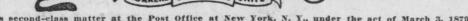
EXPECT 25,000 at "DAILY" CONCERT AT CONEY ISLAND TONIGHT

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS TO ORGANIZE THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY FOR A WORKERS' AND FARMERS' GOVERNMENT





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Hundreds Gather at

Union Square

A demonstration in which hun-

dreds of workers braved the rain

late yesterday afternoon was held at

Speakers at the meeting included

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1928

SOVIET SHIP SAVES ALL SURVIVORS OF NOBILE FLIGHT MINERS STRIKE Has Military IN ANTHRACITE

Vol. V. No. 166.

Walk Out When Boss Attacks Worker

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) ers, the students in the training NANTICOCKE, Pa., July 13. -Thre thousand miners and mine workers of collieries 5 and 7 of interests. the Suquehanna Coal Company went on strike when section fore- League is opposed to capitalist mili- workers released from the Tombs man of the colliery, Robert Davis, tarism and will continue to fight and the Workhouse, where they had beat up the motorman, John Beyer. the C. M. T. C. and other institu-The miners demand that section tions of this type, but we realize foreman Davis be discharged and that pacifism is an equally effecpunished in accordance with the tive instrument of imperialism, demonstration in front of the office nine rules. Beyer was beaten up The military courses for young of J. P. Morgan on July 3. by the foreman when he 'disobeyed' me rulings of the boss.

This brutally of the bosses has aroused miners in Nanticocke, and ing class. they are determined to stay on strike until boss Davis will be discharged.

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) WILKES-BARRE, Pa., July 13. Over 1,500 mine workers, members of the local union No. 1432, working in Maxwell colliery No. 20 of Lehigh and Wilkes-Barre Coal Co... 25,000 are Expected to demonstration and yesterday's meetwent out on strike today against the coal company who by speeding up has in the past several weeks fired 30 men from the job without making any provisions for them. of workers - to be more specific, "The Labor Defender"; D. Benja-District organizer Mile Sweeney, as some 25,000 of them — will gather min, asistant director of the Workusual is trying to force the local in Coney Island Stadium at the ers School, and Arthur Stein of the union No. 1432 into going back to greatest proletarian concert ever Young Workers League and Jessie work without provisions being made for the discharged miners.



THREE THOUSAND Youth League FREED WORKERS WELCOMED AT Training Now DEMONSTRATION A new course in the curriculum

of the summer training schools for young workers this year is military training. While the capitalist military organizations are preparing for imperialist wars, and to use the military forces against the work-

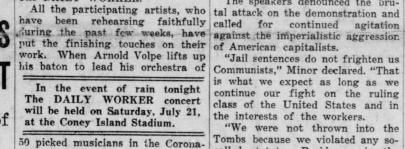
schools are obtaining military knowledge to use for their own class

The Young Workers (Communist) workers demonstrates our stand for military knowledge-when it will be used for the interest of the work-

GREAT THRONG AT CONCERT TONIGHT

Hear Theremin

Tonight is the night. Thousands Minor, Grecht, Shachtman, editor of held in this country, arranged by Taft of the Young Pioneers. The DAILY WORKER.



tion March from Meyerbeer's opera,

house

Behind Throne

Union Square to welcome the four Big Business will direct the served a sentence of five days for campaign of Al Smith directly without recourse to a middleman. So Al has "selected" John J. Raskob, shown above, who is chairman of the finance commit-Robert Minor, editor of The tee of the viciously open-shop

DAILY WORKER and Workers Morgan-controlled General Mo-(Communist) candidate for U. S. tors Corp., as chairman of the democratic national committee. Senator, and Robert Wolf, novelist Raskob is worth more than \$100,and poet, were freed from the 000,000. Tombs; Rebecca Grecht, New York

state campaign manager of the Workers Party, and Harriet Silverman, secretary of the local branch of the Anti-Imperialist League, TO FREE PORTER which arranged both the July 3 ing, were released from the Work-

> Youth Takes Up Fight For Young Rebel

The voice of the working class is Page, Nield and Nonquist Spinning the challenge of Porter's imprison- and sympathizers jammed the ment for his revolutionary labor ac- streets leading to the factories in a The speakers denounced the bru-

military law. ilitary law. In New Bedford, where three hours late last night. They had come out at the call of the T. W. U. "Jail sentences do not frighten us is what we expect as long as we

Charges that hack inspectors, act- The Prophet, it will inaugurate an street a minister speaking on a sub- the capitalist military machine is families. ject which did not menace the rul- gaining momentum.

Jail 37 New Bedford Textile Mill Pickets

Picketing in the Waiters' Strike

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mall, \$8.00 per year.

6 MONTHS, HEAVY FINE FOR EACH **OF DEFENDANTS**

Bosses Desperate As Ranks Hold Firm

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 13. -The vicious hatred of the Massachusetts courts for the workers here has again made itself felt when the judges of the District Court today imposed six months' jail sentences and \$20 fines on each of the 37 New Bedford textile strikers tried before them yesterday.

Most of the defendants, who include the most active unionists, were arrested when the New Bedford police force broke up a strikers' parade arranged by the New Bedford Textile Workers Union on July 1. Three were arrested for picketing July 6; six of those tried were arrested during a monster picket demonstration last night that continued far into the early hours of the morning.

4,000 Picket More than 4,000 strikers marched in picket formation up and down before the gates of the Whitman,

tivities while technically subject to demonstration that lasted many

cured.

called statute. Beside us in the thorities, and now the fight against aged workers who are heads of moilovich, the leader of the "Kras- for 80 days. sin" party, is director of the In-The attorney for the Interna-stitute of the North and has made the direction of J. Unschlicht, as-said that Ludwig M. Varming, third This drive must be intensified if tional Labor Defense announced extensive researches in the region sistant commissar of war, with the member of the Little Expedition had Porter is to be saved from a living that all cases would be appealed im- of Spitzbergen. Aviators Chukhnov- cooperation of the All-Union So- been picked up with the dogsled The Roxy Ballet, under the direc-cabs as drivers were inside of res-tion of the famous dancer, A. Nelle, and terrorism will not prevent the torror to other busic to othe "But such acts of intimidation death behind iron bars during the mediately. Release of the strikers, sky and Babushkin are considered ciety for Aviation and Chemistry team where Sora and Van Dongen



Gertrude Walsh is a member of the Waiters' and Waitresses' Union which has declared a strike against the Truefood restaurants in New York. She is militantly engaged in the strike for better working conditions.

The voice of the working class is beginning to be heard in answer to the cheallenge of Portor's invoice Mills, while about 11,000 strikers ARCTIC VETERANS ON SOVIET ICE-BREAKERS

the new behavior, where three come out at the call of the 1. w. C. thousand workers took part in a pro-test meeting, the first drive for Porter's freedom was launched, so to work. In order to effectively organize summer to accompany the committee the rescue expedition for Nobile and his companions the Soviet govern-ment appointed a special commis- beria through the Kara Sea to beria through the carries coal suf-

International Labor Defense and the Voung Workers (Communist) A tremendous wave of indigna-tion spread rapidly throughout the the "Krassin," the most powerful in the "Krassin," the most powerful in the open sea. When used in the ice, Malwain" in the open sea. When used in the ice, continue our fight on the ruling class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the class of the United States and in region in the international basic Defense and the region inter "We were not thrown into the of John Porter-to defeat the the strikers became known. Many aviators with long experience in ing in order to furnish light and gone in search of survivors from Tombs because we violated any so- sinister purposes of the military au- of those imprisoned are middle- Artic exploration. Professor Sa- heat, the supply of fuel is sufficient

REPORT 5 OTHERS FOUND IN THE FAR ARCTIC WASTES

Price 3 Cents

FINAL CITY

EDITION

Icebreaker Searching for Amundson Now

By EUGENE LYONS.

MOSCOW, July 13 (UP). tale of triumph of a sturdy Soviet ice ship and hardy Soviet seamen scientists and navigators over the ruthless, elemental forces of the Arctic was told in messages from the Steamship Krassin which reported today the rescue of all known living survivors of the transpolar dirigible Italia.

This rescue accounted for all ca the sixteen men aboard the Italia when it crashed on its homeward journey from a flight over the North Pole, except the six men blown away in the hulk of the dirigible after the commander and nine men had been thrown on the ice from the shattered gondola.

The Krassin sighted the Viglieri group from a distance of three miles -a faded red silk tent and bits of wreckage from the Italia's cabin surrounded by blocks of ice-and

sounded its siren.

MOSCOW, July 13 (UP). - Op the last short stage of the most triumphant voyage of rescue in modern history, the Russian ice-breaker Krassin radioed today that she had picked up two dogsled men off North East Land and was proceeding to rescue five men stranded on the coast with their damaged air-

cued Capt. Sora and Sefj Van Dongone in search of survivors from the wrecked dirigible Italia.

At almost the same moment, an

cense Bureau, were stealing crim- tory. inal identification cards from taxi-

past two weeks by taxi drivers and officials of taxi associations.

Hugo Werber, business manager of the Broad Street Taxi Owners Association, has been quoted as say- the hero of the evening. The fame ing that "thousands of taxi drivers of this great Soviet scientist has have had their card- taken in this way.'

learned, from Commissioner Rutten- ing this new ether-music. berg, in charge of the hack bureau, to pick up cards in cabs that are left vacant. According to hack regulations, cards must be displayed conspicuously in the driver's cab.

Garages Raided

The Tammany hack inspectors, drivers state, are not satisfied with picking up these identification cards on the streets. These inspectors are known to go to garages and pick up cards left in the cabs by their own-

Drivers going to work in the morning, on examining their cabs, are known to have found their card missing. The driver then must re- for this great occasion Ben Gitlow, port the loss to his precinct station acting secretary of the Workers ten ripe. house. Here he is usually told that (Communist) Party, will appear to In a statement issued by the na- ELECTION MEE the Bronx or Queens, this means a in the stadium. ally gone. There he must stand in only those lucky enough to have from one of the clerks about the Continued on Page Four

DEMAND STRIKE

FALL RIVER, Mass., July 13 .--

Over three thousand Fall River tex-

tile workers responded to a mass

meeting called by the Textile Mills

Committee, and showed the great-

located in the heart of the mill dis-

ing under orders from the Hack event which will make musical hising class was, of course, unmolested. The Roxy Ballet, under the direc-

tain to find favor with the great stadium crowd tonight. The ballet will present a program of dances of spur us to greater activity." an international character.

But of course Theremin will be spread to every part of the world. Tonight thousands of workers will Inspectors have had orders, it was have their first opportunity of hear-

Revolutionary Demonstration.

thing more than a concert. It will also be a demonstration of the New York workingclass in celebration of the anniversary of the fall of the

will be in keeping with the revolutionary traditions of the day and

Five hundred volunteers are needed for important work connection with The DAILY WORKER concert. All willing to assist should report from 2 in the afternoon on. Ask for Harry Fox.

Tonight's affair will be some-Reports reaching the national campaign headquarters of the Workers (Communist) Party from all

sections of the country indicate that interest in the Communist campaign Bastille. The spirit of the evening is daily becoming more widespread Everything points to the fact that the Party will succeed in mobiliz-

ing a tremendous following of militant workers and farmers thruin out the country, if successful in its efforts to secure a place on the ballots of the various states. This will enable the Party to carry on the vigorous fighting campaign for which the situation is actually rot-

his card is on the way downtown. bring the revolutionary message of tional campaign headquarters of If the driver lives in the far end of July 14 to the thousands assembled the Workers (Communist) Party, the

reau on Grenwich St. By the time to Coney Island Stadium tonight is this political organization, was he arrives there half his day is usu-unknown. What is known is that stressed. The appeal follows: "The need for funds to put the line and wait his chance to inquire tickets will be admitted. The only Party on the ballot in the numer-

way to be lucky enough is to buy ous states still remaining to mainthese precious little pasteboards at tain the many speakers and field once. They are on sale at the of-fice of The DAILY WORKER, 26-28 to print the immediately necessary Union Square. Continued on Page Two

related the following story to the great amusement of his listeners.

message to the working class. It composed primarily of young work- bonds. It was not learned whether flights in the Arctic regions. will only heighten our agitation and ers, in cities all over the country to the necessary total had been se-Continued on Page Four **WORKERS PARTY** FASCISTS PLAN SPEEDS DRIVE

> BUCHAREST, July 13. - The French general, Rond, arrived here today. Pilsudski, military dictator of Poland, is expected to arrive momentarily as well as representatives of other Little Entente states for the purpose of holding a secret military conference which is to take place under the direction of the French gen-

eral staff. According to reliable information the purpose of this conference is to prepare the way for war on the Soviet Union.

the Bronx or Queens, this means a in the stadium. trip down to the hack license bu-Just how many will try to get in-an appeal for funds to make possible AT BISCUIT PLANT

conducted an open-air noonday meet- the sea of listening faces. ing at 15th Street and Tenth Ave-

vesterday.

