

(UP) .- Calls for outside police aid by American capitalism both at home went from this city today in anticiand abroad increase the danger of pation of trouble tomorrow when the war. He made a demand that the textile workers' union plans to stage Communist International correct the a parade despite mayor Charles Ash-American Party's policy. ley's refusal to grant a parade per-

It was learned that police from

.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 27.

-Mayor Ashley, arm of mill barons

Weinstone's Speech. Weinstone, of the United States. declared that the Cannon-Bittelman Fall River, Brockton, Cambridge, opposition was artificial and char- and police squads from other Eastern acterless. He said that the minority Massachusetts cities, would augment was equally responsible for all party New Bedford's regular force of errors, as for example, the open letabout 175 tomorrow. to the social democratic leaders. In May, he said, the minority approved the letter of the Executive Committee of the Communist International demanding political con- in City Hall, has again refused to solidation and the decision of the grant a parade permit to the New Jay Plenum of the Central Commit- Bedford Textile Workers' Union. were unanimously adopted. He subsidiery of the Textile Mills Comaid that the minority has only al- mittees, on the grounds that existtered its standpoint here. The ing conditions art too "tense." whole party, he said, has made mis-

takes but the Central Committee has corrected the mistakes. Measures have already been taken improve the work amongst the deliberately created this "tenseness" Such new alignment would proba-Negroes. The Central Committee by a whole week of terror against bly result in a severe struggle with thinks it impossible now to form a picket lines in order to have an exproletarian forces. Labor Party on the basis of the Trade The present chief obstacle to the Continued on Page Five Unions and hence the slogan is only new unification of the workers and



dence.

The leading figure in the Equit- of the powerful leaders in the coun-

tion.

tacks.

tion is still complicated. If Calles teams representing this club will years longer undoubtedly the pea- Hebrew American League, the Harsants' and workers' movements will lem Progressive Soccer Club and be weakened through internecine at- the Co-operative Sport Club.

for the newspaper that has been

PICKET STORES

Calles will in that case be In addition, there will be many obliged to base his strength on the other interesting features that reactionary elements which will not promise to make this picnic a mempermit Calles to remain but will orable affair. Tickets are selling impose a provisional president on fast and can be bought at 35 cents December 1. Probably either a each at the office of the Freiheit,

official Obregon paper, launches a the annual Freiheit picnic. Thou-

bitter attack against the National sands of militant workers from

Peasants League, the militant or- New York and vicinity will be pres-

ganization of the poor peasants, and ent at this picnic which will also attacks also Adelberto Tejeda, lib-be in the nature of a demonstration

Calles is still playing a waiting in the forefront of so many work-

forces develop. The general situa- of unusual interest. Three soccer

game and refuses to issue the formal ing class battles.

from his position.

Equality Low Wages as Victory PEKING, China, July 27 (UP) .- LONDON, July 27 .- More than American Minister MacMurray and half a million textile workers were Liberian republic by Hoover, the re-

T. V. Soong, of the Nationalist gov- hit by a lockout effective August port charges, will result in the acernment, signed today the new Chi- 11, announced today by the Master tual confiscation of the lands of the nese-American trade treaty of July | Spinners' Federation. On every hand, the offensive

dom to assess tariffs on American against the workers is going forward, with efforts to force "consid-Japanese newspapers here attack erable reduction in wages.

represents a deliberate attempt to the union officials in a "settlement"

WASHINGTON, July 27 .- Al- The settlement, reducing the Buell, formerly a professor of hisexposing the so-called organization though negotiations for the signing wages of the railroad workers, was tory at Harvard University, traces drive of the officialdom of the of the tariff pact with the Nanking hailed as "a triumph for British the details of Hoover's connection drive of the officialdom of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers. Union here as a fake, Nicholas Flai-ani, appointed as drive organizer by the right wing before they be-the details of Hoover's connection since last March, the State Depart-ment expressed "surprise" that it had actually been signed. In the details of Hoover's connection "Labor" Party leader in parliament and formerly president of the Na-tional Union of Railwaymen. The the details of Hoover's connection with the Firestone Rubber interests and reveals the "inside" story of the support given by the Secretary of Commerce to the company. The re-

had expressed his willingness to Flaiani, in an open letter to Presi-have other governments participate

HELD AUG.

pation in Berlin

poration at wages of 25 cents per today which will mean considerable wage reductions. an investigation made by Raymond

In view of the fact that Kellogg

port shows that the acceptance of MADIMAN ADELTO the loan forced upon the Liberian

should remain as president two play against three other teams: the Had Assailed Fake the United States, saying the treaty Railroad workers were sold out by

ACW HEADS OUST 25, in which China is granted freetance of the Morones resigna-He appears to be letting the cupy a leading place on a program TALIAN LEADER goods.

> Organization Drive embarras Japan.

PHILADELPHIA, July 27 .-- For

enumerated languages address the

enthusiastic gatherings

propagandist. The organization of a Labor Party is only possible Continued on Page Three



by the Tammany Hall administra-VIENNA, July 27 .- Complete sec- tion to operate buses in Manhattan. ecy shrouds the release of Bela, Brooklyn and Queens, will be given payroll of these workers is seven un, Hungarian Communist leader. its final hearing before the New whose liberation from an Austrian York State Transit Commission prison is due today. next Thursday in connection with

Following his release, Bela Kun its application for a certificate of ers of the reactionary agrarian paris to be exiled from Austria, accord- convenience and necessity which is ties, and specifically Soto y Gama, ing to the decision of the Austrian required before the franchise be- who several days ago were predict- the remaining members coming from a real struggle for unionization. government. If he returns he is to comes operative. turned over to the Hungarian police, at whose hands a certain

death is to be expected. The Austrian government announced that he will be taken to ley, are both immediate followers of avoid" the threatened armed action. the border in complete secrecy, and Al Smith. Charles C. Lockwood. that he will be closely guarded. The the third member of the commission guard that is to escort him has inthough a republican, is no less amen- preceded yesterday by the announcestructions to shoot if anyone attempts to approach him or if an able to the wishes of the traction ment of Aaron Saenz, governor of and bus ring operating through the Nuevo Leon, that he would support escape is attempted.

From the frontier it is arranged Tammany Hall administration. that German police will escort him able Bus Company is William H. try, was the campaign manager for to a port where he is to be placed on a ship for the Soviet Union, according to the announcement of the the American Locomotive Company lated to Calles. Originally Saenz Austrian government.

Work in Dominions

SYDNEY, Australia, July 27 .--

The opposition of Premier Bruce of

Australia to the plan of the British

Transference Board to relieve un-

mployment by immigration, indi-

cates that the unemployment crisis

was too serious to allow the absorp- beria.

fined to England.

tion of more workers.

Britain was unable to solve."

dency.

Immigrants Find No

neasants is Luis N. Morones, former minister of labor and industry. His Union Calls Members market. presence also strengthens Soto v Gama and Manrique, who are leadto Demonstration ing the peasants toward the camp of reactionary Obregonism rather than toward a new unification. These

eral governor of Vera Cruz.

acceptance of the Morones resigna-

The Retail Grocery, Fruit and Dairy Clerks' Union has called upon elements are gaining strength through their attacks against the all its members to come to the office of the union at 117 2nd Ave., is very complex and various tenden- at 9 o'clock this morning for a mass picketing demonstration in front of cies not yet crystalized are in evithe Bathgate Avenue stores, in the * * *

MEXICO CITY, July 27 .--- Two the thousand textile workers at Rio, Blanco have been locked out. The fore the stores will take place.

hundred thousand pesos per month. unable to arrive at the office of the chiefs, in coming here several weeks 27th. union at 9 a. m., the union asks that ago, had also issued an edict nulli-MEXICO CITY, July 27 .- Leadthey proceed directly to Bathgate fying all the powers of the Phila-Ave. open-shop stores from their delphia local and Joint Board, be-

ing armed revolt unless Calles con- the union headquarters.

No opposition on the part of the sented to the complete elimination commission is expected. The chair- of "labor" leaders from the governman of the body, John F. Gilchrist and another member, Leon G. God-beeking to find a "legal means to beth immediate follower of man of the body, John F. Gilchrist ment, are today, outwardly at least,



President Calles. Saenz, who is one Save He Will Continue Fight for Workers

Woodin, the millionaire president of the assassinated Obregon and is re-In a letter to Paul Crouch, writ- Pleasant Bay Park Aug. 5 will be ten from a prison cell at the Fort a demonstration by the entire left who several days ago announced his had himself indicated his desire to Adams Guard House, John Porter, wing movement of solidarity with support of Al Smith for the presi- oppose Calles by announcing his sentenced to two and a half years the heroic miners. The affair is by court-martial following his ac- being held under the auspices of tivities in the textile strike at New the National Miners' Relief Com-

FIRESTONE PROSPERITY Bedford, again expresses his militant attitude, in spite of the presturn traitor to the working class. Porter has been given to understand month if he would turn against the workers and publicly repudiate his

position. Porter's letter to Crouch follows:

"Guard House, "Fort Adams, R. I., "July 25, 1928.

"Dear Comrade:

Continued on Page Five

dent Millman, had scathingly de- in the negotiations, while MacMur- NURWAY nounced him and his staff of drive ray had conferred secretly with the leaders as desirous of organizing a Continued on Page Five

company union instead of leading the workers in a struggle against the employers for union conditions and recognition in the open-shop

He was removed, it is now seen for denouncing a leadership that in-

vited Judge Allasandroni, a fascist judge here, as a speaker to a mass

man and tool of the labor-hating Vare machine. Flaiani had also pointed out that

Bronx, where a strike is now in Hillman was trying to prove to the French government sent out invitaprogress. From the union office employers here that it would be tions today to fourteen nations to the Soviet fliers and the icebreaker workers will proceed to the more profitable for them to have participate in the ceremony of sign- Krassin in their rescue remained in powerul united Fatherlandish as-Bronx, where the demonstration be-union rather than non-union shops. ing Secretary Kellogg's pact to out-Norway. The Sovet and Swedish sociations have issued a pronounce-Hillman had publicly stated this as law war. The ceremony is to take rescuers were continually cheered ment that August 11, anniversary In the event of workers being his position. The Amalgamated place at the Quasi D'Orsay, August as the train carrying the fassist of the adoption of the German con-

Views on Invitation of USSR. BERLIN, July 27 (UP) .- Adher- its arrival. homes. There they will be met by cause they showed a desire to lead ence of Russia to the Kellogg peace plan continues a topic over which

there are lively exchanges of opinion among diplomats here. Germany, apparently acting on her own initiative, informally sound-

ed out the United States and Soviet ambassadors with regard to their views. The ambassadors here re-

Miners Aug. 5 The Miners' Solidarity Fair at

WORM GATHERERS' UNION

mittee, 799 Broadway. sure of the officers to force him to this fair will be the first showing of a mine strike film. In addition, moving pictures will be taken of that he would be released within a the Solidarity Parade at the fair in workers in one of the most ancient the company's stand, did not appeal of industries, worm-gathering, have to the department of labor or to which workers' clubs will particiformed a union and staged the most the mayor; they sat tight, refusing pate with banners and slogans. successful strike in recent labor in- to get any more worms for the bait Many other interesting numbers dustry.

will be included in the program. Refreshments will be served.

WARSAW, July 27 (UP) .- Semi- company with a demand for a 20 from them. As a result, several officially it was announced that, con- per cent increase in rates per 100 days afterward, the company was trary to early reports, Polish mili- worms, the company refused to con- forced to make a complete surrentary maneuvers will not be held in sider it, thinking the grievance der to the strikers, granting their the Vilna district.

vernment by the Firestone in-UNEEIS terests was put over only after Hoover exerted the pressure of his office ARCTIC RESCUERS and that of the state department against the little republic.

