d. VI., No. 156

Published daily except Sunday by The Comprodally Publishing

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1929

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$8.00 per year

Price 3 Cents

UUL Delegates Return rom Cleveland; Express inthusiasm for Future

infederacion Sindical Unitaria Mexico Greets Solidarity, Urges United Struggle

rmed with Demands and Program Laid Down or Each Industry, Delegates Ready for Work

Busses loaded with delegates from the Trade Union Unity nvention arriving home in the early hours of the morning, avy-lidded but enthusiastic, tell of night-long, spirited disssions about what is unanimously characterized as the most miticant and far-reaching national body of left-wing militants termined to put up a real fight ever held. Proposed programs of strug-

reported on the convention floor,

were especially talked about "Now

the line-to work!" was the sub-

stance of a thousand comments made

The agricultural workers went

demands on a national scale was be-

gun. Their section will include har-

vest workers, particularly important

since the introduction of combined

harvesters, reapers and binders.

aerators, and the introduction of

fleets of delivery trucks), fruit pick-

Now that a definite campaign of

union has been decided upon, dele-

gates are returning to rally their

railway workers conference detailed

strategy and a national committee

elected, to direct the drive, great

In the metal conference, especial-

ly, everybody was struck with the

determined business-like manner of

procedure. Few delegates went off

on a tangent. "What is your pro-

posal?" recurred frequently from

the floor. The program presented

The tremendous Negro, youth and

romen's delegation was noted with

much gratification and discussed by

delegates and visitors standing in

knots in corridors and outside the

hall. In the busses going home re-

Copies of Labor Unitl bearing the

ere carefully preserved for careful

proposed program and constitution

study. Note books supplied all dele-

gates carried copious notes of amendments and modifications made

after the rank and file discussed

them, and highlights of the conven-

Over the signature of D. A.

"Due to the economic conditions

in which our organization is placed,

it has not been possible for us to

have a fraternal delegate in your

"We are absolutely sure that un-

der the leadership of the T. U. E.

L. your Convention will be a success

movement. We feel that it will

will end by completing the historical

task of the Proletariat," the letter

Again stressing that, although

(Continued on Page Two)

and will mark a turning point in

ing and pledge of solidarity.

by them recurred frequently.

cussion, greatly expanded.

irrigation apparatus.

ORGAN as the convention adjourned, en route home, and in the shops and FOR

ndorse the Daily home satisfied that at last the job Worker

By KARL REEVE. CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 5 .following is, in outline, the rert given by Karl Reeve to the dairy workers who comprise perhaps reland Convention of the work the most mechanized of all agricultural industry because of cow milk-Press Committee session on the ing machines—cream separators, cond day of the convention:

by report deals with four main ers predominantly of the South and ints: (1) Our official organ, La- West who find themselves terribly Unity (2) the building of shop exploited by enormous capitalist enpers (3) industrial papers printed terprises, operating complicated culthe new unions (4) the Daily tivation machinery, disinfectants,

It is necessary to clear up the between the official organ action to amaigamate the 21 craft the T.U.U.L. and the industrial railway unions into one industrial Both are necessary, the in-paper, for example, the Workers' Voice, printing fellow-workers for the job. At the free in detail the news, campaigns, raggles and program of the T.U. I.s. mainly in the marine industry. e work and aims of the Marine optimism was apparent. arkers League. At the same time is necessary for the marine workto read Labor Unity in order maintain close contact with the meral work and policies of the U.U.L. and the R.I.L.U.

Daily Worker Supports. The Daily Worker has supported by Andrew Overgard was discussed of the campaigns and activities in detail, and on the basis of disthe Trade Union Educational eague, of the preparations and ampagins leading to this conven-on. The Daily Worker has been in (Continued on Page Two)

AKE PLEATERS

Veedle Workers Spurn Company Union

The fake strike of embroidery orkers, hemstitchers, pleaters and uckers called yesterday morning by he scab International Ladies Garnent Workers Union, as part of its acket of collecting dues and acting as a company union for the emlovers, was a fizzle, reports reach-Needle Trades Workers Indusrial Union, last night indicated. "The small response to the fake Continued on Page Three)

Pestilence Threatens Workers, Peasants, in Manila After Storm the history of the American labor

MANILA P. I., Sept. 5 .-- With the mean the development to the unmost ell of Tuesday's typhoon at 23 of the Revolutionary center in the cown dead and \$5,000,000 property United States' only way of conductlamage, the workers and farmers ing the struggle against American Manila were faced today with an imperialism and for the coordination larming water shortage and the of the work between the newly eshreat of pestilence.

With 17 more unconfirmed dead and many missing, even Philippine unions and for the organization of efficials were forced to reveal the the unorganized. That is why we lating typhoon was far more serious tion as the preliminary step for the job, he found the boss would only than at first believed.

The typhoon destroyed the system of aqueducts and pipes supplying water to the city. Officials said there was only enough water re-maining for 24 hours normal con-declares. sumption, strict conservation orders

they were unable to send a fraternal Until the mains are repaired the delegate, the desire to coordinate the city is dependable on a very limited movements of Mexico and the United supply from an antiquated reservoir States is strong, the latter points

It many years ago. out that in Mexico, "we are desper-The havor wrought by the typhoon stely fighting against the reactionially among the poorer sections ary Portes Gil government which for every assistance, but it is completely sold out to the Yankee not likely that the American Red interests and anxious to get the best Cross and other "charity" organizareward does not hesitate to carry tions will aid other than the wealthy out wholesale murders of workers plantation owners temporarily inand agarians all over the country.

Every day, the letter continues, Reports from several other pro-moss told of dire disaster, threat-tion of the best militants, of scores Karl Liebknecht



gle drawn up by 17 different Founder of the Spatakus League; industrial conferences and later murdered by the German bourgeoisie in 1919.

we've decided on our demands and

of organizing and fighting for their Young Workers to Fill Union Sq. Friday

> The International Youth Day ing from this battle. demonstration on Union Square Friday at 6 p. m. will be an historic event in the life of the Young Communist League of New York City. International Youth Day will be a continuation of the splendid militancy and enthusiasm shown in the Red Day demonstration on

Thousands of leaflets have been distributed at all important factories, section rallies have been

(Continued on Page Three)

Offers Anti-Strike Law in Nanking Gov't

(Wireless By Inprecorr) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 5 .-Reports from Harbin, Manchuria. are that on Saturday and Sunday night there were further mass arrests of Soviet Union citizens, including members of the technical

road, who were previously untouched. The Chinese war lords transported their prisoners in closed cattle cars ference to the leading role played in the terrific heat of a Manchurian summer. Shouts for water were heard, but the Chinese mercenary troops and officials refused to open

service of the Chinese Eastern Rail-

the doors so that any could be given. Homes of Soviet workers along the whole railroad line are plundered and several thousand children are left destitude, without parents or attention.

The local authorities are obviously wreaking their vengeance on the Siqueiros, general secretary of the Soviet workers' colony for the pend-Confederacion Sindical Unitaria de ing disavowal of seizure of the rail-Mexico, came a long letter of greetway by the Nanking government.

(Wireless By Inprecorr) SHANGHAI, China, Sept. 5 .- The legislative counsel of the Nanking Convention," it stated. "But, of government has presented a draft course, we cannot be silent when a trade union bill prohibiting strikes Convention of the magnitude of the and providing for settlement of all Trade Union Unity Convention is labor disputes by arbitration. State and municipal workers are forbidden

> Even the reactionary North China Daily opines that the "draft goes a little too far."

Cheats Food Worker. Then Tries to Jail Him

How bosses cheat the food workminority movements in the old Sarell, of Brooklyn, a counter-man. ployment Agency, of 134 East 13th of the state. ituation resulting from the devas- hall the Trade Union Unity Conven- Street, five dollars on a \$30 a week creation of the most powerful pay \$26. His job was with the weapon that will shake American Eastern Parkway Restaurant, in

imperialism down to its base and Brooklyn. Although he was supposed to work 8 hours a day, the boss refused to pay him unless he worked 14 hours on Saturday.

> When Sarell insisted on his extra vages, the boss called him "Bolshevik" and threatened to throw him from the restaurant. Sarell dared the boss to do so, and the latter called a policeman. Sarell's story, however, was so straightforward that the boss was unable to have him arrested. The worker however was unable to force the restaurant keeper to pay him his wages.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-

BRITISH PLANES on Framed Up AND ARTILLERY

Battles at Many Cities Throughout Palestine; Import Rifles

Mass Trials Proposed

High Zionist Admits Provocative Act

JERUSALEM, Palestine, Sept. 5. Fighting continues throughout many villages and small towns of the country. The Arabian revolutionists have during the last 24 hours been engaged with British infantry, artillery and air forces. bombing planes attacked Arab in Nablus, a city of 20,000 in a narrow valley near Jerusalem. The official figures are five killed and 20 wounded Arabs with no indication as to how many were combatants and how many were women and children of the town. Arabs Attack.

A fierce battle took place at Safed, in which Arabian tribesmen fought for hours with the British force occupying the town. Eighty wounded arrived at Haifa this morn-

campments around Tiberias, on the Sea of Gallilee. On Monday night an indecisive battle took place at Talpioth 2

Airplanes bombed Arabian en-

miles south of Jerusalem. The British are arresting many Union Square by the revolutionary at Waleta, 66 at Beisan, and others elsewhere.

The British have been able to stop a few cars crossing the bridges of the Jordan and smuggling in rifles held all over the city, factory gate and ammunition for the Arabian Y. C., is collecting funds to save the revolution. One car stopped had 14 southern textile strikers, and rifles and 1,000 cartridges. Many recruits for the Arabian forces, and other supplies of ammunition are known to have been floated over the Jordan between the bridges.