FALL RIVER GORKI FINDS A DOUBLE unch hour, gathered around Bert New Redford strike. Miller and listened attentively to Jack Rubinstein, speaking later,

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) Relates Incident of His American Visit ist) Party and what it means to line that lasted more than 36 hours workers. Besides speaking on the showed conclusively to the mill election campaign, Miller empha-MOSCOW, July 13 .- At a banquet given in his honor Maxim Gorky

sized the fact that the poor condi-While on one of his visits to the United States Gorky was greatly tions in the Nabisco factories were Committee, and showed the great-est enthusiasm when the speakers threw out the slogan "Prepare for a Strike." Strike." Strike." Strike." Strike." Strike." Supprised one day to see advertised Strike." due to lack of organization among Notice For Members

The meeting was held on a lot Lower Depths" was to be played. bered with a large family. I have the Nabisco bosses, the workers

trict and was purchased outright by On the stage there appeared a man, sent the author of all plays that he great interest, interjecting occa-the T. M. C. for \$1,000 contributed greatly acclaimed by the public, who Fall River workers. This was looked exactly like him. During the I have posed successfully for Suder- "The Coolidge Program" and "The lv at 12 a. m. today without fail imperative because of the police re-fusal to permit any landowner to the acquaintance of his double. The double. The contract of the section rent a meeting place to the T. M. C. latter was overcome with fear, and and did not unmask him. ted.

Attendance will be check d.

Veteran Explorer.

Professor Wise, the chief explorer ficient for three months. of the "Malygin," spent consider-

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 13. of the making a reconnois-sance of the regions of Novaya Zem-breaker Krassin by M. G. Gure-they had flashed back word that WAR ON U.S.S.R. ing which is the real thick in the baryou capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant Capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture which so directors of the Amtorg Trading plant capture ing which is the real union in the the Saydov expedition in 1912 and vitch, vice-chairman of the board of they had located Capt. Filippo Zap-New Bedford textile strike was of- 1914. The foggy weather which so directors of the Amtorg Trading pi and Capt. Adalberto Mariano, of

New Bedford Textile Workers Professor Multanovsky, director of To crew, aviator Chukhnovsky two men saw eight airplanes pass Union of the T. M. C. went to the the meteorological section of the and his assistants, Prof. Samoilo- over them. They almost went inpicket lines before the Kilburn Mill Central Geophysical Laboratory, on vich and captain icebreaker Kras- sane, they said, as they waved their and led the thousands of pickets the basis of observations made by sin:

away from the mill in parade forma- Nansen in 1893-96, by the Saydov Soviet citizens in the United each plane disappear. tion to a huge mass meeting in Saul- expedition and by others. Accord- States hail the skill and courage Then Chuknovsky's big plane nier's field. This contrasts sharply ing to these studies, as many as which have made possible the rescu- roared over them, turned, circled with the impotent leaders of the 25 foggy days have been observed ing of the marcooned Italia explorers. over them five times, and sped back Textile Council, who publicly ad- during the month of June in this Public opinion is deeply moved by to the Krassin, its powerful radio mitted not being able to influence region. the actions of their members. tors and crew. Your act is another covery. Powerful Ice Cutter.

The T. M. C. leaders had told the that they can go home and take a needed rest before coming out for the big demonstration at other mills manders from other steamers added bonds of international good will unin the morning.

The membership of the council, on the other hand, had defied the regions. The "Krassin" left Leninwide experience in the Arctic regions. The "Krassin" left Lenin- M. G. GUREVITCH, order of their officials when they grad for Kings Bay on June 15. It were ordered to cease picketing with is capable of cutting through ice the members of the mills committee. from 3 to 4 meters in thickness,

Enthusiastic Meeting The "Krassin" radio works on wave Carranza, Mexican The mass meeting, which was lengths of 450, 600 and 800 meters

For the first time the Election held about 10:30 p. m., presented The short wave station operates on Campaign Committee of Section 2 an inspiring sight as the huge elec- a length of from 30 to 40 meters.

of the Workers (Communist) Party tric bulb over the platform lit up The ice-breaker "Malygin," com- Capt. Emilio Carranza, Mexican manded by Capt. Chertkov, was aviator, was killed yesterday in a Eli Keller, one of the speakers, completely overhauled last winter at crash in New Jersey in an attempt nue, alongside the four huge plants pointed to the iron discipline that Since 1923 it has been used each at a non-stop flight from New York of the National Biscuit Company existed in the Textile Workers Hamburg and is perfectly equipped to Mexico City.

Union, and concluded by saying that plants, usually idle during their that has complete control of the OFFICERS FEAR "DAILY"

hist talk on the Workers (Commun-declared that the continuous picket Sailors May Get 6 Months for Reading

ing the DAILY WORKER is a ser- approved the principles of the Com- eration of Labor, again forestall the

nounced that sailors who continue those who continue to read the to have been issued in concealed ento read the Communist paper will DAILY WORKER and Young Work- velopes, it became known yesterday be imprisoned at hard labor for six er will be court-martialed; and made According to A. Philip Randolph

Many of the sailors on the U. S. dulged in extreme abuse of the previous order for a walkout, these S. Oklahoma were called before the Young Workers Communist League. envelopes are not to be opened unti authorities and charged with read-Workers (Communist) Party And This is by order of the district of- ing the DAILY WORKER and the told their officers that they were strike committee composed of Ran.

tion individually how they happened Continued on Page Two j organizer of Chicago.

The expedition is organized under unconfirmed report from Virgo Bay Communists from bringing their being made for defense committees, raising of a total of \$20,000 for bail tors, having made many notable committee, stated that the ice-

* * *

PROF. A. SHAROV,

Flyer Is Killed

breakers and aeroplanes of the Sov- survivors now on the Arctic ice that iet expedition carried supplies suf- fought such a long, bitter and for a time winning battle to rescue the victims is that of aviator Chukhnov-

During their vigil on the ice, the blankets and rags vainly, and saw

the supreme heroism of your avia- crackling out the news of their dis-

The "Krassin," which is of 10,- illustration of the spirit of sym- As it pushed its way along the workers to halt picketing here so 000 indicated horse power, is com- pathy and self-sacrifice which manimanded by Captain Egge who is fests itself in times of great hu- Chukhnovsky's parties, the Krassir assisted by four special sub-com- man need and reveals the strong radioed she had aboard seven mer brought back from death to life af to the party on account of their derlying the stress and strain of ter the wrecking of the Italia.

In describing the rescue it is re vealed that two hundred vards away from the two men the Krassin could get no further through the ice. The G. DELGASS, and others. two men were on a floe 24 feet in width. They were balancing them selves with difficulty on the block

Continued on Page Two

8,000 PORTERS **DEMAND STRIKE**

Over 8,000 members of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters are due to strike shortly unless the officials of the organiza tion, working together with Presimove as they did several weeks ago Secret strike directions are said Several of the sailors practically orders are received from a two-may

All members of Sections 2 and 3 months and fined one hundred dol-f the Workers (Communist) Party lars. the workers (Communist) Party lars (Communist) Party large (Communist) Party l The writer went to see the play. a contract with the director to repre- listening to the speaker evinced of the Workers (Communist) Party lars.

Young Worker. They were ques- liars, because they had been at meet- dolph and M. P. Webster, division

PHILADELPHIA, July 13 .- Read- to get the papers, whether they dent Green of the American Fedious crime, according to the naval authorities, and they have an-The officers then announced that

Of Section 2 and 3

Continued on Page Two

Page Two

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1928

Workers and Peasants of Mexico Elected 4 Communists to the Chamber of Deputies

HEADS OF R. R. UNION PEASANT **LEAGUE CHOSEN**

Glavan and Laborde are Members of C.E.C.

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) MEXICO CITY, July 13 .- The incomplete election returns indicate that four Communist deputies have been elected in Mexico. Among these are Ursulo Galván, leader of the National Peasants League, and Hernán Laborde, leader in the Railwaymen's Union. Both are members of the Central Executive Committee of the Mexican Communist Party.

The elections now taking place in Mexico, with Obregon slated as the successor of Calles and his victory assured, have thus far resulted in the election of four Communist deputies to the legislature. The National Peasants League, which has a strong Communist faction, and the Railwaymen's Union, many of of ice. It was swirling in the churnwhose leaders are Communists, are ing sea around it. Bit by bit it two of the central points of the rev- was breaking up. The errant winds olutionary peasants and workers.

The success thus far in the elections for the Communists has sur- leaped overboard onto the ice that prised the reactionary leaders of jammed against the ship. Planks the CROM, the Mexican Federation were handed out to them, and one of Labor, who have attempted by all means to suppress the voice of the rank and file of Mexican labor.

Navy Officers Fear The Daily Worker aboard.

Continued from Page One ings of the League and "found them the finest banch we ever met."

The Young Workers (Communist) ers were returned by the naval of- angel.

AUSTRALIAN GOVT. DEFICIT. SYDNEY, Australia, July 13pected out alive.



hoto shows the government transport St. Mih iel leaving New York with a detachment of troops for Porto Rico, official property of American imper ialism, and Panama, "unofficial" property of American imperialism. They are going there to preserve "order" and protect "American interests."

Henry Ford was sued today for ap-

on Ford cars and tractors.

Dearborn

Ford Stole His 37 MILL STRIKE 2 MORE RESCUED BY SOVIET SHIP Invention, Says Worker in Suit Soviet Flyer Crashes DETROIT, Mich., July 13.-

After Finding Men Continued from Page One

had been driving it to and fro. Volunteers from the Krassin

by one the planks were pushed ahead in a path over and between the floes the 600 feet to the party. In her reports, the Krassin said

cated that his body was taken But latest reports from the Krassin indicate that the body of the

explorer is not aboard and that it has not been found.

MOSCOW, July 13-(UP)-The League has sent official protests to the postal authorities and to the boys boats sent into the Arctic The Soviet Committee ordered with Mussolini.

this last search for Amundsen-who with five aides has been missing since June 18-in the belief the par-

proximately \$2,000,000 by one of his former workers, who claimed the Continued . Page his: pay him for certain inventions used till they have won their demands. They stayed on the job, came to the Lines of pickets marching to a factory for three days, but did no central point at the south end of Antonio Felix Jajalish, the plainthe city and moving in increased tiff, charges that Ford promised to numbers from 4 o'clock in the morncompensate him for improvement

Six Months Each

ing were enthusiastically cheered by made on the fans, used in the Ford the workers waiting for the whistle car and tractor, and oil pipe, coil at the Fiske, Goodyear and Firebox and fuel tank for the tractor. stone Tire Fabric Mills. Commit-Pajalich is a native of Istria, in the ancient republic of Venice. He tees of workers from these mills had asked the Textile Mills Comcame to America in 1906 and was that Malgrem was dead, and indi- employed in the Ford factory for mittee to form them into an organization. This is being done, the six years, much of the time, he said, union stated. being in the Ford laboratories at

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 13. **Foreign** Capitalists On Visit to Mussolini Textile Council of the United Textile

Workers Union, came to the head-TURIN, Italy, July 13 .- One hun- quarters of the Textile Workers have a permanent factory workers from Cattowitz today that 14 dred and twenty Italian business Union of the Textile Mills Commit- council. fascists and will have an interview declared that the A. F. T. O. members were overwhelmingly dissatis-

The visit is looked upon as an at- fied with their officials. tempt to save Italy from economic collapse, which has been especially and a meeting will be held for A. F. perhaps to win back the losses of (UP)—A budget deficit of \$13,210,-000 for the financial year was an-nounced by the Government today. It is still might be alive some place nounced by the Government today. The treacherous, ice bound terri-tory from which seven members of the National stabilization, it is thought. speakers.

