THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS Por a Workers-Parmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week





Building League In All

Steel. Auto Cities

Jack Johnstone, national organ-

Thousands of leaflets are be

distributed by the League at Chi-

cago factories, in spite of the police

on militants by the bosses of Chi-

Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch St.

mass meetings.

In Steel Center.

3782 Woodward Ave. All of these

meetings are for the purpose of

Van Buren St., at 8 p. m.

The various workers' organiza-

Chicago Ave.



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NEW YORK, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1929

THE "LAND OF THE SOVIETS"

SUBSCRIPTION RATES; In New York, by mail, \$8.00 per

the New York Elections --- Vote Communist!

Tuesday is election day in New York.

is the bignest and most significant city in the most powerful in the world. In its maze of collosal buildings and are six million human beings, the most of whom are struggling for food, clothing and shelter. The rest—the real raises of the city, merely utilize the needs of the milw them into factories, workshops, transportation industries, to extract more wealth for their own enjoyment. New York any fierce combats between these two classes, and will see

y phase of the life of this city, as of the world, is colored by at which, indeed, is the dynamic force of all present history. New York municipal elections have to do with this struggle. different political parties which ask the masses of toilers to votes next Tuesday are active forces in the class struggle out of the process of exploitation of labor by capital.

is the democratic party, the party at present in office, the is it now supplying those officials who command the police other legal machinery in the class struggle against the workdemocratic party politicians want to retain these positions, so well in salary and so much better in graft, blood-money,

there is the republican party, which is not so strong in this in the rest of the country and whose politicians are thereof power and maneuvering, plotting and playing political tricks nacives and their horde of mercenaries into the well-paying The republican candidate for mayor, Fiorello La Guardia, twyer, the "socialist" yesterday and fascist today, whatst tomorrow-is offering even to "cut rates" on the for running the city government for the capitalist class with some of the most conspicuous forms of graft. (The ow that the promise means nothing.)

m there is the so-called "socialist" party, a party of very at small-fry lawyers, a few preachers without paying congre-a horde of hard-boiled professional office-holders in trade whose business is that of getting a living for themselves with employers, politicians and the police for their or preventing strikes, etc. These "socialist" trade ats are usually men who were once workers, or even orof the workers, but who "rose" out of the working class to with the working class and to bring into the service of the scullar art of using the words and forms of trade unionism m"; these are by far the most skilful instruments of the in subotaging and defeating the labor movement. This whole historical role of the "socialist" party. And it is cal role of the "socialist" party. And it is that the "socialist" party offers its services to the ruling

t is even more than this. For the "socialist" party of the stee and most particularly in New York—like the socialparties of all other countries, has developed in the recent for along the road of strikebreaking as to become essentially the fascist movement of Italy. Today it is impossible to alist" parties and the faspt the name and a certain remnant of "liberal" and haseology. The "socialist" parties have become social-fascist. The "socialist" party of the United States has become a party olice, a party of the employers against the workers, but still few shreds of "socialist" language as a traditional hang-over d as a useful means of supplying the capitalists with a slavish supng the working class.

does the "socialist" party-this aggregation of petty lawyers, action : the professional "trade union" strikebreakers—

cialist" preaches, Norman Thomas, its candidate for mayor New York, offers as the most significant contribution of his party-Against the workers. The "socialist" party-the social-Barty-offers to the big bourgeoisie of New York the service of the police and the whole city government a more efficient inin the class struggle spainst the workers, and at the same es to drag back into the support of the capitalist profitwhole layer of discontented workers who have begun vaguely to hate the capitalist system but have not yet learned that the "socialist" party it an agent of it.

The "cocialist" party offers its services at even cheaper rates than -it offers to dispense with all of the "outside" graft and the its would-be office holders serve the employing class for no pensation than the mere salaries of office-plus, of course, the "natural" perquisites of strikehreaking by its trade union bureau-cials and plus what its horde of hungry lawyers can pick up as hangerson of a party in power. (Of course the capitalist class only sm les at

cialists" offen other services, such as making the schools ctive in doping working class children with capitalist propame the discontented teachers into line with this propaste. It offers, as well, to "beautify" the city (as they call it) very attractive to property-holders and real estate operators; to solve the municipal traffic problem in such a way that the e-capitalists who own the transportation system can with more enfety continue to exploit the masses of the city. But the party municipal program is of one piece-a program se effective use of the state power in suppressing the work-

ntial thing is that all of the above-mentioned parties offer plans for the more effective administration of capitalist working class-for the mere effective exploitation of the squeezing more prefits out of the workers for the capi-They are all capitalist parties (as are also the various ies on the ballot which we have not mentioned).

is the line-up of the capitalist class servants, clamoring for in service of their masters.

But the class struggle is the most serious reality in modern life, than in New York. The working class learns by ce that its struggle is a political struggle—that the posthe state power, by one class or the other, is the decisive the struggle. The policeman's club on his head in every The policeman's club on his head in every

ring class therefore has developed its own class political die the capitalist class has many political parties for the conses, and which represent the various elements among ses, the working class has, and can only have, a single the party which seeks to overthrow the dictatorship of ice the working class in power as the ruling one of the powerful instrument of a new form of state torship of the working class—to suppress the explaiters m the whole social system into a free society without

ass political party of the workers is, of course, the Commu-of the United States, section of the Communist International, ats its name to working class voters on the New York muni-

list Party knows perfectly well that our class cannot ims through the elections under a political system which press and exploit the workers. The workers of New York ist Party as the party which fights on the picket ast the capitalist police and strikebreakers. or small, and while it recognizes that the mere winning will not liberate the workers, nevertheless the Communist up its own working class demands in this election.

all the other parties offer platforms for the continuation

HOLDS 4 FLIERS AT DETROIT PORT

Under Orders Not to Hazard Safety: May Take Off Today

Workers Wait, Eager

Out-of-Town Delegates In Nov. 9 Welcome

DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 31 .- Continuation of wet, murky weather again caused the four Soviet fliers to put off the departure of their plane, Land of the Soviets, on the last d ash of its 12,500-mile Moscow to New York flight today. Rain, causing poor visibility, was geneal from the Rocky Mountains eastward to the Atlantic, the U.S. weather bureau reported.

Semyon Sestakov, Philip Bolotov, Boris Sterlingov and Dmitry Fufaev, who have brought the Soviet ship safely through untold hazards and across three continents, said that they would take off tomorrow morning, provided flying conditions have dustrial centers which starts Nov. changed in their favor, but at a 24. late hour tonight there appeared to be little likelihood of clearer weather for the next twenty-four hours.

From the time that plans for the present air journey were first mapped out, Osoaviakhim, the popular U. S. S. R. aviation society whose 3,500,000 members subscribed funds to build the Land of the Soviets, has taken every precaution to insure the safety of the crew. In striking contrast to the tacit encouragement of dangerous stunt flying in the capitalist powers, the Soviet birdmen are under instructions not to risk a flight with atmospheric conditions against them.

The concern shown for the welfare of the workers in the A. S. S. R. Negro section, where workers in the Total assets less depreciation were is well illust ated by the fact that stock yards live. while the total length of Soviet airyet been reported on any of the lines district in Chicago, and plan a series \$190,000, or about \$15.30 a share. perating there.

IN VOTE COUEMES

Fight In Elections

CLEVELAND, Oct. 31.-Warning vorkers of the tricks resorted to by the capitalist class to preserve inviolate its dictatorship in Cleveland, as elsewhere, the Communist Party will have special reference to the of earnings. Capital stock in that here has issued instructions for use auto, mining and metal industries. or earnings. or earnings. period has been raised from \$500,

The Party is running six candidates.

should know, the Party points out, after which he will go to New Engthat in Cleveland "you vote not by land and then New York. hecking the name of the candidate but by numbering them according to Otherwise the ballot is worthless and destroyed.

1: M. Catlos and A. Eleff in District New England. 2; S. Van Veen in District 3; and Bettý Gannett in District 4.

As in all political campaigns of Chi. 12 Anniversary the Communist Party the slogan Celebration Date Now under which its Cleveland nominees Changed to Nov. 7th

Their platform exposes the approaching imperialist war and attacks on the Soviet Union; worse Chicago District Committee of the conditions of the workers; the or- Communist Party has changed the ganized force of capitalist "demo- date of the 12th Anniversary Celeracy"-as shown in Gastonia; the bration of the Bolshevik revolution igents of U. S. imperialism of the from the original scheduled date, A. F. of L. and "socialist" parties, the 10th of November to the proper and intensified exploitation of Negro day, November 7. It will be in Ashworkers and the vicious race dis- land Auditorium, Ashland Blvd. and crimination which goes with it.

roduced 122.5 percent over the coal the 1913 pre-war production. They roduced 123.7 petroleum last year oduced 123.7 petroleum last year rer 1913, 421.3 percent peat, 259.6 City of Leningrad, with a banner to gustave nombusion agines and 156.6 percent agricultural bring fraternal greetings from the man for the assembly. The party conducts will terminate on the night of Nov. under the slogans: be sent to the Soviet Union, to the machinery. Hear the much greater locrease schedule in the Five Year Plan at the 12th Anniversary Celebration of the Russian Revolution in Madison Square Garden, November 5 at 2 p. m. The name of the delegate will be announced.

The party conducts its campaign under the slogans:

7, and the name of the delegate will be announced.

Marion Mill Finds Murder

Hard luck tales, spread to the press by President R. W. Baldwin ferences to be held Sunday, Nov. 10. of the Marion Mfg. Co. at Marion, The conferences so far arranged N. C., are so much "boloney." So izer of the Trade Union Unity states, in dignified financial terms, the Labor Bureau, Inc., following an burg. League, is conducting a series of meetings in the steel and mining analysis of the financial reports of aldwin's firm. region of Pennsylvania, preparatory

to a general tour of the large in-The brutal Marion mill boss, who publicly complimented the deputy sheriffs who killed six pickets and Johnstone spoke in Pittsbugh, Oct. 27; in Charleroi, Oct. 28, and as "damned good shots," told the in Canonsburg, Oct. 29. These were the 10 per cent. increase asked by meetnigs intended as part of the the union when it struck against the tour of William Z. Foster, general \$10.48 average wage for the 60-hour secretary of the T. U. U. L., who

will instead proceed directly to Chi-cago for a big mass meeting Oct. 31, at Labor Auditorium, 2457 West Big Profits.
"We find," explains the bureau's conomist, "that the earnings of the Marion Mfg. o., after all expenses and depreciation for federal and state income taxes, approximating \$85.500, which is equivalent to terror and series of arrests visited field Mfg. Co., located only two miles cago. Special Negro leaflets are be- from the Marion mill, showed an distributed in Chicago's large even more remarkable balance sheet more than 44 times the total out-A special Chicago Trade Union side liabilities and cash in banks ways ha snow increased to 18.461 Unity Conference to proceed with alone amounted to over \$375,000. kilometers, not a single accident has the organization of the T. U. U. I. Net profits for 1928 were almost of meeting in immediately surround- Of this \$12.60 a share was available ing sections to organize local leagues for dividends."

will take place Nov. 3, at Workers While financial reports are not available yet for 1929, preliminary Foster will speak at meetings in for the better." Gary, Nov. 1; in Detroit, Nov. 2, better," however, the Bureau points and in Pontiac, Nov. 3. These are out, do not apply to the workers. a mass meeting in the evening. Although their workday has been Delegates to the conference will Cleveland Communists

The Pontiac meeting will be at reduced from 12 hours and 20 minWolverine Hall 31½ West Pike St. utes to 11 hours, their pay has been mills of Paterson, from the big Major Bulwinkle, attorney for the mills of Paterson, from the big Manville-Jenckes Co., and the county rested and lodged in fall, charged and lodged and lodged in fall, charged and lodged in fall, charged and lodged in fall, charged and lodged in fall and lodged in fall, charged and lodged in fall and lodged i at 7.30 p. m., and the Detroit meet- proportionately reduced. ing will be at Trade Union Center,

Reinvests Its Loot.

