

Vol. VI., No. 163

Published daily except Sunday by The Compredaily Publishing Company. Inc.. 28-28 Union Square. New York City, N. Y.

Daily

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1929

Borker

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$6.00 per year Outside New York, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

Millmen's Aid

and Dallas, will now make an "im-

EPORT CHINESE

Fighting on Border'

The Kuomin news agency, which

is a propaganda organ of Chiang

Kai-shek's Nanking government, re-

ported today that there was again

"severe fighting on the Pogranitch-

naya front." Unless this is a sheer

invention it indicates that the mer-

cenaries of the Mukden government

have tried another raid over the

It is doubted, however, because

WARLORDS RAID

CAROLINA OUTLAWS TEXTILE UNION, COMMUNIST PARTY; CHARGE EIGHT GASTONIA UNIONISTS WITH SEDITION

Disarming .Workers Is But Gastonia Strikers, Organizer, Victims of Thugs a Preparation for a Blood **Bath in Gastonia Today**

The raiding of private houses and disarming of the strikers and strike leaders in Gastonia and vicinity have but one meaning. The mill owners and their murderous vassals, the police and private thugs and gunmen, are preparing one of the most monstrous blood-baths for the workers in the history of the country. The strategy pursued in arresting workers and seizing their weapons with which they have prepared to defend themselves, their wives and children from fiendish tortures and violent death, is precisely that which was tried on the night of June 7th when the workers defended themselves against a murderous attack. On that night the police were chosen to clear the path for the entrance of the posse called "the committee of one hundred," whose leaders had boasted that they would "wipe out" the tent colony. That every man, woman and child in the colony was not killed by the agents of the mill owners, is due solely to the-fact that the workers defended themselves.

The arrests by the police and the seizure of arms on Friday is rakulated to prepare the way for a massacre against defenseless workers. The whole capitalist class of North Carolina, and the bankers of Wall Street, who hold stocks in the newly industrialized South, are the instigators of these murder plots. Governor Max Gardner, himself a mill owner and hence an exploiter of men, women and children, is the chief conspirator in the murder plots. With the most depraved cymicism this political agent of the capitalist class insists upon Proseatter Carpenter heading a committee to "investigate" a fascist raid n which Carpenter himself played a leading, in fact the leading, part. overnor Gardner does not even indulge in the formalities of Governor Fuller, one of the vilest instruments of the capitalist class of this country, in the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. Fuller appointed asscinte murderers, Lowell, Grant and Stratton, to pretend to pass upon the procedure of Judge Thayer. Not even the blood-streaked Fuller appointed Thayer to pass upon his own acts.

The appointment of Carpenter to investigate the mob that he led ounts to a public announcement that Governor Gardner has set his efficial seal of approval upon any an I all murderous attacks that may niade against the workers. Developments of the past forty-eight irs in Gastonia and vicinity mean that all pretense to capitalist legality has been abolished and that a wholesale orgy of murder is being enly and brazenly prepared, with the governor of the state as the ief instigator.

The nature of the preparations for the next murder attack is of all historical significance. It proves that the ruling class that has, rough its relentless exploitation of every member of thousands upon quands of working class families, brought about conditions where workers would father face terror and death than longer endure slavery of the mills. In spite of the blood-thirsty yelping of the owners' press, the Gastonia Cazette, the Charlotte News and other journals, the masses cannot be incited to take mob action against "rikers and strike leaders. The ruling class itself has to bribe special corps of gunmen and personally lead them in attacks upon its n working class. Carpenter, representative of Governor Gardner. charged with direction of the attack upon strike leaders immefetaly after the mistrial and the dismissal of the jury. The distrmine of the workers comes on the eve of the mass meetthat is to be held today at South Gastonia. At the same time, "he witter ceize all the arms and munitions of workers they can lay hands on, they themselves encaly establish a veritable arsenal in the behind the Workers International Relief tent colony where maring is to be held. In order to prepare further the managere ""e press versative to incite a lunching snirit among " have on of the carital' t c'are. The Charlotte Observer inin mining in the



Left to right are C. M. Lell, Ben Wells, and C. Saylors, whom the Manville-Jenckes mill thugs, led by Carpenter and Bulwinkle, leaders of the prosecution attempting to railroad 16 strikers and organizers to death, kidnapped in the reign of terror in which they planned to murder all organizers of the National Textile Workers Union in Gastonia.

ASKS POWER FOR nounced that Anglo-American naval armaments is ready for considera-LAY TERRORISM OF THE NEGROES STRIKE BREAKING

Call for Mass Protest Another Hoover Act other powers, France, Italy, Japan at Harlem Red Nights Against Workers

Declaring that the breaking up of WASHINGTON, Sept. 13 .- Fol- that no agreement would be con-Communist Party meetings in Har- lowing up the proposed federal cluded between the two chief imlem by the police is part of the criminal syndicalist law of Repre- perialist rivals, Great Britain and policy of the capitalist class to keep sentative Free of California, an- the United States. The long "conthe Negro masses in subjection, other Pacific Coast republican, Rep- versations" between Charles G. Comrade William W. Weinstone, resentative Johnson of Hoquaim, Dawes, American ambassador to Nanking Puts It, 'Hard Communist candidate for mayor, in Washington, proposes that congress England, and Premier Ramsay a statement issued last night, calls precisely define what constitutes MacDonald, of the labor imperialist upon the Negro and white workers "international revolutionary" Comto fight against wace discrimination munism" so that the immigration under the leadership of the Commu- laws can be strengthened to permit nist Party. The statement reads as wholesale deportation of foreignfollows: born workers who participate in The violence of the New York strikes.

police in breaking up election rallies Tried to Find Definition of the Communist Party of the U. In an interview with the United lem, going even to the point of States Daily, Johnson said: threatening to shoot the Negro 1924 immigration bill, now on the "During the preparation of the workers who defended their right to statute books, the committee spent FSU Plans Receptions a casual of sneech is not many hours in an effort to make incident of arbitrary action by the police. It is part of the systematic such a clear and precise definition attempt by the capitalist class to of a Communist as would stand up intimidate and suppress the Negro in law and with the support of the workers that are beginning to under- courts of the land." Shield Fake Democracy. ctand in ever greater numbers the necessity for following the Commu- | Thousands of workers have been nist leadership in order to secure deported simply because they parfull economic, political and social ticipated in strikes. Many cases from which it place it departed this equality. It is part of the settled have been so raw that the fraud of morning. policy of the exploiting class to capitalist, democracy was exposed The four Soviet airmen headed Sophie MELVIN perpetuate race discrimination, before thougands of workers fadividing the ranks of the working miliar with the circumstances of Red Army, who are bringing greetclass, and to prevent the develop- such deportations. Hence Congress- ings and expressions of solidarity ment of class solidarity among the man Johnson, one of the foremost from the workers and peasants of black and white workers for a united of the Hoover jingoists and strike- the U. S. S. R. to the workers and (Continued on Page Two) worker of foreign birth who goes 13,000 mile flight. 3,000 WORKERS on strike against unbearable conditions will be subject to deportation. This demand has for years beeen made by the National Association are planning working the Soviets

NAVAL PACT OFF STIMSON STATES Will Call Conference of Five Powers on

ANGLO-AMERICAN

Armaments New Pacifist Drive MacDonald Visit Here

Empty Gesture

WASHINGTON, Sept. 13 .- The pacifist offensive of the United States government to conceal its preparations for another world war, entered a new stage today when Governor O. Max Gardner, o

Secretary of State Stimson an-North Carolizo, who insists that nounced that Anglo-American naval solicitor Carpenter, definitely identified as a leader of the recent bloody tion at a conference of all interested attacks of the mill bosses' thugs in Charlotte, Bessemer City, Gastonia

Five Power Conference. The expectation is that the United partial" investigation of these at-States government will invite four tacks.

and Great Britain, to participate in the conference. .

At the same time it was announced

government, cannot lead to any (Continued on Page Three)



POLICE PREDICT LYNCHING **AT GASTONIA RALLY TODAY: DISARM WORKERS IN RAIDS**

N. T. W. Determined to Hold Meeting Today: Caroline Drew Framed on Liquor Charge

NATIONAL

EDITION

Price 3 Cen

Arrest Witnesses Before Hearing on Lynch Leaders: ILD Prepares Habeas Corpus Writs

BULLETIN.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 13 .- Interpretation placed on the warrant issued today, for the arrest of eight union and I. L. D. organizers outlaws completely the National Textile Workers' Union, the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense.

Membership in these organizations is a crime, according to this "impartial" court's interpretation, and any meeting held by them is a crime. Similar warrants are to be issued for the arrest of all other union organizers.

The warrant charges that the eight arrested, "and divers other evilly disposed persons to the affiants unknown unlawfully and feloniously combined to conspire and agreed together to hold public meetings in places in Meck linberg and Gaston County and in the town of Gastonia, on Saturday, Sept. 14, and at diverse other times and places for the purpose of disseminating the doctrines of Communism in order to overthrow by force the government in the counties aforesaid and to that end, and in furtherance of said unlawful and felonious combination, etc., heavily armed themselves with a number of deadly weapons . . . and with large quantities of ammunition for the purpose of feloniously assaulting and killing any and all persons who might be assembled at any of said meetings and more particularly in the meetings advertised by them . . . to be held in South Gastonia on Saturday, for the purpose of opposing the above mentioned conspirators assembled to carry out their unlawful conspiracy and agreement to disseminate . . at said meetings, the said doctrine of Communism for the purpose of overthrowing the government.

are the Communist ment in the supponeed determination in hold a rally in South Gaston's rext Saturday they do it at their com pint. That is the word from the good recoile of the community when have been law-abiling about as long as they con stand it."

