For the 40-Hour Week

For a Labor Party

NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1928

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TEXTILE WORKERS

Walkout May Spread Thruout Poland, Gov't Fears

Protest Move Spreads

May Turn Into Anti-Pilsudski Protest

WARSAW, Oct. 14.-All workers in the city of Lodz will strike tomorrow in sympathy with more than 100,000 textile workers who have already walked out in their struggle against recent wage slashes and the attempts to increase speed-up. Government officials fear that the strike may take on nation-wide pro-

The order for a general walkout in Lodz tomorrow was issued by the Central Labor Council at its meeting yesterday. The order was issued as the result of the demand of workers engaged in virtually all of the industries in the city.

That the strike may take on a political complexion and form into a huge labor demonstration against the Pilsudski regime, is a fear expressed in semi-official The huge gains made by the Communist Party in Lodz and other industrial centers in the recent national elections have clearly indicated a general swing to the left

Shows "Liberal" Myth Trickery

Exposing the "liberalism" of Tammany Al Smith as a myth, in the light of Smith's corrupt record as official in New York State and in view of Smith's anti-labor record, William Z. Foster, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for president, addressed the militant workers in Richmond, Virginia, on Friday, Oct. 12. Foster's speech fol-

"The myth that Al Smith is a liberal is a clever political trick, like Smith's appeal to the farmers, to the wets, and for religious tolerance. On the votes he gets by such political chicanery does Smith's election depend. His attempt to get votes from those disgusted with the corruption in the republican party was a failure because every intelligent voter knows that there is nothing to choose between Teapot Dome and Tammany Hall with its present sewer scandal, and its recent streetcleaning and milk scandals as well as its long record of corruption against which Smith has never protested, and to which he is a party, Just as Hoover is a party to the

"Smith is a machine politician, a regular Tammany man. He got his start from Tammany in its worst days, and has always been intimately connected with, in fact the leader of this reactionary political machine. Smith was Murphy's lieutenant as speaker in the assembly and could always be relied upon to serve Tammany and thru Tammany, the ruling class, the employers and

capitalists. "Monopoly of finance capital in industry and government, centralization of power in this imperialist period in the hands of a few has cure the "spoils of office" in the form of contracts from the city govweapon in the hands of the big capi- from the Purity Coffee Shop, 45 Monday.

IN LODZ TO HELP Telegram of the Workers (Communist) Party to the United States Attorney-General

Demanding that John G. Sargeant, United States Attor General, reveal the role that his agents played in the kidnapping of Benjamin Gitlow, Workers (Communist) candidate for vice president, the Party has sent the following telegram to Sargeant:

United States Attorney General

John G. Sargeant, Washington, D. C.

The New York Herald-Tribune of October Fourteenth reports following dispatch: "Phoenix, Ariz., Oct. 13. Benjamin Gitlow, candidate for vice president of the United States on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, is locked up in the city jail at Nogales on the Mexican border, according to information received by federal officials in this city today from the chief of police of Nogales. The police chief said he was holding Mr. Gitlow but did not say whether any charge had been made against him."

On the basis of this report we demand the following information: (1) What information have you secured from your representatives regarding the date and cause of Gitlow's arrest? (2) What extent have your officers aided and abetted this unheard of arrest of a Communist candidate for vice president of the United States? (3) Did any of your officials collaborate with agents of the Ku Klux Klan, the American Legion or municipal officials in forcing this arrest?

The Workers (Communist) Party brands this arrest as an infamous high-handed outrage against fundamental interests and rights of American workers. This takes away last pretext of democracy in United States and exposes American democracy as the outright tool of the biggest business interests against the workers.

So-Called Liberal Governor of Arizona Responsible for Attack on Gitlow

Executive Secretary of Workers Party to Governor Hunt, A telegram was also sent to the so-called liberal governor of Arizona, George W. P. Hunt, demanding the immediate release of the vice presidential candidate of the Workers Party if he is still under arrest and holding Hunt responsible for the personal safety of Gitlow. The tele-

Personal. George W. P. Hunt, Governor, State of Arizona,

The New York Herald-Tribune of October Fourteenth reports the following dispatch: "Phoenix, Ariz., Oct. 13. Benjamin Gitlow, candidate for vice president of the United States on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, is locked up in the city jail at Nogales on the Mexican border, according to information received by federal officials in this city today from the chief of police of Nogales. The police chief said he was holding Mr. Gitlow but did not say whether any charge had been made against him."

We demand from you, as governor, information regarding the following: (1) The veracity of this report. (2) The basis of Gitlow's arrest.

We demand his release if he has been arrested. The Workers (Communist) Party declares we will hold you as chief executive of the state primarily responsible for the personal safety of Gitlow. We insist that you do not interfere with the campaign tour of Communist vice presidential candidate Gitlow in Arizona. We demand that you take vigorous measures to end gangsterism and terror of the Ku Klux Klan and the American Legion. Hundreds of thousands of workers throughout the country join us in our determination to enforce our rights. Please answer promptly by wire collect.

Following telegram was sent by Lovestone to the president of the Arizona State Federation of Labor following the information that labor officials were among those who met Gitlow at the station at Phoenix and forced him back into

"President State Federation of Labor, "Phoenix, Arizona

"William O'Brien, Workers (Communist) Party candi-Continued or Page Three

GENERAL STRIKE Hold Dept. of Justice Responsible Reactionary Phoenix Paper Hints Violence Done; Leader Not Found; May Be Spirited to Mexico

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 14.—Fear that Benjamin Gitlow, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for vice-president, has been murdered somewhere in the vicinity of Phoenix or Nogales, Ariz., is strengthened as a Phoenix newspaper, the "Arizona Gazette," admits editorially, with apparent inside information, that violent means were used to prevent Gitlow's entry into the city last Wednesday.

That Gitlow has in any case been kidnaped by a gang composed of local business men, city officials of Phoenix, American Legion members and reactionary trade union officials working with the police, is the inference of the re-

actionary newspaper.



Benjamin Gitlow

GENERAL STRIKE GITLOW PROTEST OF CLERKS TODAY MEET TOMORROW

Two thousand fruit, grocery and dairy clerks employed in over 400 shops of Manhattan and the Bronx are expected to join in a general the past year has carried on a bitte: but successful struggle for the 67th St. and Third Ave. organization of these trades.

A general wage increase of \$5 and, in the case of most of the 2,000 (Communist) Party and will be adwho will today respond, a reduction of from five to fifteen hours a week are the demands which the union is

fighting for. All Out At 10:30 A. M. The general strike call is issued

Continued on Page Two

protest at the terror instituted against Benjamin Gitlow, Commun- from them. They were both rushed strike today in response to a call ist candidate for vice-president, and to the hospital, where doctors deissued by the Retail Grocery, Fruit demand that it cease at a meeting clared that there was little hope for and Dairy Clerks' Union which for to be held tomorrow night at 8 o'clock in Central Opera House,

dressed by prominent leaders of the

CHOKER KILLS WORKER stantly killed

plot: "Citizens of Phoenix, labor union, city officials and the po-

An editorial of "Arizona Gazette" in Phoenix tells the sinister

lice department made it very plain to Benjamin Gitlow, Communist candidate for the vice-presidency that Phoenix was too American to permit the revolutionary creed of Red Russia to be preached in Phoenix. Gitlow got off the train upon suggestion, we understand, and got right back on again. All united in refusing him a place to spread his gospel of World Revolution. He has been three years in prison for advocating revolution in 1919 and how he keeps out of jail now is a mystery. If a Communist was ever elected, he would utilize the legislative bodies as a forum to mobilize the working class for militant struggle to a bolish the present economic and political order."

FASCISTS FIRE

1 Victim Dying, Other in Critical State

(Special to the Daily Worker) DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 14.-The loody hand of Mussolini reached out to this city on Columbus Day and as a result one militant Italian worker is dying, another is in a critical condition in the hospital and two others are in jail on framed-up

charged. The worker who is dying is Luigi Barra, while Angelo Lentucchia is in a critical condition. Both were shot down by fascists who fired into a group of anti-fascists who had come to protest at a black-shirt parade on Columbus Day.

Fascists Open Fire. Barra and Lentucchia were standng on the corner of Russell and Vernon Highway with other fasists. As the parade passed they shouted in Italian various anti-fascist slogans. Out of the mass of pa-New York workers will voice their rading blackshirts skillfully concealed revolvers replied. Barra and Lentucchia dropped, blood spouting

also in a critical condition and he may be permanently incapacitated. A panic broke cut in the crowd The meeting has been arranged when the shooting started, women per week, recognition of the union under the auspices of the Workers and children screamed and everybody rushed for cover. The fascists immediately raised a cry that the anti-fascists had done the shooting.

Barra's recovery. His companion is

Police Aid Terrorists. The police who had arrived on the scene co-operated completely CHEHALIS, Wash., Oct. 14 .- with the blackshirts and arrested for 10:30 this morning. By noon Struck on the head by a choker hook, two anti-fascist workers, Richard over 400 shops in Manhattan and John Kerth, a worker at the camp Ruffini and Leon Beccoloni, on the the Bronx are expected to be com- of the Sunset Timber Co., was in- charge that they had fired on their

N. Y. NEWSPAPER REPORT SINISTER. A special dispatch from Phoenix, Ariz., published in

the Sunday edition of the New York Herald-Tribune under date of Saturday says that the chief of police of Nogales admits that the Communist candidate is being held by him in the Nogales jail "but did not say whether any charge had been made against him." The same telegram makes the sinister suggestion that such violence has been used against Gitlow upon his arrival at Phoenix as would cause the local officials to try to keep the matter "as secret as possible." The inference is clear that "local officials" participated in whatever crime may have been committed against Gitlow.

A published report that Gitlow had been taken by his kidnappers to Nogales, Ariz., on the Mexican border is in conflict with the declaration of the chief of police of Nogales that Gitlow is not in the jail in that city. The Associated Press made an investigation and reported that Gitlow is not in the Nogales jail. The possibility that the Communist candidate was spirited through Nogales and into Mexico remains, however, and if this is so the inference is that the criminals had the purpose of violence and perhaps murder.

The special dispatch to the N. Y. Herald Tribune is as

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 14.—Benjamin Gitlow, candidate for vice president of the United States on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, is locked up in the city jail at Nogales, on the Mexican border, according to information received by federal officials in this city today from the chief of police of Nogales. The police chief said he was holding Mr. Gitlow, but did not say whether any charge had been made against him.

Members of the Workers (Communist) Party in this state are much exercised at the news. Neither they nor anyone else has been able to obtain definite and comprehensive information concerning Mr. Gitlow's imprisonment. It is believed that local officials are seeking to keep it as secret as possible, lest it add to the criticism which has been made of the far from cordial reception which Gitlow received in this state.

"'Phoenix Gazette' states that Gitlow got off the rain at Phoenix and was advised to get back on by local abor and city officials. "Phoenix Republican" today published a report that Gitlow was taken to Nogales on the Mexican border. He needs help. Must have best attorney in Phoenix."

Mr. O'Brien received a reply in which he was advised to spare no expense in retaining counsel for Mr. Gitlow. Mr. O'Brien had been searching frantically for the vice presidential candidate for two-days when he heard of his imprisonment.

"If we can find Mr. Gitlow," said Mr. O'Brien, "we will continue our effort to have him speak in Arizona, for we figure he has a message of import for the laboring class. I believe that he is a big factor in my campaign, and without him my chances for the governorship will be

greatly impaired." The Workers (Communist) Party throughout the

Continued on Page Three

Starving; Jailed for Taking Can of Milk

Two starving men were arrested caused the renovation of Tammany. and thrown in jail because they tried Today it is not only an organization to steal a can of milk on Saturday thru which New York politicians se- They were John Apma, of 311 East 11th St., and Henry Phillips, who

EXPECT IMPERIALIST ZEPPELIN THIS MORNING

U.S. Navy Jingoes Irate at Crew's Silence as Airship Forced to Change Course

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14 (UP) .- | gent messages had been sent to the | able course of the dirigible as south | the coast from that point to Lake-

trade winds.

Based upon radio messages from dirigible by navy officials, the Graf east of Bermuda to the Atlantic hurst. form of contracts from the city government and graft from criminals, bis wife was ill. They were carry-bootleggers and prostitutes for protection, but it is also a powerful ing away a ten gallon can of milk ing Third Ave., when they were arrested. At noon today, after several ur- Navy officials charted the prob- teras, and proceed northwest along

American mainland off Cape Hat- the Graf Zeppelin, the giant imperi-

Gitlow Abduction Is Another Link in Chain of Capitalist Terror, Says W. Z. Foster

WORKERS PARTY PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SCORES A. F. OF L. "LEADERS" FOR AIDING ATTACK

Urges Mass Struggle Against New Offensive of Capitalist Class

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 14.-William Z. Foster, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for president of the United States, who is here on his own national campaign tour, issued the following statement regarding the terror against Benjamin Gitlow, vice-presidential candidate, who was kidnapped in Arizona and has not been heard from since last Tuesday night:

"My running mate on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, Ben Gitlow, has been made the victim of a sinister capitalist plot. We know that he has been kidnapped, but his whereabouts remain unknown. An Associated Press dispatch states that Gitlow is held in jail in Nogales, Arizona, but the Chief of Police of Nogales denies any knowledge of his imprisonment. Under such conditions there is ground for our fear that Gitlow has been

"While the details remain obscure, the outstanding fact glares in the face of the whole working class. The fact as stated in the Arizona Gazette (Phoenix Ariz.) is that police officials, labor bureaucrats, 'hundred percenters' of the citizenry and other reactionary elements made an attack on Gitlow when he arrived by train at Phoenix, Ariz. on Oct. 10 to address an election campaign meeting of our Party. The Gazette expressly declares that the purpose of the attack was to save Arizona from a campaign on behalf of the militant workers' revolutionary program.

