The Lies of the Capitalist Press MILITARISTS IN **About Gastonia**

The fact that all of the leading capitalist papers in many cities sultaneously publish editorials alleging falsely that there is a "popul" movement against the National Textile Workers' Union and against mist Party in the Gastonia textile region is, of course, proof a widely concerted policy dictated from a common source

The object of the lie is, quite as certainly, to conceal the fact, astonishing and embarassing to the capitalist class, that the exact op-posite is the truth—that there is a wide popular movement in favor of the National Textile Werkers' Union and the Communist leadership of the struggle in the Piedmont region. As every reporter on the scene knows, not one single real worker from any textile mill or other industrial plant has participated in the violence against the union or-ganizers. The so-called "workers" who, the capitalist newpsaper prossitutes allege, took part in the crimes of fascist violence against the m, were simply and solely the superintendents, foremen and managers of the mills.

Let no one labor under the illusion, however, that it is the situain the South alone that evokes the fury of the whole capitalist ss. from the benighted Gastonia Gazette to the biggest metropolitan ans of capitalist exploitation, such as the New York Times and New York World. This nation-wide assault is an attempt to stille militant trade union movement which has shown unmistakably that only effective way for the workers to combat wage cuts, the speedup, lengthening of hours, the resultant unemployment strike and effects of capitalist rationalization, is through the militant strike and inavitably involving a political action against the capitalist class, inevitably involving a political struggle against the state power of the capitalist class. The burdens of capitalist rationalization of industry is evoking determined resis-Pance on the part of the working class. Instead of following the Sureaucracy of the American Federation of Labor, the betrayers if labor who advocate class collaboration and who try to prevent workers from striking against employers, the masses in many of the most insortant industries of the country are turning towards the new militant

It is no accident that this slander campaign follows close upon the eveland convention of the Trade Union Unity League which created national coordinating center for the drive against rationalization and organize the unorganized masses in the basic industries. It is cause Gastonia is the symbol of a higher stage of the class struggle this country and because the movement for revolutionary unionism a challenge to the whole capitalist clazs, that the fire of the enemy today concentrated upon Gastonia.

These attacks more than ever emphasize the fact that the conflict Gastonia is in behalf of the whole working class of the country. It two to then make an attack toward So Robert Barry, correspondent not only a challenge to the devastating exploitation of the workers Nanking. the United States, but a challenge to the imperialist policies of the United States ruling class, which is driving toward another imperialist world war in order to find markets and places of investment for the explus foreibly taken from the workers of the United States and the mases of the colonial and semi-colonial countries that suffer under he blight of A perican imperialism.

Just as the whole capitalist class is mobilized against the Comists and the militant unionists in Gastonia, so the whole working vinces.

Machado's Terror Regime in Cuba

Someone, at present unknown, introduced a resolution in the senaccusing President Machado of Cuba with wholesale corruption, assination of political opponents, intimidation and other crimes and lemmanors. Whatever senator introduced the resolution could only a meant to as a warning to a petty servant of the Wall Street government. Machado is the pupper of American imperialism and his or regime is perpetuated with the direct aid of the United States sernment. So the warning is given, not because of the erimes of sphado, but because of some sin in the division of the spoils.

For years the workers of Cuba have been subjected to the most ghtful campaigns of murder and torture to prevent any mass struggie gainst an exploitation that amounts to virtual slavery by the Amerian sugar trust and the American tobacco trust. Were it not for the of over Cuba exercised by the United States, the masses of Cuba long ago have overthrown the Machado government and estaballed a government that would resist the exploitation by the agents

If the United States senate ever acts against Machado it will be persuse that hireling of imper alism has become so greedy that his peculations interfere with the profits of the Yankee trusts and not suse of his tyrannical acts against Cubans. It will be followed placing in power another lackey who will not demand so much of

The real significance of the resolution in the senate lies in its ander that the Yankee capitalist class through its Wall Street revernment is the real ruler of Cuba, which it regards and treats as a assected colony. Not its own tool, Machado, but the masses of workin and possents of Cube, are the object of the insolent threat of mercation on the part of United States imperialism.

Tay only hope for the Cuban macros is to unite with the masses Siest Letin American countries in a powerful revolutionary movestate against American imperialism and drive from their shores all agents of Well Street and their servants such as Machado. a movement is now under way and will have the full support of all elast-conscious workers in the United States.

ile on More and Metal Workers Meet More Work for Slaves to Discuss Problems of Packard Auto Co. of Industry Sept. 24

DETROIT (By Mail).—I have ized at the Cleveland Trade Union gional conference of Soviets, saying: only treaty of equality voluntarily working in the Packard Auto Unity Convention, has issued a cali land for about a year and have to metal workers in New York City we not seen any since we started the metal industry, the bosses' wage

One worker select for a raise for three years and an Early had him to would get if a maken selecting the his worker is still getting states

CHINA QUARREI **SOLDIERS MUTINY**

Chang Fa-kwei Seizes on Unrest to Lead Insurrection

Red Army on Guard

Rykoff States U.S.S.R. Will Not Surender

Cabled reports from Shanghai during Saturday and Sunday told of widespread dissatisfaction among the masses, extending into the ranks of the mercenary armies assembled by the Chiang Kai-shek government at Nanking. A series of mutinies have taken place, a widely extended plot to assassinate Chiang has been discovered, and it implicates members of his personally selected body-

Various subsidiary generals, sens to profit directly from it, have come out in the open against Nanking.

Chang Fa-kwei Marches.

junction with Feng Yu-hsiang, the healthy and contented."

situation is even more serious. senting all the hypocricy, kind of arrangement with owners in prety phrases. some Feng to hold the North, and is moving rapidly toward Canton. through Hunan and Kwantung pro-

Furthermore, an official communique from the Nanking govern-Canton and all Southern Chica

One of the latest mutinies of lanking troops was at Kiukiang, on Bulwinkle with respect, Major Bulation in Honan, presumably against of the mill owners' posse. ether Feng or Chang Fa-kwei.

In Manchuria, the Chang Hsuch- that North Carolina had an increase seding raiding parties mainly made and hap... up of White guard Rusiasns in the par of the Chinese militarist govreprted in Moscow. Chang's men fird on the U. S. S. R. village of Abigatuevsky until the Red Army droe them back . Rifles and manine guns were used against Sovietsentries near the border of Pogranichnaya, until they were silenced

Aband of white guards organized in Parbin, and sent to the eastern Arm; and severely beaten Friday.

the lichan district, 15 miles west present crisis. of Lie Hanka, for a border raid. The led Army is waiting for them.

Red Army Slays. Count of Peoples Commissars, China wishes to retain a position to win their demands. made an important announcement eaptured by force and by unex-

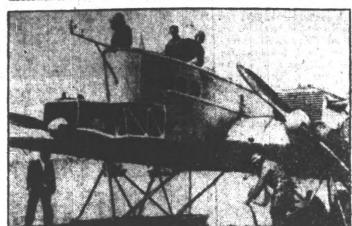
Geneal Vasili Blucher with the Government. We still insist as a and vicinity to come to a mass meetand vicinit that we get more bonus if 16th St. and Irving Place, Sept. 24, shall not circept the conditions of Railway, provided the Chinese apto more work but so far we to discuss the general situation in Nanling, which would be tanta- point a new chairman to the board moun to a Soviet surrender to Chinese renerals.

the speciment LB the chief slave the lack of organization. The lack of organization the lack of organization dinar atrocities and abuses of Solution or ret out. He wants were him eleven driver seats which is impossible to the lack of organization. Full Freiheit Chorus of 350 Voices at Celebration Friday

10th Anniversary Rally Wil Demonstrate N.Y. Workers Support of Party, Says Grecht

cutting and speed-up campaign and

Emissaries of USSR Expected Here Soon



The Land of the Soviets, all-metal, bi-motored monoplane built by the workers of the U.S.S.R., in which Semyon Shestakov and three comrades have reached Alaska in their 12,500 mile flight from Moscow to New York. The Friends of the Soviet Union are planning mass receptions for the airmen in Seattle, San Francisco, Chicago

LIES WITH AID FASCIST ATTACK

Tomorrow and Sunday

Gastonia County is a Garden of detachments of the Kuomintang lynch-rides of the black hundreds army, has abandoned his post at and their union victims are "pat-Ichang, on the Yangtse, and was riotic acts against Moscow;" the seizure of power is very great. first reported to have marched to- stretch-out system is O. K.; the ward Honan province to effect a workers in Loray Mill are "happy,

for the New York Evening World Later news indicates that the writes, with a lying, blind pen, pre-Chang Fa-kwei evidently has made bloody, false attitude of the mill-

He is deceiving nobody. The workers in the textile mills know their lot is not the industrial heaven that the capitalist press writes of.

munique from the Nanking govern-ment denounces Yu Tso-pei, head stretch-out means, they know what nor Seipel, for long the clerical Second Pilot Philip Bolotov, Navigaof the Kwangtung provincial gov- it means to be terrorized, with gang- premier, theoretically opposed to tor BoBris Sterlingov and Mechanic ernment with rebelling against sters whirring by in their boss' Nanking, and evidently in collusion automobiles to murder workers in with Chang Fa-kwei to take over order to smash the National Textile office and is a leader of Heimwehr, day and priming the Land of the Workers Union. Robert Barry writes of Major

he Yangtse, where nearly the winkle, bloody instigator of mobs d river steamers sent from Nankig, to take them to Hankow for street by Ben Wells, who was METAL ig, to take them to Hankow, fer almost flogged to death, as leader How can Barry reconcile the fact

ling government, apparently still of 50 per cent in pellagra the past reying on Chiang's promised sup- year, with the statement he makes pet, continues to harry the border, that the workers appear well-fed Not a word of her struggle to

gain better wages so that her chilshe resided. Double your efforts and double

increases in expenses caused by the

Support the mass collection days, Sept. 21 and 22!

