

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS TO ORGANIZE THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY FOR A WORKERS' AND FARMERS' GOVERNMENT



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A, F, OF L, LEAVES **MISLEADERS FREE IN VOTE SELL-OUT**

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Fakers Split Between Capitalist Parties

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) ATLANTIC CITY, Aug. 7 .-- Officials of each separate local or international union of the American Federation of Labor throughout the country will be left free to hog-tie the workers politically within the coral of any of the old party machines, according to the final announcment issued here by the Federation Executive Council which tolay completed its sessions.

Neither Smith nor Hoover are endorsed officially.

The council report said that "neither the republican nor the democratic platform contain all the proposals submitted by labor. The republican contains much less of labors proposals than does the democratic platform. The injunction plank in both of the platforms is unsatisfactory." Sell to Highest Bidder.

The statement by the council which was taken to be most significant declares that the officers and

tion of Labor "may exercise their political judgement in a way which will be to the individual and collective interests of all working men this is taken to mean that any labor

The official statement of the meting which will be distributed by the rescued. council issued after the meeting which will be distributed by the read:

"After giving consideration to all the facts relative to the candidates, can Federation of Labor should con- signs the call. tinue to adhere to its non-partisan political policy during the ensuing campaign. All information regard-

partisan political Page Five nued





The white terror in Canton has claimed thousands of victims among the Chinese workers. But the workers have refused to be crushed by these mass murders. This picture shows Chinese striking women workers demonstrating at the time when the terror was at its height.

members of the American Federa-Giant Rally to Make . History, Says Call

In a final call to the workers in jury today in an explosion which tomary phraseology of camouflage, to come to the huge mass meeting

workers and to be found. Louis a gasoline engine on the vessel bethe executive council of the Ameri- Hyman, Chairman of the N. O. C. came clogged, causing the engine to

The call says in part: "Today is the Bronx meeting. "Today is the Bronx meeting. "Today you will raise your voice TO AID M'GRADY ing platforms, candidates and their records will be compiled by the non against the company union, against committee and the sweat shop, against everything that has helped to make your life miserable during the past two

> vears! "Every worker who is suffering Yellow Press Waxes and slaving in the cloak and dress industry must come to help lay the foundation for the rebuilding of our

2 Seamen Are KELLOGG PALES Badly Burned BEFORE U.S.S.R. in Ship Blast LINDEN, N. J., Aug. 7 .--- Two

Invite Tchitcherin seamen were seriously burned and many others narrowly escaped in-

and women." Couched in the cus- the cloak and dress industry here, wrecked the tanker Pacific, of the ports in the Berlin press that U. S. Fuel Corporation. Captain Anthony Merski, 28, and missar for Foreign Affairs of the the republican oppose every proposal official may sell to the highest to be held tonight in Bronx Stadium, George Terrable, 26, both of Lodi, Soviet Union, had indicated that that might help in any way to give the National Organizational Com- N. J., were enveloped in flames and the Soviet Union would accept an the farmers relief from the oppres-

The blast was believed to have for August 27 in Paris, has brought dominated by the same interests, was sunk in a collision, have been thousands in every district where The blast was believed to have 10r August 21 in ratis, has brought dominated by the same interests, has been caused when the feed pipe of a statement from the state depart-and the workers and poor farmers found dead, it was officially an-

> uninvited would constitute a bloc against the Soviet Union, and that the event of his participation he the pact did not provide for disarhis pact through with any amount

"Enough suffering, enough the right wing Jewish Daily For-

AS ENEMY OF **POOR FARMERS**

Foster and Gitlow to Tour Rural Districts

When Al Smith, presidential candidate of the Democratic Party, rejected the equalization fee feature of the McNary-Haugen farm relief bill, he gave additional proof that he is owned and controlled by the financial barons of Wall Street, who will not surrender their acquired right to fleece the farmers to the limit, according to a statement issued today by the National Election Campaign Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, with headquarters at 43 East 125th St.

"The 'best minds' in the Democratic Party been brooding for weeks over some formula that would win votes of the exploited farmer for Al Smith and at the same time satisfy Wall Street that Al's election would not impair its power to skin the farmers which it now enjoys under the benevolent regime of the workers and farmers of Colo-Calvin Coolidge. rado and was active during the Colorado coal strike last year.

"While the McNary-Haugen bill offered no solution of the problem offered no solution of the problem ALL OF FASCIST eing an attempt to bring relief to posed the measure because the big financial interests of the East want the agricultural industry completely

"It is significant that Al Smith Submarine Sunk Dur-

ment to the effect that only 15 na- who still believe that the democratic nounced tonight.

The reported statements of Tchit-cherin that the compact as now for-mulated and with the Soviet Union of Tammany Hall. Jockeying for Votes.

"Both capitalist parties are jock-

would suggest basic changes, since eying for the agricultural vote.

"The poor farmers should expect The F-14 had sunk at an angle of of a slander camp

Continued on Page Two

Toward War

war minister, Pilsudski, in what is

tempt.



FINAL CITY

EDITION

Price 3 Cents

FALL RIVER, Mass., Aug. 7 .--

In defiance of a savage police attack

launched against the first picket de-

monstrations of the strikers here,

and against each successive line that

formed and reformed in spite of a

total of 20 arrests and the clubbings

of men, women and children, picket-

ers in the American Printing Com-

pany and the Lincoln Manufacturing

ompany textile plants are joining

Strikers, picketing for the first

time in their lives, meet the re-

peated police attacks with the most

inspiring courage and despite the ar-

rests of the picket line leaders. The

eleven pickets arrested last night

were increased by the jailing this

morning of nine more strikers,

among whom was James P. Ried, Fall River Textile Mill Committees

The first line of about 800 were

led from Liberty by Reid to pick-

et duty at the American Printing

Company Mills. The police patrol

immediately attacked. Reid, Peter

Hogelias, Manuel Rogers, and Jessie

Sweeping down on the second line

Cardiero were arrested.

First Time in Their Lives on Line, Men and

Women Stand Firm Under Slugging

MILL UNION HITS **PRISON TORTURES**

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside New York, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

George J. Saul, subdistrict organizer of the Workers (Commu-Textile Committee Re- ing continues and many more worknist) Party, who was chosen as plies to Foes' Slanders Communist candidate for Gov-

ernor of Colorado at the recent (Special to The DAILY WORKER) the ranks of the strikers. convention in Denver. Saul has NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Aug. spent more than 20 years among 7 .-- Albert Weisbord, leader of the

Textile Mill Committees and just released from a charge of "trespassing" in a Fall River court, was, enthusiastically cheered by strikars at two big mass meetings here, where he told New Bedford's strikers of the growing strike in the neighboring city. The Textile Mil! Committees

CREW OF 31 DEAD are calling a mass meeting especially for the members of the United Textile Workers' Union of the A. F. of L. Thursday. These workers will be openly appealed to there to join the T. M. C. Ten thousand leaflets will be distribing Military Maneuvers uted by the union for this purpose.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Aug. 7. -Announcement was made by Eli Keller of the New Bedford Textile Workers' Union that criminal and civil court action against all police The submarine was raised to the surface tonight and as rescue crews officials and patrolmen who are charged with assaulting strikers

will be taken in co prisoned men still alive, they were the American Civil Liberties Union. greeted with the full extent of the The NBTWU is gathering evidence of the beating in prison of Alphonse tragedy-All of the crew dead.

Lamirios, A. C. Pinto and other Radio telephone communication Their game is to kid the farmers with the sunken ship, which was a broken policement's shik in the a broken policemen's club in the mament and as such was not a along until election day. After the maintained until shortly after noon treaty to outlaw war, have led to first week in November, the presi-today, had indicated that all-or union's possession which was broken fear in official circles that Kel-dential veto will fall on any measure at least most-of the men aboard on the nicket line. fear in official circles that Kel-that passes thru the congressional were alive. Then, when the com-bis pact through with any amount gauntlet, whether the White House munication was broken off, it was Keller, general organizer for the

With a great fanflare of trumpets of dignity should Tchitcherin be present at the Paris conference. nouncing the latest trick of the enemies of the strike, namely that

the charging police arrested, Antone Souza, Raymond Mendes, Frank Chaves, Joseph De Pachecs, Antonio Lopez, Joseph Carvalho, and Louis Ferreira. The thousands of strikers and sympathizers then went back to Liberty Lot for a mass meeting, in spite of the police who tried to bar ration with the way to the meeting place to the

organizer.

stream of workers headed there. The largest meeting ever held in Fall River was then held. Bill Seroka, chairman opened the

meeting in spite of the sudden appearance of 50 police under Chief Feeney. Albert Weisbord, leader of

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ON STRIKE TODAY

Recognition of Union

Aim of Workers

Four thousand barbers will go on

strike today in Greater New York

to force recognition of the union by

the 2,000 non union shops in the

borough of Manhattan, according to

by Abe Greenwald, manager of local

752 of the International Union of

The strike which was decided

upon, after a unanimous vote of the

the 2,000 non-union establishments

recognize the International Union

of Journeymen Barbers, Further

Journeymen Barbers.

No Relief for Poor Farmers. French Gov. Fears to the big farmers only, Coolidge op-

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7 .- Re- in their control. Georges Tchitcherin, Peoples Com- the democrat and Calvin Coolidge

tions already invited would sign the party is an anti-Wall St. party pact at Paris. party is an anti-Wall St. party

SAYS BILL GREEN Hysterical

Adopt Bell's Theses and women. Forward to the Stadium hysterical denial of the importance for Commission

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 7.-The twenty-third session of the World Congress of the Communist International opened yesterday morning under the chairmanship of Murphy, of Great Britain. The anti-war discussion continued

The following delegates all spoke: Dimitrov, of Bulgaria; Engdahl, of the United States; Fiala, of Austria; Cheng-kuang, of China; Spector, of Canada; Peluffo, of Latin America, and Yaroslavsky, of the Soviet

Engdahl declared that American 500 will come to the meeting where for its own crimes in China, hut also shares responsibility for the Japanese and British crimes. The rally. Workers Party is conducting an energetic struggle to expose American imperialism and mobilize counterforces. The Party also energetically supports the toilers of Latin-America against American imperialism.

The Kellogg peace pact is not an instrument for peace but for prep-aration of imperialist war against the Soviet Union.

Spector declared that the Canadian Party does not sufficiently mobilize the masses against the war danger. The war danger exists also in Canada and demands the closest attention from the Party. The antiwar work must be systematized and strengthened among all sections of the workers.

Peluffo declared that no strong organizational forms exist in Latin America. The most important task before the Party therefore is to organize the existing revolutionary forces against war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. The struggle must be conducted against American imperialism, the social democrats and the bourgeois, pacif-ists. Yaroslavsky described the anti-

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DROWN IN PLANE

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Aug. 7 (UP) .--Ensign C. H. Schmich and aviation pilot S. T. McIntyre, of the aircraft squadrons battle fleet, were drowned harbor here today.

meeting! Long live the union of the of the two letters written by the workers!'

The circular is signed: "Joint against the fur workers, Edward F. Board of the Cloak and Dressmakers McGrady and A. I. Shiplacoff, in Union of the National Organization which they admitted being defeated Committee.

Directions to the meeting are Green, president of the American simple, it is stated. The meeting Federation of Labor was used to simple, it is stated. The income Federation of Labor was discuted place can be reached from all parts "prove" that Shiplacoff and Mc-of the city by either the Lexington Grady were only joking when they

or the Seventh Ave. Subway on a Bronx Park train. The station is Grady were only joking the station of failure. blocks from the station, next to

backfire

Starlight Amusement Park. The Organization Committee of imperialism is not only responsible they will be appointed as captains for its own crimes in China, but in charge of keeping order at the Woll issued pitiful denial, but to no in charge of keeping order at the avail. The impression left by the

Rumors have been circulated by is ineradicable even from the minds the right wing Sigman union to the of the manufacturers who read ties, it was made plain today. effect that the meeting has been about it in their own trade press. postponed. The Organization Com-This despite the fact that the re-learned, proposes to protest ener-republican, democratic, and socialist mittee declares to the workers not ports in these journals were ex- getically, and to threaten reprisals, parties. It points out that at least maras of Lithuania were printed toto heed any rumors or possible extremely favorable in assigning against the reported seizure and 40 per cent of the whole agricul-handhills that may approvince post handbills that may announce post- space to the denials of the right subsequent sale of the properties.

under all circumstances, they stated. by many manufacturers when their report that Rumania had sold 200

Earthquake Destroys

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 7 (UP) .-were partly destroyed by an earthquake Saturday, according to des-patches received here tonight.

Fifty were reported at Pinotepa but only two persons were known to Despatches from Oaxaca said the represented at the bricklayers' an- tion. be seriously injured. towns were "semi-destroyed."

slavery! Let us become free men ward came out vesterday with a right wing leaders of the attack invite the Soviet Union to partici-

which they admitted being defeated USSR PROTESTS

Charles Stetsky, of the defunct right wing Fur Joint Council issued

another statement to the same effect, Hugh Frayne A. F. of L. or-

ponement. The meeting will be held wing leaders. This was admitted The new situation arises from a

impressions are recorded.

nual convention here.



militarist work of the Bolshevist Party before the revolution. The Bolshevists concentrated chiefly on trated against an active, militant and the militant and mine worker.