> Dr. David J. Kaliaki, acting chairman of the Zionist Organization of America, today agreed with Felix Warburg that the Zionists made a serious tactical blunder by holding a provocative demonstration at the 'Wailing Wall" against the Arabs. It was this demonstration that started the first fight, according to War-

FRUIT PICKERS **HELP GASTONIA**

Workers All Over Land Send Aid

The poverty-stricken laborers in bare living, have recognized their solidarity with the Gastonia strikers years, and is to effect even greater and sent in a small sum of money collected penny by penny from their omardes

"We hail the Gastonia strikers for organizing" the Oregon workers (Continued on Page Three)

Communists Attacked by Socialist - Zionist Fascists in the Bronx

Incited by provocative articles the Jewish Daily Forward and Jewish Day, a mob of socialists and Zionists attacked members of the Communist Party and Young Communist League in front of their headquarters, 1330 Wilkins Ave., the (Continued on Page Three)

THEY'LL WEAR UNIFORMS

ers, lie to them, then threaten to annual state convention of the im- at 47th and Ashland.

Murder Charge Salvatore Accorsi, of Staten Is-

land, was indicted yesterday in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, to stand trial in Mellon's state on charges of first degree murder for zetti two years ago at Cheswick. Accorsi was arrested on the frame up charge in Staten Island for the murder of a state trooper Aug. 22, 1927, when a troop of Cossacks rode down 2,000 miners at a Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration

Accorsi's extradition to Pennsylvania was fought by the New York International Labor Defense, which charged that he had not yet been indicted. On those grounds extradition was prevented and a thirddegree torture in Pennsylvania avoided.

He was arrested two years after the shorting took place. He was alleged to have fled Pennsylvania after the Cheswick brutalities. As a matter of fact Accorsi worked for seven months after the demonstration three miles outside Cheswick.

The Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration was attacked by state police, who heat men, women and children over the head and back. One miner suffered a broken neck and a miner's wife died from injuries.

One worker shot a state cop in self defense. For two years the shooting went unsolved, until the police fastened upon Accorsi to railroad him to the chair.

The International Labor Defense will retain a nationally known lawyer to help Accorsi fight for freedom. Workers throughout the land Arabs for a mass trial soon; 170 will be mobilized to help Accorsi, as well as the 16 Gastonia prisoners, who face the electric chair, at Charlotte, N. C.

The Gastonia Defense Committee, at 80 E. Eleventh St., room 402, N. also work to save Accorsi

SOVIET MINING against the police. OFFICIALS HERE OFFICIALS SELL

To Confer with U.S. Engineering Firms

(Southern Ore Trust), the principal iron ore mining organization of the

ing from state to state to earn a tion of the Soviet Union, has been seniority. showing a rapid increase in recent

completely reorganized. The Southern Ore Trust delegaraid, "and we, although unorgan- four additional Soviet engineers, in- but the workers get nothing they tends to establish contacts with were fighting for in the way of im-American engineering firms and proved wages or conditions. possibly to arrange for technical as-

attained its pre-war position. Imperial War at Youth strikers observe. Mass meetings to owners to railroad the members of the headq him loose. Day Meet in Chicago carmen were postponed and other-

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept 5 .- Preparations are completed for the mass demonstration against imperialist Rich Pals Speed Fight Super-Poison Invented war and for the defense of the Soviet Union to be held by the Young Communist League here on Interna-ELIZABETH, N. J., Sept. 5.—The tional Youth Day, today, at 7 p. m.

tablished left-wing unions and the jail them, was told today by Romeo perialist American Legion opened A district League rally will be here today with more than 1,000 held at 12 o'clock Sunday at the wealthy friends of the multi-million-After paying the Majestic Em- delegates representing the 221 posts Workers Center at 2021 W. Division aire oil grafter are speeding their war and so deadly that its publicity Both were actually inside the off

Prosecution's Idea of "Fair" Trial Is to Have Packed Jury

Reporter Analyses Examination of 500 Veniremen in Gastonia Case at Charlotte Trial

By LISTON M. OAK. COAILOTTE, N. C., Sept. 5 .fitness or competence to serve as a counsel. uror so help me god. Kiss the book." After the cute curly headed little name of the 500 veniremen summoned for jury service, from a hat, are not guilty?" are the prosecuthe court attendant mumbles this

ritual to the venireman who stands before the judge's bench holding the Swear that you will give a true bible. He kisses the book and turns answer to this court or anyone un- to face the barrage of questions der its direction touching upon your from the prosecution and defense

Do You Read Daily Worker? "What is your business? Have girl at the judge's side draws the you formed or expressed an opinion that the defendants or any of them (Continued on Page Tupo)

ARABS FIGHTING Indict Accorsi CHARLOTTE PROSECUTION'S PRINCIPAL WITNESS COMES WITH STORY THAT IS MAZE OF PREJURY AND CONTRADICTION

protesting the fate of Sacco-Van- Mason, Man with Criminal Record, Testifies Aderholt's Raiders Were Harmless as Lambs, Never Fired Single Shot

> Mill Lawyers Try Cheap Melodrama; Bring in Gory Image of Dead Chief in Uniform; Doctor Also Contradicts Previous Words

> > By LISTON OAK

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 5 .- The weaknesses, contradictions, perjuries of the prosecution's case with which they hope to send the strikers and organizers in the Gastonia case now on trial to the electric chair or long prison terms, were apparent today the first day of testimony, when the prosecution's star witness Otto Mason took the stand.

His testimony, like that of Doctor McConnell, who was the state's first witness. conflicted on several important points not only with the facts, but also with his affidavit at the

habeas corpus hearings. In North Carolina the defense is allowed to examine the state's witnesses before the trial begins, and when the defense examined the doctor and Mason a few days ago. their testi-

Jail Negro Pioneer, 12, POLICE FIRE ON 2 Days for Collecting Gaston Defense Funds

James Smith, twelve-year-old Negro child, a Young Pioneer, was jailed for two days in Harlem, when he was arrested for collecting money for the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign.

pecially brutal toward the Negro workers kept the child incommunicado v hile his parents frantically searched for him.

The boy was later released on probation.

The police gave as their reason for the arrest the fact that the boy's identification card "was written in pencil." The box with nickels, dimes and quarters the child collected is being kept by the police, but the International Labor Defense will fight for its return, and will protest

ORLEANS STRIKE

A delegation of three leading of- Green Presides at Meet

to study iron ore mining and equip- direct auspices of Wiliam Green, ment markets in the United States. president of the American Federa-Included in the delegation are I. tion of Labor. Representatives of N. Grinyev, director of the central the New Orleans Public Service Co. mines of the Krivoy Rog district in and the Amalgamated Association the Ukraine; A. V. Britchkin, chief of Street and Electrical Railway engineer of the northern group of Employees met in New York and mines, and B. N. Gladovsky, chief agreed to scrap the old argument, mechanical engineer of the Trust. which provided for a closed shop Iron ore production in the Krivoy and take back such of the employees Rog Basin, which accounts for more as the company does not care to he fruit orchards of Oregon, work- than two-thirds of the total produc- make a case against, in order of

Scabs Remain.

There is no provision for discharge production next year as the mines of the scabs, who under heavy police of the Southern Ore Trust will be protection, have been running the

The New Orleans strike was a sistance in the upbuilding of the most militant one, with mass pick-Soviet iron ore industry—one of the eting until the officials of the union few industries which has not as yet prevented it. A drastic federal injunction against picketing was CommunistYouthFight union bureaucrats demanded the wise sabotaged by the New Orleans

Harry F. Sinclair's petition for immediate pardon filed two weeks ago, fight for his release.

His sentence would normally ex-

The Teapot Dome grafter is enjoying the pleasant vacation at the jail, even though his automobile trips have-at least on the reords-been

ANOTHER NON-STOP. WICHITA, Kansas, Sept. 5 .- The

City of Baltimore, attempting a nonstop refueling flight to Los Angeles and return, circled Wichita this morning trying to take on more fuel. No arrangements for refueling here had been made and the plane may be forced down by lack of gas.

hat only has the bourgeoists forged the weapons that tring death to itself; it has also called late existence the user who are in wickly those weapons—the median working class—the prelotations—Karl Harr (Community Manifesty).

eral respects to what they said

New York Tammany police, es- 13 Jailed in Attack on came from. Communist Meet

rested, two of whom were sentenced emotions. to one day each in jail.

corner during the last few weeks. Furious that their terroristic session. methods in the past, did not stop Thus, the state, in the absence of holding of meetings, their attack on facts, is depending upon perjureds the Negro and white workers was testimony and melodramatic stunts. unusually savage.

Used Blackjacks. When Richard B. Moore, Com- jury. munist candidate for Congress in the ficials of the Soviet Yuzhtrest Arranging Surrender 21st district w- speaking, two white drawn sailed into the crowd and ar-Soviet Union, has just arrived here was sold out yesterday under the rested Moore and a worker named were located and is evidently the

Continued on Page Three)

But Needs Support to ment. Win the Case

Out of 408 veniremen examined cars. The union is "recognized" to during the past six days of selecting holt, with the other officers, drown save the reputation of the official- the jury, the great majority were up, got out and started toward tion which will soon be joined by dom which conducted the sell-out, middle class elements who admitted middle class elements who admitted union headquarters. They were undisguised prejudice against the by three guards and challenged, strikers, proving the assertion of the I. L. D that tihs class of citizens of Mecklinburg County are hardly less prejudiced than in Gaston County

The best defense being an offensive, the working class through the granted the company, which the 1. L. D. has dealt some sledgehammer blows at the plot of the mill penitentiary.

The danger threatening the de-(Continued on Page Three)

to Release Sinclair For Military Usage; WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—With 1 Gram Kills Millions ling are that he said Beal and B

building when the shooting occur LOWESTOFF, England, Sept. 5. -A new toxin, suitable for use in and that they shouted, "Sh agent, Professor Leonard Hill, thinks it will make all other milipire early in November, although tary weapons obsolete, was de-ing, when Beal was speaking, a she they expect him out before that scribed at the Sanitary Inspectors' was fired, and he came around and

"If men were as susceptible as pigeons who tried to break up the guinea pigs are to the toxin, and meeting. He said he saw lical is there is reason to think they are, it the crowd, which is not true, as Be would appear one gramme, a salt-remained on the platform, spoon full, of the dry toxin would also said that Bunh stayed suffice to kill a million persons.

toxin and to scatter it by airplanes, not true, as Bush accompanied what would be the use of the pan-pickets. Mason admitted this w USEFUL FOR BOMBING.