Manhurian border with orders from viet citizens by the Chinese militarthe Mukden government to cross ist governments would not force the and rob and kill peasants, was Soviet government from its position caugt b ya de tachment of the Red with regard to the Chinese Eastern Railway, seizure of which by the Anther large band of white Mukden government, with the comguart raiders has been ascembled in plicity of Nanking, precipitated the

Militarists Evade.

By a Worker Correspondent) The Metal Workers League, organ-Saturay night to the Moscow reampled violation of the first and "W shall not recall the army of concluded by China with the Soviet

of directors. If the Chinese reject this minimum, it means that they PREPARE NEEDLE WAGE CUTS. WASHINGTON, Sept. 22. WASHINGTON, Sept.

ing the new situation, and hoping Mass Collections Held Socialists Betraving: Communists Fight

the Austrian national constitution at the disposal of the crew. the they have suggested. They refer The next stop planned on the Moses upon Vienna, from four different strategic points about the city; this laska, whence the plane will proceed attack to take place Sept. 29.

They know what twelve hours of wehr means business, that Monsig- ing of Commander Semyon Shestafascism, is now that he is out of Dmitry Fufaev, were resting yestershowing his true colors, and means (Continued on Page Two)

in Carteret, N. J.

erment at Mukden. Four such at- dren would be educated and live in Seventy-five per cent of the 2,300 New York journey, have been made tacs within the last four days are a better house than the hovel where strikers of the U. S. Metals Refin- under the auspices of Osoaviakhim. ing Company are rejecting the alleged "settlement" concluded by the funds to meet the emendous company agents acting in collaboration with Mayor Thomas J. Mulvihill yesterday.

Most of the strikers boycotted the "ballot" engineered by the company in its efforts to lure the men back to work. However, of the 750 balloting, 250 had voted against the betrayal terms offered.

Minor grievances which the company states it is willing to adjust include the demand for weekly payments and the climination of the fraudulent bonus system.

The Metal Workers' Industrial League, affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League, calls for a "The conditions of Nanking," he continued struggle, led by rank and stated, "offer no basis for settle- file committees, for a militant in-Aleei I. Rykoff, charman of the ment of the controversy because dustrial union to enable the workers

SHEARER NAVY SCANDAL GOAT

Senate Shields Schwab and Grace

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22 .- Wil-Realizing that the company union ment at the Geneva conference of which program of the scab Interna- 1927 by the Bethlehem Shipbuildtional Ladies' Garment Workers' ing Corporation, a subsidiary of the Union and the strikebreaking Inter-Bethlehem Steel Corporation, was national Fur Workers' Union has known to at least one other big imbeen unusually effective in reducing perialist power besides the United the workers' wages, increasing their States government, according to hours and establishing an intense well-informed circles here. It is speed-up, millinery manufacturers generally known in Washington that The West Coast conference of the American government discovered the fact that another was about to expose the fact that another with revolutionary songs of strangle with revolutionary songs of str are preparing to further worsen spies of the American government out the country wherever militants ished by Rebecca Grecht, Commu-brations. "We will teach the young teet the United States government tion, discussing the matter with reparation, discussing the matter with reparation of the Commu-brations. "We will teach the young teet the United States government from facing an exposure of its miliresentatives of other industries which will be held in the very near

Speeds Across Bering Strait to Aleutian Isles at 112 MPH

Prepare Reception to Fliers in N. Y.

MOSCOW- U. S. S. R., Sept. 22. Powing through thick banks of hail, rain, snow and fog, the Land of the Soviets covered the 750 miles across Bering Strait from Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka, to Attu, most western of the Aleutian Island, at an average speed of 112 miles an hour, Tass, offician Soviet news agency, announced today.

The only factor favorable to the four Soviet fliers wa sthe almost constant daylight, which enabled them to proceed on a direct line to their first landing point on American soil.

The great chain of islands was English press correspondents in sighted after five hours of flying. Last week General Chang Fa- Eden. The death of Ella May Wig- Vienna report that the population According to the brief wireless diskwel, commander of one of the best gins is whitewashed; the nightly of the city is rapidly realizing that patches fro mthe plane, the natives the danger of a Heinwehr (fascist) of Attu fied when they are the machine approaching, but returned to their dwellings when it came to The demand published by the rest, an dupon being assured that Heinwehr leaders yesterday states the unexpected Soviet visitors wee "the time is short" during which not hostile, they welcomed the airmen heartily, placing all their slenthey can be mobilized by changes in der resources and supplies of food

be covered, is at Dutch Harbor, Unato Seward, Sitka, Seattle, San Fran-There is no doubt that the Heim- cisco and Chicago. The crew, consiskof. crack flier of the Red Army Soviets for the take-off today. Shestakov and Fufaev made a brilliant flight from Moscow to Tokio and return in 1927, in spite of exremely unfavorable atmospheric and other natural conditions, for which both were rewarded with the highest order of the Soviet government, that of the Red BBanner. This flight was sponsored by Osoaviakhim (Socity for Promotion of Aviation and Chemistry), a popular organization Boycott Company'Vote' with a membership of 3,500,000 and 50,000 branches in all parts of the U. S. S. R. All the notable flights of Soviet aviators in recent years, - including the present Moscow to

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

One Million Petitions to be PresentedWhen Gastonia Trial Starts

One million signatures of protest by the time the trial f the Gastonia prisoners reopens at Charlotte, N. C., September 30, continues to be the aim of the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign.

It is planned to present these netitions to the 16 prisoners in danger of the electric chair and to the authorities on the day the trial onens.

Protest the fascist terror in Gaston and Macklenburg Coun-

Protest the murder of Ella May. Protest the lynch plans of Manville-Jenckes.

Protest the plans to legally murder the sixteen Gastonia strikers. Send the petitions to the Gas-

tonia Joint, Defense and Relief Campaign, 80 East 11th St., Room 402, New York City.

LAND OF SOVIETS MILL PRESS ATTEMPTS TO PLOWS HAIL, FOG COVER FASCIST CRIMES IN TO REACH ATTU FRAMING UP MURDER PLOT

Organizers' Conference in Charotte Maps Out Strategy to Defeat Terror: Build Union

Next Stop Unalaska "Ridiculous, Malicious in Intent," Says Ochler of Mill Boss Lies; Foster "Named"

> BULLETIN. COPENHAGEN, Sept. 22.-Great demonstrations, in which workers dressed in prisoners' stripes with the figure "13" painted on their backs, took place here Saturday. "Shall three women and sixteen men be executed in Gastonia?" was carried aloft in a huge

Police charged the procession, arresting many workers a destroying banners. LONDON, Sept. 22.—Before the American embassies in Editor burgh, London and numerous other British cities, workers are de-

manding the freedom of the Gastonia textile leaders in great demo-According to reports received at the headquarters of the Gas-tonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee, 3,000 workers in Aaches.

German industrial center, signed a protest resolution demanding tha release of the 23 Gastonia prisoners. Other demonstrations are taking place throughout the Latin American countries and Europe.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 22.—A ridiculous attempt to of Attu fled when they saw the turn attention from the continued crimes of the fascist ban of the mill owners in this region with a supposed "plot" to in port one Tony Grandones, so-called "prominent figure in the New York underworld," to murder Solicitor Carpenter, Major Bulwinkle and other leading lights in the Manville-Jenckes battery of attorneys, is made in the latest yarn cooked up by the Charlotte Observer.

The Charlotte Observer even tries to insinuate that Win. in threatening terms to four march- cow to New York flight, of which Z. Foster, general secretary of the Trade Union Unity League approximately 3,500 miles remain to and member of the secretariat of the Communist Party, is in some way connected with the "plot," a reporter alleging that he saw Foster on the streets of Charlotte Saturday.

TRY TO SHIFT BLAME.

An ex-convict from North Carolina, now supposedly New York City, is the hero, according to the Charlotte paper.

who warned the Lorsy mill lawyers thus "saving their Are You of Those lives" in a letter to Edwin Bridges, another local attor-Withholding Day's ney. The letter is unsigned. Pay from the Party In the leading paragraph of

the story, the flogging of Clea-

Tessner, the dynamiting of

the National Textile Workers

Union headquarters in Kings

Mountain, and the presence of gun-

men supposedly brought in by the

ly obvious attempt to shift the

millmen's fascists, where ever

worker of this district knows

Commenting upon this malici

ganizer of the N.T.W.U., said:

attempt, Hugo Oehler, southern or-

do not follow the methods of our class enemies and employ thiggs. We do not advocate individual ter-

rorism. Any self defense that we

are forced by the bosses to adopt, the workers themselves will attend

to, not gunmen from New York or

"We will do our best to defe

attacks of the mill barons' hire

lings who murdered Ella May, but

we have not and will not employ any gunmen for this of any gun

This new "expose" comes in the

wake of a new announcement from

Governor O. Max Gardner of a

"thorough" invstigation of the mill-

men's reign of terror of the past

weeks, and also ten days before the

trial of the 13 Gastonia textile

workers for whom the electric chair

Jenckes legal corps. While the jury panel is being summoned, the local

papers are intesifying their propaganda to poison their minds against the defendants.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 22-

its purpose of smashing the National Textile Workers' Union was

made here this afternoon at a co

ference of organizers. The stre

will be asked by the Ma

ourselves against these murd

lays, to the "gunmen."

anywhere else.

union, are linked up in a ridicu

To Every Party Member! The the DAY'S PAY assessment was decided upon three months ago there are still thousands of Party members who

have not yet given their DAY'S ARE YOU ONE OF THOSE DAY'S PAY FROM THE PAR-

The present situation in the country, the rising tide of struggle of the masses, the success of the Trade Union Unity League Convention, the sharpening of the class struggle in Gastonia-surely in such a situation every Party member must rally to the support of the Party in every respect.

