the downtown section. A crowd, estimated at over 800 people, listened to the league NEW UFA FILM AT THE CAMEO speaker, Herman, as he pointed out the role of the patriotic organizations, such as the American Legion, abroad, were exposed in detail.

bands of the Moose and the Amer-ican Legion, all the noise of the films were "Streets of Sorrow" with militia's horses, all the hurrahs of with Werner Karus. the paraders as they march by," the In "The Loves of Jeanne Ney," league speaker said, "can not drown Pabst has evolved some new ideas out the misery of the millions of in camera work as well as lighting. child workers in this, the most pros- and the acting of Brigitte Helm. perous nation in the world, or the who was last seen in "Metropolis," wretchedness of the 5,000,000 un- Fritz Rasp, Edith Jehanne, Uno employed workers who tramp the Henning, Vladimir Sokoloff, recentstreets daily in search of work.

and a half, and the huge crowd that indicate that the UFA productions sponded enthusiastically every few former high level of excellence. minutes. Many striking workers of the Allan Company were present, as ing regular weekly meetings, Satwell as workers from the local fac- urdays, in the downtown section, as tory of the Nash Motor Company. well as frequent meetings outside Nearly 200 copies of The DAJ'Y the American Brass, Nash Motor WORKER were sold, and the neces- Company plants, Simmons Company sity of subscribing to the only mili- and the unorganized mills of the tant daily paper in the English lan- Allan A. Company. The Workers guage was stressed constantly everywhere are familiar with the throughout the meeting.

League of Kenosha has been hold- the Workers (Communist) Party.

To Perform at Coney Island Stadium Concert | COLLEGES HELP



A. Nelle and his partner-

DIRECTED BY PABST

The new UFA film, "The Loves the Moose, Elks and the rest. The of Jeanne Ney," which is showing conditions of the workers in America, and the role of the government was directed by G. W. Pabst. The as a strikebreaker at home and director is best remembered for his remarkable film, "Secrets of a Soul" "All the noise of the patriotic based on Freud's theories on psycluttering heels of the mounted Greta Garbo and "The Treasure"

ly of the Reinhardt troupe, make The meeting lasted for one hour this film of outstanding interest and

population of 50,000,000 will be remanded to 30,000,000 or less within hardly higher for the same things, but the northern standard to some its key cities tour in Boston on Lahalted in central and northern por- siderably above the southern in bor Day. "Rose Marie," with the tions of the country, the Popolo comforts.

D'Italia asserted today. the birth rate is on the decline.

blocked the street and sidewalk re- are beginning to return to their Manslaughter Charged

MILL BARONS IN NORTH CAROLINA

Boast of 'Cheap White' Labor

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. (FP). Onto the bandwagon of boosters of southern cheap white labor the University of North Carolina has

adequate and dependable, and is not mists," are also listed for early proof the kind that falls prey to the radical organizer," reads a recent End of St. Petersburg" and "Ten university extension bulletin on Days That Shook The World," both Alamance county. Chamber of com- Russian Soviet pictures, the first merce stuff-paid for by the uni- named current at Hammerstein's versity, Alamance county funds and Theatre, and the latter scheduled the Burlington chamber of com- for an imminent New York showmerce. Burlington is the county's ing, will be released in the fall to the largest industrial town-population entire country.

Protest Standards.

MILAN, July 12 (UP).-Italy's over twice what they made in Ala- "Good Boy."

During the last 20 years, the various times protested against Canada. newspaper said, the birth rate for their low standards by strikes, As the country has decreased from 35 long ago as the early nineteen hunper 1,000 of population to 27 per dreds there was a protracted strike 1,000. In all towns, large and small, for union and better living. The WASHINGTON, July 12 (UP). from Rome northward, it was said, county has about 30 small cotton. The treasury net balance for July mills scattered through its rural dis- 10 was \$197,380,824.35. Customs re tricts. Most are old as southern ceipts this month to July 10 were mills go, and some, like the Saxa-\$11,536,959.48. pahaw and Haw River, have dilap-Flier For Two Deaths idated old mill villages. The 30 or ry teachers average only \$85.10 and more hosiery and knitting mills are rural colored teachers (high and ele-ASBURY PARK, N. J., July 12 mostly newer than the cotton mills mentary) average \$62.13. The coun-(UP) — A charge of manslaughter eral furniture factories, including a quarters at the lockup but only \$40 and have no villages attached. Sev- ty jailer and his wife get living was filed against Lieut. Archer H. big coffin plant, and a dozen or so a month salary between them. The Saki, aviator, today in connection miscellaneous small factories, com- wife cooks for the prisoners, getting

a month. But white rural elementa- in or discharged.

• - DR A M'A -

"Alice in Wonderland" in Hammerstein Season Plays

Lewis Carroll's classic fantasy, "Alice in Wonderland," is the latest new addition upon the produc tion schedule of Arthur Hammerstein this coming season, according yesterday.

Besides the two musical shows and "Polly," "Golden Dawn," "Rose Marie," and an Americanization of "Our labor supply is home raised, the Hamburg success, "The Opti-

presented in Hammerstein's Theatre "Wages are as good here as in Christmas week, when the Lewis northern states, and a more com- Carroll classic will be prepared for fortable living is always afforded," the stage by Henry Myers with a is the amazing statement of the stu- score by Herbert Stothart. This With no new deaths and only four In a recent speech before the nadent-author, John W. Harden, O. project has long been a pet proposal new cases reported, state and local tional convention of industrialists K.'d by professors of rural social of the producer. It will be played of ficials today believed the seption in Rome Mussolini urged them to do economics. Burlington hosiery work- by juvenile actors only, and its proers who joined the American Feder- duction is possible at Hammeration of Ful! Fashioned Hosiery stein's Theatre, because of certain claimed 16 lives here in the last low as possible, and promised them Workers and struck last fall tell a scenic and mechanical equipment to two weeks, has een definitely that any worker who objected would different story. Some are now work- be given the theatre by virtue of checked. ing in Philadelphia union shops for the impending presentation there of

same cast which has been touring Alamance textile workers have at for the past four years, will tour

with the plane crash at Spring Lake plete the county list of industries. 60c per prisoner to feed him two Allan A. Company. The Workers uage was stressed constantly throughout the meeting.

The Young Workers (Communist)

Allan A. Company. The Workers with the green with the prisoners food goes to increase ling, English actress, and C. P. Mc-paid in Alamance. True, white rural her joint wage. The jailer gets 30c turnkey fee for each prisoner put



JOAN MADISON.

"Alice in Wonderland" will be current at the Bijou Theatre. EPIDEMIC CHECKED

LEE, Mass., July 11 (UP) .-

ECONOMIC CRISIS

FASCISTS FACING

Volpi Loses Job as Conditions Worsen

GENEVA, July 12. - In an attempt to hide the present financial and industrial crisis in Italy, Mussolini has accepted the "resignation" of Count Volpi, who has been minister of finance for the last three years. Trying to conceal the actual state of affairs Mussolini has announced that Volpi may be sent as ambassador to either Washington or London, probably the former.

Although the fascists have done their utmost to prevent the facts from leaking out, figures are available, from reliable sources, that show the almost complete collapse of Italy's finance.

sore throat epidemic which has all at their power to keep wages as immediately be thrust into iail.







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GOOD NEWS

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NEW DRAFT PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

IV. The Period of Transition from Capitalism to Socialism and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat.

DOCUMENT SHOWS MEANING OF BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY AND PREDICTS COMING WORKER RULE

Conquest of Power by Proletariat First Prerequisite of Socialism

Soviet Democracy of the Toiling Masses To masses of the proletariat and peas- tionalization of all the land. Replace Democracy of Exploiters

The Programme Commission of the Executive Committee of the Communist International is publishing a DRAFT PROGRAM.

The Commission thinks it its duty to declare that while the text of this draft is of course based on the same fundamental principles as those upon which the draft programme provisionally passed by the Fifth Congress of the Communist International was based, nevertheless, it differs very considerably from that draft. The Program Commission felt that in view of the great changes that have taken place in many important spheres of international life and particularly in the revolutionary movement since the Fifth Congress, it could not confine itself to making merely editorial changes in the original draft. A change has taken place in the form of the general crisis of capitalism; a change has taken place in the relationships between various groups of powers. Great events have taken place, like the great revolution in China, which once again emphasized the significance of the agrarian-peasant question. Great progress has been made in building up socialism in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. The struggle between the aggressive capitalist world and the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is becoming acute. Fascism is growing and becoming transformed into the terrorist dictatorship of big capital. Social democracy has degenerated into Chauvinist imperialism. The lessons that have been learned by the Communist International in the fight against opposition tendencies and finally the growth of Communism, the fact that the movement has really become internationalized, the new tasks that confront the Communist International as a single organization—all this has inevitably made it necessary considerably to alter and enlarge the former draft.

The general tendency of the changes that have been made is more concreteness and greater emphasis upon THE INTER-NATIONAL aspects both in the theoretical section as well as in the sections dealing immediately with the struggles of the Communist

Acting on the decision of the Executive Committee of the Communist International, the Programme Commission, in publishing this draft program, calls upon all comrades to express their opinion and criticism of it in articles, remarks and concrete suggestions. The work done on the program has revealed how difficult it is to embrace in a single document all the problems of the present-day world Communist movement. The question of the program will be one of the central questions at the Sixth Congress. It is essential that sufficient material be collected by the time the discussion of the question takes place at the Congress. The Commission therefore invites all comrades to join in the fruitful discussion of the program.