LONG BEACH, L. I., Sept. 5.— Martin Jensen, aviator, today an-nounced formation of a corporation to construct a new type of all-metal monoplane. He said the first ship, an attempt to terrorize and attached Clarence 3 would be used by Mrs. Grace Lyons of Long Beach on an attempted. This Mason has a cris

Aderholt died of 16 shot-gun

on the stand this morning.

mony was quite different in sev-

The doctor testified that

wounds fired directly into his back. This is a contradiction to his statement to the Defense Counsel the other day that these shots were fired at an angle. This is an important point as will be brought out later in determining where the shots

Prosecution Melodrama. The cheap melodramatic attempt

Continuing their reign of terror- of the prosecution to horrify the ism against the Communist Party in jury by the introduction of a terrific the Negro section of Harlem, Tam- looking life size model of Aderholt many police Wednesday night fired with the death palor on his face, on and brutally assaulted more than wearing the uniform he had on dur a score of members of the Com- ing the raid, was ruled out when the munist Party and Young Communist defense objected to this contemptible League, when they broke up an open strategy. But it succeeded to the air meeting at 137th St. and 7th extent that the model was seen by Thirteen workers were ar- the jury and had its effects on their

The prosecution also had Ader More than a half a dozen meet- holt's widow and daughter sitings have been broken up at this directly in front of the jury box. weeping, throughout the m

after the manner of movie thrillers to play upon the emotions of the

Mason's Yarn.

Witness Mason lives next to t lot where the union headquarters N. Friedman. Then more than two state's only eye-witness. He test fied that he heard Beal and Bush speak at the mass meeting on the union lot on June 7, and that they told the strikers to form a picket line and go to the mill and if necessary enter the mill to take work ers out on strike. He quoted Beal as instructing the workers' guard at the tent colony and headquarters to catch thugs and stool-pigeons and bring them before him for punish

> Mason said that the picket lin went off toward the Loray mill and returned in about half an hour. fore they returned, he said, Acter cording to Mason's story, and A holt asked, "What is the trouble Then, Mason alleges, one of the guards answered, "None of your

damned buisness. Says Police Didn't Shoot. Then, Mason testtifies, the cers tried to disarm Harrison, and McGinnis shouted from in front of the headquarters building, "Pura the headquarters building,

Mason declared then that Mo-Ginnes fired the first shot. This is contrary to the fact, and it will be proven that the pe fired first. Mason stated that the police did not fire at all. Other points of conflict of mony of this Manville-Jenckes were at the door of the headq

Heard Shot at Meeting. Mason said that during the m Association here today. Hill said: saw strikers scuffling with inte "If men set out to prepare such a toward the Loray mill. Again t Aderholt arrived there will

(Continued on Page 2

Women TUUL Delegates Open Campaign to Organize Unorganized Fellow-Workers

1.500,000 SLAVE IN INDUSTRY; AFL

Negro Women Among 72 Delegates

GLEVELAND, Sept. 5.—Women legates to the Trade Union Unity Convention enthusiastically ed proposals for organization in connection with the new national union center to reach the great masses of unorganized women in industry throughout the country. Meeting in a special conference, 72 women workers representing 14 industries heard reports calling for erganization in each industry and resolved upon a campaign of action.

The women's conference recogd'that one of the major tasks of the Trade Union Unity League will to organize 8,500,000 women workers, still practically unorgan-Rose Wortis, of the Needle hers of women in industry, the entirely ignored the whole problem. Where formerly women were centered largely in the lighter industries, today they are exploited also in war industries and in heavy industry generally; numbers of women auto workers increased by 408 per cent and women steel workers by 145 per cent in ten years.

Negro Woman Delegate. Delegate Voyce, Negro representative from a Ladies' Auxiliary, National Miners' Union, and chairman of the women's conference, was one of seven representatives from miners' auxiliaries. A steel worker, Katharine Mylan, of Wheeling, W. Ve. described the need for organization among women steel workers and ended with a ringing call to all rank-and-file workers, "We are not going to wait for speakers to be sent to us. We are going to make speakers out of ourselves.'

Textile workers, South and North cotton and silk, were well represented by eight women delegates from Gastonia, New Bedford, Bethlehem, Pa., and other centers. Daisy Mac-Donald, one of the Gastonia strikers who showed such splendid fighting apirit on the picket line, appealed or more organizers in the southern textile field. Anna Burlak, young silk worker and one of the two wo-

Industrial Union, described

Expose A. F. of L.

Chicago waitresses were repre-

men workers' demands include the venireman takes the stand, by agual pay for equal work, the sevenhis appearance, occupation and social 'Amalgamated' Merger mean the establishment of Labor day, five-day week, prohibition status. of night work, protection for mother ess and old age. With a splendid spirit of determination women defense. rates went home from the Gleveland convention ready to fight these demands in the unions al- of those who swore that they are ready organized and to work for the impartial, are prejudiced against the known as the Retail Grocery, Fruit, having scores of thousands of suberganization of over 8,000,000 un- defendants, but were coached by the Butcher and Dairy Clerks' Union. organized women workers.

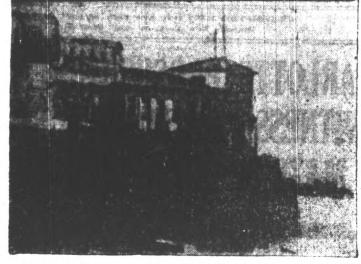
Upholsterers Strike Is Continuing: Officials Bar Militant Action

The Upholsters Union strike enits second week with union ofials continuing their policy of preng the workers from forming picket lines or spreading the fike to large factories. The strike being led by the executive board the union, the mass of workers no say in the formation of . The officialdom has opposed election of a strike committee have not brought the most acmembers of the union into or-

tion work. In those shops, all of them small, which strikes have been called response has been 100 per cent sever, the union officials are only iding several pickets to each ick shop, telling them to picket an on the post.

Several shops have already settle th the union, granting its demands 40 hour week, \$44 week wage nal division of work and no

Where Arabs Fight Imperialists



A scene at Jaffa, a center of the Arabs' rebellion against imperialism of both Britain and France,

Trial Is to Have Packed Jury

epening the session, pointed out that the Manville-Jenckes lawyers have getting on the jury, cannot be said. in spite of rapidly increasing num- confidential information from their Other questions of the defense stantial evidence only?"

It is remarkable that a very large percentage of the veniremen, espeital punishment, especially on cir- prejudice or any facts upon which cumstantial evidence.

There have been only a very few church-mostly Presbyterians and lotte News and what I have heard. Methodists. A great many have admitted that they could not believe the testimony of the defendants in against whom their prejurice is ditheir own behalf, "if it should ap- rected-"the ringleaders, like Beal. pear that they hold radical religious The northern agitators who are resbeliefs or none at all." They would ponsible for coming down and stirbe "more ready to convict a labor ring up all the trouble." organizer who is an atheist or ag-

nostic than a good Christian."

Just a "Fair" Conviction. fendants are guilty? by Alma Polkoff who de- ined thus far have admitted pre- scruples a put evidence or law. bed the failure of the A. F. of L. judice against the defendants. This and Leather Workers Industrial number of workers or farmers will Charlotte. who told of a woman's depart- be prejudiced against the defendants. nt in the new union, giving wo- But these are rare exceptions-one

About 25 per cent say that they

May Be Packed.

tion's invariable questions. If the to get them on the jury. Whether

detectives that the venireman is counsel were: "Do you believe that American federation of Labor has "O.K.," these are the only questions workers have the right to organize? and the venireman is "passed" to the Are you prejudiced against labor defense for questioning. But if he unions that are not affiliated with is a worker, or a farmer, he is asked the A. F. of L.? Are you prejudiced "Are you a member of any labor against northern organizers coming organization? Do you read the Daily down South to organize and lead Worker or any other labor paper? strikes? Do you believe that a man Are you a church member? Do you has a right to defend himself and believe in capital punishment? his property against unlawful attack, Would you render a verdict of guilty even if the attacker is an officer?' of murder in the first degree when 75 per cent answered this last quesit means electrocution, upon circum- tion with a very decided "Yes!" Southerners believe in self-defense.

Almost none of the prosperous cially workers and farmers, have judice against the defendants could conscientious scruples against cap- give any specific reasons for their they based their opinions. The usual answer was "from what I read in that are not members of some the Charlotte Observer or the Char-

> "Ringleaders, Like Beal." But most of them knew quite well

Ninety-five per cent of the workireman states frankly that he be-asked if they were prejudiced resentatives elected to the lieves the defendants are guilty, the against "radical unions not afffilirepresentatives elected to the importance of the press to the mal Committee of the T.U.U.L., prosecution readily accepts him as ated with the A. F. of L., they would T.U.U.L. This was taken up in my space for the young workers who a juror and "passes" him to the unhesitatingly answer "Yes, I am." speech during the discussion yesterrment trades, raminskaya, who this case that any or all of the de-bosses for higher wages and better means in bringing the program of Would you conditions, for abolition of the systhe T.U.U.L. to the unorganized bundle order distribution. The forindustrial Union, described carry your opinions into the jury tem of exploitation, they are classmasses, introducing and drawing mation of the new trade union cenbox with you? Would it take evidence to remove your prejudice?" the leaders of such unions as the dence to remove your prejudice?" the leaders of such unions as the ers into our movement.

| masses, introducing and drawing mation of the new trade union conscious—they would like to see hitherto unreached masses of work-ter means the beginning of the building of a mass press, sinking About sixty per cent of those exam- N.T.W.U.. electrocuted, without any