So profitable have been the Marion Mfg. Co. operations since 1909. telling the workers about the new when it was incorporated, reports trade union center developed at the the Bureau, that \$250,000 has been Yesterday the tour of Alexander, 000 to \$750,000 without seeking out-Negro worker, begins in Baltimore, side capital. At the end of 1928 the with another meeting there today compan yowed \$28,000 while its asand one Nov. 1 in Wilmington, an- sets were \$1,169,000. Very generous Because of the elaborate propor-other Nov. 2 in Chester, than two, depreciation on the plant has been tional representation plan, voters on Nov. 3 and 4 in Philadelphia, allowed for, of 5 per cent. Profits for 1928 were about \$100,000, judging from federal and state income Tuesday, the members of the Gas- taxes of \$15,000.

tonia labor jury, Buckley and Harp-The Clinchfield and Marion mills er began their tour in Providence, are interlocked through their board R. I., yesterday they spoke in Bos- of directors. Clinchfield profits for The Party candidates are John ton, and on Nov. 1 will speak ni 1928 were \$276,000, before allowing Fromholz and M. Erdei in District Chelsea, and continue to through for depreciation and income taxes. Of this amount \$143,000 was paid out in dividends, or 12 per cent.

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 31.—The FEAR N.

Communists Run Four on Militant Slogans

PASSAIC, N. J., Oct. 31.-The New Jersey sub-district of the Communist Party has issued a statement on the election of state senators and tions are still carrying on a contest other officers here. The Communto select a worker delegate who will ists are runing Samual D. Levine percent peat. 253.6 City of Leningrad, with a banner to Gustave Hoffman, and Mores Silverthat the legislature is the open agent

Bosses.

the abolition of the capitalist sys- is no penalty to enforce them. tem of society and for the establishment of a Workers' Government for abolition of child labor, for racial

SPREAD FIGHT

Sub-Districts Meeting Nov. 10 to Carry Out Program

Rank and File Anxious to Win 6-Hour Day

-To mobilize the miners of Illinois in back of the fighting program worked out at the Belleville convention held last Saturday and Sunday Is Protitable at the call of the National Miners' Union, the Illinois District Grievance Committee of the N. M. U. has issued a call for mass sub-district conare in Springfield, Staunton, Belleville, West Frankfort, and Harris

The Grievance Committee state- Hendryx Out; ILD Ask ment says:

"These conferences must be great organization meetings. As prepara organization meetings. As preparation for them every U. M. W. A. local should turn in its charter, reorganize itself into a local of the N. M. U., and elect delegates. Delewounded 24 in the Marion massacre local should turn in its charter, repress he could not afford to pay N. M. U., and elect delegates, Dele-(Continued on Page Three)

\$11.50 a share for 1928. The Clinch- Delegates From All Silk, Rayon Centers

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Oct. 31.-The National Conference of Silk orkers, which will convene this Sunday, Nov. 3, in Allentown, is being hailed by the workers in all silk centers as the greatest step ever made towards the organization of the unorganized silk workers and the establishment of the National Textile of all the prisoners." Workers Union as a power in the statements emphasize that "any silk and rayon mills of the country. change that has been made has been The Conference will be held in the "Changes for the Hungarian Hall, 520 Union St., opening at 10 a. m. and closing with

> throwing plants of Scranton and authorities. Wilkes Barre, and from the weaving mills of Easton and Allentown, as skirts of the state government and was charged with incit well as other places such as New York City and New Bedford. Delethat a genuine attempt is being She was fined \$50 and costs, or of gates are also coming from the Easton mills where the U.T. W. is

According to Martin Russak, Sec- mill gunmen in the presence of retary of the National Silk Committee of the National Textile Workers Union, silk workers are today producing up to three times as much as they did several years ago while their wages have been cut an average of 35 per cent ovr this period. The machines in all sections of the industry have been tremendously speeded up, hours of work lengthened, and thousands of workers displaced from the mills.

The Conference finds the N. T. W. U. firmly established in the three biggest and most strategic silk centers, in the dye plants and silk mills of Paterson, the throwing plants of the Anthracite with their thousands of youth and child workers, and in the weaving mills of the Lehigh Valley.

The Silk Conference will deal with the problems confronting the workers in the silk mills today. It will also take steps to strengthen the paign of legal persecution of the organization work in all districts. especially in the rayon mills, and tile Workers' Union, and the Interwill lay the base for a general strug- national Labor Defense for "crimigle in the silk industry. Coming nal libel." It practically demands soon after the great Southern Tex- state action against the working tile Conference, the Natioanl Silk Conference is part of the drive of the N. T. W. U. on all fronts, North as will as South, and of the fight to free the seven Gastonia prisoners.

of the employers, and the willing The party conducts its campaign servant of the his corporations for which New Jersey is famous. Child labor is a common thing in the factories, and though there are laws "The Communist Party stands for against night work for women, there

for abolition of child labor, for racial and social and political equality for Negroes, abolition of night work for women and young workers under 21, fo rithe seven-hour day and five-day week. The Communist Party has proven a fearless and courageous fighter in the interests of the bolling masses throughout the country.

The statement issued by the Cormunist Party has party hars today round out the socialist contoning masses throughout the country.

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The statement issued by the Cormunist Party hars today round out the first proving the statement issued by the Cormunist Party hars today round out the first proving the statement of the productive forces of the Soviet Union the Soviet Union the Country in the Hinshinsian district.

U.S. Warshaps to Chim.

Manila. Oct. 31.—That American in prevailing its deeply disturbed by that the film will ame to the first proving the country.

The statement issued by the Cormunist Party hars today round out the Hinshinsian district.

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CONFERENCES OF R. L. L. U. AND 130,000 NEW ILLINOIS MINERS SO. WALES WORKERS SCOR U. S. BOSSES' TERROR D

Chicago Police Wild With Sedition Warran Break Houses; Charge 27 Grant Park Ca

Foster Raps Misleader 3,000 Defy Police in Frisco, Block Traffic for Hour and Half on Busiest Corner: 22 Jailed

The Trade Union Unity League, 2 West 15th St., yester day received from the Executive Bureau of the Red In WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Oct. 31. tional of Labor Unions a cablegram as follows:

"Extend our warmest sympathies and expre darity to the Gastonia prisoners and all workers in Ame suffering from the terror campaign. We are confident these

Loans to Free Others

Miller, sentenced to 17 to 20 years,

are held on \$5,000 bond each. The

crowds of people.

Marion mill owners,

Protest Murder.

Want Libel Cases.

secretary of the nav yunder Presi-

dent Wilson, is in an open split with

The Charlotte Observer this morn-

ing has a column long editorial en-

which it lays the basis for a cam-

Communist Party, the National Tex2

class critics of the mill owners and

(Wireless by Inprecorr.)

China Revolt Turns

and the Communist Party.

This has now become a political

crushingly severe ser unable to throttle the fight energy and check the dement of the new textile w union. We are sure that in to the sentences new and last tingents of workers will po the union and that it a result a genuinely a organization of the pr

The T. U. U. L. state that so the others, Beal, Carter, Harrison and Union.

SYDNEY, Australia, Oct. 31 other two, McLaughlin and McGin- (Wireless).—A cablegram was sent nis, are held for \$2,500. The L L today to Governor Gardner of Most nis, are held for \$2,500. The L L
D. had raised this bond money, but a
series of legal tricks has prevented
its use.

"Labor Council of New South Wales. The I. L. D. urges workers to send representing 130,000 orga in donations or loans for this bail. ers empha in donations or loans for this bail, ers emphatically prote Loans should be in each or liberty the diabolical plan to se Hendryx wa sthe first released, whose only crime was from the conf inement in jail since wire is signed, "Jock Garden. they were all arre sted early in June. tary.

Hendryx, on his release ,stated: CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 31 .- The po "Jail is only a little worse than the southern cotton mills. As soon as lice persecution raging against Co my health is better I am ready to munists continues, as the party, ungo anywhere 'he National Textile terrified, also continues its Workers' Union sends me to resume for a monster mass protest de organization work. This is the spirit stration against the terror drive and particularly against the Gast Forty witnesses have been sum- case verdict. The demonstration will moned for a "new investigation" be held in People's Auditorium. into the murder of Ella May. The West Chicago Ave., Sunday, Nov. 3, hearings start Monday. This is a at 2 p. m.

The police are raiding he merely further camouflage to cover up the complicity of Gastonia city ing to serve sedition warra with sedition. This morning Its second purpose is to clear the Andras, a 17-year-old young make a pretense before the workers and arraigned before Judge made to "run down" the murderers dered to serve four months in jail. of this N. T. W. organizer, shot in The International Labor Defense is broad daylight by a gang of textile appealing the case.

"Let Them Rot."

In the hearing before Judge Trude yesterday for reduction of 1 According to information reaching against District Organizer Hathaway of the Communist Party, Kjar, the N. T. W. here, Governor Gardner of North Carolina has received lit- Milgrim, Zinich, Borich, Herman and erally hundreds of telegrams and let-Murphy, the prosecutor, Miller, anid, ters from North Carolina persons "Let them rot in jail," and the je and organizations alone. These demand action fro m him to stop the decision for \$160,000 bonds on the bloody fascism of the Gastonia and seven. All are still confined in jail.

The district attorney's office announced today that when J. Louis Engdahl, national secretary of the issue. Josephus Daniels, owner of International Labor Defense, the Raleigh News and Observer, and F. Kruse (who was district or izer of the Communist Party of arrested), Carl Sklar, Paul Klin Gardner on the tactics to be used Clara Kline, Ethel Stevens, Irv Herman, Sylvia Wichtman, Lo in fighting the rising working class Beidell, Max Melz, Jack Childs, A. Leggett, M. Nazarak, Ed Ste and thirteen other workers teday for hearing on habeas proceedings, they will be re-ar and charged all over again w dition. New warrants are out.