> THE PROGRAMME COMMISSION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

> > The transitional period begins to

change into Communist society only

Thus, a necessary condition pre-

capitalist economy to socialist econ-

lished proletarian republics have en-

tered into federation with already

this federation has grown and at-

tracted to itself the colonies which

have emancipated themselves from

the yoke of imperialism and finally

when this federation of republics

has become the World Union of So-

The conquest of power by the

quest" of the existing bourgeois

State machine by means of a par-

bureaucratic

placement by a new organ of pro-

hierarchy,

State organized proletariat.

have been fulfilled.

Capitalist society is separated In the struggle for the dictatorfrom socialist society by a period ship of the proletariat and for the revolutionary transformation, in subsequent transformation of the one changes into the social system, an alliance of workother. To this corresponds a polit- ers and peasants is formed against cal transitional period in which the the alliance of the landlords and the State can be nothing else than the capitalists, under the intellectual revolutionary dictatorship of the and political hegemony of the proorld dictatorship of imperialism to as the basis of the dictatorship of he world dictatorship of the pro- the proletariat. etariat extends over a long period of proletarian struggles, defeats and ictories. This is a period of coninuous general crisis in capitalist and colonial rebellions, which, albionary socialist proletarian movenents, objectively become a component part of the world proletarian revolution in so far as they undermine the domination of imperialism is a period in which capitalist and socialist economic and social systems exist side by side in "peaceful" relationship and armed conflict. In this period federations of socialist Soviet states are formed which wage war against imperialist States, establish closer and closer ties with colonial peoples, etc.

Bourgeois revolutions signified countries, when the newly estabmerely the political liberation of a system of productive relationships that had already established itself existing proletarian republics, when and became economically dominant and the transference of power from the hands of one class of exploiters to the hands of another. The proletarian revolution however, signifies the forcible invasion of the pro-'etariat into the domain of bourreois property relationships, the expropriation of the expropriating classes and the transference of power to a class whose aim is the radical reconstruction of the economic foundations of society and the aboli- proletariat is not the peaceful "contion of all exploitation of man by Bourgeois revolutions took centuries to put an end to the polit- liamentary majority. The conquest ical domination of the feudal barons of power by the proletariat is the all over the world and broke that violent overthrow of bourgeois powdomination in a series of separate er, the destruction of the capitalist revolutions. The international pro- State apparatus (bourgeois armies, letarian revolution will not be a police, single and simultaneous act, but will | courts, parliaments, etc.) and its reextend over a whole epoch; nevertheless, owing to the closer ties that letarian power, primarily as a weanow exist between countries, it can pon for the suppression of exploi-'ulfill its mission in a much shorter | ters. reriod. A prolonged epoch of inense work of building up world ocialist economy will set in only Hungarian revolutions - which imafter the world socialist revolution measurably enlarged the experience has been completed and after the of the Paris Commune of 1871 proletariat has consolidated its the most expedient form of prole- tarian nationalization of all large world power.

The conquest of power by the roletariat is a pre-requisite for the my and for the cultural growth of very broadest mass movement, Soviets. the proletariat, which changing its brings out the maximum of mass fe and is drawing into this pro-

majority of the population. It de- the Soviets. prives its class enemies of political rights and grants to the proletariat 2) Agriculture. a number of temporary privileges (a) The confiscation and proleorganization of the masses under the erties including forests, minerals, consequently they in fact draw the be followed subsequently by the naantry into the struggle and into the (b) The confiscation of all propwork of building up socialism, and erty connected with production beinto the practical work of adminis- longing to large landed estates, such they rely on the mass organizations stock, cattle, enterprises for the of the working class, put into prac- working up of agricultural produce tice the principles of broad demo- (large flour mills, dairy farms, measurably closer in touch with the etc.). masses than any other form of government. The right of electing and the electoral system based on production and not on place of residence (election by the workshops. factories, etc.) - all this marks the sharp difference that exists between the bourgeois parliamentary republic and the Soviet dictatorship of the proletariat.

Bourgeois democracy, while formally recognizing the equality of all citizens before the law, is really based on crying, class, material and violable and even strengthening the capitalist class monopoly of the means of production and other vital forms of material wealth, bourgeois democracy converts this formal equality before the law, and these democratic rights and liberties into a juridical fiction as far ment of all transactions imposing larly the proletariat is concerned, ment of all debts of the exploited and consequently, it utilizes them as strata of the peasantry. a means of deceiving and subjugatist democracy. On the other hand, agriculture. the Soviet State, by depriving the exploiting classes of the means of of agricultural cooperative societies. production and securing for the collective farms and communes. working class houses, public buildings, printing plants, means of trav- 3) Trade and Credit. elling, etc., first and foremost guarantees to the working class and to tion of private banks (including the the toilers generally the material transfer to the proletarian State of conditions for the exercise of their the whole of the gold reserve, secur-

In the domain of formal rights, State, municipal, etc., banks. the Soviet State, by depriving the first time utterly abolishes inequal- State Bank. ity among citizens, which, under the proletariat. The transition from the letariat, and this alliance serves differences of sex, religion and na- stores, stocks of goods, etc.) and lishes an equality that exists in no the Soviet State. other country in the world. At the The characteristic features of the same time, the dictatorship of the trade. transitional period are: the ruth- proletariat steadily lays down the less suppression of the resistance of material basis for the actual realiza- debts to foreign and home capitalrelationships and maturing social the exploiters; the organization of tion of this equality by such measrelationships and included wars socialist construction; the mass ures as the emancipation of women, training of men and women in the facilitating the industrialization of 4) So-called spirit of socialism and the overcomformer colonies, etc.

> Soviet democracy, therefore, is proletarian democracy, democracy of after these great historical tasks ted against the exploiters. the toiling masses, democracy direc- and book publishing.

The Soviet State presupposes the complete disarming of the bourgeoi- 5) Housing. cedent for the transition of world sie and the concentration of arms in the hands of the proletariat: it is property. omy is the dictatorship of the world the State of the armed proletariat. proletariat. This dictatorship can The organization of the armed force brought about only after sociales is carried out on the basis of the ism has achieved victory in certain class principle, which corresponds to the whole system of the proletarian dictatorship and guarantees the role of leadership to the industrial public premises to be placed at the on revolutionary discipline but at tions. the same time provides for the main- (6) The Working Day and Worktenance of close and constant contact between the warriors in the Red Army and Navy and the masses of the toilers, and for their parviet Socialist Republics, which will ticipation in the administration of unite the whole of mankind under the country and in the work of the hegemony of the international, building up socialism.

> The victorious proletariat utilizes the conquest of power as a lever of economic revolution, i.e., the revolutionary transformation of the property relationships of capitalism into relationships of the socialist method of production. The starting bear in mind the following postu- wars against the dictatorship of the point of this great economic revolu- lates: tion is the expropriation of the landlords and capitalists, i.e., the conversion of the monopolized property of the bourgeoisie into the property of a proletarian State.

As was shown by the Russian and letarian dictatorship:

1) Industry, Transport and Communication Services. (a) The confiscation and proletarian state power, as a rule, is the industrial enterprises (factories, works, mines, electrical power stations) in the hands of private capi-This is precisely the type of State, tal and the transference of all State which emerging directly from the and municipal enterprises to the

(b) The confiscation and prolevery nature, is ripening into the activity and consequently serves as tarian nationalization of private of destroying capitalism and at the dictatorship. cader of society in all spheres of the surest guarantee of final vic- capitalist railways and waterways tory. The Soviet form of State re- and the air transport services (compresents the highest form of demo- mercial and passenger air fleets) cracy, namely, proletarian democra- and the transference of State and

like bourgeois democracy, proletar- tarian nationalizatoin of private for himsen, who can and must be economic, pedagogical and adminis- support the dictatorship of the pro- will be necessary. in the interests of the overwhelming municipal communication services to liquidation of which is an essential

over the diffused, petty bourgeois tarian nationalization of all large leadership may be consolidated. At try (private, church monasterial and farmers' enterprises, small arasans, the same time the Soviets represent other lands) with the transference an all-embracing form of unity and of State and municipal landed propleadership of the proletariat, and lakes, rivers, etc., to the Soviets; to

of the executive with the legislature, to be transferred to the management tatorship and the Soviet farm organizations.

(d) Allotments of land, particuferred to the peasantry to be determined by economic expediency as important place in the general econ

(e) The prohibition of the sale place. and purchase of land. Breach of this law to be vigorously prosecuted. (f) To combat usury. The annul-

(g) The organization of credit

(h) Financial and other support

(a) The proletarian nationalizaities, deposits, etc.) and the transference to the proletarian State of

(b) The centralization of bankexploiters and the enemies of the ing; the subordination of all napeople of political rights, for the tionalized big banks to the Central-

(c) The nationalization of wholeexploiting systems was based on sale trade (warehouses, elevators, tive legislation and legislation gentionality; in this sphere it estab- their transference to the organs of

> (d) The monopoly of foreign (e) The repudiation of State

tion."