Paens of praise to the "impartialin the city, among whom are men, professionals, executives and six days of questioning of nearly all of which was carefully noted and try. 10,000 Negroes. Only in the Russian wealthy farmers. About fifteen per 500 veniremen-taxpayers of Mec- will be acted upon. The financial rkers Cooperative restaurant have cent have expressed the opnion that klenburg County. The state of bit- and editorial weakness of Labor the workers union conditions. Among the defendants are not guilty. Near-ter hostility on the part of the Unity has been largely the accomwomen who spoke on condi- ly all of these are poor or tenant capitalist and middle class toward paniment of the organizational tions in their industries were dele- farmers or unskilled workers; a few the defendants, the N.T.W.U. and weakness of the movement in genates Ross of the Chicago electrical small storekeepers and skilled workthers. Getz and Morrison of the ers and here and there an unusually capitalist laws and capitalist courts a big step forward in unifying and etroit auto workers, a representa- intelligent and liberal "white collar are designed to protect the interive of laundry workers in Washing- slave" will express sympathy with ests of the capitalist class, make T.U.U.L., just as this convention D. C., and a delegate from the the defendants. A still smaller impossible an impartial trial in means the strengthening and en-

n an opportunity never granted can prophesy with startling accuracy Food Clerks Organize Unity. what the answers will be as soon as Industrially Through Editorially, we must better the paper. The convention must also

child, especially in the period have no fixed convictions, and can drive among thousands of food clerks agents, district conferences to betstore and after child birth and so- be impartial jurors. Out of these, -especially in the big chain stores ter distribution, wide subscription insurance against unemployment, twelve have been selected as jurors, -were formulated when the Food campaigns, more distribution by the acceptable to both prosecution and Clerks' Industrial Union, Local 17, new unions, etc. Amalgamated Food Workers, re- We may expect that the at ention ceived its charter from the parent given by this conveneian to our Of course it is probable that many body at 220 E. 14th St. last night. press will mean the building up of The organization was formerly Labor Unity as a real mass organ,

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JACOB SHAEFFER

DISCUSS PAPERS CHARLOTTE TRIAL AND THE T.U.U.L. OPENS WITH LIE OFFICIAL ORGAN BY STAR WITNESS

Endorse the Daily Bring in Image of Dead

(Continued from Page One) the front ranks of the struggles of having been in jail a short time bethe workers against rationalization, fore the shooting. for the National Textile Workers Union, etc. The Press Committee previous testimony. has prepared a special resolution on the Daily Worker, endorsing its made up of the workers and their

than 50 delegates, a thorough dis- of the class division and the reaccussion, participated in by almost tion of businessmen and workers. to the conference unanimously adopted themselves, and their organization Trades Workers Industrial Union, in venireman is a business man or if or not any of these succeeded in for the strengthening of our press. For instance, during the session, pointed out that (This resolution was unanimously ing, C. H. James, a mechanic, once adopted by the convention.) In addi- a member of the International Astion, a large number of suggestions sociation of Machinists, stated: were made which will be turned am absolutely convinced of the inover to the incoming National Executive Board for action.

The conference proposes that: (1) an immediate subscription campaign be carried on with the immediate aim of securing 25,000 yearly subscriptions for Labor Unity. (2) select a worker correspondent.

up at length in our conference, bosses but A. F. L. bureaucrats who Workers correspondence is the life are agents of bosses within the labor blood of the paper, sinking the roots movement. of the T.U.U.L. deep among the fac-

the importance of the press to the I would vote to acoust them."

bettering the organization of the larging of the organizational side of the work, so will this convention mark a turning point for Labor

Unity on a sound financial basis. Plans for a city-wide organization the building up of Labor Unity

Director of Sports, Atbletics

and Dancing

EDITH SEGAL

New York Telephone Esterbrook 1400

Chief to Jolt Jury

(Continued from Page One)

Thus the testimony of the state's Union in the South, in the Gastonia star witness conflicts with all the defense, in defense of the Soviet known facts and contradicts his own

The spectators in court will be enemies. The questioning of the We have our own organ, Labor veniremen, taxpayers according to Unity, the official organ of the North Carolina law, and therefore T.U.U.L. At the Labor Unity con- not including a fair proportion of ference last night, attended by more workers, still has given a good idea everyone present, took place, and the right of union men to defend

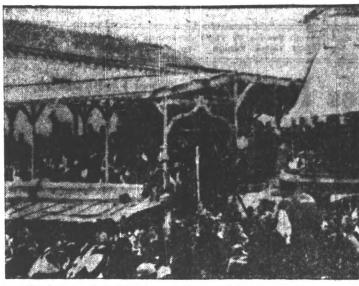
For instance, during the question nocence of the defendants. I believe that they had a perfect right to defend themselves. The police were interfering with them, and had no

Hates Non-A. F. L. Union. Every T.U.U.L. group be instructed of the Brotherhood of Railway to select a Labor Unity agent, and Clerks for 16 years stated: "I am a number of other definite steps to prejudiced against the radical union broaden the distribution and put the that the defendants belong to befinances on a sound basis, including cause it is not affiliated with the the distribution of Labor Unity at A. F. of L., and that prejudice would factory gates, house to house distri- influence my verdict." In other bution, etc. (3) Every T.U.U.L. unit words, this A. F. L. member would He told newspaper reporters that send 16 union members to electrocu-Workers correspondence was taken milltant union and fighting not only

Another venireman, J. H. Pruett tory workers. Workers correspon- a carpenter who has started a small dents must write about not only grocery store, and whose customers factory matters, but about are all mill workers, said: "I don't general subjects as well, such as think any of the defendants are strike strategy, for who should dis- guilty. I have talked to workers cuss this important subject if not from Gastonia in my store, and I bethose workers who have just been lieve that the union people were ers and farmers answered yes to the through a strike? Labor Unity be- right to defend themselves. Also query "Do you believe in the right longs to the workers of the T.U.U.L. I know one of the officers who was The prosecution pretends to "want Not many of the business men would by writing for it and seeing to it union grounds and that makes me only a fair trial," but when a vensay "No" to that question, but when that it is distributed on a mass scale. more sympathetic with the defend-It is not necessary here to go into ants. No, I could not be impartial,

Knows They're Innocent. outnumbering old women in the defense counsel. Then Frank Flow-Many were led into saying that they day. The press is not only the mouth-but who worked for 25 years in the textile industries. Mary Correia of ers, Tom Jimison or Thad Adams thought "unions are alright unless piece of the T.U.U.L., bringing the mills declared, "From what I have New Bedford brought enthusiastic asks the following question: "What they start strikes." In other words program and campaign of the R.I.L. read and heard I don't think they papers have you read?" The answer they subscribe to the class-collaboU. and T.U.U.L. to the workers, and could possibly be guilty of murder. en not to make excuses of their being "the Charlotte Observer or the ration industrial peace policies of suming up the lessons of past ac-News, the defense asks "Have you Woll, Green and Co. But when it tivities, but it is also an actual or- on circumstantial evidence, too. But For the 16 women delegates from the 16 women delegates fro

its roots deep among the workers, Many shortcomings were pointed the building of a weapon of major Waltresses Union, which has done corresponds almost exactly with the ity" of Judge Barnhill cannot con- out in the Labor Unity conference, importance to the revolutionary nothing to organize 50,000 wait- percentage of business men, sales- ceal this fact made evident through much constructive criticism given, trade union movement of this count Arabs Planning Fight on Imperialism



The crimes of British imperialism against the Arabian workers and peasants, perpetrated by Zionist aides, are being denounced here by the speakers at a mass meeting of outside Jaffe Gate.

Worker-Freiheit Bazar Prepare for the Daily the hundreds of thousands of Mex-Meeting on Sept. 10th Worker-Freiheit Bazar

A conference of all Daily Worker be held September 10th at 8 p. m. ing will be held until after the conference, the secretary should represent the organization.

him with a peremptory challenge. The reporter for the Times, Shaplen, has been spreading the story) that the I. L. D. want to make martyrs of the defendants for the sake of propaganda. He is trying to hurt the defense in every possible way. the I. L. D. and American Civil Libtion because they are organizing a erties Union were in conflict on the

the 16 members of the N. T. W. and return them to the ranks of the militant labor movement, but it must have the support of the working class. The attacks of the enemies of the workers must not divide the ranks of the defense. The workers must present a united front against the bosses and their agents.

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the existence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago the classes, I have added as a new contribution the following proposicontribution the following proposi-tions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production; 2) that the class struggle leads neces-sarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat; 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the sholi-tion of all classes and to the err-antion of a society of free and equal. —Marx.

and Freiheit Bazaar Committees great annual event, the Daily Workelected by various organizations will er and Morning Freiheit Bazaar and organize. Only in this way can at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union which will be held on Oct. 3, 4, 5 we secure an important ally either Square. Organizations that have and 6 at Madison Square Garden. not as yet elected a committee The Bazaar Committee reports that in the struggle against the Latin should do so at once and if no meet- the Bazaar this year will be larger American bourgeoisie, especially the and more elaborate than the two Mexican new-riches." ers promise to have a real millinery On the other hand, a local member were guilty." The state eliminated shop where you will be able to get

the latest styles in hats. The dress and cloakmakers are already making This, Arthur Garfield Hays working in full speed for their denied, and the next day the Times booths. They promise to have 12 said that Hays repudiated the de- booths where they will sell kitchen nial. Hays had to again repeat his utensils. And of course the jewelers previous statement, and the Times will be there with their factory and reporter is exposed as a malicious repair shop. They are also making up some new revolutionary emblems. The I. L. D. states again that it The cafeteria workers are organizindignantly repudiates the lie that ing the best cooks in the city for t wants convictions, and brands this our restaurant and they urge all ie as part of a campaign to injure comrades to stop eating until the with threats of six montre compristhe defense and endanger the sup- Bazaar. If you are eating at home port of the workers for these six- the grocery elerks have promised to teen workers on trial. The I. L. D. supply us with all the best canned is doing everything possible to save goods in the city and if you are a vegetarian you will be able to obtain fresh and canned vegetables at

vegetarian prices. The committee requests that if any organization has not yet begun to work on the Bazaar to get in touch with the Bazaar Committee at

Get your tickets at once. Organizations should take bundles of

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-

ENTHUSIASM FOR T.U.U.L.'S FUTURE

Pledge of Solidarity from Mexican Workers

(Continued from Page One) of murders of workers and peasants raids upon headquarters, suppression of newspapers including the "Defensa Proletaria," organ of the Conferedacion Sindical Unitaria de Mexico.