These workers were arrested June 15, for protesting against the Gostonia terror and arrests. They not with several thousand others in Continued on Page Three)

New Bedford Official Find Film Telling Pact Red and U.S. Speeds Warships Posthaste In USSR, Inflam

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Oct. 20 (Wireless by Inprecorr.)
HONGKONG. Oct. 31.—Revolutionary peasant troops in the Yangshan district have occupied the towns of PePiliang and Taiping, and threaten teh capital of the district. Communist divisions under Arena. The movie records the

John Nahorski, N. T. W. saued by Admired McVay for six ning a big reception for Free 13 S. destroyer to leave for Chine a leader in the Sir works

fighting line and mobilize them for further struggle and ultimate victory. The Communist municipal platform fights for the right of the workers to defend themselves in the class struggle; it fights against the injunction, against child labor; for real social legislation such as old-age pendons and unemployment relief at a minimum of \$25 weekly at the cost of industry and the state and to be administered by the workers' own committees; the Communist Party fights uncor ingly for the full social, racial and political equality of the Negro mashes (against which all other parties stand); it fights for the inlerests of the working class in all respects and in all of its sections. Workers of New York! Yote for your own class! Vote Commu

Party offers a platform against the system, a platform of those demands which express the most urgent partial needs of the working

class—a platform which at the same time will strengthen the workers'

HOLD HUGE MASS

Largest Yet Held by Washers

ctive Union which called the strike. Increased picketing followed a de-ision of the men to intensify the trike when they unanimously re-

increase. Its other demands are the i0-hour, five-day week; proper safey appliances and adequate compen- speakers:

The strikers were working the 44our, five and a half day week when

chey walked out.

Steve Rojak and J. Jurgal, arrested yesterday while picketing on last St., near Sixth Ave., were released yesterday in custody of the leased yesterday in custody of the Jacques Buitenkant, the union's attorney, for hearing next Monday.

Market Court, their charge was vine.

were found guilty by Magistrate

random and charged them with "as-Walnut St. Speakers: S. Van Veen,

Framed Food Clerks Stand Trial Today; Union Plans Strike

The judge at New Jersey Ave., Union, brought by C. Heller of the Dix right wing A. F. of L. Butchers'

The right winger's story to the court is expected to be about an Teitelbaum and Tillen made and Forest Ave., speaker, Wm. Z. Get your tickets before it is to the first time in its history. on him

"We are ready to face these and

meeting at 16 W. 21st St. Tuesday night to discuss the coming strike. Fifteen militant members were elected to the strike committee. The strike will im especially at organizing the bigger grocer and chain stores.

""" Hibernian Hall, 3619 Finney Ave. Whiting, Ind.—Nov. 3rd, Sunday, at Slovak Home, on 119th. Hammond, Ind.—Sunday, Nov. 3rd, at Workers Home, 1961 Wallace Rd. Gary, Ind.—Thursday, Nov. 7th at Turner Hall, 14th and Washington. South Chicago, Ill.—Thursday, Nov. 7th, Croatian Hall, 96th and Commercial.

Jail Communist for Giving Out Election Leaflets at Hearns

Hearns, the 14th St. department store which keeps thousands of its workers on the run all week for long hours and low wages, is determined that its rebellious exploited shall not receive the message of the

agerly taken when Breslaw gave

Special police began a fight as soon as Breslaw appeared. "I told you I'd take you to jail if I caught you here again," a Tammany aide said as he pushed him. "What the hell are you doing here now?"

When the rocker is seen a fight as Ed. Levit, A. Stein.

District Thirteen.

Los Angeles, Cal., Sunday, Nov. 10.

Trinity Auditorium, Grand Ave. and Ninth St.

San Francisco, Cal. Nov. 7, California Hall.

Oakland, Cal., Nov. 9, Odd Fellow Hall.

District Fifteen

Hartford.

District Thirteen.

Trinity Auditorium, Grand Ave. and Ninth St.

San Francisco, Cal. Nov. 7, California Hall.

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San Francisco, Cal. Nov. 7, California Hall.

Oakland, Cal., Nov. 9.

right to distribute the leaflets he was taken to Mercer St. station.

SEWING MACHINE WORKERS

STRIKE. ORANGE, Mass. (By Mail.)-Workers of the New Home Sewing Machine Company here, 200 in number, went out on strike against wage cuts of from 15 to 20 per cent made on piece work operations.

The Soviet Government will spend 150,000,000 in construction of farms in other building enterprises. Come ar the rest of the Pive Year Plan the U.S. S. R. at the Twelfth Anvenary Calebration of the Russian volution and Communist Election light Median Source 1224

Plan Anniversary

West Concord, N. H., Sunday, Nov. 10, 2 p. m. District speaker.

Worcester, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 8 p. m., Belmout Hall, 54 Belmont St., Juliet S. Poyntz, Boston, Mass., Nov. 7, at Scenic Auditorfum, 8 p. m. Speaker: Juliet Triumphs in USSR Election Campaign

Baltimore, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., Schanze trike when they unanimously reected an offer made Tuesday by
bose members of the Manhattan
Window Cleaners' Protective Assoiation, of a \$2 increase in the present minimum wage of \$45.

The union is fighting for a \$4.50
Increase. Its other demands are the
Ill-hour, five-day week: proper safe
Increase. Its other demands are the
Ill-hour, five-day week: proper safeIll-hour, five-day week: proper safeIll-hour, five-day week: proper safeIncrease. Its other demands are the
Ill-hour, five-day week: proper safeIll-hour, five-day week: proper safeIl I. Wicks. Wilmington, Del., Thursday, Nov. 7. Deakers: Lawrence, Young Commustion insurance carried with a sol-vent company.

The street of the str

District Four.

District Five.

Charged at first with felonious M Wicks, P. Devine and others. assault when arraigned before Judge E. Pittsburgh, Nov. 3, 8 p. m., Workers Home, Electric and North Magistrate Brodsky at Jefferson Aves., E. Pittsburgh. speaker, Pat Deharket Court, their charge was changed to one of disorderly conduct.

Paul Doyle and William O'Brien

Paul Doyle and William O'Brien

Arnold, Pa., Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., Umbria Hall, local speakers. Wheeling, W. Va., Nov. 7, Liberty Hall, 2620 Market St. Speakers: I. Amter, Kamer and others.

. District Six.

after a boss told the court he had made threats against him.

Postponed yesterdar, cases against two union leaders, Peter Darck, former secretary, and Peter Lahow-lit, business agent of the union, whom the boss association is trying to frame because of their active leadership in this and previous strikes, will be heard Nov. 7.

Both were arrested when police invaded a strike meeting after a strikebreaker picked out five men at random and charged them with "as-

Yorkville, Ohio, Sunday, Nov. 10, p. m. Speakers: I. Amter, L. An-

District Seven.

other charges pending," the union declared yesterday. We are determined to go ahead with our task of organizing a strong union of New York food clerks."

To push that objective the union held an enthusiastic membership meeting at 16 W. 21st St. Tuesday

District Nine.

District Ten. Communist Party for the coming elections.

Sioux City, Iowa, at 508 1-2 5th St., Friday, Nov. 3th, at 8 p. m. Speakers: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speakers and Ethel Stevens, Denver, Colorado, at Denver, Colorado, at Denver, Denver, Denver, Colorado, at Denver, De who distributed election appeals outside the Hearn store last night. The yare Harry Breslaw and Ida Lederman.

Lederman faces trial at Second Ave, and Second St. court today or disorderly conduct charges, He was released after arrest on \$500 bail furnished by the New York local of the International Labor Defense.

Fearing the effect of 700 leaflets stephens when Payalary gave.

District Twelve.

Seattle, Wash., Saturday, Nov. 9. Speakers: Ed. Levit, A. Stein.

waterbury, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p.

Meets for Country FIVE COMMUNIST NINE COMMUNIST New Bedford, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 3 p. m., Juliet S. Poynitz. Providence, R. I., Workers Hall, 1715 Westminster, District speaker, Nov. 10, 2 p. m. West Concord. N. H. Sunday AT "12TH" RALLY "GARDEN" RALLY

Triumphs in USSR

Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

The five candidates are William candidate for assembly in the Fifth talist terror drive. District, Bronx.

In addition, a young worker will speak in the name of the Communist Youth.

Explain Issues For Workers.

have taken pains to hide.

ist terror, Gastonia, Negro persecu- with at this meeting in the light of tion, social insurance, defense of the the Communist election program. Soviet Union and the fight against The two Manhattan meetings will imperialist war—these real issues of be at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. the election campaign will be an-

Efforts are being made to secure sufficient funds to bail out the seven S. Soleznik.
E. Liverpool, Chio, Tuesday, Nov. 5, 7:30. Speakers: I. Amter, L. Andrews.
Wheeling, W. Va., Thursday, Nov. 4, 7:30 p. m. Speakers: I. Amter, L. Andrews.
Lancing, Chio, Friday, Nov. 8, 7:30 p. m. Speakers: I. Amter, L. Andrews.
Powhattan, Chio, Saturday, Nov. 9, 7:30 p. m. Speakers: I. Amter, L. Andrews.
Fowhattan, Chio, Saturday, Nov. 9, 7:30 p. m. Speakers: I. Amter, L. Andrews.
Fred Beal and the other six brave of thousands of Bethlehem Steel Co.

Get your tickets before it is too late. They are 50 and 75 cents and in the steel industry.

Speedup Kills 183 Workers in Penna. for Month; 48 Miners

HARRISBURG, Pa. (By Mail) .-The diginarian Hall, Saturday, Nov. 9th, Workers Hall, 12351 Baltimore.
South Bend, Ind.—Sunday, Nov. 10, Workers, 1246 Colfax Ave.
Roseland, Ill.—Sunday, Nov. 10, Lithuanian Hall, 10413 Michigan Ave.

Morkers, 1246 Colfax Ave.
Roseland, Ill.—Sunday, Nov. 10, Lithuanian Hall, 10413 Michigan Ave. first nine months of the year 1.505 District Nine.

Duluth, Minn., Nov. 7, speakers, Carl Reeve, Pnt Toohey.
Superior, Minn., Nov. 8, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.
St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 9, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.
Minneapolis, Minn, Nov. 10, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Minneapolis, Minn, Nov. 10, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Minneapolis, Minn, Nov. 10, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey. of this year.

> Fight Against Speed-up! Vote Communist!
> Strengthen the socialist construction by inviting the Soviet-Union to open an Industrialization Loan for subscription by the American work-

m., District speakers.
Stamford, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m.,
A. Wagenknecht.
New Haven. Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p.
m., L. Platt.
Bridgeport, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30, p.
m., Schmiess.
So. Norwalk, Conn., Nov. 10, 3:30
p. m., District speaker.
Springfield, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 7:3 p. m.

Southern District. Meetings will be arranged in the following places (dates and halls to be given later):
Atlanta, Ga.: Greenville, S. C.; Asheville, N. C.; Charlotte, N. C.; Winston-Salem, N. C.; Bessemer City, N. C.; Richmond, Va.; Norfolk, Va.

CHICAGO Tel. Humboldt 2864 Russian Workers Cooperative Restaurant 1628 W. DIVISION ST., CHICAGO Organized not for profit, but to promote the cooperative movement

PHILADELPHIA

INTERRACIAL YOUTH DANCE given by the YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF PHILADELPHIA

TONIGHT, AT 8 O'CLOCK

CATHEDRAL (New Masonic Temple) Fitzwater St., Between 15th and 16th Streets ADMISSION FIFTY CENTS

Madame Io Keene and Her Colored Orchestra.

Election Campaign

District Two.