Link In Terror Chain.

"The attack on Gitlow is not an isolated incident. It is a link in the chain of anti-working class activities carried on in these United States. Where federal and state injunctions, federal and state military forces are utilized to break the workers' struggles for a better life; where the Klu Klux Klan's crimes are openly encouraged; where raids on militant labor unions are an everyday occurence; where workers' election meetings are forcibly broken up by the American Legion fostered by the government of the United States; where the oppression and lynching of Negroes are taken to be a matter of routine and even civic duty, and where labor bureaucrats shamefully cooperate with the reactionary forces against the working class-these attacks on militant leaders in a state like Arizona, notorious for the brutal treatment of over 1,000 miners in Bizbee in 1917, is not at all surprizing.

Trade Union Bureaucrats to Blame.

"On the labor bureaucrats rests, next to the government, the guilt for the hideous attack on the vice-presidential candidate of the workers. It is the labor bureaucrats who, by resorting to the power of police, detectives and sluggers to protect their jobs whenever workers manifest a militant spirit, by taking to their bosom the American Legion and by supporting all militarist and imperialist activities of Wall Street, have made such actions as the plot against Gitlow possible. It is the labor bureaucrats who, discriminating against our colored fellow citizens and countenancing and encouraging racial and other minority oppressions, have made terrorism their daily practice. The hand of the labor bureaucrats is also revealed in this, their

Workers Must Rally.

"In voicing my own protest and that of the hundreds of thousands of workers supporting our Party, I am confident that the working class of the United States will learn the lesson of this plot and will be mobilized in full force, both in the election campaign and outside of it, around the only Party that leads the workers in its class battles, the Workers (Communist) Party."

OPEN AIR MEETS GROCERY CLERKS FOR THIS WEEK TO STRIKE TODAY

The following open air meetings place throughout the city during the the union to begin promptly. following week:

Hurwitz.

ers, H. Davis, I. Zimmerman, James out 100 per cent.

Frank, Silber.

Welsh, M. Reiss, J. Cohen.

Markoff and Y. W. L. speaker. TOMORROW.

Cohen, S. Freeman. Prospect and 163rd St. Grecht, the police.

Taft, Severino, Cibulsky, J. Cohen. O'Flaherty, B. Friedman.

Eagle Pencil. (Noon.) Gussakoff, Sumner, Anna Block.

Bydarian. 142nd St. and Lenox. Williams, Fox, instructor, Wednesday, 7 p. m Fishman, Alexander, Lloyd. 133rd St. and Lenox. Frace Lamb.

Braverman, Richard Moore, Cod-

Nine Classes to Begin at the Workers School

The following classes are scheduled to begin at the New York Thursday, 7 p. m.
Workers School this week: English 5, Bro

History of the U. S., James Cork Tuesday, 8.30 p. m. instructor, Thursday, 7 p. m. Fundamentals of Communism, H. Tuesday, 7 p. m.

Out-of-Town Cities on Affects 2,000 Grocery, Fruit, Dairy Workers

Continued from Page One

are among the most underpaid and were now working. The miners agitational centers. The Kuomin- at Tientsin. Up to the present 25 Rutgers Square. Wright, Spiro, overworked in the city. For this were reminded of an incident in Liv- tang, it continues, is always eager unions have been formed here since Milgrom, Blum, Wattenberg, S. reason as well as because of the ingston ten years ago when, under to cooperate with the authorities for the capture of the city. In accordmilitant and successful struggle put the impress of war hysteria, the the maintenance of "peace and or- ance with the Kuomintang policy 28th St. and Lexington Ave. Pow- up by the union during the past year town officials vainly sought to break der,"—that is, for the delivery to these unions are strictly subject to

1st Ave. and 49th St. Baum, battle against the strikebreaking ing. All the worst conditions in the dered disbanded and their meetings the control of the masses. The facmethods and open betrayal of the industry and union then predicted forbidden. Grand St. Ext. and Havemeyer, right wing in the United Hebrew had come true, and the remedies Yen Hsi-shan's public explanation this policy has thus shown its clever. Brooklyn. Midola, Zam, Gertrude Trades. It has succeeded in organi- outlined by the speakers-Commun- of the reasons for his order reveal ness over the feudal militarists of Stanley and Patterson. (Noon.) hours for its members in some in the new National Miners Union, there is between the Nationalist mili- vent absolutely the organization of cases by 10 and 15 per week and in- met with great acclaim. A recently tarists and their defeated rivals on unions. cleasing wages from \$5 to \$20 per organized group of "Pioneers" did any question involving the organi-Sutter and Williams, Brooklyn. week. All this was accomplished in yeoman service in advertising the zation of the masses. Aronberg, Primoff, Spiro, Julius the face of a strikebreaking cam- meeting. paign conducted by the right wing collaborating with the courts and

Union officers yesterday expressed 5th Ave. and 125th St. Stachel, the greatest confidence in the outcome of the strike. As an indication of their strength they predicted that within a short time several 39th St. and 9th Ave. Joe Cohen, hundred shops would be signed up.

> Marxian Economics 2, J. Mindel. instructor, Tuesday, 8.30 p. m. Anarchism, Socialism, Communism, M. J. Olgin, instructor, Mon-

Principles of Marxism 2, A. Markoff, instructor, Wednesday, 8.30

English 3, Serby, instructor, Tues day, 8.30 p. m. English 5. Brooks, instructor,

Wright.

Fnglish 6,

The "Unofficial" Campaign of the Socialist Party



'Socialists' starting out to use some of the capitalist "agitational" methods to retain their hold on the treasuries of the Jewish labor

Representatives of the third capitalist party campaigning for "socialist" leadership of the working class. For successfully defending his life against the brutal attacks of the 'socialist" gangsters, William Shifrin is facing a charge of homicide for fatally wounding one of his as-



The "socialist" party, its publicity organs and lawyers providing the capitalist frame-up machine with the "evidence" it needs before it can stifle another class conscious vote.

Hail! Hail! The Gang's All Here!-To the police of Tammany and the republican state troopers, the "socialists" have added their gangsters.

The answer of the workers must be: Down with all three forces of suppression! Vote Communist!

RED CANDIDATES

Kruse Tours Southern Illinois

tranch.

meeting was held in the yard of the gan with a group of 15 men in over- butchery of the recently organized alls eating their lunch in the yard. | workers and peasants. Volunteer delegates ran through the Peking has evidently reached this ment is this, that it was reported factory, announcing the meeting, point of reaction very quickly. A from Nanking officially a few days and soon the crowd grew to 100 and taste of the methods used is seen in after Yen Hsi-shans's order that the with prospective League members. hibited.

Livingston Mass Meeting. At Livingston, the following zing about 200 shops, in reducing ist political support and membership how little fundamental difference the North whose policy was to pre-

Plan Other Meetings.

and Williamson County district. aries meeting will be held in St. Communist International.

Volunteers Needed at would ruthlessly surppress all "radi-

Volunteers are needed to dis-Fields, instructor, tribute copies of the Daily Worker today. All those who want to volunteer should report to the Business Office of the Daily Worker, 26-28 enforce his orders, chiefly perhaps Union Sq., on the second floor, as because one of his rivals, General early as possible today.

MINERS WELCOME KUOMINTANG BANS UNIONS IN PEKING

PEKING, (By Mail) .- The labor large army at Peking for exactly unions here, which were organized what reason does not seem generally been closed by the military at the ganda for the right of popular asorder of General Yen Hsi-shan, Gar- sembly. This was all the more rerison Commander. This situation markable inasmuch as Pai has been BELLEVILLE, Ill., Oct. 14 .- The shows the divergent policies on the dubbed the "Communist killer" beopening gun of the down-state cam-question of mass movements which paign of the Workers (Communist) is one of the factors splitting the mass agitation in the territories un-Farty in Illinois was fired at a mass Kuomintang. In this connection ob- der his control. Incidentally, it must meeting held in White Parlor Hall, servers believe there will be a duplibe remarked, that in China every Springfield. The speakers were cation here of the conditions that person who dares to oppose or in William F. Kruse, candidate for gov- existed in Wuhan after its occupa- many cases, even criticize the miliernor, and Minnie Lurye, organizer tion by the Nationalists. A fever-tarists is promptly labelled a "Comof the Young Workers (Communist) ish period of the organization of all munist" and unmercifully handled. League. Two new members for the kinds of labor unions took place un- A clue to Pai's attitude is seen, how- platforms were erected and Com- ican imperialism. Workers Party were recruited and der the auspices of the Kuomintang ever, in the fact that it was antithe basis was laid for the organiza- but as soon as these unions showed foreign sentiment he sought to stir tion of a Young Workers League a tendency to independent class ac- up. It is thus evident that this was quickly gathering crowds of work- ers thruout the country will cast St. and Ave. B; Sheriff and Rivingon the following day a noon-day

On the following day a noon-day Monarch Tractor Works. Kruse beMonarch Tractor Works. Monarch Tractor Works. M

stuck until after the whistle blew. the instructions by Yen Hsi-shan Central Kuomintang had given in-The same afternoon was devoted to that the unions were to be dissolved structions that under no circum-

Some Kuomintang Leaders

have been arranged by the Work- pletely shut-down. Active picketing izer of the Workers (Communist) welfare of the masses. It declares low the unions which had been disers (Communist) Party to take was announced by the officials of Party, acted as chairman and detact that the military were justified in solved to reopen. The grocery, fruit and dairy clerks conditions under which the miners munists were utilizing the unions s bor Union (Council) was organized it is believed that they will come up a Kruse meeting and then re- the military of labor agitators, the party. They are organized in sorted to a mob attack on the speak- Over 40 unions besides the General order to place exclusively in the The union was formed followin, a ers as they were leaving the meet- Labor Union (Council), were or- hands of the Nationalist militarists

> agitators have gone so far, and made things so uncomfortable for the Meetings will be held in Staunton, wealthy," he complains, "that the Belleville and Benld, after which a latter have abandoned their propweek will be spent in the Franklin erty in Peking and Tientsin and fled for refuge with whatever goods they On Sunday, Oct. 24, a function- could take along to the foreign concessions in the latter city or to the Louis at the Labor Lyceum, 1243 N. Japanese port of Darien in Man-Garrison St. A general member- churia." These conditions, unhip meeting will be held in the checked, would completely paralyze same hall in the evening, where a Chinese industry in North China report will be given in the work of and seriously reduce governmental the Sixth World Congress of the revenues, he concludes. In this connection General Yen as a matter of fact announced on his taking office as Garrison Commander that he "Daily" Office Today cal" agitation, meaning thereby all efforts to organize the masses. Nevertheless such agitation immediately set in on a large scale.

> > "Communist Killer's" Blood. Yen took no steps for a time to Pai-Chung-hsi,-who had a very victim.

HARLEM CHEERS RED CAMPAIGN

Huge Red Night

lection campaign.

Workers (Communist) Party Red Nicaraguan fighter against Amer- of 10th St. and 2nd Ave. Another fact showing the clash hours been listening to them, accomof factions in the Nanking Governpate in the huge wind-up meeting.

Over 1,000 Attend. The mass attendance, estimated to distribution of literature in the by force, if necessary, and their stances should public organizations have been well over a thousand. Negro section of the sity, and the leaders warned of severe penalties formed in accordance with its regu- the many militant slogans held aloft evening to an organizational meet- for disobedience. At the same time lations be dissolved by local author- on sticks, and the spontaneous ening of the Workers Party, together all public assemblies were pro- ities. It was ordered that the clos- thusiasm of the workers in the audiing instructions should be im- ence, gave the meeting more the asmediately countermanded. On the pect of a demonstration. Speaker other hand an official Reuter dis- after speaker was greeted enthusi-The local Kuomintang issued a patch from Peking a few days later astically by the crowd. Denuncianight, a mass meeting was attended statement in consequence of this unequivocally stated that instrucby 100 miners and 50 youngsters. closing that illustrates perfectly tions had been wired from Nanking how "devoted" that party is to the instructing General Yen not to all and Smith were fully exposed as the tools of Big Business. The class struggle platform of the scribed in intimate detail the local so far as they suspected that Com- On August 25th, the General La- Workers (Communist) Party was expounded by the Red campaigners.