"time is but one power at this moment that stands between the workers of Gestonia and a sanguinary massacre and that is town power to defend themselves. It is to be hoved that thouof workers will mobilizo in such numbers and, if attacked, defirmselves with such determination, that fascism in North Caro-"Ill receive a staggering blow from which it will not soon recover.

Every class conscious worker, every revolutionary will today welly await the news from the battle front at Gastonia, and will statt by the beroic will workers until they have defeated the mill -s and their facciat bands.

While them workers, men, women and children are daily facing terth on the frin- line, the very least that workers elsewhere can do in m see that they have funds with which to carry on the fight. Every-The collections must be taken for the joint drive of the International abor Defense and Workers International Relief for funds to enable milisht to be erricd on to a victorious conclusion.

me police were called against Brit- 12.-The 13 occupants of the Rohr- having pledged themselves to col-Woll Speakers at Ilnion Activities at the The meeting was attended by more rowly escaped with their lives to-"Education Most "oof Dance This Eve than 3,000 workers.

to be held in October in Wor-tivities which the Office Workers' ster under the suspices of the A. Union is planning for the coming of L hurenersee's Workers' Ed. season the Fall Part Conter D of L. bureaucracy's Workers' Ed- season, the Fall Roof Garden Dance. The police refused him any medical ation Bareau, receives the support will take place at the Heckscher attention. Six workers were arthe mayor, the chamber of com- Foundation, 104th St. and Fifth rested including Harold Williams, where and has as chief speaker Ave., this evening. John C. Smith's Negro District Organizer of the Communist Party. were D. Young, author of the Negro Orchestra will furnish the owner of the bus blacklist Reiladelphia and the capitalist defense. de in the Mitten-Mahon agreement

President Green and Vice-Presi-in Lower Austria Strike

TAS.R. ORDERS 7 SHIPS.

Supplements Free Law.

Broken by Police After While the criminal syndicalist stop. In addition, workers from law proposed by Congressman Free Boston, Detroit, Philadelphia, speak-Zionist Attack Fails, of California is designed to railroad ing at the final conference of the and other features. The first edition of the Charlotte Observer printed before the raid

After several hundred Jewish workers who fight against the made requests to have the Soviet fascists and socialists were unable bocses, the Johnson propoasl would emissaries visit their cities before to break up a Communist Party open cnable the strikebreaking govern- returning to the first workers' reair meeting at Stone and Pitkin ment to deport foreign-born work- public. Ave., Brooklyn, Thursday night ers.

which was defended by an iron ring

PLANE SINKS; 13 SAVED. of members of the Workers Guard, the police were called upon to atish imperialism and its Zionist ally. bach superhydroplane Romar nar- lect funds. day when the giant craft sank after

The police charge i, brutally hit- a trial flight during which one of The New England Labor Con- The first of the organizational ac- ting left and right. More than a its motors began missing fire, forc-

on and partner of Morgan. T. F. of the proceeds go to the Gastonia working class section of Brownsville.

HOW THE PROFITS GO.

(Wireless By "Inprecorr")

a contract of \$300,000 to an tria for wage increases. The em- where he curled the hair of a ure of the mill barons' prosecution

border.

Moscow via Siberia and Alaska, ar-withdrawn 40 miles from the border rived here today from Khabarovsk, town to the vicinity of Mulin.

breakers, wants more elaborate def- farmers of the United States, have inition of Communists, so that any covered more than one-third of their

. . . The Friends of the Soviet Union ganizations of employers of labor. crew in Seattle, San Francisco, Chicago and New York, at all of which

While the criminal syndicalist stop. In addition, workers from to the penitentiary native American reception committee on Sept. 9,

means committee reported that the tractor campaign was proceeding kets for the banque, are 50 cents. TRAVEMUENDE, Germany, Sept. very favorably, many organizations

Build Up the United Front of

the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!



Rally Workers for Aid

The fascists attempted to break "Workers throughout the nation! This is the declaration of J. up the meeting until 10:45 without are responding instinctively and in Louis Engdahl, national secretary wer to unionize the carmen, is an- 2,500 Leather Workers success, when they called upon the increasing numbers to the support of the International Labor Defense, of the textile strikers and organ- who has just returned to New York

izers facing death in the electric City after visiting seven districts of chair in North Carolina. This is the organization that is defending PARIS, Sept. 13 .-- Jean Weber, the direct result of the attempted the Gastonia prisoners. These dis-VIENNA, Sept. 13.- Two thou- French barber who has clipped the lynching and the beatings of strike tricts included Philadelphia, Pitts-LONDON, Sept. 12.—The Soviet and five hundred leather workers heads of thousands of Americans, organizers by the fascist "Black overament is reported to have are striking here and in lower Aus- has just returned from London, Hundred," as well as the utter fail- Gary, Indiana, and Buffalo. overament is reported to have are striking here and in lower Aus- has just returned from London, Hundred," as well as the utter fail- Gary, Indiana, and Buffalo.

the latest announcements from the CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 13.-Returning from a suc Chinese war lords admitted that cessful union meeting in North Charlotte where a powerful NIKOLAYEVSK-ON-AMUR, U. divisor their decisive defeat vorkers' defense corps was on guard, R. M. Lell and C. D. during their last attempts to raid Saylor, whose kidnapping is being investigated "impartially S. S. R., Sept. 12. - The monoplane into the U. S. S. R. Sunday and by Solicitor Carpenter, one of the ringleaders of the attack Land of the Soviets, en route from Monday, that the lines had been were arrested together with six other union and International

(Special to the Daily Worker.)

Sophie Melvin, 19-year-old mem- That the latest murderous attack Saturday, a squad of county poli ber of the Young Communist upon the National Textile Workers are breaking into the homes of League and one of the 16 defendants Union and the International Labor tive unionists on the pretext e in the Gastonia murder trial, who Defense was deliberately planned by searching for liquor, and confis arrived in New York yesterday will the prosecution in the Gastonia case ing arms and ammunition. At the be welcomed at a banquet to be who are demanding the lives of 13 same time, ammunition is bein held at the Workers Center, 26-28 organizers, is proved by the fact stored by the millmen's lynchin Union Square, tomorrow at 8 p. m. that they tipped off all reporters gang in a house behind the Work The program in addition to of the most reactionary capitalist ers International Relief tent co speeches by members of the Com- newspapers. munist Party and the Young Com-

and other features.

This will be the first time that Melvin has been in New York since rising of the "anti-red workers." Caroline Drew, relier representa-in the South, a warrant for her rest was sworn out, and they she was charged with murder after The reporters were familiar with all looking for but, and they the police attack on the Workers In-details of the vicious attack before it took place.

out to welcome her is expected. Tic-

Cross for Schneider Racer: Another Sent to Bomb Arab Rebels

LONDON, Sept. 13. - K in g listen to Wells' story of how he was George will confer the air force beaten into insensibility, saying, strain those people down in Se cross on flying officer Waghorn, "We don't want to hear a movie Gastonia." who won the imperialist Schneider thriller," and walked out. The Charcup races for Britain last Saturday. lotte Observer reporters and photo-Another of the jingo pilots who par- graphers were taken along on the tile Workers' Union have been articipated in the competition with raid.

fascist Italy, Leutenant Greig, will The Charlotte News this afterouse Plan for German repara-music and the union girls will fur-nush helpless to resist the murderous and helpless to resist the murderous the Arab revolutionists, according to the Arab revolutionists, according to the fasciat mill canse. It saves the fasciat mill canse. It saves the save the save

> for Britain, Italy, France and the represents the breaking point of the oughly determined to carry United States-the latter two patience and forebearance of those powers withdrew because of inability who have been outraged by the to prepare seaplanes in time-is spread of the Communist gospel. estimated at \$15,000,000 or more. Speeches by the leaders of this mis-

JINGO GETS JOB.

ously stir up trouble. DENVER, Colo., Sept. 12 .- Goy-"Speeches which are levelled not in firm to build seven ships, ployers, are threatening an all-wealthy American woman who tele-in two experimental traviers. Austria lesther lockout.

erable company intended to malici-

Labor Defense organizers and charged with "meeting and conspiring for the purpose of publicly disseminating the doctrine of Communism, in order to over

throw by force the existing government of the state of North Caro lina." In preparation for the atta CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 13 .- upon the mass rally scheduled for

where the rally will be held, in rea iness for a massacre.

After a pint of liquor had was finished, told the story as Caroline Drew, relief repr planted in the room occupied looking for her.

mill owners courts.

Will Lynch, Says Sheriff. Joseph Shaplen of the New York Times, and John Leary, of the County formally declared to news World, had made reservations to leave early last evening but can-today that he would "not be able celed their reservations obviously to await the outcome of the raid which they must have been told about in "The only way to avoid a lynching if the afternoon by the prosecution. ing," said Lineberger, "is to

Disarm, Then Kill, "Organizers of the National Tex-

rested and disarmed to ren helpless to resist the murders eports. The total cost of Schneider races that the "Anti-red demonstration South Gastonia, which we are (Continued on Page Three)

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the tom Up-at the Enterprise

points the flyers are scheduled to

At the conference the ways and Gastonia, June 7, and a large turn-

Page Two

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1929

FLAY TERRORISM OF THE NEGROES BY THE POLICE

Call for Mass Protest at Harlem Red Nights

(Continued from Page One) uggle against capitalist exploita

In recent months we have seen a watematic policy of terror being sections of the city. The ice, following the dictates of their ist masters, upon the slightest there are giving to the Negro rivers a full doze of white chauas shown by the outrageous der of a Negre taxicab driver, manhandling of a Negro woman dared to take a seat on the in Coney Island, the walk ing of a Negro in Brooklyn behe asserted his right to a at on an elevated train, the unanted systematic raids on to homes in Harlem which have me established police practice

recent weeks. The responsibility for the interetings in Negro Harlem, the rism, segregation, high rents, the laid at the door of the tratic and republican parties bor Council of the A. F. of L. their socialist henchmen, who at the Negroes as outlaws who to be violently mishandled on occasion when the Negro

assert their right to be waited as human beings. of \$45 a week, were completely re-The violence in Harlem, the fear linquished. At present drivers work expressed by the capitalist parties seven days a week at from 67 to 73

cents an hour.