New York City, Nov. 3, 2 p. m., at leaners started Oct. 16 was held resterday morning under the leader-hip of the Window Cleaners Proceedive Union which called the atribe.

District Two.

New York City, Nov. 3, 2 p. m., at Madison Square Garden, Eighth Ave., and 49th St.

Newark, N. J., Saturday, Nov. 2, and 49th St.

Newark, N. J., Saturday, Nov. 2, and the great 12th annihip of the Window Cleaners Proceedive Union which called the atribe. Communist Party and Max Bedacht, meeting stomorrow night, three outmember of the Party Secretariat, door rallies Saturday night and then
will speak at the great 12th annithe great demonstration in Madison
of the Inter-Racial Branch, International Labor Defense. Admission 50 Revolution and Communist Election this is the whirlwind finish being Rally at Madison Square Garden planned for the Communist Election Campaign.

All these meetings will join in W. Weinstone, for mayor; Otto Hall, hailing the arriva of the Soviet avia-Negro candidate for comptroller; M. tors, who symbolize the achieve-Olgin, editor of the Freiheit and ments of the Soviet Union, bringing candidate for assembly in the Fourth home to every worker the necessity District, Bronx; Ben Gold, secretary- of fighting relentlessly for the detreasurer of the Needle Trades fense of the Workers' Republic. The Workers' Industrial Union and can- Communist candidates will also didate for alderman in the 29th Dis- point- out the significance of the trict, Bronx; and Rebecca Grecht, stock market crash and of the capi-

tan, i nthe heart of the workingclass districts. The Brooklyn meeting will be in Tivoli Hall, 20 Myrtle Ave., and will be addressed by Otto Appearing before an audience of Hall, Negro candidate for comptrolthousands of workers, these speak- ler; H. M. Wicks, candidate for ers will deal with the burning issues president of the board of aldermen, Forest. now confronting the working class, and Fred Biedenkapp, general manissues that the candidates of the ager of the Independent Shoe Workthree parties of capitalism, the ers' Union and candidate for presidemocratic, republican and socialist, dent of the borough of Brooklyn. The gover .. ment drive against the Wage cuts and speed-up, capital- militant shoe workers will be dealt

> The two Manhattan meetings will be at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Spaghetti party for Daily Worker Fourth St., and at Central Palace, Tasker St. Arranged by Unit 1-A.

Rant as Workers in

fighters for their class to rush funds workers, in a message to the iron rooklyn, court is expected today to give his verdict on framed charges against Max Teitelbaum and A. Tillen of the Food Clerks' Industrial len of the Food C and steel industry bosses vesterday. Dixon.

Ashtabula. Obio. Sunday. Nov. 3.
S. Van Veen, L. Dixon.

S. Van Veen, L. Dixon.

Standing feature, with the Freiheit hours and reducing wages nearly every week, he declared that "labor held Monday evening, Nov. 4, at 715 chestra, directed by Jacob Shaeffer, is well employed at present."

He in Reipenia 1.L.D. Conference.

The monthly conference of the Labor Defense of Philadelphia will be or Defense of Philadelphia will be held Monday evening, Nov. 4, at 715 chestra, directed by Jacob Shaeffer, is well employed at present."

He is a cross section of any small town nor nearly every week, he declared that "labor held Monday evening, Nov. 4, at 715 chestra, directed by Jacob Shaeffer, is well employed at present."

He is a cross section of any small town nor nearly every week, he declared that "labor held Monday evening, Nov. 4, at 715 chestra, directed by Jacob Shaeffer, is well employed at present." leading the way. The Freiheit remarked on the "increased leisure Gesangs Verein will sing in English the workers now have," referring doubtlessly to the thousands of workers laid off in the past few months

WORKERS CALENDAR

invited.

Boston Youth Gastonia Conference.

OHIO

Young Workers Sport Club Party.

Labor Sports Dance, Exhibition. A dance and athletic exhibition will held under the combined auspices the Labor Sports Union and the

outh Section of the Trade Union nity League at Merrell Hal, 1990 W. ith St., Cleveland, on Nov. 16, 8 p. . All sport clubs, youth organizations welcome.

Y. C. L. Youngstown Dance.

Dance for the benefit of Gastonia defense to be given by Y. C. L. Thursday, November 14, 8:30 p. m. at Ward Auditorium. 1028 Mahoning Ave. Music by Nudd's "Bonny Blue Boys."

MICHIGAN.

Detroit T.U.U.L. Package Party.

Package party and dance has been arranged by Local T.U.U.L., Saturday evening, November 16, at Trade Union Center, 3782 Woodward Ave., Detroit. Proceeds for Labor Unity and the Auto Workers News.

WISCONSIN

DRAMA

THE EXALTED CAPITALIST

JURY SYSTEM IN A PLAY

The exalted capitalist jury system

is made to look ridiculous in "Ladies

doubtedly it will stay for many a

Opening the same day that Fred

In the play, we view a murder trial in a small New Jersey town where a Frenchwoman appears be-

methods of "justice" are laid bare

playwright, has done a good job

The opening scene is the court

The 12 jurors are supposed to be

a cross section of any small town

in North Carolina or New Jersey.

bers of the petty-bourgeoisie. In

been a strike leader, such as Vera

Schechter, there would have been

their own class, so finally the house-

wife who stood for acquittal wins

them to her point of view, one by

room and here we watch the evi-

and should be congratulated.

the brave."

Notices in this calendar cannot be run for more than three weeks before the event or affair is scheduled to be held. This is due to lack of space.

ILLINOIS

Chicago I. L. D. Dance.

Sacco-Vansetti branch I. L. D. will give a concert and dance Saturday. Nov. 9, at 8 p. m. at Folkets Huss, 2733 W. Hirsch Blvd. Admission 35

Chicago Inter-Racial I. L. D. Dance. The first inter-racial dance of the season will be held Saturday, November 2, 8 p. m. at Movement Club Hall, cents,

Joe Hill Branch, I. L. D. Dance. On Saturday night, November 16, the I, L. D. Joe Hill Branch will give a concert and dance for the benefit of the Gastonia Defense and Relief. The dance will be held at 3837 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago. **

Routh Gastonia Conference will be held on November 3, at 28 S. Wells, at 10 a m. All youth organizations are urged to send delegates to this conference. Chicago "Russian Evening."

Chicago Youth Gastonia Conference.

talist terror drive.

Of the indoor meetings one is in Brooklyn and two in lower Manhattan, i nthe heart of the working-

MICHIGAN

Detroit WIR Movie. Tuesday, Nov. 12, 8 p. m.: Movie ("A Trip to the Soviet Union" and "Gastonia") given by WIR in Dance-land Auditorium, Woodward near

PENNSYLVANIA

Phila, Interracial Youth Dance. Philadelphia Interracial Youth Dance given by Young Communist League will be held Friday, Nov. 1, at 8 p. m. at the Cathedral, Negro Masonic Temple, Fitzwater St., be-tween 15th and 18th. **

Phila. Party For Daily. 1208 at Erlanger's Theatre, where un-

Sacco-Vansetti I. L. D. Sacco-Vanzetti Branch of the Inter-national Labor Defense will hold a section mass meeting on Thursday, November 7, 8 p. m., at 1331 N. Frank-lin St. All workers and friends are ivited to attend.

Philadelphia Workers Forum. Philadelphia Workers Forum at Phladelphia Workers Forum at Frand Fraternity Hall will hear Richard B. Moore on 'The Negro and the Class Struggle." This Sunday.

West Philadelphia Workers Club.

The West Philadelphia Workers Club.
The West Philadelphia Workers
Club will celebrate its Third Anniversary this Saturday, November 2, 8, m., at 4035 Girard Ave, with a concert Musical program and refreshments.

Nevertheless the for all to see, Mr. Ballard, the

Huiswood Spenks in Philadelphia.
Otto Huiswood, head of the Negro
Department will speak at the Workers Forum this Sunday evening, Nov.
3, 1826 Arch St., on the Negro workers
in the new trade union movement.

Allentown Welcomes Labor Jury.

The International Labor Defense of Allentown wil shold a mass meeting to welcome two members of the dastonia Labor Jury, Buckley and Harper, on Nov. 12, 7:30 p. m., at 411 Hamilton St. Local silk workers will eales speak Admission 15 cents. dence being given to the jury. We then switch to the jury room where noly one of the 12 jurors, half of which are women, favors a verdict also speak. Admission 15 cents.

Philadelphia l.L.D. Conference. a so-called reformer and other mem-

MASSACHUSETTS

Roxbury Halloween Dance. Haloween dance and social by Rox-bury unit of the Y. C. L. on Nov. 1

ALL WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS IN CHICAGO WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT THE ANNUAL LABOR DEFENSE BAZAAR (CHICAGO DISTRICT) WILL TAKE PLACE ON DECEMBER 13-14-15 AT PEOPLES AUDITORIUM, 2457 W. CHICAGO AVENUE, CHICAGO. DONATIONS WANTED!

Attention Philadelphia Friends of the INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE The I. L. D. Needs Your Support!

Free the four comrades facing Free the seven workers con-

victed in Gastonia to a living

death. Free the International Labor Defense secretary in Norfolk for the crime of organizing the , Negro workers into a union.

charge of the Flynn sedition law. Defend the various cases in the city of Philadelphia under the charge of sedition and assault and battery. The I. L. D. must have money to fight these cases.

prison in Bethlehem under the

House-to-house collection where every worker and friend of the I. L. D. is to participate, has been arranged for SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 10 from the follow-

2359 Montgomery Avenue

4035 Girard Avenue 2926 West Gordon St. 1331 North Franklin 8th and Ritner (N.-E. corner) 1124 Spring Garden St. 39 North Tenth St.

I'elp defend those who are fighting for the working class.

PHILADELPHIA

Daily Worker Masque Ball

LULU TEMPLE BROAD AND SPRING GARDEN

THANKSGIVING EVE

Dance to the Syncopated Rythms of KEENE'S TEN PIECE NEGRO ORCHESTRA INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP MASQUERADES

WED., NOVEMBER 27.

50,000 Leaflets Announcing "12th" at New International Hall, 42 Wen-onah St. Young workers especially Meet Ready Today

Fifty thousand leaflets an All workers organizations are urged to join with the Youth Joint Gastonia Relief and Defense Conference of New England to be held November 2 at 5 Lowell St., Boston. (Note change of date—to Nov. 2.) nouncing the celebration of the Twelfth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution and the Communist election campaign rally in Madison Square Garden Sunday are ready for distribution today, the election campaign committee The Young Workers Sports Club of Cleveland is holding a basket party Nov. 2 at 8 p. m. at its headquarters, 13720 Kinsman Road. All welcome. of the Communist Party an

nounced. Twenty-five thousand issues of the special election edition of the Daily Worker will be ready tomorrow at midnight for distribution Friday.

The committee also announces that 25,000 stickers for Bunday's rally at Madison Square Garden are also ready today.

All sections of the Party must call for the distribution of the literature. Those units that have not arranged for their supply through their sections must call at the district office of the Communist Party at 26-28 Union

Another leaflet is available which exposes the fascist terror now raging through the country and which describes clearly the role o fthe strike-breaking capi-

Entertainment and dance by joint Slovak I. L. D. of Milwaukee and West Allis, Sunday, Nov. 3, at 2 p. mat Harmony Hall, N. W. corner First Ave. and Mineral St. guilty" is agreed upon by 'the 12 good men (and women) and true.'