Many Give Talks. The speakers at the wind-up meeting were Nat Kaplan and Si Rady of the Young Workers (Communist) League; Joe Cohen, A. Markoff, Rebecca Grecht and Alexander Negro worker. A. L. Fishman, of the Harlem section of the Workers (Communist) Party, presided. A tion in the Kuomintang advocating collection of over \$30 was taken by Rebecca Grecht, state campaign manager of the Red campaign. At 11 o'clock the meeting ad-

ourned, and a huge torchlight paade formed and marched to the Harlem headquarters at 143 E. 103rd St., singing revolutionary songs. Most of the workers who had been Unconscious While a istening joined the parade, illumin-Policeman Looks On ated by red torches and made picturesque by the banners and Red slogans. At the Harlem headquarters a short and spontaneous meeting was held by popular demand. A. Markoff and Mania Reiss speaking.

Thug Beats Communist

vicious beating by a gangster

while a policeman looked on, re-

fusing to interfere, was the pen-

alty suffered by a worker in Ozone Park, L. I., Saturday at 9

n. m., for saving that he was go

The worker (whose name can-

not be given for obvious reasons)

desiring to register, asked a po-

liceman where the nearest polling

station was. Before telling him,

the policeman asked him how he

was going to vote, and when the

worker replied "Communist" a

six-foot bully, who was listening,

seized him by the neck and began

to beat him. Many people were nearby at the time, but, seeing the

cop stand idle, they made no at-

tempt to come to the aid of the

ing to vote Communist.

Greek Fraction of Party Meets Tomorrow

fraction must be present.

Needle worker! Get a collection list at the headquarters of the Nee-dle Trades Campaign Committee, 28 Union Square, Room 202, and collect funds for the electio neampaign of the Workers (Communist) Party.

By Jacob Burck SEARCH JAILS, BARRACKS AND AMERICAN LEGION QUARTERS IN EFFORT TO FIND BEN GITLOW

Phoenix Attorney Says Gitlow May Be Held Prisoner in Legion Barracks

Searching Jails, Barracks and American Legion Headquarters For Gitlow.

(By Long Distance Telephone to Daily Worker)

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 14.—Thomas J. Croaf, an attorney of Phoenix, whose services have been procured to take care of the necessary legal work in the Gitlow case, has sent to the Executive Secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party at New York the following facts:

'The information of the New York Herald-Tribune from Phoenix which stated that Ben Gitlow is in the City jail of Nogales is incorrect. The editorial office of the Arizona Gazette, which is connected with the N. Y. Herald-Tribune declares that they never received such information which said that Gitlow was being kept in the Nogales jail.

"The Arizona Gazette maintains that in one point their own information as contained in the editorial of Oct. 11 was wrong. This stated that Gitlow got off the train at Phoenix, but Gitlow did not leave the train at Phoenix at all. He went straight on. They did not know where. In every other detail the facts mentioned in the editorial were

"Mr. E. L. Strieds, attorney for the Gitlow case in Nogales, and Mr Murphy for the Civil Liberties Union, are now searching all the jails on both sides of the border in the United States and Mexico, but have not yet found Gitlow or anything about him. The plan now is to look into the army barracks and in the American Legion Headquarters, because there are possibilities that Gitlow is being kept there."

WORKERS TO VOTE FOR SANDINO AT GARDEN

Over 20,000 class-conscious workers will vote for Sandino on Nov. 4 POLICE TERROR at the Madison Square Garden. Besides being the date of the 11th anniversary celebration of the Bolshevik revolution and pageant of the class struggle, Nov. 4 is also the date when the general elections will be held in Nicaragua.

"Solidarity with Sandino" will be the slogan of the massed workers at the huge arena, symbolic of the international unity of all class-con- Workers Defy Police; unions here, which were organized after the capture of Peking have known,— conducted a strong propagator the capture of Peking have known,— conducted a strong propagator of the right of popular as country, the pageant this year will be staged with an unprecedented Last Friday night Harlem rang fervor and enthusiasm by the mili- tion 1 of the Workers (Communist) with the revolutionary doctrines tant workers. The fight against Party and held Saturday evening in which form the platform of the American imperialism is the core of the Downtown section of Manhat-Workers (Communist) Party in the the fight against the war menace. tan, was one of the most success-This will be given mass expression ful undertakings of its kind ever Beginning precisely at 8 p. m. at when thousands of workers will rise held. Six street corner meetings eight different corners in the working class districts of Harlem, the Nov. 4 and cast a huge vote for the meeting took place on the corners

munist campaigners expounded the Two days later these and tens of 10th St. and 2nd Ave.; 6th St. and platform of the class struggle to the thousands of other militant work- 2nd Ave.; 7th St. and Ave. A; 5th former advocates of unionization clique and the relationships of the taking with them a great number Gitlow, working class candidates on Sirowitz and a big Tammany gang

panied by two Red trucks and many York, while they celebrate the anni- lenged the Workers (Communist) banners and slogans, marched to versary of the revolutionary birth Party to debate. The challenge was banners and slogans, married to versary of the Soviet Union, will express immediately accepted, and Max their determination to defend that revolution, and the workers' and farme. Sometimes mounted their platform and was about to speak. But the against the attacks of the imperialist powers. The existence of the diately and did not permit him to U. S. S. R. as the foundation head speak. of the world revolutionary movement, the class-conscious workers of

destroy the Soviet Union. capitalist bosses.

Red Collection Week Will Begin Oct. 20;

Red collection week will begin Saturday, Oct. 20, and continue until with signs and torchlights through the end of that week, according to 2nd Ave. The police attacked them the District 2 election campaign while they were parading, brutally, committee of the Workers (Com- beating up several. The workers, munist) Party.

Week will start with city-wide Tag ners of 7th St. and 2nd Ave., where Days on Saturday, Oct. 20 and Sun- Sirowitz was speaking. Over 1,000 day, Oct. 21. On these two days, the workers had now gathered. hundreds of Communist campaign- When Miller began to speak, poers who have been actively engaged lice attempted to drag him from the in the collection of signatures, in platform, but the workers, protestthe distribution of leaflets and in ing and cheering the Workers (Comhouse to house canvasses will form munist) Party, demanded their an army of Red solicitors, and will cover every section of the city for In the face of this overwhelming

The intensity of the present election campaign, according to the allow them to continue. The Com-District Campaign Committee, has munist candidates unmasked capimade it necessary to print much talist "democracy" and the police more literature and engage in many more forms of campaign activities Eighteen workers joined the party than ever before, and the expenses during this Red Night. The Greek fraction of the Work- have been accordingly greater. It ers (Communist) Party will hold a is pointed out that the necessary special meeting at 101 W. 27th St. funds must come from the workers Flynn, Terrorist Red temorrow at 8.30 p. m. The organizational secretary of the district will the Workers (Communist) Party is report. All members of the Greek fighting politically as well as industrially.

Needle workers: Get collection lists from the Needle Trades Campaign and terrorist who engineered the red campaign of the Workers (Communities, and collect funds for the election campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party.

FAILS TO HALT **HUGE RED NIGHT**

Hear Red Nominees

The Red Night arranged by Sec-

The six meetings were held at The militant workers of New ber of this Tammany gang chal-Shachtman mounted their platform

One worker in the audience asked this country realize, is a serious Sirowitz a question, but instead of menace to the imperialist powers, answering it, he immediately began and those powers will attempt to to shout for police. In a few seconds, 20 police were on the spot, and The man demonstration of No- immediately began to terrorize the vember 4th will express the deter- workers who wanted to ask the reacmination of the assembled workers tionary congressman questions. As to turn any attack by the American soon as the police began their inimperialists against the Soviet timidation, however, the workers Union into a civil war against the raised their banner which carried a huge "Vote Hammer and Sickle"

After Alexander Trachtenberg. candidate from the 14th Congressional District, and Bert Miller. Communist candidate for senate Plan Mass Activities from the 14th District, had spoken at 10th St. and 2nd Ave., several hundred workers marched en masse, protesting loudly against this, con-The Communist Campaign Fund tinued for another block to the cor-

right to hold an open air meeting. funds for the Communist campaign. sentiment, the police were forced to

Baiter, Dead at 60

LARCHMONT, N. Y., Oct. 14 .-William J. Flynn, former head of the United States Secret Service,

Communist Party Holds Government Guilty in Kidnapping or Murder of Gitlow

Continued from Page One

date for Governor of the State of Arizona reports the following:

'The Phoenix, Arizona, Oct 13 Gazette states Gitlow got off train at Phoenix, advised to get back on by Legionaires, labor and city officials and police. Reporter unable to trace origin of story. Republican published dispatch today has rumor he was taken to Nogales. Need Help, have best attorney in Phoenix.'

"We demand the following information from you? First, give us name of labor official referred to; Second by whose authority did this labor official act in collaboration with American Legion and Municipal Government officials against a well known and loyal representative of the American working class, now candidate for vice-president of the United States on the Communist ticket?

"The attitude of the State Federation of Labor in Arizona reflects the attitude of the American Federation of Labor as a whole. Present treacherous leadership of the American Federation of Labor, shares responsibility for oppression of Negro masses in Arizona and in the entire country. American Federation of Labor Bureaucracy which endorsed the American Legion, is responsible for the hundred per cent patriotism, war preparedness policies, notorious anti-labor gangsterism of this organization. The American Federation of Labor's non-partisan policy is responsible for election of such so-called liberal officials as Governor Hunt who tolerates and aids such unheard of political persecution as kidnapping and jailing of the vicepresidential candidate of the only working class party in this country, the Workers (Communist) Party of America.

"We call upon all workers of Arizona to join our protest against action of the government, the K. K., American Legion and labor officials."

DEMAND INFORMATION OF NOGALES POLICE CHIEF.

A wire demanding an accounting from the chief of police of Nogales was at the same time dispatched in which the report was quoted declaring that Gitlow had been locked in the Nogales jail and that there was a suspicion that such action as was taken was the result of the attempt by police officials to keep secret "criticisms" of an attack believed to have been made on Gitlow:

"City Chief of Police,

"Nogales, Arizona

"New York Herald Tribune, October 14, reports following dispatch: Benjamin Gitlow, candidate for Vice-President of the United States on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket is locked up in the city jail at Nogales on the Mexican border according to information received by federal officials in this city today from the Chief of Police of Nogales. The police chief said he was holding Gitlow, but did not say whether any charge had been made against

"We demand from you as Chief of Police of Nogales a reply immediately to the following questions: 1. Is it true that you are holding Gitlow under arrest? 2. When did you arrest Gitlow? 3. Why did you arrest him? 4. Is Gitlow still in your jail? 5. Which agents of the K. K., or the American Legion participated directly or indirectly in securing this outrageous arrest of the Workers (Communist) Party Vice-Presidential candidate? 6. Which city. state or federal officials have in any way acted with you in securing the arrest of our vice-presidential candidate?

"The New York Herald-Tribune dispatch further states: It is believed that local officials are seeking to keep it as secret as possible, lest it add to the criticisms which have been made of the far from cordial reception which Mr. Gitlow received in this state.

"This statement leads us to conclude that personal violence has been done to Gitlow. We notify you that we will hold you strictly accountable for any and all such acts. Wire us his condition. Please send information promptly

BOSS YIELDS TO YIELDS POINT TO SILK STRIKERS OBREGON KILLERS

Pickets Will Try to Mexico Drops Charge Enlarge Strike of Conspiracy

Expect Imperialist

Continued from Page One

it with exclusive news of the flight. 1928.

PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 14.—One MEXICO CITY, Oct. 14.—The of the important silk manufactur- withdrawal of the conspiracy ing firms here, the Delfield Silk charges against a number of per-Company whose plant was included sons arrested in connection with the in the strike call that was answered murder of President-elect Obregon by 5,000 workers, reached a settle- is seen here as a natural outcome ment with the union officers yester-day. The agreement gives official recognition to the Associated Silk pointed to the probable whitewash-Workers' Union and concedes the ing of the Catholic church from ofdemand for a ten per cent wage in- ficial responsibility. crease. The contract also provides Those against whom the conspirafor operation on a 8 hour day, 44 cy charge was dropped beside the

Members of the union working in Leon-Toral, include a nun, Mother Members of the union working in plants not on strike voted at a meeting Saturday night for the recommendation of the union that they pay \$1 a wekk as assessment to go shown to have been accomplices in a plot worked out at the convent of

Efforts are being intensified by which the Catholic nun was head. the striking workers to get out of the mills those workers who were not members of the union. Picket ties, is to try the murderer and lines are to be thrown around all some others as individuals. Three Soviet Union Building plants on strike, according to the others held in the case have been plans reported on in the strike hall. released. It has been the apparent The strikers declare that they in- aim of the government to prevent a tend to go to the silk factories not complete disclosure of the part affected by the strike to try to get played by the church and agrarthose workers to join the walkout. ian reaction in the recent murder.

Fred Hoelscher, union secretary, stated that 25 other firms were making overtures toward terminating the strike, but he did not say whether settlements would be reached with them. The striking workers, however, would under no alist dirigible, now flying somewhere Soviet Union, published by the Amstrike in any firm or with any group of employers which will not give unconditional recognition to circumstances permit ending the the union, their sentiment on this question shows.