. .

fight against British imperialism.

that control the police department, due to the growing discontent ag the Negro masses with the essive conditions under which by live. The discontent springs the fact that Negro Harlem

th its 200,000 population is one of **Porst slum centres in the entire** ry. The Negro workers are d to live in vile tenements rents that cut deeply into their Magre wages. The common higher Name Harlem is 65 per cent higher in any other section of the Pourly paid, denied oppores to secure proper employinf at a living wage, the last to be hired and the first to be fired, these Negro workers are in addition subjected to Jim Crowism and

to all gross and petty tyrannies of the enalaving capitalist system. The Negro masses of Harlem are willing conscious to the fact that uation is due to the capitalist system and to the political parnocrat, republican and so-& which are supporters of the night smashed a Communist Party system. By means of vio- open air meeting at 10th St. and by breaking up meetings, by by terrorism, the capitalists workers. hope to intimidate the Negro work-

When B. Lewis, a Negro Commuinto silence. In this the capi- nist was speaking at the 10th St. talist parties will not be successful. and Second Ave. meeting, Jewish The Communist Party in the fascists and socialists attempted d election addresses itself to time after time to break up the

the Negro masses and declares that working class rally. Although they re than ever before must got reinforcements several times,



The Gastonia mill strikers will hold their huge mass meeting Saturday despite the fascist terror on the part of the Manville-Jenckes mill thugs and officials who are carrying out a reign of terror. Vera Bush, Amy Schechter and Sophie Melvin (left to right, above), three of the organizers whom the mill bosses would like to railroad to electrocution. Schechter and Bush will speak.

Labor Notes

ANOTHER A. F. L. SELLOUT. |icies of the reactionary Shoe Work-Bus drivers, who struck last week ers Protective Union, was demanded when 22 of their number were fired by Thomas M. Downing, president Jenckes "Black Hundred" on the on the question of mobilizing the

for joining the International Bro- of District Council 1. therhood of Teamsters and Chauf- . The injunction sought, would refeurs, were ordered back to work strain anybody but Norman J. Ware. yesterday by Joseph P. Ryan, pres- the business agent who agrees so ident of the Central Trade and La- thoroughly with the union's policies, "from inducing or attempting to in-The veteran labor faker notified duce any members of the stitcher the Tompkins Bus Corporation of local to leave employment or go on ist press had tried to hide or mis-Staten Island that the demands for strike against any shoe manufac- represent the news from the South." a nine-hour day, six-day week, dou- turer." The hearing comes up next he said. "The workers generally ble pay for overtime and a wage Tuesday.

. DEMAND' FIVE-DAY WEEK. SEATTLE. Wash. - Forced by rank and file pressure, the national convention of the International

MORE STRIKEBREAKING. Typographical Union went on record LAWRENCE, Mass .--- An injunc- yesterday, as demanding the fivetion against obstreperous rank and day week. No plans for struggle, filers who fight the defeatist pol- however, were mentioned

3000 Workers Defend Fired for Not Paying **Communist Party Meet** Hauge Graft in N. J.

(Continued from Page One) police for assistance. The worker who was knocked unconscious by the the Hague democratic organization. policemen's clubs is Sam Cohen. **Big Bronx Meeting**

cian at City Hospital. Uhl testified A successful exposure of British at the New Jersey Civil' Service imperialism and its Zionist allies Commission today. Illness had made it impossible for took place at a meeting held at Olinville and Allerton Ave., the

him to continue the graft after four Bronx, at which more than 1.000 years, he explained. workers demonstrated their solidar-Uhl's case is typical throughout ity with the Arabian masses in their Police and Zionist fascists last reaucrat is forced to support the McAllister legislative commission.

Second Ave., attended by over 500 **Plans for Huge Bazaar**

At the Daily Worker-Freiheit



Tiberias, Palestine, where the Arabs have joined their oppressed fellow-workers in the revolt against the British imperialists and Zionists who oppress them.

York and Chicago, thru mass meetings, I. L. D. membership meetings Foster to Speak at WANT POLITE STRIKEBREARS. To Answer U.S. Attack the board of aldermen, in an interand consultation with local I. L. D. officials.

mill owners' prosecution and the William Z. Foster, general secredesperate resort to mob action by

H. Lyle. This trial was utilized to

strengthen the Gastonia defense in

the principal centers between New

Lell

the fascist lynching party of the tary of the Trade Union Unity mill bosses, superintendents and League, will be the principle speaker Fur Workers Again hired thugs, that the capitalist press at the shop delegate conference could not hide, that has finally called by the Amalgamated Section, aroused labor throughout the nation T. U. U. L. which will be held toto a real fighting pitch," says Eng- morrow at 11 a. m. at Stuyvesant

dahl, who was in Chicago on the Casino, Second Ave. and Ninth St. day of the attack by the Manville- The conference will discuss and act strike organizers, Wells, Saylor and rank and file members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union

against the Sidney Hillman clique Lynch Attempts Opened Eyes of which now controls the organization. Workers.

Other speakers at the conference "Up to the opening of the Gas will be Ben Gold, secretary, Needle tonia case at Charlotte the capital-Trades Workers' Industrial Union; Sam Liptzen, S. Weisman and A. Osweldo

were not clear as to what the issues

really were. The trial has made these crystal clear. The blood- tion within the Amalgamated has thirsty 'Black Hundred' of the been disclosed as the result of a

Manville-Jenckes Corporation, with fight between two right wing its resort to lynch law, has helped groups in the organization. A. Yanto spread the fighting spirit of the ofsky, business agent of the Vest-Southern textile workers, shown on makers' Trade Board was accused the night of June 7th, to wide sec- of accepting graft from contracts. An investigating committee was tions of the whole working class." A. F. of L. Rank and File Want

before it. In fact, he even stopped To Aid. coming to the union office at 35 W. Engdahl gave it as his' opinion 15th St. The committee then went

that the time is opportrune to raise to his home, where Yanofsky stated the Gastonia case in every local that he is a "sick man" and does JERSEY CITY, N. J., Sept. 13. union of the American Federation not know anything about graft. In pany union, assisting the bosses to -Refusing to canvass voters and of Labor. The membership, facing the next breath he admitted that pay three cents annual "tribute" to increasing wage cuts, the blood- his son-in-law "borrowed" \$1,000 speed up the workers. sapping speed-up, growing ufiem- from a contractor 11 years ago, Otto Uhl was dismissed as electri- ployment, are anxious to listen to adding that he had nothing to do tinues, "we have proof that the rethe lessons of Gastonia. It must be with the transaction. The Yanofsky cent strike of the I. L. G. W. was a

carried to them, Engdahl spoke at the Interna- Montat, secretary of the Vestmak- ers. Only by a militant struggle tional Youth Day Celebration in ers Trade Board, appointed another under the leadership of the Needle Philadelphia, stressing the impor- of their henchmen named Weinstein Trades Workers Industrial Union, tance of organizing Youth Confer- as business agent in place of Yan- will the cloak makers, as well as urged to present, also on time. ences everywhere in support of the ofsky. Then B. Margolis, leader of all other needle trades workers, be New Jersey, where the lowest paid Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief an opposition right wing group in able to improve their conditions." laborer to the highest salaried bu- Campaign. He also urged the the union, charged that the entire The police captain arrived with Pioneers to become more active. Monat-Yanofsky administration is more than 100 policemen and estabgraft-ridden regime exposed at the The Pittsburgh I. L. D. organiza- guilty of graft, and has been for lished virtual law. No one was altion is broadening out under the de- more than 11 years. The investi- lowed in the four square blocks upon.

which are serious. Auto Workers Active.

Monat administration. Many auto workers were present at the I. L. D. delegate meeting at

Bazaar Conference, which was held Tuesday, almost 100 delegates were difference, which was held Detroit, addressed by Engdahl, who Petty Swindlers Found cial police groups.

Police Commissioner Grover A. Tailors Confereence Whalen yesterday accepted the of- on Shoe Union at Bkyn . "The Citizen's Union." continue "It was the utter collapse of the Here Tomorrow Morn fer of Nathan Hirsch of 1819 Broad-way for five annual prizes to police- Affair Tomorrow Nite wicks, "is a capitalist body that chooses among the capitalist candimen for courtesy.

Defeat Gangsters;

they were given Wednesday by the Defense Committee of the Needle among the workers, will be an- socialist all alike stand for the in-Trades Workers Industrial Union in swered at the Communist Election terests of the capitalist exploiters front of the Henry Zucker fur shop, Campaign Banquet to be held in against the working class." 235 W. 26th St., gangsters of the Williamsburg tomorrow night, at scab International Fur Workers Unthe Williamsburg Workers Center, ion ran for cover yesterday morning 56 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn. when they saw the strong union Among the speakers will be Wilcommittee in 30th St., where they liam W. Weinstone, Communist had intended to attack * left wing candidate for mayor, and Fred fur workers.

