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Capitalist Powers

Prepare Orgy of Jingo

Talk, "Peace" Coated

Pres. to Demand Navy

Will Support Kellogg

The dawn of Armistice Day, the

eleventh anniversary of the last

Tour Shows US EXCOMUNICATION Marine Worker RIORDAN SUICIDE 40,000 Give COMMUNISTS HIT "Armistice Day" Is Imperialist War Day Workers Eager USED BY CHURCH League Calls SCANDAL SCARES Fliers Rousing IMPERIALIST Gult Meeting tor the TUUL Today is Armistice Day. TAMMANY

Throughout the whole capitalist world the occasion is being used for the most intensive propaganda for the purpose of preparation for ming world war. But they all talk "pacifist?" Exactly this pacifist curtain is the most necessary instrument for every imperialist state in its own war preparations.

While they talk in the best style of the "pacifists"-they increase their armament in the best style of the military experts. In all of the capitalist countries the war equipment is greater than before the last war, and rapidly increasing. The imperialists 'own estimates of the man-power now under arms-inclusive of thoseamong the reserves who are classed as "active"—is thirty million men. (Although the imperialists' estimates include a maliciously exaggerated figure in regard to the reserves of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, they underrate the reserves of the imperialist powers). This figure is about ten million re than the total number of men under arms before the world war. sides this, there are enormous "unofficial" fascist troops.

An immense amount of lying will be done today, in each capitalist ation, in furtherence of the war preparations of each imperialist power. When thousands of high-salaried preachers, priests, rabbis, politicians and bankers today flood the canitalist countries with liss shout the rs today flood the capitalist countries with lies about the s" of their particular states in entering the last world war, they will be of course, working merely to make easier the deception of the masses for the next holocaust of imperialist war. Are there any such native fools as still believe the war aims of the United States in entering the world war in 1917 were those that were given by Woodrow Wilson? Wilson himself, in an unaccountable moment, admitted after the war that the aims of all the capitalist govts were "commercial."

The United States entered the war for precisely the aims which vere attained. The hegemony of the Wall Street bankers in the whole world of capitalism was attained. Half of the gold supply of the world, the complest of new spheres of influence for American capitalist ex-ploitation, the position of imperialist overlord crushing out the ine of all of Latin-America, afavorable position for the conquest of Asia and the Pacific Ocean, the securing of its loans and inthroughout the world-and an advantageous position for the aing war with the next biggest Power, Great Britain, for the monopolist do nination of the whole world, for the seizure of a vast colonial mpire at the expense of its war-weakened "enemies" and "allies"se are among the war aims of the United Stats in the last world war.

One notable aim of the United States in the yast war was not attained. It was not an accident that the United States entered the war three weeks afterthe revolutionary overthrow of the czarist government of Russis. And to the first purpose of counter-balancing the weakening of the Allied side was soon added the "great" purpose of crushing the revolution as soon as the Russian workers and peasants had overthrown italists and had brought into history the first proletarian state. This aim of the United States government was not attained. In the failure to drown in blood the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. Woodrow Wilson, and his successors, Harding, Coolidge and Hoover, have consistently recognized the greatest "loss" of the world war. Indeed the rending of one-sixth of the whole world out of the framework of the capitalist wrold-system on November 7, 1917, constituted the colossal failure of the imperialist powers in the world war that is past. It also tands today as a failure which they, one and all, hope to remedy in the coming second world war.

They call Armistice Day the anniversary of the "end" of the last

In fact the Armistice of November 11, 1918, only opened up a ise of the period of world war and revolution which began in 1914. The "little" wars which are still intermittenly breaking out, represented today particularly by the imperialist war now being waged against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics on the Chinese front, clutely certainly lead sooner or later to the second open world war for which all are preparing, and which all know is coming.

The "peace" maneuvers are a good barometer of the nearness of imperialist war. The Kellogg pact is "smokeless powder" for the the imp guns of war. The "socialist" parties are doing their best to prepare ame cannon-fodder. The Young Plan is imperial ist strategy which brings the war to a nearer stage and guarantees its involving many countries at the outset.