Warm Welcome to Sov- GERMANY GIVES iet and Swedish Flyers NARVIK, Norway, July 27 .- With

the miserable failure of their "exworkers. Allessandroni is a henchto all the world, General Nobile and aster are being carried to Italy in PARIS, July 27 (UP). - The a closed and guarded railway coach

The Swedish party which aided group left the station, in marked stitution, should be a day of na-

which greeted the Nobile party upon tion.

the death of Malmgren and the loss of the French colors. of Captain Roald Amundsen and his

ferred the inquiry to their govern- of the cities of the country. comrades, was still evident in most

The Berliner Tageblatt's Wash-To Demonstrate for ington correspondent cabled hir newspaper that questions in the best President Clarence Cook Little, of comply with the extradition request. informed quarters in Washington the University of Michigan, has led to the conclusion that the United been appointed a lieutenant colone! with the demand and the conse-States would not object to Russia's in the specialist reserve corps of the quences it entailed may cause Forparticipation in the pact. army.

TORONTO, Can., July 27 .-- Local The worm-workers, undismayed by

When 58 boys formed probably The company's best efforts to se-

the first worm-gatherers' union in cure supplies failed, and anglers

history and turned on a local bait continually demanded fresh bait

would blow over after a few days. demands in full.

company.

UP 'CRIMINALS' the other survivors of the Italia dis- Men Who Tore French Flag Extradited

next November.

Forced Labor 25 Cents a Day.

natives so that they will be held in

the American capitalists. An agree-

ment was forced upon the Negro Re-

public by which labor will be com-

pelled to serve the Firestone cor-

The report which is the result of

"forced labor." under the whip of

BERLIN, July 27 (UP) .- The contrast to the jeers and hisses tional mourning instead of celebra-

The pronouncement reflects the Although a bit of the inimical indignation of the nationalists recomment has partly died down since garding the extradition, demanded the departure of the Italian group, by French authorities in the Rhinethe ill-feeling which the Norse peo- land of three Germans who were ple feel against the hastily-prepared sentenced by a French court to Nobile publicity stunt that caused prison terms for alleged defamation

May Affect "Peace" Signing.

It was charged the men tore the tricolor after which they escaped into unoccupied German territory WASHINGTON, July 26 (UP) .- The German government decided to Compliance of the government eign Minister Stresemann to refrain from traveling to Paris to sign the Kellogg peace pact August 27, it was believed here tonight.

"Peasant Party" Holds Among the unusual features at 58 Boys Strike; Win 20 Percent Raise Session in Rumania

> VIENNA, July 27 .- While Ru. manian parliament composed mostly of "liberals" who are alleged to have obtained a majority in the last election by fraud, was in session. members of the peasant party and their représentatives to parliament held a separate parliamentary ses-

> The peasant party, composed mostly of rich peasants, professionals and large land owners, was summoned to the special session by their leader, Julius Maniu.

For Which Coolidge Commends Liberia WASHINGTON, July 27 .- Presi- historic friendship and understandthe British Empire is not con- dent King of Liberia received a ing," said President Coolidge. message of congratulations today It is generally thought in official

Premier Bruce today said that from President Coolidge upon the circles both in the United States the economic situation in Australia anniversary of the founding of Li- and Liberia that the Firestone Rubber Company, which has virtual

"I send to your eucellency cordial control of the republic, will achieve He further objected to the "trans-fer from Britain to Australia of versary and best wishes for the con-and that the "historic friendship and unemployment problem which tinued prosperity of your country. understanding" between the involved to which we are bound by ties of parties will continue.

Position of Saenz.

Continued on Page Five

The change in their attitude was

"Pardon my delay in writing to you, but I had vory many letters to answer, and 1 haven's mush



THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1928

Communist Party, Young Workers League, In Big Anti-Militarist Demonstration

GITLOW, MINOR, **NEARING AMONG** THE SPEAKERS

Kellogg Talks Peace, Prepares for War

As labor organizations and workers of New York are preparing to demonstrate against the imperialist war danger, at Union Square, August 4. at the fourteenth anniversary of the opening of the last world slaughter during which millions of workers were murdered in the fight for the redivision of the capitalist markets, word comes from Berlin of the building of a fleet of monster airplanes in preparation for the next imperialist war. These planes, capable of carrying a load of munitions one and a half times their own weight and specially constructed for trans-Oceanic warfare, are being built to attain a speed of 200 miles

bour. building of the fleet of war es is being started simultaneous with an attack launched against the so-called anti-war pact of Secretary of State Kellogg by German jingoist newspapers. One newspaper published a statement denouncing the treaty as a dishonest gesture, thus openly admitting the war preparations.

Talk "Peace"-Prepare War. As the Kellogg "anti-war" pact is being waved before the eyes of workers the world over in an effort to distract their attention from the feverish preparations for a new im sesquicentennial anniversary of their discovery, but in reality to make a complete study of the military de-fenses on the islands in anticipation fenses on the Islands in anticipation of war in the Pacific.

Aware of the universal prepara-tions for an armed conflict which will make the last war look like a skirmish, class conscious workers of New York and vicinity will gather by the thousands in Union Square there appeared in the Equity Court, on Saturday, August 4, to lift their Mr. Zaritsky, the President of the voices in protest against the keeping Cloth Hat and Cap Makers Interof American gunboats in China, the national, accompanied by his soslaughter of Nicaraguans by Amer-cialist attorneys Bearak and Rower ican marines and the plots being to give cause why an injunction hatched by capitalist countries prep-aratory to an attack on the Soviet Union, the first workers' and farm-cars ers' government. The huge demon-

breeder of wars. Many Prominent Speakers.

District 2 of the Workers' Communist Party, under whose auspices known Communist editor; Richard both had signed a new agreement. B. Moore, organizer of Negro work- The bill of complaint asked that ers; Ray Ragozin, in charge of Wom- the duly elected officials of local 7 trict Organizer of the Young Work- used for any purpose, that stateers' Nearing, noted authority on impe- name of Local No. 7, that the local rialism; Albert Weisbord, leader of be enjoined from calling shop strikes. the Passaic textile strikers and ac-tive in the New Bedford strike; Ben Gold, militant leader of the furriers; Rebecca Grecht, Campaign Manager of the Workers' (Communist) Party and active in organizing workers, by firing them from their



perialist conflict, Secretary of War Davis is enroute to the Hawaiian Islands, ostensibly to attend the UNION WRECKERS Pedagog Says Karl Marx Is Terrible 'Red

local. Further hearing on the case

The socialist lawyer Bearak arthe demonstration will be held, has arranged for an imposing array of speakers, including Benjamin Git-who were thrown off the jobs for put over the world revolution, for low, Workers' Party candidate for refusing to register with the Zarita chance to succeed." vice-president; Bob Minor, editor of sky local, were embarrassing both the Daily Worker; M. J. Olgin, well Zaritsky and the manufacturers who

YoungWorkersLeague Leads Walkouts KENOSHA, Wis., July 27 .- The openshop town of Kenosha is begin- is already preparing its speech of

union recognition waged by the Allen-A hosiery workers stimulated walkouts in various departments since February, led by the Young Workers (Communist) League. Sentiment for an industrial union of auto workers is growing.

went on strike at the old Allen tannery for a 50 per cent wage raise. They picketed in spite of police and 40 cents.

"The attack on the D. of A. R. is an instance in point—patriotism is abolished, national defense is Committee, said in urging the mem- tical situation, decided: weak, pacifism and disarmament stamps: follow. Then there is a chance to

NEGRO WORKERS RESPOND TO CALL COMMUNISTS OF

Harlem Labor Starts Signature Drive

The Harlem Section of the Workers (Communist) Party, with headquarters at 143 East 103rd St., inaugurated its drive for signatures to put the Workers (Communist) Party on the ballot by calling a special meeting of the section executive committee. Unlike most section executive committee meetings, this one lasted only ten minutes, after which each member of the executive marched out of the headquarters armed with petitions, indelible pencils and Daily Workers and proceeded to finecomb an election district for signatures.

During the week there have been four open-air meetings held in Harlem on the election campaign, at each of which were sold a goodly portion of the 500 copies of the Workers (Communist) Party Plat-forms which Harlem confidently purchased from the district office. The first report made by M. Mo-reau was a substantial one of 101 signatures for both the local and Of New Masses that in one block, in the Negro section of Harlem, Comrade Williams obtained 30 signatures in an hour. Negro workers, according to Comrade Williams, are extremely interested in the Workers (Communist) Party and its platform, and show keen interest in the stand of the Workers Party on lynchings, Jim Crow laws and racial prejudice generally.

STRIKES GROWING It begins to look as though Harlem AT NASH MOTOR

were seriously after the scalp of the Boro Park section, which boasts that one comrade has already col-lected 50 signatures, and is unbeatable. The rivalry between the various sections is so keen that there is considerable agitation in the district office to establish a special district prize for the section that hits the highest mark. Boro Park

IN BULGARIA

serted themselves last week and Labor Party Presents Program

SOFIA, July 26 .- During the won their demands, returning to present month the first general conwork at 60 cents an hour instead of ference of the Labor Party of Bulgaria was held in Sofia. The conference, taking up the present poli-

bership to speed up the sale of the 1. The chief task of the party is



Years ago Mayor James Walker of New York used to have vaudeville connections. Now he's on circuit for Tammany and is more often on the road than in New York. The picture shows him

New Masses, however, seem to have Vivid Articles New Masses, however, seem to have laid down on the job because of hot In August Issue

outstanding in the new August issue of the New Masses: "Comrade Juanita," a story by the noted Greek Communist writer, Petros attractive appearance. By and large, tory," by David Gordon. These are for a proletarian art magazine and magazine of workers' art. Seeing



Robert Wolf; a sketch on the Y. M. C. A. by George Jarrboe, other stories, poems, books, reviews and the interesting "Letters From America," and here is proof that the New Masses is making good in becoming a workers' art magazine. "In Soviet Russia," writes the

editor, Michael Gold, "everyone is writing. A vast network of workers' correspondents fill the newspapers with simple, direct accounts of the daily life of the workers.

"We are trying to make the New Masses a magazine of a kind of sublimated workers' correondence.

"If some of this writing proves to be literature, so much the better. But we are willing to stand and fall by the theory that great art can only rise out of the life

that everyone is leading." * WE can agree here. The aim is definite and the contents of this

to organize the proletarian masses. the new policy, writes the editor, is "The campaign funds of the capi- 2. The party makes a strong also to make the New Masses "non-



disguised as a bull-fighter during a recent junket to Monterey, Calif.

weather. The poets, also. do not seem especially inspired. More book reviews would perhaps add in-terest. There is also this thing that the New Masses of last year overdid-that insistence to spice every item with just a little sex. I don't know the answer to that one.

The heavy black rules and the tough butcher-paper the magazine is printed on give it a different and Pikros; another of Michael Gold's the new editorial policy, and the splendid memoirs of New York's care and ability to put it into prac-East Side, and "Inside the Reforma-tice, have brought it closer to the life of the worker. There's no quesfine things-each a worthy feature tion about it. It is becoming a its.

Further statements declare that the new August issue is believing. the net profits for the three months ending June 30 were \$91,799,398. W. C.

1927.

Corporation.

RASKOB FIRM'S

PROFITS TOTAL

Thousands Still Are

Unemployed

Corporation for the six months

ended June 30, including equity in

undivided profit of subsidiaries not

consolidated, totaled \$161,267,974.

after all charges, as compared with \$129,267,974 in the first half of

Big Morgan Concern.

This represents a profit of \$32,

000,000 clear over the first half

year in 1927. John J. Raskob, until recently the official chairman of the

finance committee of the huge Mor-

gan firm, and now, because of his

empty gesture in the Tammany Al

Smith campaign, the unofficial

chairman, is one of the biggest

stockholders in the General Motors

Thousands Struck Recently.