ORGANIZATIONAL NEED FOR TROY WORKERS URGENT

Worker Savs Factory Council Needed

(By a Worker Correspondent) TROY, N. Y., July 13. - The 900 Cluett Peabody collar workers em ployed at the Jay St. factory here have won their strike. They have prevented the introduction of a new system of wage-paying which would have meant a reduction of 35 to 50 per cent in the workers' weekly wage. The strike started spontaneously **PICKETS JAILED**

on Monday morning after the cut had been announced for only one department, the buttonholers. At once every worker in the plant, the majority of them girls, 900 in all, Workers Sentenced to refused to work. All stood solidly behind those who had been affected by the wage slash. No one walked out. Even without leadership, they understood what had to be done.

work. Workers Gave Support. You have won your fight, Jay Street workers! The Workers Party hails your victory as one more proof of the growing fighting spirit of workers, and young American

workers. But, what are you going to do now? Do you think for one minute that Cluett, Peabody and Co. have given up the idea of cutting wages? Not a bit. They are waiting for an

opportunity to break your ranks, buy off or fire your leaders and ther -Over twenty-five English and French workers, members of the language language. Form Factory Council.

Form a Jay Street Factory Work-

former cuts.

We were ready to help you win ers.



Photo shows soldiers of the 71st Regiment, which is camping at Camp Smith, Peekskill, N. Y., giving a graphic illustration of the workings of the Kellogg "peace" plan.

GERMAN POLICE ELECTION DRIVE SHOOT STRIKERS **IS INTENSIFIED**

Attempt to Break up Campaign to Win Over **Textile Walkout** Auto Workers

> Continued from Page One matorial is becoming more pressing

> > "A special appeal now in prepar-

must be paid for on delivery.

"The National Election Campaign Committee appeals to all Communpieces of ists to help build the \$100,000 Com-Address thousands of dollars, most of which East 125th Street, New York, N. Y.

BERLIN, July 13. - The news-Jay Street workers, you must paper Allgemeine Zeitung reported liters we and campaign advertising You have the basis for it workers and two policemen had daily. Help must come in at once interference with mail sent to sail-ors be discontinued at once. Recent-ly, many papers to sailor subscrib-ty, many papers to sailor sa ers Council. Prepare to defend your strike had the bosses not given ation will shortly be sent out to

yourselves against further attacks in at once. Wherever workers are 100,000 militant workers and farm-This request was complied with on your already too low wages, and fighting for better wages or to pre- ers thruout the country. Almost a vent any cut in their wages or con- half million separate And read the DAILY WORKER. ditions—the DAILY WORKER is on the job to help them. The DAILY ordered for this job alone. Together all communications to Alexander Daily Worker representatives were WORKER is the weapon which with the enormous cost of mailing, Trachtenberg, Treasurer, National A surplus of \$240,000 had been ex- the Italia crew have been brought Mussolini will attempt to attain Textile Committee will be one of the with you in Troy during the strike. fights in every struggle of the work- this item alone will mount into Election Campaign Committee, 43

TEXTILE STRIKE TAG DAY SCORED

Passaic Relief Body to Defy Order

The action of the Chief of Police of Passaic in withdrawing his previously granted permit for a tag-day for the New Bedford textile strikers relief, was condemned in a statement issued recently by the Textile Strikers Relief Conference of Passaic. It was also learned that the higher officials of the United Textile Workers Union had been very active in getting the police head to rescind the permit. The statement, which is signed by Stephen Milus, Jr., the conference secretary, says in part:

"We are determined to carry on our activity and raise funds in Passaic and vicinity for the New Bedford strikers, despite all attempts to stop us.

"Twenty-eight thousand textile workers have been on strike for 13 weeks-the mill bosses have tried to open the mills Monday morning, July 9, the militia was called out to intimidate the strikers, and the strikers of New Bedford answered the bosses by mass picket lines around 56 mills on strike. The New Bedford Textile Workers Union represents the main body of strikers, the unskilled men and women. In order to win the strike they must be fed. Since when have the Passaic authorities supported strikes? Why are they so anxious now to

support Fuller? "Neither the city authorities nor

Fuller cannot deny us our right to help our fellow-workers in New Bedford. We intend to carry out our purpose for which the new Bedford Strikers Relief Conference of Passaic was organized-to raise money for New Bedford, and do everything possible to support them so that they can win their strike."



THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1928

NEW DRAFT PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

V. The Dictatorship of the Proletariat in the USSR and the International Social Revolution

CAPITALIST CRISIS MARKED BY DIVISION OF WORLD INTO TWO ECONOMIES, PROGRAM DECLARES

Proletarian Dictatorship in the Soviet Union is **Base of World Revolution**

World Workers Must Rise to Defense of USSR in the Event of War

The Programme Commission of the Executive Committee of the Communist International is publishing a DRAFT PROGRAM.

The Commission thinks it its duty to declare that while the text of this draft is of course based on the same fundamental principles as those upon which the draft programme provisionally passed by the Fifth Congress of the Communist International was based, nevertheless, it differs very considerably from that draft. The Program Commission felt that in view of the great changes that have taken place in many important spheres of international life and particularly in the revolutionary movement since the Fifth Congress, it could not confine itself to making merely editorial changes in the original draft. A change has taken place in the form of the general crisis of capitalism; a change has taken place in the relationships between various groups of powers. Great events have taken place, like the great revolution in China, which once again emphasized the significance of the agrarian-peasant question. Great progress has been made in building up socialism in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. The struggle between the aggressive capitalist world and the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is becoming acute. Fascism is growing and becoming transformed into the terrorist dictatorship of big capital. Social democracy has degenerated into Chauvinist imperialism. The lessons that have been learned by the Communist International in the fight against opposition tendencies and finally the growth of Communism, the fact that the movement has really become internationalized, the new tasks that confront the Communist International as a single organization-all this has inevitably made it necessary considerably to alter and enlarge the former draft.

The general tendency of the changes that have been made is more concreteness and greater emphasis upon THE INTER-NATIONAL aspects both in the theoretical section as well as in the sections dealing immediately with the struggles of the Communist Parties.

Acting on the decision of the Executive Committee of the Comunist International, the Programme Commission, in publishing this draft program, calls upon all comrades to express their opinion and criticism of it in articles, remarks and concrete suggestions. The work done on the program has revealed how difficult it is to embrace in a single document all the problems of the present-day world Communist movement. The question of the program will be one of the central questions at the Sixth Congress. It is essential that sufficient material be collected by the time the discussion of the question takes place at the Congress. The Commission therefore invites all comrades to join in the fruitful discussion of the program.

> THE PROGRAMME COMMISSION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

The principal manifestation of the cooperation and the nationalization profound crisis of the capitalist of the land, State Socialist industry. system is the division of world transport and banking are leading economy into capitalist countries on small and minute petty peasant the one hand and countries building farming in their train, to an everup Socialism on the other. Conse- increasing extent. quently, the internal consolidation of

proletarian dictatorship in the In the sphere of agriculture par-USSR, the successes achieved in the work of Socialist construction, the growth of the influence and author- amidst conditions which restrict the ity of the USSR among the masses process of differentiation among the of the proletariat and the oppressed peoples of the colonies, signify the lond and (nationalization of continuation, intensification and exland-and consequently the prohi pansion of the international social land; sharply graded progressiv revolution. The proletarian dicta-taxes; the financing of poor torship in the USSR is an important middle peasants' cooperative so component part of the international ties and productive organizatio social revolution; it is its vanguard the laws governing the hiring and the base for its development. labor; depriving the kulaks of ce

nomical backwardness of the coun- union and PARTY apparatus by centre of gravity for colonial move- of laying a basis for its own heavy tional emancipation, the interna- against her the hatred of capitalist try and the damage caused during infusing into them workers from ments. the imperialist and civil wars large the factories, the practice of traincapital outlays have to be made for ing workers generally and young

ing new enterprises and this places educational establishments and spec- not only becouse it has dropped out dependence of the USSR in the against the attacks of the capitalist all over the world, and stimulate the serious obstacles in the path of soc- ial courses, etc., as socialist experts of purely capitalist economic inter- midst of a capitalist environment is powers. alist development. Nevertheless, in all branches of construction- course, and has created the basis secured can guarantees be obtained the standard of living of the work- serve as a guarantee against the for the socialist system of produc- against the danger of the work of ing class and of the broad masses bureaucratic ossification and social tion but also because it plays an socialist construction in the USSR of the toilers is steadily rising and degeneration of the proletariat di- exceptionally great revolutionary being disturbed and of her becoming simultaneously with the socialist rectly engaged in administration. role generally: it is the internation- an adjunct of the capitalist system rationalization and scientific organ-

ization of industry the 7-hour day Having defeated Russian imperiis being gradually introduced.

Thanks to the economic growth of the USSR and to the growing of the proletariat in the USSR class not only to destroy capital- fear of the growth of the USSR importance of the socialist section of industry and relying upon the poorer sections of the rural population-while maintaining a durable alliance with the bulk of the peasant population, viz., the middle peasants, the working class, united and led by the COMMUNIST PAR-TY-which has been seasoned in publics and allied republics in the tablish. revolutionary battles, is able to constitution of the Soviet Union draw increasing numbers of the and carries out to the full the princoilers into the work of building up ciple of the right of nations to Socialism. The most important self-determination. means employed for this purpose

are: the development of broad mass organizations (the PARTY, The USSR is the land of the dicthe trade unions, the YOUNG COM-MUNIST LEAGUE, co-operative societies of all forms, women's organizations,-for working women and peasant women, various kinds of so-called "voluntary societies," worker and rural correspondents' societies, sports clubs, scientific so-cieties, cultural and educational or-coming the base of the world move-coming t ganizations); encouragement of the ment of all oppressed classes, the nical aid," etc.). The principal and perialism, and to the struggle gle to the utmost and to organize initiative of the masses and the centre of the international revo- fundamental line to be adopted in against national oppression in all revolutionary action for the purlution, the greatest factor in world promotion of fresh strata of workers to high posts in all spheres of history.

Fascists Hold Militants progress of the Soviet Union, given

tist.

economy and administration. The

EDITORS JAILED

Incommunicado

GENEVA, July 13. - The former

leading officials of the free trades

union confederation (Confederazione

Generale del Lavoro) and members

of the Communist Party have been

arrested and tried by the Fascist

Anna Amoretti, his wife: Dr. Giro-

lamo Li Causi, the former respons-ible editor of the "Unita"; Signora

i Causi: Eduardo D'Onofria, the

ormer editor of the "Avanguardia".

he legal and official organ of the

oung Communist League of Italy,

on Boston Common

Those arrested are: Giuseppe

police in Rome.

e "Unita."

4 COMMUNIST

continuous attraction of the masses

renewals of equipment and develop- workers in particular in the higher in the general crisis of capitalism to the extent that the economic in- means in their power defend it of the broad masses of the toilers

al driving force of the proletarian revolution, stimulating the prolealism and liberated all the former tariat of all countries to strive to states continuously oscillate becolonies and oppressed nations in capture power. It is a living ex- tween their commercial interest in the Russian Empire the dictatorship ample of the ability of the working the markets of the USSR and their

tionalities in the Union. It is sys-relations between all nationalities son the principal and fundamental tematically laying a firm foundation that will exist in the World Union tendency in the politics of the Imfor their cultural and political de- of Socialist Republics and of the perialist Powers is to encircle the velopment by industrializing these economic unity of all toilers in the USSR and to conduct counter-revoterritories. It clearly establishes single world economy of socialism lutionary war against her for the the legal position of the autono- that the conquest of power by the purpose of strangling her and of mous territories, autonomous re- proletariat in all countries will es- establishing a world, bourgeois, ter-

The simultaneous existence of two However, the systematic attempts proletariat must retaliate by the

socialist construction. It is a land ered upon it by the capitalist world the Communist International and with the USSR. in which the working class has won (boycott, blockade, etc.,) and at the leader of the proletarian dictator- In the colonies, and particularly enormous gains and established a same time compels it to resort to ship in the USSR,-from fulfilling in the colonies belonging to the imclose alliance with the peasants. It economic manoeuvres and make use its international obligations and perialist countries which are attackis the land of a new culture which of economic contacts with capital- from rendering assistance to all the ing the USSR, it is necessary to follows the banner of Marxism. ist countries (by means of the mon- oppressed, to the labour movement take advantage of the diversion of this respect is the establishment of its forms. the widest possible contacts with

As the USSR is the only father- plete independence. foreign countries within limits de-In the USSR the world prole- termined by the advantages they land of the international proletarinto the process of Socialist con- tariat for the first time acquires will bring for the USSR, i. e., pri- iat, the principal bulwark of their

industry and electrification and fin- tional proletariat must facilitate states and their social democratic ally for the development of its own the success of the work of socialist agents, but they also inspire to-Thus, the USSR is a great factor socialist engineering industry. Only construction in the USSR and by all wards her the greatest sympathy

On the other hand, the capitalist guarantees not only formal but ac-ism, but to build up socialism. It which signifies the growth of inter-is the prototype of the fraternal national revolution. For that rearorist regime.