IN MILL STRIKE Steel Needs Immediate Attention, Says Foster **Preacher Expels Every**

The general secretary of the Striker Who Refuses Trade Union Unity League, William to Surrender Z. Foster, just back at the national office o fthe League, 2 W. 15th St.,

organizing tour of the principal in- Jimison Seizes Bail dustrial cities of U.S., states that everywhere the most important Will Whitewash Gang thing noticed by everybody was the

Leader Carpenter fine spirit of enthusiasm and rebellion on the part of the masses CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 10 .--

of the workers. There was gener-The Leaksville Woolen Mill strike ally the same splendid intensity is still goin on, with full picket show at the T U. U. L. Convention lines, and the bosses' have given up September 1 in Cleveland.

hopes for the moment of working All the meetings in the steel and with scabs, and announce the closcoal towns were particularly ening of the mill. couraging. The steel workers of The East Baptist Church in Marion. Gary, Indiana Harbor, Cleveland, through letters sent out by S. J.

Buffalo and Youngstown, and the miners of Southern Illinois showed real new spirit, determined to struggle against the increased e

Continued on Page Three)

ILLINOIS MINERS

Separate Conferences The heads of the United Textile Vote Militant Drive

0 .- The miners of Illinois today the picket line carrying bibles inrallied in four great sub-district con- stead of guns." ferences, called by the National Miners Union, to carry out the poliion held in Belleville.

In Harrisburg, Staunton, Belleille and Springfield, in the face of very provocation and attack by inand arrest, they gathered, representatives of the N. M. U. locals and of the U. M. W. A. locals that have

Union, Joins NTW

(Special to the Daily Worker.) ALLENTIWN, Pa., Nov. 10 .-The Allentown organizer of the Associated Silk Workers, fake

progressive outfit, publically an-

nounced at a mass meetin gof the

National Textile workers Union

here today that he is quitting the

A. S. W. because of its failures

His resignation met with great

acclaim here as preparations for

the strike go on. The mass meet-

ing was a complete success. Many

FRITZ ADLER ALSO AGREES.

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

BELGIAN IMPERIALISM'S

REVENGE.

(Wireless By Imprecorr)

PRAGUE, Nov. 8 .- The Czech

new members were gained.

ment.

and soming over to the N.T.W.U

Already In Session The National Secretary of the Marine Workers League, George

West Coast Conference

Mink, states that due to favorable developments in the South, where with New Orleans as a basis the organizers of the M.W.L. have been carrying on a successful organiza

tion campaign, it has now been deemed advisable by the League to call a Gulf Coast and Southern Conference of marine workers, to meet at 308 Chartres St. (New Orleans

headquarters of the M.W.L.) January 18-19. The conference will have representation from Mobile, Houston, Galveston, Port Arthur, Gulf Port,

Charleston, Savannah and New Or-Representation will be from the M.W.L. local organizations, from ship and dock committees. The national secretary reports that five new organizers have just been sent to the southern ports.

West Coast Conference. Meanwhile the Pacific Coast Con-

This, the workers are beginning ference is under way. It started to realize, is the énal evidence of Saturday and continued yesterday. the use of religion to drive workers A full report will appear soon. It is to submission to their bosses, and held at the headquarters of the Leafor strike breaking purposes. Religue in San Francisco. gion has played a peculiarly unsav-

eans.

ory role in the whole Marion strike. The San Francisco conference was prepared for by wide distribution of Workers Union here, after the copies of the Marine Workers Voice, heroic self-defense of the Castonia 500 being handed to longshoremen strikers against the police raid there, and seamen on the morning of Nov.

of the call for the West Coast Conference also being distributed. Meet-Bibles didn't save six of them ings in the hall, 160 Steuart St. are

from being slaughtered in cold blood well attended by marine workers in les of struggle and organization de- before the mill gates of the Marion spite of the fact that there is usually reloped at the recent state conven- Manufacturing Co., by a posse of a cjuad of police present for terroristic effect. gunmen led by sheriff Adkins, a