The leading role, that of the country woman, who convinces the rest of the jury, is in the capable hands of that peerless actress, Mrs. Fiske, who was seen here last season as Mrs. Bumstead-Leigh. One of the finest and leading actresses in of the Jury" by Fred Ballard, now America, Mrs. Fiske gives an unusually superior performance.

markably good. Wilton Lackayeportrays the part of the judge and E. Beal and his fellow workers were gives him a realistic touch. Others sentenced to long prison terms in in the large cast include Al Roberts, North Carolina, it is interesting to Germaine Giouz, Vincent James, see how justice is dispensed "in the Elsie Keene and Sardis Lawrence land of the free and the home of The play is presented by A. L. Erlanger and George C. Tyler.

Patronize the Daily Wor

Buy all your aupplies for a SLUTZKYS Delicatessen Store FOURTH AND PORTER STRE

PHILADELPHIA

PRILADELPHIA
The work we make is good.
ganizations' work—our spa-Spruce Printing 162 N. SEVENTH ST. PHIL Beil-Market 6183 Keystone-Main 7940,

PHILADELPHIA CAPITAL BEVERAGE will take care of your entertainments and such SODA WATER and B 2434 West York Street Telephone: COLUMBIA 625

PHILADELPHIA, Pa PARK DAIRY RESTAURANT N. E. Cor. 32d & Diamond Sta GIVE US A TRIAL AND DECIDE FOR YOURSELF

Come Yourself and Bring Your Priends with You.

Physical Culture Restaurants QUALITY FOOD AT LOW PRICE 19 North 9th St., Philadelphia 77 Bleecker St., New York City 21 Murray St., New York City

American Restaurant 1003 SPRING GARDEN PHILADELPHIA Clean Wholesome Food

GLENSIDE UPHOLSTER All Repairs Done at Reasonable Prices ROBERTS BLOCK, No. 1.

Glenside, Pa.

Telephone Ogontz 3165

PHILADELPHIA

All Friendly Organizations Take Note that the 6th of December is taken for an I. L. D. Concert at the Labor Institute, 810 Locust St. Keep this date open!

CLEVELAND, OHIO

their moralistic interpretation of Come and celebrate the 12th Anniversary of things, they all favor the conviction the Russian Revolution Sunday, November 3 If the woman on trial would have at 2 P. M., at Moose Hall, 1008 Walnut Avenue Bush, Sophie Melvin or Amy Program of workers Choruses and rominent no way of changnig their opinions. speakers. J. Louis Engdahl, national speaker. But it happens she is a member of Closing of the Municipal Election Campaign.

A Remarkable Offer! FREE

with every yearly sub a copy of

"ISaw It By HENRI BARBUSSE Author of "UNDER FIRE" NSCIE

A brilliant series of sketches and stories of the "War" and "White Terror" as experienced by Barbusse himself or by reliable eye-witnesses. A masterpiece by the greatest living Communist writer.

WITH EVERY SIX MONTHS

A Special Edition Under Fire Red Cartoons of 1929

FRED ELLIS and JACOB BURCK

***** 3.56

These Offers Are Only to a Short Time Rush in Your Sub.

DAILY WORKER 28-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y.	
Enclosed find \$foryearmonths	
Sub to the Daily Worker. Send me	Rates Outsid
as a premium.	One Year .
ADDRESS	Six Months Three Mont

ACDONALD, LABOR IMPERIALIST KICKS INDIAN BIURGEOISIE IN FACE: REJECTS DOMINION PLEA

New Wave of Revolutionary Mass Movement Expected to Rise in Resentment

abor Party, Tories and Liberals Are United Manchuria are that more Soviet Against Even Dominion Status

oisie burst wide asunder ence. terday when the MacDonald "la-

Actually, the Simon Commission wa sto quiet the demand for indece at a moment when India med with China's revolun, and to split up the independmovement with hints of nice ags to come for the Indian bourisie if it would sever itself rom what little basis it had in its truggle" for independence in the ses. It is a matter of history that the Commission, in spite of the pacifist objection of the Indian b ourgeoisie, was received at very Indian city with a storm of mass demontasttions and ould not move a foot without being ded by a whole panoply of war, while the "Labor" Party was reviled rse enemy than the Tories. e Lest National Bourgeois Hope.

Nevertheless, the Indian bourdian masses than of British im- tions in Indian.

SPREAD FIGHT

Sub-District Meetings

Nov. 10 Scheduled

(Continued from Page One)

rates should be elected on the basis

f 5 for every 100 members. Local

I. U. locals are also to send dele-

them solidly behind these demands.

A tri-district convention, covering

he states of Illinois, Indiana and

DON'T BE A SLACKER.

Today our Party faces greater

ver before, The Central Commit-

ee Plenum gives our chief tasks

1. Struggle against capitalist

2. Struggle against imperialist ar, against American imperialism

nd for the defense of the Soviet

3. Struggle against social re-

orism and the Right Danger.

4. Building of the Party.

Our immediate campaigns in

organize shop committees — trengthen revolutionary unions—

ild the Trade Union Unity

nduct broad mass protest

nonstrations demanding free-

evolution Campaign and meet-the most effecive and largest

story of Pary.

lld the Party-Win the work-

ry, from the ships—the Negro-orbit—the young workers. The Day's Pay Campaign start-d throughout the Party brought he results, but there are still

o comrades who have failed ultill their Communist Party. o conduct successfully our treats and campaigns, the

y must be relieved of finan-

What Must Be Done at Once?

L. Every Member Who Has Not to Served SEND IN YOUR DAY'S PAY NOW.

2. Every unit check over their substable list and immediately also steps to collect the Day's

WE MUST FINISH THIS

ish in your DAY'S PAY to the

al Office, 43 East 125th

SK 100 PER CENT.

New York City.

m those who have neg-

es who have failed

Make the 12th Anniversary Rus-

the shops.

Bring forward the Communist

Party as the fighter and repre-

sive and organize the unor-

lities and tasks than

ns that have taken action to re-

liate the U. M. W. A. and have

ed paying dues but have not ransformed themselves into N.

s. These sub-district conferences

LONDON, Oct. 31.—The bubble perialism, which has now called its ational reformism of the Indian bluff in the MacDonald correspond or give any accusations against cupation.

Since the Simon Commission is government published its offi-, due to publish its report next year isl correspondence with the infa- (a few years more or less in such on Commission," appoint- "investigations" is an imperialist d two years ago by the Baldwin habit), and that report was known ment but wi th "labor" party to be hostile to independence, the Inrticipation, which went to India dian bourgeoisie in desperation set a mission supposed to find ways rumors afloat that the MacDonald constitutional reform which would government was going to overrride desire of the Indian the Simon Commission and grant a for independence or to dominion status, the rumor supposed arch for evidence" that such de- to have come from MacDonald's Secretary of State for India. The correspondence put this rumor to rest in a deep grave.

The Rajahs to the Fore. The Simon Commission says it is impressed with the desirability" of having another "survey of British Indian problems" which must include the feudal Indian princes, despotic rulers of the various provinces. And MacDonald agrees with and suggests a conference between the British government, the "representative of British India" and-the 'Indian native states," to reach "the best agreement possible." There is not the slightest hint in this or any dominion status, and never will be so long as the fueda lrajahs are interested in the "best agreement

oisle, at its last national congress, the touch that leaders of "other unted the demand for immediate British political parties concur in charged again. and full independence, and retreated the plan." He did not, of course, to the position of a petitioner for speak for the British Communist granting of a dominion status, Party, which s tands for full and only some brave words about immediate Indian independence, but Turk and Market Sts. today for an Communists, Murdock, Burlack and what it would do if such status was for the whole bloc of British imper- hour and a half in spite of all the Brown, arrested with other workers granted. Actually, the Indian ialism. The disillusion is expected newly organized police motorcycle at the last May > celebration in of is more afraid of the to create revolutionary reverbera- riot squad could do, and cheered Bethlehem, Pa., and held for trial in

> The National Convention of the N. nist Party election campaign. M. U. will also come before long, to The police broke up another Comthe five-day week.

Belleville convention demands: Stop paying the check-off! Return all UMWA charters and affiliate to the NMU!

No penalty and docking clauses! No arbitration-settlement of disputes by pit committees! Abolition of the bug light!

No discrimination because of age color, creed or nationality! For the six-hour, 5-day week!

miners and a fight against unem- case is coming up tomorrow. ployment. One man, one job. will lay a real basis for decisive action for the abolition of the check-

and the enforcement of the de- miners on conveyers and mechanical the struggle for the release of the mands of the miners by mobilizing loaders.

Equal pay for young miners.

The convention unanimously turned tinued to November 7. down Watt and his attack on militant policies, and heard William Z. Foster, general secretary of the day at noon on the waterfront was Trade Union Unity League speak for broken up by the police, with two an hour on the necessity of strong arrests, for "disturbing the peace." organized action, not merely protest The cases come up for hearing toand insurrection against U. M. W. A. morrow.

misleadership. filiated with the T. U. U. L., and against employers' state terror held through it with the world organiza- at Third and Minna streets. A numtion of militant unionists, the Red ber of speakers representing the Int ernational of Labor Unions. The Communist Party, the Young Comminers took a prominent part in the munist League, the International recent Cleveland Trade Union Unity Labor Defense and the Trade Union Convention, where the T. U. U. L. Unity League explained what was was launched, as a new labor center, going on, and a resolution against established on a class basis. Foster the Gastoria vertict and the outtook up the question of Watt's tac- ageous terror campaign carried or tics, and urged the necessity of plac- in many parts of U. S. was unaniing the union I ocals on a bona fide mously adopted. deus paying basis:

FOREIGN FLASHES MUTINY AMONG

TRY TO KILL WORKER. LODZ, Poland, Oct. 29 .- An agitator named German, while speakin gat a factory gate meeting at Biedermann, has been dangerously w ounded when shot by an unknown assassin, presumably a police agent. The assassin escaped. German was describing the situation in the Soviet Union.

MORE ARRESTS AT HARBIN.

(Wireless to Inprecerr.) MOSCOW, Oct. 29 .- Reports from Chinese authorities and Russian hem. They simply disappear.

MATCH MONOPOLY ON LITHUANIA.

LONDON, Oct. 31 .- The Lithuanan ministry of finance announced today that a treaty transferring the match monopoly of the country to the Swedish match trust, headed by Ivar Kreuger, will be signed Friday, an exchange telegraph dispatch from Riga said.

The monopoly agreement is in return for a loan of \$6,000,000 for 35 years at 6 per cent.

More Sedition Cases in Chicago: Frisco Fight

(Continued from Page One) Washington Park, then later march- "We stand with the workers and ed to Grant Park where they were against the Bethlehem Steel Co.," attacked by the police and beaten up. declares a resolution unanimously Twenty-seven arrested were first adopted at a meeting called by the by day and only recently a hint was possible" with the British for mut-ual exploitation of the Indian charged with breach of the peace. National Textile Workers' Union hazded out by the company that a per hour. They do not get in a full strike in 1916 like a lot of cowards. the San Rafael-Alto link of hazded out by the company that a This charge being later dismissed, here in preparation for the National MacDonald's correspondence adds they were charged with sedition. Silk Conference to be held in this Now they are to be re-arrested and city Nov. 2.