"The world political situation has now brought to the front the dictatorship of the proletariat as an immediate issue and all the events in world poli-

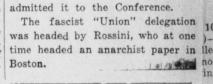
tics are inevitably concentrating around one central point, viz: the struggle of the world bourgeoisie against the Soviet Russian Republic, which must group itself around the Soviet movements of the advanced workers of all countries, on the one hand, and all the national liberation movements of the colonial and oppressed nationalities on the other." (Lenin).

a tremendous way nearer to the In the event of the Imperialist final world victory of socialism. states declaring war upon and attacking the USSR, the international

economic systems: the socialist sys- of Imperialism politically to encircle boldest and most determined mass tem in the USSR and the capitalist the USSR and the growing danger action and struggle for the oversystem in the other countries, im- of military aggression against her throw of the imperialist governposes on the proletarian State the to prevent the Communist Party of ments with the slogan of dictatortatorship of the proletariat and of task of repelling the blows show- the Soviet Union,- a Section of ship of the proletariat and alliance

GENEVA, July 13. - In spite of the protests of workers the International Labor Conference has recognized Mussolini's fascist union and pose of throwing off the yoke of Boston. imperialism and of winning com-

The development of socialism in the continuous renewal of a real fatherland of its own and marily for strengthening industry achievements and the most import- the USSR and the growth of its inthe whole state, economic, trade the USSR becomes the greatest in the USSR itself, for the purpose ant factor in the cause of interna- ternational influence not only rouse



readiness of the oppressed classes of

all countries to fight in defence of

the land of the proletarian dictator-

ship in the event of an imperialistic

Thus, the development of the con-

tradictions within modern world

economy, the development of the

general capitalist crises and the mil-

itary attacks of the Imperialists

upon the Soviet Union must inevi-

tably lead to a mighty revolution-

ary outbreak which must overwhelm

the capitalist system in a number

of so-called civilized countries, un-

leash the victorious revolution in

the colonies, widen the basis of the

proletarian dictatorship to an enor-

mous degree and by that carry us

(To Be Continued.)

Labor Fakers Admit

Mussolini's Union

attack upon her.

Thousands Hear Noted WALL ST. LOANS Michigan's Children's U.S.S.R. DENIES Mexican Artist Tell WALL ST. LOANS Camp Will Open Soon U.S.S.R. DENIES



Surprised at Charge

BERLIN, July 13 .--- The Soviet embassy here yesterday denied knowledge of the existence of The camp will teach the children espionage in the German aeronautic cooperative living and will bring works by spies working for the them closer to understanding the Soviet government, as charged by class struggle. Swimming, field Berlin police. The statement of the

LONDON, July 13 (UP). - The

Royal Mail liner Demerara, bound

for South America, collided with an

curred during a fog. It was not

sports, educational work, nature stu- Soviet ambassador said that not dies, and the conducting of a model only had the Soviet government had Pioneer Group is but a minor part nothing to do with the alleged espionage, but that it had not heard In order to make the camp avail- anything about it until the anfered for sale in this country dur- able to all workers' children the fee nouncement was made by the Berlin

The cause of the charges is the each child. with Germany as the highest, Can-ada obtaining largest sums and Latin America running a close third. Registration can be made any evening at Room 209, 211 Monroe, or 1057 Hamilton N. W. The camp of German flying secrets to Moscow

ATTENTION Party Units. Sub-section Sections, Workmen's Circle Branches, Women's Councils, Trade Union Educational Leagues, Workers' Clubs, etc.

You Can Get 500 Tickets for \$20

with the Name of Your Organization on Your Tickets.

> Make \$100.00 Profit By Participating

in the



WASHINGTON, July 13 .- Foreign leans during the period from

nartment of commerce. tion, depicting the history of the

borrowing heavily from United

ELECTION VOTE

is Accusation

voters.

peace.

ing.

chen.

tions with a 5 per cent rate.

G.O.P. BUYS UP

at Cooperative Lake

than before.

Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, January 1 and July 1 of this year where he went as a delegate to the accumulated to over \$1,053,164,000, celebration of the Tenth Anniveraccording to the figures of the desary. After completing his series of murals in the ministry of educa-

Amoretti, former editor of the Mexican workers' and peasants' "Unita," the legal and official organ struggles, Rivera will return to of the Communist Party of Italy: Moscow, where he will decorate the

ing any half year. The principal borrower is Europe,

This is the first time in American history that capital was shipped at such a rate into other countries, ex-

About Soviet Union GRIP THE WORLD Foreign Loans Exceed

Record

has been set as \$3.50 per week for police.

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., July 13. -The second annual workers' children camp in Western Michigan will Soviet Berlin Embassy

have its grand opening July 22 at the Co-operative Lake. The camp

will run for a period of four weeks and will be on a much larger scale

ceeding any previous period and of the program. even exceeding the war loans of- In order to ma

Possessing in the country the nec-essary, and sufficient material pre-requisites for the overthrow of the landlords and the bourgeoise as well as for the establishment of complete Socialism, the workers in sequently to enable an immediate complete Socialism, the workers in the Soviet Republics, aided by the interpretional proletariat, heroically repelled the attacks of the armed 1 s of the internal and foreign repelled the attacks of the armed the source of the internal and foreign repelled the attacks of the armed repelled the internal and foreign repelled the replece the repelled the replece the re counter - revolution, consolidated their alliance with the bulk of the cal contact with elements of the so peasantry and have achieved coniderable successes in the sphere of Socialist construction.

the proletarian State, planned man-agement acquired increasing sig-nificance and as a consequence the means of production are being dis-tributed more economically and ex-pediently.

veloping large-scale industry at a developing, selling, buying and July 1, 1928, if approved, it was rate exceeding that of capitalist credit cooperation, has undertaken announced today. conomic boycott, the proletariat of try in productive, cooperative socie the USSR is systematically increas- ties on the basis of collectivism. the share of the socialized (So- Socialism is already a decisive cialist) section of national economy duction, in the total output of in-

Thus, by manipulating the lever

hose arrested. No information can be obtained concerning the charges that will be made against the prisoners.

system since the explosion in Mian, for which the Fascists were themselves responsible, justifies the oners. called "new bourgeoisie."

The proletariat of the USSR hold

The proletariat was enabled to the principal economic key-position make a rapid advance along the in the country. It systematicall road of socialist construction be- squeezes out the remnants of urban cause of the proper contacts it es- private capital, which has consider tablished between proletarian So- ably diminished during the last few cialist industry and small peasant years of the "New Ecconmic Poleconomy, which secured the growth icy." It imposes all manner of re of the productive forces of agricul- strictions upon the exploiting strat: ture and guarantee the leading role in the rural districts, which spring to Socialist industry; because of the out of the development of commod links it established between Social- ity-money relationships. It draws ist industry and aggiculture, thus the bulk of the peasant, simple com preventing the latter from serving modity producers into the genera the unproductive consumption of system of Soviet economic organiza parasitic classes; because it pro-duces, not for capitalist profit but of Socialist construction through the in order to satisfy the constantly medium of rapidly-growing coopera growing needs of the mass of con- tion-which in the conditions of pro sumers,-which in the last analysis letarian dictatorship and the eco greatly stimulates the whole pro-cess of production, and finally be-try is identical with the develop cause the economic key positions ment of Socialism, and is passing were concentrated in the hands of from the process of restoration to American imperialism the proletarian State, planned man- the expanded reconstruction of the **Two Soap Companies**

(UP) .-- Directors of the Palmolive Peet Company and Colgate & tion of means of production gener-

Company have agreed to a plan of Having raised the productive ally and the development of the consolidation of the two firms, sub-forces of the whole economy of the heavy industry and electrification in ject to action of stockholders. The country to a hihger level and de- particular) and simultaneously with merger would be effective as of

> PLAN ARCTIC STUDY BOSTON, July 13 (UP) .- The U. S. coast guard patrol boat Marion,

economic force in the USSR which under command of Lieutenant Comin the total output of means of pro- in the main, determines the whole mander Edward H. Smith, oceaneconomic development of the coun- ographer for ten years connected dustry and the total trade of the try and by that very fact stimulates with the North Atlantic ice patrol. still greater progress in its develop- left Charlestown Navy Yard today The catholics fled, leaving behind gasoline, the pilot light in the gas on a cruise to the far north to study

icebergs and ocean currents between of State trade, of rapidly growing | Owing to the technical and eco- Labrador and Greenland.

IN WACHINGTON Grandi, a former employee of Although the arrests took place

ur weeks ago, the friends and rel-Offer Large Variety States capitalists. ves of the arrested men and womhave not yet been able to secure y information whatever from the uthorities concerning the fate of

WINLOCK, Wash., July 3 (By mail) .--- Fifty-two students at the young workers training school here are engaged in the study of class The maltreatment and torture of study problems so that they may prisoners which has been made into be of greater service to the labor movement.

of Courses

MEXICO CITY, July 13.-Three thousand persons attended a lec-

ture upon the cultural and economic

in the auditorium of the National

Preparatory School by Diego Ri-

vera, the distinguished Mexican ar-

Rivera recently returned from the

walls of several buildings.

WORKER SCHOOL

The school began June 23 with a worst fears for the fate of the pris- program given by the students and teachers. Soon the classes were organized and the students began work.

PORTER PROTEST Subjects taught at the training school this year are sociology. conomics, history of the United **MEETING SUNDAY** States (from the workers' viewpoint), theory, practice and organizational forms of the world's labor movement, public speaking, study circles and discussion periods. The Communist Gathering

study is by no means confined to the class work and visits are made to factories in this section for actual study of conditions. BOSTON, Mass., July 13. - The

Many nationalities are represented Young Workers (Communist) League of Boston will hold a pro-test meeting on the Boston Comat the school, including two Letts and one Chinese student. Instrucmons on July 15, at 4 p. m. for the tors are from New York, California and Washington. lefense of John Porter, Young

Workers (Communist) League mili After the training school for tant who is at present imprisoned young workers last year considerable progress was made in organ for his active participation in the New Bedford textile strike, and be- izing the Young Workers Communcause of his refusal to serve in the ist League in this district, and the United States Army as a tool of school this year is certain to be of considerable value to the revolutionary youth movement on the Pacific Coast.

Effect Big Merger Catholic Reactionaries ⁵ per cent has been in effect since Nov. 3, 1921, when the rate was Hang Three Mexicans cut from 5 per cent.

> MEXICO CITY, July 13 .- Catholic counter-revolutionists hanged Carasco Sandoval and his brother, Carlos, yesterday. The former was Woman Badly Burned a federal deputy and the latter the mayor of the town Tacambaro.

The Catholic group was lead by Ladislao Medina. Medina and his accomplices attacked a passenger 115-68 155th St., Jamaica, is con-train and captured the brothers. fined to her bed at home with burns A catholic priest, Aristeo Ped- she received following an explosion roza, and his band were defeated in which occurred while she was cleana skirmish with federal troops at ing a dress in the kitchen of her

La Concepcion ranch near twenty-one of their dead. Thirteen rance was burning, and the fumemore were killed when they were analoded, starting a fire in the kitambushed at Atotoniquillo.

will be in charge of an experienced IN WAONINULUN Latin America, which had borrowed camp director. so profusely during 1927, is still VESSELS COLLIDE AT SEA

Make Huge Profit

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 13.— While the Sante Fe Railroad bought up the Kansas City, Mexico and Orient Railroad about four years ago and made a profit of made known what damage was done. \$6.000.000, the men working on these systems will have their wages

cut so drastically that they will be Vare Elected By Bribe the country. the lowest paid railroad workers in

When the workers appealed to the Railroad Board of Labor and PHILADELPHIA, July 13 (UP). Mediation, the board meditated. When Coolidge was appealed to, he appointed a board of investigation -Less than 24 hours after he testified before the senate committee which reported that the workers investigating the election of Wilwere "unjustified" in asking for liam S. Vare to the senate in 1926. more money.