Biedenkapp, general manager of the As soon as the thugs saw the mil-Independent Shoe Workers' Union itant workers ready to repel their and Communist candidate for presi-

Bosses for More Speed-Up.

standard-bearers. Commenting on the possible lock-Mobilization of the worrkers out of the workers in the cloak con-Williamsburg to resist this governtracting shops, whose owners are ment onslaught as well as the atdemanding more profits at the ex- tacks of the Jewish Zionist-fascists pense of the workers, the New York will be the keynote of the banquet, elected, but Yanofsky did not appear Joint Board, Needle Trades Work- the first indoor election event in ers Industrial Union last night is-Brooklyn

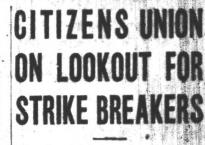
sued a statement pointing out that it means the right wing Interna-Shoe Workers Hold tional Ladies Garment Workers Union i scontinuing its role of a com-Meeting Tonight at **Cooper Union Hall** reduce wages, lengthen hours and The Independent Shoe Workers

"Once again," the statement con-Union will hold a general membership meeting tonight at 6 p. m. at Cooper Union, Third Ave. and 8th group in the union headed by Peter fake, and only benefited the employ-St., when questions of vital importance to the organization will be taken up. All union members are cent attacks on the union by the U. S. Department of Labor and Tammany Hall r:lice. Methods to

mands of the Gastonia Campaign, gating committee, then "investigat- surrounding Stone and Pitkin Ave. During recent weeks, the U. S. "Daily"-Freiheit Push as well as the numerous local cases, ed" the charges and whitewashed More than a half hour after the Labor Department has written to The endorsement of Thomas by the Montat and his associates. The meeting ended the police had small the shoe manufacturers having committee were all members of the groups hunting for militant work- agreements with the union and

were arrested by one of these spe- contracts with the union. It has of the parties of capitalism.

have the workers fill out question



Bosses Know of Class Fight in Election

"When the Citizen's Union praised Norman Thomas, socialist party candidate for mayor as 'a man of ability, learning and high ideals," it proved that it is really class conscious," declared H. M. Wicks, Communist candidate for president of view yesterday.

chooses among the capitalist candi-The attack of the United States dates those it considers will best serve its interests. When it con-Department of Labor on the mili-sidered the qualifications of Thomas tant shoe workers' union, as part of along with the Tammany mayor, the government drive against ag- Jimmy Walker, and the republican New Cloak Sellout gressive left wing union leadership congressman, La Guardia; the Citi-Remembering the decisive beating increase of Communist influence parties, republican, democrat and

Also Endorsed Callaghan.

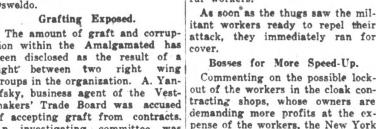
"There is absolutely no inconsistency in the action of the Citizen's Union in endorsing the notorious injunction judge, Justice Callaghan of Brooklyn, one day and approving Norman Thomas the next." said the Communist candidate.

"Both of them have proved their dent of the Borough of Brooklyn, as ability as strikebreakers. The fact well as other Brooklyn Communist that Callaghan issues vicious injunctions from the beach while Thomas and the socialists encourage and organize fascist - attacks against New York strikers indicates only a difference in method of serving the interests of capitalism and fighting the working class, but not a difference in principle.

"The Citizen's Union is to be congratulated for its clear perception of class lines and for the fact that it is not fooled by socialist labels," sarcastically said Wicks.

"It is a tribute to the Communist Party and to its candidate for mayor," added Wicks, "that in considering candidates for its approval the Citizens Union did not even mention him. No greater insult could be meted out to a working class representative than to be regarded as a possible candidate for approval by such an aggregation of A report will be given on the recapitalists and their henchmen as the Citizens Union.

"This again emphasizes the fact that this campaign is one of class combat the attacks will be acted against class, with our Party alone representing the working class against all other parties in the field. Citizens Union should be convincing evidence to all thoughtful workers. Harry Yarris and A. Glick have ordered them to break their ers that the socialist party is one also sent arents of the department Citizens Union probably strives to to union factories and attempted to pick out the candidates it regards as the most effective strike break





T DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1929

C Page Threes



tures merely mean riveting British of dollars of profits.

zations exist among and 'terrorize will help you."

consolidated, and the dream of con- working harder."

dominance, even, the Rome press in a "beautiful" speech for Mr. Hooper

general points out that Italy now and said, "As the conditions are to-

rule under other forms.

paigning for its vigorously, ap-

the 70,000 Italians in Egypt. Tripoli

lies on one side of Egypt, and

quering Abyssinia, from which

earlier Italian imperialism was

raid followed stubborn re-The sistance of the Party to police terror organized to smash its fight for free speech and freedom of the streets. workers, faite sedition charges Disarm Workers, Prearising from their participation in

the campaign. Ruthless Suppression.

The charge, a sharp instrument of class suppression in Canada, was in-the National Textile Workers' Union river from Jerusalem. Winnipeg General Strike in 1919.

Six workers face jail terms following their arrest at mass demonstrations. Meyer Klig is serving a none other than the mill owners' two months' sentence for the cus- hirelings, and not at all the worktomary charge of "obstructing the ing population . police.

The seditious charge is also being used spainst a local printer for Dewey Martin, John Gibson, Taylor The paper had practically called for printing & leafist demanding free Shytle, Edward Ritch, Paul. Shep-a massacre of Arabs. tional Labor Defense organizer.

Savage , brutslity marks every Preliminary To Massacre. ion organized in Queens The arrested organizers as well Park, where most of the arrests occur under the direct supervision of as other active unionists kept arms many Jews have suffered from the uprising, still we reject the atwho systematically breaks every stration with mounted and repeatedly threatened to lynch them. the working masses, especially foot police.

The striggle was intensified with ley of shots drove off a lynching that pogroms have taken place in the jailing early this year of Arov party which stormed his house in Palestine. The uprising in Pales-Vaars, editor of "Vapaus," Finnish Communist paper in Sudbury, center The r

The raid to disarm the workers is revolt of the suppressed and exof the Mond nickel mines. Vaara similar to the plan of the June 7th ploited Arabs against the shameful agreement between the two powers. all textile workers. We must orwas recently released after serving attack upon the tent colony in Gas- Balfour declaration, which has for six months for sedition. He was tonia, when police led by Chief its object of drawing Jewish capital also forced to pay a\$1,000 fule. ortation is threatened against troops to take away the guards' ing the direct expropriation policy -Canadians active in the fight. guns as a preliminary to the arrival of British imperialism. Only the mass protest of the Cana- of the Manville-Jenekes Committee "The so-called 'Labor' govern-dian Labor Defense in conjunction of 100, which was to have followed ment, led by MacDonald, reaffirmed the Communist Party saved from the Loray mill to wreck the the shameful Balfour declaration, this workers Joe Farby and headquarters and massacre the or- and has sent warships and troops, Sam Langley from immediate de- ganisers and members. Only the and the most modern means of deportations although they are out heroism of the strikers' guard pre- struction-tanks, sirplanes and tion is now raised regarding the we cannot hope to better our cononly on the sufferance of the vented this slaughter. inian Covernment. Charges Pile Up.

Reformists Ald Suppression, Following the lead of the liberal recial-democrate in trade Judge Shaw who is presiding at the tire villages with fire and sword. A versations occurred simultaneously in Woodberry and fight against the gether like cattle in a pen, swelterfalidly plead for "greater" treatment of the Communists on the "arming themselves with the pur- lished by Sidney Webb (Lord Pass- offensive against the Soviet Union are forced to slave. grounds that they should be al pose of feloniously assaulting and field) the colonial minister of Great and probably dealt with joint action Join the National Textile Workers ten, "If poison fails, try Briggs." lowed "it's let off steam." The tory killing authorities who interfere Britain, which means preparations in support of the attacks of the Union today! Join in the fight press demands rigid application of with their meetings Saturday at for further bloody reprisals, and imperialist agents at the head of the against the piece work system and Hudson has laid off 7,000. Morgan the 1918 sedition laws as in the South Gastonia and combining the imprisonment of large numbers Kuomintang government against all other speed-up schemes! and Wright tells us that we don't

Toronto Glol

ah edi

IN CHARLOTTE water in the Jordan River, which

pare for Lynching

jordania side to cross at thinly (Continued from Page One) guarded points. Two more regiments have been rushed to the

declared, adding that the "people" Heavy troop patrols were paradwhom Sheriff Lineberger declares ing the Jerusalem streets yesterhe will be unable to restrain, are day, because Friday is a holiday for the Arabs. The Zionist newspaper Eritrea on the other, both Italian Doar Hayom was suppressed by colonies. With a political sphere of enough under the piece work system

Deputy Commissioner Keith Roach. The six organizers arrested to- Thursday, because of its tactless exgether with Lell and Saylor are posure of British imperialist policy.