Kentucky is called to meet soon, and the police terror in the Commu- the 12 workers arrested, three all regular hours.

struggle for the six-hour day and Eighteenth and Castro Sts. tonight, but made no arrests there.

The statement points out that the At the Turk and Market meeting, one speaker after another was pulled down by the police until 22 were arrested. Among them are E. Gardos, district organizer of the Communist Party, D. O. Gliksohn, the Party's Dick Ettlinger, M. Daniels, A. Martin and Minnie Carson. They are all booked on three charges: disturbing the peace, carrying banners and distributing leaflets.

All have been bailed out by the Social insurance for unemployed International Labor Defense and the

The Communist Party is deter-Against speed-up, rest periods mined to fight to the limit against every hour, employment of more this terror campaign, and continues Gastonia defendants and for the use of the streets. The San Francisco Rankand file control of the union. comrades have decided to have more Salaries of officers to be same as meetings soon at the same corners. The case of 26 workers arrested in

the Gastonia case demonstration Saturday, Sept. 28, when hundreds Miners at numerous meetings of workers marched through the where returned delegates from the streets in parade, fought the police convention report on its findings are and protected the speakers, is on enthuastic for the line of the conver- trial. The first panel of veniremen sation, and denounce the attempt of was exhausted without a jury being President Watt to lead a split in it. obtained, and the whole thing is con-

The Gastonia protest meeting to-

This evening a thousand work-The National Miners' Union is af- ers attended the demonstration

A large number of police present

November Issue of

Special Soviet Anniversary Number

Forty-page pictorial, full of live and new photos inlist reconstruction in the Soviet Union and on labor's struggles in all parts of the Gastonia; Charlotte Conferences; Play Time in the U.S.S.R.: Under the Banners of November: The Book-Wespon of the Proletariat; Pioneers Return from the Soviet Union; Police Persecution in All Parts of the Country; A Trini in a Soviet Prison; The Marion Massacre; MacDonald Pays a Visit; Soviet Piters; Paseisti March in Austria; the Terror in Latin America. All in Short Articles and Many Photos.

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LABOR DEFENDER

80 EAST 11TH STREET

NEW YORK, N. Y.

NATIVE GUARD IN NICARAGUA

Kill U. S. Officer and Flee to the Hills

PANAMA CITY, Oct. 31.-Reports from Nicaragua indicate that citizens are being arrested by despite the defection of certain prominent leaders, the Nicaraguan white guards. The police do not masses are not resigned to Ameristate the names of those arrested can imperialist domination and oc-A few days ago a U. S. Marine

lieutenant was "acicdentally" shot by the so-called "national guard" of Nicaragua he was commanding. It appears th at the Marine intended to execute some of the guardsmen, when the latter, comprising the whole garrison a t Telpaneca, mutinied, overpowered their officers Oct. 21, seized guns and ammunition and fled to the hills.

U. S. Marines are pursuing them, and summary execution is promised all those captured, according to the pronouncement of General Dion Williams, now commanding the

did not dare to break up this meet-

A broad united front conference under the leadership of the International Labor Defense with representation from many local unions, and other labor organizations is assured, for November 24.

Allentown Workers Protest.

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Oct. 31 .-The resolution calls on workers

everywhere to join with the Allen-SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Oct. 31. town workers in a mass movement Three thousand blocked traffic at for the unconditional release of three Communist speakers who called for December under the state sedition protest against the Gastonia verdict law. The resolution points out that all the work they can bear during Communists, are held for trial, and

> K. C. Workers Speak Out. KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 31 .-

lease of the Gastonia boys.



AMER. EXPRESS **CUT IS COMING**

Foremen, to Hold Jobs. Drive Men Harder

(By a Worker Correspondent) CHICACO (By Mail).-Agents and foremen in the American Ry. Express here are so in danger of losing their jobs that they are frantic in their efforts to get in the good graces of those higher up and trutal in their treatment. of the men Can ever. More work is being pile! on the wolliers day cut of weres could be empected in the very near fulli

A few days ago an order went into effect that h. softer no steady empleree will be allo ... to work on Sundays or holidays except where a steady man is under bond is absolutely necessary. This work will horeafter be done by entras.

The reg 'ar men do not want overtime. The company gives them

A bigger mestion than overtime work out the next steps for a united munist Party street meeting at Schwab, head of the Bethlehem Steel tioned in this article and cuplained Communist Party as part of his Dally Worker, three-quarters of the preparations for the next world con- employees work during rush hours only and are called extras. They receive 52 cents per hour while steady men get from 62 to 63 cents. A six-day week is in effect in all The Freiheit Culture Club, speaking branc's of the express business, candidate for supervisor, E. Levin, in the name of thousands of work- but on account of the operations beers, has wired Governor Gardner of ing oraric on during the entire North Carolina demanding the re- seven days, the workers' days off are distributed throughout the week.

how the workers there are driven been fired. The West Boylston Mills like sheep, and to illustrate why will be closed for the week. they should join the National Tex- proves that there is a trick, dirty A Polish girl working in No. 3 cut in the wages of the workers, at her breakfast; she was taking a of warning the workers to be on bite at a time and left her lunch on their citard and a start a time and left her lunch on the start a time which is low enough as it is.

IN THE SHO

a side; when the boss saw it he Betrayed by U. T. N. thre wit away in the garbage can. The boss would never dare do it to

Easthampton Mill Bosses

A Polish woman working in the cloth room felt sick during work: she aske Boss Hennington if she could go home as she did not feel well. He shouted to her to go back workers. She is a mother of four children.

tile Workers' Union.

Bill Brown, who is boss of No. 4 the workers to keep their jobs. He also daes the girls, who are

Emress business is extremely light on Sundays, and those who were alloved to work on this day were conridered lucky.

The ne wregime was quick to see and take advantage of this situation. From n v or the steady men will take their day off on Sundays. Ex- was to collect dues and run away tras will do the work at 52 cents with every cent in the middle of the ers and steam shovel operators or day but work during the rush only. One rule of the contract between are elected direct from the workers Francisco, have gone on strike to the company and the union grants in the mills; no officer can get more protest an attempt to lower the double time for work on Sundays. pay than the workers in the mills, truck drivers' wages below the sinion The new order dispenses with steady men on holidays (at from \$1.24 to going to stand the insults and abuse steam shovel operators are striking \$1.36 per hour) at double time pay, that you have been su jected to for in sympathy, as they are receiving and puts extras in their places at | years? 52 cents perhour straight time.

Depot agents freely state that they not only want extras familiarized with the work done by regulars on Sundays and holidays, but also want them trained in case of an emergency. All express workers scores the war monger, Charles is involved in this order. As men-know what they have in mind when they speak of an emergency. The for his obvious attempt to crush the at length in former issues of the agents say these orders come from the General Office.

(To Be Continued).

The Five Year Plan of Soviet Industry is a Weapon of the In-ternational Workingclass. Cele-brate the 12th Anniversary at Madi-son Square Garden!

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

(By a Worker Correspont nt) | their jobs. The old workers are be EASTHAMPTON, blass. (By ing fired and new workers are being Mail) .- Here are some happenings hired from out of town to take the in the West Boylston Mill to show place of those workers who have underhand way of making another

and have been fired for union ac- tasks assigned to me. tivities; this must be stopped at all Now I will tell you the tortures costs. The workers have a right to I went thru during my impri belong to a Union. Hundreds of ment. The first five days workers who have been in the em- hardly anything to cat or drink t othe machine she fainted and was out notice. Many of the old work- pail after I cleaned it. carried away by some other women ers are those who have been on When after ten days I thou strike in 1916; this was lad by the was entitled to get one meal a day, United Textile Workers' Union I was denied it and when I put which is affiliated to the American tested I was beaten by two factors twisting department gets booze from Federation of Labor. They be- Curley and Ryan (screws is a mid trayed the workers in 1916. Most name for prison guards). They are of the workers have their old union the lowest type of humanity. Give cfraid to refuse for fear of losing books. The National Textile Work- them a badge and a club and auth uncertain language that we are not out of us prisoners. related to the U-ited Textile Workers' Union. The old union never

the bosses in the interests of the the near future. workers; did the old union ever issue ary bulletins? All that the old union ever did

Torture Prisoners at Welfare Island Hell-Hole in N. 1 Rob, Insult the Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent Sometime in April, I was sen tented to Welfare Island to months of hard labor. After a month of imprisonment I was thrown into a box-like call all alone because I would not be bullied by the privileged prisoners, who lick up the footsteps of the prison guards.
I work in the dormitory hospital

of the prison. I start work at dougready for the patients; after they are through eating I help clean Hundreds of workers are willing dishes and do various other hard

ploy of the West Moylston are being about the sixth day I was forced to fired for no reason at all and with- drink water that was left in the ale

ers' Union wie' to announce in no ity mixed in and they heat the lie

After fourteen days I was fir released a physical and m meetings nor did they fight wreck. I will write you again in -WORKER.

CAL. TRUCKMEN STRIKE

SAN RAFAEL, Cal.—Truck driv All cur officers and committees Marin county highway, north of San Fellow workers, how long are you scale. About 75 men are out. The the union rate or better.

ASSETS EXCEEDING \$29,000,000 on all amounts from \$5.00 to \$7,500.00, at the rate of Open Mondays (all day) until 7 P. M. Banking by Mail. Society Accounts Accepted We Sell A. B. A. Travelezs Certified Checks

NOI THIRD AVE. Cor. 74 ST

Seven Gastonia Strikers Are Sentenced to 117 Years! White Terror Is Spreading!

The International Labor Defense Calls You to Help AT ONCE!

The Woodlawn workers' appeal has been denied by the U. S. A. Supreme Court. They must go to prison for five years charged with sedition. Only increased mass pressure will cause the higher courts to free the Gastonia victions! 50,000 new members are needed and a minimum of \$50,000 by January 15, 1930, when the appeals on the Gastonia case will be heard.

WHAT IS YOUR ANSWER TO THIS UNPARALLELLED DRIVE AGAINST LABOR? THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE SAYS THE CLASS WAR PRISON. ERS MUST ALL BE FREED!

\$27,000 cash security is necessary at once to free the Gastonia strikers on bail! Workers everywhere must come to their aid at once! Send cash loans or liberty bonds to the National Office of the International Labor Defense, 80 East Eleventh Street, Room 402, New York City. Don't delay!

DO YOU KNOW THAT more than 150 workers in trial in CHICAGO? 28 have been charged with SEDITION for membership in the COMMUNIST PARTY, Six of them are in prison under \$15,000 bail.

You know that FIVE WOMEN WORKERS have been sentenced to five year terms for "CRIMINAL SYNDICAL. ISM" in LOS ANGELES, for talking about the Sovie Union at their summer camp.