At a time when some of our comrades are face to face daily with the open fascist terror of the capitalist class there should not be a single Communist who fails the Party at such a period. If you have not yet given your day's pay act at once!

. If you have done your duty to the Party see that every member of your nucleus does the Demand of your nucleus officials an account of all money col-

lected and see that it is forwarded to the National Office of the Party. Let your unit insist that the district shall send all funds col-

lected on the day's pay to the National Office immediately. No Party member will be considered in good standing who has not secured a day's pay stamps either by giving a day's pay or

sions of the nucleus. Send all money collected to Communist Party, 43 E. 125th St., New York City.

through unemployment per deci-

Marine Workers West Coast Conference on October 19-20

the workers at Fackard's gather, will contribute towards making the union and help build ing the anniversary rally a memorable over to the campaign of terror able event in the life of New York workers.

PACKARD SLAVE.

In Campaign Manager, "will be an imperial from facing an exposure of its miling the anniversary rally a memorable on atwer to the campaign of terror able event in the life of New York workers.

PACKARD SLAVE.

In Campaign Manager, "will be an imperial from facing an exposure of its miling the anniversary rally a memorable on atwer to the campaign of terror able event in the life of New York workers.

PACKARD SLAVE.

Already news of the celebration,

Already news of the celebration,

Marine Workers Executive Committed

Marine

made necessary by the suppression of rights to organize, strike as it right of self-defense was discussed by the organizers under the landership of Hugo Ochier.

Jim Reid, projects to the chairman at the main meeting the chairman at the main meeting.

Central Opera Bouse not Pricay the center of the stage, labor least 3,000 workers crow floor space and in the collec-(Continued on Page Two)

NEW YORK, Sept. 19 (U.P.). Directors of the National City is of No. 50

ild Up the United By

GASTON TERROR AT BIG MEET

Workers Defy It: Will **Build Their Union**

(Continued from Page One)

ctric chair being prepared for enroll and to enroll his fellow work- Freiheit. The message greeted the ww York workers, and ended: "We tery and the emancipation of the le working class."

A resolution roundly denouncing the mill bosses' terror in the South, workers of New York. oners in the South.

Among the speakers were, in adning for Mayor; Otto Hall, Negro ners at which workers congregate, worker, for controller, and Juliett and from so-called "restricted" ter-Alfred Wagenknecht, director of the Aves. in the Negro section of Har-Joint Workers International Relief lem-restricted only to Communists, drive was a speaker.

Central Committee of the Commu-cause of its growing influence the trial in Charlotte as those who the capitalist class finds it necesare attempting to murder the 13 sary to attempt to crush this firm defendants in the Gastonia trial, leader of working class battles in the mill owners have started a cam- order to carry on unimpeded its im-Textile Workers Union and the achieve its speed-up, wage-slashing, Communist Party.

"The union and the Communist Party are playing a dominant role in leading the textile workers as it enters the second decade of its against the black hundreds, who are existence, is undaunted by the fasattempting to intimidate the work- cist attacks of the enemies of the ers. The mill owners press is pub- workers, and under its leadership in which they state that the mill ilized to organize their resistance workers are not supporting the un- and carry on a relentless struggle Union that the workers wages would lost. ion campaign.

Negro and White Join. "This is not true, as the work-Negro workers have never before will prove a stirring demonstration like it and are suppaign of the union and Communist gram and Communist leadership." Party.

"No workers are to be found in the gangs that have been attacking the union organizers. These black hundreds consist of high salaries strike ranks remain unbroken as the mill officials, doctors, lawyers and strike enters its fourth week. Car

upon the headquarters of the Na- minor wage victories won here in tional Textile Workers' Union, and the last three weeks. the marked violence of the mill owners and their thugs and paid agents against the workers in Gastonia, indicates that the textile workers are confronted with fascist resorting to fascist violence as the players, and rally behind the Commeans with which to break munist Party that is the valiant Cinema announces the first Amerdown the growing resistance of the working class.

champion of the interests of the ican presentation of "Jews on Russian Soil," comprising vivid views working class to the englaving plans of the boss class of the South.

The arrest of more than a hun-

dred workers in the last few days n New York City, the forceful the force that will free the Gastonia Cinema will present the American aking up of Communist meetings the police in Brownsville and La Guardias and Thomases, agents famous novel "Growth of the Soil" the capitalist state the workers can candidates in the coming election the author by an all-Scandinavian 7:30 p. m. at Webster Hall, 119 E. ization, it was announced here toexpect nothing but violence and campaign as the only Party of the cast. murder. If they are to continue working class. their struggles, to develop their gie against rationalization, speed- mendous outburst of applause, the up, low wages, long hours, and the audience then singing the Interna-

entered into a highly political phase. pointed out that the race question, The workers of Gastonia, the work- important in the South, is a bosses' ers of New York, the workers of trick, an artificial problem raised their fights for better economic pose of keeping the workers divided conditions and to throw off the and unable to properly make their heavy burdens which capitalism is demands and their power felt by the mposnig upon them, must fight the master class.

ELLS TELLS OF Red Guard Coupons for Daily AMALGAMATED Freiheit Bazaar Going Fast FAKERS, MUSTE

Workers Urged to Wait for Haircut Until WORK TOGETHER

While the booths with the ers in the shop or in the organizagreatest selection of clothing, hats, tion. shirts, furniture, dresses, food fraternal organizations and indistuffs, etc., are being prepared for vidual comrades are coming in the enormous Bazaar of the Daily steadily, and the Bazaar Journal, in the aisles, was a large Worker and Morning Freiheit at which has been an important feam portrait by Fred Ellis of Madison Square Garden, Red Press ture every year, from present in-May Wiggins, slain by gunGuard Coupons are being intensivedications will this year again be
by sold throughout the country. The "tells of the country of the mill bosses." ly sold throughout the country. The "talk of the crowd." Organizations gressive Political Action, headed by That two to appear on the workers are readily buying these that have not yet sent in their m, before the meeting start- coupons and thus demonstrating greetings must hasten to send them but after the hall was filled, that they are ready to defend the in by the end of next week. Wells and Sophie Melvin, The two militant Communist papers The novel feature of the bazaar wd leaped to its feet, sang the against all attacks of their enemies. —the barber shop—is being organstern tional and the Solidarity. All over the United States workers ized jointly by the workers of the A telegram was read from the 13 are joining the ranks of the "Red Workers Center and Bronx Coop. the county jail in Charlotte, Press Guards" and are taking books Colony barber shops. Wait with your

waiting trial before the bosses' of coupons into their shops. Every hair cuts, and see how the barbers gan of the Amalgamated and George

before they were rescued.

Aid Gastonia Bazaar,

Frisco Committee Asks

joining in plans for the huge three

day bazaar to be held by the Gas-

Out-of-town groups are urged to

organize bands of helpers. Agricul-

tural workers can contribute by

sending all kinds of food for the

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 22 .-

be reduced, hours lengthened and a

Russian Program at

CITY

Boston, Mass.

New Haven, Conn.

New York, N. Y.

Rochester, N. Y.

Philadelphia, Pa.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Cleveland, Ohio

Chicago, Ill. Milwaukee, Wis.

Kansas City, Mo.

Minneapolis, Minn. Denver, Colorado

San Francisco, Cal.

Los Angeles, Cal.

Baltimore, Md.

Detroit, Mich.

Hartford, Conn.

Buffalo, N. Y.

Film Guild

Gate Avenue.

committee.

Amalgamated.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 22.

in the fight until complete vic- Freiheit Chorus of 350 Caisson Men, Trapped, Voices at Friday Rally Miss Death By Poison torious enemies of the militant

(Continued from Page One) in the militia bayonetings, tent ernment, as part of the general urts, was read and adopted unani- ship throughout the country. Tam- caisson where they went to paint the Amalgamated, Salutsky betrayed of state into new hands." The audience pledged many strikebreaking police, with lower gates of a dam across the the working class and through the themselves to work ceaselessly and their republican cohorts and social- river here. a carry the message to their fel- ist supporters, united in the fascist workers, to build a gigantic attacks upon the only Party which Five for relief and defense funds, fights the battles of the workers caused three of five painters in the union program of the Amalgamated to follow the lead of their Comand to defend the right of self desagainst the capitalist class, are caisson to faint, far below the surthat has resulted in a reduction of
munist Party, and fight. The need
is not only to smash the fascist
whenever the
situation wire stating what action was the message of the Communist other two forced themselves to the tense speed-up for the workers. At movement, but to put a workers'

"Campaign meetings have been ition to William F. Dunne, Wells broken up in every section of the ind Melvin, Communist candidates city, accompanied by the most bruthe New York Municipal electial clubbings and arrests. Commu-William W. Weinstone, run- nists are barred from street cor-Stuart Poyntz, for president of Bx. ritory, as on Seventh and Lenox International Labor Defense because they are becoming recognized by the Negro masses as the Because the mill owners and only champion of their interests. their agents," William F. Dunne, These acts of terror are directed K. of C. Auditorium, 150 Golden mittee of the Muste outfit, is also tions of the city, is also clear. representative of the against the Communist Party benist Party stated, "were exposed at among the working class, because paign of terror against the National perialist war preparations and union - smashing rationalization

"The Communist Party, however, ng column after column of lies the masses of toilers will be mobagainst the capitalist class and all its agents.