(a) The nationalization of print ing plants. (b) The monopoly of newspaper

(c) The nationalization of the big Cinema enterprises, theatres, etc.

(a) The confiscation of big house (b) Confiscated houses to be transferred to the administration of

local Soviets. (c) Workers to be removed to the bourgeois quarters.

(d) Palaces and large private and

day to 7 hours and the regulation of own destruction: by helping the working day in harmful occupa- squeeze out private capital,

close cooperation of the trade unions | all market relationships. in the management of industry.

dictatorship of the proletariat must of prolonged counter-revolutionary

vate property in land and the na- is nothing more nor less than the tionalization of the land cannot be organization of rational consumpbrought about immediately in the tion for the purpose of defence at In this sphere the Communist In- where the principle of private prop- decline in the productive forces of ternational advances the following erty has become deep-rooted among the country, and when the individas the fundamental tasks of the pro- broad strata of the peasantry. In ualist stimuli to production of small about gradually by means of a series requisition). Although this policy of transitional measures. Nationali- undermines the material basis of rule, be applied to small and middle- is hostile to the working class, same time to organize contacts with the small and medium individual ist basis. Secondly, because the pro- gle under new conditions. The diclasses and in this way laying the cy, as distinct from bourgeois de- municipal transport services to the letariat cannot but draw a strict dis- tatorship of the proletariat is a stub- tives) with proper guidance and pro- tional stages leading to the dicta- feudal rulers. of the landlord bu-

(c) The confiscation and prole- simple commodity producer working violent and peaceful, military and sections of the rural population who ety of forms of building up socialism construction.

able number of small units of pro-

capitalist world industry (the United | various stages of socialist develop-States of America, Germany, and to ment. a certain extent also England). makes it necessary to some extent, tering the State. In all their work as: buildings, machinery and other in the first stage of development, to tarian dictatorship the policy of the existence of a variety of economic cracy among the toilers and are im- fruit and vegetable drying works, forms (from socialized large-scale lates: ndustry to small peasant and arti-(c) All large estates, particularly san enterprises), of a variety of model estates and those which are class groups having a variety of recalling delegates, the combination of considerable economic importance stimuli for their economic activities the higher bureaucracy, are conand the existence of a variety of inof the organs of the proletarian dic- terests corresponding to these economic forms demands that the proletariat, in its management of industry, shall properly combine largescale socialist industry with the larly those which have been cul- small-scale economy of the peasant tivated by tenant farmers, to be simple commodity producers, who handed over for the use of poor are linked up with each other and and partly also of middle peasants with the towns by market relation-(the amount of land to be so trans- ships. For that reason, if diffused peasant labor occupies a relatively well as by the necessity to neutralize omy of the country, market relationthe peasantry and to win them over ships will occupy a correspondingly economic inequality. By leaving in- to the side of the proletariat. This important place in that economy, must necessarily differ in accord- and planned economic management ance with different circumstances). will occupy a correspondingly minor The general economic plan will be to a greater extent based on forecasts of unorganized economic relationships. On the contrary, if small-scale economy occupies a reas the exploited classes and particu- conditions of bondage. The annul- be correspondingly larger. The concentration and socialization of the bulk of the means of production will be greater: the extent of market reing the masses. Hence, it is capital- schemes for the improvement of lations will be smaller. Planned economy will play a much greater part than unorganized economy and the methods of directly planning production and distribution will be applied on a larger and more universal scale.

> If the proletarian dictatorship portant economic key-positions (inwhole (the budget, taxes, administraerally) will lead to the continuous and systematic squeezing out of private capital as well as of the new outcrops of capitalism which emerge with the development of simple commodity producing economy in the peasant farming on cooperative lines and as a result of the growth of collective forms of economy, the great bulk of the peasant enterprises will be systematically drawn into the general system of developing socialism. The outwardly capitalistic forms and methods of economic activity which are connected with market relationships (money form of accounting, payment for labor in money, buying and selling, credit and banks, etc) serve as levers of the social revolution in so far as they, to an increasing degree, serve the consistent socialist type of enterprise, i. e., the socialist section of economy.

Thus, in the conditions of proleproletariat. This organization rests disposal of working class organiza- tarian dictatorship, and providing the Soviet state carries out a correct policy, market relationships, in the ers' Management of Industry. course of other development, bear (a) The reduction of the working within themselves the seeds of their tions with a view to still further re- changing the character of peasant economy,-while the means of pro-(b) The organization of workers' duction are becoming more and more management of industry. The es- centralized and concentrated in the tablishment of state organs of hands of the proletarian state, they, management with provision for the at the same time, help to destroy

In carrying out all these tasks the capitalist military intervention and for a war-Communist economic proletariat, the necessity may arise (1) The complete abolition of pri- policy ("War Communism") which more developed capitalist countries a time when there has been a sharp such countries the nationalization of producers are seriously disturbed organization of the proletarian all the land can only be brought (the system of confiscation and state. zation of industry should not, as a that strata within the country that pias, cooperative organizations unsized enterprises (peasants, small secures a rational distribution of relatively modest part and in the enartisans, handicraftsmen, small and available stocks and facilities the vironment of the general conditions tuated in the period of imperialism, medium shopkeepers, etc.). First of military struggle of the proletarian of the capitalist system not infreall because in the first phases of the dictatorship,—which gives it its hisdictatorship the proletariat in power torical justification, nevertheless, it transformed into a mere overweight of ripeness in various countries and may not have sufficient organizing cannot be regarded as the "normal" forces at its disposal for the purpose economic policy of the proletarian ship of the proletariat however, they tions of revolutionary process. These

The dictatorship of the proletariat units of production on a new social- is a continuation of the class strug-

which arises on the basis of still (2) The existence of a consider- existing commodity production.

In the conditions prevailing dursmall snopkeepers, etc.), not only in forms, primarily, in the form of the semi-colonies and econ- struggle between the survivals of

In the first stage of the prole-

landlords, and the loyal adherents, of the countryside. the officer class, the generals and

2. In regard to the technical inup on bourgeois traditions, the pro- of proletarian dictatorship. letariat must ruthlessly suppress every counter-revolutionary action lies directly on the trade unions and of construction,-economic, technical etc.), and by means of this system and cultural, on a wide social scale, of levers guides the Soviet system transformation.

task of a Communist Party is to party. rely on the agricultural proletariat but strive to win over to its side all groups of the peasantry, properly creasing numbers of men and wo-placed at the disposal of the peacarries out a correct policy, the tech- judge the relative importance of men capable of acquiring a knowl- santry. The extent of market relarge-scale, socialized production, the the propertyless and semi-prole-ministration for the purpose of task of organizing the peasantry in centralization of all the most im- tarian strata of the peasantry. It building up socialism and a new somust transfer to the latter part of dustry, transport, large agricultural the land of the big landlords, help enterprises, banks, etc.) in the hands them in their struggles against of the proletarian state, planned usurer capital, etc. Moreover, the management of industry and the proletariat must neutralize the in- duction, the working class must much slower than it will be in the power of the state apparatus as a termediary strata of the peasantry also destroy its monopoly of educaand actively repel every attack on tion, i. e., it must take possession of group. the part of the rural bourgeois,—
which enters into alliance with the
which enters into alliance with the Jandlords. As its dictatorship becomes consolidated and socialist construction develops the proletariat bers of the working class as ex-well developed stage, but inadequate must aband on the policy of neutraliperts in the sphere of production for independent socialist construczation and adopt the policy of direct (engineers, technicians, organizers, period of more or less free com- alliance -th the masses of middle accountants, etc.), as well as in the mercial and market relationships.

At the same time, by organizing adapting the point of view of shoring. adopting the point of view of sharing power in any way.

4. The petty urban bourgeoisie, the proletariat, must also be neutralretain its small property and a cer-tain amount of freedom of trade and by abolishing usurious credit, etc.

In the course of fulfilment of all

capitalism, the mass labor organiza- sistently. The proletar:an governdustrial struggle and subsequently in ucation and ruthlessly crush the the mass struggle against trustified counter-revolutionary activities of torship, into a school of Communism of worship and abolishing the priviwork of construction, in so far as philosophy. they draw into this work the broad strata of the proletariat and insofar as they set themselves the task of olution is a combination of procombating the bureaucratic distortions which inevitably arise as the ter-purely proletarian revolutions; result of the inadequate cultural deresult of the inadequate cultural development of the masses and of the operation of class influences alien to the projectariat, the trade unions because it is the trade unions and the trade unions is the trade unions and trade unions is the trade unions are trade unions and trade unions and trade unions are trade unions and trade unions and trade unions are trade unions and trade unions and trade unions and trade unions are trade unions and trade unions and trade unions are trade unions and trade unions and trade unions are trade unions are trade unions and trade unions are the proletariat, the trade unions become the backbone of the economic

Notwithstanding reformist uto- process. der capitalism are doomed to play a!