The Marine Workers League in church member. Then Adkins proceeded to evict San Francisco is arranging regular from their homes the widows and street meetings on the docks: the first was last Tuesday and is pre-Now the church, trying a gain to paring a special leaflet dealing with break the strike issues its notices conditions in longshore work there. dropping strikers from membership. The following ships were reported The preacher admits that the let- at a receilt meeting as visited by ters were sent because of the mem- the M. W. L. organizers: Admiral bers activity in the strike. The Moser, Kansan, East Lynn, Illinois, strickers are not intimidated by Carlos, Olympia, Chehalis, Sea these ghostly threats, and feel that Thrush, Wind Rush, Point Saint it is better to win the strike, and Pablo, H. F. Alexander, Wapama, dispense with the church. Manoa, West Carnargo, Dosett and Golden Cross. The Leaksville strike, and renew-

ed organization activity of the Na-The San Pedro Marine Workers the motor car production center were railroaded through a U. S. dis- ers in the Soviet Union, Sol Har tional Textile Workers Union has League section, with headquarters caused the bosses to call in a nother at 265 West Fourth Street, has just must bear in the next few months. were rairoaded through a U.S. dis-"Becauce of the growing unem- day in jail and deportation. force, the ptty bourgeois, profes- sent in names of thirteen new memployment." Couzens writes, They were all arrested by U. S. th eI. L. D., spoke at the 12th an sional and so-called liberal elements. bers who have joined there. concerned about the distress that officers who conducted a great drive versary celebration of the Russian The International Labor Defense Jimison Betrays. has sent a telegram of greetings and these uner ployed will suffer during through the potato fields, waiting, Attorney Jimison has just issued the coming winter. With this suba statement stabbing in the back the an appeal for solidarity against the however, until the harvest was in. 60 Belmot Snt. The meeting w employers' terror to the West Coast scription I express the hope that not Many of the men say that the emdefense by "deploring" the fact that only my subscription but all possible Conference of Marine Workers. ployers too kadvantage of their ar-Bulwinkle and Carpenter, Loray mill meeting today in San Francisco. The subscription mer he used by those rest to fail to pay them their wages. hirelings and chief in the prosecuagencies dealing v 'i medical, chiltelegram states: tion staff in the Gastonia trial, as Build Up the United Front of "The ILD sends you fraternal dren's and family relief in part' awell as partners in the whitewashgreetings. The bosses' terror sweep- lar while unemployment conditions the Working Class From the Boting of the Ella May murderers, were accused by N. T. W. organizers of ing over the country must be met prevail." tom Up-at the Enterprises! Couzens was obviously "conby the united resistance of the enleading lynch gangs against the tire working class. Will you adopt cerned" about t's measures hungry as an emergency means of giving work ers. Jimison has seized \$15,000 hail a resolution of solidarity in behalf men take when bread lines are full work to the unemployed. money raised for the Gastonia de- of the Gastonia, Chicago, Centralia and jobs marce. So threatening is Secr.' y Mellon is now trying agrarian. Udrzal, is entrusted with fendants, and mysteriously refuses and other class war prisoners and the situation in Detroit that even to explain his stock-boosting statethe formation of a cabinet. Czech and German social fascists have to account for it, although he has affiliate with the ILD, also send bored officials are talking about the ments to ress correspondents durdelegates to the Fourth National setting up of a special industrial ing the weeks just preceding the agreed to enter the cabinet. Fritz no claim upon it. Jimison practical-Convention of the ILD, to be held in commission of city officials and collapse. The theory that Hoover Adler has also announced his agreely decamped from Charlotte, after receiving from the court the \$15,000 Pittsburgh, Dec. 29. Only mass business men to distribute jobs had discovered the golden secret of pressure will liberate the class war "equitably," and to promote public "stcbilized prosperity" has suffered Strive to Fool Masses which had been covering the defendwork and buildi: : construction now a mortal ""w victims." ants, Schechter, Buch and Melvin, until the charges were dismissed against them. CAFETERIA UNION '5 More Gastonia Prisoners Build Up the United Front of Wait for Freedom.' Says Beal TO START DRIVE