"The Portes Gil government in its desire to suppress all possible criticism against the reactionary labor code he is trying to impose upon Mexican labor, does not hesitate in its repressive measures against us." Another fundamental task, the letter points out, is, "The problem of ican and Spanish speaking workers in the southern part of the United States living in the most incredible Workers are preparing for the conditions of slavery and exploitation. These workers you must reach in the struggle against American imperialism in the United States as

IN ARMY JAIL

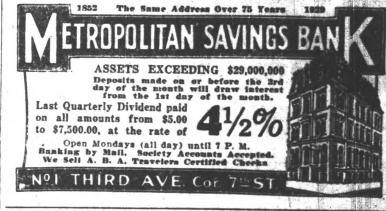
Gastonia Girl Striker Was Giving Leaflets

WAUKEGAN, III., Sept 5 .--Louise Grant and Sylvia Langdon. a Gastonia striker, both members of the Communist Youth League were arrested vesterday evening at Fort Sheridan for distributing Youth Day leaflets.

They were held in the guard house and the Highwood jail. Angry army officers tried to intimidate them onment if they ever returned

Paul Crouch, Oliva Salminen, and Steve Karsten later called at military headquarters, as a com representing the International Labor Defense and demanded the charges on which the young workers were held and that bail be set. All were immediately arrested and locked in the guard house. Grant, Langdon, Crouch and the others were released this morning after further threats agains: them.

The Highwood police tells Waukegan police requesting them to use tear gas to prevent the Youth

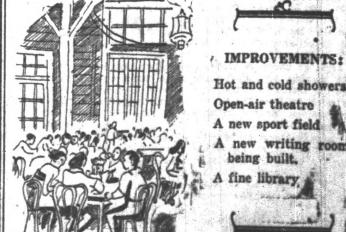


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Citadel of the Class Struggle in the New South

By WM. F. DUNNE

A HISTORICAL PHASE in the struggle of the American working class analyzed and described by a veteran of the class struggle,

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NEW YORK CITY

Needle Workers Spurn

the Joint Board of the Industrial

Union, asserted last night, "shows

that the great mass of the em-

broidery workers, are not fooled by

the talk of the scab union. The majority ignores the agents of the

strikebreaking union for they real-

ize that the International Ladies

Garment Workers Union is not a

weapon of the workers in their fight

for better conditions but an instru-

ment of the bosses to reduce wages

lengthen hours and speed-up work-

Workers Want Real Struggle.

aggressive fight against piece work

and speed-up conditions. By rally-

ing to the Industrial Union, the

Shop Delegates Meet Wednesday.

work at Irving Plaza, Irving Place

and 15th Street to act on the 50 cen

tax voted at the recent meeting of

the General Executive Board of the

Needle Trades Workers Industria

A meeting of shop delegates from

"The workers in the trades, who

British Trade Union Bureaucracy Calls for War on Communists at Beltast Congress

Win the Case

(Continued from Page One)

fendants is extremely great and the

workers must not allow the capital-

ist class through its newspapers and

other institutions to lull them into

a false sense of security and trust

in capitalist justice, I. L. D. repre-

"The defense is tremendously

handicapped by the fact that the

prosecution has all the power and

wealth of the capitalist class and

government behind it. The I. L. D.

from workers in the Nationa! Joint

Workers International Relief and

(Continued from Page One)

wards the socialist-Zionist mob at-

meeting last night at 7th St. and

The police did not make arrests

jected to what Simons was saying,

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Bronx, severely beating up

sentatives stated today.

MEMBERSHIP

mother Protest of Few Militants

BILFAST, Sept. 5 .- Intensified against Communists and all challenge the class collaboram Policies of the reformist British union congress was renewed day when the "packed" convention opted an official resolution deneing the customary "disruptive sies of the Communists who were under orders from Moscow. protests of the handful of workers who managed to sated at the congress were NAPLES RECEIVES Will Demonstrate on Union Square or ilitent workers who managed to ickly smothered by the officialm as it "passed" resolution after solution endorsing the Mond sars-in-industry" plan and "indusial cooperation.

Membership Falls.

It was directly due to this policy Fascists Attempt summission of every whim of the against the workers, the minumist Trade unionists showed, at the membership of unions af-I to 2,000,000 as against the near-4,000,000 of a few years ago.

their contention, they pointed to cist, John di Silvestro. case of the worker Glading, disarged from Woolwich Arsenal last ar because he was a Communist. sing had appealed to his union. union had conveniently "reand the matter to the general macil," and the council had politely ritten to the government about the midssal before dropping Glading's

Militant delegates tried to force a officialdom to reopen the case. hey could not even get themselves Bearing.

A. J. Cook, still secretary of the liners' Union and honored guest Buckingham Palace, told his hearthat "there would never be anther coal strike in Great Britain." irbually as he spoke, the coal-ownwere pushing rationalization sures, directly sponsored by the the government, in coal fields ut England, Scotland and Vales. Thousands of miners will he process, and those left will be Respread introduction of machin-

Charity Movement, to which miners police auto and likewise beaten up.
The arrival of police reinforcements in to the discredited reformist resulted in more workers being

Fruit Pickers Help Gastonia Prisoners munists.

(Continued from Page One) at present, will soon follow

Pruit pickers work under miserconditions. They are migraony, beginning their duties when crops are ripe in the Northwest and traveling to the Coast, to work me hours daily in the fruit groves Washington, Oregon and Calif-

Their contribution was received at he national office of the Internaional Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign Committee, at 80 Eleventh St., N. Y. C. today at fund. same time with letters and sums I money from Japanese workers in n Francisco, American workers in New York, needle trades and office

The Japanese branch of the I. L. in San Francisco sent five dollars; th ten children in his family, sent den, 1 East 104th St.

Tark, collected \$25 from their shop- number of picnics, etc., run on bemates and brought it to the defensehalf of Gastonia.

Rebellion Against Imperialism? Wall Street Ships These Down!



A rebellion against Wall Street imperialism anywhere? Wall Street ships these marines, in training at Quantico, Virginia, down to the scene of the rebellion pronto, to kill the workers who dare op-

to Win Them Over

NAPLES, Italy, Sept. 4 .- Fifteen hundred embers of the Italinted with the congress has fallen ian fraternal order, Sons of Italy, arrived here from the United States today. They are under the direction refusal of the Chinese militarists to In a stubborn fight to cite proof of the Philadelphia lawyer and fas-

largely fascists while the membership contains a large percentage of workers. It is for the purpose of influencing these workers to become fascists that the present delegation has been sent to this country. They will be dined and wined while every precaution is taken by the authorities to keep the true facts of the oppression of the Italian masses by the fascist regime from the tourists.

Police Fire on Harlem Negroes: Many Beaten

(Continued from Page One) dozen policeman got into action. With clubs and blackjacks they hit the workers, drawing no distinction between men and women. Some of the workers retreated to 141st St. and Lenox Ave. when the police thrown on the streets through At that corner the police fire at a chased them with drawn revolvers. lrage group of workers, but none of to increase production thru the bullets took effect. The arrival of a police car, was the sign for the next move against the workers. S. these are the factors which will Resnick was dragged into the car writably make for a mass coal where the police started to play a with the Arabian and Jewish masses trike, in spite of the cheerful op- tatto on his head with their clubs. of Cook, members of the Edith Mann was also hustled into the

hour the neighborhood was in an Rodmon and Moore were discharged. them. Sidney Bloomfield was uproar, the Negro workers showing The cases of Jack Kadansky, S. Resamong those seriously assaulted, America which blew an automobile marked sympathy with the Com- nick and Edith Mann were postponed four stitches were taken in his lip.

Heights Court yesterday morning, Solomon Harper, who was arrested in the courtroom, and N. Friedman were sentenced to one day each.

strikers and we appeal to all workers to support us in this duty.

Working Class Restaurants Helping. 606 Madison St., has agreed to give meeting held by the Young Commutaken to the East 5th Street police large portion of the proceeds on nist League at Stone and Pitkin Ave. station. September 5, 6, and 7 to the defense Tuesday night a group of the Jewish

Women Workers Aid. Class Women of New York sent in \$72 this week.

Office Workers of N. Y. Contribute. them severely and quickly dis-The Office Workers Union of New appeared. La Armenian branch of the I. L. D. York has pledged ten per cent of New York, \$100, receipts from a the profits of their roof garden tic held for Gastonia; Oliver dance to be held Saturday evening, siner, of Reinerton, Pa., a miner Sept. 14, at the Hechsher Roof Gar-

Workers in the Epstein Brothers Workers Society, of Irvington, N. J. pal Airport here today. ss shop, of 1361 Broadway, New sent \$200 for the defense, after a

Offices of the Daily Worker

in various sections of the country. - Send your Subscriptions; Advertise-

ments: Bundle Orders and Announcements through the following offices:

Union Square on I.L.D. HITS HARD World Youth Day

(Continued from Page One) meetings have been organized for every day this week and special ap- But Needs Support to peals have been made to youth organizations to make the Union Sq. demonstration a mass demonstration against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

The White Guard attacks upon the Soviet Union in Manchuria, the return the railway to the Russian workers, has dramatically brought out the fact that the imperialists The officers of this order are are doing all in their power to provoke war with the Soviet Union as a means of crushing the only Workers' and Farmers' Republic.

In Arabia today we also find the guns of the imperialists crushing the rising colonial masses who are struggling for liberation from foreign imperialism. At any moment the young workers of America may be called upon to give their lives for the further exploitation of these ppressed people.

show that we are aware of the prep- way against the battery of mill own- the Communists because the Comarations for war, that we are also ers' attorneys who have unlimited munist Party fights for full equality preparing to turn such war into a money at their disposal with which for Negro workers." capitalists.