operative societies (sale, purchas- and degrees of rapidity; that in a ing, credit and producing co-opera- number of countries certain transi-

ian democracy openly admits its capitalist means of communication gradually brought into the groove of trative, against the forces and tradi- letariat is maintained in them, may class character and aims avowedly (telegraphs, telephones, and radio) socialist construction, and the properties against the suppression of the exploiters with the transference of state and erty of the capitalist exploiter, the the remnants of the exploiting and country. To the extent that its dictatorship in various countries condition for any worker of socialist classes within the country, against they are able to maintain their exthe outcrops of the new bourgeoisie istence at all under capitalism, co- three main types: operative peasant enterprises unde the capitalist system inevitably become transformed into capitalist enpeasantry in order that its role of landed properties in town and counthe class struggle continues in other upon capitalist industry, capitalist banks and capitalist environment. Under the proletarian dictatorship mically backward countries where previous economic systems on the however, they develop amidst a difthe petry bourgeois masses represent one hand and socialist forms of econ- ferent system of relationships and lished bourgeois, democratic, politthe petty bourgeois masses represent the own on the other; and these forms depend upon proletarian industry ical system. In these countries, the population, but even in centres of of struggle undergo a change at proletarian banks, etc. Thus, proments in the rural districts is systematically carried on and providpreserve market forms of economic proletariat towards other classes and ing socialist industry exercises guidcontacts, the money system, etc. The social groups within the country is ance over it, agricultural co-operadetermined by the following postu- tion may become one of the most 1. The big bourgeoisie and big transformation and collectivization

> sistent enemies of the working class and constructive work carried on ing in particular to proceed at a against whom it is necessary to through the medium of every variwage ruthless war. The organizing ety of proletarian organization (priskill of a certain section of these marily the trade unions and Somay be utilized, but as a rule, this viets), which indeed should serve is possible only after the dictator- as the levers of the Soviet state and ship has been consolidated and after link it up with the broad masses all conspiracies and rebellions of ex- of every stratum of the working ploiters have been decisively crushed. class, the proletariat secures and exercises unity of will and action by means of the leading role played by telligentsia, which has been brought the Communist Party in the system

The Party of the proletariat rein their ranks but at the same time a number of other organizations bear in mind the necessity for utili- which embrace the masses of the purposes of socialist construction. In antry (Soviets, Co-operative societhe process of developing this work ties, Young Communist League

the exploited and toiling strata of human society presupposes that the ship of the proletariat. the rural districts. The victorious proletariat will become culturally process of expropriating large proletariat must draw strict lines of ripe, that it will transform its own distinction between the various nature, advance from its ranks in tion of the confiscated land is each and render every support to edge of science, technique and ad- lationships is considerable. The cialist culture.

Simultaneously the cultural level of the masses of the proletariat must be raised; their political which constantly oscillates between ard of knowledge must be raised; extreme reaction and sympathy for their technical skill and their abiliized and as far as possible won over tion must be developed and the surties for public work and administrato the side of the proletariat. This vivals of bourgeois and petty bourcan be achieved by permitting it to geois prejudices, etc., must be com-

A particularly important task in connection with the fight against these tasks of the proletarian dic- hourgeois prejudices and superstitatorship a radical change takes, tions is that of combating religion place in the tasks and functions of —which is opium for the people. the mass organizations and primarily The struggle against religion must of the labor organizations. Under be conducted systematically and pertions in which the broadest strata ment must abolish all state support of the proletariat are for the first of the church which is an agency of time organized and trained, i. e. the the dominant classes and imperialist trade (industrial) unions, represent cliques. It must prevent all church the principal weapon in the in- interference in state organized edcapital and its state. Under the ecclesiastical organizations. While proletarian dictatorship, these or- carrying on anti-religious propaganizations become transformed in- ganda by all the means at its disto the principal lever of the dicta- posal-although permitting freedom which draws overwhelming masses leged position ocupied by previously of the proletariat into the work of predominant religions—the Seviet the socialist management of in- government must at the same time dustry. Thus, in so far as they pro- reorganize all its educational work mote from their ranks leaders in the on the basis of scientific, materialist

> The International proletarian revliberation; colonial revolu-The world dictatorship of tions. the proletarial comes only as the final outcome of the revolutionary

The uneven development of caphas given rise to a variety of types quently degenerate and become of capitalism, to differences in stage pose upon the Communist parties to capitalism. Under the dictator- to a variety of and specific condimay become the most important circumstances make it absolutely inunits of the distributing apparatus. circumstances make it absolutely inthe proletariat. The Communist Inevitable that the proletariat will ternational considers the most im-Finally, peasant agricultural co- come to power by a variety of ways tinction between the property of the born fight,-bloody and bloodless, viding the influence of the toiling torship of the proletariat and a vari-

Countries of highly developed capitalism (United States, Germany,

productive forces, a high degree of centralization of production, relatively small significance of small viding the proletarian conducts a program is direct transition to the proper policy, providing the class dictatorship of the proletariat. In struggle against the capitalist ele- the sphere of economics the most characteristic are: The expropriation of the whole of large-scale production; the organization of a large number of state Soviet farms, only important levers for the socialist transferred to the peasantry; unorganized market relationships to be permitted only on a small scale, Socialist development generally and In the course of all this militant the collectivization of peasant farmrapid rate. Countries with a medium development of capitalism (Russia up to

Poland, etc.), having considerable survivals of semi-feudal relationships in agriculture, a certain minimum of industry, sufficient for successful socialist construction and with as yet incomplete bourgeois democratic reforms. In these countries the bourgeois-democratic revolution may grow into social revolution. Here democratic demands may be advanced which, in the zing this skilled social force for the workers and through them the peas. process of the struggle, may grow into the demand for a workers' revolution. In these countries the agrarian revolution plays a more or less important part. The dictatorthe proletariat must systematically as a whole. The proletariat can ship of the proletariat may not be win over the technical intelligentsia fulfill its role as organizer of the brought about immediately, but in to its side, subject it to its ideologi- new society only if the Soviet gov- the process of the bourgeois democal influence and secure its close co- ernment is loyally supported by all cratic revolution growing into the operation in the work of social the mass organizations, only, if the social revolution, i. e., in the process unity of class will is maintained and of transition from the democratic 3. In regard to the peasantry, the only under the guidance of the dictatorship of the proletariat and tatorship of the proletariat and the The role of organizer of the new peasantry to the socialist dictatorlanded property a considerable porco-operative societies and later to combine them in production is one of the most important tasks in the In destroying the monopoly of the work of socialist construction. The capitalist class in the means of pro-

> Colonial and semi-colonial countries (China, India, etc.), In these countries industry is in an embryonic stage, sometimes in a fairly tion. Feudal medieval relationships predominate in the economics as well as in their political super structure, and the important industries, commerce, banks and principal means of transport, etc., are concentrated in the hands of foreign imperialist groups. The most important task in such countries is to fight against feudalism and consistently to conduct the agrarian peasant revolution on the one hand. and to fight for national independence against the foreign imperialists on the other. The transition to the dictatorship of the proletariat in such countries is possible only through a series of preparatory stages, only after the bourgeoisdemocratic revolution has grown into social revolution. Successful socialist construction will be possible only on the condition that direct support is obtained from countries in which the proletarian dictatorship is established.

In the present epoch, in which the task of the proletariat capturing power has come to the front in developed capitalist countries, in which the dictatorship of the proletariat is already established in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and represents a factor of world significance, the movement for liberation in colonies and semi-colonial countries brought into being by-the penetration of world capitalism into these countries, may-notwithstanding the unripeness of social rela tionships in these countries-lead to their socialist development, provided they receive the support and assistance of the proletarian dictatorship and the international proletarian movement in general.

The special conditions of the rev. olutionary struggle prevailing in colonial and semi-colonial countries, the inevitably long period of strug-gle required for the democratic dictatorship of the proletariat and the peasantry and for the growth of this dictatorship into the dictatoritalism, which became more accen- ship of the proletariat, and, finally, the decisive significance of the national aspect of the struggle imgeneral tasks of the dictatorship of ternational considers the most important of these special tasks to be

(Continued on next page)

URGE WORKERS

Mass Demonstration

Urged Saturday

An appeal to all class-conscious

workers of New York to attend the

great concert at the Coney Island

Stadium Saturday night was issued

munist) Party. The appeal, which

The DAILY WORKER and the Frei-

heit be made a mass political demon-

"Comrades! Fellow Workers!

"The two greatest dailies of our

party, The DAILY WORKER and

the Freiheit, have organized a great

concert and rally to take place at

the Coney Island Stadium on Sat-

urday evening, July 14. This con-

cert is more than an ordinary enter-

tainment, just as July 14 is more

when the masses of France, rising

took by storm and partly destroyed

the formidable political prison of

their old rulers, the citadel of Bas-

tille. Our comrades of The DAILY

to choose this revolutionary day for

"We appeal to every class-con-

scious worker to join the demonstra-

success. Our dailies are the great-

est weapon of the working class in

It is the day

stration, follows:

French Revolution.

all its struggles.

WORKING CLASS RULE SEEN IN DRAFT PROGRAM

Explains Real Meaning of "Democracy"

(Continued from previous page) reaucracy and of foreign imperial-

- To establish the democraticlictatorship of the proletariat and he peasantry.
- To secure complete national independence and national unity.
- 4. To nationalize the large enerprises (industrial, transport, panking and others) belonging to the imperialists.
- Confiscation of landlord thurch and monasterial lands. Naionalization of all the land.
- Introduction of the 8-hour day,
- The establishment of Soviets of Workers and Peasants Deputies.