Steve Jakub, an active worker for Jakub. the Save-the-Union Committee, ac-

the Save-the-Union Committee, ac-tive now for the formation of a new miners' union, and secretary of the charge of disturbance in connec-miners' union, and secretary of the charge of disturbance in connecsion for the purpose of blowing up Continued on Page Three

If the United States and English governments do not wish to Continued on Page Two

in 1917

of the millionaire 'gentlemen' far- fumes. SALE OF SHIPS mers. Governor Lowden is summering at his palatial summer home in Thousand Islands, while millions of

tenant farmers are out under the Rumania Seized Boats burning sun, slaving from dawn until dusk, trying to make enough to keep body and soul together.

By EUGENE LYONS.

Organize! "The National Platform of the ON WALDEMARAS MOSCOW, Aug. 7 (UP) .-- Russian-Rumanian relations, always Workers (Communist) Party prestrained because of the Bessarabian sents the poor farmers and agriquestion, have been made far worse cultural workers with the only solu- See New Polish Move letters, which speak for themselves, duestion, have been made far worse tion of their present plight. It urges by the reported seizure by Rumania tion of their present plight. It urges of certain former Russian proper- them to organize for the struggle against their enemies and the poli-The Soviet government, it was tical agents of those enemies-the

Continued on Page Three

McGrady's letter admitted that his Joint Council company union had been unable to detroor the to the total to the stamship Company, as well as gold AT MEET TONIGHT

Williamsburg

The drive for signatures in Section 6, Williamsburg, covering the 14th, 13th and 6th assembly districts of Kings county, is expected to gather fresh impetus from the

special functionaries' meeting to be held tomorrow at 8.30 at 46 Ten NEW BEDFORD Eyck St., Brooklyn. One week from tomorrow a spe-

cial membership meeting of the section will be held for mobilization for the first "Red Sunday," to be

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7 .- The endeavoring to obtain the release of Jakub. Held for "Disturbance."

the Commission of unfair trade until a sufficient number of signa- lication yesterday by the Interna- Siince May 10, 441 strikers have ment a "betrayer of the working

Slovak Workers Society of Cam-bridge, Ohio, is in jail on a charge King Mine in Cambridge sometime when their plane overturned in the of "having dynamite in his posses- ago, but there has been no indict- corporations pooled their patents the 6th, 13th and 14th assembly and thus erestrained competition. districts respectively.

democratic parties but heavier mort-started, but because of the angle of Textile Mill Committee leaders. The nothing from the republican and 70 degrees. Work of raising, was gages and more intense robbery by its slope it was feared that its statement says: "During the last week a wide-

the elevator trusts and the railroads. storage batteries had upset and that When Al Smith called on Governor part of the crew had been asphyx- spread campaign to discredit the New Bedford Textile Workers' Lowden, republican, of Illinois, to lated by fumes of sulphuric acid. help him find a solution of the farm- Experts believed, after the an- Union was conducted by the bosses

ing problem, he proved that he was nouncement, that the ship's comple- who are using the police, prison ofconcerned about the problems ment of two officials and 29 men ficials and the A. F. of L. union of the poor farmers, but with those must have succumbed to the acid officials as agents. The rumors that these people spread among the While on maneuvers with the re- arrested workers included that the organizers of the NBTWU are receiving \$75 a week as wages for leading the strike. We brand such

MURDER ATTEMPT an announcement made yesterday charges as falsehoods without any truth whatsoever. The organizers of the NBTWU do receive wages, the amount being just enough to enable the organizers to subsist during the strike.

members of the union on July 18, "Another rumor that was spread is being called under the leadership last week while the strike leaders of locals 752 and 900 The main purpose of the strike will be to have





suspected to be a new attempt to set off hostilities between Poland Silent Planes Object and Lithuania. Poles are reported of Imperialists to have been involved in the at-

The paper discloses the existence LONDON, Aug. 7.-Silent, alat Kovno of a widespread plot to most invisible airplanes capable of assassinate not only Premier Val- wiping out unsuspecting populademaras but several other Lithuan- tions with sudden showers of gas claims that the ships and other Plan Campaign in ian ministers. A number of arrests and bombs are being experimented have been made according to the upon by United States, British, same report.

report. Polish fascist leaders and mili-French and German governments. Experts predict the early develtary heads have sought consistent- opment of the new type of machine, ly during the past few years to which would alter the whole charprecipitate a war with Lithuania. acter of warfare.



ARRESTS

In the present strike, no wage disputes are involved. The union members realize the importance of building up, a strong union so as to be better able to deal with the bosses. and their energies in this strike will all be exerted toward the recognition of the union.

ATTACK ON USSR

BRUSSELS, Aug. 7 .- The second session of the third congress of the Second International was marked today by a vicious attack on the the former Social-Democratic party of old Russia.

The "socialists" raved about the

Some of the British delegates relations with the Soviet Union in order to mend the economic situation in England.

441 Jailed Since Textile Strike Began Soviet government by members, of BOSTON, Aug. 7 .- Described by strikers not only holds rock-solid but the bosses and by reactionary labor is being augmented by additional "brutal tactics" and "terrorism"

tures are obtained to assure the tional Labor Defense of a list of ar- been arrested or otherwise brought class."

ous police and court terror. In Number of arrests, 441; number spite of this, the ranks of the 28,000 Continued on Page Three



special functionaries' meeting to be

SAYS IT ISN'T

cial aid was not forthcoming from roubles. A rouble is 50 cents. Five towns in the state of Oaxaca the committee, then, the A. F. of L. properties were left by the retreatwould withdraw from the situation. ing Russian armies in 1917. Russia 52 UNIONS CONVENE.

Five Mexican Towns had been unable to destroy the left other properties estimated here to wing Joint Board, and that if finan- be worth several million gold

Walter M. Trumbull, Ex-Soldier, Calls for Nation-Wide Campaign to Free Porter

FORMER PRISONER SAYS LABOR CAN **RELEASE STRIKER**

Sends Appeal From Sanatorium

A call for a more extensive drive to free John Porter, vice-president of the New Bedford Textile Workers' Union and Organizer of the Young Workers (Communist) League, who was sentenced to two and a half years at hard labor on a technical charge of desertion following his activities in the strike and the Communist youth move-ment, is made by Walter M. Trumbull. A former soldier himself, Trumbull was sentenced to 26 years at hard labor in 1925 for his leadership in the Communist organization in the army in Hawaii, but was released by mass protest after one year behind the bars.

The one year spent in prison by Walter Trumbull was sufficient to break down his health, and for more than a year he has been il atorium, Northville, Michigan. The following article was written in the sanatorium: . . .

By WALTER M. TRUMBULL The case of John Porter is just one more instance in which the army czars prove beyond doubt in whose interest they work. Once more have they fallen in line with

the mill barons and their ilk The struggle to free Porter ahead with their original plan to to make the sentence stick.

40 and 26-Year Sentences.

When the court-martial in Hawaii which meet in that section will con- nominate congressional candidates in gave Paul Crouch and me sentences of 40 and 26 years, they also hoped helping to put the Communist can- al districts in Illinois. didates on the ballot. to make their sentences stick. They made the mistake of allowing their hatred and fear of the working at 8 o'clock, at Section 1 headquarclass to cause them to pass sentences that shocked the entire couneven hard-boiled capitalist papers to register a protest.

from these cases. They are applying their lesson to the case of John guage organizations of workers. Porter. They know that it is much case, they made every effort to hide in cooperation with the section for the class issue in the case, giving the furtherance of the election camthe maximum on a technical charge paign. While the bulk of the task of desertion. Also, it must not be of the members of the fraternal preventing their release at the end

of the original sentence. Danger of Longer Sentence.



side Los Angeles are shown in the picture. Scores of workers' children, most of the Pioneers, are yearly cared for in this camp and given a chance to escape the heat and overcrowded conditions in the city. (Photo by Paul C. Reiss)

with tuberculosis. At present he is in the William H. Maybury San-**ELECTION MEET** IN FULL SWING

Workers' Clubs to Be Chicago Election Meets at Conference Held

The Communist Election Cam- CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 7. - The paign is daily gaining more momen- election campaign of the Workers tum in Section 1, dowtown, August (Communist) Party in Chicago is in difficult because of his re- 24 will mark the beginning of a full swing. Collection of signatures latively "short" sentence of two much more extensive campaign in has been carried on very intensiveand a half years than it would have that section, especially with respect ly, and the placing on the ballot of been if the authorities had gone to the signature drive to put the the Workers (Communist) Party Workers (Communist) Party candi- ticket is now felt to be beyond doubt. give him a life sentence. The of- dates on the ballot. On that date Proceeding from the premise that a ficers of the court-martial hoped all the workers' clubs, sick and local campaign on the basis of local death benefit organizations, frater- candidates stimulates the national nal and language organizations campaign, efforts are being made to

vene to consider ways and means of ten out of twenty-seven congression

Hold Open-Air Meets

The open-air street meetings camters, 60 St. Marks Place, is expected paign is also in full swing. One to be representative of many nation- 100 percent American police captain try. Their evident savagery caused alities, among them Italians, Rus- of the Sheffield Ave. police station sians, Poles, Ukranians, Hungarians has sworn not to permit the Workand Armenians. Section 1, a work- ers (Communist) Party to hold any Industries From Many ing class center, is the seat of the street meetings within his domain. The army has learned something ing class center, is the seat of the But the Party has resolved to hold fraternal activities of many lanstreet meetings there, "police cap-tain or no police captain." This war

easier to prevent reduction or com-plete release from what sounds like represented by two delegates and although frequent arrests have been has resulted up to now in a number a relatively short sentence. In this will be elected to function actively made, there have not yet been any serious after-effects.

Arrest Workers

forgotten that the military authori- organizations will be soliciting sig- have decided not to permit the Par- tions throughout the state, as well ties often try military prisoners by natures, they will also function in ty to carry on election campaign ac- as representatives from every trade court-martial and give long sen- open air meetings, forming commit- tivities in the streets. There have and industry. tences for something alleged to tees for collections, sale of litera- been a number of arrests here with have been done while in prison, thus ture and arrangements committees. cases still pending in court. But the All workers' clubs, all language Party is determined to carry through Elizabeth, New Brunswick, Bayorganizations and fraternal clubs its campaign.

are requested by the Campaign For the first time very intensive ark and Perth Amboy. Committee of Section one to elect work is carried on in those sections two delegates to the enlarged elec- of the city primarily populated by tary authorities to give Porter a tion campaign conference of Aug- Italian speaking workers. Serio is ust 24. holding enthusiastic meetings every The signature drive in Section one night, soliciting readers for the him again for the purpose of keep- is being accelerated. "Red Sunday", Party press and new members. held in that section last Sunday, re- The outstanding feature of the sulted in the gathering of 100 sig- present campaign developments are natures in a comparatively short the systematic activities for opentime. According to S. Milgrom, air meetings and also petitions, circampaign director of the section, a culation in the Negro territories on prize will be offered to the mem- the south side and in the industrial ber who first obtain fifty signatures section, section, 2, south side, Pull-

OBREGON PARTY FOOD FOR MILL STRIKE IS CALL ASKS CALLES TO OF RELIEF BODY STAY TWO YEARS

Relief Body Calls for Papal Organ in Vain Effort to Shift Blame Contributions

NEW BEDFORD. Mass., Aug. 7. "More food for the strikers and call of the Obregon party in Vera their wives and children!" is the Cruz under the leadership of Adalslogan of the Workers' Interna- berto Tejado, whose election as govtional Relief which is conducting ernor of Vera Cruz has just been the relief activities for the 28,000 announced, to extend the term of President Calles for a period of two textile strikers of this city.

With the police continuing their years was supported today by Gencampaign of arresing pickets and eral Amado Aguirre, governor of strike organizers, the need of de- the southern district of Lower Califending and obtaining relief for the fornia. workers becomes more necessary Manuel Puig Casauranc, minister of education in President Calles' than ever before.

Yesterday the Workers' Interna- cabinet at a dinner of scientific so-Yesterday the workers international Relief branch of Springfield, Mass. sent a truckload of bread to feed the strikers. It consisted of 1,300 pounds and was coully di-vided between the two relief stores in the north and south end of the city. The Springfield W. I. R. has city. The Springfield W. I. R. has

donated to the W. I. R. yesterday by F. Silva, of Chase Road. He told members of the relief committee that more potatoes would be forthoming shortly.

by the Tagus Importing and Exporting Co. of this city. In addition. a committee of strikers went fish-

ing yesterday and brought in a quantity of scallops.

mittee increasing daily as more strikers apply for assistance, a critical situation is developing. To enable the workers to continue on the picket line, food is necessary. Wire or mail funds at once to the Workers' International Relief, 49 Appeal to Women to William St., New Bedford, Mass.