Recently thousands of workers

went on strike in Flint, Mich., for

better conditions and for a raise in

wages that would enable them to

live, against this same company

which now declares a half-year's

profit of over a hundred million dol-

lars. But in spite of this, and in

spite of the general unemployment

situation now existing in the United

States, such corporations as the

General Motors, which are the big-

gest supporters of the reactionary

democratic and republican candi-

dates in the election campaign, are

able to declare such enormous prof-

Net profits of the General Motors

OVER \$160,000,000

W. Z. FOSTER for President BEN GITLOW Vote Communist for Vice-President

Order a Bundle!

issue are headed that way. But

Let The DAILY WORKER help you in your Election

Employers Weapon

cers stration will resolve itself into a general demonstration against the for the injunction the judge refused capitalist military training camps to issue a temporary restraining orbeing used to hoodwink the workers der on all the complaints raised in with fables of patriotism and de-fense against "foreign aggression," ing of strikes should be discontinued, against the presidential candidacies but at the same time Mr. Bearak of Hoover and Smith, the puppets was forced to agree that no workers of the war mongers and munition would be taken off their jobs for rebarons and against capitalism itself, fusing to register with the Zaritsky

was postponed to August 21.



instigator of the recent criticism of the Daughters of the American Revolution and their much-discussed blacklist of radical speak-"He disparages all true patriot-ism of whatever type," Barber said. "He sneers at 100 per cent

patriots, deforms and vilifies our history, great men and American "Disrespect to the flag, ridicule of government action and the soldier's uniform are part of the

program.

ning to crack. The long fight for acceptance. employes of the anti-union Nash Motor Co. to stage half a dozen WORKERS MEET

Workers' clubs and labor organi- talist courts in his fight against the Fund. zations are invited to attend the de- membership has aroused deep rethem their own banners and slogans makers. calling for mobilization against the imperialist war danger.

WORKERS TO

the Provisional Committee of the against the workers? The member- him at that address. peared.

importance of the Working Youth junctions. Conference.

He was granted the floor. M. Daily Worker Agents those stamps and forwarding the proceeds at once to the campaign by the young workers. He wound up by suggesting the holding of shop meetings in all millinery shops where the youth are employed; the distribution of the special Working Tuesday evening at 6 o'clock at 101 made a motion that the Working are urged to attend the meeting, and cultural District. Youth Conference be endorsed. The to be prompt, because important motion carried unanimously amid plans for future activity will be disjussed and mapped out. app Ause.

Organizer of the Workers' (Com-munist) Party; Phil Frankfeld, Dis-trict Organizer of the Young Work-DRIVE SPEEDED (Communist) League; Scott ments are not to be issued under the

to wrest power from the local left

U. S. Army for his Communist ac- with the manufacturers of which the (Communist) Party started on the intensity than ever.

tivities, and now active in organiz- members know nothing and his last first lap of the drive to raise \$100,-

licity departments that there is no

truth in the report that their election Before the hearings on the inexpenditures would be confined to junction are over many interesting \$3,000,000. The sky is the limit for facts will be brought to light. The both parties. high handed manner of the Zaritsky

Fund is Vital.

Capitalists

lique will be brought out. The campaign assessment stamp The membership of the Zaritsky is expected to bring several thoulocal who have now been tied down sand dollars immediately into the with an agreement which they never treasury of the National Election approved will demand to know the Campaign Committee of the Workfull text of the agreement. What ers' (Communist) Party. Alexander At a large shop delegates' confer- conditions which were won thru hard Trachtenberg, with heaquarters at ence called by the TUEL section of struggle did Mr. Zaritsky give up 43 E. 125th St., New York, is cam-the Cap & Millinery Workers, last in order to win the support of the paign fund treasurer, and all con-Tuesday night, a representative of manufacturers in his struggle tributions should be forwarded to

Working Youth Conference ap- ship has a right to know. The mem- The importance of raising a fund bership will also want an account- for immediate work is the reason He was franted the floor. M. ing from Zaritsky-why he makes for issuing the assessment stamp Folfand, of the Plumbers' Helpers' use of the most powerful instru- and the Central Executive Commit-Union, spoke on the purpose and the ments against the workers-the in- tee of the Party in a letter to the membership stresses the importance of speed in realizing on the sale of



treasurer of Section 3 to Meet All districts of the party were

given quotas corresponding to the A meeting of Daily Worker number of members in each district. Agents of Section 3 will be held The allotments are as follows: District 1: 1,000; 2, 4,000; 3, 800; 4, west 27th St. This will be one of 400; 5, 1,000; 2, 4,000; 3, 800; 4, At the conclusion of Helfand's the most important meetings held up 1,800; 9, 1,000; 10, 400; 12, 700; 13, brief appeals a delegate got up and to now. All Daily Worker agents 700; 15, 300, and 200 for the Agri-

> Must Speed Sales. Alexander Trachtenberg, treasurer of the National Election Campaign

under these circumstances it has all previous treasure chests. For the government and against the capi-The department of adult educa-United States both parties are on proletariat. tion at Yale has not yet decided practically even terms in the matter what steps to take in the matter. of campaign funds. Millionaires

are flocking daily to the Smith banner, and the head of his national committee is none other than John J. Raskob, the finance chairman of the gigantic automobile trust dominated by the House of Morgan, Gen- ple. eral Motors.

Wall Street Has Millions.

The effort of the Zaritsky clique Sky Is the Limit for other capitalist groups, not the least opportunist tendencies in its ranks of which is the Mellon group. This and must remain a pure Marxian is a millionaire election campaign. class organization. Those millions will be used to cor-

With the issuance of a fifty-cent rupt and befuddle the workers and the striking miners; Bert Miller jobs and thus taking away their assessment stamp for sale to the farmers of the United States be-Organization Secretary of the Work- means of livelihood, his close al- party membership, the purchase of tween now and November. After ers' Party; D. Benjamin, Director of liance with the manufacturers which which is obligatory on every party then whichever set of capitalists of the millions of exploited workers the Workers' School, and Paul makes of the Zaritsky local a com- member, the National Election Cam- win, the exploitation of the workers and farmers, and if we only can Crouch, court-martialed from the pany union, his secret agreement paign Committee of the Workers' and farmers will go on with greater raise enough funds to print litera-

monstration in a body, bringing with sentment in the ranks of the Cap. parties announced thru their pub- our party stands for the interests desert.

Denounces "Agrarians."

3. The party fights against the present leadership of the Bulgarian National Agricultural Workers' Union (Agrarians), which does not work for the real needs of the peo-

4. The organization of the "Labor Block" must be a task of the masses. "Hoover will have the millions of 5. The Party fights against all

> To Strengthen Unions. 6. The Workers' Youth Union anto-Servo.)

ture and route speakers, so that the

ing the youth against militarism. act of seeking the aid of the capi- 000 for the Communist Campaign Street our drive to raise the \$100,- brought home to them, the corrupt-

PHYSICAL and MENTAL RECREATION

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Beacon, N. Y.-Tel: Beacon 731

M ASS PLAYS, mass singing, sports, such as baseball, soccer, football, tennis, etc. Social dancing, campfires, amateur nights, lectures, camp magazine and other recreations during the entire summer season.

A kindergarten with compe-Don't drag any bundles .---You can get everything at modtent counselors for children erate prices at the camp store. whose parents stay in camp.

> **REGISTER NOW for the New** Spacious and Airy Bungalows At:

OFFICE: 69 Fifth Ave. PHONE: Alg. 6900 2700 Bronx Park, East (Co-operative Workers Colony)

Rates: \$17.00 Per Week

TRAINS LEAVE GRAND CENTRAL EVERY HOUR. BOATS TO NEWBURGH-\$1.50 ROUND TRIP

first time in the history of the talist attacks on the Bulgarian rade Juanita" and Mike Gold's own story both could easily fit into any

of those categories without damage Why not? They also happen to be darn good reading. To go a step further, both, and a good deal of phases of the life we lead and at times does it right beautifully.

The artists in this issue of the must be strengthened, also there must be more support for the Independent General Workers' Trade Unions, and an increase in the participation of women in the class struggle must be one of the chief

tasks of the Labor Party .-- (Esper-

Campaign Work.

Order a bundle to distribute and sell at your open air meetings, in front of factories and at union meetings.

the other material, does reflect some Special price on Daily Worker bundles during election campaign.

\$8.00 per thousand (regular	r price \$10.00 per thousand).
Enclosed find §	.forDaily Workers
Name	
Street	
City	State

Fund. Simultaneously the capitalist parties announced thru their pub-isitur decentration our party stands for the intervent decent."

TODAY! SATURDAY, JULY 28

Freiheit Picnic

Ulmer Park, Brooklyn

THE FREIHEIT SPORT CLUB

has prepared an excellent program in which the entire club takes part.

THE THREE SOCCER TEAMS

will play against the following organizations: 1.-Hebrew American League; 2.-Harlem Progressive S. C.; 3 .-- Co-operative Sport Club.

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1928

British Authorities Jail Forty-Six Indian Workers in Wave of Terrorism



Varga States Changes Working Class

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., July 27. -Addressing the eighth session of the World Congress of the Communist International, Samuelson, of Sweden, declared that capitalist rationalization and stabilization had progressed far in Sweden and that the workers were answering with wage struggles. Many wage struggles had already been successfully carried out by the Communist Party.

French Ask Change Thorez, of France, then stated that the French delegation considers der to win the workers a correct SACCO MEMORIAL BETHLEN PLAYS SAFE lieved that the workers will be charged with tampering with the rails. attitude towards the social democmaintained from below. The French delegation further demands a special struggle against the right.

Syphisos, of Greece, declared that the delegation was in general in agreement with Bukharin and suggested the formation of a Balkan commission.

Varga States Differences.

Varga then declared that tech- Aid, will be held throughout the Hungarian politicians, must meet on ourselves all the odium and the temporary but permanent. Second. St., New York. N. Y., is in receipt the industrial workers are spread of many communications and cables over the whole country in conse- from the Red Aid (Rote Hilfe), of quence of electrification, khich per- Germany, the Canadian Labor De up far away from sources of raw War Prisoners Aid of England, the material. Third, the disappearance Red Aid (Mopr) of the Union of Soof the difference between the skilled cialist Soviet Republics and many privileged workers on the basis of of Sacco and Vanzetti, Labor's Marrationalization instead of the old tyrs. International Labor Defense aristocracy of labor based on skill. is organizing the meetings in the Lacorda, of Brazil, next declared United States. that American imperialism is abanoning peaceful penetration in fa-

sm, he declared.

Latin American Communist parties Quentin and Folsom, Calif. are growing. They have developed in the last few years from propa- pointed out Martin Abern, Asganda groups to fighting parties. sistant National Secretary of Inter-Salas, of Uruguay, declared that national Labor Defense, "cannot be the bourgeois democratic anti-im- treated in an isolated manner, but changes in the cabinet occurred tofurther. The Latin American Trade demonstrate that the Sacco and changes in personnel. Union Congress takes place at Vanzetti case is only a link in the International must support this.



Latest Capitalist "Good Will" Flight to Mexico



Another "good will" flight backed openly this time by Gail B. Munsill, millionaire sportsman, is preparing to start for Mexico to place a wreath on the tomb of Captain Emilio Carranza. Captain Carranza was killed in a flight of a similar nature to the United States. The flight also has the blessing of a large capitalist newspaper interest.