Colonial revolutions and movenents for national emancipation are f enormous significance from the standpoint of the struggle against mperialism and of the conquest of lower by the working class. Colonies and semi-colonies are of importance in the transitional period ilso for the reason that they repreent the world rural districts in reation to the industrial countries, which are the world towns, and that he problem of organizing socialist world economy is the problem of elation towards the former colonies of imperialism. Consequently the establishment of a fraternal nilitant alliance with the toiling nasses of the colonies is one of the principal tasks to be carried out by he world industrial proletariat.

for the dictatorship of the prole- the workers here to put up spon- etc. When the children stepped out attend to Party units. ariat, the progress of the world taneously these demands to their of the busses everyone sang the Inbundreds of millions of colonial drive the Joint Board had thrown workers and peasants to the fight out the slogan to all workers in the against foreign imperialism. In trade to fight their bosses for the view of the existence of socialist July raises. enters represented by Soviet Republics of increasing economic power the colonies which break away from imperialism economically gravitate and gradually combine with the infustrial centers of world socialism, are drawn into the groove of sorialist construction, thus avoiding the capitalist phase of development as the predominating system and obtain opportunities for rapid economic and cultural development. The peasant Soviets in the backward exolonies and the Soviets of workers and peasants in the more developed type of ex-colony group themse'ves politically around the centers of 1-0letarian dictatorship and join th general system of the growing feceration of Soviet Republics and conproletarian dictatorship.

the new method of production ob tains world-wide scope.

(To be continued)

JAILS BROTHER FOR PICKETING

Henry Sazer, who yesterday de-clared that he intends to picket the dismissed. Truefood Restaurant, owned by his brother, as a demonstration of sympathy to the workers on strike there, was arrested yesterday while marching before the place, together with the two union pickets usually permitted by the police.

In spite of being previously informed of the fact that the police would permit no more than two Joint Council came to Bloom and pickets, Sazer nevertheless determined to join the line.

Is Arrested Times Square section where the restaurant is situated. It watched Sazer as he patrolled the place carrying large signs denouncing his brother and calling for a boycott on the anti-labor place.

Several policemen at first tried to intimidate Sazer, but he insisted on his right to picket the place, disavowing any direct connections with the Waiters' and Waitresses' Union. Pick Morgan Bankers He nevertheless maintained his own right to picket in sympathy with the strikers, police decided to greet

Pose As Labor's Friends

The strike against this firm, the through the patronage of labor sympathizers, pose as semi-radicals, according to Saz r's statement. They ests of the country own three restaurants, all of which are on strike. They are located at 153 W. 44th St., 110 W. 40th St.,

SENTENCE BANKERS FOR FRAUD.

ATLANTA, Ga., July 11 (UP) .-W. B. Manley, former president of the Bankers Trust Company which the treasurer of the committee.

Playing the Clown in Anticipation of Campaign For Presidency



Not to be outdone by Cal Coolidge's ten-gallo n hat, Al. Smith, democratic presidential nominee, has gotten himself a 100-gallon brown derby. Phot o shows the valuable gift which was presented to him by his supporters among the Boy Scouts on the governor's annual visit to the scout camp at Bear Mountain, N. Y.

Wkr's in Right Wing Shops Join Campaign

The first repercussions of the drive for July wage raises now being conducted by the Joint Board Furriers Union, were heard yester- in two big busses they were received day when, as a result of the success the campaign is so far registering, the workers in two shops of the Associated Fur Manufacturers went out on strike after their demand for wage increases had been refused by the bosses.

Despite the fact that the shops the Joint Board, the ability of the camp. Thus, in rousing the workers in Joint Board to call and win several the home countries for the struggle shop strikes in other shops caused ers Child for the Working Class," simultaneously rouses own bosses. In prosecuting the ternational

> The two shops in which the wor kers struck are Bloom and Gerber, 144 W. 27th St., and Brownstein and Wollin, 330 Seventh Ave.

tory and one of the leading members of the Joint Board, Irving Potash, were arrested vesterday morn ing by detectives of the industrial squad who were called to the bosses' rescue by a right wing hireling of the Joint Council, Sam Weiner.

The events leading up to the arrests were related as follows: The rediscount rate from 4 1/2 to 5 per workers of Bloom and Gerber's shop were telling Potash that they had decided to send a committee to their employer, who is a member of the sequently the system of the world board of directors of the Associated, tempt to decrease brokers' loans, and demand from him a wage raise for the entire shop. Weiner, a right which form the basis for specula-The development of socialism as wing agent in the factory heard this tion in securities may be one of the and immediately ran to call up the factors in the present policy of the police. By this time the workers Federal Reserve Bank. It is pointed had received the bosses' reply that out, however, that previous to this no raise would be granted and were already picketing the shop, when ally forced them back into the shop.

Those arrested were later haled before Magistrate Norris in the Jefferson Market Court. Potash and another worker who prefers his name not mentioned, were fined five dollars each, while the others were

Cheers Up Boss Brownstein and Wollin declared a upward trend of business. strike when they were refused a the bosses give in.

Later in the day the entire office at the expense of the working class. force of business agents of the This is the meaning of the increased Gerber and assured them before the will follow the lead of the Chicago workers in the shop that they would not permit the workers to ask for A huge crowd gathered in the any more raise or any other improvement in working standards.

TO BIG BUSINESS

to Lead Drive

Governor Alfred E. Smith, in an inter iew given out to the press yesterday, boldly declared that the campaign of which he is to take members of which made their money personal direction will be based one Red Guardist and seriously inupon a determined effort to win the jured another. One of the bon.bers support of the big business inter-

\$n conformity with this plan the Tammany leader announced his Tammany leader announced his choice of John J. Raskob, chairman Paris via Rumanis with the assis and 522 Seventh Ave. The strike of the finance committee of the finance committee of the General service. Peasants aided in the l'int Motors Company, as head of the national committee of the democratic party and Herbert H. Leh-man, head of several Morgan-con-trolled banks of New York City, as

failed two years ago taking more than 80 Georgia and Florida banks a public declaration intended obtinity it, must serve from nine to ten years in the state penitentiary for fraudulent insolvency, the Georgia supreme court ruled today.

Ilaskob, who is a republican, in the northern section of Miami yesterday was being sought by police today. Authorities said they believe the woman had been strangled or poisoned. She appeared to be about 40 years of age.

FUR UNION WAGE International Relief 6 "PART Children Greeted At 0 Unity Camp Reception

WINGDALE, N. Y., July 11. All the children that were registered for the first two weeks at the Workers' International Relief camp arrived safely on Monday afternoon at their camp grounds at Wingdale N. Y. An enthusiastic reception was given them by the campers and workers of the Unity Co-operative camp. When the children arrived with banners, cheers and songs.

The workers left their jobs and the campers came out of their resting places or the cool water to join in the reception. Long before the children arrived they were waiting patiently in the hot afternoon sun along the road which the busses had of the Associated all have so-called to pass. The construction workers agreements with the right wing carried a flag greeting the children Joint Council and do not recognize of the Workers International Relief

Other banners read "The Work-

FIRENCE CAPITAL MODIFIES POLICY Speakers Conference

Seven workers in the former fac- Also Speeds Drive on Workers' Wages

Informed circles here are viewing

with considerable doubt the announcement that the Chicago Fed- the discussion eral Reserve Bank has increased its the speculative wave which has flowed over the country particularly on the New York stock market. month these loans had decreased by nearly a half billion from an earlier the police squad arrived and liter- peak. The reason for the present policy must be looked for in another direction, it is stated.

Aimed At "Prosperity"
The policy of the Federal Reserve
Bank which for over four years has been to maintain "easy money," was motivated, it is declared. by the desire to maintain "prosperity." Easy money, free credit, extension of in stallment buying, these it was be-The workers of the shop of lieved would tend to maintain the

The general aim, it is understood, wage raise, and declared their de- is to restrict credit, force down termination to picket the place till prices and hence wages and thus 'solve" the critical price question discount rates. Other reserve banks branch which in the past has been the first to put into operation any

SMITH IN PLEDGE WHITE GUARDIST **BOMBER CAUGHT**

Rumanian Espionage Aided Plot

(Special Cable To Daily Worker.)
MOSCOW, July 11.—Two white
guardists threw the bomb in the Georg Racko 'tch, 30, ex-nember of the Imperia Page Corrs, was shot dead, while the second b mber was caught in Podolsb near forcow.

FIND WOMAN'S BODY. MIAMI, Fla., July 12 (UP) .-Identity of a woman whose body was found by two small boys in

CITY ELECTION DRIVE SETS OFF

WORKERS PARTY

First Sprint For Big Signature Quota

Evidence that the election campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in New York State and particularly in New York City was swinging into mid-season form was had vesterday with the announcement through Bert Miller, organization secretary of District 2, that a number of successful meetings have already been held in the drive to secure 25,000 signatures to put the local candidates of the Party or the ballot.

Running Start

While the full force in the cam paign may not get under way before next week, it was announced, various sections have already be gun with the house to house campaign to secure the necessary signatures. Those in charge report a greater degree of enthusiasm and interest in the present political campaign than was manifest in previ-Election Main Issue ous years when the value of political activity had not yet been so fully realized.