WORKERS GROUPS

Sections Represented

Party, is seen in the report of the councils. Credentials Committee.

The list contains the names of The town moguls of Waukegan many labor and fraternal organiza-

> represented: Paterson, onne, Garfield, Jersey City, New- ary forces. "The lot of the workers Island in the Adriatic. It rammed



A group of workers from the Russian branch of the American Association for the Advancement of Atheism are shown in the picture. They are participating in the opening of the presidential campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in Chicago. (Picture by M. Stolar)

"LABOR UNITY" HITS AUGUST WITH A BANG

The perspective of a month WINDOW CLEANER

Last Number Always Best The last August number of this (Special to The DAILY WORKER) publication is the best yet. This statement has been made on several dow cleaners here have gone out on happens to be a catholic while Straprevious occasions by the reviewer strike against a wage cut and an for the Daily Worker-and in all increase in hours. Today is the sec-

Hitherto unpublished material ond day of the strike. from the mining fields appears with an abundance of fine ilustrations are on strike. Window cleaners BANKS REPORT which now feature this paper. Not have been arbitrating with the only accounts of the trade union bosses since June 7, when their struggle in the coal fields, but an excellent survey of the future of agreement with them expired. Four coal in all its phases mark the issue. shops of window cleaners settled with their bosses. The window

Host of Features. The rising tempo of the textile cleaners on strike are members of Total resources of national banks struggle is reflected with unusual their local union, No. 22, meeting vigor. Political news, women and at the Ukrainian Labor Hall, 57 the elections, a cartoon by Fred Beacon St. Ellis on a republican campaign

Besides trying to effect a wage chairman riding the strikebreaking, G. O. P. elephant, an article, on the cut, the bosses intended to make Australian trade unions, an account the window cleaners work a whole of crisis in the British mining in- day Saturday instead of a half day. dustry craft unionism in the Amerias they had been working under the can food industry-international news and notes, sparkling and, yes, smashing editorials-how can one number contain all this and still

which it has set? There is only one answer to this difficult question and every worker must have it answered for himself -at a price so low that even a wage slave can afford 20 cents.

Report Fascist Crew of 31 on Submarine

are Found to Be Dead Women, in a statement made yesterday, described the utter want and miserable conditions under which

Continued from Page One the Chinese workers, and their mainder of a flotilla of submarines, the F-14 had started to attack a squadron of destroyers off Brioni is miserable enough," she said, "but one of the destroyers, and sank

the F-14 because

AND AL SMITH IN FUNNY ACT

Church Is Chosen for Vaudeville Stunt

ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 7.-Gov-ernor Smith, the Tammany candidate for president, today challenged Rev. "Dr." John Roach Straton, "fundamentalist" minister, to a debate in Cavalry Church, New York, in reply to the statements of Straton that Smith is "the deadliest foe in America today of the forces of moral progress and true political wisdom

"In the spirit of American fair play," Governor Smith, in a letter to "Dr." Straton, asked for the op-

Opinion is divided as to whether the charge is based on the corruption and gambling under the Tam-NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 7 .- Win- many regime, or the fact that Smith ton is a protestant "fundamental. ist.

RECORD CAPITAL

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7 (UP) .-the Continental United States, Alaska and Hawaii on June 30, were \$28,508,239,000, the largest in the history of the national banking

system, exceeding by approximately \$350,000,000 the resources of the banks on December 31, 1927. Comptroller of Currency McIntosh announced today. Figures for the current call date

agreement which expired on June of June 30 were reported by 7,691 7. The window cleaners, up to the national banks and exceeded also by time that they went out to try to \$934,552,000 returns of 7,734 banks settle with the bosses, worked eight reporting as of February 28, 1923, maintain the standard of excellence hours per day, a half day Saturday date of the previous call for condiand received \$45 per week wages. tion.



the assassination himself. In spite of the fact that Toral seen to fire the shots that Macaroni to the extent of 500 killed Obregon, the Vatican paper pounds was contributed yesterday charges that someone else directly cases it has been true! influenced by Calles had done the shooting.

attempted to transfer the responsi-

bility for the crime to President

Calles, who, it charges, had planned

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 7 .- The

Help on Tag Days

An appeal was issued from the headquarters of the United Councils of Working Class Women yesterday to participate in the tag days for the aid of the Chinese Trade

Unions and workers which will be held this Saturday and Sunday. The appeal, which is made for the purpose of securing increased funds and help for the Chinese workers and peasants, oppressed both by the

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 7 .- An in- reactionary Nanking regime and by dication of the state-wide labor ele- the foreign imperialist pow rs, is ments that attended the New Jersey made to all members of the militant State Convention to ratify the can- women's organization, and especially didates of the Workers (Communist) to the secretaries of the different

> Kate Gitlow, secretary of the United Councils of Working Class

The following Party units were Passaic, wives and children are forced to undergo at the hands of the reaction-



It suits the purpose of the milisome pretext or other court-martial ing him in jail. It is a very clever method, and we must work with greater effort to spoil this plan of

Porter has taken a militant stand. There was no cringing on his part before the court of officers. He hurled his defiance in their teeth in the 8th A. D. and it was they who showed uneasiness

Protests Can Free Porter. There was another lesson learned from the case of Paul Crouch and myself-a lesson for the class-conmyself-a lesson for the class-con-scious workers. We learned the drive. This participation of the CHARGE POLICE power of protest meetings, letters and telegrams of protest to the war stressed on Mondays, Tuesdays and department. Were it not for these, Wednesdays, on which days no both Paul Crouch and I would be in other League activities occur. the power of the army czars now!

to keep an active worker silent. Free John Porter!

ELECTION DRIVE ENLISTS NEGROES

in Section 8, Brownsville, is being between Michael Gold, editor of carried on not only by the membership of the section and the Young Workers League members, but is being actively aided by non-partisan class Women, the Independent Workmen's Circle and various Jewish workers' culture clubs which have their headquarters in the section. Some of these organizations Masses.' have already been assigned definite streets on which to send signature

solicitors. The signature campaign in Brownsville has revealed that increasingly large numbers of Negro workers are showing a keen interest in the Workers Party candidates and platform. The new headquar-daughter, Ella Cruse, had died from passed, and the arrests are there-St. are being regularly visited by a work at the Radium Dial Corpora-St. are being regularly visited by a growing number of Negro workers

inquiring as to the Party and what has filed a suit of \$33,750 against it stands for.

man and Hegewisch. The response The Young Workers League, at a to the campaign in these territories special campaign meeting, elected is most promising for the final re-

a Young Workers Campaign Com- sults of the campaign.

mittee which will mobilize all the young workers of the section for ac-**GRAFT IN CONE**

Headquarters for the 6th Assem-Comrades! John Porter must and will be free! Write and wire pro-Section at 2nd Ave. and 2nd St., the Section at 2nd Ave. and 2nd St., the Dependence Residents Say Cops are International Labor Defense.... tests to the war department! Or-headquarters of the Downtown ganize protest meetings and dem-Jewish Workers Club. Within sevonstrate your opinion of this plot eral days the Section expects to open headquarters in the 4th A. D. in the vicinity of Rutgers Square. Payers

Two Delegates.

Calverton and Gold to Debate Attitude of Radicals on Sex A debate will be held Friday evening, August 10, at the Labor

police Temple, Second Ave. and 14th St., being beach the "New Masses," and V. F. Calto wea verton, editor of the "Modern Quarterly," on the subject: "Do Radicals Pussyfoot on Sex?" Calverton will attack what he re-

movement to take a definite posithe subject.

made

Island

center

meetin

Parky

a una

that a

charge

Girl Dies of Radium Paint; Father Files SuitAgainstCompany

the corporation.

CHICAGO. Aug. 7.-Because his

tion of Ottawa, Ill., James Cruse

The following industries were

sented: Botany Mills. Passaic. Foer- their power to help their Chinese from the surface after having been. tam and Huffman, Garfield; Singer comrades. Sewing Machine, Elizabeth; John- Boxes for those who will partici-

Copper Works, Undreground Cable Saturday and Sunday, from 10 a. Works, Worthington Pump and Ma-

chinery Corp., New Jersey Central Railroad, DuPont Chemical Co., mobilize the women for the tag Perth Amboy Hat Works.

Delegates 19 Shop delegates 15 Young Workers League Young Pioneers

Fraternal Organizations:

Celebrate Birth of

Child by Donating

PEEKSKILL, N. Y., Aug. 7.

baby born to Paulino Morganstein

bers of the Workers (Communist)

Party, held on the camping grounds

and S. Schwartzberg, both mem-

Former democrats or republicans 10 conference, at which he would at-

\$18.50 to the Daily have a representative of the Work-

Washington.

Bribed by Bath Owners Ukrainian organizations Hungarian organizations Slovak organizations Members of the Van Sicklen Tax

rs Association, an organization up of people living in Coney i away from the amusement r, at its regular Monday night ng in Guffanti's Inn, Ocean way and Neptune Ave., passed animous resolution, requesting an investigation be made on res that the Coney Island are working hand in hand and paid by the owners of private bath houses to force residents	Members of trade unions 1 Workers	pate at Paris another alternative is talked of here. It is that Kellogg, as the originator of the compact, could invite the Soviet Union to send its representative to Washing- ton. But this procedure is thought to be doomed to failure by many observers here.	
	Students	2 observers here. In the first place, they point out, Tchitcherin is reported to have said	and the second s

the be privilege of bathing.

The resolution, read by Walter the United Council of Working- gards as the failure of the radical Cleary, president of the association, condemned the action of the Coney tion on sex, while Gold will defend Island police in serving summonses the viewpoint of the "majority" on on hundreds of people living in re subject. Proceeds will go to the "New Coney Island daily, for going through the streets in bathing suits.

The action of the police, it is

charged, is caused by the owners of At a camp fire in celebration of a the bath houses, who, the organization implies, have given graft to the police in efforts to increase their own business. No ordinance against walking in the streets in a bathing

suit in Coney Island, has ever been

A taxi driver would appreciate this copy of The DAILY WORKER. coming to the Daily Worker.

the position in which the women ing out the "S. O. S." represented. Building trades, ma- and children are placed by far ex-Late today there were two meschine, oil, chemical, copper smelt- ceeds that of any nation in the sages-that all communication had ing, cable works, textile, silk, cloth- world today." She stressed the fact ceased with ing, aeroplane, railroad, Red Cross. that in view of these conditions, the "something had snapped." But that The following shops were repre- American women ought to do all in the submarine was only 40 feet

raised by the crane. Recalls American Submarine. on and Johnson Red Cross, New pate in the collection campaign are The fate of the crew of the Italian Brunswick; Durant Motor Co., now ready at the headquarters of submarine F-14 caused speculation Standard Oil Co., Tide Water Oil the organization, 80 East 11th St., to be renewed regarding the fate of Co., Schwartzenbeck Silk Mills, Wright Aeronautic Co., Raritan Copper Works, Undreground Cable Saturday and Sunday from 10 cost last autumn. tappings came from the hull, and there was m. to 6 p. m. Secretaries of the different councils have been asked to was not raised immediately. criticism because the submarine

davs.

BEFORE U. S. S. R.

French Gov. Fears to

tempt to make changes in the Kel-

ers and Peasants government in

KELLOGG PALES



Vacation

Keep in touch with the struggles of the workers while you are away on your vacation. This summer the Election Campaign will be in full swing. The DAILY WORK-ER will carry up-to-the-minute news concerning the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in the various states.

Daily cable news service from the World Congress of the Communist International which opens soon in Moscow.

Vacation Rates

logg pact before the question of 2 weeks 65c 1 month \$1 2 months \$1.50 3 months \$2 signing it could be settled. In the second place, it is pointed out, Kellogg would feel embarrassed to

Enclosed find \$ for months subscription weeks

to The DAILY WORKER.

French Government Afraid. PARIS, Aug. 7.-The reports that the Soviet Union would be will-Name Street ing to attend the anti-war confernear Peekskill, \$18.50 was collected ence at Paris and discuss the ques-

City from the workers present and sent tion of outlawing war with repre-State to the Daily Worker. The couple say that the birth of the Young Pioneer has spurred them spapers here into launching a bitter sentatives of the powers have led DAILY WORKER 26-28 UNION SQUARE

NEW YORK, N. Y

on to increase activity in the Work- attack against the Soviet Union. ers (Communist) Party, and promise that more funds will soon be forth-Save this copy of the Daily for one of the 40,000 traction workers, Name of business place Address Your name Address Mail to DAILY WORKER **53 FIRST STREET** NEW YORK CITY



Order a Bundle!

Let The DAILY WORKER help you in your Election Campaign Work.

Order a bundle to distribute and sell at your open air meetings, in front of factories and at union meetings.



THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1928.

Belgrade Government Drafts Troops as Croatian Parliament Calls for Full Autonomy

ENGDAHL FLAYS CRIMES OF U.S. IMPERIALISTS

Denounces Invasion of China

Continued from Page One artillery and technical troops where there were a large percentage of workers present. The Communist Parties must utilize old experiences and proceed courageously to work. German Militarism In ORGANIZATION OF THE Colonial armies and colored troops gress must instruct the Executive Committee of the Communist International to publish valuable literature concerning the experiences of the Bolshevists in army and navy work, including experiences and lessons of the recent world war. (Applause.)