Otherwise were nursing their resent refusal of crete landing piers are to be built the crew of the Zeppelin to divulge and the internal waterways system

MAY FREE MOTHER-KILLER BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 14 (UP) .-Mrs. Juana Cotello Poretti, 35, is flight is another stunt (for very navigable in its entire length and awaiting trial here on charges of shooting her daughter, but officials is twar-mongers, have let no opporindicated tonight that she might be freed on grounds that she had personal by them and have contracted with sheen invested in the various branches. formed a humane act in killing the on American news agency to supply of shipbuilding, up to January 1

Fear Ben Gitlow Was Murdered: Plot to Kidnap Him Is Admitted

Continued from Page One

southwest is aroused by news of its candidate's imprisonment, but continues to plan for his appearance at meetings. Dispatches from Houston, Texas, say that Mr. Gitlow is expected to speak at a rally of the Party there tomorrow evening.

. . . LAST WORD TUESDAY NIGHT.

No direct word from Gitlow has been received since Tuesday night when he addressed a mass meeting at San Diego, Calif., as a part of his nation-wide tour as vice presidential candidate of the United States on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket. He did not appear at Phoenix the next night. At that time there was apprehension regarding his safety because Ben Gitlow is known never to miss a meeting unless he is forcibly prevented from doing so.

STORY OF TWO JAILS.

Telegrams indicated that Gitlow had been met at the train at Phoenix and forced to remain on the train while it proceeded more than four hundred miles to El Paso, Texas, where he is alleged to have been lodged in jail the night of October 10th and taken to Nogales, Ariz., about 300 miles westward again, on the night of the 11th. Such a story was published in various papers through the Southwest, but it is discounted because of the distance between the points described. It is more than probable that the capitalist press is in the conspiracy and that these stories were intended to throw the supporters of Gitlow off the

DENIAL FROM NOGALES.

The latest telephonic information direct to The Daily Worker from Wm. F. O'Brien, Communist candidate for Governor of Arizona, stated that the chief of police of Nogales flatly denied that Gitlow was in a Nogales jail. The special telephone message follows:

NOGALES POLICE HEAD DENIES GITLOW IS IN JAIL.

(Special Telephone Information to the Daily Worker) PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 14.—In a telephone conversation with William F. O'Brien, Communist candidate for governor of Arizona and Attorney Croaf, the Daily Worker got information about the following facts:

It is impossible to locate the whereabouts of Gitlow. The representative of the Associated Press tried to find him and asked the Chief of Police in Nogales for information. The City Chief of Police denied flatly that Gitlow is

Thomas J. Croaf, attorney in Phoenix and E. L. Striets, attorney in Nogales have been secured to take care of all necessary legal work. Mr. Murphy, the Los Angeles representative of the Civil Liberties Union is already in Nogales and tries to get in touch with Gitlow, or to get information about his fate.

DENY GITLOW IS IN NOGALES JAIL.

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 14.—William O'Brien, Communist candidate for governor of Arizona, is heading a search for Benjamin Gitlow, whose continued absence has given rise to the fear that the vice presidential candidate of the Workers Party has been murdered by Ku Klux terrorists.

Denials have been received here from police chiefs of both Nogales, Arizona and Nogales, Mexico (there are two cities of the same name) in which the emphatic declaration is made that Gitlow is not being held in the jails of

O'Brien was arrested for holding an election campaign meeting at which Gitlow was to have spoken, but was later

SEARCH IN MANY STATES.

Searches are being made in a number of states for Gitlow, particularly in Arizona, New Mexico and Texas. litlow was booked to speak in the latter state after finshing his engagements in Arizona.

A series of telegrams received at the campaign headuarters of the Workers (Communist) Party tell somehing of the unfolding of the conspiracy against Gitlow that now causes grave concern for his fate.

The first indication that something was wrong came Wednesday when from O'Brien at Phoenix the following short telegram was received:

"No word from Gitlow. Met all trains. Opposition strong."

Next came the report on Thursday of the breaking up of the meeting Gitlow was to have addressed and the arrest of O'Brien, candidate for governor, which read as follows:

"Gitlow not here. Held meeting and police locked me

Many Merchant Ships

The U. S. S. R. through its Coun-

issue of the Economic Review of the

information about its exact position. of the country extended to give the

Rumor has it that the reticence of the crew is due to the fact that the

owners of the big airship, whose the sea, make the Dnieper river

MET AT TRAIN IN PHOENIX.

Immediately, efforts were made to locate Gitlow from the national office at New York. Early Friday morning the following telegram was received from one of the active workers in Arizona:

"It is reported that Gitlow was met at station in Phoenix last night and ordered not to get off train, but to keep going. Was not here for meeting. Have not heard from him.'

At the same time another telegram came from O'Brien as follows:

"No word from Gitlow. Waiting reply from Tucson. Am released on bond too late for Tucson meeting. Will wire Los Angeles. Broke up our meeting on Monroe School house steps. Wanted me to plead guilty to trespassing. Refused. Charged with disturbing peace. Car and books returned. Need a speaker."

SEARCHED SMALL TOWN JAILS.

Next efforts were made to try to find Gitlow in one of the small town jails as indicated by the telegram of Friday

"Unable to find Gitlow. Looking in small town jails. No court action today.'

Then on Sunday, the following wire came to the national office:

"PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 13.—Gazette states Gitlow got off train at Phoenix, advised to get back on by Legionaires, labor and city officials and police reporter unable to trace origin of story, republican published dispatch today have rumor he was taken to Nogales. Need help have best attorney in Phoenix.

A second telegram reads as follows:

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 13.—Authentic information that Gitlow kept on train Californian morning of October 10. Held in El Pasco jail that night, taken to Nogales morning of eleventh. Associated Press unable to locate him in Nogales, but our attorney is there working on the case in Nogales. Send Saul if you think advisable. Need help-

ARIZONA WORKERS TO PROTEST.

Announcement comes from the National Office of the Workers (Communist) Party that a demonstration will be held in Phoenix, Ariz., on Navy Day, October 27th, against the terror in that state. Wm. F. O'Brien, candidate for governor of the state of Arizona, was notified by Jay Lovestone, secretary of the Party, that prominent speakers will be sent to the meeting and that the Workers (Communist) Party will see to it that the meeting is held.

DEFENSE SQUADRON PROMISED.

From Colorado came offers of Communist workers to go to Arizona and rescue Gitlow from the hands of the Legionnaires and Ku Kluxers. The offer is in the form of a telegram as follows:

"Denver, Oct. 13. Red Front Fighters await instructions concerning Gitlow."

Yesterday came the following telegram:

"Denver, Oct. 14. Wire Gitlow's whereabouts. Will dispatch squadron red front fighters to return him to Phoenix and protect meeting." (Signed) George J. Saul.

Strike Against Open

of the shop after a strike of one and a half days had been under way. Shop in Staten Is. The recently empowered left wing leadership of the local, in carrying

Open shop for the past six on its organization drive against the months, the Jut Fur Dressing Com-pany at 7 Cross St., Staten Island, right wing leadership had permitted was compelled to capitulate to the to develop, had signed up the work-Brooklyn Fur Dressers' Union Lo- ers in that factory one day before cal 58 and agree to the unionization the strike was called.

Spread The DAILY WORKER

ONE of the best methods of carrying on election work is to see that the DAILY WORKER is placed in the hands of as many workers as possible. During the period of the Election Campaign we will sell the DAILY WORKER at \$6.00 per thousand. No meeting or campaign rally should be without a bundle of DAILY WORKERS.

Order Now!

T					The	DAILY	WORKE	ER
NA	ME .	 	copies of The DAILY WORKER per thousand.					
	DDEEC		CITTI	,		STATE		

I am attaching a remittance to cover same.

NATIONAL PLATFORM cil of Labor and Defense has entered on a five year program which calls for the construction of 258 WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY steamers and 2,400 barges and ferry Zeppelin Today boats, aggregating more than 2,000,-900 tons, according to the current THE PLATFORM

of the CLASS STRUGGLE

64 Pages of Smashing Facts-Price 10 cents

NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE

Workers (Communist) Party of America 43 East 125th Street, New York City Make checks and money orders payable to Alexander Trachtenberg, Treas. Reveal Organization in Switzerland

FASCIST SPIES ABROAD

(Red Aid Press Service) of blackmail.

was arrested in Leghorn some time was released. Comment is needless. ago, but released. This man is a social democrat who fled from Italy to avoid arrest for smuggling. He At Least 12 Killed found work in Leghorn and remained there, but his wife and children could not obtain passports enabling family over the frontier if he would field, early Sunday morning.

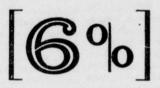
of police was called upon by the GENEVA (By Mail).—The Swiss Italian government to extradite Albertante, who was designated as a labor press publishes a report from person of moral inferiority, a smug-Tessin in connection with the Rossi gler, etc. Albertante, on being arcase, proving that the fascist author- rested, brought forward the whole ities in Italy, despite their denials, are actually forming espionage organizations in Switzerland by means he was able to prove that he had kept his political friends informed A certain Albertante Bartolomeo of the course of events. On this he

in British Crash

them to join him. The director of GLOUCESTER, England, Oct. 14. police in the province of Novarra, to -At least twelve persons were whom this was known, sent for Al- killed outright, and forty injured bertante and promised to bring his in a triple railroad collision at Char-

find out how and where revolution- An express train bound from ary literature was smuggled into Leeds to Bristol collided with a freight train standing on the main Albertante undertook to do this, line. Explosions and fire broke out and his family was brought over; immediately. A second freight train he brought, however, the police no ran into the wreck a little later, no information. As a result, the head warning signals having been placed.

A Few More Gold Bonds Left



Dividends will be paid from October 1st, if you buy a gold bond of \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1000 N O W!

> Guaranteed by a second mortgage on the second block of houses in the Workers Cooperative Colony.

Consumers Finance Corporation

2700 BRONX PARK EAST Telephone: Olinville 8947

69 FIFTH AVENUE Telephone: Algonquin 6900.

SOVIET RUSSIA We are glistely laid of 17th WORLD TOURISTS THE 69 - 51k AVE. N.Y.C. - PHONE-ALG. 6900

OCTOBER COMMUNIST

The Socialist Party Offers Itself -by M. J. OLGIN

America's Fight for World Hegemony and the War Danger -by JAY LOVESTONE

The National Miners Union—A New Conception of Unionism— - by ARNE SWABECK

American Negro Problem -by JOHN PEPPER

Latin-America and the Colonial Question -by BERTRAM D. WOLFE

Books and Self-Study Corner

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS, 43 E. 125th St., New York City.

Blacklist Stool-Pigeon System Reigns in Big Waukegan Plants, Says Correspondent

A DAY SLAVERY: CRUEL SPEED-UP

Even Workers Glee Club Is Banned

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Our city is under the complete control of the open shop manufaccurers. They rule us with an iron hand. In the plants of the Amercan Wire & Steel Co., the Johnson Motor Co., the John Mansville Co., the Chicago Hardware Foundry and vicinity are slaving long hours for miserable wages. For them the 3 hour day at present is just a beauiful dream, for they work from 9 to 11 hours during the day and on night shifts from 10 to 13 hours. Failing to pay us a living wage, the held on Sept. 29 and 30 at the Irvemployers naturally compel us to ing Plaza. make up for the low wages by working long hours.

he day shifts because like all crimnals, the American Wire & Steel lo., the Johnson Motor Co., the John 'Iansville Co., and others are tryng to hide from the world their lark deed of slowly killing us by have agreed among themselves to difference between day and night. stablish and maintain a spy and public and social life. Anyone who o the rotten conditions in the shops and fired. We are prohibited to read papers which we would like to read; ve dare not belong to organizations f our own choice; we are not free a picnic given for the benefit of the At the recent youth conference taking place right and left. Even plete submission, knowing what unhey were reported having attended plead and to promise not to attend present. to sing at the picnic of the Wauke- nail on the head. Steel Co. was noticed at the meeting ning. of the International Labor Defense doubled. arranged to demand freedom to hold haster, a "champion of free for time and tide wait for no man. has been made in draining the land ready to work for the Party.

an individual not backed by the or- danger signal to the enemies of the of the working class.

11 AND 13 HOURS Plane Down in Publicity Flight for Fascists OHIO WORKERS



An overload of fire forced down the Columbia, plane belonging Charles A. Levine, publicity hound, on its second attempt to start on a flight from Curtis Field, Long Island, to Rome. The flight was

Co., the Chicago Hardware Foundry FACE WORKING YOUTH PROBLEMS AT MEETING

(By a Worker Correspondent) A Working Youth Conference was WORE WAGE CUTS

This is not the first time that such FOR AUTO SLAVES The night shifts are longer than a conference has been held. It surpassed the previous conferences, however, with its clean-cut analysis of the present problems of the working youth and its eagerness to carry on all outlined proposals.

If you will compare this recent ong and strenuous hours of work. conference with the conferences n order to prevent us from getting which have been held by the Brookogether and rebelling against these wood Labor (pardon me, I mean onditions the open shop companies "Slobber") College, there is all the earning 9.8 cents per fender, which at noon for the school children.