"The Tenth Anniversary celebraof the support of the workers of

DUBLIN STRIKERS FIRM. service is completely paralyzed. The

capitalist government, against the capitalist political parties, the democratic, republican and socialist, Russian program, "Living Russia or critical situation in that organizaviolence such as has been unheard and struggle against the A. F. of the Man with the Camera" and tion will be just as much against of before in the history of labor cists that the agents of the emtruggles. The capitalist class is players and rally behind the Com-

> the workers of the factories in tens and Caucasian regions. and hundreds of thousands will be On September 28 the Film Guild Communist Party, U.S. NEW YORK, Sept. 19 (U.P.). victims. Fight against the Walkers, premiere of Knut Hamsun's world-

Sophie Melvin, when she rose to fighting front and win in the strug- speak, was hailed by another trefight against the danger of a new tional. She told of the burial of ialist war, the workers must Ella May Wiggins, murdered by the defend themselves and their organ- stool pigeons and gunmen of the izations. They must form a broad Manville-Jenckes and other mill united front drawing in workers of bosses, and of the release on low all shops and establishing their own bonds of the murderers, such of workers Defense Committees.

them as were arrested at all. "The struggle in Gastonia has Otto Hall, Negro organizer, the entire country, in order to win by the employers, for the sole pur-

WORKERS CALENDAR

PENNSYLVANIA

Phila. L. L. D. Meets. A meeting of the Philadelphia In-ternational Labor Defense will be held Sept. 23 at 4025 Girard Ave.

Chicago Gastonia Protest. m. Sept. 24 at Movement

Club Hall, 226 E. 43d St., in the heart of the Negro working class section, under the auspices of the Interna-tional Labor Defense.

Detroit Anti-Imperialists, A city conference of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League will be held Sept. 25 at the New Trade Union Center. 3782 Woodward Ave., where Wm. Simons, national secretary will

Old Betrayers on **CPPA** Committee

The important role that the company unionized officials of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union College, can readily be seen when it is remembered that two of the five members of that organization's program committee are leaders of the Amalgamated.

J. B. S. Hardman, (Sulutsky) ediarts of North Carolina, with the militant worker must make sure to cut hair for the Daily Worker and Gooze, manager of the Shirt Department of the union are both on the program committee of the Muste organization.

Enemies of Workers.

working class. Hardman, when he KEOKUK, Iowa, Sept. 22.—Three was known as Sulutsky, was a memcaisson workers, trapped far below ber of the Communist Party. Ofcolumns of the Advance has since aken was sent to the worker pris- Party from being heard by the surface. Oxygen was pumped to the same time, the Amalgamated government in the place of the pres the trapped workers for three hours has seen to it that the profits of ent national council, which is obvithe union.

> Amalgamated, sanctioned by Sulut- cist stronghold. Local workers can help save the sky, the tailors of New York and lives of the Gastonia defendants by other cities found themselves in the

Betrayed Shirt Strike. tonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee October 11, 12, 13 at the gentleman on the important comvery well known as a fighter against Just as they did in 1927, the crs, who protested against this be- stitution of our republic."

Amalgamated Speedup signed on the end of the strike gave They proposed an uprising which RED YOUTH DAY IN LONDON. an appearance of victory for the they changed to a general strike, workers, the secret agreement of then declared a partial strike, and Promised by the officialdom of the Gooze meant that all that had been when the workers were in the Embankment (near the House of

Muste On Committee.

speed-up system installed, Nicholas Vitullo, operating one of the largest the committee. It is none other and by actual warfare. ers, Negro and white, are rallying tion and election campaign rally at coat contracting shops in this city than Mr. Muste himself, red-baiter to the banner of the union. The Central Opera House next Friday has signed an agreement with the extraordinary, who expelled Arthur Hungarian Workers to throw the war-making imperialit Calhoun, one of the Brookwood Col-No strike was called, for as soon lege instructors because he believed Hold Meet Today porting wholeheardedly the cam- New York for the Communist pro- as the Amalgamated officials show- in militant action on the part of the ed the advantage of using the or- working class.

Amalgamated Union officials the garian-American fascists. fought.

As an added attraction to the All- movement, actually their deeds in a

sian Soil," comprising vivid views General Membership tion today launched its first-step-Mass action, the organization of of agrarian Jews in the Ukraine Meet, N. Y. District, in New York City.

fariem are indicative of the same of the capitalist government! Sup- filmed in the actual locale of Nor- called by the District Executive approved consolidation of the two brutality and fascist terror. From port the Communist Party and its way under the direct supervision of Committee, for Tuesday, Sept. 24, banks into a \$2,500,000,000 organ-11th St.

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Medals for Murder in Nicaragua



Brig. Gen. Pendleton decorating two majors of the Wall Street marines at San Diego for leading the murder of Nicaraguan workers

# J. B. S. Hardman, (Sulutsky) editor of Advance, official weekly orten of the Amalgameted and George VIENNA EXPECTS LEAGUE CREATES

Hardman and Gooze are both no- Socialists Betraying; Can Be Used to War on Communists Fight

(Continued from Page One)

Socialists Betraying.

deplorable state they now are in. in the 1927 demonstrations in Vienna, when tens of thousands of George Gooze, the other worthy workers followed the lead of the Communists and seized large secican financial pressure forced the French ministry of beaux arts to

They are urged by the committee the workers. The New York shirt- cialists begin with heroic phrases, ing picture trust. An agreement to collect articles, send greetings makers have not forgotten that in Their newspaper, Arbeiterfreis to abandon the law that U. S. must for the souvenir program and other- 1926, Gooze, who today is mouthing ung, says: "Steady men. Keep buy a fixed portion of French films and Co., Broadway, have also had wise join the preparations of the progressive phrases as a part of your rifles at the ready. Wait until for all U. S. films imported into their wages reduced. the Muste organization, signed a the fascisti attack. Then let them France was signed by Hamold Smith, secret supplementary agreement taste steel. When the onslaught representing Will Hays, director of when he ended that strike, that comes, it must be a life and death the U. S. movie industry, and meant worse conditions for the struggle for freedom with death as Charles Delac, of the French Chamworkers. Those progressive work- the alternative. Long live the con- ber Syndicate, in the office of the

trayal, were expelled from the union. But similar things were stated it. While the agreement that was by socialists in the Vienna days. Amalgamated Clothing Workers won by bitter struggle was actually streets, lined up with the clerical Commons), marched to Hyde Parl Seipel government against them, for International Youth Day celeboth with speeches made by socialist brations. "We will teach the young Then as to the third member of leaders begging them to go home,

# governments," speakers said.

A mass meeting today at one ganization as a company union, Vi- This article does not pretend to o'clock at 108 E. 14th St., under the tullo immediately agreed that the be a detailed analysis of the Muste auspices of the Hungarian Bureau, "union" should step in to increase movement, but was written to point Communist Party, will protest the DUBLIN (By Mail).—Street car the firm's profits at the expense of out that by its association with the anti-Soviet campaign of the Hun-

Musteites condemn themselves as In a statement issued yesterday bitter enemies of the working class the Bureau points out that the Hun-Weinstone said: "The new attack strikers are encouraged by three New Feature Added to that must be ruthlessly exposed and garian capitalist press is trying to incite the workers in favor of war Although Sulutsky and Gooze against the Sovie Union. It is may make progressive gestures in claiming that there are 10,000 Huntheir activities as part of the Muste garian war prisoners in the Soviet Union, a lie invented by the Horthy

MORE MERGERS.

terned after the internationally known Midland Bank of England organization of a \$25,000,000 unit

Soviet Union

The assembly instructed Rene

Line On U. S. Movies

LONDON (By Mail). - Young

workers, meeting at the Victoria

soldiers in the event of an imperia-

ist attack on the Soviet Union to go

over to the Red Army and help over

Our own age, the bourgeois age

is distinguished by this-that it

More and more, society is aplitting

has simplified class antagonism

up into two great hostile campi

letariat .- Marx.

into two great and directly contin-

posed classes: bourgroisic and wo-

Cassin, French delegate, to prepare

Press reports issued at Geneva slony raids, lynch mobs to the le- capitalist offensive against the dississippi, were saved today fered the editorship of Advance by sallatic process in the Charlotte workers and their militant leader- from slow poison in an air-tight Sidney Hillman, president of the a clean sweep and hand the rudder of the league of nations paused long enough in the general onslaught of continental nations, except Ger-Communists Call Action. many, on the Cecil proposal on army

The attitude of the Communist Naptha fumes from the paint they been assailing the militant labor Party is clear. It calls on the workwere using suddenly arose and movement and praising the company ers to trust no one but themselves, makes it possible. the employers who have signed ously playing into the hands of the proposals for an airdrome at Geneva agreements with the organization Heimwehr by officially considering and report to the next general ashave increased, always at the ex- the transformation of the constitu- sembly. Cassin proposed a fleet of pense of the workers who belong to tion into a fascist form, and by planes, guided entirely by wireless, proposing through its press to move so that the nationality of the pilots would not be a matter of concern. By the gangster methods of the the council sessions to Graz, a fas-

The role of the Spcialists, exposed France Clubbed Into

capitulate today to American mov-

BUFFALO, Sept. 19 (U.P.) .- Pat-

the Marine Trust Midland Corpora-

Directors of the National City Bank A general membership meeting of of New York and the Corn Exthe New York district is hereby change Bank Trust Company have

REPRESENTATIVE

A. Ross

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Leon Mabille

Geo. O'Hanrahan

S. T. Hammersmark

I. Keith

E. Miller

A. Wagenknecht

# PHILA. TAILORS FACE FURTHER

Amalgamated Aids in Cuts

Philadelphia, Sept. 22.-Realizing that the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, under the leadership of Sidney Hillman, its president, and other right wing officials, is actually a company union, Judge Kirkpatrick in Federal Court has modified his injunction against the Amalgamated so it can continue its program of betraying the tailors. Late yesterday Judge Kirkpatrick changed his ruling of last week which forbade the union calling strikes, employing its money in or-

ganization work or organizing the workers into the union. He ordered struck out paragraphs forbidding the union from 'in any way interfering with the complainants, their agents or employers in the legitimate conduct, management, operation of their business and manufacture of their product." The modifying order also declared that nothcacy of membership in the union. Immediately following the under standing on the part of the federal

reserves, to take a step toward a judge that the Amalgamated is a company union, the Middishade Co., united air force that will be used one of the eight firms that had apunder a single air command against the Union of Socialist Soviet Re- plied for an injunction signed an agreement with the Amalgamated that will result in a reduction of wages, lengthening of hours and speeding up of the workers.