Bell Speaks.

Bell, of Great Britain, then made his closing speech. He declared that the war danger is the central point of this Congress. Few speakers attacked his theses which exists in their preparations for war. the viewpoint of naval tactics. In regard to colored troops, the Congress and the Parties must pay more attention to them. The theses

Leninist. The social democrats and the re- confusing.

formist trade union leaders are suppossible. tories.

Slogans Correct.

The central idea of the theses is speech, Bell's theses were unanithe transformation of the imperial- mously adopted as a basis for a ist war into a civil war. Frater- commission.

Hokum!

Hysterical

(Daily Worker Talks No. 5).



British imperialist fliers from the ill-fated trans-Atlantic Whale were greeted at city hall in New York by Tammany's mayor, James Walker. Captain Frank A. Courtney, leader of the debacle is shown affectionately bending towards the mayor.

By TUZZAR

prisoners and five political fugitives

were assisted, and in 1927, 42 polit-

ical prisoners and three political

fugitives were assisted. The polit-

ical affiliation of these 75 revolu-

must also be propagated. The Con- Preparations for New World Imperialist War

BERLIN, Aug. 7 (UP) .- President Hindenburg, wearing his old field marshal's uniform, will stand on the bridge of the Battleship THE Red Aid in Uruguaya (Seccion represented, including the Com-munist Party, the socialist party Schleswig Holstein tomorrow to su- ternational) has existed since Feb- and the sport federation.

pervise artillery practice of the ruary, 1926. However, its activity Baltic Sea fleet.

The units engaged will include was chiefly conducted by its cenfour battleships and two cruisers. tral committee. The work of the ticia." After a days gun practice under Red Aid in Uruguay consisted in as-Vice Admiral Oldekop, Hindenburg, sisting workers arrested in connecpressed clearly that the League of addressing officers and men of the tion with strikes, etc., assisting their dependents and assisting the Nations is a tool of the imperial- fleet, will criticize the firing from political fugitives who sought refuge in Uruguay from the white ter-The new target ship Zaehringen ror in the neighboring countries. will participate in the practice.

stress clearly the importance of nization is not an aim but a means work among the national minorities for undermining imperialist warand the sailors. The Parties must fare. We need not fear such slonot underestimate the importance gans as "desertion in the fight of work in the mercenary armies. against war." The slogan of the The boycott slogan concerning mer- formation of proletarian militia is cenaries is absolutely correct and absolutely correct. Its replacement by a toilers' militia would only be

The latest Polish action in idenbourgeoisie. Our task is to expose the Communist International proves troops and recruiting among the forts of the Soviet government to committee, did not only refuse to workers. Our duty is to weaken maintain peace and simultaneously assist the Red Aid, but even rethe bourgeoisie and make war im- must increase the struggle against fused to take part in the campaigns The main resistance to imperialist war. Energetic work arranged by the Red Aids. the organized in the fac-will result in the extension of the Since February, 1928, a reorganwar must be organized in the fac- will result in the extension of the

tionary workers was 19 anarchists, 33 Communists and 32 non-party workers Trade Union Sabotage. The Red Aid was supported in its porting the war preparations of the tifying the Soviet government with work by only a small portion of the workers. The trade unions, anarthe aims of the, bourgeoisie and that the war danger is the central chist and autonomous, which have make impossible the transport of question. We must support the ef- formed their own prisoners' defense

> social revolutionary front in case ization of the Red Aid is being carof war. Following his closing ried out with a view to turning the

organization into a mass one upon the basis of individual membership. It can be said without fear of exag geration that during March and

SMITH SHOWN AS April great organization work has been carried out. The central committee issued an appeal to the work FARMERS' ENEMY ers which was reprinted as a leading article in the daily newspaper "Justicia." The appeal contained the aims and objects of the Red Aid and appealed to all workers to Foster and Gitlow to join its ranks. It was decided to organize provincial committees in 18 districts. There is no provincial

committee in the capital of Montevideo and the work of such a committee is carried out by the central are neither owners nor tenant farcommittee.

At Work in 8 Provinces. in 8 provinces and they are com- political organizations in the strug- weather. posed of not more than five mem- gle against capitalism.

rs. The work in the province of

OIL BARONS IM **COLOMBIA FIGHT**

KELLOGG TO AID

By New Decree

State Department, while refusing to comment on the repeal by the president of Colombia of the Barco Oil concessions, Mellon controlled, inti-

ments carefully. Some time ago the Mellon interests

and it is felt here that the United States government, understanding the full implications of the case, ous parties and organizations were would take some action if the Mellon

company would not gain satisfaction munist Party, the socialist party in direct dealings with the Colombian The 18th of March was celebrated government.

up to the commencement of 1928 by the Red Aid with the publication of three long articles in the "Jus-

Celebrate May Day.

ical prisoners.

ization into a mass one.

On the first day of May the section took part in the main column of demonstrators and marched under its own slogans. The section has also organized a special inspec-

tion service in order to make pos-Syndicate, both controlled by Mel-In this way, in 1926, 25 political sible direct assistance for the polit-

The work among the foreign-born workers was also not neglected. There are four such groups at the the institution of proceedings in the mills and are well informed with all present time, an Italian, a Polish, a Jewish and a Hungarian. Many strikes take place here and

the collisions between the workers Oil Company (British controlled) NBTWD, they are all local textile the members of the newly organized and the police are always accom- and the threatened resignation of workers and well acquainted with New Bedford Textile workers Union panied by numerous arrests. * By three cabinet members is generally the questions of importance that the and T. M. C. there are about 25 adtheir activity the representatives of believed to indicate that American workers must face and solve. the Red Aid have secured the re- oil interests are organizing a fight "Batty, Reviere and Co., are al- the Textile Council members," the lease of a number of workers. Dur-against the added privileges given leged to have said that the leaders statement says. ing the last three months 26 ar- the British company.

rested workers and two political fugitives were assisted. In general, road toward building up its organization all over the country, securing masses of individual members

rights, that does not mean hostility to the great northern republic."

Gulf Stream Flows

LONDON, Aug. 7 (UP) .-- Great

Bond Ordered Forfeited.

ready released."

Walker informed him he could go safely, since there was no danger of his trial coming up until the October



The House of Morgan has just announced the conclusion of a \$25,000,000 loan to the Spanish government. The loan is planned to stabilize the pesota, which is another way of saying the fascist dictatorship of Primo de Rivera. The picture shows J. P. Morgan, at left, and the royal puppet monarch whose kingdom he now virtually owns, King Alfonso of Spain.

MILL UNION HITS CLASS WAR IN **PRISON TORTURES NEW BEDFORD**

BOGOTA, Colombia, Aug. 7.—The Textile Committee Re- 441 Arrested Since the Zagreb, where the political situa-Strike Began

Continued from Page One

of charges, 552; amount of fines by District Court, \$2630.00; jail sentences by District Court, 1043 months; amount of bail deposited, \$248,500.000. "The amount of bail actually de-

Stefan Raditch is known for his opposition to the Nettuno pact with posited in securities, real estate, bank books, etc., will amount to the Italian government and his pub-\$400,000.00 and even more. In ad- licly expressed enmity to Mussolini "As to the other officials of the dition to the 441 arrests from among and the fascist dictatorship.

ditional arrests from the ranks of

" "All 552 cases, are being handled Although the Standard Oil Com- released from prison while the by the International Labor Defense it may be said that the Red Aid pany of New Jersey has also been rank and file strikers are left in at the expense of many thousands of in Uruguay has started on the right given special privileges by the new the cells. The facts of the case in dollars. Appeals have been 'taken relation to last week's mass arrests on all cases to the Superior Court have been bailed out.

"In handling this extremely large situation. Funds are needed more ley were in their cells until late than ever before. All friends and Going anywhere sympathizers should help win the strike by helping to defend the ar-rested and persecuted strikers. Send Over any Line your contributions to International Labor Defense, 113 Dudley St., Room

6. Boston, Mass."

MORE SAILORS NEED AID. Twice as many sailors appealed to the American Seamen's Friend

Society for aid as in 1927 or 1926.

A DAILY WORKER correspondent is the real spokesman

Tickets over all lines, including

Tourist, sold at established rates. Ren-entry Permits, Visaes, good reservations.

SERVICES FREE Information about travel to all parts of Europe. Illustrated folder on request.

COME WRITE OR CALL ____

and leader of the workers in his Algonquin 8254

of the NBTWU are the first to be

"The first to be released from prison last week were not the or- number of cases, the I. L. D. is That such is the case is also evi- ganizers but the strikers them- facing the most critical financial Saturday, at this time all of the others who were arrested were alPage Three

WITH DEATH OF

Tension

grade government has drafted sev-

eral regiments for duty in Zagreb

The situation is quickly drawing

to a head because of the critical

condition of tSefan Raditch, Croat

leader, who was shot in the Bel-

grade parliament on June 20.

Death is thought to be rapidly ap-

proaching and the event of his

death will, it is generally believed,

be the occasion for armed revolt in

tion has caused feeling to run high.

The opposition parliament in Za-

greb, which has repudiated the

Belgrade parliament as only repre-

passed resolutions virtually declar-

ing Croatia an autonomous state

Public demonstrations in favor of a

free Croatia are taking place here.

has

senting a Serb hegemony,

to suppress an expected uprising.

RADITCH NEAR

Mellon Interests Hit WASHINGTON, Aug. 7 .- The mated that it was watching develop-

RED AID IN URUGUAY appealed to the State Department

* * *

British-American Oil Feud.

action yesterday of President Abadia in upholding decree of the previous plies to Foes' Slanders administration which cancelled the

Barco oil concessions of 5,000,000 Continued from Page One acres which is owned by the Ameriwere in jail is that the NBTWU can Gulf Company and the Carib organizers are not textile workers and therefore not acquainted with lon has led to renewed protests to the problems of the textile workers. the American State department by Until recently Keller, Dawson, Beal the United States oil companies and and Weisbord, worked in textile

Colombian courts against the decree. of the questions facing the workers The new Colombian oil law which in that industry. gave special rights to the Andean

a Bogota newspaper, Tiempo." which, it is believed, would not under different circustances have taken

the attitude it does. The editorial states: "If we have to hurt Secre tary Mellon's interests to defend our Plan Frame-up of



West at One Point tural population, 4.2 million people,

Twenty-one district mers, but simply agricultural work- Britain, with a tinge of amusement committees will also be organized. ers who own nothing but their labor was discussing today the possibility power, that they are part of the that a change in the course of the

American working class and must gulf stream might change for the UCH committees are now at work be embraced by its economic and worse the already notorious British · Captains of the liners Homeric

Ohio Militant Continued from Page One ment-although under a \$900 bond, | awaiting action of the Grand Jury.

trict president.



They deposited only a forth of the amount for safekeeping in society vaults than they did six years ago



law, the repeal of the Barco Oil concession, in which Mellon has a lead- prove that these charges are not for a jury trial and all defendants ing interest, is symptomatic of the true. and toward transforming the organ- increasing influence of British oil power in Colombia, it is alleged. denced by the editorial in "El selves. Keller, Dawson and Donnel-



He promised to send me a diamond ring. He said he would get a divorce and then we would . . . I was in raptures.

Suddenly he wrote that he must never see me again . .

.The above hectic episodes with their heart-breaking underscriptions are part of a series running currently in one of New York tabloids. This travesty on a newspaper is read almost entirely by workers. Its circulation in one day exceeds that of The DAILY WORKER for a week.

Gutter garbage, sex-sensation, charmingly gilded news-swill-Hysterical Hokum!

For the most part the workers fail to understand the role played by these hoodlum news sheets. They help to cover up the decaying spots of the capitalist system; they excite and drain the energies which should be directed to the struggle of the workers against their real enemies, the bosses; they create a false world of lurid lures and fascinating fables from which the worker has the greatest difficulty in extricating himself.

How shall we argue away all these fool illusions?

The struggles of the workers will do the trick, to be sure, but we have an important part to play. And we will all admit that we do that part better than it is being done at present.

We cannot collar the thousands of workers individually and so convince them, even if the method of abstract argument alone were effective. Life is too short to engage in a man-to-man crusade.

THERE IS THE DAILY WORKER!

Put a DAILY WORKER into the hands of a reader of Hysterical Hokum. Do it twice daily for a month -and see what happens.

Keep your paper alive and interesting with the news of the struggles as they happen in your shop, mill or mine-

AGAINST THE BOSSES AND THEIR PAPERS! FOR THE WORKERS - AND THE DAILY WORKER!