At the Brookwood conferences blacklist system not only in the fat-bellied lads, respectable gentle- put it thru. McCrowder took his house in the "best part" of town, hops but extending to our homes, men and ladies, professors and other mucks who care about the youth as on a gang basis and cut the price then spoke to another school board ares to talk unionism or to object much as a religious Jew cares about to 8.4 cents per piece. The men who member, who is leaving shortly to pork, played the main role. These used to do 88 must now do 97 pieces spend the winter in Florida. This s immediately reported, blacklisted learned men tried to teach is to be per day to earn the same pay. Be- gentleman claimed great ignorance, respectable and other sweet things. sides this they must now make up and declared that he did not know

"In days gone by when we were lads and lassies like you, we were o attend meetings which we would the same," they said, "when we got ke to attend. The spies of the open older we got wiser. You have to hop exploiters follow us into our take it easy. You will do the same the men must now breathe in the school board. omes, sneak into our mail, infest when you grow up." This is the dust. Some of them asked the forethe organizations to which we beusual bunkum you can expect from man, how about the dust? He rethe man, how about the dust? He rethe men make five dollars a day, ong, attend public meetings and them. Muste tried to teach us what plied, "You can bloody well chew it arry back their reports to the spy is good for us. In order to hide his if you want to." The men walked and the majority of them are out crookedness he gloated towards out and quit. everal men were fired by the merican Wire & Steel Co. because the funeral of the United Textile and that's all the company wants.

Mac doesn't know anything about the pipe and tile works pay from the pipe and tile works pay from S2.50 to \$4.50 per day, and the Petley and Company. heaven like a nun. Muste at last has Workers' Union with MacMahon.

striking miners. The men had to none of these gentlemen were the doctors are kicking. such affairs any more before they either. All the delegates acted the men complain of poor medical 15,000 is dead. Even small candy We didn't miss them vere taken back. Just a few weeks natural. They said what they meant attention when injured, which oc- and fruit stores are hard-pressed, igo members of the Swedish Glee in the best language they knew. No curs all too frequently. The Saving for no one buys. Comrade Van Veen Club were prohibited by the officials professors were there to teach us Fund Plan is just a mill-stone around addressed a meeting of 500 at Cosh-

an Cooperative Society at which Let no one think that the work of fagnus Johnson spoke. The pay- this conference is over. Far be it. naster of the American Wire & I say that we are only at the begin-Our efforts must be re-

speech," He was sent to spy upon Now is the time.

the workers and scare them from ttending future meetings of this

ganized power of the workers is workers. The steel trust and its marily dealt with by the crowd, who raffic" moves to Henry Miller's Must Have Own Political Party. helpless; that not being responsible allies are alarmed because they answered his heckling with counter-The election machinery, the city to nor controlled by the workers he know that we're bringing to the questions, and deciared that every government, the courts and police is easily influenced and cajoled into workers a program of organization word Comrade Van Veen had said are securely in the hands of the submission by the power of the exsteel trust and other open shop ploiters. It appeared as though the manufacturers. The workers of steel trust and its allies have com-

FARMERS HIT BY FLOOD.

conditions is to organize.

Away; Breathe Dust

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Waukegan have not rallied yet pletely crushed the workers. But you were bravely risking and sacri- states that she has been heckled sevaround a political party of their presently, there comes upon the scene the Workers (Communist) the bosses. Your courage is needed the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate the crowd to participate so heartly tion, and will continue her work under the crowd to participate the crowd to pa American Federation of Labor are Party of America and dares to dis-American Federation of Labor are playing into the hands of the bosses by preventing the organization of a labor party and advising the workers to support the "goods men" of the republican or democratic parties, which are subsidized by the miss of the working class. Its youth section, the Young Workers (Communist) League comes to the foresties, which are subsidized by the steel trust and other capitalist ex- thousands of enslaved workers. This Remember the Russian czar was ploiters. The union officials are was sufficient to arouse the wrath also thought to be all powerful, but reaching collaboration between la-of the money power, and imme-or and capital. The socialist party diately the speakers of the open air campaign stop casting your ballot seconds this policy and is dead in meetings held by the Workers Par- for the republican and democratic Waukegan. The workers of Wauke- ty and League were thrown into parties. Vote Communist! Express yan have tried to experiment by jail. The campaigning of the Work- your protest against the capitalist electing to the city office one from ers (Communist) Party and the system of oppression and your detheir own midst only to find that Young Workers League is indeed a termination to establish the power

ONE DAY'S WAGE

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ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, 43 East 125th Street **NEW YORK CITY**

National Election Campaign Committee

WELCOME RED **CANDIDATES**

Miners Face a Hard Winter

(By a Worker Correspondent) CLEVELAND (By Mail) .-- Comrade Sadie Van Veen, of Cleveland member of the National Campaign Committee, has been touring the state for the past few weeks and reports excellent spirit and response all meetings in towns where

there is no organization. She has conducted meetings in nany industrial and mining towns and finds the following conditions: low wages, bad working conditions, nuch unemployment, and a great lesire on the part of the workers to listen to the message of workers olidarity and a political party of the working class.

In Corning, Ohio, a mining camp, eagerly to her. She found that the evening. Co. Takes the Blowers miners here are facing another bad winter. Some of the children in Corning are not in school because they have no clothing. They also FLINT, Mich., (By Mail).-The have to pay for school books. men in the fender department, No. demand must be raised and fought 55, of the Buick plant here, were for: free books, and one good meal

made \$8.64 for nine hours work. A Comrade Van Veen tried to see cut was ordered and Ray Smith, the the president of the local school general foreman, quit rather than board, who lives in a luxurious place. He immediately put the men but he was away on a visit. She for new men while they are break- the miners were in need. He lives ing them in. All production work- among them, lives on their sweat ers earn straight time for overtime. and blood, and knows nothing of In order to reduce expenses, the their suffering. This is the kind of company removed the blowers and man that the state appoints to the

In Zanesville and Coshocton, Ohio, Mac doesn't know anything about Wage-cuts, speed-up, lay-offs are workers have been forced into comemployment means to their standard They complain of poor pay, while of living. Coshocton, a town of of the American Wire & Steel Co. ethics, in other words, we hit the workers' necks. The only thing octon. Five of these, a miner, a ber of workers that they would ere to follow soon after. MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 14.-Although vote for the candidates of the Worknearly a month has passed since hur- ers (Communist) Party. In this

> so that farmers may replant their At Zanesville, she spoke for two Broadway premiere. hours to a crowd of 200. A heckler who started a rumpus was sum-



The noted Russian artist will play an important role in "The Cherry Orchard," which will be revived by Comrade Van Veen spoke for two the Civic Repertory Theatre at their tours to 200 miners, who listened Fourteenth Street Playhouse this

Vaudeville Theatres

PALACE.

latest vaudeville offering, staged by stalks Mr. Thomas, and the of entertainment it is an ice cream night by the "hot-footers," a local Sam Channon, with music by Jay carpenter, plumber, painter and soda on a hot day.—T. J. O'F. Gorney; The Foy Family; Hooper maison, everything is being done and Gatchett, with Eva Hartman; except the job. There is much light Herman Hyde and Sally Burrill, and raillery at the expense of the skil-

BROADWAY.

Adeline Bendon: George Beatty; Primrose Semon; Billy Burke: Reynolds and White: Norton and Bower and Nicol and White. Feature photo-"Singapore Bound," starring Kalph Ince and Estelle Taylor.

RIVERSIDE.

Feature photoplay Victor Hugo's angry. "The Man Who Laughs" starring Mary Philbin and Conrad Veidt, William Hoctor and Anne Pritchard; Joe Weston and Colette Lyons; Toby mas, who is by no means an Adonis, Wilson and Company; and Arthur

Broadway Briefs

Arthur Hopkins announces that his second production of the season will be "These Days" by Katharine Clugston. Settings are to be designed by Robert Edmond Jones and the wokers can do to improve their steeple-jack, a laborer and two fac- Mr. Hopkins is staging the play. tory workers, agreed, after the Rehearsals are now in progress. The meeting, to join the Party. She re- opening is to be out of town late ceived the promise of a large num- this month, with a New York premi-

"Tin Pan Alley," the Lang and This conference proves that the ricane winds hurled the waters of way, she entered a town without Forbes' production featuring Claupen air meetings by labor organ- youth is willing and can be organ- Lake Okeechobee over thousands of any connections; she left behind a dette Colbert and John Wray, opens zations in Waukegan. The pay- ized. We must grab the opportunity acres of farm lands, little progress number of sympathizers who are at the Broad St. Theatre, Newark,

Theatre tonight.

Acceptance Speeches

Just Published

low, Workers Party candidates for Pres-

ident and Vice-President of the United

Included also is the nominating speech

delivered by Bob Minor, Editor of the Daily

Worker, and the closing address by Jay Levestone, Executive Secretary of the

Workers (Communist) Party, summarizing the achievements of the National Nomin-

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National Election Campaign Committee

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ating Convention.

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taining the acceptance speeches of

William Z. Foster and Benjamin Git-

NAZIMOVA RETURNS TO "Straight Thru the Door" FOOL WORKERS

William Hodge Makes Up for Everything That Is Lacking in His Mystery Play.

things.

The play ends with the architect

istence in the Thomas scheme of

Indeed audiences are getting so used

HERE is a mystery play without to themselves or the innocent bystanders. the transients who flocked to the 49th Street Theatre to see "Straight leaving in the custody of the law Thru The Door" were more than (of course you have already suscompensated for their inability to pected that he is the villain), the worship Bacchus from a distance by lady decorator recognizing an ache excellent acting of William complished fact, namely, that papa Hodge in his mystery comedy which loved mamma and that a third party is based on the murder of a condid not have any real base for extractor with the appropriate name of Wowser, said murder being a byproduct of the flirtations of the Mr. Hodge speaks in a low voice wife of Eugene Thomas, wealthy which happily carried to row K. Not Pike. playwright, impersonated by Mr. even the murder excited him unduly.

Only after one gets out on the to histrionic murders nowadays that sidewalk and takes a couple of sniffs nothing short of the slaughter of the of the beery atmosphere of the entire cast would get them excited. speakeasy belt does it dawn on the In addition to the superb work of customer that there is nothing much Mr. Hodge, honorable mention must in this mystery-comedy except good be given to William Cullen as the to Buffalo, N. Y. acting. Yet, shiver my timbers, if detective and to Maurice Harcourt, I did not spend my two and a quarter the press agent. Those who have hours in the theatre betting on the never suffered from this pest in the eligibility of a certain member of flesh may be of the vonion that Mr. the cast for the role of villain. And Harcort's stuff was overdone, but I won my bet.

services of a contractor to build him mother to get a banner line and a moving machinery; that is all." a house. He calls in an architect— composograph. Mr. Harcourt is one I suppose he should appear before to the manner born. led workers who dally in harmony with the dalliances of Mrs. Thomas and the architect, but the workers are no meek individuals and they show that they have a union behind them. Mr. Wowser is hounding Mr. Thomas for money. Mr. Thomas being an easy-going fellow, refers Wowser to the architect but the latter is so busily engaged discussing landscape with Mrs. Thomas that he only succeeds in making Wowser

Things begin to pop when the lady interior decorator, not having anything else to do, does it to Mr. Thobut he is a playwright. The vamp role is played to perfection by Jeannette Fox Lee, but her assault, literally speaking, breaks against the iron wall of the playwright's ennui. Evidently he was not on a raisin diet.

The shooting of Wowser brought as stupid a detective as anybody ever met in real life to the footlights. Naturally he suspected the wrong man. This is a conventional play, so after several amusing episodes the culprit was apprehended, not by Musical Comedy Sensation (Musical Comedy Sensation) the detectives but by the suspected killer, only after he had disarmed the detective and his assistant and got them safely handcuffed so that NIGHTS (exc. Sat.) and Sat. Mat. \$1-\$3 CIVIC REPERTORY 14St.,6thAv. they could not do any further injury

GET YOUR OCTOBER

American Labor Movement

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Conference of the British Minority Movement

Also by Foster, who attended as the Delegate from the Red International of Labor Unions.

Launching the National Miners Union

The story of the Historic Pittsburgh Convention, by John Watt, National President of the Union

Read also the reports of the New Bedford Strike, of the Textile Workers Convention which organized the National Textile Workers Union, the Canton-Ohio steel strike, and many other articles, including the latest activities of the Australian labor unions, fighting an anti-strike law, the Pan Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, fighting wholesale murder of unionists in China and other international events.

Buy October Labor Unity from Workers Bookshops, T. U. E. L. of-fices, Workers Party offices, or from LABOR UNITY, 2 West 15th St., New York. 20 cents a copy; 15 cents in bundles; \$2 a year.

PROSPERITY

500 Apply for Jobs That Don't Exist

CHESTER, Pa. (By Mail.)-Another report in the Chester Times, relating to the coming of another large industrial plant, to be located just below Chester on the south. along the Chester and Wilmington

The report reads: "The (P. & G.) Proctor and Gamble Soap Works have secured the abandoned works formerly operated by the National Benzol Company.'