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, July | "Hungary would ----

action against the Communists, de- necessity whenever possible and do

The leaders of the striking rail-time that the united from below. The French maintained from below. The French Meetings to Be Held 26.—The Hungarian premier, Beth-Thrucut Country len, on the question of international will, however, call attention of Fail

Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial meet-

four main factors, he declared. day. The National Office of Inter-First, unemployment is no longer national Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th mits industrial districts to spring fense League, the International Class Intense Heat Kills 3 and the unskilled workers. Fourth, other sections, outlining plans for the formation of a new section of the commemoration of the memories three persons.

Fight for Mooney.

Meetings in Canada.

lumbia region of Oregon and Wash-The Sacco-Vanzetti Memorials to ington, sweltered yesterday under a or of military penetration. The be held on an international scale are new record temperature of 115 de- Vice-President Elect Pan-American Federation of Labor being linked with the frame-up grees. Pendleton and Arlington, the tool of American imperial- against Tom Mooney and Warren Ore., experienced 114 weather, while Billings, the two American Class at Lewiston, Idaho, it was 113.

clares:

"The case of Sacco and Vanzetti," kima and 104.3 at Spokane.

PERU CABINET CHANGE LIMA, Peru, July 27 .- Slight four years.

Portland, Denver, Baltimore, Pitts-

burgh, cities throughout the mining

Union Congress takes place at valuetti case "justice" and Inter- that meetings for the Sacco-Van-lowers of Irigoyen orm an all-South American Trade national White Terror. Mooney zetti memorials are being arranged Union Federation. The Communist and Billings were framed-up and in cities throughout the United

Open Shoppers in California and ready scheduled are: New York. the consent of American Imperial- Union Square; Chicago, Temple ism. Labor throughout the world Hall; Detroit, Philadelphia, Boston

SEEN IN ARREST Scabs Caused Accident Is Belief

RAILWAY STRIKE

MOVE TO SMASH

BOMBAY, July 27 .- Forty-six Indian workers have been arrested by the British authorities in connection with the train wreck at Horwah, Bengal, recently, according to a report from Madras. Using the wreck as pretext with

which to smash the strike of railway operatives, the British government has begun an extended campaign of terror against all Indian labor, in the opinion of the leaders of the present walk-out. It is be-

TIE UP HAMBURG FISHING FLEE

with which the owners were at-* pting to keep the trains running

When Boats Return Failure of the authorities to end

or curb the walk-out of the railway HAMBURG, Germany, July 27 .---"A union of all European powers "To take the initiative would be workers is alarming the British who ings, under the auspices of the vari- against the Communist danger, against the interest of our state. are making provisions to force the

ous sections of International Red which is being called for by many In that case we would have to take men back to their jobs. losses to the owners is forecast here Sympathy of the other sections as a result of the strike of fishernical progress was causing changes world during the week of August great handicaps. First, such a counter-propaganda would turn of the Indian working class has beer men now paralyzing Altoona and Six Injured in Blast in the working class. There are 19 to 26, it was announced yester- coalition would meet with many against us first. It is better if we received by the railway strikers Hamburg. technical difficulties that would wait for an opportunity to point from Bombay and other centers and arise out of certain rivalries and, out the danger of Bolshevism. We this feeling of solidarity is playing the herring fishing fleet whose seafurther, political handicaps would will allow another country, however, an important part in keeping up the spirit of the men. No probability

of an early settlement is seen by the leaders of the strike.

In Pacific Northwest tinue to cause great damage to "Objective" Sages Still PORTLAND, Ore., July 27 (UP). cona. Several buildings and a feed Hate German Scientists

BERLIN, July 27. - German scientists in an explanation of their absence from the Geographical Congress opened at Cambridge, Eng-

land, yesterday, state that it is due to the fact that the congress is dominated by a strong hared of Ger-

many aroused by the late war. The congress is entirely in the

S. A. Parties Stronger Carillo, of Mexico, stated that the Hirteenth year in prisons at San Cluded maximums of 111.7 at Walla War Prisoners about to begin their thirteenth year in prisons at San Cluded maximums of 111.7 at Walla the Max elections in which Irigovan They cite as a proof of this state-Walla, 109 at Pasco, 107.5 at Ya- the May elections in which Irigoyen They cite as a proof of this statewas elected president, died on July ment the Congress at Cairo in 1924 23. He would have assumed the to which they were at first invited,

vice-presidency on October 12 for but the invitation was later withdrawn on the demand of the two perialist revolutions are coming in it is necessary to combine it with day when Foreign Minister Rada y yet, it is unlikely that new elections The German scientists refuse to Though no decision has been made French socieites.

South America and the Communist the special occurrences of terror and Gamio resigned. It was reformed will be called for another vice-presi-Parties must prepare to lead these class justice in each country and to with Gamio at its head, and few dent. It is generally believed that dominated by these two war-hating the parliament will elect the suc- organizations and demand that the cessor of Beiro from among the fol- congress be reorganized before they

will participate.

PATRONIZE OUR

The VOTE COMMUNIST Stamp

Printed over a background formed by the Red Hammer and Sickle with the photographs of Foster and Gitlow tastefully

To be posted on envelopes, letters, programs, shop papers, bulletins, etc.

PRICE: Book of eighty stamps, \$1.00. Can be resold at 10c per page of eight stamps. Quantity lots: 55 books for \$50; 90 books for \$75; 125 for \$100

WORKERS(COMMUNIST) PARTY





The sidewalks in front of the Workers Center facing Union Square, New York City, are always crowded with workers discussing problems. The "Red Square" as it is now frequently called has become the heart of mass gatherings in the city.

Dictatorship Makes Plea for Elections

QUITO, Ecuador, July 27 .- Following announcement by the president of the re-establishment of a "spheen persons were killed in the Expect Strike Spread constitutional, parliamentary regime in Ecuador, which for two years was under a "liberal" (anticlerical) semi-military dictatorship, elections were called for deputies t

Tie up of the-north German fisheries the constitutional assembly to be industry with consequent heavy opened in Quito on September 10.

The Vege-Tarry Inn

and Fire on Vessel

The strike is chiefly confined to men are demanding higher wages

MALTA, July 27 (UP) .- Two ofand have refused to accept the speci- ficers of the Scottish steamship ous promises with which the owners Aracan and four longshoremen were have attempted to quash the tie-up. injured today when an explosion The herring fishing season is ap- and fire occurred here in a cargo proaching and there is every pros- of Polish coal the vessel was taking

pect that the men will win their de- from Dantzig to Venice



"GRINE KRETCHME" BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD MODERN IMPROVEMENTS BIRECTIONS: Take ferries at 23d St., Christopher St., Barclay St. or Hudson Tubes to Hoboken, Lacka-wanna Railroad ato Berkeley Heights, N. J. SAN JUAN, Porto Rico, July 27 (UP).-Governor Horace M. Towner will sail for the United States in September to ask Hubert Work if BERKELEY HEIGHTS NEW JERSEY

he is to be used in the Hoover cam-Phone, Fanwood 7463 R 1. paign in Iowa.





rage Three

MINERS THE NEE YOUR HEP



The miners have been on strike for 16 months. They have been fighting the bosses and reactionary leaders for a right to live.

They have been thrown out of their homes by the coal companies who own them. The miners' wives and children go without food.

They are forced to live and to fight under almost unbelievable conditions.

They have been arrested on the picket lines and thrown into -men, women and children



Defense Week. The International Labor Defense and the

National Miners' Relief have

joined together to help the

miners, their wives and their

children. You can do this much

Take contribution lists to col-*

lect funds in the shop, the union

and in your fraternal organiza-

tion. Talk to your friends and

On Saturday and Sunday.

July 28 and 29, through August 1st, help in the house-to-house

collection that will be held in

every city in the country. Get in touch with your I. L. D. or

to help:

your neighbors.

The Pacific Northwest today en- warehouse were destroyed today, tered its sixth day of excessive heat and six firemen enroute to a fire confronted by a serious forest fire were injured seriously when a truck and with a death toll of at least collided with a taxical. Outside of Turin a factory fire caused 1,000,000 Dalles, Oregon, in the mid-Colire damage.

Of Argentina Dies

ings, etc.

Address

imprisoned by the powers of the States. Among the meetings alsees this and therefore the Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial meetings will be land. Public Square: Martins Ferry

prevent such work in many states. to take the initiative.' MORE OF THOSE FIRES. ROME, July 27 (UP)-Fires con-

all in our power to cooperate.

Urge Its Liquidation in League, writes Florence Custance anthracite regions, Tacoma, Bethle-Workers Party

Continued on Page Three against labor bureaucracy and when and Billings. connected with the formation of factory committees and the organiza-

out the decisions of the Red Inter-national of Trade Unions was un-true. He concluded by saying that continue fractionalism.

on many questions and only unite in opposition to the majority.



SUNDAY, AUGUST 19

10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT

PLEASANT BAY PARK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

Canadian Secretary, to the I.L.D., is organizing Sacco-Vanzetti meetings and is conducting a campaign for the Centralia prisoners and Mooney mington, Washington, St. Louis, Flint, Grand Rapids, New Haven, Protest Fuller Visit.

The Canadian Labor Defense regions in the bituminous and

"When Governor Fuller of Mas- toria, Oakland and many others. A tion of the unorganized workers. He said that Cannon's statement that nothing had been done to carry war Prisoners Aid of England, "vis-soon by I.L.D.

Take the

Keep in touch with the struggles of the workers while you are away on your vacation. This summer the Election Campaign will be in full swing. The DAILY WORK-ER will carry up-to-the-minute news concerning the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in the various states. Daily cable news service from the World Congress of the Communist International

Vacation Rates

2 weeks 65c 1 month \$1 2 months \$1.50 3 months \$2

Enclosed find \$..... for months subscription

to The DAILY WORKER. Name



Stamford, San Jose, Spokane, As-**DAILY WORKER**

With You on Your Vacation

which opens soon in Moscow.

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DAILY WORKER 26-28 UNION SQUARE NEW YORK, N. Y.



DESIGNED BY FRED ELLIS

NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE

E FREE SOVIET VISAS We Assist You to extend your stay so as to visit your relatives and friends in any part of the Soviet Union.

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Gitlow within a solid red shield.

VOTE COMMUNIST stands out.

Can be sold anywhere for a dime.

lots up to 5,000; 2c in lots of 5,000 or over.

A beautiful arrangement of the photographs of Foster and

PRICE: 5c in lots up to 100; 4c in lots up to 1,000; 3c in

3

N. M. R. secretary.

Send for contribution lists if you need them-and send your contributions

TODAY TO

NATIONAL MINERS RELIEF

611 Penn Ave. PITTSBURGH, PA.

NATIONAL MINERS' RE-LIEF and DEFENSE WEEK onducted jointly by the National Miners' Relief Committee, International Labor Defense.

43 East 125th St, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Negro Caught Twice in White Frame-Up Net

By WILLIAM PICKENS

NOBODY who knows the south is surprised to hear that the governor of South Carolina is endeavoring to revoke the pardon of Ben Bess and so "save the face" of that state. A white woman had Bess sent to the penitentiary 13 years ago, for a term of 30 years, on a charge of "rape," although she had been living in adultery with him, under the consent of her husband, for years. Recently this woman, thinking she was about to die, confessed the truth and had Bess par-

Newspapers all over the world used her confession as a fair example, indicating how innocent Negroes can be convicted on the word of white people in the south.

"Looks Bad."

But immediately the south was aroused, South Carolina in particular. It would never do to let the world know that a white woman who had sent a Negro to jail on a charge of rape later confessed that she had simply been that Negro's paramour, with the consent of her husband, and that she and her husband had decided to frame the Negro in revenge for the Negro's decision not to support the two of them any longer. No, no; it would look too bad for the "superiority" pretensions for the whites to allow a thing like that to come out.

And so the state "detectives" got busy. They no doubt threatened to put this weak woman into the penitentiary. Finally she "confessed" "done" to her, not to say he was not guilty.