All workers, and especially young N. T. W. workers, must voice their protest to tion will also demonstrate our unity port of the Gastonia defense." who are at the present struggling for freedom against Great Britain. Socialists, Zionists. All on Union Square, Friday, at

Jack Rosen, Jimmie Rosen, Jack until this morning, while the trials The attack followed an open air of Helen Beigel, Kay Leonard and meeting held by the Communist Ida Kaplan were postponed until Party at Invervale and Wilkins Ave., When arraigned in Washington next Tuesday. Jacques Buitenkant, one block from headquarters. The sition here last night. representing the International Labor Jewish fascists attempted to break it Defense appeared in court as at up, but were not successful. After-

torney for the arrested workers. The Communist Party Campaign tacked the committee when they Committee announced yesterday that were entering headquarters. committee, stating, "It is our fore- an indoor mass meeting to protest Because William Simons was exmost obligation to save the Gastonia against the action of the police is posing the imperialist role of the being arranged and will be held soon. Zionists in Palestine, at an open air

Attacked After Meeting. After repulsing attacks of Zion- Avenue B, arranged by the Com-Esther's Scientific Restaurant, at ists and socialists on an open air munist Party, he was arrested and fascisti atacked three militant work- until Simons exposed the Zionists ers when they were on their way and British imperialism. When so home, it was learned yesterday. cialists and Zionists in the crowd ob-The United Council of Working Pouncing upon the workers when they were waiting for a bus, the he was taken into custody. mob of Zionists and socialists beat

DERBY NO. 3,172. CLEVELAND, O., Sept. 4 .-- The first of 15 airplanes participating in the Cleveland to Toronto Interna-The Woman's Circle of the Slovak tional Derby took off from Munici-

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class,

HERE ON SUNDAY ON ELECTIONS Friday, September 6, 1929, will be 8th of September at the Young Ploin Philadelphia with an out-door march and a mass meeting. All youth organizations will meet in formation at Broad and Spring Garden Sts. at

Trade Union Unity Convention held in Cleveland. For many years an active fighter in the ranks of the McKeesport I. Y. D. Demonstration revolutionary working class movement in America, Hall has been one of the outstanding leaders in the noon, struggle for the rights of the oppressed Negro masses.

Speak in all Sections.

Immediately following the ratification conferences, Hall is scheduled to speak in every section of the city. An active campaign will be carried on especially in the Negro districts, to bring before the workers the Communist program for full economic, political, and social equality for the Negro masses, against high rents, for organization of the unorganized.

The Young Communist League will celebrate International Youth Day at 8 p. m., Sept. 6 with a demonstration outside at Donner and Fifth Ave. Young workers of Pittsburgh Steel Company and the American Sheet and Tin Plate Company will participate. "The nomination of Otto Hall," declares a statement issued by the New York Campaign Committee of the Communist Party, "is in line with the Communist program of militant struggle for the interests

has only very limited funds collected of the Negro workers."

ing these courageous leaders of the Negro workers organizations to support the Ratification Conferences by "The I. I.. D. depends upon the sending delegates. The conferences the growing militarization, to the cimes and dollars of the workers to will be held as follows: Manhattan, growing danger of an attack upon finance the expensive legal defense. 26-28 Union Square; Bronx, 1330 the Soviet Union, by participating In the name of the 16 defendants, Wilkins Avenue; Brooklyn, 56 Manin the Union Square demonstration the I. L. D. calls upon the workers hattan Avenue. All workers frateron Friday, Sept. 6. This demonstra- of America to rally now to the sup- nal organizations, shop committees are urged to elect their delegates immediately if they have not yet done

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REASONABLE PRICES

Address Conference

Otto Hall, Negro Communist candidate for Comptroller in the municipal elections, will be one of the principal speakers at the Communist County Ratification Conferences in Manhattan, Bronx, and Brooklyn, Sunday, at 2 p. m.

Hall has just returned from a country-wide tour during which he has mobilized Negro workers for the Trade Union Unity Convention held Otto Hall, Negro Communist can-

omic, political, and social equality

"It is a significant commentary on International Labor Defense cam- the activity of the Communist Party paign. Continued and even more and the growing influence of the A rally of the entire League mem-pership of District 8 will be held in thicago on Sunday, September 8th. All determined support of the I. L. D. Communist program among Negro will free the 16 militant workers and masses, that the Gastonia Gazette return them to the ranks of labor has used the nomination of Otto League members must gather on that day at 12 o'clock to the Workers Cento lead future struggles against the Hall as the occasion for a vicious Today the danger of war is stretch-out. Nothing else will save campaign against the Communist greater than ever. International them. The best legal talent avail- Party. The Gastonia Gazette has Youth Day will be a real demonstra- able, nine prominent defense law- tried to stir up race prejudice to tion of the working youth. It will yers, are fighting every inch of the turn the Gastonia workers against

civil war of the workers against the to accomplish their purpose of burn- The statement further calls upon

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 4 .- Commander Byrd started a radio impulse from his Antarctic camp in Little horn and drew curtains from an enlarged picture of the imperialist explorer at the national radio expo-

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the Convention at the picnic.

Tickets at the language paper offices,

workers clubs, and Workers Book Store.

The Last Picnic of the Season Sunday September Tickets in advance 35c Games at the gate 50c Dancing Lithuanian Chorus Many Surprises The delegates to the Cleveland Convention will be back and you will have an opportunity to hear a report of

CHICAGO

WORKERS CALENDAR FAKE PLEATERS. ter, 2021 W. Division Street in their League uniforms. Units outside of Chicago are to make immediate arrangements for the getting of trucks and automobiles to bring in their members. Sympathetic young workers are invited to attend this district rally. PENNSYLVANIA Phila. District Three Youth Day.

Chicago Children's Gastonia Banquet

District Three Youth Day.

A demonstration outside the mills of the National Tube Company will be held by the Young Communist

te held by the Young Communist League of McKeesport Sept. 6. at

E. Pittsburgh Y.C.L. Meet.

Monesson Demonstration.

Philadelphia I. L. D. Meets.

ILLINOIS

Rally of District 8, YCL.

PHILADELPHIA

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The Relief Scouts of the W.I.R. invite the workers of Chicago to attend the Children's Gastonia Banquet on Saturday, September 7, at 7 p. m., at Ukrainian People's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Avenue. A banner will be presented to the Scout Group raising the largest sum for the Gastonia drive and entertainment will be provided by the children.

Needle Workers Spurn Company Union (Continued from Page One) atrike call of the company union, Joseph Borouchowitz, manager of the Joint Board of the Industrial

Chicago Demonstration.

A mass anti-imperialist war demonstration will be held in Chicago, by the Young Communist League on International Youth Day, Sept. 6, at 7. p. m., at Ashland Ave., 47th and Gross Str.

Youth Carnival in Cleveland. Mass youth carnival to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, to celebrate International Youth Day. Green Valley Inn is the place. Take Bedford Interurban car at 9th and Huron, or at Miles and Broadway to stop 14%. September 8, 11 a. m. the time and place.

Cleveland Youth School Tag Day. the company union attempted to call A tag day for the benefit of the National Young Workers School will be held in Cleveland, on September 7. Stations 2046 E. 4th St., 1051 Auburn, 4309 Lorain, 5607 St. Clair. All boxes to be turned in at 2046 E. 4th St. wages, reduction of hours and an

MICHIGAN

Paterson Youth Carnival. International Youth Day is to be celebrated with a carnival and dance given by the Young Communist League, Saturday, September 7, at 8 p. m. at Union Hall, 205 Paterson St. Admission 25 cents.

Detroit Int'l Youth Day The Sacco-Vanzetti Branch of the International Labor Defense will meet at 8:15 p. m., Sept. 10, at 1331 N. Franklin St. The Young Communist League of Detroit will celebrate the 15th anniversary of International Youth Day at a demonstration in Grand Circus Park, Sept. 6 at 7 p. m.

A meeting of shop delegates from dress, cloak, fur, millinery and tailor shops will be held Wednesday, after work at Irving Plaza, Irving Plaza

MASSACHUSETTS

Youth Day Outing.

Districts One and Fifteen of the Young Communist League will hold a joint outing to celebrate International Youth Day Sept. 8, at Homes Park. Westminster, Mass.

Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union for the defense of the Gastonia workers now on trial in Charlette, N. C.

PHILADELPHIA

CELEBRATE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH DAY WITH THE YOUNG COM. LEAGUE

Friday Evening, Sept. 6 at Grand Fraternity Hall 1626 Arch Street PROMINENT SPEAKERS Admission 15c

All youth organizations will meet at Broad and Spring Garden St., at 7 p. m. from there to march to City Hall Plaza where an outdoor meeting will be held

Sat. and Sun., Sept. 7 and 8 at the

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Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

Published by the Compredaily Publishing Co., Inc., Daily, except Sunday, at 24-25 Union Square, New York City, N. Y.
Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8. Cable: "DAIWORK." SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

By Mail (in New York only): \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months By Mail (outside of New York): \$2.50 six months \$8.00 a year \$8.00 & Year address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square.

Progroms Under the Slogan of "Down With Progroms"

OWARDLY fascists can be very "brave"-under some circumstances. The Jewish Daily Forward has been for some years the chief press organ of the Socialist Party and the chief strikebreaking organ of the loyers in industries employing a decisive proportion of Jewish work-There is hardly a Jewish worker in the United States who has not been directly injured by the unscrupplous lying and strikebreaking of that organ of the cloak and suit manufacturers, which uses a "socialist" mask; and certainly the working class cause as a whole has suffered as well. There is no more consistent slanderer of the Soviet Union, no more corrupt instigator of imperialist war against the Union of Sociallat Soviet Republics, no more abandoned counter-revolutionary rag of the wealthy ruling class than the "socialist" organ of Mr. Abe Cahan. And perhaps the most conspicuous characteristic of the yellow "Forward is its cowardice, its readiness to set its sails to any wind that blows to the interests of its paymasters.