> successful resistance of the Abys-The W. I. R. has issued the folsinians, could go on again. lowing appeal for aid for Palestine. "While we regret the fact that

British "correspondents in Pales-

tine note that the mandate commis-

sioner is much worried over the low

makes it easier for the Arabian

revolutionists massing on the Trans-

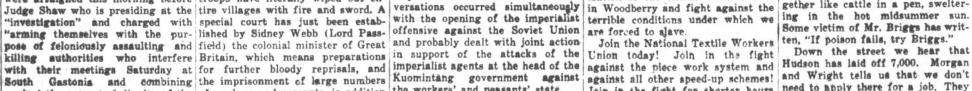
against the bosses' gang who have tempts of the Zionists to mislead Frank Fortner when he fired a vol- among the Jews, with the assertion

> tine is nothing more or less than a (Continued from Page One)

These merely are negotiations between the two powers and will be Aderholt served as legal shock investments to Palestine, and mask- subject to action of a conference in which others will participate.

sands of Arabian and Jewish work-

thrown



Strive for Advantage.

worry over how they are, for there should get word of it, it would cost Last Friday at the meeting called are more in the hills ready to earn me my card, so we American work-But assuming that there will be by the company we were told how more money, as many in the South ers have to sneak to do what we "Egyptian independence, and cam- lovely it is to work under the piece don't know what real money looks should be proud of in helping felwork system. Mr. Gulick, who is like. low-workers. parently ready to contest English well known as a slave driver made

13-hour shift! There is but one answer to this wholesale unemployment and speedup. Cut the working day to seven hours and the week to five days. workers have enough energy left at propaganda throughout the country the day's end to take in a show or play baseball. Spread the output through the year, instead of having a burst for a month or two and then a long, long period of unemployment. How can we get this? Only by the way in which the miners, railroadmen and textile workers get it-ioin the union! Divided, we are our wages cut: united we can work like men, play like men, live like

workers are turned away, jobless; them hungry. And this in the year of Workers in Toulon of American "prosperity," 1929!

Over at Dodge's there is a small crowd, for most of the unemployed have heard that Dodge is not hiring and are not willing to waste six cents to come out. Over at the Hamtramck Briggs plant the em-Let us organize now; let us build ployment office has closed. Out at the Mack Ave. Briggs plant there were arraigned this morning hefore troops have literally wiped out en- is pointed out here that these con- ization of the textile workers here is a big crowd standing, packed to-Some victim of Mr. Briggs has writ-

the Montreal Gazette and against the peace and dignity of the of workers and peasants, in addition the workers' and peasants' state. also are laying off. Chrysler is just

condition. Now he don't have to bum, Hutchinson, or any of his tools

ment would spread. The girls would being laid off from the Fisher Body plant and 900 from Oakland! promised their old rates. There are a few plants running in Detroit. Go out to Chevrolet and of the day everyone of the workers they may give you a job-111/2 hours a night. The Kelsey Wheel Co. will give you the same privilege Or take a turn down by Ternonly to keep them quiet. This walk stedt and they'll honor you with a to the rest of us. Each departme

department thinks it is only their Cut down production so that the affair! mittee with representatives from

against wage cuts. Form the shop committee Write to the Trade Union Edu tional League, P. O. Box 208, Clavemen. Join the union! land.

Storm Destroys Homes KIDNEYS FLASH

TOULON, France, Sept. 18. Many workers and their families were made homeless today when a It is often a sign that your kidneys are cal cyclone struck Toulon and the for relief. An appropriate trustment will Santal Midy capsules and a sensible diet p neighboring countryside.

directions will bring relief. If serious, e Stores were flooded, roofs and windows were smashed and the economic life of the city Was

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

directions will pring relies, is set your Doctor, if not, sry genuine Santal Midy capsules, bearing signature of Dr. L. Midy, noted French physician. All drug-gists sell a them. WUDALDC Newest

an hour, etc.

118.

At noon, instead of going back to

work when the bell rang they stayed

came in to speak to them and locked

the door. He was afraid the senti-

not hear of anything until they were

stuck together and won! The rest

They were promised their

rates! But fellow workers, this is

out must be a lesson and a warming

will be cut, but not all at once. This

keeps the workers divided and each

.Wage cuts is the affair of all

let them get away with promises

for us to form our shop committee

By organizing a strong shop com-

each department we can kick against

these rotten wage cuts and get

something from the boss. Fight

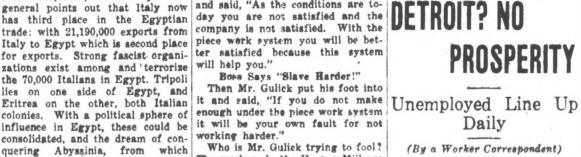
WARNING PA

We want results. Now is the time

We all will be cut soon. Don't

in the shop were all smiles.

downstairs. The superinten



The workers in the Hooper Mill are DETROIT (By Mail) .- While the rudely awakened years ago by the against the piece work system, for we know that piece work means more speed up, less wages, longer hours and worse conditions, generally. Mr. Hooper has made our lives more miserable during the past few years. While during the war period workers were receiving a somewhat decent wage, today we are receiving

> a starvation wage. Workers, Into the N. T. W. The Hooper Mill workers must

organize into a powerful union which will fight for better conditions for ganize into the National Textile Workers Union, the only organization of the textile workers which fights against the rotten conditions This announcement comes as a prevailing in the Hooper Mill and

surprise to the pacifists who pre- in the textile industry as a whole. tended to see in the conversations Betrayed by U. T. W. between the spokesmen of the two The American Federation of Labor imperialist powers a step toward union, the United Textile Workers limitation of naval arms. The ques-"Union" has betrayed us once and armored cars, to slaughter thou- nature of the conversations between ditions if we depend on the U. T. W. Dawes and MacDonald that were The eight arrested organizers ers and 'peasants. The British heralded as disarmament talks. It a strong, militant, fighting organ-

and higher wages!

Down the street we hear that

workers are hired-body panelers and fender finishers. The mass of

Board of Commerce is spreading bout "prosperous" Detroit and inviting tourists to spend their summers here, the workers of this great open-shop city are tasting the bit-

ter fruits of the "American Plan." Every morning hundreds of unemployed line up in front of Murray Body Company, many of them get ting in line as early as 5 o'clock in the morning. For hours this line sped up, thrown fout of jobs, have moves slowly through the employment office, but only a few skilled

state." The sedition charge was to, the thousands already WULLIND. Organize and fight: join the Na. getting along with a few workers. torially campaigned for "deporta-The limitation of armaments gestion-a simply remedy," to "quell the troublemakers." later added. International Labor into the dungeons of British im-No job there. tures are merely attempts, on the tional Textile Workers Union! Write Defense attorneys are preparing perialism. Columbia Records Out at the Ford Rouge plant a part of the conflicting imperialist or call, 1206 East Baltimore St., Many Dying. habeas corpus writs to try to release The Jewish colonists, who have powers, to impose arms cuts upon Baltimore, Md. Telephone, Wolfe great mob of men stands inisde the them. fence. It is a strong storm fence, The raid last night was flagrant- perished by the thousands from their rivals while they build greater 9104. **British Steel Merger** The raid last night was flagrant-iy an attempt to intimidate wit-nesses in the investigation of the leaders of the bosses' black hun-dred. Fourteen Gastonia mill su-they the thousands intoil on the roads, since the beginning of the so-called, Palestine immigration, and who are still living in caves unfit for invite France, Italy and Japan indi-dred. Fourteen Gastonia mill su-they together with the cate that Amarican imparialism First Unit in Trust; **Snowden Aids Owners** perintendents, hirelings and police animals,—they together with the cates that American imperialism officers, were among those war. Fellaheens, and plantation laborers, will endeavor to bring these powers A great marger of British iron and steel firms has been completed in the Northwest coast district of the industry, say capitalist press opromundant. It is not press 10" We spent most of our time on plant, says that there wer 2.000 less cruisers, he explained, because that on the payroll at the end of the 133 rants had been sworn against on the litic are the real victims of British im-closer to its own policies and at-is where the difficult technical mat-spring than there were during the basis of testimony presented by perialism and Zionist expropriation. tempt to align them against British Saylor, Lell, Mrs. Lodge and scores Not one cent for the Zionist imperialist policy. of other winnesses of th eatrocities charity campaign! The discussions ters arose. winter. Production engineers in the 257 But the clict of the conference same period were able to increase It is under the The discussions between Great will be greater than its effect Ford production daily from 6,000 to leadership of Sir Arthur Dorman. The chief firms in the amalgama-Support the campaign of the Britain and the United States, have, merely upon the cruiser class. committed by the millmen's gang. 7.500! And that, auto workers, is The chief firms in the amaignment tion are Dorman, Long & Co. and Bolckey, Vanghan & Co., both of Bolckey, Vanghan & Co., both Workers International Relief, for according to Secretary of State Proceedings Stop. Of course there was no need for the relief of the Arabian and Jewish Stimson, been on the basis of total the open shop! That-unemploy-ment and increased production-is Ain't He Sweet...... 2 parts Mollie Make Up Your Mind Pity the Poor Navy. 939 The secretary said the present Mollie Make Up Your Mind . Bolshevik GalopOreha American building program for all "prosperity!" 20070 Type and the Tees, will bring released on bond. They appeared augurated yesterday, will be to ar-production of the district un-briduction of the district un-the district un-the district un-the district un-the district un-the district un-the Reports from Pontiac tell of 2,000 New Russian HymnSinging 20074 20046 iron production of the district un-but the proceedings were stopped der one control. Dorman issued a statement yes-terday to the press, saying this is the drait of a contemplated four mit trust to monopolite the in-dustry. The other units will cover the proceedings were stopped but the proceedings were stopped iquor charges, and then add charges iquor charges, and then add charges of conspiracy to overthrow the gov-ernment, to kill police, interfering inactive in jail and arrests. Needless the drait trust to monopolite the in-dustry. The other units will cover the formation and arrest of a contemplated four to monopolite the in-the drait of a contemplated four to say, two of the ringleaders iden-to say, two of the ringleaders iden-to say, two of the ringleaders iden-to say, two of the ringleaders iden-the to prison. The other units will cover the formation of the press. The other units will cover the formation of the press. The other units will cover the formation of the press. The other units will cover the formation of the press. The other units will cover the formation of the press of the press. The other units will cover the formation of the press of the p 12082 18276 F 12079 12059 12083 nesses, namely Carpenter and Bul- The same charge of "constructive curred on details, into believing proposed agreement would stabilize not attempt to earry the Anglo-Wales, Midland and Scotwinkle, head of the prosecution at- murder" will be framed against those details were the most im- that situation. Congress would be American understanding further 12063 torneys demanding the chair for the them as is used against the 16 now portant part of the Negotiations. He expected to accept naval estimates of when he visits here next month. Uses Laoor Party. "12 \$1.25 He stated that the prospects of Gastonia defendants, were not ar-resequences foreign markets due to rested. At best, only a few of the prisonment. Thus the authorities given the discussion of cruiser ton-the insistance of the labor party forces may be made the goats as a union organizers in expectation that finance minister Snowdon at the good for markets would be good for markets would be good upon an international agree-ment. Because the difficulties have been forces may be made the goats as a union organizers in expectation that Hague conference, would be good for markets would be unmolected when the meeting is attacked to static or fatalities. Gastonia defendants, were not ar- facing electrocution of, long im- was referring to the prominence requirements because they would be The premier's purpose in coming Wedding of the Winds-Waltz Russian Novelty On 59048F here is merely to call on President Hoover, he said, 70002 Build Up the United Front of Eddie Thomas' Colle real leaders will be unmolested. when the meeting is attacked to- Stimson continued, the papers have fits would not be immediate but the Working Class. this year. Bnowden served British ison and steel contents, by combatting Ger-man reparations in kind as a pay-ment of the tribute lowied under the Organizers here point out that the morrow-or at other meetings in the **SPEND YOUR VACATION IN** CAMP NITGEDAI ng Plan. High steel workers wages are TOURS to not to be raised, however. Soviet Austro-Reich Fascisti ST WORKINGCLASS CAMP - ENTIRELY REBUILT We Carry a Large Stock **Mobilize for Field Day** Russia 175 New Bungalows - - Electric Light in Selected Records in (Wireless By Impresser) VIEXINA, Sept. 18.--The to-salled Austrians Front Soldters' Day os-curs Sept. 13-16. Great detach-ments of the German Stahlheim backs organizations preparing to All Languages Director of Sports, Athletics and Dancing Educational Activities Under VIA LONDON Director of Dramatics the Direction of and a second 10 DAYS IN LENINGRAD and MOSCOW JACOB MASTEL JACOB SHAEFFER EDITH SEGAL (Pirst Class Travel and Hotels in U. S. S. R.). We will ship you C. O. D. Parcel Post any of the TOURS PRON \$385. above Series or we will be glad to send you com-The day will see a great frater-THIS WILL BE THE BIGGEST OF ALL SEASONS A second Sailings Every Month plete Catalogues of Classic and all Foreign Rec-DIRECTIONS: Take the Hudson River Day Line Boat-twice daily- 75 NEXT SAILING ----- BERENGARIA ----- SEPT. 18 ords. When ordering, please give your order at cents. Take car direct to Camp-20 cents. least for 5 Records. Postage free. View Generanteed-Permitting visits to any part of the U.S.S.R. CAMP NITGEDAIGET INQUIRE WORLD TOURISTS, INC. alde's permit such action. BEACON, N.Y. Surma Music Company 175 FIFTH AVENUE (Flatiron Bidg.) NEW YORK, N. Y. Telephone Bencon 731 New York Telephone Esterbrook 1400 NEW YORK OFT 103 AVENUE "A" (Bet. 6-7th) Telephone: ALGONOUTN ####