"The working and exploited farand Majestic on their last voyages Rocha is particularly good and the mers must learn from their own desreported that at one point the gulf committee here has already secured perate plight that they must break 150 members. off their alliance with the bankers

Energetic work is being carried and other factors of big business out to persuade the workers to be- and must form an alliance with the come individual members of the Red working class. Tho the fake Mc-Nary-Haugen farm relief bill passed the gulf stream really changed its Aid. On the 16th of April a conboth houses of Congress by virtue of course. Great Britain is as far ference of officials with the central an alliance between the farm bloc north as Labrador, and if it were committee was held and the course of the conference showed that the and certain Wall Street represennot for the warming gulf stream, Red Aid now has 500 individual tatives, Calvin Coolidge, the respon-England would be ice cold. sible Wall Street executive, prompt

members. In reality the individual ly vetoed the bill membership is still greater for Communist Program. some of the provinces were not rep-

"Foster and Gitlow, the presidenresented at the conference. tial and vice-presidential candidates This conference decided upon the plans for the work of the organiza. of the Workers (Communist) Party tion. Each organization, which is respectively, and other Communist speakers will bring the Communist collectively affiliated to the Red agrarian program to the agricultural Aid, will now appoint one member regions in this election campaign. is directly responsible for the Red Aid work. The provincial or- The immediate demands contained in the program call for a five-year ganizations received instructions as moratorium on farm mortgages to how committees should be formed debts, including debts on chattels, protection of the working farmer with the co-operation of other working-class organizations. against monopoly prices, and the es-Over 50 Organizations.

sential lowering of the prices of all The efforts of the central comtrust products which the farmer mittee to secure further collective affiliation on the part of working-

"The program calls for protection class organizations are not less im-portant. At the present time there of the farmer against special exploitation by the distributing agencies are over 50 organizations affiliated of production, my railroads, meat to the Red Aid, including the workpackers, milk trusts, and grain ers' unity block (Bloc de Unidad elevator combines; a federal law for Obrera), which represents 33 unions the creation of a special farm re-lief fund of \$1,000,000,000 to relieve Many political, trade union, culthe conditions of the tenant and tural and sport organizations have mortgaged farmers, the fund to be adopted decisions to pay regular monthly contributions to the Red administered by organizations of working farmers; a federal law Aid. However, in consequence of against forced farm foreclosures; the strike movement and the great abolition of all federal and local unemployment, the financial suptaxes on working and tenant farmport accorded by the trade unions ers; the land to belong to its users; complete freedom to organize and

Newspaper Prints Articles. strike for the agricultural workers; The Red Aid has secured puba federal law to guarantee a sevenicity space in the daily newspaper "Justicia." Almost every day com-munications are published concern-tural workers; a yearly vacation hour maximum working day and a ing the support granted to prisonwith pay for all farm laborers; evers and their dependents. During tension to agricultural workers of the course of two months 75 ar- all benefits of social insurance and ticles and notices concerning the labor protection legislation demand-Red Aid were published. All ma- ed for industrial workers."

BACKACHES

from **KIDNEY**

or BLADDER

CATARRH

in the Aged

Soon eased

Santal Midy

Effective-Hat

terial is signed by the Red Aid.

with 4,800 members.

is not very great.

DURING this period a campaign was carried on for the release of Isodoro Azzario, who was arrested in Panama and extradited to the Italian government. A leaflet was printed and distributed and a special propaganda placard was published and stuck up everywhere. A mass meeting was also held. On the committee which was formed in connection with this campaign varistream, which now softens British weather, was flowing westward. Newspapers and the public are speculating on what might occur if

bond forfeited. He is now held in jail and bond has been refused. International Labor Defense has

taken up the case and is making ef-

You're in the fight when you forts for release on bond and the write for The DAILY WORKER. quashing of the dynamiting charge.

October 4, 5, 6, 7

DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT Sazaar

Collect Articles!



NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE 43 East 125th Street, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Make checks and money orders payable to Alexander Trachtenberg, Treasurer.

Page Four

Pa

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1928.

Seamen Must Build Up Mighty International Union, Harbor Correspondent Writes

FI HANdOUTS 96 PERCENT ARE Members of the American Society of Chemists, meeting at Northwest-

RULED BY GANG

of Gunmen

(By a Worker Correspondent)

One of the most outstanding in-

dustries which play a great role in

the achievements of capitalist

powers in time of war is the marine

transport industry, the seamen as

During the last war the official-

dom of the International Longshore-

Speed-up; No Unionization.

were worked to the point of ex-

haustion, the speed-up system was

organizations were affiliated with

the A. F. of L. and supported Sammy

Gompers' program of winning the

training men who never before in

them mates' licenses (red tickets)

some never to be heard of again.

Messrs. O'Connor, Ryan & Co.

States Emergency Fleet Corporation,

got his start in his career as the re-

sult of being a good and loyal class-

collaborationist at the time the work-

ers were slaughtering one another

for the safety of Wall Street invest-

ments. Many other trade union of-

ficials followed his treacherous ex-

T. V. O'Connor, head of the United

character the ships put out to sea, ated." etc.

The seamen were well utilized by League.

wall as the waterside workers.

ern University, Chicago, whose main business in life is preparation for war, heard a proposal for the use humane gases in war which merely put an army to sleep. The would be you would have to trouble use 16-inch guns on an enemy to en- J. P. Ryan Is One Head force upon him the use of the humane gas. * * *

Herbert Hoover has written a letter to Mrs. L. S. Butler, of Des Moines, asking her to send him facts concerning his mother whose chum she was. His mother died when he was ten. This sudden interest in information concerning his mother has developed since newspapermen and cameramen have started following him around.

men's Association and the Internacago. sent Al Smith \$1. The gov- policy of collaboration with the governor sent him back an autographed ernment whole-heartedly in its poliphotograph of himself. The gov- cy of winning the war. ernor came out considerably ahead on that deal. Members of these organizations



"That's Senorita Zitta, Spanish dancer, who was arrested for speed. ing."

"Oh Mercy did she go to jail?" "Tush! Tush! Adolph, she held her skirts up high enough to get a suspended sentence." "Well why didn't

dad get a suspended sentence?"

Today we find at the head of the "He works for a living. The Longshoremen's Union, Joseph P. courts are made for pretty girls and Ryan, president of the Central rich men same as summer resorts. Trades and Labor Council, a wellknown henchman of the gang ruling

Gems of Learning

Tammany Hall and leader of a clique of gunmen who control the little, of course—on the Atlantic Party candidates on the official bal-

Where a Mill Committee Was Organized



The Wood Mill in Lawrence, Mass., one of the largest textile mills in the world is shown in the picture. Here a Textile Mill Committee had formed months ago. The demand of the workers for a united front against the bosses and the corrupt union officials has. spread thruout New England and is fast leading to the organization of mill committees in all textile centers.

ployed in the textile mills. George Fleming, Jr., 11, of Chi-tional Seamen's Union supported the NEW HAVEN ANTI-WAR RALLY DESPITE POLICE

> that this was a good opportunity to (By a Worker Correspondent) NEW HAVEN, Conn. (By Mail). show to their masters that they are -An attempt was made by the po- faithful servants to capitalism they much in use and wage and union lice of this city to break up the decided to stop these Communists discussions were laid aside by the Workers (Communist) Party open- from telling the workers the truth. reactionary officials who were sup-air meeting held here last Tuesday, A "guardian of law and order" posed to protect the interests of the July 31, which was one of a series who, ewidently was sent there by more. of anti-war meetings held in this his masters to watch for "objectiondistrict on the occasion of the four- able" statements and encouraged by war for "democracy" and Wall District 15 of the Party and the listen to the speakers for some time, prise an insignificant section. In the their wake. Young Workers (Communist) sushed over to the platform and said: "Hey, you, you have said the conflicting powers. Thousands The cause for the action of the enough. Now take your g---- d-working were sunk by the subma- meetings was ostensibly the objec- bunch of you.'

rines. Many were lost due to the tion to the statements made by At this time voices from the aufact that the ships were unsea- Charles Mitchell, the district ordience, which numbered over 300. worthy. Anything that could be ganizer of the Party, the main began to be heard, showing that the slapped together quickly and had speaker of the evening, which was cargo space in her was used as a in effect that "the last world war police had no right to interfere with ship. The U. S. Shipping Board was was a commercial war and for the control of the world market by their lives had seen a ship to be-and that the imperialist powers come seamen in a course of two racy,' etc., were used to fool the ing be continued in spite of the ob- fringement of the rules and regulaweeks. Seamen who know nothing workers of every country, who did about navigation but could figure a the fighting, and that the soldiers little mathematics had issued to of every country were told that the too much for them to swallow and factories the number of times workafter 15 minutes' hesitation on the ers are permitted to go to the enemy soldiers were barbarian, unand with this weird assortment of cultured and must be exterminproperty, whether the Party had a trol being set up. right to free speech or not, finally Children Work Twelve Hours For This evidently, the police thought, decided that it was not the best time was going too far in revealing to to score a victory for the open-shop the masses not only the purpose of bosses, who control the very life and the last war, but also the secret destiny of the workers in every city machinations and conspiracy against in this state, and decided to let the the workers going on at the present meeting continue and the speakers retime and the mad race for arma- sumed their speeches.

ment on the part of the open-shop-This meeting was a tremendous pers and the in:perialists the world success. It was the best that the over, who are getting ready to start another world slaughter of human beings, especially the preparation to attack the Soviet Union. Thinking

IN CHINA MILLS **EXPLOITED**

> Children Toil Under Inhuman Conditions

The utter absence of legislation on labor protection in China, not to speak of the protection of Child Labor, enables the foreign and Chinese capitalists to exploit the workers, and especially the women and children in an inhuman fashion Textile mills in China employ children between the ages of 6 and 7 Young workers are mostly em-

According to the figures obtained Monte Blue by the investigation of the All

YOUNG WORKERS Rare Beauty in "White

this before.

ABOVE all "White Shadows in the South Seas" brings sheer glori-

gether they mak

presented on

China Federation of Trade Unions Broadway in many months. 93,414 out of 124,181 workers were It is also not without social conjuniors, of whom 69,404 were young tent. The whole story is based on women workers, while 8,549 were young boys under the age of 13. the white man's exploitation of the best part-of this spectacular film year was a record year. Most of the

young workers existing not only in dren of nature. All the dangers of book of the same title by Frederick due to members of the railroad the textile trades. The average working day is dramatically pictured. Some of Dyke.

twelve hours, not infrequently it is these undersea scenes are a wonder The maximum wage of all of technical perfection and real ar- doctor who has "gone native." the workers is approximately 40c. tistry. The exploitation of the na- Raquel Torres, an attractive little can be purchased with their meagre the workers is approximately 40c. Users, the expression of their Mexican newcomer to the films, wages. And these poor workers have only company unions to "proteenth anniversary of the daclara- the presence of several of the "Le- and ten cents a day. This does not lives is vivid. White shadows come plays the leading feminine role. tion of the world war, arranged by gionnaire boys," after pretending to apply to skilled workers who com- to the South Seas and bring ruin in

injured workers. Workers injured at ible and always beautifully photo- serve almost as a chorus on the holders, but unable to provide mediwork receive no pay whatever during graphed story that logically ends in stage. There is much theatrical in cal care or food for themselves or of marine workers lost their lives police in trying to break up the soap box and get to h- out of the family receive from 10 to 15 forts and other spots. The villain is too much for their families during a short when the ships on which they were meeting and forbid any future here before i lock-up the whole is lock-up the whole is lock-up the whole is lock-up the ships on which they are used only to sharpen like Simon Legree, despite the fact spell of illness or when they are all

> ers and employers a clause is fre- larly it is superbly effective. A doc- tone musical accompaniment is work. quently included stating that should tor has worked for hours to save based on Irving Berlin's "Flower of death occur while working the em- the life of a pearl diver, whose lungs Love," and that, too, is a long way ployer is not responsible. Workers have collapsed. He sits on the steps from the South Seas. So Holly- pair shops, are, at present, working a peaceful meeting of this kind, etc. coming late frequently lose their of the hut to escape the wailing of wood brings its hokum to Broadway. wages for the whole of the day. the natives. As he does so, he hears sympathy toward the speakers and Fines ranging up to several days the rioutous racket of dancing and Seas" is, however, a good film story pany spies and speed-up is what pay are made for the slightest in-music of a nearby saloon frequented realistic tragedy of the supposed faces these workers. In the shops jection of the police. This seemed tions of the plant. At the Japanese this as a mark of so-called civilizapart of the protectors of private lavatory is limited, a special congiven the answer better. Sound effect made it art.

5 to 18 Cents. Marquesas Islands with the assistreceived by the adult workers. An a part—and incidentally the very mills of Shanghai showed that chil- under twelve years be prohibited.

dren earned from 5 to 18 cents a 3. Young workers not to be emday for 12 hours work. ployed on night work or in danger-

During the last few years, what ous work. with the civil war, floods and droughts, articles of first necessity, especially rice, salt and meat, have against accidents. gone up tremendously in price. In with much delay. In the state en- apprentices who must not be used

terprises, however wages are paid in the home to render personal serv- conducting activities among the out in depreciated war bonds, etc. ices.