Triumphs of Socialist **Construction Hailed** Raskob Rushes Cash to "If Osoaviakhim could have fore-Bank to Halt Another seen the splendid receptions given City Trust Case to us by the American working

class, it would have sent along not only good fliers but good speakers, Officer Hides News able to express our deep gratitude to you," Boris Sterlingov, navigator Banker, Smith Partner of the Land of the Soviets, told 40,-000 New York workers massed at Caught In Stock Crash

"It's terrible" murmured Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, when told publicly of the suicide of James J. Riordan, Tammany politician, treasurer of the Smith campaign funds, and president of the County Trust Co., a bank of which former Gover nor Smith is one of the directors. Smith himself gave out news that he was prostrated, and the greatest

uneasiness prevails in Tammany and up-state democratic party circles. The suicide was deliberately and dmittedly kept from publication for about 20 hours by Dr. Charles Norris, chief medical examiner, as he says to save the bank.

While the depositors were being deluded by the silence of the medical commissioner, John J. Raskob, Smith's campaign manager practically seized the bank, and rushed funds into it to prevent a spectacular crash from exposing the generally rotten Tammany and financial scandals concealed in the affairs of the company's officials.

Stock Gambler.

The usual booster talk about the bank's unusually strong condition is goin on. But the official reason given out for Riordan's sudden (Continued on Page Three)

'Prosperity" Winter Hits Detroit Jobless. **Even Officials Agree**

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 .- Even Senator Couzens of Michigan, form-tion law requirements, are packet erly partner of Henry Ford, believes into an overcrowded jail here, wait that business conditions are getting ing deportation over the Canadian so bad that great unemployment border.

may be er to this winter. He got useful publicity through his letter to the Detroit Community Chest, forwarding \$100,000 as 'is contribution to the burden the charities in around to their cases. Then they

the Polo Grounds Saturday night to Pacts Against League pay tumultuous homage to the Sovie tworld fliers and the socialist fatherland they represent. world wide war, saw two forces The mammoth demonstrations of struggling over the advent of a new solidarity with the workers and war. In every country, and particupeasants of the U. S. S. R., which

N.Y. Reception

larly in America, the poisonous pacihave been staged for their flying fist disguised drive for military preambassadors in Seattle, San Franparations and for a strong foreign cisco, Chicago, Gary and Detroit, reached a climax in the vast New York oval when Shest kov, Bolotov, Sterlingov and Fufaev marched down the jade-green field to the speakers stand at 8:30, three giant searchlights playing on them while the proletarian audience gave voice to a stentorian roar of acclaim which boomed and re-echoed for squares around.

The workers ,who began to swirl noon, were keyed up to the highest pitch of enthusiasm. At 6:45, when the stands were already two-thirds full of their 60,000 capacity, the flaming red flag of the Soviet Union, emblazoned with a gold hammer and sickle, was hoisted above the speakers stand, and was the sig-(Continued on Page Three)

Canada Harvest Hands Face Deportation After Swindling and Jailing

BANCOR, Me., Nov. 8. - Fiftyfour harvest hands, enticed into the potato fields of New England by promises of high wages and bene-volent neutrality toward immigra-

Most of them have already served from five to sight week's in other jails, waiting for the immigration commissioners to leisurely get

policy leading directly to a fresh imperialist crash, was carred on by spokesmen of the capitalist government, and by such white guard organizations as the American Legion. In every country, the sections of the Communist International have prepared mass meetings of protest against the coming war, for the defense of the Soviet Union, and to explain to the workers the meaning into the grounds late in the after- of the camouflage of "peace" used by all oppre_sive governments. Ten great outdoor mass meetings are scheduled for tonight by the

Communist Party of America, New York district, and a similar campaign is being conducted in every large city of the United States. Ama-ican Legion speakers have their speeches polished nad ready to der:and universal military conscription. They will be delivered at emireligious, patriotic meetings thruout

· a: ' this evening.