Action In Support of the Comintern and the C. E. C. and Against the Renegades, Splitters, and Conciliators. Adopted by Unit A, Section 4, District 2, August 29, 1929.

The time has come for every unit of our Party and for every loyal nist member to take a clear and decisive stand in support of Balshevik line and discipline of the Communist International and of the CEC of our Party in the execution of the line and decisions of I and against the opportunist renegades headed by Lovestone, is the most vicious agents of social-imperialism are waging a unscrupulous campaign against the Comintern, openly and arasetily fighting to split, corrupt, and destroy our Party.

The Thesis of the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI on the International ation recounts in detail the sharpening class struggles all over the which conclusively prove the correctness of the analysis of the world economic and political situation given by the Sixth World "Despite the prophecies of social democracy and of the Right and conciliationist elements in unison with it, the stabilization of tillism has not only not become firm, but on the contrary, it is wind more and more shaken. Ever more clearrly is being confirmed the correctness of the estimation by the Sixth Congress of the present, the third period of post-war capitalism as a period of its growing rel crisis, of an accelerated sharpening of the fundamental outer and liner contradictions of imperialism inevitably leading to imperfallet wars, to the greatest class conflicts, to a period of the unfolding of a new revolutionary up-grade movement in the principal capitalist es, to great anti-imperialist revolutions in the colonial countries."

The Comintern in its Open Letter to the Sixth Convention of our Party corrected the deviations of our Party from the line of the Sixth ress, the mistakes of the Majority and the Minority, and demanded the liquidation of the unprincipled factionalism and the consolidation of the Party on the line of the VI World Congress. It parmistly condemned the "overestimation of American imperialism" and the underestimation of the effect of the technical development and rationalization on the working class" as "an intolerable opporist mistake." But the Convention became the arena of unprincipled factional struggle and was forced further away from the line of the Comittern.

The Address of the Comintern to our Party again condemned the gross distortions of the line of the Sixth Congress, especially "the called theory of 'exceptionalism' which found its clearest exponents in the persons of Comrades Pepper and Lovestone." It exposed "the ional lack of principle as an expression of opportunism which finds expression in the fact that both groups were putting the interests their faction above the interests of the Party." It categorically ned. "On the strength of this, the American Communist Party is confirmted now in all sharpness with the question of the danger of the political disintegration of the present leading cadres which threatens to undermine the whole work of the Party."

Under the leadership of Lovestone, a renegade opposition, open and concealed, crystalized itself against all the decisions of the Comintern and is leading a fight to split our Party. The brazen refusal to accept the Addrress, the splitting cable, the organization of a caucus, and the circularization of a spurious appeal among the Party members and even sympathizers, the circulars ridiculing the Party's preparation for Red Day which was a day for the mobilization of the American in defense of the Soviet Union, referring to the Party's slogan of "Down Tools" as "empty talk," the solidarization with the capitalist reactionaries and liberals in attacking the Party's defense of stonia strikers, the attack upon the Trade Union Unity Conmee, the attack upon the Party leadership as "degenerate" and n the Communist International as "a running sore," the burglarization and rifling of the National Office, the connection with the opporit internationl right wing-all these anti-Party acts have placed those straitors outside the ranks of Communism.

This unit declares its wholehearted support of the Communist Inal and of the CEC of our Party on the line of the Address The Tenth Plenum of the ECCI. We fully endorse and support the in the expulsion of the renegades and splitters, Lovestone, Gitlow, Wolfs, Zam, Benjamin, W. Miller, W. White, E. Welsh, M. Nemser, and their lik. We fully support the action of the Section Executive in ding statements from the oppositionists Sabi, Kreinin, Rosen, Anna Thompson, and the action of the district in expelling these

We declare that the consolidation of our Party demands that drassures be immediately taken against all oppositionists and con-We further demand and will support the expulsion of all tors from our ranks. Time for clarification can only be exnded to proletarian elements who have not yet been sufficiently end. We call upon the CEC to conduct a broad educational camnaiga on the Thesis of the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI and to mobilize our Party solidly behind the Comintern for the great tasks which it faces as the vanguard of the working class of the United States in the present period of decisive class battles.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1929

The International Situation and Tasks of the Communist International

Report of Comrade Kuusinen

AT THE TENTH PLENUM OF THE EXECUT IVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMINTERN

III. THE ACCENTUATION OF THE INNER CLASS ANTAGONISMS IN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

The Fascisation of the Bourgeois Class Regime.

The Right deny that a general fascisation process of the bourgeois class regime is going on. They tell us that bourgeois democracy is in reality capitalist class dictatorship. We know perfectly well that bourgeois democracy, in its old forms, is of not very much use to the ruling bourgeoisie in the present period. A change is going on in the bourgeois class regime, a transition from methods of parliamentarism to methods of a frankly terrorist coersive regime, to methods of civil war. These methods, which were certainly used also in the past, within the framework of bourgeois democracy, assume at present in the capitalist countries a dominating role in the state and the bourgeois class regime in general.

This course of the bourgeoisie is not yet complete everywhere; in me countries the process is longer than in others.

This process is going on not only in Italy, Poland, Finland, the Balkan States and similar countries, but everywhere in the capitalist world. Italian fascism has, of course, also peculiar national features. One can see that some of the main features of Italian fascism are asserting themselves more and more also in other capitalist countries. Of course it would be wrong to say that fascism reigns already everywhere, that the MacDonald regime is British fascism, etc. What asserted itself in Italy all at once, will take considerable time in other countries, and in a number of countries it will be probably impossible to carry it through because the proletarian revolution will prevent it. Even in Germany, fascism is not yet fully developed, and this applies to a greater extent to Great Britain. British fascism finds expression at present partly in the British regime in the colonies, partly in the fascist organizations in Britain itself, and partly also in the beginning of fascisation of the Labor Party and the MacDonald government. Fascism will no doubt make enormous strides in Britain in the next years, but just now the process is not complete, and let us hope that the British proletariat will put a stop to it. At present, this process is most rapid in Germany. What it looks like in reality, we can gather from the state of affairs in the states ruled by the Zoergiebels and Severings. One should compare this reality with Kautsky's description of the "modern democratic state" where "equally of defensive power" reigns (or, adds Kautsky, "equality of defenselessness," because it is obvious that the bourgeoisie which has at its disposal tanks, armored cars, etc., does its utmost to make the proletariat defenseless). According to Kautsky's description, this state is going through a "change of function" which he compares with the transition from the state of a caterpillar to the state of a "butterfly," when "all is love and gay fluttering from flower to flower . . ." Can one imagine a more disgusting imposture than this

Kautskyite flying of the bourgeois state into "socialism" which is, in reality, nothing but transition to fascism ?.