Pardon Revoked.

Who in thunder ever heard of any something?

even more.

So, the governor decides to revoke a pardon-an unheard of proby another lie.

No Surprise.

Well, we are not a bit surprised. Rather have we been looking for this. We wonder how the truth that the woman was about to con- care of, and feed. fess, or she'd never have got the

A few years ago in Arkansas a months before the strike began, he tant, after these months of strug-Negro was about to be hung for bought a house-full of furniture on gle. men ran across her and this col-





'Lilly Patch' is Disease Hole Where Miners Live Live veteran in the class struggle, has Union, was an inspiring article on the execution prison sentence.

BROWNSVILLE, Pa., July 27.—The Srader cooks her rations at a neigh- the title. Lilly "patch" adjoining the Hill- bor's home.

Hundreds of striking miners and

Hillman Coal Company is offering

the shacks for sale to miners who

are living for the most part on one

ask. "If the houses belonged to us.

scale they want to force on us."

Mines are opening everywhere,

The men insist that their

and attempting to draw back their

former workers on an open-shop

only hope for organization, lies in

mittee is sending as much relief as

it is able to the mining camps to

save the miners from being starved

the rain leaks from the roof cracks.

The Lilly mine was completely person looking up a judge and wit- closed down when the strike began ness, and making a voluntary affi- sixteen months ago. The operators davit to "forgive" somebody for have not even attempted to open the mine with scab labor, so there are

This poor woman-we pity her no picket lines there. The union over than we pity Bess. Perhaps ceased sending relief to this camp he governor and the civilization of two weeks ago. Only the National South Carolina ought to be pitied Miners' Relief is warding off starvation.

In the center of the "patch," Jack cedure. This awful case was so Srader, a leading rank and file strikmuch commented on by the whole er, lives with his family. The house world that South Garolina's face is bare-even the little clothing they must be saved, even if this poor possess lies on newspapers, on the weak woman's soul must be damned floor. Sixteen-year-old Margaret lies propped up against the wall. She

is suffering from tubercular bones. Eight-month-old Julius is tossing about on a pillow, while his mother attempts to stop his coughing with ever slipped by them in the first home remedies. There is no money, place. We'll bet those state "de- so the doctors refuse to come. There tectives" never got wind of the fact are five other little children to take

into accepting open-shop conditions. When Jack Srader first brought Destitution and hunger is widehis family to West Brownsville a few spread; but the miners are still mili-

"raping" a white woman. But a the installment plan from the Zim- All funds sent to the National few days before the execution the merman Furniture Company. Then Miners' Relief Committee at 611 woman (women are superior in con- the strike came, and when the wages Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa. will science to men) repented and went stopped coming in, payment had to immediately be converted into flour to the governor and told him that stop. Last week the truck from the and potatoes and rushed to the the whole charge of "rape" grew furniture company carried away the mining camps. Dollars will fight out of the fact that some white stove, chairs, beds and all. Mrs. disease. Do your share!

basis.

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1928

Smashing Articles and Photos in 'Labor Defender'

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. A picture of Mooney with his wife X SHACHTMAN, editor of the and mother in the courtroom reminds "Labor Defender," will do it on us that it is now twelve years since This energetic this militant labor leader was put you every time. young proletarian journalist conti- behind the prison bars. An article nues to improve the official organ accompanying the picture states that of the International Labor Defense the International Labor Defense each succeeding issue until one gives plans a world wide campaign to up wondering when he is going to free Tom Mooney. get out a number only just as good

as the preceding one. If I were THERE are pictures of the Anti-in his brogans I would worry about Imperialist demonstration in Wall the future, but then Max is not that Street on July 3, when several Comkind of a fellow. munists were arrested for demon-Be that as it may, the August strating against Wall Street's war in

number is a knockout, to use the Nicaragua. A short article on the language of Dempseyiana. raid on the Communist convention Leading off is the front cover photograph of a New Bedford strike in Bridgeman six years ago. Elmer Smith writes of the eight scene with cops. strikers, banners members of the I.W.W. who have

and strikers' children. Next comes the inimitable Hay spent eight years and a half in Walla Walla prison. This is the Bales with his "Looking at the famous Centralia case. Smith has Month"-a page of sketches that rendered heroic service in their bego to the heart of current happen-ings in the class struggle with a few strokes of his pen. Bales works at work of securing their release. Albert Weisbord writes of the the barbering trade in Salt Lake

City, supports a large family out New Bedford strike. Splendid picof his slim earnings and sends in sketches to the "Labor Defender" and other radical publications in his spare time. Bales is a first rate Porter, who is confined in the milisatirical artist. tary prison of Ft. Adams, R. I. He

FLIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, deserted, became vice-president of the New Bedford Textile Workers' ACTORS IN WAR veteran in the class struggle, has Union, was arrested and given a

of Sacco and Vanzetti. "We Stand Charles Yale Harrison contributes at the Grave of Two Warriors" is an excellent story of the class struggle, entitled "Red Flag."

"We are not ashamed," she writes. The lynching of a Negro at Housman Coal Company mine is perched The water around the "patch" is "to stand at the graves of these war- ton, Texas, on the eve of the demoon stilts, high above the creek. Now stagnant, and offers a most produc- riors with bowed heads, weeping at cratic party's convention, a story of that the heavy rains are deluging tive breeding place for mosquitoes. their loss, But we stand there de- the activities of the I.L.D. for six

the valley, the water rises and floods There's no sewerage arrangements, termined to vindicate them by our months by acting-secretary Martin the shacks. These company houses and the stench of the creek and the redoubled efforts to topple over the Abern-a splendid record by the again; that she only meant to "for-give" Ben Bess for what he had are old, dilapidated, flimsy wooden wampy land adjoining the creek system of exploitation, robbery way, "Voices from Prison," and Supreme Court throwing a clock of when selling flax to foreign tradare old, dilapidated, flimsy wooden shells. As the water seeps in thru the windows and between the boards, the resin leaks form the read of the makes life almost unbearable in the the resin leaks form the read of the makes of striking miners and Pictures of Sacco and Vanzetti, the resin leaks form the read of the miner she the set the set the resin leaks form the read of the miner she water seeps in thru the resin leaks form the read of the miner she water seeps in the coal mine "patch." Figure 1 of the read of the miner she water seeps in thru the resin leaks form the read of the miner she water seeps in thru the resin leaks form the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in thru the read by the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner she water seeps in the read of the miner seeps in the read of the read of the miner seeps in the read of the read of the miner seeps in the read of the miner seeps in the read of the read of the miner seeps in the read of the read of the read of the read of the read

Since the strike began, they have been unable to pay rent. Now the been unable to pay rent. Now the cession go with Flynn's article. Arne Swabeck writes about the doubt but that it will be before manded 10 per cent of an actor's miners' strike, which has recently many years.

courageous Steel Helmets. The next met, they burst into applause.

most glorious example is Christ, Christ bearing a battle-axe!

the religion of the next life.

ist class.

meal a day. * * * "Who has the money to pay, even if we did want to be tied down to that kind of a house?" the miners. * * *

GARTONE SCITT

Gastone Sozzi, Italian Communist leader, who was murdered last spring in prison, under the orders of the Mussolini regime. This crime, like the case of Matteoti in the year before, is one of many hundreds which the International Labor Defense in this country is bringing to the attention of the American workers.

ON JOB SHARKS

(By Federated Press)

Actors Equity Union's next cam- the creation of this character. Topaign for protection of theatre gether with this, Ivan the Terrible workers will be the outlawing of unscrupulous employment agencies chant haggling for every penny Supreme Court throwing a cloak of ers. And during the whole life of declaring unconstitutional a New Jersey job agency law, the union has usided to make a fight on them of workers viewing the bodies as The circulation of the "Labor De- Jersey job agency law, the union has guish of dull-and unhealthy soli-

deserves to be 100,000 and I have no Employment agents have de- I had to reproduce it on the screen. wages for his entire engagement, the screen only the fourth time I the second quarter of this year miners' strike, which has recently many years. been broken by Lewis after one and A worker could not put a dollar despite provisions in the New York encountered the same obstacles that earned \$1.50 a share on common

Producers Involved in Graft. Often the agency splits the 10

Steel Helmets Must Be Led By Christ Often the agency splits the 10 per cent fee with the producer for whom the actor was obtained. In BERLIN, (By Mail) .- In Opplen that Christ is their leader, that the this case the producer indirectly it was Steel Helmet day on July 2. Steel Helmets must wear the cross. cuts the actor's pay. In at least returning to the mines in a body. A leader of the Steel Helmets, tively with their hands on their producer turned out to be one and The Steel Helmets listened atten- one instance the agency and the Seldte, delivered a bloodthirsty war daggers. When the imaginative the same person. Others demand speech, thundered against the con- preacher pictured for them what a a bonus in addition to the 10 per stitution and the Communists, and fine figure Christ would make car- cent for the duration of the enprophesized a hard battle for the rying the battle-axe on a steel hel- gagement. These agencies point to lost lists of actors seeking jobs and

speaker was an evangelist leader of Will it never occur to a religious seeker preference. diplomat to protest this use of re-Equity has outlined four provi-Sincerely, filled with the holy ligion? The members of the work-

members must be licensed by Equity. 2. They must have standard con- directed it.

3. Agents will be limited to 5



THE Film Arts Guild announces a IN EUGENE O'NEILL DRAMA

Judith Anussion who plays the

'de," Eugene O'Neill's tense

drama at the John Gold Theatre.

Horn" will be filmed on the original

settings of the story, the jungles of

Africa, has been made by Metro.

An expedition will leave California

in the near future, bound for West

Africa, where the picturization of

this book will be made. W. S. Van

Lionel Barrymore will have a fea-

This film will be directed by

tured role in Lon Chaney's new rring vehicle, "West of Zanzi-

Tod Browning. Mary Nolan, the

heroine of "Sorrell and Son" will

(By United Press)

Net income for the quarter ended

FOUR WORKERS INJURED

MALTA, July 27 (UP) .- An Eng-

have the chief feminine role.

Dyke will direct.

leading role in "Strange Inter-

return engagement at the Cameo Theatre of "Czar Ivan the Terrible" the famous Sovkino production starting today. "Potemkin" the epic film-record of the Russian revolution of 1905, made by the same Soviet institution, has been selected as the companion film on the same program.

"Czar Ivan the Terrible" is a colection of sharply etched characterizations against a background of rather tense and gripping drama. L. M. Leonidoff who is now the chief actor of the Moscow Art Players, created the role of Czar Ivan in this remarkable Soviet film.

"In undertaking the creation of the screen portrait of "Czar Ivan the Terrible," Leonidoff said in a recent interview, "I turned to books, objects close to Ivan the Terrible, and in them I hunted for the spirit that would unite me with the character and the epoch I was to create. "Up to the present time I know of only two recreations of that

epoch-"Tzar Dedor" of the Mosc. Art Theatre and the innumerable drawings of Makovsky and the stagings of Bolshoi Theatre. I had to approach the character with disregard for the theatrical stamps that had long become obsolete. In this film "Ivan the Terrible" is not an old man, as he usually is pictured in plays and drawings-he is about forty years old. Contrast between unlimited power and utter lone" ness is the most striking feature in

is a far-sighted proprietor, a mer-HUGE EARNINGS "As a dramatic artist playing for Bethlehem Steel Corporation in

to me as no doubt it has been to clared on preferred stock, payable tors in "Abic's Irish Rose," which the majority of the Moscow Art October 1 to stockholders' of record and we had to stay here, the bosses would think they could get us to take any conditions and as low a actor.'