The wage cut campaign in shops costrolled by the Amalgamated Clething Workers Union is continuing, it was learned yesterday. Acting openly as agents of the emplayers, the Amalgamated officialdom headed by Sidney Hillman, president, are reducing the wages whenever the bosses request it.

A 5 per cent reduction in the wages of the tailors of Charnin and Berman, 54 Bleecker St. has been announced, while \$2 a week has been taken off the weekly pay check of the tailors of the Tartikoff shop, Sixth Ave. and 20th St. The workers in the canvas factory of Miller

Capmakers Vote Tonite

The Capmakers Union will elect its new executive board tonight at minister, who will probably ratify militant cap workers are urged to E p. m. at 133 Second Ave. All be present and vote for the left wing candidates.

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

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# 1,500 TO 200 AFTER CACHIN HITS MINORITY

Anarcho - Syndicalists **Entirely Defeated** 

(Wireless by . Inpressor)

PARIS, France, Sept. 22.-The militant policy of the majority in the central committee of the Confederation Genarale de Travaille Unitaire (the French militant trade union center) was voted approval Friday by 1,500 against 200 votes with only a few abstentions, in one of the dramatic moments of the eighth session of its Fifth Congress.

Marcel Cachin then delivered a great speech, continually interrupt ed by applause, when he declared the Communist Party was the leader of the revolutionary proletariat.

Vassard and Gitton also spoke for the majority. The tremendous vote for the majority policy represents the defeat of the anarcho-syndicalist elements and marks an important stage in the French revolution-

only has the bourg forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called

green, the trees were in bud, and

and. I had come from the frozen

hills of the North in search of a

climate: also in search of informa-

I took my landlady into my con-

fidence. She hunted up a book, en-

titled, "The Hand Book of South

Carolina." I opened it, and found

on its first pages as attractive a

capridity, as Charles Dickens found

in the Circumlocution Office in Lon-

m. I read it and was incluned to

sugh, but the whistles of the mills,

calling the workers at 6.30 stayed

Il merriment on my part. The fol-

lewing is what I ready in "The Hand Book of South Carolina."

"From August Kohn's Summary

if the History of the Cotton Indus-

try." "The South Carolina Homespun

Company of Charleston, 1808, was

the most importand and pretentious

nderlaking in the cotton mills industry up to this time. The ex-

errises incident to the laying of the cornerstone brought a gathering of three thousand people, and the occa-

sion seems to have been one of great

The address was delivered by the

ight Worshipful William Smith,

auties of Labor and the glories

and is a general dissertation on the

of the State of South Carolina, 'It

most interesting to read,' con-

inues Mr. Kohn, 'after more than

hundred years, what Mr. Lloyd

outh Carolina, said in his most simorable address about the pros-ective cotton mills! Here will be said a never failing asylum for the

ndless orphans and the bereft ows. The distribution of labor

ind the improvement in machinery,

appily combine to call into profit-

of those who have just sprung from the cradle, as well as those who are

ottering to the grave; thus, training up the little innocents to early and wholesome habits of honest injustry, and smoothing the wrinkled rout of decrepitude with the smiles

of competency and protection. Here

other climes, expatriated with their useful talents, by the grim hand of unselenting depotism, and the intelerable pressure of taxation and busper, washad by

nger, wafted by the sighs of fel-misery, to seek liberty and bread

Can't See Out. closed the book and went into mills. I noticed that the window

trolley car. The man gave a laugh, saying, "So the hands t see out, of course." I stopped

for this of the conductor of

Mills. A crowd of little had gathered there, all g pails and baskets. It was

old, pinched, and he

child cast her eyes to the

these happy shores."

will be found an everlasting re for those unfortunates of

employment the tender services

head of the Masonic Order of

ture of bourgeoisie stupidity and

mills of the state.

ion in regard to the first cotton prison.

British Macre Arabs Who Rebel



Photo shows British chine gunners shooting down Arab werkers who rebelled aga British imperialism and Zionism, its tool in keeping Arabs substed.

#### Persian Oil Worrs Organize Militaly: Britain Arms "Rigs"

The German socialist Vorrts of Communist organizers in thew industrial district in Persialts special correspondent, writingantically from Teheran, pointput that the building of refiner at Abadan, on the Persian gulias created an industrial populatiof 30,000 who have recently conded militant strikes, and are organg on militant lines. The Vorwts comments editorially:

Try to Mislead

"Here is one of the most intant strategic points of Asia th luxuries, despite their well-known

Women in the Coton Mills

The brazen clang of a bell

grimy, greasy horde of under

walked with a shuffling step, as

mother earth were as slimy a

slippery as the floors of their n

Said the superintendent to n

Choked With Dust.

in vain. The noise of the machinery

drowned my speech. The smell of

no, not until I see and know more,"

went, between the Draper looms, noting the very small children at

youngster of ten years, was chew-

ing tobacco and spitting as dexter-

stooping fathers; I saw the little,

little children, many of them girls,

painfully reaching up their thin arms to tie the threads. There were

no smiles on their faces, no hope in

Down the long weaving room we ated.

the stooping mothers; I saw the remined.

their fingers are small and cotton cloth.

nothing. Chidlren are good hell largest in the world, producing fine

working in the mills. My boy is imen and some five hundred chil-

the soft, white cotton from the wick nerge and form a trust of manuer crates awaiting the spindle acturers, why should not the mill

"Fine!" said he. "My God! what a vorkers organize into one big, in-place" I cried. I cannot breathe ustrial union, and when they strike,

here. I cannot walk these slimy trike all together? Surely, in time

The looms started; the deadly buzz nto the Granby on a larger scale.

began the atmosphere grew thicker saw more stooping men, a larger

tried to talk, to ask questions, but recentage of little children, a thick-

the oil grew more offensive; I felt faint. The superintendent spoke, "Do yu'uns want tu go out?" "No, le, and a more unwholesome air of

The superintendent's boy, a becents for children. Wages have

ously as a bar room loafer. I saw dens?" was on my tongue, but I

"Yes, I believe in childre ploys three thousand men and wo-

I stepped from the train at Colum- out and the children huddled cle

sunshine lay warm over all the men, women and children. The

sia, South Carolina. It was a beauti-tul March morning. The grass was swung slowly open to let out

labor movement for the purpose of winning the colored workers for the idea of trade union and cooperation, and should not be left without a struggle to the mercies of Bolshevist and makers of revolutions."

In addition, the correspondent adgreatly worried over the tess mits that the recent uprising of desert tribes against the Persian government is the result of British

> "For some months there has been a regular rain of modern English rifles in the encampments of the wandering Kashgar and Bakhtir tribes and in the bazaars of the caravan towns. Even machine guns have been sold at low prices. And, and Ateiba confederacies of tribes, furthermore, the sheiks of the discontented tribes suddenly have had the money, with which to buy these

the man, "that's nothin'. ? The chil-

hours; work keeps 'em out of mis-

chief and gives 'em money to spend."

Another-Worse.

It has 375,000 spindles, and em-

his must take place for their pro-

I found the Olympia mill was like

amber of stooping women, a higher

atmosphere of cotton lint, a loud-

noise, more looms, more greasy

deomfort and God forsakenness.

"What wages do you pay."

The man replied, "\$1.50 for skilled

mn. \$1 for women, and from 25 to

adanced during the last ten years."

And what of the advance in divi-

build Up the United Front of

th Working Class From the Bot-to Up—at the Enterprises!

"Yes, children are en Maybe, I thought, conditions will be ister of finance is known as a vig-

It is frankly stated in government offices in Jerusalem and Beirut, that if the king of the Hedjaz loses a battle which may be fought any time soon, a gigantic anti-imperi-

from the British government.

However, his army, now mobil-

to the uprising in Transjordania, as

to be of objective aid to England,

and helped to participate the rising

against him of the Mutain, Ujman

who remember aid given Britain in

1927 by this same Ibn Saud.

very probable. The British labor party governsave the British mandates in Mesopotamia and Palestine. Palestine is problems, "Ten hours, did you say, super-"Ten hours, did you say, super-flooded with British troop:. In Iraq intendent, that these women and (Mesopotamia, where the Mosul oil children work here?" "Yas," replied fields are located) mollifying tactics

are being tried. dren on the night shift work eleven A treaty with Iraq similar to that with Egypt, admitting formal independence but keeping all the power in British hands is in process of for-The man invited me to go to the mation. An Iraq nationalist party next floor to see the next process in is gaining strength every day, how-"married women make the be cotton cloth making. Instead, I went ever, and has forced its way into workers; they are more docide a out and over to the Olympia Mills. the cabinet, where the proposed min-

ployed, under ten years. The law better there. The Olympia mill is the irous anti-British man. The state of Yemen, the only Arab state which has a treaty with the U. S. S. R., is determinedly against British influence in Arabistan but has been cramped under the menace this mill, couldn't keep him outdren. Today, all the mills in South of Ibn Saud's Wahabi empire to the Now, just come in an' I'll show yo Carolina have merged their inter. northward. If Saud collapses, Yemests, and I expect all in the South, en might add its power to an Ara-I followed the shuffling steps of and are running under one control. bian nationalist government, the imthe "cracker" superintendent into spoke of this to the superintendent.
the mills. I looked on as he lifted if the cotton mills of America can perialist observers fear.