. You know what is going on in PITTSBURGH, PHILA DELPHIA, NEW YORK, and a hundred more cities in the country. Knowing these facts what is YOUR answ

JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENS

SEND AND COLLECT FUNDS!

ORGANIZE UNITED FRONTS! GREATER MASS PRESSURE WILL RELEASE

ALL CLASS WAR PRISONERS!

For further information write at once to the

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Excellent Program

By Fred Ellis

PARTY LIFE

tral Executive Committee Plenum and Negro Work

By OTTO E. HUISWOUD.

The recent Plenum of the Central Executive Committee of our Party marked a significant departure fro mprevious plenums. For once ms, decisions, motions of Caucus number 1 or 2 were not placed on the agenda. Unlike the past, the atmosphere of the plenum was not charged with the poison of factionalism. And the discussions on orts were not based on the "line" laid down by the caucus, but in accordance with the line and decisions of the Sixth World gress and of the Tenth Plenum of the Executive Committee of the ist International. The major tasks before the Party, the le against the right danger the mobilization of the masses against ar the building of the Party and the organizing of the workers in this eriod of increasing radicalization, the struggle against capitalist alization and the capitalist offensive were discussed in the spirit of a unified party.

That the Party has practically completely eliminated and destroyed factionalism and the two-party system which for many years has sapped its vitality, is a fact. Instead of two unprincipled warring groups we are on the road toward building a homogeneous and unified Party that will lead the masses into struggle against capitalism.

Even some of us who had certain misgivings about the results of the Address of the Comintern and who believed that the Address and zational proposals would do "irreparable damage" to our Party, and that "It will serve only to intensify and perpetuate the most destructive factionalism"-and that the charges of right wing made against Lovestone was unfounded and had no "political basis", must by now be convinced of the correctness of the decisions of the Comin-And Lovestone has substantiated these charges of right wing and "petty-bourgeois politiciandom" made against him. With unprecedented swiftness Lovestone landed in the camp of the enemies of the Communist International and now under the deceptive slogans of "revision of the line of the Sixth Congress by the Tenth Plenum" and "under the pretext of fighting the rights the present leadership of the Comist International has been revising the fundamental principles of sm and distorting and destroying the Leninist line of the Comintern", he is organizing and fighting against the Comintern.

The paralysis of the Party during the many years of a vicious and unprincipled factional strife is best exemplified in the almost total neglect of activities among the Negro workers, in the very small number of Negroes in the Party and in the general underestimation of Negro work by the Party members.

Heretofore the Negro question was the "political football" at Party Plenums and Conventions. Each fraction charging the other with underestimation, neglect, incorrect political approach and willful sabotage of Negro work. Factional blindness and factional corruption aided materially in the Party shortcomings and neglect of work among the Negro masses. It was a deterent to a careful analysis of the Negro question, the formulation of a correct program and the execution of decisions. Even decisions of the Comintern and the Red International of Labor Unions were sidetracked on one excuse or another.

A remarkable difference in this respect was the last Central Executive Committee Plenum. Recognizing the importance of the role of the Negro workers in the class struggle, the Negro question received its due share of attention in the Plenum discussion.

For the first time a special report of Negro work was made and cussed at a Party Plenum, and a thesis on Negro work presented adopted. But the importance and the discussion of the Party's work was not confined or limited to the special report. It was integral part of the entire Plenum reports and discussions. he litical report, the report on trade union work, the report on the Tenth ium of the Executive Committee of the Communist International, all dealt concretely with the various phases of the condition of the legro masses and the role of the Party as the leader of the Negro kers against capitalist oppression and exploitation.

As an indication of the serious effort concretely to understand properly to evaluate the various phases of the Negro question and hase our program and action on a sound perspective was the attempt broughgoing analysis of the conditions facing the Negro in the This was the first effort to carefully examine the effects of ization of the South on the Negro. The extent of Negro migrafrom the farms to the southern cities, the induction of Negroes. of the basic industries of the South, the effects of rationalization on Negro workers, the extent to which Negro women have been drawn the industries of the South and the miserably low wages paid both and women for the heaviest and dirtiest tasks, were given rable attention. Likewise an effort was made to study the probconfronting the millions of Negro tenant farmers, share croppers ad farm laborers who are under the complete domnation of the white is and are virtually slaves on the land. On the basis of the alvais of this situation, a concrete program for work in the South

The rapid development o fa Negro industrial proletariat in the worth, the strategic position of the hundreds of thousands of Negroes the basic industries of the North who are unorganized and upon om the capitalists rely as their chief source of cheap labor supply, role the Negro industrial proletariat will play in the liberation ment under the guidance and leadership of the Communist Party, one of the important phases of the Negro question examined by Re Plenum. And in connection with this, the Plenum report contained analysis of the increasing class differentiation taking place in the gro population. The report showed the development and growth of Negro petty-bourgeoisie and bourgeoisie closely linked up with the white bourgeoisie through the Federal Reserve System inter-racial tees, etc., and the role of the Negro bourgeoisie an dintellectuals in the Negro race movements.

One of the main points discussed at the Plenum and one that red particular attention was white chauvinism. The serious menace se prejudice which is an expression of the ideological influence of sie among the white workers, and which has penetrated the taks of the Communist Party was readily realized. The many cases Bich have cropped up recently indicate the beginning of real work of the Party among the Negro masses. For in the measure that the Party ctively engages in Negro work will we find the latent prefudices of file comrades coming to the fore, expressing itself in open hostility. tage, or general indifference to Negro work. That the Plenum alzed the danger of white chauvinism and the disastrous effect it have in drawing Negro workers into our Party was evident by the rable discussion of this subject on the part of all the reporters from the floor. That the Party must immediately launch thorough persistent ideological campaigns against white chauvinism as a of its struggle against the right danger, and take drastic organmeasures against comrades guilty of such, as has been done me cases, was the expressed attitude of the Plenum.

A new field for Party activities—the West Indies—was also dis-Mhile some steps have already been undertaken in this direcwork among the masses of the West Indies must seriously be conand practical steps taken toward organizing these low-paid and ited workers, the bulk of whom are Negroes. Oppressed, tally exploited, paid a miserable pittance for their toil, these colonials be an important link in the revolutionary chain of Latin-America the West Indies. And it is the duty of our Party to take the initifee in organizing these workers and leading them in the struggle

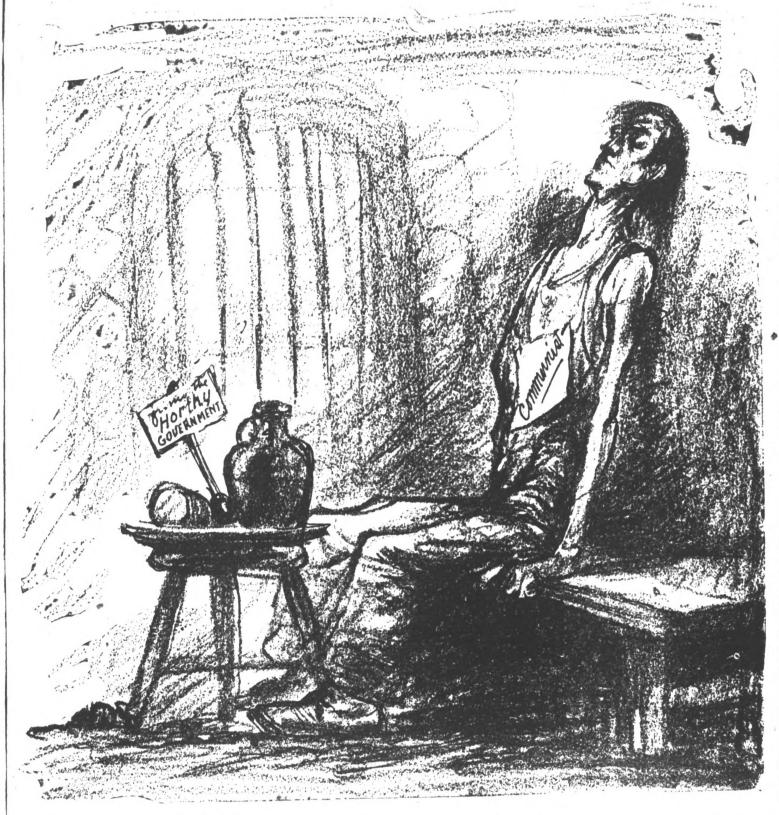
While recounting the achievements of the Party in Negro work. rious ahortcomings, the deep-seated underestimation, the general by on the part of the Party members were frankly and thoroughly

One of the shortcomings of the Plenum in so far as the Negro report was concerned, was the limited discussion, and particularly the that many of the leading comrades from the districts did not parti-

The Plenum was confronted with the task of making the entire Passy conscious of the tremendous importance of Negro work. The tion of the entire Party behind the Party's program on Negro instead of confining this phase of Party activity to Negro comat only, was determined by the Plenum as a prerequisite to reaching egro masses with our propaganda and drawing them in the Party.

he Party is faced with a number of immediate and concrete tasks cloping its Negro work. The development and training of a strong cadre of Negroes in the districts is essential for the prosecution Negro comrades must be drawn into all the leading com of the Party so that they may participate fully in the life and s of the Party. A persistent ideological campaign must be hout the Party against white chauvinism. Energetic taken to organize the unorganized Negro industrial and orkers. All auxiliary organizations must immediately begin or-ional work among the Negro masses,

HIS SPIRIT CANNOT BE BROKEN



The October Plenum and the War Danger

By LEON PLATT.

The October Plenum of the Central Executive Committee of our Party gave serious political and organizational consideration of the necessary immediate steps to mobilize the working masses in the struggle against imperialist war, and how to connect the every day struggles of the workers with this main task.

FIGHTING THE WAR DANGER UNDER THE BANNER OF THE COMINTERN

It was already proven in every Party of the Comintern, that only by following the political line and directives given to the international proletariat by the Sixth Congress and Tenth Plenum of the Comintern can imperialist war be fought effectively. In its political theses the Plenum of the CEC therefore declared that the struggle against imperialist war is not an isolated task, it is closely linked up with the growing revolutionary struggle of the international proletariat against capitalism. These struggles of the workers are not fought only on an economic basis, they are also directed against imperialist war preparations. The October Plenum demonstrated that it will follow the line of the Comintern and it will carry on a merciless struggle against all those who deviate from this line.

Here it will be necessary to state the position of the right wing group of Lovestone. To Lovestone our international leadership-the Comintern is "disintegrating," is "revising Leninism" and is "breaking up the Parties," therefor to them the struggle against war means first and foremost struggle against the Communist International, and struggle against the Communist International and the Communist Party of the U. S. A. is part of their anti-war struggle. These counter-revolutionary views were also expressed by Trotsky at the time of his expulsion from the Communist Party of the Soviet Union. These are also the views of all the enemies of the working class, who recognize that so long as the working class follows the Comintern, they will successfully struggle against war, and in order to defeat this struggle of the workers they must first discredit the Comintern and carry on their struggle against it.