ULMER PARK Brooklyn



DAILY WORKER With You on Your

Vacation

Keep in touch with the struggles of the workers while you are away on your vacation. This summer the Election Campaign will be in full swing. The DAILY WORK-ER will carry up-to-the-minute news concerning the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in the various states.

Daily cable news service from the World Congress of the Communist International which opens soon in Moscow.

Vacation Rates 2 weeks 65c 1 month \$1 2 months \$1.50 3 months \$2 Enclosed find \$ for months subscription weeks

to The DAILY WORKER.

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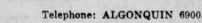
City

State

DAILY WORKER

26-28 UNION SQUARE

NEW YORK, N. Y.



e Four

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1928 HANdOuTS MOTHER OF TOM Workers Party Activities SHIRT WORKERS Wall Street Will Drive Al Smith's Bandwagon **MOONEY GIVEN** Section 7. Section 7 will hold a Red Sun-day for the election signatures drive. Every member of the section is re-quested to call at section campaign headquarters, 1873 43rd St., Boro Park, Sunday 10 o'clock. Headquarters of that organization 55 West 113th St. Jewelry Workers Outing. The Jewelry Workers Welfare Club will hold its first annual outing to-morrow. Those who aftend will meet at the Duckman St. FIGHT WAGE CUT Chiang Kai-shek has just cometed weeping at the tomb of Sun at Sen. If Sun Yat Sen were alive Jeweiry Workers Outing. The Jeweiry Workers Weifare Club will hold its first annual outing to-morrow. Those who attend will meet at the Dyckman St. Ferry at 9 a. m.; from there, they will go to the Inter-state Park, where an interesting pro-gram of entertainme..t has been ar-ranged. ne would weep over the way Chiang HUGE OVATION **IN PERTH AMBOY** has betrayed the cause of the Chi-Section 4 Agitprops. Section 4 Agitprop Directors and Literature Agents will hold a meet-ing on Monday, 8 p. m. at 143 E. 103rd St. Agitprop directors and litera-ture agents must come to this meetnese masses. Yu Vawn Shotts, the baby who Hold Picnics, Meetings Young Pioneers Give . . by talking when she was a few for Frame-Up Victims Picket Aid weeks old, already shows some Brownsville Y. W. L. pen air meeting at Williams signs of comprehending material-SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. (By PERTH AMBOY, N. J., July 13. ism. The first words she uttered Mail). - Mrs. Mooney, mother of

Political Tactician

were "Eat! Eat! Eat!"



"Musical Charlie" Arnett of Ukrainian chorus of San Francisco Wichita Falls, Tex., plays the con- which was cheered into repeated encertina to drum up enthusiasm and cores. win votes for Al Smith. Those who have heard Charlie play have been are being turned into demonstraunkind enough to maintain he is in the pay of Herbert Hoover. Al doesn't need a concertina. His in-Billings according to word from the strument is Tammany which plays national office of the I. L. D. Those i melody sweet to the ears of corscheduled for the coming weeks are: rupt politicians all over the U.S.

Louis Rothbard, a lawyer, pleaded ignorance of the law when charged wouldn't be the first lawyer who knew nothing of the law. This recalls the character in Jack London's story who was a lawyer called "Necessity," because Necessity knows no law.

the rich." "What's she working at ?"



An open air meeting at Williams and Sutter Ave. will be held Monday at 8:30 p. m. by the Brownsville Young Workers League. Speakers: Frum, Clark, Gudisman, Lipshitz and Debeact Tom Mooney, noted class war prisoner, now in San Quentin, was given and Polchack.

a great ovation when introduced by Tuesday Night. An open air meeting will be held Tuesday at Fulton and Rochester Aves., at 7 o'clock. Speakers: Kaso, Nielman and Williams. Comrade J. E. Snyder at the annual Bay District I. L. D. picnic, held in East Lake Park on July 4.

Ine picnic, a joint affair of the I. L. D. locals of San Francisco. Oakland, Berkeley and Richmond was turned into an important for the Bortz.

was turned into an impressive dem-Subsection 3E. Unit 3E 1F will meet Tuesday, July 17th at 6:15 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St. onstration in the campaign to "Free Mooney and Billings." This opened

the direction of Edgar Owens, or-ganizer of the I. L. D., who was principal speaker of the day Branch 4, Section 5, Attention! On account of a very important Party meeting the branch will meet on Tuesday July the 17th instead of Mrs. Mooney was visibly impres-

sed with the great ovation of the assembled workers. She expressed her pleasure in this demonstration Section 7. Section 7 will hold a membership meeting Wednesday, July 18th, at 8 p. m. at 764 40th St., Brooklyn. of labor solidarity and her confidence that such support thru the renewed campaign of the I. L. D. was sure to secure the release of

Subsection 3C. Units of Subsection 3C will meet Monday at 6:30 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St. All units, must elect campaign directors for the election drive. Direc-tors must give report to the exec-utive. her son Tom Mooney and his Com-The social feature of the outing was the singing of the Russian-

. . Section 1.

A meeting of all unit Women's Work Organizers of Section 1 will be held Tuesday, July 17th, 7:30 p. m., at 60 St. Marks Place. More picnics and public meetings All Section Campaign managers must hand in reports on signatures and get material needed at the dis-trict office on Thursdays of every tions for the release of Mooney and week.

Party Days!

Cleveland Mooney-Billings demon-All comrades, including all func-tionaries, are instructed to attend unit meetings held during this period, to take up important tasks in con-nection with the election campaign standing. Section and unit executives stration on the public square, July and to place themselves in good are instructed to prepare a special order of business for the meetings to

An outing will be held on Saturday, July 21, at 12 noon, at Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx, under the auspices of the New York Section, International Labor Defense. Take Bronx Park Subway or "L" to 177th St., then take Unionport car to end of line. Free busses to park.



Boston Workers Spurn yesterday, was refused any space Sigman Pledge

Despite a torrential downpour of rain that continued from the time learned late last night. the workers quit their shops and lasted far into the evening, hundreds of cloakmakers came to the first monthly shop delegates conference yesterday, called by the local committee of the National Orevery available seat in Webster Hall, 11th St. and Third Ave.

The meeting of workers' representatives enthusiastically discussed and carried thru a series of measures that will further the fight for industry

Hyman Discusses Situation.

and Sigman.

for future work, the six major points of which are:

open shops in the trade.

of a fee of \$3.30.

GRAND PICNIC

-The second day of the strike of young shirt workers here finds the ranks holding fast and firm. A large and strong line of strikers picketed the Jaco Co. today. No one has returned to work and all were present at the strike meeting held this afternoon. The Young

Workers (Communist) League is actively participating in the struggle of the young strikers. The publicity committee, elected

in the local newspapers for news of the strike. The one woman, 74 years of age, who remained in the shop, joined the strike, it was

A leaflet was distributed today to all shirt workers in Perth Amboy urging them to join the Jaco Co. strikers in their fight against the wage-cut and against the speedganization Committee and occupied up. It calls upon all workers to organize into a union, demands the abolition of the wage-cut, a mini-

mum of \$20 a week in place of the Bellas Hess Suit and Cloak Co., on \$3, \$5 and \$9 average the bosses 24th Street, that he would call the intend to pay, an 8-hour day, no police failed yesterday to break up piece work, jobs back to those fired a distribution of hundreds of copies when the cut came and recognition of The DAILY WORKER in front the reestablishment of union condi- of the union so that the workers of the shop or prevent the workers tions in the ladies' garment making "will be protected against further from accepting the paper. cuts.

The Young Workers (Communist) After the meeting was opened by League donated \$10 of its own J. Cohen, chairman, Louis Hyman. meager funds to aid the young shirt after distribution began and threatleader of the National Organization workers in carrying on their strike Committee, gave a brief survey of to victory. The Young Pioneers, the present status of the cloakmak- the children's section of the Young ers in the struggle with the bosses Workers (Communist) League, has decided that it will aid the strikers

He ridiculed the new blare of in their picket work.





John J. Raskob, vice-president and chairman of mittee of General Motors, the greatest open-shop concern in the world. has been chosen by Al Smith to be chairman of the democratic na. tional committee. Thus Al dispels all those malicious rumors that it would be a sour day for Big Business if he is elected to succeed the Wall Street footman, Coolidge. Photo shows a happy family scene: from left to right, front row: Nellie Taylor Ross, "progressive" ex-governor of Wyoming; Gov. Smith, Raskob, Senator Joseph T. Robinson, democratic candidate for vice-president; and Herbert H. Lehman, millionaire banker and finance chairman of the democratic national committee.

GIVE OUT "DAILY" YOUTH CONDEMN PLOTKIN ARREST AT BELLAS PLANT

Threats of the manager of the Pioneers of America, children's sec- live. tion of the Young Workers' (Com-

Alarmed by the eagerness with which the workers accepted the paper, the manager appeared shortly

ened to call the police. By the time a policeman arrived however, all the papers were gone and the baffled officer was finally forced to give up.



Expected

The National Miners' Reli Defense Week, set for the w July 22nd, will be utilized b York workers and sympathize: the striking miners to mobil the huge Miners' Solidarity] be held on August 5th at P Bay Park.

The fair, conducted by t tional Miners' Relief Commi 799 Broadway, will have an ate program of entertaine athletic events, as well as a bazaar.

This is the first outdoor af miners' relief to be conduc New York City, and a record ance is expected. Tickets cents are now on sale at the of the Committee, Room 2 Broadway. Organizations p ing blocks of tickets of one h will be given a special reduc of \$20 per hundred, it is ann

nection with the July 3 dem tion on Wall Street against WINGDALE, N. Y., July 13 .- ican imperialist aggression i The court sentence against Rose ragua. The court ordered Plotkin, member of the Young return to Indiana, where her

The W. I. R. children's munist) League, was protested to-day by the children of the Work-has its business office at 1 ers' International Relief Camp, here. Sq., N. Y. C., and is compe Re e Plotkin was arrested in con- children of workers.

AMALGAMA FOOD WOR

Bakers' Los

Meets 1st Sat

Ask fo Union Label

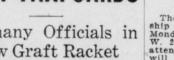
the in the mon 3468 Third

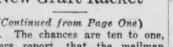
Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union Sq., New York City



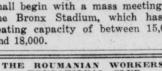
rade Warren K. Billings.

27; Akron Picnic July 29; New York









A PLEASANT JOB FOR LIFE; A SHORT STORY

BY MARTIN MORIARTY N the time clock the shuffling to tighten the lower bolts. To get to those at the top he would use a ladder.

old man with the stolid expression of the oldtimer who has served his twenty-one years in the army THE taste of noon-day beer was still in Sam's mouth as he was Watkins, No. 939. In the pa- climbed the ladder on Monday afterper cable department of Jolson and noon. He drew his hand across his Killicks, Electrical Enginners, Inc. mouth reminiscently before he he was old Sam. When a rush made started working with the wrench him excited he shouted too many The bolts were good and and tight orders. Then he became bloody old Up one step. Tighten. Another Sam step. Turn. His head was nearly

But labels, whether from fellow-worker or time clock, did not worry Jack the craneman was busy. The Sam. He plodded round the shop, foreman had bawled him out for chewed richly colored plugs of to- punching in after second siren after bacco contentedly, tightened bolts on lunch. Everyone wanted him. He the cable drums, taking a just pride slammed the controller of the crane in the record of Watkins No. 939, to high as the lead press man sigwho had punched the time clock ten nalled. minutes late only once in fifteen

years. Sam was a good worker. So ruth-lessly had army discipline been Rear again tomorrow "Lock out U. S. Treasury to accept a shipment Bear again tomorrow. roned into him that he had learned Sam!" someone yelled. to do what he was told without

question. He had learned to move with the mass without concerning The iron girder of the crane Toward Russia Since 1917," by nimself over the wisdom of the smashed into Sam's face as he Frederick Lewis Schuman, an inmovement. His life as a soldier had turned around. The edge of the gir- structor in Political Science in the been planned with the precision of der sliced off the tip of his nose University of Chicago. time-sheet, from "reveille" to like a razor blade as the crane was a time-sheet, from "revenie" to get through with a job by 10:30 from his forehead and eyes and from blockade and armed intervenhe would report ready for the next nose and he felt the crunch of break-tion in 1917-1918 to the pretended one at 10:25. He would never sneak ing teeth. The wrench hit the conout two minutes before quitting time crete floor with a little clang. He to wash his hands. He would wait dropped, shrieking in agony. But policy of the United States toward for the siren. True, like the others, he went outside for a smoke in the morning. But the toilet attendant ---!" he shrieked. "You done it!" was never obliged to call "939" to emind Sam that his eight minutes You done it! You mad bwere up. Sam was a good Then he fainted.

worker. . . . *

his hand in his wanderings round Then the ambulance came. the shop. His job was to supervise would give him a gang.

would be pushed into position, and poisted on a pair of lifting jacks that cup, Ted," he said. "I just One man would turn the drum. washed me eye in it." Another would pull up slack cable. Ted said, and vomited. Two others would flake it in the botcom of the tank. Theirs was the worst job. The edge of the tank was hot and sticky with resin and The heat would rise up from voice was thin and piping, like the sil. the bottom of the tank, making the voice of an old man selling shoehroat dry and wafting a smell of laces on the market square. stale smoked fish in the nose.