At a section meeting held in the Six "Party Days" have been deignated by District 2 of the Wor- Harlem headquarters of the Party, kers (Communist) Party, according 143 E. 103rd St., last week prelimto a statement issued last night by inary plans were laid for the car-John J. Ballam, acting district or- rying out the campaign in that ganier and Bert Miller, organiza- district. Signature squads were appointed under a program of activi-These "Party Days," called for ty which includes a seven-day drive the purpose of discussing the major until the necessary quota is secured party campaigns, are designated for Every member is to report daily at July 23, 24, 25, 30, 31 and August 7 p. m. for work in the evening On Saturday the drive begins at 1:30 p. m. The Sunday work be-"Many of our comrades are en- gins at 10 a. m. and lasts until 1 gaged in activities in the union and p. m.

Reports indicate an enthusiastic take a great deal of their time and response to the work which is to energy and fail, on this account, to be strengthened this week. Section 1 Meeting

"The major activity of our Party At a special meeting of the memfor the coming months will be the bership of Section 1, downtown election campaign and it is for the Manhattan, the response, and the sion that these 'Party Days' are betance of the campaign and are ready very important to do their best to make the campaign a success. Definite plans of how to carry

To Be Held Saturday the campaign into the shops, fac-A speakers conference of District tories and the residential sections, 2 will be held Saturday at 2 p. m. as well as how to extend the plan at the Workers School, 26-28 Union of the campaign within the party were presented.

A report by a district represen-All Workers Party speakers must attend this conference. D. Benjamin, tative on the immediate technical methods of approach in the process district agitprop director, will lead of signature getting was taken up.

BOSTON, MASS.

For Discussion

The statement says in part:

Party auxiliary organizations which

tion secretary.

Support the New Bedford Strikers

Grand Bus Excursion | Red Cartoons 1928

SUNDAY, JULY 15th at 9 A. M.

to Camp Nitgedaiget, Franklin, Mass. PROGRAM.

STRIKERS BAND OF NEW BEDFORD-CHILDREN'S STRIKE CHORUS-VIOLIN SOLO BY GUSSIE GASMAN-SACK RACES—SWIMMING—ROWING.

SPEAKERS.

F. G. BIEDENKAPP, ALBERT WEISBORD ALEX BALL.

Arranged under the auspices of the Workers International Relief for the New Bedforrd strikers. Busses to leave from: Boston, 38 Causeway Street; Roxbury, 42 Wenonah Street; Chelsea, 453 Broadway.

CHICAGO

7th Annual

CHICAGO

REFRESHMENTS

FREIHEIT PICNIC

SUNDAY, JULY 22nd at BAER'S GROVE

ATHLETICS

DANCING

FIRST CLASS ORCHESTRA.

ADMISSION: At gate 45 cents, in advance 35 cents.

DIRECTIONS-Kedzie, California North to Irving Park Boulevard.

A Self-Study Corner

July Communist

Here is a new and welcomed feature in the July issue of the ever-improving and growing Communist.

The 'esson this month is entitled "Leninism and War." I contains an outline, questionnaire and references.

DON'T MISS IT!

Subscribe to the Communist today! \$2 per year-\$1.25 six months.

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WORKERS CALENDAR

All announcements for this column ust reach The DAILY WORKER weral days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive the office too late for publication wing to the additional time needed or the delivery of the paper.

Chicago Election Campaign.

CHICAGO, Ill.—A meeting of the istrict speakers' bureau will be held uly 13, at 8 p. m. at 2021 West Dision St. The district is swinging ito the election campaign and 100 ercent mobilization of all available peakers is absolutely necessary. All comrades who are not on the regular comrades who are not on the regular speaker's list should attend this

Philadelphia Picnic.

Workers (Communist) Party, Dis-ict Three, will hold a picnic and urnival on Labor Day at Shutzen ark. Benjamin Gitlow will speak.

Chicago D. E. C. Meet.
CHICAGO, Ill.—The District Execative Committee of the Young Torkers (Communist) League of Chicago
will hold an organizational conference of shop nuclei on July 22. All
functionaries of various units, and

Philadelphia Miners' Relief. PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has arranged a picnic for July 29 at Maple Grove Park.

Michigan Speaking Tour. DETROIT, Mich.—The District Organizer of the Young Workers (Communist) League of Detroit will make a tour of this district for the purpose of organizing new branches of the League throughout the state. The following cities will be visited: Friday, July 13, Flint. Saturday, July 14, Pontlac. All young workers are invited to attend these meetings.

Philadelphia T. U. E. L. Picnic. Philadelphia T. U. E. L. Picnic.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The Trade
Union Educational League of Philadelphia will hold a Grand Picnic at
Maple Park Grove on August 4, beginning at 9 a. m. and ending at 2
a. m. the next morning. Sports, dancing, and musical programs will be
added to the speeches of prominent
members returned from the U. S. S. R.
All are invited to attend.

SOCIALIST MAYOR NEW HAVEN WILL HELPING SEIPEL GIVE FAREWELL

Demonstrate July 14

(Special Cable To Daily Worker.) VIENNA, July 11 .- The socialemocratic mayor of Vienna, Seitz has refused to countermand the poprisings last year. The Commuist Party announces that the demenstration will be held on July 14

Section 2 Membership Union many others of the European Meet Off Till July 16 countries. After the six months are tion. The concert and rally is

ommittee, the membership meeting of Section 2 has been called off and will be held Monday, July 16, at 101 Party for a long time, and are iden-West 27th St.

MARY SORKIN WANTED Mary Sorkin is asked to communicate immediately with the district purpose of clarification and discus- spirit and willingness displayed, has office of the Young Workers (Com- tion campaign to which the entire proven again that the Party mem- munist) League, at the Workers' bers are fully aware of the impor- Center, 26-28 Union Square. It is over. Every Party member

Refreshments

Vienna Communists To To Send 3 Connecticut Workers to U.S.S.R.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., July 12 .lice prohibition of the Communist who are leaving on a trip to the against their feudal Party demonstration July 15 on the Soviet Union soon, will be held Frianniversary of the working class day at 8 p. m. at the Labor Lyceum 28 Howe St., New Haven, Conn. They are leaving for a period of WORKER and the Freiheit did well

six months, during which they intend to visit besides the Soviet over they will return to the ranks planned as a means to secure funds On account of the conflict with of the Workers (Communist) Party for our papers. This alone should the meeting of the shop chairmen, and continue their Communist ac- be sufficient ground to make it a called by the National Organization tivity. All three have been members of the Workers (Communist) tified with the most active members in the district.

than an ordinary day. "July Fourteenth is Bastille Day This day is written with letters of fire in the history of the great

A farewell party for Sol Kreas. Pauline Sandler and Anna Kreas

The affair will serve a double purpose by inaugurating the local Workers (Communist) Party elecproceeds of the affair will be given sympathizer is invited to attend.

DAILY WORKER AGENCY OF PHILADELPHIA

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July 15th

at 34th and Cumberland Streets.

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WM. GROPPER JACOB BURCK K. A. SUVANTO HUGO GELLERT DON BROWN WM. SIEGEL

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Beautiful nature spot. Splendid picnic ground with a dance hall of 1,000 capacity. Will accommodate any labor organization.

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GIRL OR YOUNG WOMAN comrade, located in Chicago, not necessarily party member, may find congenial home with other comrades Opportunity to study and work for the cause. Write or call: Shelley, 642 North Dearborn Street; Tel.:

ATTENTION, CHICAGO!

AFTERNOON PICNIC and

Rain or Shine

NIGHT FROLIC

Moonlight Picnic

STRIKING COAL MINERS

SATURDAY NOON, JULY 14, 1928

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Philadelphia, Pa.

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VOTE COMMUNIST!

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER



WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For Vice-President



For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers!

Against the Capitalists!

"More Business in Government"

ment in business and more business in govern- stage. ment," he speaks with the unquestionable authority of the man who has inherited the mantle of Elbert H. Gary and who is recognized as one of the leading spokesmen of big business. If anything further were needed to prove Ras- mediate aid. The military authorities at Fort kob as an authority on the Tammany governor, Adams are using the most extreme means to there is the added fact that the latter-day crush this militant's fighting spirit. Smith is the full-blown flower of Raskob's plantthe records confirm him.

The Morgan industrialist and banker has no the working class." Now, he realizes that time for trifling. Less government in business, there are only two roads to freedom. First, more business in government. In this slogan, surrender to the enemies of his class and com-Raskob, newly named chairman of the demo- plete repudiation of his principles. Second, the cratic national committee, has summarized not nation-wide protests of the workers. only the full program of Al Smith but of the whole democratic party. And, of course, of Porter to defend his cause and thereby to exthe republican party as well.

deluded, hene exploited, wage slaves and pov- ities have kept him in prison for almost a erty-stricken farmers, this phrase, as it is in- month under inhuman conditions without trial tended, will still mean less interference with or even any charge against him. During this "prosperity," less tampering with "efficiency," time, they have resorted to increasingly brutal less red tape. For the most part they will death would be preferable to a continuation of read and nod a sort of passive assent. To the small minority comprising the ruling class in the country, the phrase is intended to carry the full measure of assurance already indicated by Raskob that Smith will do the right thing; that the tariff will not be molested, that nothing will be done to interfere with the supertrustification process now going on; that the "government," in a word, will take orders.