The company left Chester just after the war, and, I am told, went

Some time ago 500 men and boys were at the gates after a job. The man at the gate said "he would like to know who put that stuff in the paper, as no report was given out not so this reporter. A congenital by him, and it is false. A few men Eugene Thomas has engaged the press agent would kill his grand- have been engaged a few days re-

The Chester Times would like to make the unemployed of Chester bethe contractor-who becomes enam- The play is from Mr. Hodge's own lieve in prosperity. The real estate oured of Mrs. Thomas, so between typewriter, under his direction and men of Chester would like to rent the architect and Mrs. Thomas, a he also does the heaviest part of some of their empty houses. Even Sophie Tucker, Vanessi, in her pretty lady interior decorator who the acting. From the point of view the empty ones are being used at gang of roughnecks. The garages on Sun Hill (or perhaps I should say You're in the fight when you Socony write for The DAILY WORKER. hoboes. Socony Hill) are the rendezvous of

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Tues. Eve., "The Would-Be Gen-Tues. Eve., "The Would-Be Gen-tleman."

Wed. Mat., "The Cradle Song."

Wed. Eve., "The Cherry Orchard."

Thurs. Eve., "L'Invitation au

Voyage."

Fri. Eve., "The Cherry Orchard."
Sat. Mat., "The Would-Be Gen-tleman."
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to Wall Street

The national debt which Paraguay

owed to Argentina as the result of

the war of 1864, and on which noth-

ing has been paid in sixty-five years,

As the population of Paraguay is

less than one million inhabitants,

this meant a per capita debt of 10,-

about \$4,000,000. This debt, a con-

siderable burden for Paraguay, has

been cancelled by Argentina, which

was unable to collect it anyhow. By

this act Argentina increased its in-

fluence in Paraguay. Paraguay will

now, as it is free of the previous

claim by Argentina, contract a loan

which owed no money to the United

AUSTRALIA POWER STRIKE

SYDNEY, Australia, Oct. 14 .-

Following the dismissal of two boil-

ermakers from the Bunnerong

power house at Botany, over 130

ironworkers, fitters and riggers

have struck. The entire plant has

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Needle Trades Shop Delegates Urge Women Workers to Vote for Red Candidates

RAP SOCIALISTS, Workers Party Activities DISTRIBUTE MANY DEMOCRATS, GOP

Woman Worker

Declaring the republican, demoratic and socialist parties to be paries of the bosses, shop delegates of all needle trades, at a huge rally on Oct. 9. in Bryant Hall, urged all women workers and housewives of needle workers to vote for the canlidates of the Workers (Communist) Party. The statement follows:

"We, the shop delegates of all needle trades, assembled at Bryant Hall, Oct. 9, 1928, call upon all women workers of the needle industry and upon all housewives of nordle workers to vote for the canlates of the Workers (Communist) Ity in the coming presidential

"You women workers, dressmakers, trimmers, fur finishers and other vomen needle workers have shown by your splendid activity in the unions and on the picket line that you know how to fight against the bosses and the socialist traiters of the right wing cliques and that you know how to defend your interests. But this fight which you are leading so courageously extends to the political field, also. Your fight against the parties of the bosses and the socialist traitors on election day will be part of the fight you are conducting against them on the picket line.

"All needle trade working women al well as all housewives of needle workers must register now and must turn out on election day and vote the only working class Party, Workers (Communist) Party.

l'ammany police were there to pro- women. tect the bosses' interests. Your hushave succeeded in ruining your hus- ese imperialism. tand's union conditions. The pay "The socialists are trying to shield tell you the story of the treachery tions. of the socialist right wing cliques

No Protection for Women. the socialist party care very little other world war? no laws providing for such war danger. special compensations and insurance

women workers and about laws protecting them in the industries.

'There is only one country in the world where women are protected Conference, Oct. 9, Bryant Hall, New in the factories and homes and York." special compensations are provided for them for periods when they are unable to work. That country is the Soviet Union, which the socialists are slandering and attacking in every way and against which the capitalists of all countries are planning a 'holy war.'

'The Workers (Communist) Party which is alive to the interests of all workers is conducting active propaganda for the interests of women workers in the shops or in the homes. The platform of the Workers (Communist) Party demands laws for a forty-hour week for women, prohibition of night work ard overtime, equal pay for equal work for male and female worklaws providing for special allowances for working women during

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Platforms Ignore the Unit 3E 2F. Unit 3E 2F will hold a meeting on Wednesday, Oct. 17, at 6:15 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St. N. J. Campaign Meet.

N. J. Campaign Meet.

An election campaign mass meeting will be held under the auspices of the Russian, Polish and Ukrainian Fractions of the Workers (Communist) Party at 2 p. m. Sunday, Oct. 21, in the Russian Labor Lyceum, 150 Court St., Newark, N. J.

Prominent speakers will discuss the platform of the Workers (Communist) Party. All those understanding these languages are invited. Admission free. Admission free.

International Branch 1.
International Branch 1 will hold an educational meeting on the War Danger, Disarmament and Social Department of the Control of the C mocracy today at 9 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St. A. Gombach will be the

Unit 6F, Section 1 Meet.
A regular meeting will be held tomorrow at 60 St. Marks Place.
A roll call will be taken. Every member must attend.

Branch 2, Section 8 Meet.

A meeting of the unit will be held today at 8 p. m., 154 Watkins St. It is imperative that all members at-

Unit 3F, Sub-section 2C, Unit 3F, of Sub-section 2C, will meet today at 6:30 p. m. sharp, at 108 E. 14th St. Special order of business is discussion and planning for further industrial work.

Branch 4, Section 5,
Branch 4, Section 5, will meet
today at 8.30 p. m. at 2075 Clinton
Ave.

Int'l Branch 1, Section 1D.
A meeting of International Branch
1, Section 1D will be held Wednesday,
7 p. m. at 60 St. Marks Place. All
members must attend.

Section 2 Notice.

All members of Section 2 must settle their accounts for the Dally Worker-Freiheit Bazaar during this week. It is imperative that every comrade do this.

nursing periods, vacation with pay You housewives of needle work- for six weeks before and six weeks know well that the republicans, after confinement. The women democrats and socialists are the ser- workers in the needle trades and vants of the bosses. When your the wives of needle workers have husbands went on strike, the repub- only one Party which is championlican and democratic judges and the ing their rights as workers and as

"The republicans and democrats bands were arrested and beaten up are supporting the imperialist poliwhile the bosses, scabs and gang- cies of the Coolidge government in by the attorney general. A stateters were protected. The socialists Latin America and China, a policy also have lined up with the bosses, which is leading this country to a this action of the officials. The sopolice, courts and gangsters and conflict with European and Japan-

envelope and the long hours your this policy by supporting the Kelhusband has to slave in the shop logg Pact and the League of Na-"Can the working women and

mothers of workers support these "The capitalist parties as well as policies which are leading to an-

being exploited in the needle in- imperialism and armament and is destry and other industries. There warning the masses against this

"No working woman can vote for which women workers must have. the republicans, democrats or so-"The socialists, who claim to cialists. Every working woman and speak in the name of the workers, working housewife must be at the did not care to have one word in polls on Nov. 6 to vote for the their election platform about the Hammer and Sickle, for each and every candidate of the Workers

(Communist) Party. "Needle Trades Shop Delegate

Kussian taught

by professional teacher, University graduate, instructor in Russian at Berlitz School of

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Workers Party Notice.

All units are instructed to meet regularly and promptly every week until the election campaign is over and take up as the main order of business the immediate tasks of the election campaign.

Club Election Raily.

An election rally and sociable for

An election rally and sociable for the purpose of getting the endorsement of young workers clubs for the Communist Election Campaign, will be held under the auspices of the Young Workers (Communist) League, Downtown Units 1 and 2, on Friday evening at 60 St. Marks Place. Downtown Units 1 and 2, on Friday evening, at 60 St. Marks Place. A very good program with talented entertainers has been arranged. Music will be furnished by a jazz band. Everyone is welcome.

Shiftin Defense Meet.

Working women and men of New York City are urged to come and hear the truth about the Shiftin case at a mass meeting to be held at Union Hall, 619 Union Ave., near 151st St., the Bronx, Wednesday evening, at 8 o'clock. This meeting will be held right in the heart of the district where the attack was made. The meeting has been arranged under the auspices of the United Councils of Working Women.

tum. Distributions are being organized and carried out every day, in shops, before factories, at election campaign meetings and in various workers' districts.

Since the calling of the Paterson strike, 1,000 copies of the Daily Worker have been distributed every day. The American Express Company strikers also received 1,000

Unit F5, D3 Meet.

A meeting of the unit will be held Wednesday, 6 p. m., at 101 W. 27th St. All members must attend.

MONTANA BOSS

Place on Ballot

BUTTE, Montana, Oct. 14.-Retreating before the mass sentiment meetings. aroused among the workers and farmers of this state because of the conspiracy of state officials to keep the Workers (Communist) Party off the ballot, the state supreme court today handed down a decision that the Party is entitled to appear on the ballot The Workers (Communist) Party

had complied with all the state laws regulating elections, had held its state convention, nominated and filed with the secretary of state its slate. The secretary refused to accept the names and place them upon Five Workers Hurt the ballot. In this he was upheld wide campaign was launched against the ballot without dispute.

going resentment developed, making would have been without the strug-Meanwhile the case was apgle. pealed to the supreme court for a blame the workers for the wreck. for protecting the women workers (Communist) Party ruling, with the result that the Party Abe Brown the engineer and Hoffin the shops and homes. Women is the only Party which is fighting now officially appears, the same as man the flagman are blamed with the other parties.

DAVID SIGEL

Editor Freiheit

Secretary Unity Co-operative

MELACH EPSTEIN

REBECCA GRECHT

Candidate 5th A. D.

Subsection 316. Subsection Enlarged Executive will hold an important meeting today at 6:15 p. m. sharp, at 101 W. 27th St. Unit 2F. Section 1 Meet. A special meeting of the unit will be held tonight at 6 o'clock at 60 k. Marks Place. All members must attend.

Strikes and Meeting Canvassed

As the election campaign of t Workers (Communist) Party in creases in intensity as the election date comes nearer, the drive of the Daily Worker for 10,000 new readers gains new and greater momentum. Distributions are being organ-

pany strikers also received 1,000 are attempting to drive out of town, copies until the labor fakers sold to order to obtain the Negroes cut. Four thousand copies will be homes for themselves at ridiculously distributed in Trenton today in pre- low prives. paration for the Red Meeting at which William Z. Foster, Communist presidential candidate, will speak on Thursday, Oct. 28.

Mass distributions are also being held at all Red Nights. One thousand were given out in Harlem last night. Other batches of the Daily Worker are being sent to the work-Communists Fight for ers who attend the meetings Two Battles Reported Park Workers Club, 1313 43rd St., Place on Pollet liam Z. Foster, Benjamin Gitlow, Bertram D. Wolfe, and other Coun munist campaigners are holding

Toledo, Ohio, has definitely placed the Italian regime in Tripoli, Northin the running in the Daily ern Africa, have been received here Worker drive, with a total of 65 new subs to date. The Daily Worker activity was carried out in this city through the ane efforts of E. Miller, Daily Worker agent, who says:

ously, when an Erie Railroad freight cialist party went through the identrain crashed into a stalled freight tical procedure and was placed upon at the Tonnele Avenue crossing unde: Hudson Boulevard, Jersey City, Many mass meetings were held Saturday morning. The injured were throughout the state and a deep- Abe Brown, engineer; J. J. Sherry, "For Any Aind of Insurance" fireman; E. P. Chevill and William the Party far better known than it Lamb, brakemen, and Fred Hoffman, flagman.

Real Estate Bosses' Victim

"We workers in this city are confident of raising our quota within casualties were nine dead and eleven the next few weeks, and get the wounded. prize that will be given to all cities who do so.'

in Railroad Crash

Five men were injured, two seri-

As usual, the railroad officials causing the crash.

UNITY COOPERATIVE

Big Red Election Rally

Friday, October 19, 1928

PARKVIEW PALACE

110th Street and 5th Avenue, at 8:30 p. m.

SPEAKERS:

Chairman: ALBERT MOREAU

ATTEND THE

Red Campaign

Rally

Madison Sq. Garden

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 4, AT 1 P. M.

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William Z. Foster

JAMES P. CANNON

RICHARD B. MOORE

ABRAHAM MARKOFF

Candidate 18th A. D.

BEN GOLD

Cand. 20th Congressional Dist

Cand. 21st Congressional Dist.

Cand. 23rd Congressional Dist

Needle worker! Has your shop contributed to the election fund of the Workers (Communist) Party? Collect funds! Get a collection list at the headquarters of the Needle Prades Campaign Committee, 28 Union Square, Room 202.

Near Egypt

ports of serious uprisings by

Libyians and Cyrenaicans against

The report states that Italian

troops in a whole day's battle with

the revolutionary forces failed to

disperse them, and that the Italian

Another battle occurred when an

Italian column attacked a party of

Cyrenaicans near the Egyptian bor-

der, killing ten and suffering three

via Cairo.

soldiers killed.

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Fraternal Organizations PUPPET GOV'T IN PARAGUAY

I. L. D. Autumn Revel.

A Proletarian Autumn Revel will be held at Webster Hall, Saturday, October 27, at 8:30 p. m. under the auspices of the New York section of the International Labor Defense. Prizes will be awarded to participants wearing the oldest and shabblest clothes.