SAM would stand by, giving a hand to every new man told off to help where necessary. He had a him. hick, bellowing voice and was not

ilow to shout when the foreman was he was asked one night. tround. The gang would either augh loudly as if they knew how

stolidity, he could become irritated job.' by trifles. If a new man wanted to

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1928

Spirit of Industrialism

U. S. POLICY TOWARD THE USSR

Sam was at the second bolt from THE history of the Soviet-American relations, from the October Revthe top. They had good beer at the olution to the recent refusal of the "Look out of Soviet gold, is contained in a volume published by International Pub-Jack was too slow with the brakes lishers, New York, "American Policy

> The author traces the gradual The Story of Sacco and policy of "Trade Without Recognition" in 1928. In conclusion, the "The United States, alone of the

world powers, has refused recognition and has acted upon the assumption of the impossibility of A machine driver brought an old sack for him to lie on. It was

Sam always swung a wrench in greasy and stank of oil and resin. * *

gangs of five or six men as they anwound paper-lapped cable into SAM was off work six months be-fore he swung the wrench again. the pickling tank. At stated peri- The surgeon had left some of his ods of the day, in accordance with nose. There was a big scar on his an instruction slip given him by the forehead which showed up white shop foreman, Sam would let out the against the yellow skin. His eyes il in the tanks and adjust the heat- watered a lot, and he had to bathe ng apparatus. Then the foreman them with boracic every night. And once, when he was working night A drum of paper-lapped cable shift, he found Ted the wire-winder

> "Oh Christ," The suggestion of the lisp was gone-he had no teeth. And he was no longer the loud mouthed old b------Sam. He became old Sam. His

The machine driver who put the sack under him would tell the story

"What compensation did he get?"

"Ah, he got compensation while (Hoover's lieutenant) to assert that

muddle-headed

ent policy, like that of the Bald-

win cabinet in Great Britain since

peace and reconciliation and pro-

ie a tag on a cable end, Sam would Huge Air Program is gold. The author points out that

Slave" by Tschaikovsky.

and the Mazourka from Delibes' bal-The letters, which worry the mililet, "Coppelia" and a group of dances tary authorities so much, pointed from Gounod's opera "Faust.' Other numbers will follow later in camps the role of the CMTC and the evening. Prof. Leon Theremin, the world- new imperialist wars.

famous scientist and inventor, called the Russian Edison, will be reserved for the climax of the evening's entertainment. Theremin will again demonstrate his remarkable invention by which he draws music out of the air, and will play both solos and with orchestra accompaniment. In the solos he will be accompanied on Flour, Cereal and Soft Drinks Work-

His solo numbers will be "Night' ine. With orchestra accompaniment A Minor and Saint-Saens' famous is committed to destruction to local composition, "The Swan."

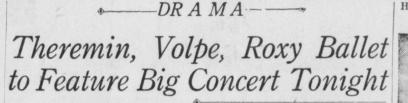
By Felix Frankfurter. Little, Brown & Co., Boston. \$1. The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti in Cartoons. By Fred Ellis, DAILY WORKER, New York, 25 cents. Anthology of Poetry on Sacco and Vanzetti. Workers Library

'Everyone in Moscow Now Buys Books

By CLARINA MICHELSON annual two weeks' "Book Marby Felix Frankfurter, is a lawyer's kin to the statue of Timirlasev are

of State Kellogg and Under-Sec- for the worker. Here is the history, where books are being sold-scien- Charlie exhibiting his famous wadretary of the Treasury Mills the evidence, the drama and the les- tific books, children's books, works dle-walk and shoulder-shrug, which augh loudly as if they knew how to take a joke, or mutter something bout bloody old Sam and what he a job for life. He took the job for the actions of the state department. Sons of the great crime. But poetry by Lenin, French magazines, books and art were also effected. Stirred by the fierce struggle between the books of poems, books of cartoons. sons of the great crime. But poetry by Lenin, French magazines, books was later to convulse the nations Island Stadium tonight. bout bloody old Sam and what he could do with his cable drums. For even though he had the patience of job."

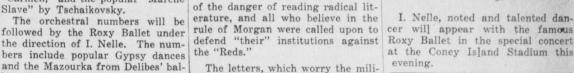
its and refusing to accept Soviet DAILY WORKER, for a full month cyclopedia, old books, new books, preceding the execution, contributed every conceivable subject. ban on long term loans, constitutes attracted attention not only througha series of powerful cartoons that An orchestra is playing. Some children are dancing. Others are out the country, but in Europe and digging in a large sand pile. Red Latin America as well. These draw- streamers stretched across the ings are issued in the collection, boulevard read: "Books are needed "The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti in as much as bread." "Without books Cartoons. man is blind." "Without books "An Anthology of Poetry on Sacco workers are slaves." Up and down and Vanzetti" contains but little of the workers, men and women, look-



THE program of the massive con-cert and entertainment, to be giv-fame en tonight at the Coney Island Stadjum, will be divided into three parts.

Arnold Volpe and a symphony or- League Worries CMTC chestra of fifty musicians from the major orchestras of the city; the Roxy Ballet, directed by I. Nelle, and Prof. Leon Theremin, the noted and brilliant Russian inventor.

Arnold Volpe will lead his orthe Coronation March from Meyer- tion of letters sent to those going beer's opera, "The Prophet"; the to the camps by the Young Workers famous Rienzi Overture of Wagner, (Communist) League in Philadel-"Caucasian Sketches" by Ippolitow- phia. Ivanov, Fantasy from Bizet's opera, "Carmen," and the popular "Marche



out to young workers going to the the nature of the preparations for

Votes for Wall St. CINCINNATI, Ohio, July 13 (U P) .. - The executive board of the International Union of Brewery,

the piano by Arie Abileah. by Rubinstein and Etude by Scriab- president. he will play Golterman's Concerto in republican administration because it three men besides the pilot.

AT CAME OTODAY Guild is presenting at the Cameo of home life and child welfare. Theatre for its revival showing 'Stark Love," the motion picture of life among the southern mountaineers, which is actually portrayed by the natives. This film which was directed by Karl Brown, is being shown coincidentally with its release in Europe where it received an excellent reception in all the continental capitals. The companion film to "Stark

Love" is Robert J. Flaherty's cinema of the South Sea Islands, "Moana." On the same program the Film Arts Guild has exhumed from private vaults some unique examples of the earliest films ever taken including what is reputed to be the very first ket" is on. On a long boulevard Brigade." This selection is particu-"The case of Sacco and Vanzetti," stretching from the statue of Push- larly notable because it contains the very first screen test ever submitted over 100 gaily decorated booths space of about fifty feet we see

Officers FORT EUSTIS, Va., July 13. ----The first lecture given to the Citizens Military Training Camp rechestra in the following program: cruits here was devoted to denuncia-

C. M. T. C. recruits were warned

of the danger of reading radical lit-

defend "their" institutions against Roxy Ballet in the special concert at the Coney Island Stadium this evening.

> **4** British Airplane Workers are Killed

I. Nelle, noted and talented dan-

Page Five

HEADS THE ROXY BALLET

MASSIVE CONCERT

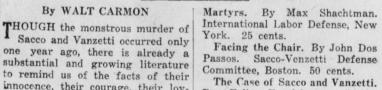
LONDON, July 13. (UP). - Four persons were killed today when a small, single engined Imperial Airways plane crashed at Purley, the Imperial Airways announced. All of those killed were employed

of the Croydon airdrome. Early reports said that the plane generally used to carry baggage on the London-to-Continent air route ers has endorsed Gov. Smith for had been taken out by several men bers of the Croydon staff. Those i The board denounced the present the plane included two women, an

government through attempted en- CANNON EXPLOSION KILLS 10

BUDAPEST, July 13 .--- (UP)forcement of the Volstead act, un-"STARK LOVE" AND "MOANA" warranted invasion of personal Ten soldiers were reported kille rights, destruction of the principles and several wounded when a cannot Beginning today the Film Arts of personal liberty and destruction exploded at the artillery provin grounds at Hajmasker.





great movement of world labor in their behalf. Workers will find in this literature much interest and much inspiration for their activity

Vanzetti," by Eugene Lyons, is dramatic reading. It is the complete story of the two workers who portunity," their struggle for a livelihood, their activity in the labor movement and finally their judicial murder.

"Sacco and Vanzetti-Labor's Martyrs," by Max Shachtman, presents just as dramatic reading, with May, 1927, rejects all hope of a sharper working class viewpoint. claims implacable war between capitalism and Communism until more briefly in a pamphlet, "Facing one has destroyed the other or the Chair."

both have destroyed civilization between them." * * *

THE recent attempts of Secretary

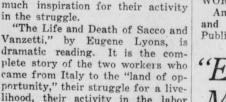
spectively, in opposing Soviet cred- Ellis, noted staff artist of The on the radio, the new Soviet En-

peaceable intercourse and the inevitability of conflict. . . . Few would contend that the American innocence, their courage, their loygovernment has handled the Rusalty to the working class and the sian problem since 1917 in a manner to contribute to international peace and understanding. Its past behavior, though intelligible to the American student as a nain the struggle. tural manifestation of the fear

and aversion with which the dominant class of one social order views another which casts its sacred idols in the mire and threatens it with destruction, can appear to Russians only as an incomprehensible combination of stupidity and scheming malevolence. Its pres-

playwright, wrote of the frame-up ALL Moscow is buying books. The

analysis of the evidence and facts. All of these have much of interest



Publishers (distributors). 25 cents.

(Drawing by Louis Lozowick-Courtesy New Masses.)

Vanzetti in Literature

ell him to get out of the way. He iked to tie the tag himself.

Newcomers to the factory would 'ind Sam interesting and amusing emark of an office clerk who once that would cost \$15,000,000.

said that Sam's coming was heralded half an hour in advance. He did broad and pugnacious. It was the lose of a private who had drunk seer in the army canteen for twen y-one years.

His eyes were pale blue and watnissing, which accounted for a Assn. of Iron, Steel & Tin Workers. willing to rehire a considerable daily press accounts and magazine articles must be found in the files The few strands of colorless hair on recognition. The Andrews Steel his head were brushed into a mili- Co. and the Newport Rolling Mill cary quiff. The "quiff" would show beneath the peak of the old cap hrown on the back of his head. Co. were ready to recognize Local 5 of the skilled steel workers but would not recognize the semi-skilled hrown on the back of his head. For fifteen years Sam had obeyed and unskilled in the other locals of orders, tightened bolts and organ- the union. All the 1900 workers zed vacuum tank gangs till he per- struck together. formed his job as naturally and

mechanically as he shined officers shoes and cleaned latrines in the Morrow of Kentucky sent armored -After being submitted to cruel army. *

THEN the job changed. shop machinery. New equipment though they have been surpassed the latest model paper cable lap- eral judges. Gunmen ran wild. ping machines electric clocks were installed. They stopped when the machine stopped. On a slip of paper attached to the clock the driver but the Harding-Coolidge national wrote down the reason for the stopthey were no longer necessary. Huge vacuum tanks were built in the railroad unions succeeded in place of the old, and in the great work of re-organization Sam was Workers of Two called upon to fit in. He had to empty the oil from the tanks just as before. When cable was ready for soaking he signalled Jack the raze driver. While Jack was com- July 13 (UP). - Members of two McGarry Forces Mine new tanks. Two men slung the cab-le drum to the crane hooks. They helped guide it into position as the mane lifted the drum into the Balts station of the Boston and Maine Balts at the Shelburne Falls station of the Boston and Meine Balts at the Shelburne Meine Balts at the Shelburne Meine Balts at the Boston and mane lifted the drum into the Maine Railroad.

the recent gold rejection, "like the Planned by Japan

LONDON, July 13. (UP). — A ficial policy of 'trade without recog-nition.'" "The official position They would wonder sometimes at his Daily Mail dispatch from Tokio re- nition."" ibsorption in a world of wrenches ported today that the Japanese war maintained at Washington, that nonind cable drums. If they wanted department had decided upon a new recognition does not constitute an to razz him, they would quote the five-year aerial defense program obstacle to commerce, is therefore not in accordance with the facts."

d half an hour in advance. He did possess rather a full nose. It-was STEEL WORKERS CALL OFF 7 YEAR STRIKE

nry-the eyes of the city, dull, life-ess, seeing nothing but cable drums. The steel strike of Newport, begun put Morrow on the rail mediation by A. B. Magil. wrenches and time sheets. His mis. July 7, 1921, is over. It was called board under the Watson-Parker act. shapen teeth were stained a dull off after exactly 7 years of strug-rown from chewing many plugs of gle, ending in defeat for Locals 5, years, will try to regain their old The ruling class wants no visible obacco. Two front teeth were 15, 16 and 17 of the Amalgamated jobs. The companies are said to be evidence of their black deed. The

FASCIST POLICE

Governor Sends Tanks. It was a winning strike until Gov. tanks and machine gun companies tortures for three days by the Ru-

to Newport. Homes of strikers manian police to extract "informa-were riddled with bullets, tanks rode tion," Mme. Kollantay, aunt of the Jolson and Killicks had made down pickets. Federal Judge Co- Soviet ambassador to Norway, was andsome profits for several years, chran granted injunctions that set declared insane and taken to an Engineers were reorganizing the a new record for judicial oppression insane asylum in a straitjacket. lid better work with less men. On since by many other state and fed- with the murder of an editor of a "Our" Government.