More business in government. This is even more important. For the powers that be to

More than Dwight W. Morrow in Mexico? More prisoners may be considered tame. than Wall Street already become the capital of the United States?

The explanation of Raskob's paradoxical mark is not as difficult as may appear on first by the organization of a Young Workers (Com- asking my questions through trol over government by big business through the democratic party and particularly through Al Smith, has been indirect rather than immediate as with the republican party. Big business has worked in Al Smith's state and Jimmie Walker's city through the public service commissions, through legislative bodies, thru other appointees of the "democracy" rather than directly as in the case of Mellon, Morrow, Daugherty, Fall, and the others of the republican regime.

Al Smith has at various times hedged a bit about carrying out orders, notably two years ago when the Morgan-controlled General Electric Company desired to put over its state of Porter. power steal. At the time they had to be content with a postponement and a temporary The workers must take up the challenge and compromise worked out between them and Al by mass demonstrations notify the war depart- attention of the scientists of the Smith by that great "Inquisitor," Samuel Un- ment that the issue of John Porter will resound termeyer. At another time in his relations about the earth. with Jerry Dahl of the B-M.T., Smith has even

So what Raskob means is, that from now others have been called. on business will not have to enter through

| will be direct, immediate and in the open. Less government in business; more business in gov-When John J. Raskob declares that "Gover- ernment in business, a fitting slogan for the nor Smith is a strong advocate of less govern- greatest political hypocrite on the modern

Porter Must Be Saved.

John Porter has sent an urgent call for im-

This appeal from Porter is no sign of weaking and nurture. Smith boasts of the fact and ness. In a recent letter, after having been thrown into solitary confinement, he wrote: The declaration of Raskob is not an idle one. "I am ready to give my life, if necessary, for

The army czars do not wish to permit John pose the role of the army in a court-martial Less government in business. To millions of scene open to the public. The military author-Porter's present existence.

Porter refuses to desert the cause of the Hotel. working class. His hope is that the working Abrams of the Freiheit, and it was the first workers' and peasants' re- Theremin's heart. class will come to his aid.

Everything possible on the legal side is be- Abrams ing done by the International Labor Defense. speaks both. The attorneys retained by the International Labor Defense are now seeking to force the au- call him professor — he looks so moil of the greatest of revolutions His first public appearance in this thorities to bring him to trial at once.

But there should be no illusions about the doubt even for a moment that business would sort of "justice" to be expected from a mili- years younger than his almost thir- leaves him little time for social and not be free to enter government at will would tary court-martial, and unless action by the ty-two. His face is sensitive - the be disastrous to the prospects of any candi- workers begins at once Porter will be faced face of an artist rather than a be disastrous to the prospects of any candidate. But how, more business in government. Workers begins at once Porter will be faced with a living death in a military prison complete. But how, more business in government. Workers begins at once Porter will be faced with a living death in a military prison complete with a living death in a military prison complete with which the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with which the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful lot of other living death in a military prison complete with the frightful l More than Andrew Mellon in the treasury? pared with which the frightful lot of other which there lies something cool and

> rise of class consciousness in the army, which talked. Or rather, Abrams and he was shown for the first time in Hawaii in 1925 talked while I listened, trying to each a word here and there and their efforts in this work, Grouch and Trum- and reserved, modest yet assured, a were shouting at the same time in bull received sentences of 40 and 26 years, lat-er reduced to 3 and 1 years through mass pro-his work in a clear, resolute fash-his work in a clear, resolute fash-his work in a clear, resolute fash-his work in a clear, resolute fasher reduced to 3 and 1 years through mass protests of the working class under the leadership of the Communists.

The imprisonment of Porter is of special significance because of his activities in the New Bedford strke. The case is again significant in its clear portrayal of the role of the military forces in industrial conflicts.

Even though American capitalism as yet faces no real danger from the rising class consciousness of its soldiers, the military authorities are sufficiently alert to make an example

The army intends to use this as a test case.

Thousands of workers participated in a mass "double-crossed" the great ones, a fact hap- protest meeting in New Bedford a few days pily now atoned for again through the instru- ago, demanding Porter's release. There will be mentality of the omnipresent Untermeyer. | a huge protest meeting in Boston Sunday, and

The voice of the workers throughout the

the side door to control the democratic party country must be raised! and the "untainted" Al Smith, Their relations | Save Porter for the working class!

BIG PROFITS FOR TELEPHONE BARONS

offered to shareholders in the stock dividend. American Telephone & Telegraph Co. calls attention to the extraor- right to subscribe to 1 new share 26 shares apiece. This average at sic. dinary growth of this corporation's for each 6 shares held. The pres- par means an investment of \$2,600 fully trained, they will constitute annual cash dividends disbursed by \$178 which makes the right to sub- age wage earner or salaried workthe A. T. & T. have just about scribe worth something more than er. And there is some heavy con-

3 times over since 1918. of this great communications trust action may be reckoned as a gift The Sun Life Assurance Co. has nounted in 1927 to \$97,379,934 of more than \$125,000,000 to the a block of 76,711 shares. It is on-This year they will run to more than stockhoiders. they will exceed \$116,000,000. amounted to \$35,229,699.

Fat Profits. subscribe to a certain number of hiring college boys out to make Baker's bank, are generally as- possible to produce. shares at par. As the shares al- money during vacation. The object sumed part of his interest in the ways have a market value consid- of all this noise is to convince the telephone trust.

erably over par such an offering public that the ownership of the The \$185,000,000 additional stock really includes what amounts to a telephone trust is widely distributed

This year's offering gave the contribution to the investing ent market value of a share of in a single block of stock, which Within the last decade the American T. & T. stock is about puts it considerably above the avertripled, reflecting profits multiplied \$12 a share. These rights have centration of ownership in the been selling on the stock exchange stockholder list. The cash dividends to the owners at \$10 to \$16. Altogether the trans-

\$100,000,000 while within a year Much publicity is being given the up. The most interesting figure in Ten elaborate machinery to make sure the stockholder list is George F. years ago the annual dividends that every one of the 430,000 stock- Baker, chairman of J. P. Morgan's holders hears of the opportunity to First National Bank of N. Y. Baktelephone trust's regular handle the correspondence the fi- A. T. & T. stock. Holdings of 31,- marked by all who have heard Ther- dragged from the storehouse by a the world's labor movement, cur-

among small investors.

Morgan Busy.

ly 1 of 20 holding from 9,000 shares subscribe to new shares of stock. To er holds personally 53,322 shares of beauty of tone, which has been re- sively, and an old accordion was practice and organizational forms of try.

the talking. I had ample opportun-

GET OFF THE MAIN THOROFARE!



Drawing Music from the

By A. B. MAGIL

way into the modestly furnished bedroom of his suite at the Plaza

boyish. Tall and slender, with close- and who has pursued his work un- country was in New York last Jancropped brownish-blond hair and a small mustache, he looks several dietatorship. And though his work were astounded at his remarkable

catch a word here and there and

Eight years ago this man, hardly to come back. You'll be sorry you more than a boy then, first startled | didn't stick with the strikers.' the scientific world by demonstratdemonstrated that the air is a pomusical instrument known to man.

brought the young physicist to the world, though he remained unknown to the general public for a number of years. In 1925 Prof. Theremin made another important discovery, this time in the field of television. But his primary interest has been in his original invention.

ven in the bedroom where we were itting odd-looking instruments were installed. And as we talked strange, ethereal sounds came out of the family is in the fight in Avella. room next door, a familiar melody music instrument. Prof. Theremin told us of his pupils and his plans. "I have about thirty pupils now," The stockholders average about the art of producing this new mu-

Eventually, when they are an orchestra that will be able to give concerts such as have never been heard before. No music is too difficult to be played. On the contrary, variations of tone are possible which cannot be produced on any ordinary musical instrument."

BUT Prof. Theremin's work is by no means completed. He has no means completed. He has greatly improved his invention since the barracks to the road, the children pranced and shouted, the barracks to the road, the children pranced and shouted, the barracks to the road, the children pranced and shouted, the courses economics, social and labor the course economics economics economics. greatly improved his invention since there is still much to be done. The

An Exclusive Interview With Professor Leon Theremin With me was William ity to observe this great product of the Soviet Union is close to Prof.

lucky, for Prof. Theremin speaks public as he sat there with his calm no English, I speak no Russian and blue eyes and his long slim hands a versatile fellow - resting easily on his knees. He is the new scientist, the econtist was

Trof. Theremin has visited many iropean countries, where he has een warmly received. In Germany It sounds a little incongruous to has come out of the pain and tur- and England he created a sensation. der the stimulus of the proletarian uary when scientists and musicians

leaves him little time for social and discovery and its even more re-economic questions, it is evident that markable possibilities. Theremin The Porter case is another indication of the Theremin sat between us and we AS WORKERS JEER SCABS

ing appeals for bread. Thousands

Every dollar sent to the relief com-

mittee is a blow against open-shop-

Pacific Coast School

lom, against scabdom.

class.