Today the Jewish Daily "Forward" is conducting a campaign of fascist-gangster terrorism against the organs of the working class under conditions which it considers unusually favorable. The conditions

(1) That the whole capitalist class, capitalist government and capitalist press find it to its interest just now to conduct imperialist-militarist propaganda in the guise of a DEFENSE OF JEWISH NATION-

(2) That among the masses of Jewish workers a large proportion has not yet been able to throw off the corrupting influence of the pettyhourgeois reactionary nationalist movement, is not yet able to see all questions of class struggle with the clear eyes of proletarian class-

The same gangsters which the "Forward" has in the past so often obilized to break strikes in the needle trades in New York, Chicago, Cleveland and other cities are now being organized into fascist bands to raid and attempt to wreck the branch offices of the Communist organ in the Jewish language, the Daily Freiheit. Attempts are being made to terrorize newsdealers who handle the Freiheit and the other working class papers. The yellow organ of the cloak and suit manufacturers is trying to utilize the darkest forces of reactionary nationalism to smash the press of the working class.

Hoover, Wall Street's militarist president, is with the yellow "Forward" in this. All of the powerful capitalist newspapers are with the "Porward" in the desire to weaken the labor movement in favor of a ctionary nationalism. Every cloak and suit manufacturer, every aweat-shop proprietor, will support the "Forward" in trying to create ationalist mobs to injure the workers' Communist press.

Is it not clear that if reactionary nationalism can be made to take place of militant class-consciousness among the Jewish workers, then the bosses can easily defeat the workers in coming struggles-for tance, in the needle trades?

The revolutionary workers' press will fight relentlessly against the nary nationalism which the whole of the capitalist press, church nd state are trying to fan into flame among sections of the workers. interests of the workers of all countries and races are the same, and their intersts lies in proletarian revolution, NOT in reactionary ationalist solidarity with the capitalist class of "their own" race or atry. Emancipation for Jewish workers, as for all workers, lies in class struggle and is not to be found in becoming cannon-fodder for Berbert Hoover or Lord Balfour in counter-revolutionary war of subjuation of the Arabian people.

The class-conscious workers of all races raise the banner of struggle ainst the imperialism of Great Britain and the United States and all er capitalist governments, whether it be in Arabia or Nicaragua, dia, China or in the "home" countries. The Communist press knows that the working class, Jew and gentile alike, will be won for this cause and upon its success will rise the freedom of all men. The valiant Comist Party of Palestine, including Jewish, Arabian and other workers, and will continue to fight against imperialism and its Zionist

the cause of proletarian revolution, coupled with the attuggles for liberation of the colonial victims of imperialism-is the arest treasure in the eyes of intelligent workers. The working class be won for this cause. And certainly not the least valiant of the liers in the victorious ranks of our class will be these same Jewish arkers whom the contemptible "Forward," with counter-revolutionary "mogrom" propagauda no less vile than was used by the imperialists in last world war, is trying to transform into enemies of their own

International Youth Day

ODAY, on the Fifteenth International Youth Day, the working youth of the entire world finds it more pecessary than ever to ine the struggle against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. Today, the danger of war is not something of the ire, but a living reality of the moment. It is just at this time that the revolutionary youth, under the leadership of the Young Communist quational must carry on a decisive struggle to win the majority of the young workers to the side of the working class.

International Youth Day was founded at the historic Berne Conme of 1915, called by the revolutionary youth, to map out the strugagainst the world war. This conference, born out of the treachery setrayals of the social-democrats (socialists) was held under the ship of Karl Liebknecht, and clearly declared that there is only sethod of fighting against war, and that is by revolutionary means working for the overthrow of capitalism. The Berne Conference the forerunner to the Young Communist International, and was at the conference of the Young Socialist International in Berlin.

The Young Communist International will be ten years old in Nor. It has in the past decade clearly proven itself the only leader toiling youth the world over. The Young Communist Internahas welded together the revolutionary youth of the world in the ive of Leninism; it has struggled against every form of opportunism, and by its revolutionary leadership has mobilized millions of young sirs in the struggle against imperialist war.

Suday, on International Youth Day, 1929, we must remember the of the last war and of Lenin and Liebknecht. Today, more than fore, pacifism is used as a smoke-screen by the imperialist powers he their tremendous preparations for war. We know that the is of today, together with the Hoover's, Kelloggs, Briands, Macis, etc., only use pacifist slogans to lull the masses to sleep, to them unaware of the blood bath being prepared. The revoluyouth is not against war. They know that it is only by putting WAR against IMPERIALIST WAR that war can be done away with in general. At the time of war, they will not use pacifist phrases a fight it, but will organize the young workers in the armies of the

ay, the Young Communist League of America is demonstrating the coming imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet The struggle against imperialist war is not only a struggle of th. The work of defending the Soviet Union is not only the of the youth. The entire working class must understand the of International Youth Day and of the struggle to defend the Societ Union and against capitalist war. On International Youth hav the revolutionary workers must also pay special attention to the Communist League and help in the development of a mass rev-

ists to turn their gues against their only enemies-the capital-

Actively defend the Soviet Union, the only fatherland of the work-

Fight against pacifism, the smoke-screen for the bosses' war not

de war against workers' Russia!

Smigh the military youth organizations of the bosses (C.M.T.C.,

ionel Guard, etc.)! Fight for the release of John Porter!

INSTRATE TODAY ON UNION SQUARE AT 6 P. M.

MANVILLE-JENCKES: "And Now, Rush It Through, Please!"



The Indiana N.M.U. Convention

BICKNELL, Indiana (By Mail) .-The District Convention of the National Miners Union, in session here continued on its third day to hear the report of the committee on resolutions. The convention adopted a pendent operators who are commenc- panies."

Lewis Aids Wage Cutting. by Cartwright, former district presi- the miners as the best means to de- the first step of the big capitalists "Long live the Soviet Union! dent, now a company official, fend the Soviet Union. The resolto crush the Soviet Union which will . "Down with capitalism

Calls for Workers to Defend the Soviet

resolution unanimously condemning brought wage cuts to 'organized' In- lution is as follows: and pledging a struggle against the diana. We declare opposition to wage "cooperative mine" swindle which cuts under all circumstances. Our

"In furtherance of America's war preparations the capitalists in all in-

dustries are laying off workers, speeding up production, lowering wages, etc., in an effort to cheapen production costs and place the industries on a war basis and in these "All of the big capitalist countries war preparations the reactionary of has invaded Indiana. The resolu- members are instructed to fight are today monster armed camps, ficials of the A.F.L. and the socialtion declared that "the so-called 'co- wage cuts by strikes, and expose with each country feverishly increas- ist party are either openly supportoperative system' of mining, is far those who, like the corrupt Lewis ing its expenditures for poison gas, ing these preparations (Green, Woll, from a genuine cooperative enter- machine, aid the employers to put tanks, airplanes, battleships, and Lewis) or else confusing the workers prises, controlled, operated and across wage cuts. We further con- other military and naval supplies in and covering up these preparations directed by the workers, but is a demn the 'back-to-work' movements preparation for a new world slaught- with pacifist phrases and support gigantic and colossal swindle en- at a lower wage scale, which are er in which the capitalists hope to for the fake Kellogg pact and other

later include attacks through Poland,

the Baltic and Balkan states.

By Fred Ellis

dustry in the hands of corporations, quarters until the next convention, materials for their industries. betrayals of the reactionary A.F.L. thereby affording these tadpole as was a resolution to be embodied "While these capitalist powers leaders, for the building and operators an opportunity to crawl in the district constitution, denying have bitter antagonisms between strengthening of the National Minfrom under in time; such schemes any officer the right to appoint or- themselves, principally they are pre- ers Union; and that the National serve to thwart and prevent the com- ganizers for the union, who shall be paring for war against the Soviet Miners Union will wage the most plete unionization of the miners; elected instead. The resolution on Union-the one country where the determined struggles to prevent the fosteres the false illusions of "work- officers' salaries was adopted unani- working class has taken power in its successful carrying through of ers control of industry" under capi- mously with much applause. It own hands and has utilized that America's war preparations and in talism; serve to reduce wages, liqui- states, "that our convention clearly power to establish the 7-hour-day (6 the event of the outbreak of war date conditions and generally set the set forth its agreement and endorse- hours for miners and other workers our whole forces will be united with pace for low standards." The reso- ment of Article 9 of our National engaged in hazardous occupation), the workers in other industries in lution states that the only postive Constitution which states that the unemployment and social insurance, an effort to bring about the defeat way for the miners to better their salaries of all officers and organi- annual vacations for workers with of the capitalists who control this conditions is by building their union, zation workers shall not be more pay, a powerful trade union move- country and to bring victory to the the N. M. U. into a powerful weapon, than the average wage earned by ment with over 10,000,000 members, workers through setting up a workto force concessions from the em- the miners when fully employed, and and many other things which have ers and farmers government; and that all salaries be discontinued dur- enabled the Russian workers to im- that this convention sees in the Soing strikes, officers to receive only prove their own conditions and give viet Union a country where the A resolution against wage cuts legitimate expenses during strikes." aid to the workers in many other working class is in power and where that power is being used to improve lution instructs all N. M. U. mem- on the resolution against war, and "The attack now going on against the lot of the working class, the bers to fight wage cuts by strikes for the defense of the Soviet Union, the Soviet Union by the reactionary therefore calls upon all workers to

gineered by the small and inde- usually engineered by the coal com- secure greater profits by capturing fake peace proposals. foreign markets, fields of invest- "Therefore be it resolved: that the ing to feel the sting of consolidation, A resolution was adopted making ment for their already great surplus National Miners Union of Indiana mergers and concentration of the in- Bicknell, Ind., the district head- wealth, and sources of cheap intensify its struggle against the

was unanimously adopted. The reso- The resolution committee reported countries.

wherever possible. It states: "The submitted by several local unions. Chiang Kai-shek government of utilize every means at their com-Lewis machine of the defunct United A large number of delegates partici- China, which but recently smashed mand to defend the Soviet Union Mine Workers of America, in league pated in the discussion. Freeman the Chinese trade union movement, against the attacks of the same capwith the mineowners, are responsible Thompson, Executive Board Member and killed hundreds of Chinese italist controlled governments which for forcing numerous wage cuts on from Illinois, condemned the im- workers and peasants, is being car- in the past have used their brutal oh the miners. The Indiana 'con- perialist attack of the Chiang Kai- ried on with the full support of the police and military power against tract' reducing wages from \$7.50 to shek brigands on the Soviet Union United States government and the striking miners and striking work-'\$6.10' accepted by Lewis, engineered and called for mass organization of other big imperialist powers and is ers in other industries.