Co-operative Red Rell.

Boro Park I. L. D. Meet.

The first meeting of the Boro Park branch of the International Labor Defense will be

Co-operative Red Rally. Co-operative Red Rally.

The Election Campaign Committee of the Un-Ar-Co-operative has pranged a ratification meeting on Friday, October 19th at the Parkview Palace, 5th Ave, and 110th St., and concert and dance on Friday, October 26th at the same place. The full proceeds of these affairs will go towards the Election Campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party.

All labor organizations are kindly asked to keep these dates open.

Brownsville Color Light Dance. A Color Light Dance will be held Oct. 20 at the Brownsville Labor Ly-ceum, 219 Sackman St., under the auspices of the Young Workers So-cial Culture Club.

Jewelers Concert and Ball. Photo shows Murden, one of the be held Saturday, Nov. 3, at the New Webster Manor, 11th St. between 3d The first concert and ball of the ewelry Workers' Welfare Club will Negro workers living in Elmhurst, and 4th Aves. L. I., whom the real estate magnates Millinery Workers.

Millinery and Workers Social and Educational Club of Local 43 will hold a grape and Hallowe'en festival Saturday, Oct. 20, at the Claridge Ho-tel. Admission 75 cents. Tickets may be obtained at the union offices, 640 Broadway, and 4 West 37th St. Brownsville Banquet.

Dr. Liber Lecture.

Yugoslav I. L. D. Dance. ATHENS, Greece, Oct. 14.—Reports of serious uprisings by Libyians and Cyrenaicans against the Italian regime in Tripoli, Northern Africa, have been received here italian cairo.

Yugoslav I. L. D. Dance.

Comrade Isabel Waldner, winner of the 1928 beauty contest held last May, will dance at the Grand Annual Concert and Ball given by the Yugoslav Section of the International Labor Defense to be held Sunday, Oct. 21, at Sokol Hall, 525 East 72nd St. Music by "Arragnetti's" Union Jazz Band. Program begins at 2:30, dance 7 p. m.

> Bath Beach I. L. D. The Bath Beach branch of the I. D. will have an open air meeting or Mooney and Billings today at p. m., between 18th and Bath Aves. ninent speakers will address the meeting.

The Bath Beach branch of the I. L. D. will have a musical evening. Saturday, Oct. 20, at 8 p. m., at 1952 Bath Ave. A rich musical program is in store for all who attend. Everybody is invited.

Williamsburgh Workers Center. Williamsburgh workers will cel

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COOPERATORS! PATRONIZE E. KARO

Boro Park I. L. D. Meet.
The first meeting of the Boro Park
branch of the International Labor
Defense will be held Tuesday, Oct.
16, 8 p. m., at Finnish Hall, 764 40th
St. All members and those interested
should actend.

Negro Workers' Social.

A social evening will be given by the Negro Workers' Relief Committee, affiliated with the W. I. R., tonight at 461 Lenox Ave., between 132nd and 133rd Sts. A musical program will feature. 132nd and 133rd Sts. A gram will feature. Co-Operative Lecture.

Council of the United Workers Co- 000 pesos, which theoretically were Operative House will hear a lecture by Comrade Le Roy today at the auditorium. Topic, "The Women and Workers Education."

Workers Education."

worth about as half as many dollars. Owing to inflation, however, the real value of the debt, with interest, was

Oriental Night.

A dance and entertainment, "Oriental Night," will be held at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., Friday, Oct. 19, under the co-auspices of Japanese Workers Association, New York Branch and Japanese Branch, I. L. D. Ito Michio, famous Japanese dancer, will entertain. Jujitsu exhibition, native chorus are some other features.

All the proceeds will go to aid the Chinese trade unions and to aid the white terror victims in Japan. Tickets 50 cents in advance and 75 cents

N. Y. Progressive Club Meet. A regular semi-annual meeting of the New York Progressive Club will be held Sunday, Oct. 28, 2 p. m. at the Stuyvesant High School, 15th St. and 1st Ave. All members of the Typo-graphical Union who are in sympathy with the progressive principles are invited to attend.

Shifrin Defense Meet.

A mass meeting in Williamsburgh for the defense of William Shifrin will be held Wednesday, 8 p. m. at 56 Manhattan Ave. All workers of Williamsburgh are urged to attend. Workers Theatre.

The Workers Theatre will meet today, 8 p. m., at its temporary headquarters, 315 E. 10th St., in the auditorium on the first floor. All who wish to take an active part in he work of the theatre are welcome.

Heights Progressive Club Workers of the club are trying to establish one. On Saturday, Oct. 27, there will be a literary evening and a social dance.

Relief Society For the Tubercular The above.

Relief Society For the Tubercular Children in U.S.S.R.

The above society is arranging a Vetcherinka at the Carlton Hall on Saturday, Nov. 3 and asks all frateral organizations and sympathizers not to arrange any of their entertainments on that day. Heights Progressive Club Meet.
Workers of Washington Heights and Inwood are urged to come to the meeting of the newly formed "Heights Progressive Culture Club." The meeting will be held tomorrow evening at 176th and Amsterdam Aves. This section is in need

Proletarianize.

UST as the capitalist classuses accounting records to formulate their business policies so that their profit accounts will continually swell so must labor and fraternal or ganizations use accounting. ganizations use accounting records to assist them in measuring its ability to increase it proletarian activity.

Your organization can do i

Louis P. Weiner, BCS. Public Accountant and Auditor 149 SPRING STREET, New York City. Phone: WALKER 5793 or 7537.



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VOTE COMMUNIST!



WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

For Vice-President BENJAMIN GITLOW

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers!

Against the Capitalists!

Smith's Appeal to Prejudice

Carefully evading discussion of the fundamental issues facing the workers and farmers of the country the candidates of the old parties and their supporters enter upon the last three weeks of the presidential campaign with an intensification of their appeals to ignorance, prejudice, superstition and fear. Hoover's spokesmen still talk learnedly of a non-existent prosperity for the working class. Smith still continues his amusing caterwauling about "prejudice" and "intolerance" against him because of his religious affiliations. If his record as a tool of Tammany is attacked Smith replies that his religion is being assailed. When someone mentions the wide difference between his precampaign declarations on prohibition and the official stand of the democratic party he denounces "whispering campaigns."

Meanwhile his campaign managers under the leadership of the open-shop industrial and financial magnate, Rascob of General Motors, a Morgan concern, strive in every way to mobilize the adherents of the roman catholic superstition into a solid bloc for Smith. Smith talks of protestant prejudice in an effort to accomplish a two-fold result: (1)—To appeal to catholic prejudice. (2)— To endeavor to win support from other elements on the plea that he is a victim of prejudice.

Particularly ridiculous is the professed concern of politicians of all camps of capitalism, including the socialist partyites, about the church mixing in politics. There has never been a time within the memory of anyone politically alive today that churches of all denominations have not been wallowing up to their necks in the filthy sewers of capitalist politics. Priests and preachers are all bellowing admonitions to their followers to participate in the election. And anyone who imagines for a second that the catholic clergy has not received orders from Rome to boost Tammany Al must be stupid indeed. But, of course, the Pope himself is for sale to the highest bidder, and Wall Street can bid higher than any others.

But Smith's appeal to catholic prejudice is only part of his campaign. He also appeals to the southern bourbon prejudice against the Negroes, just as does his republican opponent, Herbert Hoover.

Smith's personal prejudice against and hatred for the Negroes is well known. He carefully evades appointing Negroes to offices for which they are fit.

A case in point was dealt with by W. E. B. Du Bois in the "Nation" of October 17th, who exposed the fact that Smith, as governor, refused to appoint a Negro at the head of the 15th regiment of the National Guard, composed of Negro privates.

The exploited workers and farmers will seek in vain for one act in all the careers of any of the capitalist party candidates that was not in the interest of the ruling class.

Only by voting Communist, by supporting the candidate under the Hammer and Sickle, can the workers and farmers vote for them-

An Imperialist Liberal

leading editorial writer for the New York

Mr. Lippmann, like all liberals who are time-servers of imperialism, speaks in glowing terms of the predatory policy of Mor-

"From those who believe, as did Woodrow Wilson, in the idealistic program of international cooperation for this country, the foreign policy of the United States would be in infinitely safer hands if Governor Smith were

investments of the House of Morgan and the Wall Street bankers, hurled this country into the imperialist war. Himself a liberal, he concocted the infamous lie: "Make the world safe for democracy," in order to conceal his real motive to "make the world safe for Morgan's billions." He sent armed mercenaries into Haiti to destroy by blood and terror the duly constituted government of that country and put in its place a puppet government that would serve Wall Street.

As far as predatory imperialist policy is concerned the actions of the Coolidge-Kellogg-Hoover government in ravaging Nicaragua were identical with the policy of the

The principal service the liberals render the

World, in a radio speech declares he favors Smith for president because he approves the foreign policies of the democratic party, as enunciated and put into effect by the late Work-work Wilson

The disappearance of Gittow and of the United States, ready to remain workers, who have checked the sort to any method in order to prevent the workers from organizing growth of fascism by the organizations. Such a defense Woodrow Wilson.

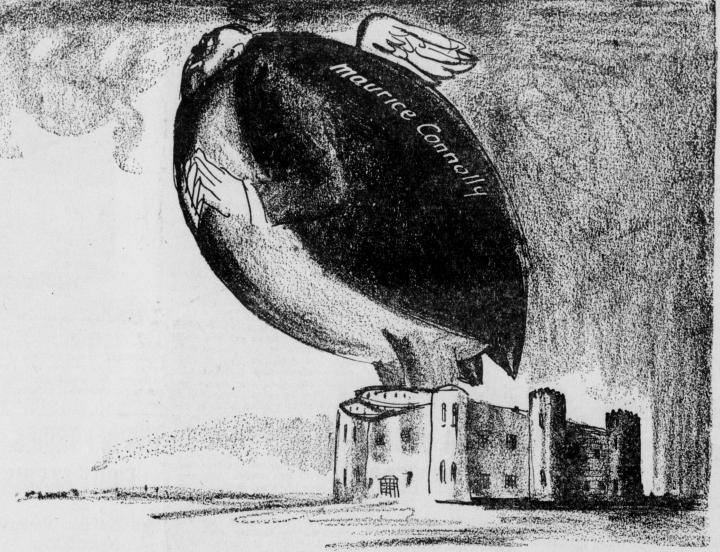
gan's Wilson:

Wilson, in order to defend the European

high idealist in Haiti.

imperialist butchers is to cloak their depradations in superlative terms. However, the victims of Morgan's war and the people of the Latin American countries laid waste by United States marines are unable to appreciate the beneficient intentions of such "idealistic programs."

GETTING READY TO FLY THE COOP



Mr. Walter Lippmann, formerly secretary to George R. Lunn, when that renegade was socialist mayor of Schenectady, and now

workers in Arizona are examples of against capitalism. In Arizona, the increasing use of violence by the where Gitlow has disappeared and presence of this uniformed, militant in strikes, when the most brutal tion where the left wing have conreactionary forces in America, and convention of the American Legion constant protection against the vioshow the necessity of the organization of workers' defense corps in the against the Communists, and the re- wise exist in Germany. United States as a protection actionary press has openly glorified against capitalist thugs who are and called for action to prevent the workers (Communist) Party from dreds of thousands of members of by force and intimidation. Fascist methods are making their raign.

appearance more and more in America. The American Legion, the Ku (Communist) Party has been for-Klux Klan, Minute Men and similar bidden to hold campaign meetings, organizations are breaking up meet- and Scott Nearing and others arings and demonstrations of the rested. In Pittsburgh, armed thugs workers. The Minute Men, organzed according to a plan prepared by Vice-President Dawes, announced that they "would meet Foster when he comes to Cincinnati." The capitalist government gives indirect aid and looks on the creation of such must be defense corps of the workers to defend strikes, meetings, etc., against the growing fascism in America.

participating in the election cam-

In West Virginia, the Workers broke up meetings of the National Convention called to organize a new miners' union. In New York, the American Legion and the "Veterans of Foreign Wars" have been active in trying to break up campaign meetings of the Workers (Communist) Party. These are only a few workers in the United States

against capitalist thugs who are the mob actions of the capitalists many is a united front semi-military organized. But defense funds and and uniformed defense corps. Hun- such protection as can be given by the boss for better conditions is an this organization offer a guarantee against efforts of the fascisti to Against this "unofficial" terror, we murder leaders of the workers, break up meetings and crush strikes by with force. force. The Red Front Fighters is supported by all left wing labor or- action of the workers of Denver to ganizations and by the Communist the disappearance of Gitlow was the Party of Germany, though its memorganization of a "Red Front Squadall that was taken up was "How to bership is by no means restricted to ron." This is the only effective an-

there is no need for such an organ- event in the history of the working from the organization Domenic ization in the United States. This class of America. shows that they have not understood the role of American imperialism, Workers (Communist) Party and president of the executive board; groups with pleasure, and the reply of the many examples of fascist and that more and more violent the workers of Arizona bring to the how to expel Iacono, an active memmethods of violence against the methods will be used against the attention of the masses the immediber of our local, and others." workers when the labor movement ate importance of building a workbecomes a real challenge to capital- ing class defense corps in this coun-The working class must be pre- ism unless they follow the example try.