Miss Jane Hoey, Assistant Direc-tor of the Welfare Council:—"The idea of social work today is not to lift the burden off the back so much. same as the adult workers

4. Equal pay for equal work.

PENNSYLVANIA Shadows" at the Astor **R. R. WORKERS** IN REAL WANT

> Speed-up, Joblessness Fruit of Boss Union

(By a Worker Correspondent) PHILA. (By Mail). - Misery among Pennsylvania railroad workers is greater at the present time than ever before during the past eight years due to lay-offs, speed-up and wage-cuts, according to reports given out by the Woman's Aid of the Pennsylvania Railroads. Never in the history of this organization, has there been such a misery, unemployment and sickness as now among the employees of the Pennsylvania railroad and their families. This society reports that there has been an increase of 3.921 visits

paid over last year's 32,417 and last Another factor is that workers often

suddenly fall sick or ill because of the insufficient nourishment that wages. And these poor workers

Workers are forced to lie that that this is a Hollywood product. they are part owners of the Railmajority of cases no help is given to All this is interwoven into a plaus-The natives are too often grouped to road, being called employee stockdramatic high spots and they are that boss technic is somewhat dif- of a sudden forced to lose more In the contracts between the work- splendidly utilized. Once particu- ferent in the islands. The movie- wages by being put on part time

Speed-up for Workers.

on a part time basis, according to by whites. At the thought of all realistic tradedy of the supposed they hang up posters stating that benefits of profit-seeking "civiliza- if you still want "prosperity" and tion the doctor laughs derisively. tion." The simple natives living in your job you should vote for Hoover. primitive commercial fashion are wife of the president of the P. R. R., ruined morally, given vices unknown or the rest of the nice ladies con to them before and wrecked physic-The picture was produced in the ally under the inspiration of profit- call and give aid where work and seeking civilization. And the church decent wages are what workers lack The wages of young workers and ance of native tribes. Their cus- throws its moral cloak over it all None of the exploiters ever appealed especially of the children are much lower even than the miserable wages and especially their dances are all hideous Mother Hubbard dress. Sur-E. F. Stotesbury, M. W. Clement, prised as you may be this is all ob- T. B. Hamilton or the house of Morviously the main theme of the pic- gan, the bankers of New York, all outstanding stockholders and controllers of this utilities business, are

unions of China put no age limit on not affected by poverty but enjoy the members enrolled, there are a the fruit of the labor of the workers. large number of young workers in These facts ought to prove to the 5. Young workers to be insured the trade unions and they enjoy the workers of the P. R. R. what they same privileges as the adult work- need is not a company union but a 6. To prohibit physical punish- ers. Frequently representatives of strong industrial union to take conmany towns, as a result of the fi- ment or harsh treatment of the the young workers are to be found trol of what has been stolen from nancial crises, wages are paid out young workers and especially the in the executives of the trade unions. them by these capitalist exploiters. Many difficulties are met with in W. C. P.

young workers. / The overwhelming All these factors have lowered the 7. The wages of apprentices must majority of the juniors (up to 80 A huge automobile, designed to WASHINGTON, Aug. 7 (UP).



LILLIAN ROTH

One of the principals in the new Earl Carroll "Vanities," which opened Monday night at the Earl Carroll Theatre.

This preeminence of the labor of natives that dooms these naive chil- story. The whole is based on the applications for relief were directly pearl-diving that kill the natives are O'Brien and directed by W. S. Van workers families being unemployed

Monte Blue plays the part of a

ture.

There is also a good deal of proof

ift the burden off the back so much | The Seamen's Union is too small. would resent the suggestion that 'vho rode to the senate on the shoulthey owe allegiance to the DuPont ders of the exploited farmers and as it seeks to fit the back to carry Ninety-six per cent of the seamen its own burden." It would be even are unorganized today. They have family and not to the state, but industrial workers, but has betrayed better if the capitalists and their no power in the marine industry at catch anybody getting elected sen- both. "We must get the Commuarmy of social workers would just the present time. The ship owners ator from Delaware unless he has nist program to the masses," writes Com. Miller. climb off the back. have fully realized the inefficiency dynamite behind him.

of the officers aboard ship during

clined than in any other industry.

they can use for the benefit of the

working class movement. They must

George H. Lorimer, Editor of the the last struggle and to insure them-Saturday Evening Post:- "I see Sin- selves of having good cannon-fodder clair (Lewis) once a year and we in the coming struggle and have of DuPont, a request for 100 Fund. "Paste assessment stamps don't ordinarily quarrel. He insists fostered a bill creating a Merchant that I regard his work as too out- Marine Naval Reserve so that they spoken and frank, and I do. I think may have good slaves to serve their he says a great deal that is not interests at a demand to suit themnecessary. . . ." Lorimer says a lot selves.

ample.

Forges Davanzati, Fascist, in In every struggle of the workers Rome Tribune, regarding Kellogg the seamen have taken a leading peace pact :- "Fascist Italy has role and in many countries have nothing against America's good in- been the vanguard of the workers' tentions but detests all this inter- revolutionary movements. We must national journalistic chatter and not allow the seamen to be used the hypocritical welcome thereof as against their fellow-workers in the the beginning of a new era in inter- next struggle, but must utilize them national relationships. Fascism's in fighting only for their class in spiritual mission bids her hold aloof the battle against the master class. from such hysteria, nor can fascism The workers of the marine industry reconcile this anti-war pact with the must be organized into a strong. actual, formidable land, air and sea militant and international union. armaments." He tells the truth They have a mighty power which when he's mad.

PTOMAINE POISON KILLS TWO. and will do this. JERSEY CITY, N. J., Aug. (UP)-Two children were killed and their mother and two brothers were

2,000 PEASANTS DROWN. SHANGHAI, Aug. 7 .-- Reports beeca Grecht, Commun'st campaign in a serious condition tonight as a result of what physicians described from Tsinan state that 2,000 Chi- manager for New York and as ptomaine poisoning. The dead nese peasants in the towns of An- Jersey, and J O. Bentall labor were Gerald Brown, 2, and Lowena kui and Linchu were drowned when journalist. The park accommodates 7. those near death: Mrs. the Tawen River overflowed its 5,000 and the price of admission is Pearl Brown, and Earl, 10, and banks. The area has been experi- enly 25 cents. cncing an unusually heavy rainfa'l. Willard, 4.

To fight the mighty Wall Street Powers with their billions. Send your contribution at once to the National Election Campaign Committee, 43 East 125th Street, New York City. Alexander Trachtenberg, Treasurer.

Now, there comes to us from Wil- A comrade from Wolf Point, Monmington, Del., a city in the state tana, sends in \$5 for the Campaign copies of the Party Platform, two in my card and return same." he

will

B.

horuses.

afraid even of dynamite.

CAMPAIGN

books of Vote Communist stamps, says. Wolf Point is only one train one thousand each of the leaflets stop from the nearest main line stop "Down With Government by Injunc- to Plentywood, capital of Sheridan tion," and "Organize for the Strug- County, which is known all over come out on strike independently. of things in favor of the capitalist system in his paper that are not "we must remember that there is, however, a good percentage of sea-rades have already filed enough from Sheridan County are penetrat-

petitions with the secretary of state ing the sleepy stillness of its neigho insure the party being on the bor, Roosevelt County. ballot in the elections. Which

"WOMAN OF PARIS" AND proves that Communists are not "CALIGARI" AT CAMEO

A monster state field day and Charles Chaplin's "A Woman of denic will be held in Charter Oak Paris," which gave Adolphe Menjou Park State Fair Grounds, Hartford. his start to starring fame is being Connecticut, on August 19. There ba athletica, track events, shown for one week at the Cameo dancing, a soccer game between Theatre. This film is revived regucandinavian workers and Swedish larly in the "little cinema" of Paris Americans. There will be mass and Berlin where it is considered one singing by four national workers' of the major art productions of And the speakers will be Benjamin Gitlow, Communist can-American studios. It is not generally didate for vice-prasident; Anthony known that Chaplin himself played

Bimba, editor of Laisve; William a small role in this serious effort-McKenzie, Workers (Communist) that of a bearded railroad porter. Party candidate for governor; Re-

As a companion film, the Film Arts Guild is presenting "Caligari," the German film classic. There is a report that UFA will seek to remake this film with the original

supervisor at the helm. Erich Pom-The Workers (Communist) Party mer, and to incorporate sound eflection campaign is blasting its way south to the Mexican border. fects.

In the course of making the neces. Commencing August 11, the Film sary preparations for putting the Arts Guild will present one of Emil party on the ballot in New Mexico, Janning's early efforts, "Fortune's Communist organizers advertised Fool," a tragicomedy of war's aftermath, in which the Teutonic screenthe Communist press and the various radical publications that sup- genius plays the role of a profitee: port the Communist policy. Now who comes to grief through goldthe farmers of New Mexico are in- lust. terested in the United Farmer, pub-

lished in North Dakota, and are or WAITRESSES FORM UNION.

dering bundles for distribution. The ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 7 comrades in New Mexico are very (FP) .-- Long hours and low pay much pleased with the work they have forced waitresses to organize are doing, and so is the National Election Campaign Committee into Local 810 and to affiliate with the Central Labor Union. During

The revolutionary exploited farm- the summer season at Atlantic City, ers of North Dakota are through hotel and resort bosses believe in renegade farmer-labor the 84-hour week and \$12-\$15 for vith the leaders. They are working hard to women workers.

have been instrumental in reducing the purchasing power of the broad must be limited to a maximum of activities on a sound basis. masses of the population. Many two years. enterprises in the light industry are 9. To improve hygienic conditions closing down or curtailing their pro- for young workers and apprentices.

duction, unemployment is on the in-10. Training for young workers to crease, while adult workers are bebe given free of charge. ing replaced by juniors and children. Many in Unions. Strikes Gain. In view of the fact that the trade

Hence, during the past few years a strike movement has been gaining ground and the young workers have been most active. It happens frequently that juniors and children

The program of demands of the youth section of the All China Federation of Trade Unions is as follows:

1. The working day to be limited to eight hours. 2. The employment of children

> Full Steam

Ahead!

Toward An Ever-Growing and Better COMMUNIST

THE AUGUST ISSUE CONTAINS:

BIG BUSINESS CAN'T LOSE IN 1928 By B. Gitlow GIANT POWER IN 1928..... ... By B. Miller THREE STRATEGIES IN THE NEW BEDFORD STRIKE.By A. Weisbord MEXICO'S NEXT PRESIDENT By Janet Cork YOUTH AND INDUSTRY By N. Kaplan DEFEAT OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT IN IMPERIALIST WAR.....By V. I. Lenin

SELF-STUDY CORNER BOOK REVIEWS

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th St., NEW YORK CITY

8. The term of apprenticeship out whom it is difficult to set up report to the commerce department is a dearth of active workers with- vented by a German engineer." a said today.





Over 50,000 Expected at Sacco-Vanzetti Demonstration on Union Square Aug. 22

WORKERS RALLY IN MEMORIAL TO LABOR MARTYRS

Minor, Nearing to Be Among Speakers

The first memorial demonstration of the legal murder of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti will be held in Union Square, New York City, on August 22. The demonstration will voice the sentiment of the workers of America, stressing the positions that even though the memorial day of their deaths will be a day of mourning, the workers will devote their lives to the task of destroying the capitalis system that killed these and many other champions of the working class in cold blood because of their opinions. Rose Baron, secretary of the New

ork Branch of the International abor Defense, which struggled for Jears to save the two martyrs from a death that was inevitably to be meted out to them by capitalist justice, will be in charge of the preparations for the demonstration. She

at Coney Island.

Units, branches, nuclei, etc. of

the Workers (Communist) Party

and the Young Workers (Com-

munist) League in New York City

are asked to send notices of their

activities to this column. There

is no charge. All notices must ar-

Party Days!

Note For Literature Agents.

Section 2 and 3 Literature.

. .

was one of the organizers of the demonstration that was held in Union Square last year, on the eve the execution, after Governor Fuller and his committee of eveningclother professors had refused to stop the murder.

rive one day in advance to ensure Four platforms will be constructpublication. ed on the square, draped in black. On them, the pictures of Sacco and

ed on the square, draped in black. On them, the pictures of Sacco and Vanzetti will be hung. The demons-tration will begin at 5 p. m. before evening, and more than 50,000 work-ers from all parts of New York, are expected to attend. Among the speakers at the huge mass meet will be Leonard D. Ab-bot, formerly editor of the Outlook; obert Minor, editor of the Daily orker and Workers (Communist) Farty candidate for United States Senator; Scott Nearing, candidate Senator; Scott Nearing, candidate

for Governor of New Jersey on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket; Ben Gold, militant leader of the Furriers Union, and William Mont-gomery Brown, formerly an Episco-palian bishop. Mrs. Sacco, widow of one of the martyrs, has been invited to come to the demonstration. Party Days! All comrades, including all func-tionaries, are instructed to attend unit meetings held during this period, to take up important tasks in con-nection with the election campaign standing. Section and unit executives and to place themselves in good order of business for the meetings te be held on the Party Days.