> June 30 amounted to \$4.529.328 Beginning today the 55th Street after interest, federal taxes, depre-Playhouse will present Greta Garbo ciation and depletion. and Werner Kraus in "Streets of

> Sorrow," directed by G. W. Pabst. This film will play on Saturday, Sunday and Monday. From Tuesday through Friday, the Playhouse lish second officer, a Scottish cadet will show Ernst Lubitsch's "Forbid- and four shore workers were inden Paradise" with Pola Negri, jured yesterday by an explosion Adolphe Menjou and Rod La aboard the Scottish steamer Arrcan,

> "Beau Broadway," a new Metro picture, co-starring Lew Cody and Aileen Pringle, comes to the Capitol Theatre today. The stody was written by Malcolm St. Clair who also of Scattle as assistant trade com-

WASHINGTON, July 27 (UP) .--Appointment of Harvey V. Rohrer missioner at Manila was announced yesterday by the department of

Announcement that "Trader commerce.



Rocque. hint that the bonus will get the job-

WASHINGTON, July 27.—The 24 was \$147,738,211.54. Customs sentative shall be bona fide and not

spirit of evangelist confession, he ing class know only too well the sions to protect members: 1. Agencies dealing with Equity told the Steel Helmets that their meaning implied by the figure of

Workers School Opens ^{\$147,738,211} IN U. S. TREASURY tracts. WASHINGTON, July 27 (UP) .--





Righteousness.

bully her out of this confession, but the woman had been wise in that case; she had gone and confessed to other prominent white and colored people first and took a delegation along when she went to confess before the governor-otherwise she might have been simply confined as an insane person-until after the execution was over. Even then the rovernor refused to act, and the friends of civilization had to resort to a habeas corpus in a federal court to save this innocent man's life.

News Room

Newspaper men writing lurid tales of how John Jones killed his wife with a rolling pin. (Sweet revenge, reversal, reversitore.) .

'Scarface Al Capone enters cleaning racket." The governor tried his best to "Mother strangles only babe." (Copy Boyyy, where are you hidiinng) Waiting for the deadline, idly writing; 'Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of their party."

Dreaming of brimming steins at Al's or Petes; Boozefighters because they see too much. Limning today, dreaming of "mananna." dustry, Waiting for the deadline, idly writing:

Fingers running idle over keys giving an air of acute in-

"Now is the time-."

-JAMES A. MILLER.

GUM SHA'N DING.

China?

Bond.

sweet,

By H. T. TSIANG.

You Gum Shan Ding! You were born without conscience! You spent a thousand dollars, Appropriating to yourself A strange father. willing you are to forget The place where you were born. When you are on the golden shore of America You are without worry, No longer being poor. Your chief concern Is to manage with all your wealth. Don't talk about China! "I am a rich merchant. No more 'fatherland.' I am an American citizen." Yet there are worries. That is too bad. Face not so white, Nose not so high. When I pass by All men call me "Chinaman !" "Chinaman !"

You Gum Shan Ding! You are worth not more than a But these are traitors. Liberty Bonds? pennyl

You spend three dollars for a ban- Better throw your money into the quet ticket. water, Ten dollars for railroad fare, For there at least, Just to bid farewell It will make a musical sound. To a big general, Have you a brain? Or the nation's ambassador. Use it! Do you know what they are in You Gum Shan Ding! They are beasts Be not angry nor sorry. Consuming the blood of the toilers. Pardon the sarcasm. They become bloated and fat. You are not alone. They murder the workers. All of us are fools, They are satiated. All, except, of course, Now they come to America, Those traitors and mercenary gen-Just for sport and play! erals! We are fools all the time! Why give them a feast Fools! Fools! Fools! Instead of blows? Oh, you fools, awake! Become as a spike. Kill all who are not fools! You Gum Shan Ding! You have no brain! * * It was Young shi-kai Gum Shan Ding - A sarcastic Who invented the "Chinese Liberty nickname given in China to those Chinese who return from America. Ten years have passed. The literal meaning is "gold moun-This system is still in vogue tain fool." To kill the workers. Young shi-kai-The treacherous president of China who accepted This in these generals' mouths is Japan's twenty-one demands and appropriated the proceeds of the In their hearts a cruel dagger. "Liberty Bond" to make himself You are looking for savioursemperor

Workmen's Furniture **Fire Insurance Society** (Incorporated) -Established 1872-Main Office: New York and Vicinity. Office hours: From 9 A. M. until 6 P. M. Saturday until 1 P. M.; Monday until 9 P. M. at 227 East 84th Street. Tel. Regent 4391. Sundays and Holidays Closed. Brooklyn: Every Monday* and Thursday from 6:30 P.M. until 8:30 P.M. at the Labor Lyceum, 949 Wiloughby Avenue. Jersey City: Every Monday between 7 and 9 at Fraternity Hall, 256 Central Ave. Union City: Every Thursday, between 7 and 9 at the Swiss Hall, West 23d St., near Oak St. A co-operative undertaking, estab-lished 55 years. Under the supervision of the Insurance Department of the State of New York. ate of New York. The most reliable and cheapest Fire Insurance. 49,600 Members. 8700,000 Assets. 53,000,000 Insurance in Force. No Profits or Dividends for Stockholders! A deposit of \$1.00 for every \$100 is required which is refundable in case of withdrawai. A yearly assessment of 10c for each \$100 Insurance covers all expenses. New York City, July 25.



feet and any 28 THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 27, 1928

HANdOUTS WORKERS IN N. J. Floyd A. Rowe, president of the

Cleveland Boy Scout council, apparently forgot whom he was working for when he issued an order that each Boy Scout should accost any woman he found smoking and request her to deposit her cigarette in the nearest cuspidor as a daily kind Ratification Meet on deed. Cigarette manufacturers, who have kept out of the newspapers the slightest hostile propaganda, and whose eyes have been glistening at the prospect of the immense market offered by women smokers, stood aghast. They sent instructions to James E. West, chief of the executive board of the Boy Scouts of America. He wrote a letter of rebuke to the Cleveland scout head, pointing out that his crusade showed a "misunderstanding as to the real aims and purposes of the Roy Scout movement." The real aim is to cre-

ate obedience to big business, not insubordination.

Dumb Animals



The society page of any capital- country.

ist newspaper is the real comic sec-

dicates

PREPARING FOR **BIG CONVENTION**

August 5

Thruout the length and breadth of New Jersey, workers' organizations and labor unions are preparing for the coming ratification convention of the Workers' (Communist) Party, to be held at 93 Mercer St., Newark, on August 5, and are preparing for the Red Proletarian Banquet which will precede the convention by one day.

New Jersey workers are girding their loins to do battle against the democratic machine of Mayor Hague. the republican machine of Senator

Edge and against the democratic Governor Moore, agent of the Public Service Commission. The army of injunctions issued against workers on strike, the violation of the free speech innumerable times, the use of police brutality against workers, and widespread unemployment have all contributed toward making the coming convention of the Workers' (Communist) Party an organized mass protest against the depredations of capitalism and its playmate, corruption; a mass protest which will resolve into a militant fighting body which under the ban ner of the Workers' (Communist) Party will fight the capitalist parties and spread the program of

workers.

nessed in New Jersey. Delegates

these furny faces if it Mercer St. at 8 o'clock on Saturday. second best. The Giants defeated against the war mongers. All workers' clubs which will not

Nanking government for some time. hat the United States was



Belief that Tom Heeney was a set-up for Gene Tunney to knock down kept thousands of fight fans away from the encounter in New York two nights ago. And the fans seem to have been right, except that Heeney was too game to stay down. Rickard, shown at right in the picture talking to a newspaper man, claims that his losses were \$250,000. Well informed circles state that that figure is for consumption of federal tax authorities. Besides Rickard, the wealthiest promoter in the country, has cleaned up thousands enough to cover during the last few years.

ATHLETICS GAIN ON YANKS; GIANTS WIN

match in the challenge round for

the Davis Cup, emblematic of the

world's team championship.

The Philadelphia Athletics won a TILDEN BEATS LACOSTE the Workers' Party among all free-hitting game from the Chicago IN GREAT TENNIS MATCH

The ratification convention, which will get under way at 10 o'clock in the morning on August 5, will pre-sent a scene of solidarity of labor such as has never before been wit-nessed in New Jersey. Delegates will come from every city, town and village, and will represent every in-but to the tot of the year of the y will get under way at 10 o'clock in phia got 16 hits off Walsh, Con- throng that jammed the stadium the morning on August 5, will pre- nally and Cox and Chicago collected today saw William T. Tilden, II, resent a scene of solidarity of labor ten off Quinn, Rommel and Grove. instated captain of the United States such as has never before been wit-

will come from every city, town and Dazzy Vance turned in one of his village, and will represent every in- peerless pitching performances for dustry in the state. Unorganized Brooklyn and the Dodgers defeated as well as organized workers will St. Louis, 5 to 2. Vance gave the be there to ratify the program of Cardinals only six hits. Mitchell, the only workers' party in the Haid and Johnson were hit hard by 2-6, 6-3.

Brooklyn. Fussell, Pittsburgh The Red Proletarian Banquet to rookie, staged a pitching duel with tion. Any worker could get a kick be held at the same address, 93 Fred Fitzsimmons and came out weren't for the reflection that he August 4, besides being the scene of the Pirates, 4 to 2. Fussell gave teams ended the day at one match-

Philadelphia, 7; Chicago, 4. Washington, 7; St. Louis, 4. Only games scheduled.

New York, 4; Pittsburgh, 2. Brooklyn, 5; St. Louis, 2. Cincinnati, 3; Philadelphia, 1. Chicago, 2; Boston, 1.



(Continued from Page One) Received the stamps and

He Couldn't Fool All Fight Fans All the Time. Workers Party Activities STRIKERS TO DEFY Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Units, branches, nuclei, etc. of the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League in New York City are asked to send notices of their activities to this column. There is no charge. All notices must arrive one day in advance to ensure publication.

Subsection 3C Meeting. Subsection 3C Meeting. 'All units of subsection 3C will meet Monday at 6:30 p. m. at 101 West 27th St. The election of campaign direc-tors and other important matters will take place. All members must attend.

Branch 4, Section 5. Branch 4, Section 5 will hold a meeting to observe the 14th anni-versary of the World War, Monday, July 30. Comrade Berney will lead the discussion on "Communist Tactics in the Next War."

Jugoslav Fraction. Jugoslav Fraction will hold its first outing on Sunday at Edenwald. Games and refreshments will feature. Direc-tion:-Take Lexington Ave. subway to East 180th St., then change for Boston & Westchester R. R. local to Dure Avenue. Boston & U.S. Dyre Avenue.

Branch 6. Branch 6. Branch 6 announces the opening of Campaign Headquarters in the 6th As-sembly District, Bronx at 2700 Bronx, Park East, Home of the United Work-Park East, Home of the United Work-ers Cooperative Association. An ap-peal is made to all Workers Party members and sympathizers to report nightly to the above headquarters for campaign work. The immediate job on hand is the task of getting sig-natures on the petition to place the Workers Party on the ballot. Com-rade Leo Zsencer in charge of the campaign of that district will be at the headquarters nightly to issue in-structions.

structions. Section 7, Speakers Class. Section 7 Speakers Class will meet Tuesday at the campaign head-quarters, 1373 43rd St. Brooklyn. All members of the class are asked to report promptly at 8 p. m.

The following open air meetings for next week have been arranged by District 2 of the Workers (Com-munic) Party:

The score was 1-6, 6-4, 6-4, 2-6, 6-3. Henri Cochet of France, in the other match of the day, defeated John Hennessey of the American team, 5-7, 9-7, 6-3, 6-0, and the teams ended the day at one match-ell Three virtuations for oither teams

Airy, Large

Trachtenberg, Lyons, Codkind, Reiss and LeRoy. Market and Plaza, Newark, N. J.-ASHLEY DECISION

cano. West N. Y., N. J., 14th St. and Ber-genline-Wright and Schalk.