Another question is, if fascisation is to be estimated as strength or weakness of the bourgeois class rule. Comrade Ewert and others imagine perhaps that they are crying out against a pessimist prognosis when they assert that bourgeois democracy is not replaced by a fascist regime. But in reality, the fascisation of the state regime is by no means a sign that the position of the bourgeoisie is being strengthened. We see the contrary by the map of the already fascisised parts of Europe: Italy, Finland, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Bulgaria and a few other countries-can one assert that the power of the bourgeoisie is strongest and most firmly established in these countries? Stronger than in the United States, Scandinavia, Britain, France? Certainly not. One could rather set up the rule that the more uncertain the ruling class regime considers its own position, the more it endeavors to rest on a system of dictatorial methods of coercion. This has been frequently observed also in the past. In Russia, on the eve of the revolution, czarism seemed to be all-powerful, it had gathered so many bayonets around itself, but these bayonets no longer constituted a support to czarism. The fascisation of the bourgeois class rule brings us certainly face to face with a series of new tasks and problems of tactic which we have to examine very carefully in order to develop our revolutionary methods in accordance with the situation. But it certainly does not mean consolidation of the position of the bourgeoisie. We can certainly see that modern war technique is placing heavy weapons into the hands of the bourgeoisie for struggle against the unarmed masses (heavy war machines, aircraft, the chemical weapon, etc.). But because this modern warfare is becoming more and more dependent on industry, it is also becoming more and more dependent on the industrial proletariat. The struggle for the so-called "reliable army" is going on in every country, but this problem has become for the bourgeoisie tantamount to another problem, absolutely insoluble as far as the bourgeoisie is concerned, namely, a "reliable" proletariat. Some imperialist military experts, such as Fuller and others, advocate instead of million strong armies, small, highly qualified armies of profefssional soldiers strengthened by fascist reserve forces.

This is merely an imperialist utopia, a desperate attempt to escape from the blind alley into which the development of militarism has driven the bourgeoisie. It is impossible to carry on an imperialist war, firstly, without placing arms into the hands of the masses, without mobilizing the whole people, and, secondly, without the closest cooperation of all important branches of industry, especially in war time. This is the main reason of the class struggle being concentrated at present in the enterprises. A constant struggle is going on between the bourgeoisie and the Communist Party for "reliable enterprises." The issue of the coming war and the issue of the coming civil war will be decided in the enterprises (Hear, hear.).

(To be Continued)



THE WORST TORTURE OF ALL.

SYNOPSIS

Five politicals who have escaped from Rummin jails meet a the Turkish frontier while enroute to Soviet Russia. They recall the tortures which the white terror has visited upon them_the cape. gherla, disease,

"AN old white-haired peasant, with eyes fixed ahead, was watching "A n old white-naired peasant, with open the more and he would be out of prison. Not a long time, eighteen days, but all the same the wasn't much time to lose. . . . Soon he had only had three days left Two days before his time was up, they lowered him down into the white mush that burns to the bone.

"Mr. Constantine Cernat, prison governor, Governor General of Prisons in greater Rumania, was on his way back from his estates in Bessarabia when he was informed of the spread of the typhus epidemic which he had long known of.

"He got quite worked up: 'This is becoming serious!' he said and dropped everything to hurry off a telegram to Galata, containing these simple words:

"'Until further orders, no Galata prisoners to work on my lands."

"For he knew that precautions must be taken against any spread of infection."

THEODOR in his turn took up the tale, to tell us of yet worse memories, locked up in his exprisoner's head. He began his story in different fashion:

"We fellows were in Jilava, being beaten, maltreated and driven, step by step, like the rest towards the charnel-house and the cometery But what made us miserable, more than tortures and filth, was the thought in our heads: 'The Cause is done for'-those were the words we said to ourselves.

"Our voices have been silenced-and all the other voices outside. we said. For when you can't hear anything you think there is dead silence. And there we were; sentenced for five years, ten years, or more. In other words (spades must be called spades), condemned to death. For had not the revolution, which would have brought salvation to the poor, been locked up in prison with us and conden death? Was it so? All our efforts, all our stubborn labor, love of wife and children, hopes of a share in the earthly paradise deliberately cast aside, and all, all our sufferings gone for nothing!

"That's what we were saying, each one to himself, for to talk amongst ourselves, even to trifles, wasn't to be thought of. And as for solemn thoughts like that, well, you can guess! Never mind, we were all thinking the same, as we've discovered since then.

"In one word, the flame inside us was dying down. We were sink ing to the level of suffering beasts. Pretty well all that we thought of now, was the prison diet and our treatment. .

"THEN we started the hunger strike, automatically almost. In other I words, we had had enough of it, and now we took to saying so, out loud. After all, nothing could be worse than our condition at the time. And if we had to chuck up the sponge, better chuck it up of our own free will than by theirs; at least we could rob them of that satisfaction

"Eighty of us together, for a week at a stretch, began refusing the scum and skim which keeps Rumanian prisoners from dying of starvation, stuff which makes your stomach turn against its hungry self at meal-time, until you only feed yourself by sheer force of will. "Well, this hunger-strike succeeded.

"It was surprising how it succeeded. Raschkanu, the war minister, granted more than anyone dared hope for. We were slowed all sorts of extravagant privileges: a short turn in the yard, government newspapers to read, no more stick, no more cage without good cause. . . 'This is too good to last,' said some.

But others said: 'They've had a fright. Besides, who can tell, perhaps the working classes have grown strong out in the world, on top!

"During April, the governor called us together and made a spee 'The 1st of May,' he said, 'will be Easter for our holy mother the orthodox church. You shall have meat and cakes and wine." 'Many thanks,' some voices said, snarling, ready to spit, like.

"He couldn't have heard, for he went on:

'That is not all. The 1st of May is Labor Day too. You can celebrate your feast as you like. You are free to arrange the ceremonies to please yourselves.. On the 1st of May you can talk and sing all day long, as much as you like!"

The Trade Union Unity Convention and the Lovestone Opposition

By JACK STACHEL.

Convention Confirms Line of Party

PART I.

The Trade Union Unity Convention confirmed the correctness of the line of the Communist International and the application of this line by the leadership of the CPSUA not only in the trade union work but in general. The Convention was the best expression of the growing radicalization process now going on among the semi-skilled and unskilled workers-the bulk of the workers in industry. The convention showed clearly that the pressure of capitalist rationalization is deepening more and more the discontent of the bulk of the workers in the unorganized basic industries and has created a decided swing of the workers to the left. The Trade Union Unity Convention unmasked the falsity of the opportunist position of Lovestone & Co, which found expression in the "theory of exceptionalism." in the yulgar theory of the "second industrial revolution" and in the so-called theory of the "primacy of the outer contradictions" which in reality is a cover for the denial of the radicalization among the workers of this country and puts forth the theory of the softening of the inner contradictions on a world scale and in the U.S. in particular. The convention demonstrated the correctness of the analysis of the 6th World Congress and the confirmation of this analysis by the 10th Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International, as well as the line and strategy laid down by the 4th Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions.

try. It shows that in spite of the shortcomings in the work there has been a decided improvement in the orientation towards heavy industry and the organization of the unorganized. The new industrial unions though shown to enjoy a tremendous influence among the workers in their industry are still numerically small and have revealed the fact that they have not yet learned how to carry on their work in line with the requirements of the present period. One of the reasons for this situation is the fact that the old union practices still prevail in the new industrial unions. This is a very important question that must be taken up and solved.

The number of shop committees though fairly large and repreenting some of the most important and largest plants in basic industry and in factories employing a total of 600,000 workers, nevertheless was small in comparison with the possibilities. Were it not for the underestimation of radicalization, pessimism and inactivity the ber of the sho mmittees at the convention multiplied manifold. However, it must be borne in mind that these were only a fraction of the shop committees actually in existence. In the district and local conferences there were many more shop committees represented. Not all the shop committees could finance a delegate to Cleveland. It must be borne in mind that all districts and locals were compelled to finance their delegates both ways. At the same time we must bear in mind that not all the shop committees are really functioning bodies having a real influence in their shop. The results show that in those plants where the Party nucleus was active and published a factory bulletin the shop committee was not only formed, but the organization of the unorganized workers is on the way. Only with the real improvement of the work and increase in the number of our factory nuclei will we really make a serious start in organizing the masses in trustified industry.

FURTHER DISINTEGRATION OF THE TROTSKYIST OPPOSITION.

M. L. Malkin, now in Great Meadows State Prison, who was an active Trotskyite prior to his being sent to jail, has recognized his error in joining the Trotskyite oppositions and fighting against the Funist International, renounces his association to the Trotskvite contion and requests reinstatement in the Communist Party and the composition and requests reinstatement in the Communist Farty and the Communist International. His case has been referred to the District Control Commission.