The Fifteenth International Youth Day

curriculum. To these we must add the 9,000 rifle and sport clubs. In 1927, 34,000 boys with military training entered the examinations.

sidy of 100,000 Kr. for this purpose, Corps, etc., etc. year for year for the military train- the danger of war is so imminent, the imperialist war preparations. youth, must be linked up concretely ing of 10,000 boys.

Our Fight Against War Danger. young workers, who are the fir." ones to be utilized as cannon-fodder to fight against all these war pro parations on the part of the imper

revolutionary working yout under the leadership of the Your Communist League of the U.S.A has always been in the front rank of the struggle against the w: danger. It is sufficient to mentio: important demonstrations against tions. intervention of American imperial. As part of their war preparations, International Youth Day to mobilize defense of the Soviet Union. ism in China, in Nicaragua, in Mex- the American capitalists conduct the broad masses of young workers. In New York, as well as all over workers. ico and the other Latin-American now a brutal campaign against the in this country for the struggle the United States, the Young Comof Crouch, Trumbul, Porter, etc.; tionalization with its wage-cuts, of the Soviet Union. On the day of the struggle in the schools and collong hours and speed-up system. The international working youth solidation orate International Touth Day on tem and its inevitable wars!

include military training in their curriculum. To these we must add Working Youth of the World to Demonstrate against American and world impe-Against Imperialist War

ruggle against the "YPSL" (Young needle trades, etc.

imperialists in their war prepara- defense of the Soviet Union.

is carried on in every capitalist state. Guard, Citizens Military Training state apparatus, wage an unheard economic and political conditions of Even Denmark pays a yearly sub- Camps, Reserve Officers Training of terror in order to smash any re- the working youth. sistance or interference on the part International Youth Day, as a day and even the little Esthonia provides But at the present moment, when of the revolutionary workers against of struggle of the revolutionary

of the Coinese generals upon the more involved in the process of pro- American workers, especially of the All these above facts show how Soviet Union-must the revolution- duction and by that also in the econ- youth. The demonstrations on Inimportant it is for the revolutionary ary working youth still further in- omic struggles of the entire work- ternational Youth Day must also be working masses, particularly the crease and strengthen its fight ing class. It is no accident that we demonstrations for the release of the gainst the war danger and for the find today the young workers in the militant fighter in U. S. army-John fense of the First Workers and front ranks of all the important Porter, and for the defense and un- Friday, September 6, with mass On this day we must de casants Republic-Soviet Union. struggles in this country, like Pas- conditional release of the Gastonia meetings and demonstrations which against the capitalist offer It is of absolute necessity now to saic, New Bedford, Mining, Gastonia, strikers, the majority of whom are are to last over the week-end. In der the following alogans:

he other social-reformist "pacifist" new revolutionary unions. It is ne- be considered as an anti-imperialist Square, at 6 p. m. The Young Com- front against the empiralist offers outh organizations, which try to cessary to link up every economic campaign of merely one week or one munist League is now preparing to sive. all and deceive the young workers, struggle with the general fight day. International Youth Day is a make International Youth Day equal Defend hey shall not interfere with the against the war danger and for the continuation of Red Day (August the demonstration of Red Day and strikers!

express and show his (or her) readirialism, against imperialist and counter-revolutionary wars, for the This military training of the youth leges; the activities in the National capitalists, with the aid of the whole the improvement of the general

especially in the provocative attacks The young workers are more and with the every day struggles of the

I SAW IT HENRI BARBUSSE

THEIR HEADS UNBOWED

Russian soldiers fighting in France hear of the Revolution. They establish Soviets and demand to be returned to Russia. Bleven them sand of them, unmoved by the combined terror of czarist and Prenek officers, are left at La Courtine and treated as mutineers.

IT IS well to realize what lofty moral principles—in the fullest sense of the words—inspired this passive revolt, what deep searchings of

These Russian soldiers had been slow to act, had discussed the question up and down. And then, though the message of the Russian revolution had fired them and their hearts were won, they had not acted on impulse, nor even wildly. They had not acted on impulse, nor even wildly. They had not shown themselves aggressive. Their weapon was non-resistance, and they accepted death-exactly like Gandhi's Hindus a few years later, when they offered their naked bodies to the British machine guns and bombs and bayonets.

Their standpoint was this: We have the right to choose for our selves because the revolution has completely altered things in our own country. Our obligations no longer hold good, for we made them to men who lied to us scandalously and who have been pulled down; our former masters danced over an earthquake and were blown away by the wind. Our destiny has changed and our eyes have been opened, at one and the same time. We are not sold for all time, like cattle to butchers, because Nicholas II wanted Constantinople and, till he got it, French money too; because British imperialism wanted to keep the sovereignty of the seas and German imperialism wanted to win it; because the United States wanted to make money, like the iron-masters and cotton kings and all other all-powerful swindlers of the human race. We can no longer swallow that tremendous paradox, according to which the Germany of Kaiser Wilhelm II was the only hungry nation roaring after its prey in the midst of the seraphic concert of Allied Powers. We have the right to cancel the bonds bartered with these souls and bodies of ours, and claim ourselves back for ourselves,"

THE officers' standpoint was this: The Revolution? Brave! Long Live Freedom! But we must carry on the war for the benefit of the English, French and Italian governments. If you ground arms, then in the first place you're cowards; in the second, you'll be the death of your own revolution, furthermore the French gunners will send you

Like all healthy-minded men who want to understand and carry out their honest duty, the Russian soldiers had long discussed the question among themselves, as I have said. I know, for instance, that they debated what line of action to adopt at the time of the attack on Fort Brimont-because they were anxious to do the right thing, and not because they were afraid. And the proof lies in the words which closed their debate. Feeling in doubt and not knowing what to do, they said: "We'll go, and we'll do what our officers tell us to do." And off they went into that shambles in column of fours.

BUT now let us return, after this digression, to the palaces already familiar to us. The French authorities were frightened of these bold rebels who were now nothing but soldiers of the revolution. Such examples can be infectious: there were seventeen outbreaks of mutiny. among the French troops. The serviceable masses had begun to swell out this capitalists' war and to feel they had enough of it. The time had come to reflect. The French authorities said to the Russian authorities: "Take the men back to your country, or else break them in, and we'll lend you a hand." But away in Russia, in a sister palace, Kerensky felt still more frightened than the French of these soldiers with a Cause. This lord of revolution was always afraid of revolution. He was not anxious to see the revolutionaries back at home. He temporized, as his custom was, then, by way of reply, sent trustworthy reinforcements to the 2nd Brigade which was hostile to the 1st.

SUPPOSING that one had been looking down that day-from an aeroplane, say-on the camp of La Courtine, one would have seen the encircling rings closing in under the orders of General Beliaev. First ring: three battalions, three machine-gun companies and four batteries-all that: Russian troops and French guns. Second circle: French troops; the 19th, 78th, 82nd and 105th line regiments with cavalry and artillery. On the 14th September a last ultimatum was sent by General Beliaev. It was rejected. Steps were taken to evacuate the civilian population from the village of La Courtine; round this the conscious storm, the pre-arranged disaster, could be seen concentrating.

WAS at this stage that the Meeting of Those Condemned to Die took place, the scene which I cut out of its proper place to show you first of all. Let us quickly call back to mind the phases of that moving picture. Then, the bombardment began; two bandsmen were wiped out, eight men. The enemy had dug trenches all round La Courtine. A systematic attack is launched against these eleven-thousand men who are without means of self-defence, who have sacrificed their lives, but not their cause. Five days the attack lasted, attended by all the horrors of war, including isolated murders by officers with no other motive than fury and sadism, including pillage, too. The last soldiers were attacked at the bayonet's point. Several hundreds were killed, more were wounded, eight hundred were missing. Out of eleven thousand, just a little over eight thousand were left. It is impossible to give exact numbers for the killed, because they were buried in secret at night, and all signs of their graves were concealed. To this day one may be walking over them unawares.

The rest of them were heaped up, in cargo loads, in those dark, unhealthy, reeking dens called transport hulls, to be despatched to

WHILE this was happening, more Russian soldiers were at Salonies. And they went through a tragedy similar to the one on the French front. But their fate was due to the October revolution, the second, the real revolution. For this was not the revolution which overthrew the old orders of things, but the revolution which built a new order upon the ruins of the old. These Russians also declared: "We are tired of obeying orders from Tzarists in France or neo-Tzarists in Russia. We will no longer stain our hands in this war of the golden calves and nigger-drivers. Our duty lies at home, in our country, in the final war of liberation." They suffered every hardship, every privation. They were tortured; attempts were made to make them dis of thirst, to kill them off one by one. But for all that, they did not give in, and the survivors went to rejoin their unyielding brothers in

IN Africa. They melted down. They were dragged from camp to camp, from inferno to inferno. Every living day was a sorrowful station in the passion of these exiled revolutionaries. But if the scenes about them had changed one thing remained unchanged: their resolve. Henceforth they would not how to old imperialism, but serve the new-born Russia.

At last, after many comings and goings, after many fierce camepaigns, and in spite of the grave consequences involved in a decision of such vast importance—at last it was decided, in high places, to send these Russian soldiers home. But their return, which might have been thought to end their tribulation, was only the beginning of anoth For they were sent back to Russia to be enrolled in the army of that white outlaw, Denikin, who was paid and equipped by France and England to shatter the government of the peasants and workers.

(To be Continued)

ruggle against the "YPSL" (Young needle trades, etc.

'coples' Socialist League) and all The young workers must join the International Youth Day cannot be a youth demonstration on Union United and militant proletaries. First), and is part of our struggle to bring the slogans and the pro-We must, especially, utilize the against imperialist war and for the gram of the League before the terl thousands upon thousands of young Defend the Soviet Union.

countries; the activities in U. S. economic conditions of the working against capitalist militarism, against munist League of the U.S.A.—the these mass meetings and demonstra- into civil war and into a army itself; the splendid examples class—the so-called capitalist ra-

imperialist attacks?

(The End.)