A. F. OF L. LEAVES **MISLEADERS FREE**

Hands Off Smith-Hoover Deal Section 2 and 3 Literature. Sections 2 and 3 will hold an im-portant meeting of all literature agents tomorrow at 101 West 27th St. at 6 p. m. All literature agents are instructed to be present. United Council of Working Women.

Continued from Page One ibmitted to the officers and mem-ars of the American Federation of abor, so that they may exercise their political judgment in a way which will be the individual and collective interest of all working men and women. Loophole Left for Sellout. **United Council of Working Women. United Council of Working Women.** On Saturday afternoon, August 18, the United Council of Working Women, will hold open-air demon-stration to inform the working women of the conditions of the strik-ing miners and needle trades. Meetings will be held in various sections of the city and will be ad-labor movement. Wives of workers have been invited to participate in these demonstrations. Section 2. Suchers Class.

Loophole Left for Sellout.

"In connection with this very im-



That the marathon dancers, from whom sensational promoters have been reaping a rich profit, are

drugged with caffein to revitalize them when their nerves are breaking under the strain of their

stunt, is the charge now made by a former participant. A group of marathoners on the board walk

Workers Party Activities MILL PICKETS

ternational Labor Defense fraction of the Workers (Communist) Party to day at 2:30 p. m. at 80 East 11th St. All members must attend.

section 6 Functionaries.





This Saturday

one of the most notorious frame-ups and give more interest to the sports in labor history, will be officially movement which has become of the International Labor Defense in cular. Pleasant Bay Park Saturday.

Part of the proceeds of this out- athletes are these young workers ing will be use to start an extensive, who, after a day's, toil in the faccity - wide campaign, embracing tories and mills, shut off from the every section of the labor movement, fresh air, come to the athletic field Yankees Gain Point that will demand the immediate re- to build better bodies so that they lease of Tom Mooney and Billings, can better withstand and combat the who for 12 years have been behind vicious exploitation by the capitalthe bars for their devotion to the ists.

workingclass. The funds that will be provided by the I. L. D. outing

fruit and grocery clerks and to aid sional sports, lounge in the best of their families. Mass Scene.

Symbolizing the fight to free for a meet. Mooney and Billings and other class

war prisoners will be a mass scene that will be one of the chief features of the outing. Many workers will take part in this scene which will be an expression of the militant in true proletarian style! Another unique feature of the

outing will be the taking of moving pictures of the various activities. tators. Bankers, factory owners, The several thousand workers that presidents of corporations, and inare expected at the affair will help tellectual parasites are present at

shown in various parts of the coun- organizations, as relaxation for The program for the outing is profits from the toil of the wage being arranged so that every person slaves. It is the function of bourwill have something to interest him geois sport clubs to keep the minds or her every minute of the time. of the workers from their miser-Other numbers included are athlet- able conditions. The bosses have ics and games, a torch light parade,

leading jazz band and generous refreshments. Starting at 12 noon, the affair will last until the late Approve Pierce-Arrow hours of the night.

Tickets for the outing are on sale "disturbing the peace and parading room 422, and at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square.

the air. The workers are called up- Pierce-Arrow. on to follow the leaders of the reactionary American Federation of Textile Operatives, who are opposed to the strike. Plans for picketing tonight and tomorrow morning are more elab-

orate than ever, the Textile Mill Committees leaders declared ...

Window Cleaners' Protective Union-Local 8

By FRANK HENDERSON. pay envelope. Strong, sturdy proletarian youths

Strong, sturdy proletarian youths from shops, mills and factories the country over are talking and pre-paring for the second annual track paring for the second annual track Labor Defense Picnic and field meet of the Labor Sports Give your support to workers' New York City. Sectional sports sports and not to the corrupt promeets held in various cities to de- fessional sports of the bourgeois

The fight to free Tom Mooney termine the local representatives to sport organizations. Workers, supand Warren K. Billings, victims of the national meet add enthusiasm meet of the Labor Sports Union.

launched in New York City at the outing of the New York Section of generally and to the youth in parti-

What a contrast to bourgeois SWIM RECORD

on Athletics AMSTERDAM, Aug. 7 (UP) .---

Bourgeois Athletes Record breaking performances The bourgeois athletes, when started early today in the Olympic LONDON, Aug. 7.-According to

access to the best equipment and city, established a new world mark, the English and French war departfields for their daily workouts the in the first heat of the 100 yard ments are experimenting on a new only work they do when preparing back stroke.

While bourgeois athletes ride in minute 9.2 seconds.

Pullmans to their meets, athletes of Fraulein Schrader, of Germany, drop poison bombs that will be able the Labor Sports Union, represent-ing the young workers of America, 3:3 3-5 for the 200-meter breast hike and ride in trucks. Traveling stroke later in the day, and Tsuruta, Japan, set an Olympic record

National League.

American League.

PRODUCES ARTIFICIAL RAIN 3

Artificial rain making, long clas-

sified with such notions as flying to

SAM LESSER

Ladies' and Gents' Tailor

EVANSTON, Ill., Aug. 7 (UP) .--

of 2:49 1-5 for the men's 200-meter Parasite Spectators. breast stroke. What a contrast even in the spec-

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS. to make a movie that will later be the meets of the bourgeois sports Pittsburgh, 4; Brooklyn, 3. Pittsburgh, 3; Brooklyn, 2. their heavy labors in extracting New York, 10; St. Louis, 1. Philadelphia, 4; Chicago, 2. New York, 6; Chicago, 3. Washington, 8; Cleveland, 0. Detroit, 4; Philadelphia, 1. the workers so "buffaloed' that open-air dancing with music by a many workers are more interested St. Louis, 6; Boston, 5. in the figures of the base-ball score

Studebaker Merger

the moon, is not an imaginative BUFFALO, Aug. 7.—The stock-holders of the Pierce-Arrow Motor ing to C. T. Knipp, of the University Car Company here today approved of Illinois. the plan of reorganization and the

nouncing the strikers and calling for formation of a new company, to be LOST—Address Book an intensified police terror. The closely affiliated with the Stude-AT MINERS' RELIEF PICNIC cries of the bosses and their agents baker Corporation, it was announced for the suppression of picketing fills by Myron E. Forbes, President of There were many addresses of New

ice, 30 Union Square.

No Tip Center Barber Shop NEW WORKERS CENTER 26-28 Union Sq. 1 Flight Up NEW YORK CITY Individual Sanitary Service by Ex-perts.—LADIES' HAIR BOBBING SPECIALISTS. Patronize a Comradely Barber Shop

РУССКИЙ ЗУБНОЙ ВРАЧ

9.607

LABOR SPORTS MEET IN TREATIES AND **RACE FOR ARMS** Danger of Imperialist

War Acute

Page Five

LONDON, Aug. 7 .- The Franco-British naval pact, which has thus far been kept secret, and is now arousing much comment. Demands for the publication of the pact, is being voiced by the press here.

That the agreement provides for a pooling of the French and British navies in time of war, and for an unqualified development of France's land forces, is practically considered as a fact both by conservative and liberal papers.

Deadly Planes Prepared

will also be used to defend striking preparing for their corrupt profes- swimming events when George Ko- the account of an Aeronautical exother victims of the class war and hotels and summer resorts, and have jac, of the Boys Club, New York pert who writes in the Daily Mail type of plane, that invisible and

He made the distance in one noiseless, will be able to make its way far into enemy territory and to destroy a city at a time.

The experiments have already succeeded in producing a noiseless engine and a mist of a dull greenish color that will enable the plane to travel unseen and unheard.

3 Mexican Villages Destroyed by Quake

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 7 (UP) .--Tuxtepec, Huazolotitlan and San Pedrito, in Oaxaca state, were destroyed in Saturday's earthquake, delayed dispatches said today, and heavy damage was done at Jamiltepec, Pinotepa and other towns. So far as could be learned there has been no loss of life.

FOR SALE FURNITURE SUITABLE FOR THREE ROOMS

Includes two day-beds, one single bed, chest of drawers, gate-leg table, two rockers, white kitchen set of table and five chairs, straw set of table and five chairs, straw carpet three small rugs, dishes, pots, linen and all other fixings for a home. Will sacrifice entire houseful for \$75.00. Phone Stuy-vesant 1696, ask for Fannie.



ordered their cohorts to melt away A picketing demonstration of about 700 appeared this morning. They were again attacked by police. Nine were arrested this time, bringing the totals up to 20 arrested. They

DEFY POLICE

for trial. The Textile Mill Committees has obtained legal aid from the International Labor Defense. at the office of the New York Sec-Charges here as in New Bedford are tion of the I. L. D., 799 Broadway,

Before the nine strikers were arrested the picket demonstration had

OPEN AIR FESTIVAL. T. U. E. L.

The thousands assembled, who had just witnessed the police brutality on the picket lines, surged angrily toward the police squadron intent on driving them off. Despite the fact that Weisbord called on the work-

quietly which was slowly done.

are all to appear in the local court

without a permit."

been broken and formed again four times in succession.

OPEN AIR FESTIVAL. T. U. E. L. The local New York Trade Unron Educational League and the Jewish Workers University have arranged a Workers Open Air Festival at Ulmer Park for Saturday, August 25th. All friendly organizations are urg-ently requested not to arrange any af-fair on this day and coperate to make this affair a success. Cheer Pickets In Mills Workers in the cotton division who had not as yet gone out on strike ran to the windows and looked down upon the brutal onslaughts of the police against their fellow work-ers. They shouted encouragingly to the pickets. Many of them left their

looms and joined the strike. Nathan Durfee, assistant treasurer of the company, till now declaring that the all divisions are going-full blast, today admitted that

Police Retreat

Labor and Fraternal ers to be calm, the police officials

Labor and fraternal organizations in New York City and vicinity are asked to send notices of their activities to this column. There is no charge. All notices must arrive one day in advance to ensure publication. . . .

I. L. D. Outing.

The National Party platform is ut. All section literature agents re urged to procure bundles of them t the Workers Book Shop, 26-28 nion Square. Additional copies of he "Communist" for July are also voltable I. L. D. Outing. An outing will be held at Pleasant Bay Park Saturday, Aug. 11, at 12 noon under the auspices of the New York section of the International Labor Defense. Take Bronx Park subway or "L" to 177th St. Take Unionport car to end of line. Free busses to park.

Meetings will for he city and will be ad-dressed by prominent speakers of the labor movement. Wives of workers have been invited, to participate in these demonstrations. Speakers class of Section 2 will meet at 101 W. 27th St. at 8 p. m.

Section 6 Functionaries. An important functionaries meet-ing of Section 6 will be held to-morrow at 8 p. m. at 46 Ten Eyck St., Brooklyn. All unit organizers, secretaries, Daily Worker literature agents, women's work directors, and campaign managers must attend this meeting. A district representative will be present to report on a very urgent and important matter. More Walk Out as 20 Are Jailed Continued from Page One this moment and ordered the police off the lot, this being union prop-erty. The police remained. this moment and ordered the police spirit of the affair.

Night Workers Branch 1. The Night Workers Branch 1 of the Workers (Communist) Party will meet today at 2:30 p. m. at 25-28 Union Square, sixth floor. Impor-tant business matters will be taken up, and all members must attend.

Organizations

Workers in the cotton division who had not as yet gone out on ers. They shouted encouragingly to



THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1928.

THE SMOKE SCREEN



ish Empire, it is nevertheless based upon some highly important facts.

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Page Six

American worker produced \$7,946 per year British workers produced 3,301 per year

tries was approximately:

In other industries it is said that the ratio is much higher, the worker in America turning out as much as two and a half to three times as much as the British worker in some instances. But in automobile manufacture the figures are startling, \$4,745,660,000 worth of cars being made in the United States by 430,-303 wage earners in 1924, while \$374,124,000 cars were produced by 145,704 Brtiish workers in the same year. This would mean:

American worker produced \$11,028 per year British worker produced 2,567 per year (Figures approximate)

The National Industrial Conference Board attributes the higher productivity of labor in the United States to an estimated 12.85 horsepower to each worker in this country, as against 9.15 horsepower per worker in Great Britain.

Without verifying the accuracy of the figures, we know that the general condition indicated here tells the story of the rapid decline of the once world-dominating British Empire and the heavy inroads of the new candidate for

half horsepower more, per worker employed, fected with the germs of death. Imperialism than does the British manufacturer. Ameri- is essentially a decaying, a death-marked stage can steel and roller mills turned out in 1925 a of capitalism-the last period of its life. Imtotal product of \$2,945,068,000, as the product perialism is not only the period of unpreof the labor of 370,726 wage earners, while cedented violence and power and unpre-British mills turned out \$660,895,000 worth of cendented monopoly of wealth-it is also the products with 200,181 wage earners in the pre- period of Proletarian Revolution which brings ceding year (1924). This means that the labor the final orgy to its conclusion in the death of of one average worker in the respective coun- capitalist society and the dawn of a new society.

The statisticians tell one side of the story of the Wall Street triumph over England, the wrenching of Canada, Australia and other terain from the weakening British Empire, but they leave untold the story of the impending world war that is inevitable in the very "development of horsepower" of which they boast -the war and the downfall of these imperialist by the hands of the same working class and colonial peoples whom they boast of exploiting at a higher rate of profit.