# What to Do for the Defense of the 16 Gastonia Prisoners

1.-Hold mass protest meet-

2.-Mobilize for the mass collection days, Sept. 21 and 22!

and telegrams of greeting to prisoners at Mecklenburg County jail. Charlotte. North Carolina. 4.-Build International Labor Defense units!

5.—Build Workers International Relief units! 6.-Tell your neighbors, shop-

mates, friends of Gastonia! 7.—Build a united front in the shops, factories and mines!

8 .- No let-up until all the Gastonia prisoners are freed from the danger of lynch-law or legal

The Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign Committee, 80 East 11th St., New York City.

# OPENS WAY FOR AT CLEVELAND ARAB REBELLION

Yemen, Iraq, Trans-Reports on Textile and stetricians at Memphis, Tenn., last often results from such abortions, 10 Hours of Speedup Jordania May Move Steel Given

Many of the facts back of the events in Arabistan are now being admitted by capitalist press reporters in Jerusalem and Beirut. The latest is an explanation of the failof them spoke on conditions in their ure of the Transjordanian and Iraq industries. tribes to invade Palestine in force.

Three delegates reported on the 23 per 10,000. The movement had started, actextile industry, one from the South, cording to yesterday's dispatches, one from New Bedford, and one when the revolutionists against from the rayon industry. They all British dominion had to stop in orhad similar stories to tell of starvader to check a contemplated attack tion wages, long hours, and disby Ibn Saud, king of the Hedjaz crimination against women workand Sultan of Nejd, on Transjordania. The Wahebi ruler has for ers. Most of the women in these industries have homes and small some time been pursuing an equichildren to look after besides the vocal course, now apparently in conwork in the shop. They are forced flict with British imperialism, and to work by the small wages paid to then undoubtedly taking bribes the men.

In the rayon industry, very young ized, of 40,000, was such a menace girls are replacing men. Girls only 14 years old work 15 hours a day. Wages are continually cut, either directly or by some indirect method. The workers make less than they did four years ago. The working force has been cut in half, half of the workers being laid off and the other half forced to do double work.

One worker spoke particularly of the militancy of the women on the picket line. She stated that women are more daring on the picket line alist movement of all Arabs will be than the men, and show more initiative. She pointed out the necessity for special organizers for wo- Wheeling Plant Pays ment is straining every effort to men, as 50 per cent of the textile workers are women with special

> The fellow-worker from New Bedford reported that there is a great With proper organizing work, she is sure all the women can be brought

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the exintence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production; 3) that the class struggie leads neces-sarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat; 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the sbeli-tion of all classes and to the exa-ation of a society of free and equal.

# ATTACK ON SAUD 72 WOMEN WERE High Maternity Death Rate Under U. S. Slaverv PAID \$2. DAIL

U. S. giving birth to live infants, cial means, There were 72 women delegates 65 of them die during childbirth. In the Soviet Union, where wo at the T. U. U. L. Convention re- The next highest rate is that of men are given every change for cently held in Cleveland. At the Scotland, with 58 maternal deaths freedom, working women and the large Goodrich Rubber factory, special Womans Conference, many per 10,000 live births. The lowest wives of workers get skilled medical

are preventable. They are caused release from work with pay.

of unskilled midwifes. As abortions in the U. S. are il- Only when the workers of the U. is well known that many "doctors" a chance to have healthy babies ing working women extortionist selves.

The death rate from childbirth rates for abortions. But even so, has been higher in the U. S. than it is the only escape for women who in any other "civilized" country cannot afford large families nor sinse 1924, according to a report take advantage of expert birth conpresented to the convention of ob- trol information. Poisoning also and from women's attempts to For every 10,000 women in the cause miscarriages through artifi-

rate was reported for The Nether attention free. During confinement lands (Belgium and Holland), with they are given the best of hospital is prevailing here, where 70,000 are service. Working women get six employed by Wall Street Bankers Sixty-five per cent of these deaths weeks before and after confinement

by poisoning, due to improper care. After a mother in the Soviet Un-Only skilled attention during con- ion returns to work, there is a clean, finement and good care durnig the sunny day nursery for the baby. period of pregnancy can prevent At the proper time the mother such poisoning. Obviously, women leaves her work to nurse her child. who are forced to work right up She leaves the shop a half an hour to the last day cannot have such earlier than the other workers, in care. Extremely high hospital rates order to get home before the crowd, injure the workers' health in a short force working women to make use and to have extra time to care for the baby.

legal, no figures are available as S. establish a Soviet Republic will to the deaths due to this cause. It the women here be able to have who have failed, get rich by charg- without danger or worry to them-

Every day there is some cacident.

Low Wages

(By a Worker Correspondent) needs for women's education. The Corporation ten and a half hours ization in this place so that when women have been kept backward for a day, starting at 7 in the morning there are big orders they hire all so long they have many prejudices, until half past five in the evening. the women they can get and in two If we are one minute late, one half or three days they finish the order hour is taken off from our time. and lay off the help. If there is into the union, as many of them The wages are \$2.80 a day. If a good, strong working slave in the already are. She also mentioned one stops to straighten their back bunch, they will keep her and put that in many cases the husbands up or to take a breath the boss her in place of the weakest one. hinder the wives from being active. in back of you starts to growl. You The girls have to push their own are not allowed to speak to anyone truck full of steel to their working during working hours, but even if place. In one word it is true that you try to do so you cannot be this is hell because I am in it. heard because of the terrible noise. Only when we organize will we Your ears always hurt on the in- be able to make this a better place It is always foggy with to work in.

Every piece of steel has to be well-greased before it can go through the press so that at night one's body is all greasy and one's dressing room, for there is none. existing wages are already too low.

I have seen little girls of 15 and 16 get their hands smashed off and a friend of mine got her middle The women workers became the sup finger cut off and only got \$75 porters of the whole family; in m from the company. Every day they cases very large ones. would place new automatic machines 2 or 3 workers.

Six years ago there were no wo men workers there and now there are hardly any men. The women do the same work on the machines for I work in the Wheeling Steel less money. There isn't any organ-

"COOPERATORS CUT WAGES. LONDON (By Mail) .- The Cooptongue would stick in the mouth, erative Wholesale Society is propos-There is no time to wash the hands ing to reduce the wages of woolen release of class war prisoners. before luch so that we have to eat weavers and winders at their Hebden with our greasy hands, and our din- Bridge Mill. The local trades couning room is in the ladies toilet, not cil will resist the attempt, declaring

# RUBBER WORKERS

in Akron, Ohio.

(By a Worker Correspondent) After working a few weeks in th Akron, Ohio, I was able to under stand the intense exploitation that

We are 20 per cent of wome workers, most of us working pie work. The wages are very lowthere is plenty of speed-up and the hours are long. We have to work very hard to earn \$2 a day for 10 hours work.

The work is dangerous. It co tains all sorts of strong gases that period of time. The worker als contracts a chronic skin diseas The place of work is hot and the odor is bad, the air is impure, The belt system keeps us b every minute of the day. The w men workers are much more unde

paid then the men workers. Many of the women workers are the wiv of former employees of the plant who are now sick of the incurab skin disease and are unable to work The women workers are aware

that would take the jobs away from the intense slavery. They are dis contented. They are also conscio of the fact of the millions of profit they produce for the company; o trolled by Wall Street bankers wh will bring about the coming war Then gas masks and other object of war will be produced by won workers mainly, who replace th men during imperialist wars.

In order to do away with th brutal exploitation of the won workers, the long hours and sma wages, the exploitation under th rationalization system, the won workers as well as the men worker must unionize their industry fight for a living wage and for better conditions.

A WOMAN WORKER.

UNDER REFORMIST RULE. BELFAST (By Mail) .- Police r fused to allow a collection to be taken at a meeting during the trade union congress here. Under the auspices of the Irish Labor Defense League, the meeting demanded th

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

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(Watch Newspapers for Exact Date)

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Organizations desiring to participate should elect delegates immediately for the final arrangements conference—date to be announced shortly. Send names of dele-

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Answer the Attaks of the Social Fascists Against the

# DAILY WORKER

MORNING FREIHEIT bj getting behind the

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN Eighth Avenue, 49th and 50th Streets

OCTOBER 3, 4, 5, 6 Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday

> Leave all your buying for those days because Madison Square Garden will be turned into A FOUR-DAY DEPARTMENT STORE

Thursday, October 3rd. 

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By Fred Ellis.

# PARTY LIFE

#### RATIONALIZATION AND THE TENTH PLENUM.

Lovestone and his flock of renegades are viciously attacking the us of the Tenth Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Com-International. The sharpening of the line because of the inteninternational class struggle, certainly will not please any wouldhe "Marxian" right wingers. In the question of rationalization the unrxian approach of Lovestone was very effectively brought out by

Already at the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International the German conciliators and Lovestone put forward a theory which identified rationalization with technical development. This leads to an overestimation of the technical progress in the capitalist produc-Lovestone, with his routine perusal of capitalist literature, picked rmula for this wrong theory from the London Times, and coined phrase about a "second industrial revolution" as the cornerstone of serican exceptionalism. Furthermore, he and his flock are today ming the hourgeois term, "technological unemployment" from the an census of 1900 and Hoover's report on economic changes of 1929, again showing his complete misunderstanding of the rationalization process, seeing only one cause for this unemployment, the technical progress, not the intensification of the labor process and consequently of exploitation; he fails to see that it is more than a "technological" unemployment, that it is a "structural unemployment."