By BARBARA RAND. PITTSBURGH, July 12.-The Avella barracks were in uproar yes- picking about in the air and conterday. Dish pans, pots and tin pails were banged with spoons. Children juring from the void notes of unsight. As was recently pointed out, the con-

The wife of the miner who was capable of producing. to justify her husband's desertion. you see what conditions and pay | Her children had no shoes, no cloththey'll give your man, you'll want ing; there was no food in her cup-"Our stomachs are just as emp-

Company agents are combing the ing the production of musical tones mining towns, spreading defeatism without the aid of a musical instru- and looking for men to return to the ment. The tones were "drawn" out open shop mines. Exhorbitant wagof the air by converting electro- es are promised to strikers who will magnetic energy into acoustic ener- betray their brothers. Moonshine is gy. No one before him had ever dispensed liberally until the victim becomes maudlin, and then the tential musical instrument of in- plight of his "hungry babies" is finite possibilities, containing tones dinned into his ears; as a "good that could not be produced on any American citizen and a decent father," it is his duty to scab against This great discovery immediately his fellow-workers, he is told. As soon as a "yes" is drilled out of stick together, what'll happen to us? the future will be revolutionizing." many mummies. Two stevedores him, a company truck calls at the We left the mines together, and we barracks, escorted by coal and iron must go back together!" police, to carry his furniture to a company house near the mine, and mittee is swamped with heartrendhis family to the scab patch.

Whole Family in Fight.

Not many Avella boys are convinced so easily. Avella is known thruout district five as one of the He told us of his work, work that most militant strike communities. ever ends. I noticed that every The women are banded together in oom in his suite is a laboratory, to a women's auxiliary to help their men win the strike. The children, several hundred strong, are organized into strike clubs. The whole

When a company truck came to in unfamiliar tones: a pupil of his the barracks the other day, Avella was practicing on the new ether- strikers went wild with indignation. "You can't bring that truck into our grounds," they cried. Two state troopers came down to watch the A network of cities stretching from of a new culture at a proletarian "I have about thirty pupils now," he said, "whom I am instructing in the art of producing this new muthe art of producing this new muthe art of producing this new muthe art of producing this new muchances about the miner changing his mind. "We've got an injunction cific Coast Workers' Summer School We asked Theremin whether he middle of the election stream. against the company, too!" two women declared scoffingly. The 24, official date of the opening of an audience before. He told us that troopers were nonplussed—miners the school, fifty-two students gath- he had played before large crowds getting injunctions against the coal ered in the Finnish Hall, which in the Soviet Union and in London, barons? Surely, this was something thanks to the cooperation of farm-but that never had he performed "jumps" among capitalists these new. The truck was not brought on ers of the district, is being utilized before an audience of 25,000. He days. the barrack property, and the strikfor classes during the six weeks also expressed gratification that he jumped from an airplane flying at ers' families were jubilant at hav- which school is to be in session. ing hoodwinked the cops.

Turn Live Stock Loose.

women played their tin cans deri- history of the United States, theory hogs and rabbits which were per- portance to a correct understanding Theremin shooks hands with

comments concerning his new in-

"Professor Theremin's invention has made the deepest impression on the capitalist system in the elecme," wrote Bruno Walter, famous tions this year through the Workers German conductor. "Here indeed (Communist) Party. The Communseems to be new country. I cannot say which affected me most, the house of bondage. They believe in method of tone production which organizing the workers for their suggests the miraculous or the com- own emancipation. Unlike the libpletely novel character of the tone erals who would merely clip the itself. In any case it was a moving claws of the capitalist tiger, the

Ottorino Respighi, the great Itaclaiming to be a prophet I can readly assure you that the Theremin apparatus will have the greatest mportance for the orchestra. What interests me above all else is that the apparatus produces a tone-color live independently and decently on

the first time Leo Slezik, famous singer, said: "One is confronted as with a miracle on seeing a man as with a miracle on seeing a man dependently or decembly is another independently or decembly is another such as no existing instrument is

duced," said Morris Gest. "There longshoreman. note on any other instrument." deviolinist. ty!" the militant women shot back

at her. See, our toes are coming out This is the comment of Ossio Gabrilowitsch, famous pianist and conof our shoes. Look at our children! Are they any better off than yours? ductor: "Leon Theremin's musical But we're sticking! We've got to invention is indeed epoch-making. I front one hot day last week I notfight now, or it'll always be like am convinced that it opens a vista iced a small army of men lined up "The National Miners' Relief ture development of musical art. the Cunard Line docks. They were Committee will send out relief The many different ways in which longshoremen with hooks slung over soon," they said. "They're helping the discovery can be applied can their shoulders and dressed in us all they can. Even if they didn't hardly be foretold now, but undoub- overalls that bore marks of hard-

The National Miners' Relief Com- A emin has thus far given in this country he has appeared before audiences composed largely of scienof families are being fed once or tific and musical experts and the twice a day, sometimes once or wealthy bourgeoisie. The workers, twice a week. Thousands of other the great toiling masses who have families are urging that their locals heard so much of the achievements be added to the relief lists. "We heard so much of the achievements of this great discoverer, have been away and so did the men who failed of this great discoverer, have been away and so did the men who failed don't want to scab," is reiterated in unable to hear him because of the to get work. It looked like a slave almost every letter received at the forbidding prices. But the tables market alright. relief headquarters, 611 Penn Ave. will be turned at the great concert tomorrow evening at Coney Island Stadium where Prof. Theremin will perform. There are not likely to be many members of the wealthy bourgeoisie there. Instead there will be for Workers Opened some 25,000 workers listening under sibly out for a good time and rethe open sky to a new music drawn WOODLAND, Wash., July 12.— out of the air by the representative is to attempt a rapprochement be-

The students enrolled range in the American masses in this fash- plute jumped from a liner in midage from seventeen to thirty-four ion. His concerts are few as his ocean.

In the next room the girl was policemen and taxi drivers came to nethod of expanding its capital is nancial department is expanded 391 shares by D. T. Waters and 21,- emin play, is still far from that striker to add to the uproar. The rent events, etc., is composed of still playing, her hands trembling his rescue. to offer stockholders the right to from 250 to about 1,000 chiefly by 000 shares by F. H. Pierson, both of beauty which it will some day be children turned loose the ground those subjects which are of vital im-As Abrams and he did most of petually running between the legs of of the problems of the working warmly as we left and his soft blue leyes escorted us to the door.

Told You So

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER has entered on his ninetieth year and, as is quite proper, the capitalist press has taken due notice of such an important event. A special article written by a sob-sister in a Scripps-Howard sheet dwells on the good relationship that exists between John and his domestic employes. Oh, no, John does not call out the army and navy to mow down his domestic flunkeys! It's hardly worth while and the spirit of revolt is seldom found among footmen, doormen and valets. John condescends to nod to his servants and he even distributes dimes among them once in a while.

Roscoe Anguvine, gatekeeper at the Rockefeller estate at Pocantico Hills, is cheered by a daily nod from his master. He tells of the annoyances to which a wealthy man is sometimes subjected. For instance, a woman walked in on the grounds one day and insisted on seeing John D. She wanted \$2,000,000. The servants had her consigned to a crazy house. "Anyone is crazy who thinks they can walk in and get two million," commented Roscoe. have been here ten years and all I've gotten is some shiny new dimes and the usual \$50 present at Christmas time. And I haven't had any new dimes in more than a year. The reward of faithful service! Perhaps Roscoe will be buried decently with John saying a prayer for the repose of his carcass.

There will be no third party this rear writes Ludwell Denny, staff correspondent for the Scripps-Howard newspaper syndicate, but he believes there will be one in 1932. The third partvites lack a popular leader, he thinks, and furthermore Al Smoth and Herbert Hoover are going to gobble up all the liberal votes. But the liberals are going to be disappointed with Al or Herbert and four years from now they will be on the war path. The liberals are always getting disappointed. No doubt they will have another good reason for postponing the threatened revolt in 1932.

In the meantime the workers and exploited farmers have an opportunity to express their opposition to ists are not waiting for a Messiah Communists intend to tear up the robber system by the roots and sub-"Without stitute for it a social order based on the interests of the producing

The New York Welfare Council reports that a single person cannot After hearing Prof. Theremin for less than \$25 a week. Hundreds of thousands and perhaps millions are During the industrial ouestion. quiz conducted by Frank P. Walsh, in the good old muckraking days several years ago, J. P. Morgan was asked if he thought ten dollars a "A real miracle has been pro- week was a sufficient wage for a "Yes." is no absolutely perfect fusion of "if he is satisfied with it." Likewise we suppose a million a year would clared Joseph Szigeti, distinguished not be enough if the recipient did not think it adequate.

While walking along the waterof unlimited possibilities in the fu- | four deep outside the entrance to -this is our fight, and if we don't tedly its influence on the music of ship. They were as silent as so walked up and down the line pick-AT THE concerts that Prof. Ther- ing the huskiest. Rarely was a word spoken. One of the stevedores would crook his finger and the worker beckoned to would walk out of the crowd and receive a badge. When a sufficient number of men were hired to unload the two Cunard vessels the stevedores walked

> Mayor Jimmy Walker is visiting William Randolph Hearst at the publisher's California ranch. While the song and dance mayor is ostenlaxation, the real object of the visit tween Hearst and Al Smith. Hearst

There is a regular epidemic of was able to bring his new music to an altitude of 4,000 feet. Another The president of a New work occupies most of his time, and York bank jumped from a fourth will be one of his last in this coun- saved by a plucky nurse who got a grip on his shins and held on until

Tom O'Flaherty