Hronx Y. W. L. Hike. The McKinley Square unit of the Young Workers (Communist) League will hike to Hunter Island tomorow Those wishing to attending should meet at West Farms depot (177th St.) at 10 a. m. A big proggam including sports, swimming, canceing and a bonfire, have been arranged by the committee in charge of the hike.

"Fight War Danger."

Party Days!

Party Days: All comrades, including all func-tionaries, are instructed to attend unit meetings held during this period, to take up important tasks in con-nection with the election campaign standing. Section and unit executives and to place themselves in good are instructed to prepare a special order of business for the meetings to be held on the Party Days.

' Party Membership Meeting. Party Membership Meeting.
The comrades in the units are asked to take note of the fact that there will be a Party membership meeting Wednesday, August 1st at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. No other meetings are to be arranged to conflict with this date.
Note is also to be taken of the fact that on Saturday afternoon, August 4, the anniversary of the World War opening, there will be an open air demonstration at Union Square
Bar Workers' Spokesmen.
It is the labor movement. Women's organizations are invited to send delegates, and girls working in shops are invited to represent their shops at this conference.
Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. No other meetings are to be arranged to conflict with this date.
Note is also to be taken of the fact that on Saturday afternoon, August 4, the anniversary of the World War opening, there will be an open air demonstration at Union Square
Bar Workers' Spokesmen.

air demonstration at Union Square under the auspices of the Workers Party. All units are to make ar-Party. All units are to make ar-rangements for mobilizing masses of workers to attend.

District Executive Committee, Dis-trict 2, John J. Ballam, Acting Dis-trict Organizer.

Note For Literature Agents.

Subsection 3E.

Subsection 3E will hold a mem-bership meeting on Tuesday, 6:15 p. m. at 101 West 27th St. All mem-bers must come on time, because ac-tion will be taken against members who fail to answer at the roll call.

Market and Plaza, Newark, N. J .----Markoff and Stanley. Saturday, August 4. First Ave., and 79th St.-Bentall, Auerbach, Blake and Lilllenstein. 13th Ave. and 42nd St., B'klyn-Padgug, Suskin, Lustig and Magli-

Bronx Y. W. L. Hike.

The city authorities are preparing Scandinavians To Hold Sports Meet "Fight War Danger." "Fight the War Danger" leaflets and accompanying election campaign in the district office. Every cam-paign director must call for these at once for distribution at open-air meetings. They must be used at every meeting up to August 4th.

Thousands of citizens here are signing the petition circulated by the Citizens Relief Defense and Civil Rights Committee, recently organized and under the chairmanship of Alfred Saulnier. As soon as the mayor's refusal of permit was learned of the petitions were issued

Mobilize Police.

large enough to attack the tens of

thousands expected to turn out. *

Admission was again denied the representatives of the Textile Mill Committee when they went to the "conciliation conference" held today

between the Textile Council and mill bosses under State Arbitration Board auspices. The union declared. The National Party platform is out. All section literature agents are urged to procure bundles of them at the Workers Book Shop, 26-28 Union Square. Additional copies of the "Communist" for July are also available. Board auspices. The union declared, as it did after being refused admit-tance to the previous conferences, that no strikers will heed any deci-sions this fake conference, that no fake conference may arrive at.

fake conference may arrive at. * * * The Textile Workers' Union of the T. M. C. has announced that its policy of mass picketing of struck mills will not be abandoned in spite

AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS Bakers' Local 184 AFW Meets 1st Saturday the month at 8 Third Ave Bronx, N. Y. 3468 Bronx, MALE of the recent mass arrests and jail-Ask for





Council No. 5 of Coney Island, will hold a beach party, on Tuesday after-noon, July 31st, on the 28th St. beach, near the Half Moon Hotel. The party will start at 1 p. m. Ray Ragozin will speak and Peretz Shickman will Continued from Page One cuse to refuse the permit. They declared that the parade will be held regardless of official sanction. Mobilize Police

rage Five

Organizations

Labor and fraternal organiza-

Scandinavians To hold Sports Meet, Scandinavian Workers' Athletic Club will hold a festival in Ulmer Park, Broklyn tomorrow. Among the features will be two soccer games, one between the Swedish S. C., and the Norwegian team Klippen; another between Scandinavian Workers A. C. and Hungarian Workers A. C.

Working Women's Federation

On the eve of the anniversary of he World War, the New York Work-

ng Women's Federation is calling a

ielegate meeting of shop represents

delegate meeting of snop representa-tives and delegates of its affiliated organizations at Labor Temple 14th St. and 2nd Ave. at 7:30 sharp Au-gust 2, 1928. At this conference the causes of war, and the methods to be used in fighting the war danger will be discussed by women promin-ent in the labor movement. Women's organizations are invited to send

I. L. D. Open Air Meet. The Sacco-Vanzetti branch of the International Labor Defense will hold an open air meeting at Wilkins and Intervale Aves., the Bronx, today at 8:30 p. m. The speakers, I. Zimmerman and S. LeRoy will dis-cuss "Capitalist Justice in the United States," emphasizing the Mooney-

Advertise your union meetings

here. For information write to

The DAILY WORKER

Advertising Dept.

26-28 Union Sq., New York City



The Platform of Class Struggle The keynote of the "Platform of the Class is as follows: Struggle," the National Platform of the Workstruggle against capitalist society.

The platform was adopted at the Nominating Convention of the Party held recently in than socialists. New York. This is the platform on which William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, and Benjamin Gitlow, Communist candidate for vice president, will stand before the workers and exploited farmers of the United States in the election campaign, against the democratic and republican candidates as well as the reformist socialists, who have betrayed the workers by renouncing the class struggle and allying themselves with the reactionary bureaucracy in the American trade union movement.

Analyzing the parties of big and small business, the platform says in part:

"With the exception of the Workers (Communist) Party all political parties and groups are defenders of the present capitalist society. The two capitalist parties, the republican and democratic, are twin brothers in the expression of the interests of the bosses.

"The republican party, which in the interests of the then revolutionary capitalism conducted a war against chattel slavery, is today working in the interests of the now counter-revolutionary capitalism for the perpetuation of wage slavery. The republican party of today is nothing but the party of trusts, of finance capital, of the biggest business interests of the country.

"The democratic party was in the early stages of its history the party of slavery, against northern capitalism and in the interests of the southern plantation owners. Today, though many times masked with phrases of liberalism, it stands for the perpetuation of the peonage of Negroes in the south and for the maintenance of wage slavery throughout the country.

"There are no real political differences between the two big political parties. Both are parties of the enemies of the working class. The very existence of the two-party system is the most reactionary factor in American politics, is one of the factors which are responsible for the lack of an independent mass political party of the working class.

The Communist view of the socialist party expressed in the national platform summed up

The socialist party, which still claims to be ers (Communist) Party in the 1928 elections, a working class party, is a party of the lower issued yesterday by the National Election Cam- middle class, with its leadership a part of the paign Committee of the Workers (Communist) bureaucracy of the A. F. of L. The militant Party, is one of relentless, uncompromising spirit of Eugene V. Debs has been wiped out. In the city of Reading, Pennsylvania, the city officials of the socialist party have pledged themselves to act like capitalist officials rather

Norman Thomas, the presidential candidate of the socialist party, is declared to be "the worst kind of a pacifist, a typical preacher, who performs the greatest service for American imperialism by creating illusions about the League of Nations, about the possibility of preventing wars by peaceful means.'

The National Platform further declares that the socialist party is an advocate of the League of Nations, supports Kellogg's hypocritical gestures towards the outlawing of war, and is critical of the war against Nicaragua not because it is an imperialist war but because it is "unauthorized and unsanctioned by the people or congress.'

The socialist labor party is dismissed with three lines and a half as a "fossilized" sect which plays no role in the life of the country. The platform concludes its analysis of the political parties with the following statement on the Workers (Communist) Party:

"The Workers (Communist) Party is today the only genuine working class party. It is the sole party which has a program for the workers and working farmers. "It is the only party which conducts a relentless struggle against capitalism, against the old parties of the bosses, and against the corrupt labor bureaucracy and the treacherous socialist party.

"The Workers (Communist) Party is the party of the class struggle. It is the deadly enemy of class collaboration because it is the deadly enemy of capitalism. It is the revolutionary party of the working class. The Workers (Communist) Party is the champion of the interests of the working class and the working farmers. It is the advocate of the most exploited stratum of the working class, the unskilled workers. It is the champion of the oppressed Negro race. It is the organizer of the struggle against imperialism, against imperialist wars.'

The platform deals extensively with unem-

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1928

TWO KINDS OF LABOR LEADERS



Our Party's Election Campaign (Continued.)

for the Campaign

By JAY LOVESTONE.

OUR Party was born as a result of the breakup of the old socialist party in 1919. Through this split it inherited a wholesome opposition to parliamentary cretinism, to the miserable opportunism of the old socialist party parliamentary politicians.

is, a genuine Socialist Party." But in this wholesome reaction. Industrial States Hardest. there was also carried over a danger-

tem' reigning in America . . . has been one of the most powerful

Mobilizing the Party.

ters were sent to the units to coun-"This so-called 'two-party sys- tary of State who is in charge of still pervading the attitude of cer- ist police. He has two dessiatyns such work often simply refuses to tain sections of our party towards of land and he is left alone to work recognize the Communist Party's Communist participation in election it the best he can. One day this methods of preventing the founda- right to appear on the ballot and campaigns, as well as to warn officer came to the village Soviet doesn't even consider petitions when presented. As early as February 29, the

Told You So By Jacob Burck

THERE are over a quarter of a million jobless in Great Britain at the moment, though reports say that the number of employed is greater than at any time in the history of the country. The reason for this is that owing to the ruin of a large section of the middle classes by the heavy burdens of debt and the loss of trade that followed the war they were forced into the labor market to compete with the already existing industrial population. This standing army of unemployed has its advantages to British capitalism as well as its disadvantages. It is a constant menace to the standard of living of the workers, which is steadily going down.

THERE is nothing unusual in the following story: A detective who was hired to protect a guest of the Ambassador Hotel in Atlantic City was arrested on a charge of having stolen a diamond ring valued at \$2,300, a diamond pin valued at \$700 and \$30 in cash from his charge. If the guest had robbed the detective that would be news.

CENATOR GEORGE H. MOSES of New Hampshire is of the opinion that the G. O. P. is up against the hardest struggle of its career. An Al if not an Allah has come to judgment. Whether Al or Herbert wins it does not make a whit of difference to the working class, but the senator from New Hampshire fears mightily that it will take more than one Moses to keep the Tammany Tiger out of the Promised Land.

THINGS are getting so hot in criminal circles in New York City that the entire membership of the Rotary Club of the metropolis has offered itself for jury service. Should they be accepted the job of a court reporter armed with a copy of the American Mercury might not something to sneeze at.

Tom O'Flaherty

tongue and we add fire to it. This old peasant speaks of "bourgeois times" and the "proletarians," and of the revolution and of the counterrevolution. The revolution has seeped thru to the very soil of the Soviet Union and old Dedutschka has had his fill. Thru the hazy mind of this peasant, memories and words filter-words created by the revolution of the masses.