Morrow's political career in Ken-tucky did not last long after that administration' rewarded his serv-

Trains Escape Death

information. SHELBURNE FALLS, Mass.

dent of district No. 1, forced miners

tank. Then they would go, and leave the rest to Sam. The wrench was still Sam's cruci-fix. He closed the doors and tightaned up every bolt from the bottom demolished and their contents thrown ances would be taken up by him with to the top of the tank religiously against the station, one end of the representatives of the same He would kneel on the concrete floor which was considerably damaged. company.

value. Editing and most of the ing, buying, reading. poetry coming from writers far re-

noved from the labor movement, their horror is expressed in purely humanitarian approach. It does, however, include some good verse which appeared in the radical press,

of libraries. This literature, meager

as yet, but growing, will serve as

labor history to remind us ever of

the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti-

The Life and Death of Sacco

and Vanzetti. By Eugene Lyons.

International Publishers. \$1.50.

The Vege Inn-Tarry

"GRINE KRETCHME"

NEW JERSEY

Phone, Fanwood 7463 R 1.

Sacco and Vanzetti-Labor's

wo martyrs of our class.

Fire Insurance Society (Incorporated) --Established 1872-Main Office: Motion pictures of those stirring

New York and Vicinity. Office hours: From 9 A. M. until 6 P. M. Saturday until 1 P. M.; Monday until 9 P. M. at 227 East 84th Street. Tel. Regent 4391.

Workmen's Furniture

Sundays and Holidays Closed. Brooklyn: Every Monday and Thursday from 6:30 P.M. until 8:30 P.M. at the Labor Lyceum, 949 Wiloughby Avenue.

Jersey City: Every Monday between 7 and 9 at Fraternity Hall, 256 Central Ave. Union City: Every Thursday, be-

tween 7 and 9 at the Swiss Hall. West 23d St., near Oak St. A co-operative undertaking, estab-shed 55 years. Under the supervision f the Insurance Department of the tate of New York.

The most reliable and cheapest An emote remarks and cheapest Fire Insurance. 49,600 Members. \$700,000 Assets. \$3,009,000 Insurance in Force. No Profits or Dividends for Stockholders!

A deposit of \$1.00 for every \$100 is required which is refundable in case of withdrawal. A yearly assessment of 10c for each \$100 Insurance covers all expenses.

Put the Party on the Ballot

All Party members and all sympathizers are asked to report for duty to collect signatures to put the Party on the ballot at the following headquarters which are open every evening:

Section 1-Downtown Manhattan-60 St. Marks Place Section 4-Harlem-43 East 103rd St. Section 5-Bronx-2075 Clinton Ave. Section 6-Williamsburg-29 Graham Avenue Section 7-Boro Park, 764 40th St. Section 8-Brownsville, 154 Watkins St.

In July the Banks Are Paying Half Yearly Dividends

Transfer Your Savings to a

Co-operative Workers' Finance Institution



Subsidiary of the United Workers' Co-operative Ass'n.

dividends are being paid from the first day of deposit on gold bonds in denominations of \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1,000 secured by the second mortgage of the second block of

houses in the Co-operative Workers' Colony.

The GOLD BOND CAMPAIGN Will Be Ended in July

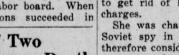
Subscribe Now, Don't Be Left Out! .

Consumers Finance Corp.

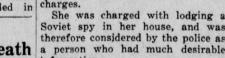
Office: 69 - 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. TELEPHONE: ALGONQUIN 6900.

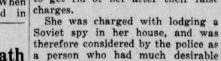
Branch Office: 2700 Bronx Park East (Co-operative Workers' Colony) TELEPHONE: OLINVILLE 894.

torture was so severe, that either she really became insane or was page. Four speed men were fired- ices to the steel trust by putting declared so by the police in order him on the rail labor board. When to get rid of her after their false charges.









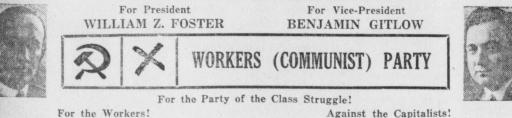


TORTURE WOMAN

KISHINEFF, Rumania, July 13.

Page Six

Daily Worker Published by NATIONAL DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING ASS'N, Inc., Daily, Except Sunday 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y. Cable Address: "Daiwork" Phone, Stuyvesant 1696-7-8 SUBSCRIPTION RATES By Mail (in New York only): By Mail (outside of New York): \$8 per year \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$2 three months Address and mail out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y. Editor......ROBERT MINOR and and 21 Assistant Editor WM. F. DUNNE Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879. VOTE COMMUNIST! For President For Vice-President WILLIAM Z. FOSTER BENJAMIN GITLOW



Signs of Coming Storm

The crash of the stock market for a record These are not yet basic, but they cut both rescue of the fascist Nobile party. deep and wide.

nages.

or commercial purposes, increase business and man beings now remained. ney create, is not important. The program and peasants' republic. encouraging business by tremendous credit And when Lieut. Lundborg, the Swedish avio not, of course, receive and which the capi- shift for themselves.

Those Bolsheviks -

Seven men, given up as lost in the ice-deserts drop since the declaration of the World War in of the north, have been rescued by the Soviet 1914 following upon an almost equal drop a ice-breaker, Krassin. After weeks of heartmonth ago undoubtedly points to certain signi-"humanitarian" capitalist countries, it reficant forces at work both in the financial and mained for an aviator of the Soviet Union, ndustrial structure of American capitalism. Chukhnovsky, and a Soviet ship to effect the

The policy and tactics of the Soviet Union thruout this rescue work have been in striking Primarily the present developments are con- contrast to the behavior of the capitalist nanected with gold, movements, and with credit tions. The expedition of Gen. Umberto Nobile operations. But these in turn are directly re- into the north was hardly actuated by scienated if not entirely determined by the in- tific motives. It was primarily an inflated creasing surplus of goods which the American publicity stunt for the greater glory of Italian market is unable to absorb and the continued became definitely known that the Nobile party lisparity betwen agricultural and industrial had met with disaster and was in danger, the Soviet Union immediately offered the resources

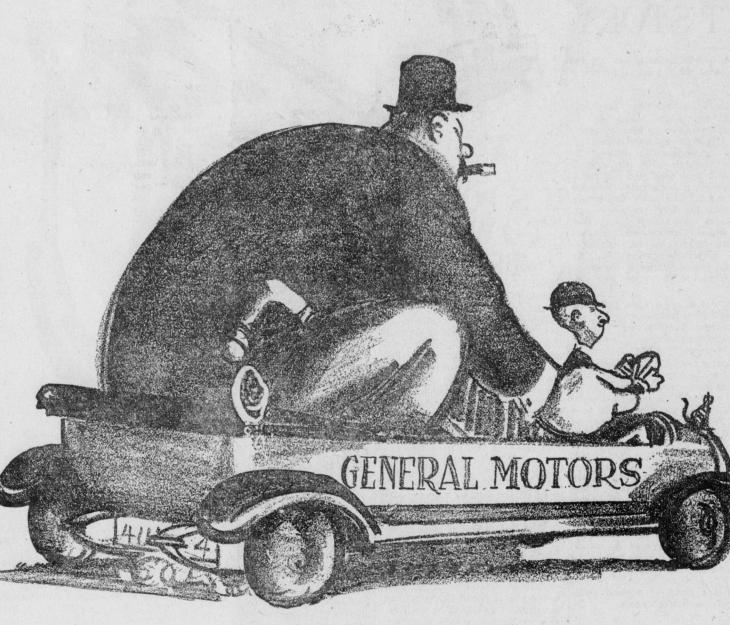
at its command in the rescue work. The orig-Under the theory that "easy money," that inal aims of the expedition had failed misers easy credit, would by facilitating borrowing ably. Only the practical task of saving 16 hu-

naintain "prosperity," the Federal Reserve What co-operation did it receive from the system has since the war adhered to a policy rescue parties of other countries? None at all. of a low rediscount rate. Whether or not the The Soviet government proposed that a central uling finance capitalists who operate through commission be formed to direct the rescue work he Federal Reserve Bank and through it con- in an organized fashion. The fascist Italian has fought crooked judges, officials rol practically the world economic structure, government and the governments of the and politicians and "money power" eally believed that they could by this means countries that had sent out rescue parties re- their master, big business and other lve the fundamental contradiction of capi- fused. It would have been too great a concession alism, the inability of the masses under a for the capitalist nations for them to accept the

tensions, installment buying, low discount ator, finally succeeded in locating one-group ates, nevertheless, met with the inevitable wall of the lost expedition, whom did he rescue? the surplus value which the working masses The fascist Gen. Nobile, leaving the others to DAILY WORKER I gather that

sected by an increase in the rediscount rate was dopted. At the same time the Federal Re-another party is reported to have been saved and another party is reported to have been sighted another party is reported to have been sighted. and unauthorized war carried on at cessful expert judging by results. the district attorney of the Bronx

MORGAN, BACK-SEAT DRIVER



Racketeers of Justice

demonstration in Wall Street.)

Fditer, DAILY WORKFR:

Robert Minor, editor of The DAILY

Are Out of Jail

alism, the inability of the masses under a non-expected in short plan of their hated enemy, the first workers' is thirty in connected with the offense of speaking what might be described in short by the Rockefeller group in pro-their participation in the July 4 without a permit. From the same as the "graft" of certain magis-In this sources I learned that when, Minor trates, police court clerks, prosecu- trates, judges, and district attor- (Communist) Party will mobilize attempted to exercise his legal ting attorneys and officials and a neys and officials of justice to mis- the workers in the industries and rights to address the court after few police officers and the poli-Magistrale Maurice H. Gottlieb hao ticians of district leaders, or their them. I am sending you several is-for a fight against the capitalist From the daily press and The pronounced the sentence of \$25 fine captains, lieutenants and aides, and sues of my magazines that contain system. The \$100,000 Communist or five days in jail, he was man- other accomplices involved.

handled and forced into prison.

I am forced to go slow because acting in good faith.

incompetent, or that they are not Party membership.