The disappearance of Gitlow and vealed itself as the budding fascisti organized thugs of capitalism. We to defend themselves against the of the union.

persecution of American workers Hillman, who dared openly to state The Red Front Fighters of Ger- the International Labor Defense was attorneys mean nothing to the Ku Klux Klan and the American Legion. into "effect." must be prepared to answer force

It is significant that the first reswer to the growing wave of fas- the Communists and those who as Many workers have thought that cism in America and is a significant against the machine; how to exp

Amalgamated Misleaders in New Betrayal

By DOMENICK FLAIANI

PHILADELPHIA (By Mail).-The treacherous leaders of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers are here to disrupt what little is left of the organization of clothing workers in this city, an organization built through the struggles and sacrifices of the workers.

At the last meeting of Local 139, held here Oct. 3, the present misleaders of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers were unmasked before the eyes of the membership of the union. The local membership meeting overwhelmingly supported the left wing group in the local in their fight against the corrupted highpaid officials of the A. C. W.

Treachery of Officials.

I will give here a few high lights of the latest developments. The socalled "organization campaign" conducted here by the officialdom of the A. C. W., under the dictatorship of Blumberg, has been a complet failure, due to the betrayals an treachery by the misleaders of th A. C. W., Hillman, Blumberg, Weinstein, Morriconi and the rest of the corrupted machine.

During the period of the "organization campaign" the officialdom prevented the meeting of the union locals, joint board, board of directors, etc. Knowing that a strong opposition to the machine was growing among the members of the union, the above method was used to prevent the members of the union from exposing their fake campaign.

Mr. Licastro, an "organizer" of the A. C. W., who came here at the beginning of the campaign, has gone away for an "operation." Blumberg was forced to send away this semi-fascist Licastro, for he knew the members would no longer stand for him. Licastro, among other things, proposed to have the reactionary fascist Judge Alessar The American Legion has re- pared to defend itself against the of the German masses and prepare droni to preside at a mass meetin

Hillman then shipped the reactionary, yellow socialist, Sala, here as an organizer, with a mandate to

The mandate that Sala was given by the bureaucratic reactionary at a mass meeting of the clothing workers here that "To strike against uncivilized method," is to be put

At the last Local 139 meeting De Martinis, who permitted himself to believe a little in the honesty of the present officialdom of the A. C. W., stated to the members that at a meeting of the organizer's staff that keep out of the local administration Flaiani, now secretary of the local: The terror against Gitlow, the how to kick out Noe Maggetti, now

Members Aroused.

When the members of the local learned of these plans made by the machine all at once began to call the organizers present at the local meeting "traitors, job-holders, fascists," and other appropriate names for these misleaders of our organizaion. The members openly stated at the meeting that they would never permit these reactionaries to expel Flaiani, Maggetti or any other members of our organization. Motions tration of the organization, beginning from the manager, organizers and business agents, be removed from their post, and other motions were presented to condemn the "The abundance of these works in treacherous policy of the officialmeeting, started a riot and broke u

Left Wing Must Lead. Clothing workers of Philadelphia:

If we are to better our conditions, and butter to our children, if we are ing workers, we must organize ourunder the leadership of the left wing group in the locals, and wage a struggle against the present reac-"That is true," said Gorki, "but tionary agents of the bosses, Blum-

Organize shop committees in your a non-union shop, and get in conternational Bureau of Proletarian He perceived in the days to come nection with the Trade Union Educational League. A real campaign to organize the Philadelphia wool

> Philadelphia clothing workers oring manufacturers and against the corrupted leaders of the Amalga-

Recent Conversation With Maxim Gorki

(Continued.)

Debate with Anatole France.

His tremendous artistic intuition had disengaged the tremendous con-Wall Street Enslaves Cuban Workers tours of the Russian revolution. But he did not have enough force to give form to his astonished admiration. He was too paralyzed by old habits and by the prison of the superficial vesterday. The sugar factory mas- mistic labor fakir, professing still liberal catechism which he had re-

the statement that Domingo Germ- complished their need of remaking it is not a reason to cry against each before this mass-rooted seed that is inal, an anarchist, had announced themselves, and persisted at it, it is other and to fight. The virulence beginning to germinate, what will marks time and moves in a circle." thru Moscow his plan to put Mach- because they have followed the spirit of language freezes you and leads become of our refined, decadent and of Lenin. Lenin lives again in the you backwards." collective. Those who have known him personally recognize it."

Role of Personality. Maxim Gorki insists on the role they do not take account of the full of personality in the new order of amplitude of the socialist realizathings: Communism, far from sub- tion, that the sharp interior dismerging it, exalts it:

The promises of the recruiting of that socialism will make automatons face to face with this realization, ficers are exposed in "The Man in out of people, somber "individuals." who is savagely ignorant of its Uniform," a book by Paul Crouch, No, here everybody is excitedly alive methods and its rythme, forms an Practically every avenue of pubight a look by Faul Crouch,
and shining. What strikes me is unfavorable impression.

You have the influence of the property of actual life in the soviet state the people with Truillo the army, which will soon be pub- receive an intense individuality. We which will shortly take life: a lished serially in the Daily Worker. are present at the growth of per- monthly review called "Our Realiza-In addition to description of life sonality. At other times, oppressed tions." they all speak in very loud voices." as its purpose to clear up ignorant

> Gorki made some reservations on The tasks of forming a workers, directing Soviets have of criticising create an organ which will reflect with joy. But it is highly necessary

to separate the powers: those who have done in the U. S. S. R., and in ment, the documentation of the new debate with the old Anatole France. ganically bound. But he did not than he did ten years ago." admit the aggressive character on in the Soviet Union, nor the violence of the personal attacks which result from erecting oneself as a judge. Already, in his asylum of echoes of these sharp disputes. Since then his opinion had not changed, and while recognizing that it was cracy and the tendencies inherited

Our Mistakes.

from the old world, he added:

"It is not necessary that we be "If the Russian masses have ac- examination is a part of work, but life that is beginning to breathe,

that the Russian people under-estimate themselves-in any case, that cussions adds in reality to a certain "Enemies of Communism pretend disintegration, and that a stranger,

This periodical will be It was interesting to know the and hostile public opinion, but also, themselves:

Gorki's Plan

realized and those who appreciated. this Moscow where every man walks soldiers of the ideas. For this battle, Among other things I remember a Gorki admitted that they were or- today in an altogether different way as for all others, it is necessary to We touched on another subject: which sometimes the estimation of the new art, proletarian literature. theoretical and practical work take That is an important question which has to do with art and social life in

an altogether new way. I explained to Gorki that one of the aims of Sorrento, he was surprised by the to disengage this new form of expression of the new man, to which he replied: "Even the it makes a small start it is working at a great thing." The art which eminates from earth itself and from the very multitudes, on the soil of the fields, and on the streets of the city, renewed by its enormous health, by the impetus and by the force of its own our faults. This persistent self- manity. In the midst of this grand inconsistent literature, the form of Above all, he is inclined to think expression of our rich society?

> saluted him in the name of the In- and it will create them." Writers, because during the time a literature of combat. that he was in power, he gave a large place to the new proletarian revolutionary than ever. It ought to the old order of things and that

Approves of Program.

be well armed. He asked me what I thought of the abundant biographical and retrospective literature which flourishes now in France. I gave him my point of view:

our country is a sign of poverty. dom. Sala, the yellow socialist, in "Monde" (Barbusse's magazine) is Bourgeois literature is a literature cider to prevent the passing of these of decline. It has nothing to say motions, which would have be because it is not directed by any passed with a unanimous vote at the ideas nor by any ideals. It can only repeat in a fashion more or less perthe meeting. fected what has already been said, it can only search for new faucets to let loose its sentimental egoism which it has so often exhausted and explored, and to renew the plots if we are to be able to bring bread which it has already used so many times. It cannot turn towards the to organize the Philadelphia clothfuture which holds forth no promise for it; it turns towards the past and selves under the leadership of the fishes into the retrospective. It Trade Union Educational League,

Workers' Writers.

these works are useful from the berg, Weinstein, Morriconi, London Only remnants. When I, at the point of view of documents, and it is and the rest of the corrupted mahead of the population of Moscow, necessary to keep in touch with chine. at the station received Bela Kun, es- them. But, without doubt, the new caped from the Hungarian grasp, I people ought to create its writers, shop, whether it is a union place or

revolutionary than ever. It ought to ers can only be successful wo bad bourgeois literature, which as search for the essential traits of the these misleaders are gone and in vogue then as it is today, and new man and to initiate an artistic our union and use it as a weapon which represented all the luxury and critique of actuality. Our petty bour- of the workers against the bosses. vices of the decadence. It is this geois scribblers, the most detestable struggle between all that expresses of types (I get angry when I think ganize and fight against the clothwhich expresses the new vision of of them), ought to be scrapped humanity that we are now engaged without pity. They are criminal and mated. dangerous, they penetrate into all the little keles, these new bourgeois Gorki highly approved this pro- mendicants. They are now more the habit that the militant and "It seems indispensible to me to gram, in which he will collaborate organized than before, more de-

(To Be Continued.)

Needle worker! Has your shop con Workers (Communist) Party? Coltestable, than at the time of my lect funds! Get a collection list at the headquarters of the Needle Trades Campaign Committee.

it by the world at large. Machado Rides. licity is closed through the influ- with Trujillo. ence of Wall Street. The Cuban

press is stifled. Cuban speech is silenced. Cuban liberty is completely crushed. Machado literally ides upon the backs of the masses and only another Uncle Tom's Cabin could adequately portray the misery

Gerardo Machado is the modern

joint resolution fostered by the Mc- and early ignonomous graves.

nands of Wall Street agents in Some day something will crack and a blind perdition will be let loose In vain has been the attempt to that will sweep all before it, visithide the real purpose of the United ing vengeance upon innocent and States government in wringing con- guilty alike. In the meantime Matrol of Cuba from the Spanish chado tramples under foot all the crown. The separation from the noble principles enunciated by Marti mother country was of far more in- and fans all the consuming fire of terest to certain American interests destruction with sordid, selfish amthan to the people of Cuba. The bition.

suffering under Spanish rule was Specific instances read like tales torturous, but it was spectacular from the inquisition. Machado has and the whole world knew of it. The equipped himself with the basest suffering under the hand of Ma- types of men to commit his wanton chado and his predecessors is subtle murders. Santiago Trujillo, chief of and scarcely a thing is known about detectives in Habana, is the originator of the night raids and kidnapings. Alfonso L. Fors, chief of the

Fake Red Plots.

Together these two assassin chiefs have manufactured a red conspiracy in the American capitalist army, and and exploited, people cringed; now purely documentary and will have purporting to have originated in Moscow in spite of its having been conceived and born in the city of the book deals with the purposes of opinion of Gorki on that "autocracy" and above all, to give to all the Rus-Habana. "El Pas" in its issue of capitalist militarism, and the de- of which one actually speaks so sian workers a consciousness of July 12th sets forth the promise of mands for servicemen by the Young much in Russia. Attila of Cuba and he is personally a new persecution about to be in- Workers (Communist) League. sponsible for the night raids and augurated throughout the whole isdnapings by armed fascisti bands, land. The campaign will be directed

The people of Cuba have always ters are Yankee despots who mer- in the subterfuge that Cuban work- peated for a half century, in order been exploited by one or another cilessly exploit the workers with ers have any rights to organize, will to retain his sensibility and his clear group of masters, but their plight fear and actual whippings. This, pay dearly for their stupidity. vision and to look ahead. has never been so pitiful nor their together with the unfit rice and cof- Machado's position can only be Gorki, however, had broken thru dangerous together with the unfit rice and cofsuffering so intense as at the pres- fee diet is driving the Cuban work- secured through the maintenance of this stage. His robustness, his more dangerous tendencies, as bureauent time. The institution of the ers into tuberculosis, insane asylums fascist bands who in order to hold ample artistic spirit, more imperitheir jobs are forced to create sensa-ous, keener, had saved him. As to Kinley administration actually has The conditions in Cuba during the tional situations. A little while ago the rest, he had always been very placed the destinies of the Cuban past three years beggar description Trujillo announced the "discovery" close to the revolution. Now he saw people under the grasping, greedy and they are daily growing worse. of a plot to everthrow the governin the life of Russia above all the intimidated by our mistakes and movement, the artistic life of hument and assassinate Machado, sup- spirit of Lenin. porting the ridiculous disclosure by ado out of the way. (To Be Continued.)

"The Man in Uniform," By Paul Crouch, to Be Published in "Daily"

conditions in the workers' Red army,

dnapings by armed fascisti bands, land. The campaign will be directed defense corps, and the attitude of their own work. These reservations like a mirror all the manifestations that this vast campaign which is the working class to militarism, are did not pertain to the content but of our work: indispensible, because just beginning will be accompanied youth." ar a day are the land owners of doing the dirty work. Many an opti- discussed in "The Man in Uniform." to the form of this criticism. At it seems to me that we do not see by a determined effort to uncover