He tells us of the time when Budiken was in the country and how his landowner had promised him, now that he thought that he could regain his power, that he would 1928 were exceedingly slight. Great hang every peasant on the estate. But, Dedutschka added with a sense

emphasis was placed on the need for of mystery and premonition, the Setting Up the Election Machinery; Preparing mobilizing the party resources to get landowner himself was killed. on the ballot. Various political let-Dedutschka's tongue goes on finding its own words. In his village teract the indifference and hostility there lives an officer of the old czarand said:

"Wait until my time comes. I Political Committee instructed all will hang you all.

ous syndicalist opposition to partici-pation in parliamentary activities where the party has the best pros-ship for participation in the districts to prepare for putting peti-tions into the field for Foster and boils at the memory of those words. pects, these legal restrictions are the election campaign began rather Gitlow. Immediately, special He himself was present when the

The platform brands the attitude of the sotalist parties. After calling attention to the support of the Smith candidacy by Wheeler, to the action of Borah in mouthing against imperialism and then supporting the Coolidge policy in Nicaragua, to Senator Shipstead posing as a farmer-laborite though actually a republican, the Communist platform states: "All these progressives and semi-progressives serve as a progressives and semi-progressives serve as a prop of the present capitalist society and must be combatted by all honest workers." and Farmers' Government. Every worker loyal to his class should con-

The platform brands the official leaders of and workers of the United States."

ployment, the open shop wage-cutting offensive was "boycott the elections." In 1924 must secure a petition for placing it Union, the government in its role as a strike- tion in the election campaign. We didates. breaking agency, a labor party, social legis-these syndicalist trajudices An est manual for the second and the lation, tariff and taxation, the plight of the farmers, the oppression of the Negroes, the child labor and education, housing, prohibition, and ends by urging the workers and exploited farmers to organize for the goal of a Workers'

sider it a matter of class pride to make himself along the line of industrial sections. required from each county of the ticipation in election campaigns. a distributor of this booklet, issued by the Nathe American Federation of Labor as "part- tional Election Campaign Committee, 43 East ners of the bosses" and charges them with 125th St., New York. Since the committee has sabotaging the work of organizing the unor- accomplished the remarkable feat of pulling ganized. "They have come out openly," it the price down to ten cents, it ought to be posall Latin American peoples by the capitalists lass will gain by every copy that is read by a trial cities in which are found such on the ballot. worker.

Adventures of an African Trader

Reviewed By ART SHIELDS (Federated Press).

ROOTLEGGING tales are topical n a political season when the for campaign chatter.

cape or bribe their way out.

* * * The bandit-business man of this wharves of Baltimore.

he deserves a place in the labor voyage he packed 118 boys and districts like the agricultural, the girls under 15 in the hold of a 40-

Big fortunes were reaped in this ton boat, in a space 22 inches high, and the south, consist of several bootlegging traffic, though it was each passenger lying on his right states. more risky than the bootlegging of side and fitting into the lap of the uggler of illicit wares is a sub- today. Perdo Blanco, a Portuguese, one behind. On this trip three died, This retired with one million dollars, some but the rest netted big profits. A therefore necessary for our party to narrative of violence, bribery humor lives up to the best a Remus would not disdain. The netted \$41,000. Crowding brought special election machinery. otlegging tale traditions, though famous Brazilian mulatto, Cha Cha. disease that wiped out profits someaccumulated hundreds of wives in times. Once he lost 300 out of 800

his Dahomey harems from his by smallpox. Cleanliness was im-Adventures of An African Slaver profits in the trade. Negroes cost- possible. A British officer, quoted s the life story of Captain Theo- ing \$20 to \$50 on the Guinea coast in the introduction, says he could dore Canot, bootlegger extraor- fetched \$350 in Cuba and \$1,100 smell a slaver "five miles down the dinary, as told by himself in 1854, laid down in New Orleans, an as- wind." with the aid of a Baltimore journal- tonishing differential between Navy cruisers then corresponded ist, and now reissued. Canot flour- prices f. o. b. and delivered. Canot to the rum chasers of today. Like ished in the second quarter of the shared in the big winnings but the the rum runners, the slavers fought nineteenth century, running Negro risks ate up his profits. Lavishly back, fled or destroyed the evidence captives from the Guinea coast to successful at times, with barra- by dumping the cargo when a cruiswestern hemisphere at a time coons bursting with slaves, and cof- er approached. Canot does not conwhen the traffic was outlawed by fers filled with gold at his African fess to such atrocities, but the in-America. Britain, Spain and all headquarters, his luck would change troduction gives a grewsome story other northern countries but Por- as cruisers captured his cargo or about Captain Homas of the slaver tugal. Captured slavers risked the himsolf, as graft ate up his cash Brillante. Seeing four cruisers sur-

slaves, till in 1853 he was down and 600 slaves to the deck, shackled out, "uadging for drinks" on the them to a chain connecting with to prevent the organization of new

historical tale was the child of an Italian mother and French father, and yet as one of the chief import-ers of black workers to America, to the west. In Canot's first slave down.

Thus i tions, our party's national slogan For example, in Ohio, our Party by the following facts:

called progressives as cowardly. It states that of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the bosses, the miners' strike, colonies and we had great difficulty in mobiliz-importantiation of the ballot. On March 19, all districts would have a splendid importantiation of the ballot. On March 19, all districts would have a splendid importantiation of the ballot. On March 19, all districts would have a splendid importantiation of the ballot. On March 19, all districts would have me, Do you call this imperialist war, the defense of the Soviet ing our party for active participa-the charter of the solution of

these syndicalist prejudices. An es- ber of signatures is required. sential part of the present election In California, a minimum of 30,- propaganda and mobilization of the were elected on a district scale. campaign of our party has been to 000 signatures must be secured in working masses for struggle. Then, foreign-born workers, working women, youth, elevate the ideological level of the order to place the party on the bal- there is the need to overcome the tee appointed additional field organmembership so as to give them an lot.

increasing understanding of Lenin-

state. It oftens occurs that in a We have one district, for instance,

other district consisting of the son signs such a petition, then the state offices in a number of states.

industries as textile, oil refining and

tricts like the Kansas districts which include a number of states equivalent to an area of five or six of the European countries. States like New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania are included in several districts while

But for the election campaign, the individual state is the unit. It is

Difficulties of "Democracy."

BESIDES, there are innumerable difficulties set up by the muchvaunted American bourgeois democracy to make it almost impossible for a revolutionary proletarian party gallop. like our own to participate effectively in parliamentary elections. Each of the forty-eight states has

ting on the ballot. The slightest technical error can

be used to deny the Communist Party the right to be on the ballot. In 1924 the Communist Party was fate of pirates if they could not es- reserve or pestilence killed his rounding him, the captain brought on the ballot in only fifteen states.

the anchor and dropped the anchor parties and perpetuate the so-called horses back on their haunches to der his arm and a whiff of "vodka" tore it up-that's what the revolu- their friends and relatives, so that

early this year. This was occasioned

election campaign for Communist was elected and similar committees lingering indifference and even hos- izers for the election campaign and what is going on in his village. For These endorsements of the party's tility in our ranks towards Party announced its decision to propose example, his son is living in a house ist, revolutionary, Communist parti- being on the ballot by citizens are participation in parliamentary cam- Comrades Foster and Gitlow who that is falling all about his ears. cipation in the election campaigns. not valid unless they are from all paigns. Third is the great number were our standard bearers in 1924. When it rains there are puddles on

sections of a particular state. A of barriers put up by American Our party districts are organized minimum number of signatures is Democracy against Communist par- the South and Southwest. Our mobilization for the election

The presidential election takes campaign began with the prepara- pair the house but all it does is say, covering the Pittsburgh coal and number of rural counties our party place on November 6th. Simultan- tions of the party itself, then the steel territory known as the Western organization is either very weak or eously, there are elections for the mobilization of sympathetic masses Pennsylvania district. We have an non-existent. If one ineligible per- United States Senate and highest and their organizations.

metropolitan area of New York City whole list is challenged and our In the February Plenum of the cal and organizational. The party states, "for a policy of common exploitation of sible to give it enormous distribution, and our and neighboring New Jersey induswas made clear to the party that the them for the issues and various

Then in such states like Oklahoma prospects for a National Labor Party phases of the election campaign. metal products. We have other dis- and other Southern states, the Secre- or even a United Labor Ticket in (To Be Continued)



By SOL AUERBACH. A whirl of dust, chickens skid House.

across the road, and the Soviet fourand stops before the Soviet House turning their plentiful wheat into about wheat for the landowner here. they dug up some old axes. They grain thru the jaws of their new "I worked for the landowner here. they dug up some old axes. They due up some old axes.

friends and mount. There is a they own in common. When the beautiful house. It had large rooms

its own set of election laws limiting Ukraine. The peasant driver picks back is a bowed accusation. He away. And I became driver for the Soviet And now the peasants walk his way unerringly over mazes of mutters one word.

> hill promises a village. From the food! We ourselves had eaten at the hill top we see the huts, painted village cooperative and we stop can go into that room." white or green, clustered about the there now on our way out to re-

a sudden halt before the Soviet | Dedutschka turns catty-cornered to us and allows the horses to find tion some peasants from his vil-We spend most of the day talk- their own way. He shrugs his

wheel "droshka" rolls undecidedly ing to the peasants, while they are shoulders and points to the land Black Sea and hunted for the trea-

the two heavily shanked horses at pains to explain to us the intricate his horses and drove his family thousands of years old. bay. We bid goodby to our village working of their new machine which about. The landowner lived in a

sense of importance in the driver's novelty of our visit has worn off and wooden floors and many large Prisoners Transferred squared shoulders as he snaps the and the peasants are again serious- windows. In one room there was whip and the horses fly off at a ly turning out their next year's gold on the walls and ceiling and food supply we return to the Soviet. large pictures of the czar and czar-Across wide stretches of steppes Our peasant driver is on the seat of ina. And the floor was as smooth skinned of their harvest and expos- his droshka where we have left him. as the pond when it is frozen. And

> Soviet. And now the peasants walk over that beautiful floor with their We had forgotten to give him dirty boots. "But, Dedutschka, now even you

golden-domed church, which has pair our serious omission. Our bourgeois times! Near the house The aim of these election laws is lost its luster for lack of polish. The driver returns and bounds on to his there was a large white tombstone. tombstone!"

machinery was set up to help the officer spoke.

"Why should he be allowed to say districts overcome the technical ob-First of all, we have a splendid stacles for the Party's getting on such a thing? The president of the taking care of the peasantry? Is on the spot!"

Dedutschka is full of complaints against the Soviet. He thinks that we come from the city and he wants us to inform the people there of Special organizers were sent into the floor. The windows are broken and the door cannot be locked. The Soviet promised that it would re-

> "Wait until we get the money." "Well, Dedutschka, do you want the landowners to come back and

These preparations were ideologi. fix it for you?" we ask. "No, no, no, no. Let the Soviet do it. Let it find the money."

As night begins to fall and the steppes breathe a soft greyness Dedutschka tells us of the myths of his country-side. In the olden times, so long ago that no one can remember, a group of bandits harassed his village. The peasants say that their treasures, innumerable golden roubles and silk curtains and shirts and boots, were buried somewhere near the Black Sea under

three oak trees. After the revolulage went on a pilgrimage to the sure. Under three large oak trees

at Olschan. A burly peasant sits harvesting machine hitched to a All this land was his. He had six were sent to the museum in the city. erect at the driver's seat and holds Fordson tractor. They take great hundred dessiatyns. I took care of There they said that they were

to Avoid Questions

SOFIA, July 27 .- The seven political prisoners in the central prison of Sofia who have been on hunger strike because their sentence was increased by ten days, have been punished by additional sentence of one month. Besides they have been transferred to the military prison of Widin.

Other political prisoners were "Ah, but those were the good old transfered from Schumen and Varna to Sliwen. The reason for the peasant signals S-S-S and the seat with two large white rolls un- And what did the revolution do? It transfer is to separate them from The revolution is at an they can be mistreated without anyend. That beautiful large white one knowing of it. After that they can be announced as shot "while at-A drop of vodka has loosened his tempting to escape."

unplowed earth that serve for roads. "Chleb" (Bread). A church spire over the brim of a