District Secretariat. (Copy of letter received from M. L. Malkin.) mist Party of the U.S. A. 43 E. 125th St., New York City. inides: Cor

The position that the Soviet Union finds herself in at the present with the international capitalist imperialism threatening to invade it at the first opportune moment and with its allies, the Chinese butchess and war lords as its tools for an excuse to attack the Soviet Union, also with the help of the Allies faithful traitorous 2nd Socialist aligning and serving capitalism as they have shown themfer in the past with the murder of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg and in the Vienna uprising by murdering thousands of workers and also the bloody Zogriebel May Day in Berlin, etc. I am therefore fully convinced that by my following the line of

working class and I am rendering a service to our enemies, the capi-talist class. Trotsky Opposition I am fighting against the interests of the

I. Also by L. D. Tretsky writing for the capitalist press, attackthe way into the capitalist class, the class that put me where I am now, behind prison walls, for fighting the state of th and the class that is trying to frame and burn our 15 Gastonia is like they did to our martyrs, Sacco and Vanzetti.

3. The organization of a dual Party like the National League of rists Leninists and its section in this country, the so-called Communist League of America, by that weakening the prestige of the inist International and so giving aid to the oppressors of the working class and endangering the existence of the working class fatherland the Soviet Union.

I therefore fully denounce my former affiliations and all connec-na with the Trotsky Opposition to take their places in the ranks of the working class by reinstating themselves into the proletarian world party, the Communist International, and rally around for the defense of the first workers' homeland, the Soviet Union,

also greet the Central Committee of our Party and endorse the line of the Communist International and of the Central Committee of the Party, I urge all comrades to fight against the formation of an etarian Party and not to repeat the error which I have comin breaking the discipline of the Party in fighting against the stern and our revolutionary section in the United States, the nist Party of America.

For the Communist International, leader of the world proletariat. For the building of a revolutionary trade union center.

For the victory of the Gastonia textile workers.

M. L. Mallin, H 10061.

Against the counter-revolutionary Trotskyites and the Opportunist

1000

Yours for the Soviet Union and the Communist Union. M. L. MALKIN.

tink.

1. Star 1.

10061.

.

Composition of Convention.

Despite the fact that there was thruout the Party an underestimation of radicalization, in some sections of the Party particularly among old trade union functionaries trained in the craft unions of skilled workers a display of pessimism, inadequate ideological preparation and insufficient organizational work, there were represented at the convention 690 delegates from the most important and basic industries of the country and from 18 states. The bulk of the delegates came from heavy industry representing in the main semi-skilled and unskilled workers. For the first time in the history of the trade union work of the Party and the TUEL there were represented three States from the South. The Pacific coast was represented by 17 delegates. In other words the convention was in reality a National Convention at which the most important industrial States were represented. In contrast to the convention of the TUEL in 1927 at which only 9 States were represented and not a single Southern State, the largest delegations came from the following States: Ohio, 172; Pennsylvania, 121; New York, 95; Illinois, 66; Michigan, 59; West Virginia, 45; Massachusetts, 36; Indiana, 24; North Carolina, 13; California, 11. The other eight states plus the District of Columbia were represented by from two to ten delegates. In the 1927 convention the New York District had two-thirds of the 280 delegates at the convention while the important industrial states had very small representation as for example Ohio only five delegates in contrast with 127 at the present time.

The composition of the delegation was as follows:

Mining	181	1	Railroad	20
Steel and Metal	66	1	Shoe and Leather	15
Auto	57		Rubber	11
Needle	54	+	Electrical	11
Building	41		Marine	
Food (incl. packing)	35		Printing	
Textile				

There were also smaller delegations from oil, lumber, agricultural workers, tobacco workers, public service workers, office workers, educational workers, etc.

Of the delegates represented 322 were from industrial unions organized through the leadership of the T.U.E.L. Four of these unions were only of local character (auto, shoes, food, marine) and three were the National Miners Union, the National Textile Workers Union, and the Needle Trades Industrial Union.

107 delegates represented directly 74 shop committees in the basic industries. Of these 34 were in the steel and metal industry; 16 in the auto industry; six on the railroads; five, rubber; three, oil; three, packing; two, electric power and one, metal mining.

There were represented 14 local unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. from the printing, railroad, needle, food, metal and other industries. 126 delegates represented T. U. E. L. groups in the A. F. of L. unions.

There were at the convention 64 Negro delegates from the most important basic industries (metal-mining, auto, railroad, marine and packinhouse workers). 159 of the delegates were young workers and 72 of the delegates were women.

The composition of the convention shows that the convention was representative of the most important and basic industries of the coun-

in the state of the

· Insufficient Activity in A. F. of L. Unions.

The small number of local unions affiliated to the A. F. of L. at the convention is a reflection of the insufficient activity in the A. F. of L. unions. It also reflected the hesitation on the part of many Party members to bring the T.U.U.L. Convention into these unions. The Party must increase its activity manifold in the A. F. of L. unions. With the organization of the T.U.U.L, we are not abandoning the workers organized in the A. F. of L. unions to the bureaucrats, but on the contrary, under the leadership of the T.U.U.L. which combines, the work of the industrial unions and the work in the old A. F. of L. unions, we will give the bureaucrats a bigger and better fight than they have ever faced. We will win the masses from the bureaucrats.

Large Negro Delegation.

The Negro delegation was the largest in the history of the labor movement at any labor convention in this country. At the same time it was only a fraction of what it could have been if real systematic work had been conducted among the Negro workers in the preconvention period. Similarly it was a great shortcoming that there was not a single Negro delegate from the far South. There were 14 Negro miners from the West Virginia but no Negro workers from North and South Carolina, Virginia, Alabama, etc.

Also criticism must be made of the fact that though for the first time three southern states were represented, there were no delegates at all from South Carolina, Alabama, Tennessess, Kentucky-important states of textile, metal, electric power and mining.

Convention Expression of Radicalization.

It was not only the composition of the convention but the splendid fighting spirit and proletarian enthusiasm that gave evidence of the growing radicalization of the masses of semi-skilled and unskilled workers, who bear the burden of capitalist rationalization. Throughout the convention there was evident the seriousness with which the delegates tackled their problems. This seriousness reflected the growing ripeness of the movement brought about by the severe exploitation and unbearable conditions under which the workers in the rationalized heavy industries live.

This was particularly evident in the numerous industrial conferences held and in the special conferences for Negro work, work among women, the Youth conference and the conference for work in the South and among the colonial workers. Particularly intense was the Negro conference which consisted of the 64 Negro delegates and was attended by many white delegates.

Historic Role of Convention.

Furthermore the convention was fully aware of the historic role that it will play. The delegates realized that the Trade Union Unity League was called forth by the present period of post war capitalism in which the contradictions are becoming ever sharpened and in which the workers in all their struggles must face the combination of trustified capital, the capitalist state and the social reformists-A. F. of L. bureaucracy, the socialists, and the Muste-ites. The convention was conscious of the fact that they were creating an instrument of a new . . .

"THE man who said all this was quite the smartest most up-to-date thing in prison warders; his name was Commander Arghir, and once you've mentioned his name, no more need be said.

"So these words of his were very queer." What was still queerer was that they came true. We were allowed to arrange our own celebrations for May Day, just as if we had been in our own homes, or better still, in a free country.

"So, on the 1st of May, there were revolutionary songs at Jilava We had pow-wows. Just like a regular meeting, my boy. We appointed a committee and stewards, and the orators spoke against capitalism and explained the meaning of May Day to an audience of political prisoners gathered in the prison yard. Of course there were a few pick-pockets or common murderers who slipped in among the audience But after all, that was no worse than Siguaranza agents, who slip into political meetings; and then again, talking of common law, it w onld be quite worth calculating how often the Social Order itself deserved to come up before a real judge and be punished as guilty party. There was a motion, carried unanimously, and to finish up we sang

the Internationale. And the soldiers on sentry duty on the twenty-five-foot rampart wall which overlooks the underground fortress of Jilava, struck stiff with amazement, listened to this song rising up out of the tombs.

"THEN night came, and we were shut up in the same old cells, and

after such a day it was worse being locked in than ever before. And all the more because the day had lasted long and we had been able to see the stars in the sky-stars that we hadn't seen for years, and would see no more."

Theodor stopped speaking:

"What next?"

"Nothing. Just the same as before. And being the same, it was much worse, you see, after these celebrations.

"The old regime began once more. All the promises they had made us were dead letter promises. They had rekindled in us the flame that was dying down inside us, and then, nothing but darkness, isola-tion, silence—not to mention blows and bad treatment. We were, I tell you, more irrevocably buried than before: I saw that soon enough

when the old prison regulations started again after May Day, "There's a story they tell about the days of the Inquisition-how the inquisitors found devilish delight in inflicting a new torture on the poor brutes locked up in their dark in pace; "the torture of hope" it was called. They would withdraw the guards for one night, open the doors, giving their victim the idea that he was free to escape, latting him reach the very threshold of the world of freedom and light. Then they suddenly caught him again, when he had one foot already set on the soil of the free.

(To be Continued)

type-a center of revolutionary industrial unions capable of or the masses of the exploited workers in the struggle against e rationalization.

High Political Level.

High Political Level. It is because the convention was conscious of its role that it not only enthusiastically and unanimously adopted the program of the T.U.U.I. and its constitution which provides for the structure required in the present stage of capitalist development, the convention did not only enthusiastically support the sloganes of organize the unorganized seven-hour day, full equality for Negro workers, etc., but the con-vention demonstrated its ripeness reflecting in this the proving redi-calization of the masses—in its tremendous outburst of proving redi-calization for the defense of the Soviet Union and the building of socialism in the Soviet Union as embodied in the five year plan. The convention was the best answer to all progrades—Lorentonites and socialism in the Soviet Onion as encourse in the law provide convention was the best answer to all renegados-Lovauto Cannonites who speak about "running sores" and the "dog of the Soviet Union. One of the questions most seriously ites and was the struggie against imperialist war and was propagat (To be Continued)