#### CAPITALIST RATIONALIZATION.

Comrade Kuusinen took up the question of rationalization in his report and pointed out that some comrades, stressing the great progress of capitalist technique, forgot altogether that this progress has taken place mostly in connection with the tremendous development of the war industries and that the monopolistic capital very often is a di-

rect hindrance of the technical development Furthemore, the comrades upholding the wrong estimation of rationalization were refuted already by the Seventh Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International when a few comrades in contradiction to the opinion of the German delegation, made the mistake of considering the technical improvements as most essential in capitalist rationalization and consequently proposed not to fight against the capitalist rationalization as such, but only against its "dangerous nces." This wrong estimation finds its echo today in America and is the basis for the Lovestonites in their explanations of radi-

#### INTENSIVE EXPLOITATION.

No doubt there is technical progress in capitalist production today, but this progress does not stand in direct connection with capitalist rationalization. Capitalist rationalization does not mean technical improvement but is a reorganization of the labor process with the aim of intensifying labor and pressing out more surplus value through an increased exploitation.

There is a difference between capitalist rationalization and rationalization of production in the Soviet Union. The latter is followed by shorter work-day, higher wages, protection for the workers, against exhaustion (rest homes, etc.), but capitalist rationalization leads to

longer hours and a general worsening of labor conditions. The Tenth Plenum stressed the necessity of comparing the methods of rationalization in the Soviet Union with the methods of capitalist rationalization in the bourgeois states. Against capitalist rationalization with its intensified exploitation there must be waged an irreconcilable fight but that fight can never be fought upon the theoretical basis given it by the Lovestone "technological-second industrial revolution" which is nothing else than a cover for their retreat to the social fascists, back into the bourgeois family.

#### REFUSING TO FIGHT FOR THE STREETS.

The Bure of District 10 (Kansas City) took up the question of street meetings because of the many arrests by the police. There was a motion in the District Bure to stop the street meetings! This capitulation before difficulties is not a Communist attitude; it is a right wing error that will be criticized by the Party. The motion was introduced by Comrade Garfin: "That we stop the street meetings and concentrate our energies in building up the ILD and to prepare it for the cases now pending appeal." Motion adopted with only one vote

This is an attitude avoiding struggle and preparing only for legal defense. Instead of that Comrade Garfin should have recommended stronger organizational measures to defend the street meetings, to fight for the street. Comrade Roy Stephens quite correctly made a statement, where he said:

"The above motion proves that the members of the Buro do not understand the necessity of the Party fighting for the streets, for the rights of the workers to come out and expose the capitalist system and the war plans of the capitalists at the present time. At this time it is especially necessary that we fight for the streets. The above motion also proves that Comrade Garfin and the others here do not understand how to build up the ILD and defense organizations. Only thru activity can we build up the ILD. The facts are that we have gained much support from left wingers and others in the fraternal organizations which we did not have before the arrests. The attitude of the comrades toward mass-work and street meetings is entirely wrong. They are all so sectarian that they do not even wish and in some instances have refused to attend the street meetings. They do not want to fight for the streets at all. As far as defense is concerned, we could easily arrange adequate defense if the members here did not sabotage the work by refusing to try and get sympathetic or-

Against such tendencies of passivity the Party must wage a mereiless struggle. It cannot be tolerated that leading bodies of the Party refuse to go out fighting for the right of the workers to the streets.

## Anti-Imperialist Fight Joined by Pittsburgh Workers, Simons Says

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 22. - Keen | tions, Simons said. These included interest in the struggles of oppres-sed colonial peoples against im-perialism was expressed by workers

the All-Union Trade Union Council
Trade Union, the Pan Pacific
Trade Union Secretariat, and the
Latin-American Trade Union Con-

congresses given by William Si-

who heard a report on the Frank- federation. Eleven members were and Montivideo anti-imperialist enrolled in the league. ss, national secretary of the U. PHILA., Sept. 22. - Plans for Section of the All-America Anti- anti-imperialist activity were formu-

Imperialist League, at the Labor lated by the Philadelphia branch of Lyceum, 35 Miller St., last night. the All-America Anti-Imperialist The Frankfort Congress was League, U. S. Section, at a meeting marked by greater participation of at which national secretary William revolutionary trade union organiza- Simons reported.

#### Elevator Crash Kills Wm. Fried, Active in Communist Party

Comrade William Fried, member | Technical Men's Union. of Section 8 Bureau, District 2, District 2, Communist Party, and

ion. He was a member of the safety devices.

smunist Party, was killed in an the Executive Committee of Section ator accident several days ago. 8 have adopted a resolution express-He fell eight floors, fracturing his ing their deep sorrow at the untime skull and died several hours later. ly death of Comrade Fried. The the Party and at the time of his Fried's death can be laid at the door seath was the director of Agitation of the corrupt Tammany Hall adand Propaganda and Election Cam- ministration whose inspectors perpaign Manager of the Brownsville mit elevators to operate without

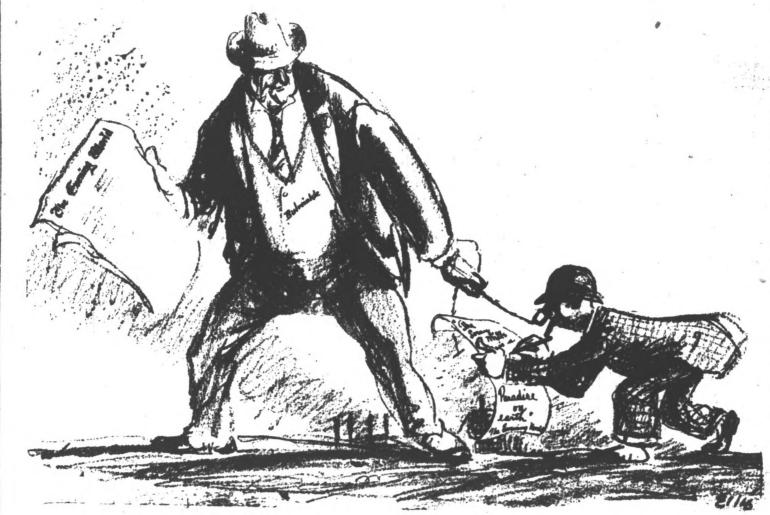
## Two Workers Aiding Gastonia Defendants Are Arrested Here

funds for Gastonia yes- Court yesterday.

Ida Greenberg, arrested distribut-terday. The charge was dismissed ing leaflets for Friday night's meet-when she was arraigned in Jeffering at Central Opera House where son Market Court. Jacques Buiten-kant, I. L. D. attorney, appeared support for the Gastonia workers as counsel for both arrested work-

med 33, which was paid by the about a month ago was postponed struggle for the rights of the Ne- League, through its contracts in the tories, mines and mills. until next week when they were ar- gross in the old union, and in the old unions and by all possible A fight on race prejudice is pro-

# HIS FAVORITE RE



Robert Barry, a correspondent for the New York Evening World, has been writing a series of scurrilous and lying news stories about conditions and persons in Gastonia, evidently at the dictation of the mill bosses,

# TUUL Proves Workers Roused

#### By ANDREW OVERGAARD.

The splendid spirit and enthusiasm, shown by the proletarian delegation of 690 delegates from basic industries at the Cleveland Trade Union Unity Convention should be an inspiration to all workers and prove to the most sceptical the correctness of the decisions of the Fourth Congress of the R.I.L.U.

#### 1927-1929-A CONTRAST.

What was the composition of the delegation in this convention compared to the 1927 convention of the T.U.E.L.?

The 1927 convention was participated in by only 297 delegates with the majority of representatives from the needle trades and building trades. For example: 107 delegates from needle trades; 50 from building trades and only 19 from metal and automobile; 28 from the miners, with 172 from New York where the convention was held.

1929 we see an entirely different picture. 690 delegates with 189 from the mining field: 66 from metal and steel: 52 from automobile: 11 from electrical appliances; 38 from textile centers; 20 from railroads; 8 marine transport; food industry, 35 and needle trades, 38. The convention was further participated in by delegates from a greater number of A. F. of L. unions than the 1927 convention as well as delegates being present from such industries as lumber, tobacco, rubber shoe and leather, etc., to a much greater extent than ever before. If we examine the number of states represented we have a similar picture. In 1927 ten states were represented and in 1929—19.

# BIG NEGRO DELEGATION GREAT SIGNIFICANCE.

The most significant representation was that of the Negro delegation in 1929 compared to the 1927 convention. In 1927 one Negro delegate, but in 1929 the Negro delegation numbered 64 from all basic industries. The women's delegation of 72 at the 1929 convention was many times as great as the 1927 convention. This as well as the splendid youth delegation shows the new factors in industry are ready for struggle, under revolutionary leadership.

# INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCES SPLENDID.

The various industrial conferences were the most lively and enthusiastic ever held in the history of the revolutionary trade union movement and showed a determination and willingness to participate in the solving of all the problems confronting the workers in the various industries on the part of all delegates. The discussion in all these conferences were on a high level. The metal workers conference in which the writer had the privilege to participate, was attended by delegates from steel plants in Indiana, Youngstown, Pittsburg, Cleveland, West Virginia, etc. A. F. of L. unions. Foundry workers, machinists, women workers and Negro workers actively participated in the discussions and worked on committees and the National Committee elected by the conference, consisting of all these elements will be a great factor in the organization of the five million organized metal workers in the

# DEMONSTRATION FOR GASTONIA.

The demonstrations in the convention in response to the speeches and reports and especially for the Gastonia delegation, showed further that the American workers are not only ready to fight for elementary demands but ready to take the offensive and defend themselves against the fascist methods of the capitalist state. The general enthusiasm and fighting spirit of the Cleveland Convention drowned all these pessimists, who have lost confidence in the American working class, ability to fight and who doubt the radicalization of the masses in the

# ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

The convention was a further proof of the correct analysis of the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International regarding the

to the general crisis of capitalism, notwithstanding the rantings of the renegates Lovestone and Cannon and Company.