At any rate, they are not able to Andrew Mellon, secretary of the Meanwhile the toll of this grandiose fascist the behest of interested American For I have won out in the end in is absent on vacation, likewise his stop the unlawful acts, illegal mo- treasury, is able to show a treasury bject of absorbing free funds in use for either the two known dead, with dead litical tools against that part of the house, or in a dozen cases tried out missioner of Police Warren is hard ferences of their patrolmen, ser- fered as evidence by the supporters patriotic people of a weak and al- at the police courts, and in one case to see on such matters. The acting geants and officials, and with the of the republican administration most defenseless nation, Nicaragua of alleged criminal libel tried out mayor objects to go into such mat- evidence our Vigilantes have now that prosperity is still with us. Unwho object to and resist such in- before a jury for nine days in the ters while the mayor is absent and collected, I can not resist the con- fortunately for this contention howvasions of their sovereignty-people Court of General Sessions, all end- the mayor is not expected before clusion that it is but the carrying ever approximately 4,000,000 unem-August. So we are now preparing out of a criminal conspiracy to in- ployed and the low wages received thority of Diaz, a former clerk of In each case I traced the false to lay it before Governor Smith jure, threaten, coerce and intimidate by those employed does not bear out

Told You So By Fred Ellis

The Workers (Communist) Party will regard the Communist vote cast in the next elections as a barometer of the revolutionary temperature of the masses, but campaigning for votes for the sake of votes is not on its agenda. A glance at The DAILY WORKER or any other Communist organ proves this. The Party concerns itself with the miners' strike, with the textile workers' strike, with the fight to release class war prisoners, with the or-ganization of the unorganized, and with the many other burning issues that face the American workers today.

The Communist Party participates in the elections in order to mobilize the masses for struggle, to expose capitalist democracy, and to teach them that only thru a revolutionary struggle can capitalism be abolished. Nevertheless, when it nominates its candidates for the various legislative bodies, it intends to strive to the utmost to have them elected, in order that these legislative bodies may be used as a forum from which to advocate the overthrow of the capitalist system.

The socialist "New Leader" boasts that Herr Hermann Mueller, the German socialist leader, has succeeded in organizing a cabinet, tho this cabinet includes only four socialists out of a total of eleven. What a victory! Is it not surpris-ing that the old monarchist work shipper, Von Hindenburg, should approve this selection?

The British labor party, headed by the socialist MacDonald, has issued its platform, which declares its approval of American imperialism by endorsing the fake Kellogg peace treaty. It should not be forgotten that it was during the premiership of MacDonald that the Dawes Plan was fastened on Germany with the valuable assistance of MacDonald. International socialism is all things to all imperialisms.

Every dollar contributed to the Communist Election Campaign Fund will help to bring the workers a step nearer to a Workers' and Farmers' Government, which means

(EDITORIAL NOTE: The fol-lowing letter written to The DAILY WORKER by Charles Bright, an engineer and former builder, who Vigilant American" disclosed the starving. There can be no solution fact that the sheriff of New York of the class struggle short of this. was involved and that some of the Leaders may sell out to the enemy, The daily press further stated improper influences, but because I big "higher-ups" in Tammany had but the great mass of the workers servants of big business for many that the candidate for the U. S. was interfering unwittingly with years, is timely in connection with senate was charged at the police certain "Racketeers of Justice," or Battle, the "liason officer" employed capitalist class. There are too many

In this campaign the Workers

these charges as well as part of the Party Election Campaign Fund will In the Bronx I have just com- incriminating documentary evidence be used for this purpose. The treaalists cannot consume. Rising unemployment, an increasing disparity Rising unemployment, and industrial provided and provi etween agricultural and industrial prices, heroic aviator, Chukhnovsky, who has himself States senate, was assaulted by the heels "misconduct of police magistrates of court, a police sergeant, detectives what I am doing, and the manner who will profit by the system they preced a change in policy about the middle of Line hittory rill for the middle of Line hittory rill for the raising of New York in denying and others who utilize the West in which I am proceeding, it is obist year. A qualified restriction of credit efheads are woefully inefficient and a first charge on the duty of the

erve Bank dumped hundreds of millions of overnment securities on the market with the peculation or excessive business operations. he heavy export of gold used to stabilize Euroan currencies, particularly that of France, has ted similarly to restrict the basis of credit perations in this country.

None of these have suffered to solve the in-'itable contradictions of capitalist economy. do its dirty work. Soldiers may be "heroes" he stock market not now as indicative of basic when there is a shortage of cannon fodder, but ne stock market not now as indicative of basic nditions as in the past, nevertheless, in its cord crash reflects the play of fundamental occesses. Referring to the sudden spurt in the life of servicemen in Nicaragua, revealed the sector of the crowned judges, of these violations of the criminal law after the bosses' profits are safe the brave posing for conniving with the poice commissioner to do his duty. Since I have unwittingly inter-

h declared:

"Under normal conditions money does not go to 10 per cent even temporarily. It is high time that the public realized that we are faced today with a credit situation nearly as dangerous as that of 1906 or 1920."

Finance capital in the United States still berity between agricultural and industrial miles daily thru mud knee deep, to replace ces: depression in wages of labor. Amerin policy in recent weeks has been devised ecifically to increase the value of gold with cruiting officer soon fades. ultimate aim of depressing the wage scale I thus restoring parity between the farmer the wage slave.

It is an elementary proposition in Marxian enslavement. owing youngster.

15 others, including the Amundsen rescue par-

Marine Life in Nicaragua

Capitalism has little gratitude for those who

Il money which rose to 10 per cent on the by a letter from a marine, published a few days United States and principally by frauds. ock market on Monday July 2, Emerson ago in The DAILY WORKER, illustrates the their acts of terrorism in dropping These criminal acts are now the these Racketeers of Justice, I am Klux Klan, but now covers all conirt Axe, writing in the "Annalist" of July gratitude of Wall Street to those who defend its investments.

When on arrival he finds himself actually a prisoner with no prospect of release, the glitter should they unfortunately make any of late I have found that

oxen in pulling supply wagons the enchantment borne of distance and the lying tongue of a re-

These marines learn to know the facts of their actual conditions, but few realize that when they are fighting against the freedom of Nicaragua they are continuing their own

momics that this device will only add to the The two marines who deserted the imperialist industries. Not only has the inisting contradictions by creating larger sur- forces of intervention to join the army of San- stallation of new machinery left uses which the "market" cannot consume. dino pointed out the only road to their freedom thousands of experienced workers American capitalism is not yet facing a major and followed the true interests of the service- jobless, but the shifting of textile sis but it will have its hands full with the men who have been sent to Nicaragua by Wall mills' cotton to the southern states. Street.

ORTURE USED PRISONS IN INDIAN

ONDON, July 12 .- Writing in prisoners are much better than those Communist newspaper, Work- of the natives, they were subjected Life, George Allison, who re-tly was released from prison in

en the conditions of the "white" lights in the cells.

tells of prison conditions They rose at 6 every morning.

Yeravda prison, near Poona. Breakfast of "Kunji."

Use Salted Rod. being forced to wear clothing next

to the skin made of coarse sacking,

who refuse to acknowledge the au- ing with "not guilty."

president of Nicaragua. Acts of Terrorism.

and safety in the American military and brought by me in the supreme as a result of a conspiracy in viola- citizens. I note that while Police through academic education.

of abstract soldiering turns into the dross of movement that would indicate the interfered with and molested and tain signatures to a petition to con-reality, when the recruit finds himself forced presence of an animal or human beves there is a way out of the growing distors above. only because of the above mentioned of certain federal judges.

these foreign capitalists, to act as arrest or interference back to its who has the power of removing the me and others associated with me in the boasts of the G. O. P. boosters. source. In the beginning I always district attorney for negligently the exercise of our legal rights in found the arrest was due to the failing to act after being advised of violation of section 19 of the Crim-

This man Diaz, they declare, has agents of the crooked judges, of- these violations of the criminal law

fered with and spoiled the graft of suppress the activities of the Ku about the functioning of the capbombs from their places of vantage subject matter of an action pending suffering a new form of molestation spiracies against the legal rights of

planes above, upon the homes of court of Queens county against the tion of Section 19 of the U. S Commissioner Warren is quick to Visions are presented to the young workers of the delights to be enjoyed in Nicaragua. exercising my legal rights under the practically inaccessable when a citifirst and fourteenth amendments or zen wishes to end the criminal prac-Of late I have found that I was the constitution to circulate and ob- tices of certain members of his

(Signed) CHARLES BRIGHT.

to support her husband and little

ones. And such cases are ex-

Some Factors

The Textile Strikers and the Election

By OLGA GOLD

to a greater extent than most other

workers: State Georgia 57

silk to the coal regions, have contributed greatly to this process. The capitalists have discovered

that the south is an extremely good place for the slave driving textile industry. In the first place, it is close to the raw material; in the

For the slightest excuse, the workers. In the south, where all rent and cheaper labor. Workers full time.

quently more submissive.

The process of "rationalizing" New Bedford Mill Workers Rally Behind the ones. And such tremely common. Workers (Communist) Party

tile centers.

The general outcome of this situa- strike in New Bedford are as fol- 26,000 workers she told us of the Hours Wages \$11.39 tion for the workers is the unpre- lows: First, it indicates the awak- role of the police, of the discovery 10.51 cedented growth of unemployment, ening of the most exploited section of who is their enemy and who their 16.67 wage cuts, etc. Official govern- of the American working class; friend, and that they see that those 18.78 ment statistics show that in March. that the sufferings of these workers leaders who are labelled as Com-13.63 1928, only 38 per cent of cotton have reached such a degree that munists are always in the forefront 13.42 workers were working full time. they can no longer endure it. They of the struggle, unafraid of the ter-10.33 While in April, 1928, cotton goods are beginning to awaken to the need rors the bosses use against them. The mills in the coal regions are workers only 32 per cent, silk goods of calling strikes, protesting and de-

second place, there is, as yet, no cf no less value to the bosses. There, workers 48 per cent, woolen and manding their rights. They are design of organization among the too, they can get cheap coal, cheap worsted workers 28 per cent worked termined to build a new union to structed to ask the Workers Party

prisoners were punished by flogging, the evils of chattel slavery exist in are paid as low as 15 to 20 cents an There are thousands of skilled and a few other skilled workers, secretary of the Textile Mills Compractice, the workers are conse- hour. They are on a different econ- workers in the New England textile but to embrace the entire mass of mittees, in opposition to Butler, who omic plane from the workers in the centers who have lost hope of ever textile workers. Another important is chief adviser to Coolidge and textile centers, because there men securing employment. Hundreds of factor of utmost significance is that himself a manufacturer.

were given thirty minutes' drill to the skin made of coarse sacking, and to work with iron bars fastened in the breakfeast of "Kunji." to the skin made of coarse sacking, and to work with iron bars fastened in the the strike is taking place during an india to help trade union organ-During the rest of the day, until to the legs from ankles to the waist. not obtain employment in the south earning a living, whereas in the textile area for years are compelled election year at the time when the To prevent his activities 4 o'clock, they worked in their cells. On some occasions, as many as 30 unless he signs a contract that his mining region, except for a few daily to leave the communities. In capitalist class is most energetically their vote for labor candidates, but the Indian workers, Allison was The work, for the most part, con- prisoners were flogged in one day. whole family will work for the same mechanics, the workers are all wo-New England men depend econom- and effectively carrying on a cam- the most class-conscious of them the Indian workers, Allison was The work, for the most class-conscious of them isoned 18 months on a technical isoned 18 months on a technical re of violating passport regulof violating passport regul-He served his sentence in and making quinine tablets. At upwards, and flogged with a salted shows average wages and hours of meager earnings received by the obtain work more easily than the sions about its government. These, the Workers Party and together and making quinne tablets. At upwards, and nogged with a safed shows average wages and nours of meager earnings received by the obtain work more easily than the sions about its government. These, the Workers Party and together miners. The bosses here, therefore, men. A specific instance is that of workers are learning daily on the such punishments are given is that for 1923; since then several wage han even a Polish woman of my acquaintance is that of having a pencil.

the exercise of our legal rights in violation of section 19 of the Crim-inal Code which makes such of-

this government. The knowledge This law was originally passed to which the workers are obtaining greater value than that gained

Become Disillusioned Here the workers, directly through the harsh, tyrannical measures of the police, are slowly becoming disillusioned about the impartiality of our governmental apparatus. It is thus shown to the workers that against the efforts of the working class to improve its standard of living, to demand a little more of the values which we, the workers, have produced, the capitalists are fighting with all the weapons in their possession, press, court, church, etc. During election they will chalenge the bosses; that they will do this is shown by the fact that they sent representative Eulalie Mendes to greet the National Nominating Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party, which was held in Some of the important factors New York City May 25, 26 and 27. of the present cotton workers' In her greetings on behalf of the

Our Own Candidates

She told us, too, that she was ininclude not only a few loomfixers to put up Albert Weisbord, national

We are sure that the workers of New Bedford will not only register

Maine 53.9 Massachusetts 48.5 North Carolina.... 55.8 South Carolina..... 55.1 Virginia 55.2

Alabama 54.8