"Something" About Aviation.

The Present Imperialist Dilemma in China "A universal sigh of thanksgiving," says the New York Herald-Tribune, will greet the news that Major Idzekowski and Major Kubala, the two Polish flyers, were pulled out of the water alive after their failure to fly the Atlantic. "But the disappointment will remain acute," continues that newspaper. "There was some-less reader may conclude that Mr. thing about the adventure of these two quiet Sokolsky disapproves of the White but intrepid souls that rendered it intensely Terror, let us quickly remark that dramatic, . . ." and "which reminded us of a this is not so, that he and his friends young man named Lindbergh."

But why not tell what the "something" was, Chinese for laxity in applying the that rendered this adventure so "intensely death penalty to labor agitators.

The White Terror in China; Contradictions sympathetic and approving Brit- We never entertained much hope of Among the World Imperialists

marked that they seem to be prepared to effect no change in the current status of China's international relations except such

tered with bills in all languages, bandits." signed by the "Municipal Council" In Shanghai the British seize hun- Sigman, Shiplacoff, et al. in their

Not Enough Murders.

off their broken bodies "like so much off their broken bodies "like so much cordwood," as it was described by a Unions has fallen on barren days.

records nonchalantly the execution of the reactionary bureaucrats of anti-Communism has become so Settlement, Shanghai, were plas- of another batch of "Communist the A. F. of L. would be opened to

(a British-Japanese-American body, dreds of trade unionists, to turn worthy crusade to save the sacred headed by an American, Fessenden), them over to the Chinese police of sepulchres of reaction in the needle

Told You So

By Jacob Burck

CASCIST governments do not seem to have as much luck fighting the elements as they have smashing the organizations of the workers and jailing and killing revolutionists. Of course, it will not be always thus; the workers will some day turn the tables on their enemies. Well, the airplane Pilsudski did not contribute any more prestige to Pilsudski's black shirt regime than the Italia did to Mussolini's. No doubt a fat little loan would be one of the results of a successful transatlantic flights and Pilsudski would be able to rattle his sabres at Lithuania with more effect.

For the benefit of those who write to this conductor in care of the Daily Worker this is to certi-fy that this daily column is sent in from Workers (Communist) Party National Election Campaign Headquarters, 43 East 125 Street, New York City where the writer is engaged doing publicity work for the National Communist Campaign. Those who fail to receive a reply in due time may now be able to bear up under the suspense of waiting for an over-due reply. It also gives us an opportunity to put in a lick for our specialty which no publicity man worthy of the name ever misses an opportunity to do.

At the rate things are going it will be pretty hard before long to find a democrat in an important position in the Al Smith campaign committee. A republican lady is going to plunder the republican chicken coops for women who don't like the looks of Herbert but who think that Al has got political "it." We hear that Tammany stalwarts are warned to skulk in the alleyways when perfumed aristocrats come around to democratic headquarters to find out if Al has claws and a velvety skin. Judge Olvany and Hooey (or is it McCooey) can be seen in second-class hotels by the old, seasoned fellows, but they must make themselves scarce when the new converts come to gaze on the domesticated tiger.

A newspaper had a nifty headline on the deliberations of the A.F. of L. executive committee in session at Atlantic City. "A. F. of L. straddling fence on Smith-Hoover ques-tion" it read. Which way shall the cat jump? That all depends on the percentage of the \$20,000,000 boodle, estimated as the cost of the election campaign, that will be within sight of the fence-straddlers from their vantage point.

The famous or infamous Com-

In Hankow each daily newspaper one might expect that the coffers give aid and comfort to Messers.

Hearted representative of William

Lest the preceding paragraph

when he wrote, in reproaching the Chinese for laxity in applying the death penalty to labor agitators. Honar and the death penalty to labor agitators.

These very illuminating paragraphs are given the heading: "Too

were engaged at that same moment

world-domination, the vital repacious im- dramatic" to the Herald-Tribune? the badly worn British competitor.

the story of the speed-up and destruction of The strangely inarticulate emotion of the say that so much is produced per worker; but Republics.

perialism of the United States. We say it tells The mysterious "something" is the simple plaining against history that the rethe story, but it is only one side of the story. fact that the clumsy aviators are two famous The figures given indicate the tremendous rise fascist military adventurers who attempted the That the reader may get the full in the organic composition of capital in this flight for political purposes. And the political flavor of it, we quote the entire three country, the relative low organic composition motive was the hope for a blare of publicity paragraphs: of capital in Great Britain, and the consequent and laudation of the bloody fascist regime in tremendous relative surplus value being gath- Poland, the opportunity for which would have ered in by the American finance-capitalists been given by a successful landing in the through the world market in competition with United States, the land of dollars which can under favorable circumstances be borrowed in

But the figures on horsepower leave untold preparation for reactionay war.

man-power of the American workers. Nowhere reactionary Herald-Tribune, organ of the Coolin the world is human life eaten up by the kill- idge-Hoover dynasty, is understandable when ing grind of mass-production under capitalist we realize that it is necessary to make the exploitation as in the United States. Nowhere bloody fascist government of Poland popular if are working class lives so recklessly destroyed it is to be useful as one of the first instruments as in the United States. The innocent figures for war against the Union of Socialist Soviet

they do not say how much faster the human The two professional white guards had atlaborer is worn out and thrown on the discard. tended to their political atmosphere much bet-These statisticians speak of higher wages aris- ter than they knew how to cope with the atmosing from the greater use of power per man. It phere over the Atlantic.

Mr. Sokolsky is actually only comforeigners. sults of his policy do not coincide with the wishes of the imperialists.

By EARL BROWDER.

(Continued.)

"In the matter of administration the reaction compromises in every respect with 'a politico-commercial and mandarin element in nationalist territory. They believe that an outward semblance of order justifies the suppression of every organ of public opinion which reflects the attitude of the masses, whom they themselves have influenced to think and act politically. They have forbidden mass meetings of the people and are intolerant to all forms of dissent.

"They have not only driven the Communist Party of China underground, but even within the Kuomintang, differences of opinion are regarded as intolerable

"More Dangerous."

"It is, perhaps, not the place of a foreigner who has, for three years, been constantly denouncing the Communist Party of China, to criticize unfavorably such a policy. Yet this reactionary policy is, in my opinion, more pal Gazette" published an exchange dangerous, at the present time of letters between the Council and than an open and frank Commu-Mr. Kuo Tai-chi, Commissioner of nist policy, for it is unreal and Foreign Affairs of the Nanking untrue and does not represent the Government. Mr. Kuo Tai-chi had consensus of opinion of large, requested the aid of the "Internaarticulate elements among the tional" police in carrying the Kuo-Chinese people and it can only remintang repressions into the "Settlesult in lulling the foreigners and ment"; the Municipal Council rethe conservative Chinese into a plied, pledging their assistance, but false security, from which the regently rebuking Mr. Kuo because in covery may prove to be exceedthe past his government had failed ingly costly.'

Mr. Sokolsky neglects to say any-to execute all the trade union lead-ers. turned over to them by the thing about the part played in crea- Municipal Council, for a few of them ting the repression whose results had only been sent to prison, and he fears; therefore let us remedy one or two had even escaped altohis omission a bit. While he wrote, gether. This British-Americanand are driven underground. Their the streets of the International Japanese Council expressed regret at this shortcoming of the Nanking

Government.

And Mr. Sokolsky complains of the "reaction in the Kuomintang," "too much repression," and the danger of "recrudescence of the

ter down the standard of living of China"! If those gods on Olympus, the English workers. At first they who are reputed to have had a sense The background of the formation were met with resistance. Now they of the ridiculous, are still on the job, of the League Against Imperialism receive the support of the British that old mountain must be shaking presents quite a different picture. labor leaders. Most typical is the with their uproarious appreciation

Therefore-We• Must Suppress

The establishing of the League been cut off this Hydra, but if Mr. Krassin thruout its trip into the to his past were immediately for-Arainst Imperialism in London does Sokolsky is not mistaken they must of labor still profits by imperialism, the British workers suffer the pangs to be a drop of 238,232 against imperialism and its labor-

ble tortures before disthe following capital crimes: patching them. "Murder, kidnapping, armed rob-

Green, politely informs his chosen A thousand times we are told that people that they must shift for bery, agitation among workers, these things are regrettable neces- themselves and run the risk of being causing strikes, Communist activ- sities, the desirable result being that sabred defending their holy graft. Prospective informers are now "Communism has been elimintold how they can remain anonyated in China." Let Mr. Sokolsky might bring confusion instead of mous yet still collect their rewards. sum up the conclusion for us: enlightenment to those who did not

"Anyone who is keenly sensiread the sad story in last Monday's issue of the Daily Worker, here is the tale in brief: Last year A few days earlier, the "Municitive to current movements in Chinese politics feels the powerful unwhen the Left Wing under the leadership of the Communists had dertone of Communist activity throughout nationalist - territory. won over the great majority of the The Communist Party of China workers in the I. L. G. W. U. and the Furriers' Union, the grand and its Left Wing Kuomintang adherings are effectively reorganmoguls of the A. F. of L. decided for izing their agitational work among the 99th time to clean the "reds" the lower strata of the masses. In out of those unions. They organevery village between here and ized the above-named committee and Nanking and between here and called a one-day general strike. The Hangchow, the Communists are labor fakers came out to a man. appealing to the peasants, laborers and the young students, to free themselves from the reaction.

Then divers boasts were made in the socialist, capitalist and reac-Posters appear overnight denouncing the Kuomintang, the Nanktionary labor press that this was the end of Communism in the needle ing Government, the Nationalist trades. But the worst came, not to flag and General Chiang Kai-shek. the Communists but to the enemies In factories, in spite of governof the workers. Radicals can go a ment support and government prolong way without funds but the tection, employers sense the discontent created by Communist activities. Mere suppression will never solve this problem."

(To Be Continued.

fakers and their henchmen must see the color of the coin, else their zeal vanishes. So when the treasury of the C. P. T. U. presented a shiny bottom the bottom fell out of the crusade. Now Shiplacoff and Company have sent out an S. O. S. for dough but only an echo came back. And William Green confesses that the radicals were never more active than now and swears that they must

1 * *

Senator Vare of Pennsylvania The Soviet ice-breaker Krassin, learned something from A. B. Fall. while docking here for repairs after Whenever the toils seemed to be

The Norwegian scientist, Dr. Vare or his man Hoover much

Adolf Heol who was on board the good, so he got sick and all allusions bend a knee over his bier (correct The Krassin, which on its trip compositor) and pray for the repose

The Twilight of the British Empire Is Approaching M. P., who recently created a little the British workers under their were the backbone of the empire. same time find it necessary to bat power of the Communist Party of

By HARRY GANNES.

On Saturday, July 7, the British because of his left phrases and op- "His Majesty's" imperialism, the ence in 1926 and the present investi- wing" conference in Glasgow. is of foremost importance.

is of foremost importance. The conference of the League Against Imparialism in London was attended by 343 debrgates representing the Labor Party in ting 170 organizations. These in-cluded 24 trades councils and local labor parties; 32 Independent Labor Party branches; 32 Communist Party trade union bodies. Altogether the trade union bodies. A

section of the League Against Im-rationalization), and who was ex-away and to fight imperialism on perialism was established in London, pected at the conference, was not a clear-cut program. Following the last Imperial Confer- able to be present because of a "left-

stir in the ranks of the Labor Party, domination to the chariot-wheel of Background of League.

gations of the Simons Commission A. J. Cook who spoke on the re-in India, the formation of an anti-solution on "Imperialism and War," imperialist organization of an anti-particularly took occasion to 'at-supporters and eiter the foremost jobless today as against 1,069,386 Donald family, undoubtedly, labor solution on "Imperialism and war, particularly took occasion to 'at-tack a memeber of his trade union The service of the labor aristocracy who is at the persent moment sit-

Alex. Gossip was the chairman. One very significant fact to be the British workers suffer the pangs Among the speakers were: K. Sak- recognized in the formation of the of a declining empire. Unemploytons. Among the speakers were: K. Sak-latvala, M. P., Harry Pollitt, A. J. British League Against Imperialism Cook, Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook, Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook, Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook, Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Cook Fenner Brockway for Fenner Brockway for the combat; the marshalling of forces and the undertaking of a Cook, Fenner Brockway, Srinivar is that it is founded entirely on la-Iyengar, of the Indian National Con-bor organizations. While the British and the unskilled workers, but the and the unskilled workers, but the course, is the extension of the em-serious campaign that will do not a the British Crown Colony of Hong-liner, will remain here long enough

gress, Fund Dr. M. Awad of the Egyptian University. J. Maxton, Labor Party, through the init, have chained workers who in the heyday of capital

Eleven per cent of the entire British Mond Conference — an endeavor to of this. For a while the labor party mis- working-class (about 12,000,000) are speed up the entire working-class on

"The Communists Are Suppressed;



tors.