What was the role of the Communist Party? After being freed from its opportunist elements, the Party was able to reorientate itself to a correct line and this was ably shown at the covnention. The who were atempting to challenge the party were the Lovestonites, but they were completely swamped by the convention, which refused to have anything to do with their opportunist resolutions and completely ignored their so-called leaders. The Lovestone group expectations that a former mass leader would stir up the the convention to clamo for him failed to materialize and he succeeded in getting two vote for himself as a member of the National Committee. The proletaria delegation to the Cleveland Convention followed the Party leadership instead of individuals, who are trying to set themselves above th Communist International and its American Party. The Cannon grou rantings failed to be noticed by anyone as they were only represente by "observers" from the gallery.

The Cleveland Convention had a great affect on those Party men bers who were still in doubt as to the correctness of the Cominter Address. The real proletarian elements who are willing to struge against capitalism will come back to the Party and those who failb see the present developments in the American working class will follw Cannon and Lovestone through different doors into the Muste reform

Many subsequent events in the class front should prove furthr the correctness of the Comintern Address. Let us for a moment tre the recent strike of metal workers in Cartaret, N. J., and what ists

Here we have 2,500 workers on a spontaneous strike against he bonus system and for an increase in wages, time and a half for oprtime-skilled and unskilled together; Negro and white workers out together in a community where Negroes were driven out three yars ago in a race riot. Most workers are owning their own houses on installment plans, etc., and in spite of such factors, all are on stike. The Lovestone group may argue, "that we have not secured the adership, therefore it is not a sign of radicalization." But we mustremember that radicalization of the workers does not mean the aceptance of Communist leadership, but that the workers are ready for struggle and it is up to the Communists to give leadership and radually win the workers' confidence. Anyone who fails to see the mificance of Gastonia, the general unrest in all industries, the strugle against police interference in all demonstrations, the development of workers' defense corps, the August First demonstrations, etc., if not a Communist and is on the road to become a servant to the emmy class and the sooner the C.P.U.S.A. cleans up its ranks of such elements the better it will be able to lead the masses in the everday struggles against the bosses and prepare for the final overthrew of

# NEW TRADE UNION CENTER MUST BE BUILT.

Our answer to these renegades must be: the following up the Cleveland Convention by mobilizing our Party membership to build the Trade Union Unity League in all centers, strengthen our shop committees, intensify the struggle in the old unions against the fikers and the building of new industrial unions so that the next convention of the T.U.U.L. shall witness the new trade union center as a powerful instrument in service of the American proletariat. Through the coming economic struggles we must bring into the Party new and fresh proletarian elements, not poisoned by factional corruption and bourgeois conceptions but fresh from the front of the class struggle.

# Fried was a charter member of resolutions point out that Comrade Pried. The Party and at the time of his Fried's death can be laid at the door.

James Ford, the Trade Union Unity controlled by the revolutionary prevents the Negro workers from on all T. U. U. L. committees and joining the white workers' unions. a constant linking together of the organize the 2,000,000 working Ne- new militant union. The organiza- In all locals of the reformist un- Negro and white workers in miligroes in the United States. The tion of special trade unions for the ions in which the influence of the tant campaigns for immediate deprogram for the organization work Negro workers in these industries left wing is strong, Negroes shall mands through strike action. mously adopted by the 690 delegates parcel of the struggle against the A. F. of L. restrictions." at the T. U. U. L. convention in restriction imposed upon the Negro Cleveland, August 31, Sept. 2. It workers and for their admission to

was pledged, was convicted in the ers.

"The Trade Union Unity League should in no way weaken the strug- where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league should in no way weaken the strug- where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must become the champion in the ble in the Trade Union Unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where increasingly rapid industrial must be union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where the union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where the union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where the union unity league where increasingly rapid industrial where the union unity league where the u Rosensky, was arrested raigned in the 12th Magistrate's organizing of new unions for both means outside of these unions must posed, with special Negro literature

Under a special Negro organizer, arate Negro unions, in industries | the A. F. of L. bureaucracy which | national office full representation

Negroes and whites, as well as sep- wage a mercless struggle against too be issued from the T. U. U. L. the Working Class.

#### THE EMBRACE.

SYNOPSIS

Andreas and Rita, lovers, are thrown into a Hungarian for punishment are bound together with rope. Days, weeks fesultant satisfy kills both love and pity and finally gives both to al horror.

HAT has come over you so suddenly, Andreas? You are you rise to your feet!"

"Do I know myself? Which was the worse, the horror of the n, or the horror of the mind! When 'I love you' is said no mare, n each withdraws into himself or herself and then you groun, you begin to cry aloud until hate is heard in those cries and the aces that flash to and fro put out the light of your eyes.

"So down we fell-down through all worlds of exasperation, tornt and disgust. I reproached her with being herself; she renbed. But it must be admitted, neither of us held out very long. on the crime that two might commit together, the shame in the ssion two might feel towards each other are things which at least over and done with quickly. But time brings its fearful revenge pen an intimacy is prolonged. It becomes a thing of disease, of adness, of blood and death. There are sufferings which as far as one n tell may have only lasted for a few moments, but in the long run, ey fairly make you howl. And 'in the long run' means after a few

"It was after six months that we were released, and were free ta rn our backs on each other.

"And now as I see her in my mind's eye, again she seems dis-orted, and my eyes seem to ache at the sight. Again I am turned into beast. It was impossible for us to forgive."

DUT what of her? Will she not . . . ?" "No, never! Far less soon than I could."

". . But, Andreas, think what tortures countless others have en-

"I know. Some I have witnessed. I saw C - (and even now, such were his screams, such the sound of those instruments, that I still have him before my eyes when I close them)-I saw how he was tortured. All his teeth were knocked out with a log of wood; then they made him swallow his teeth, and to send them down, when they radicalization of the working class and that America is no exception had been shoved into his mouth, he was forced to swallow the contents of a pan that one of the gendarmes fetched from the infirmary. The pain and physical disgust killed him. And I saw S -s face, at first convulsed, rigid at last, when they were stripping the soles from his feet like the sole of a boot And Comrade L ——, I saw the shapeless lump of meat that was left when they forced her baby back alive, inideologically. It was accepted without question by the non-Party delegations, not with doubts but with enthusiasme and the contained, the giver of cold replies-I saw him go by one day on his way to the prison judge's room. We could hear everything through the door (I was the waiting my turn). And as he would not lie and confess to a conspire and give the names they needed, as he would not even open his mouth they wanted to draw cries from him. We heard the whist? and slay of the sword blades on his flesh, the knock-knock of the sharp steel on his bones, then there was a sudden silence, while they were doing something we could not hear-but not a word, not a cry from his lips And then, at last, a terrible scream.

> "COON the door opened, and past us he went, with the tramp of heavy I feet about him. The man who had held himself so st half-an-hour before, was crumpled up on a stretcher; so silent th was yelling and foaming abundantly now. The clos had been torn away, his stomach was exposed and below that, a red hole. The police agent who had emasculated him had used a rusty knife; he was also heard to boast that, for once, he had gone to with a pretty heavy hand.

"Why do I tell you all this? Ah, yes, only to prove to you that I too, like all those who have been through the gaols of Hungary, not as tourists, have seen these things. But there are places where I have seen worse than that; I have seen Death, in uniform, sword and stripes and all, stalking into houses, compelling fathers to denounce their sons, children to grasp their fathers in self-defense like a shield, and believers-Jews even-to blaspheme against their faith. But I say that the monsters who bound fast together two beings in the prime of life and love and youth, carried the fiendish devices of cruelty one step further. With their instruments of torture, they have plucked out even the secret life of their hearts.

"Comrade, every human being, whether he knows it or not, has a red flag rolled up inside his heart. Such as I am, I am eager to set to the great work, and help to unfurl them, every one, and set them flying over the earth.

"For see, while bodies in prison are waxing old, the gos olution is younger than ever, and goes forward exulting. I tell you, my hatred of the ruffians who lord it over the masses in all countries, save one, is uplifted today in a mighty outburst of joy. Hurarh!"

# Workers Aid Gastonia Strikers

Roused to most militant resist-ance by the reports of the fascist terror of the cowardly Manville-Jenckes bosses and their hirelings, workers of 49 organizations through-out the United States have sent States have sent sell, Mich.; Finnish Workers Society protest resolutions to the International Labor Defense at 80 E. 11th Hendrickson, R. F. D. L. Lakels

St., New York City.

The list of organizations that sent resolutions demanding the free-The list of organizations that sent resolutions demanding the freedom of the Gastonia strikers, the cessation of the foscist brutalities and who took part in the great mass collection days September 21 and 22, are:

Finnish Education Ass'n, Cleveland, O.; Lodge No. 434 of C. F. U. of A., N. S. Sacramento, Calif.; Herman Workers Club, Sanna Rantz, Herman Workers Club, Sanna Rantz, Club, Monossen, Pa.; Washington Temlell Ass'n, Otto Witale, Uwasteo, Wash.; Finnish Workers Club, Winlock, Wash.; Florenton Farmers Club, Florenton, Minn.; Palisade S. T. Y., Palisade, Minn.; Twin City organize the 2,000,000 working Negroes in the United States. The program for the organization work is outlined in a resolution unanimously adopted by the 690 delegates of the struggle against the T. U. U. L. convention in Cleveland, August 31, Sept. 2. It states:

T. U. U. L. Champion.

The creation of separate unions for the white workers unions and in the white workers unions and in the South. The reade Union Unity League must be come the champion in the white workers unions.

The Trade Union Unity League must become the champion in the truggle of the struggle against the regard of the struggle against the regard of the struggle against the regarding of new unions for both Negroes and whites, as well as sep-vage a merches struggle against to be separate unions and in which we have no new militant union. The organization work in the United States. In all locals of the reformate unions, in all locals of the reformate unions, in the United States. In all locals of the reformate unions, in the William William of the Negroe and white workers in militant campaigns for immediate demands through strike action. Negroes shall be admitted in direct violation of A. F. of L. vestrictions."

Factors that make for the success of organizers among the Negroes of organizers