STRUGGLE AGAINST WAR ON A CORRECT POLITICAL LINE. The political directives of the Comintern are based on a political analysis of the world position of capitalism, concretely applied to the specific conditions existing in each country. The October Plenum gave a clear Marxian analysis of the position of American capitalism, based on the general political line of the C. I. The Plenum did not see a second industrial revolution in the South, it did not consider America to be in its "victorian age." On the contrary, the Plenum saw that world capitalism in spite of its highly developed forces of production is undergoing a crisis which is shattering its present stabilization. In this general crisis of capitalism the United States is no exception. It is not only effected by the contradictions of capitalism in other countries, but in the United States itself capitalism is facing unsolvable contradictions and is clearly exhibiting signs of an approaching economic crisis. The CEC Plenum declared:

"All the main features of the third period of the post war crisis of capitalism as revealed in the analysis of the Sixth Congress of the Communist International, are manifesting themselves -some even more sharply than elsewhere-in the present situation in the United States."

In analysing the present sharpening contradictions of capitalism which lead to an inevitable imperialist war and the effect of these contradictions on the American working class the Plenum devoted special attention to capitalist rationalization. The created permanent unemployment, the elimination of older workers from production, the terrific speed-up system, etc., which are part of the imperialist war preparations are today the driving factors setting the most exploited and unorganized masses of American workers in the struggle against capi-

The struggle against capitalist rationalization as part of our struggle against war is another question on which Lovestone and his group take an opportunist and right wing position. The CEC Plenum and the Comintern defined that the main task of capitalist rationalization is not only the highest development of the technical forces of capitalist production, but the greatest intensification of human labor, the greatest accumulation of profits which capitalist rationalization squeezes out from the workers. The Plenum said:

". . . rationalization is not a historically progressive but a reactionary method of intensifying exploitation, of the working masses, a hopeless attempt of the bourgeoisie to extricate themselves from the contradictions of the capitalist method of produc-

The right wing Lovestone group to have theoretical justifications to deny the radicalization of the American workers, to deny the growing contradictions of American capitalism that shatters the present capitalist stabilization, is viewing capitalist rationalization solely from

the viewpoint of the high development of the technical forces of production. Naturally if all what capitalist rationalization, the speed-up system, etc., means to the American workers, is the introduction of highly developed machinery then no Marxist can struggle against it, because it would then mean to struggle against technical progress. Therefore, according to the Lovestone analysis, it is wrong to speak of the growing radicalization of the American working class, of the deof capitalist stabilization brought about by the capitalist rationalization.

To struggle against these opportunist right wing conceptions is the task of every Party member. The success of our struggle against imperialst war will greatly depend on how effectively the Party membership will utilize the effects of capitalist rationalization on the working masses and mobilize them in the struggle against capitalism.

METHODS OF STRUGGLE AGAINST THE WAR DANGER.

The anti-war work as the main work of the Party must dominate all our activities: it particularly must be connected with our shop work and all our every-day work generally. The Plenum decided:

"The struggle against the danger of imperialist war and especially the imperialist attack on the Soviet Union must be the center of the every-day activity of the Party."

In order to mobilize the broad masses of American workers, the Party must first be put on a war footing to be able to cope with the developing situation. The present concentrated attempts of the government to drive the Party into illegality, to imprison its national and district leading forces, must find the Party prepared to withstand this attack and to maintain its connections with the workers in the factories. mines and mills. The best guaranty for our ability to lead the struggle against capitalist exploitation and imperialist war is to more firmly entrench ourselves in the factories, particularly in the most important and basic industries. The Plenum therefore demanded that the Party turn its face to the factories, to establish new and strengthen our old shop nuclei, to increase the number of our shop papers, to develop the movement for the organization of the unorganized and strengthen our trade union work generally.

In leading the economic struggles of the workers, we as the political party of the working class must strive to link up these struggles with our general political struggles, particularly with the struggle against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

In connection with the above the Gastonia verdict, the attempts of the bourgeoisie to drive our Party into illegality must serve as a stimulating factor in our campaign to mobilize the American workers to fight for the right to organize, for the right of the workers to defend themselves from bosses' police and thugs and for the legal existence of the Communist Party. On the basis of concrete issues the Party must learn to mobilize the workers for our revolutionary struggle against capitalism.

CONTINUE THE ANTI-WAR STRUGGLE OF AUGUST 1. For the first time in its history the Communist Party of America mobilized 100,000 workers in a political struggle against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. On August 1, the Party succeeded to penetrate into the most industrial territories, traditionally under the control of American fascism and hold street demonstrations against war. Through our anti-war activity on August, the Party in practically every district established good connection with masses of workers which must be utilized to further develop our anti-war activity, to develop the idea of mass political action against war. In this connection the Plenum reaffirmed the previous position of the Party and stated:

"The results of the International Red Day demonstrate the readiness of large sections of American workers, to struggle against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

At the same time we must also correct the mistakes committed on August 1. The lack of preparation, hesitation to demonstrate on the streets and remnants of legalism, hindered greatly our anti-war work in many districts. We must particularly strengthen our anti-war mobilization in the factories and in this work develop the initiative of the units and involve the entire membership following the general political direction of the higher bodies.

In this connection the approaching 12th anniversary of the Russian Revolution offers a splendid opportunity and demands from the Party to utilize the great achievements of the Soviet Union in its successful construction of socialism for the purpose of mobilizing the masses of American workers for the defense of the Soviet-Union from imperialist attacks.

STRUGGLE AGAINST SOCIAL DEMOCRACY AND THE RIGHT WING.

Social democracy is being utilized by capitalism as agents for their imperialist war preparations. The endorsement of the socialist party by large sections of the capitalist press, the support given to Norm

THE CIT

Reprinted, by permission, from "The City of By Newcroff, published and copyrighted by Dembleday-

(Continued.) 15.

They were taking him before the terrible court of jud every nerve was tense with terror. He remembered his dead and his uncle Nikanor, champion in fist fights-and his heart with a great warmth against Serioshka.

"It's because of him I'm in trouble now."

But when they got to the Tcheka, it wasn't terrible at alllike the Ispolkom at home.

A big table, at the table the chief in a leather jacket. At his side hung a revolver, on his cap was the Bolshevik star. The stroked his mustache with one finger, and looked Mishka over will tired, quizzical eyes.

"What's the matter?"

"We arrested this boy, comrade Dunayev," explained the militia-

"Riding without a ticket?"

"Who knows! They say he has stolen a sack."

"Come here." Mishka was pretty badly freightened. He put his hand his back, the left one was tremblnig, and his knees shook. The

over his head was falling down; the whole Tcheka rocked. And Comrade Dunayev kept silence deliberately, sitting there and and unhurried. Only his quizzical eyes moved—a glance at the pe before him, then a glance at Mishka.

"What's your name?" Every hair on Mishka's head stood up, and his nose felt hot in side; he couldn't catch his breath.

"How old?" "Eleven going on twelve." "Fine lad! Do you smoke?"

"No, never!" "Don't hide anything, Michael Dodonov, everything is known a

"Mishka saw the smile on the chief's lips and thought:

"He's fooling, he doesn't know anything, he's laughing Again the chief smiled down at him:

'Why did you steal the sack?"

Mishka's heart grew lighter, he thought: "I'll try to bluff them a little, maybe they'll believe me."

He began to tell a tale: for a long time his father had plan to go to Tashkent with him, they bought a ticket and a pass, the way his father died. He should have gotten a ticket and a p for himself, but he had not thought of that, nad had gone two st without a ticket. And then a boy from his village had tagged without a ticket. And then a boy from his village had tagged without a ticket. him: take me along, take me along. He was afraid to go alo now he has been taken sick. Let them ask any one. He here in the hospital. He, Mishka, had run to take a look at and just then the engine whistled. He was scared and ran at and bumped right into the woman. He couldn't see anyth struck his leg against her pail, and she began to scream. The heard her and thought he'd stolen something. But this sack was own. Inside this sack was another sack, and in that one a tine a little salt for the road, and his grandmother's skirt. He had no

They opened up the sack-true: cup, salt, skirt. Comrade Dunayev looked at Mishka, then stroked his

with his finger again. "But don't you know that it's forbidden to ride without a ticket?"

"Certainly I know, but what could I do? I was starving "And what will you do in Tashkent?"

"Work for a little while." "What kind of work can you do?"

"Whatever comes along. I can cart manure, and plow" Dunayev, the chief, shook his head and smiled.

"Now listen, Michael Dodonov, you're a clever boy. I really ou to punish you so that you should grow still more clever. you can haul wood for the railroad, together with some also rode without tickets. You'll work for a while, and the go farther. But we can't allow people to ride on the Understand?"

Mishka had expected worse than this. As he left the Tcheka with the miliatiaman he confided to him cheerfully:

"I'm not afraid of work. Give me any kind of job, nad see he A long, long day! You kept on hauling wood and there was

more to haul. First the sun climbed the hills, then it began descended the hills again, and still it was a long, long time till evening. And st whole mountains of wood were lying there; when yould you er finished, if you took only one log at a time? Mishka sturdy peasant shoulders, and began carrying three at a eyes bulged from the strain, his short legs in their bark san bled, refusing to carry him any longer. He thought the wor

praise him for his diligence, but they scolded: "Don't break your back, boy. This isn't home." "What do you mean?"

"Save your strength."

The first to give up was a girl from Kudryavsk, with bare, ed legs. Her head began to swim and nausea choked her. She about her with dull eyes, grew very white, clutched at her bare. ed legs. Everything grew confused. Were those women or weren't they women? She fell face downward on the began to suck her finger.

"What is it, Nastenka, are you finished?" ". . . I'm . . . dying."

Death stretched Nastenka out with her head on a birch log bent her legs so that her knees touched her chin. The other have liked to feed the dying girl—it would make things a little for her-but bread was nowhere to be bought. And you couldn't your own: you would harm yourself, and still there wouldn't be to satisfy her hunger.

"Well, that's life," The women were troubled and silent. Each one was thinking of herself. "Will I come through alive . . ?"

(To Be Continued.)

Thomas by powerful business interests, proves that the capitalist is seeing a crisis approaching with developing class stri bourgeoisie also sees that the Communist Party is the only ing the growing economic class battles of the workers as struggle against imperialist war. It is therefore preparing cialist party for the same purposes the British labor party Second International as a whole is being utilized by the international second international as a whole is being utilized by the international second international

The socialist party endorsement of the League of Natio proval of the Young Plan, its role in the Angle American rivalry, the campaign of the A. F. of L. in militarizing the working class, its strikebreaking activity, its vicious attack on the Soviet Union, all this makes it necessary for us to intensify ou gle against the social imperialist role of the socialist par A. F. of L.

At the same time the Party membership must intensify their gle against Lovestoneism. The role of Lovestone in the situation, we have already seen on August 1. Just like ti Plechanov who in 1905, when the Russian workers took up a czarism said: "They should not have taken up arms," so say on August 1 when the Party called partial strikes in tions of the country: "Don't strike. At the present time the August 1 in the United States has no basis." With the war the strikebreaking role of Lovestone will further deve larly in connection with our struggle for the defense Union, it must be clearly pointed out to the Party me

revolutionary workers of America, that all those who flight tern, the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the Parties in the capitalist countries are eremies of the Soviet In the present period of sharpening war danger the carry on a ruthless struggle against all enemies of the Com struggle for the line of the Comintern and the Control Co the struggle against Lovestons is past of our struggle so