Tour Speaks

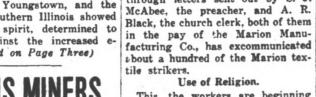
BOSTON, Mass. (By Mail). Comparing the terror of the mill bosses against the southern workers with the conditions of the work per, Negro member of the Gastonia labor jury, and Juliet Poyntz, for



WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Nov. cautioned their pickets to "go on 4, alone, and over a thousand copies

junction, threats of gangster terror, orphans of his victims,

(Continued on Page Three) **Organizer** Disowns **Bosses' Fake Silk**



How many more "Armistice Days" will be celebrated--if anybefore the next world war?

There will be a big difference in the coming imperialist war: the existence of revolutionary Leninist Communist Parties in all capitalist countries, the already partially accomplished disillusionment of the masses of the future conscripted soldiers will be quicker,--and one of the armies in the coming war will be the Red Army of the Union of Soviet Republics, which will surely be attacked by the imperialists. Millions, tens of millions of the conscripted soldiers in the ing world war will go over to the side of the Red Army.

Make use of this "Armistice Day" of the imperialist liars to are the working class to transform the next imperialist war into proletarian revolution-and especially to defend the Union of dist Soviet Republics, which is already marked by the imperialists as the center of attack.

They Did "Not Choose"

The Soviet flyers who have been acclaimed from coast to coast by the Amarican workers as symbols of proletarian genius and power, are remarked in the bourgeois press to have cancelled an engagement. to appear at an American Legion flying show in honor of the New York police flying corps. It is said-though we learn of it for the first time-that the Seviet flyers claim the Legion has treated them mpolitely as they crossed the country.

About this, an evening swill-barrel of sex and silliness, remarks that the American Legion is "not a militaristic or jingoistic order." This lie it follows up with the insult that the sooner the Soviet flyers leave the better the capitalist paper will be pleased.

The strike-breaking and fascist role of the American Legion is too well-known to cherve space in an American workers' paper to re-fute it by reciting the countless times the American Legion has acted as fascist shock troops for the employers against the workers. Nor will any worker bewail the cancellation of the engagement of the flying symbols of Soviet proletarian power to atend a show-off of Tammany aviator police who are training to drop gas bambs on the heads of New York workers. White properly abiding by the diplomatic re-strictions on their visit, the Soviet birdmen have as much right as Cooldige in "not choosing," and every class conscious American worker will feel a warmer spot in his or her heart for these proletarian representatives of a land of workers freedom, that the dignity the aggregation of unofficial and official strike-breakers with tatives of a land of workers' freedom, that they choose not to

Militarists, Pastors, Aid Naval Parley-**But They Want Peace**

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Nov. 10 .-Majør-Generals, churchmen, and others in the World Alliance for International Friendship are hopeful searchers for that "enduring peace." They are determined to get it by supporting the London naval con-forenties to be held in January next yeaf, when rival imperialist powers of their improved apparatus for

The men of peace discussed their land at a three-day congress which chairman of the event.

Honor Negro Rebel at Mass Meet Monday

The memory of Nat Turner, lead-

er of the Virginia Slave insurrection, will be commemorated by New York workers at a mass meeting called by the International Labor Defense and the T. U. U. L. at St. Lukes' Hall, 125 W. 130th St. Mon-

day night. Charles Alexander, Negro member of the Labor jury, will relate "agree" on the increased size the Gastonia struggle; other speakers will be Otto Half, Director of the Negro Department of the New York

District of the Communist Party: Fred Biedenkapp, president of the here today. Major-General Independent Shoe Workers Union; John F. Ryan was the appropriate Sidney Bloomfield, of the I. L. D. and C. Begun, chairman.

KINSHASA, Belgian Congo, Nov. -Many natives are being arrested here in reprisal for the refusal of the Working Class From the Botthe native population to pay taxes. tom Up-at the Enterprises!

Fred Beal Calls on Workers to Rush Daily Worker South

Tells of Role of Fighting Paper In Struggle ing the enew organization campaign on Slavery and Terror

Fred Beal, facing 17 to 20 years in a North Carolina prison for his part in leading the Gastonia textile mill workers in revolt against the Manville-Jenckes Company, knows, as few others know, what the southern mill workers are thinking, and what they need in their struggle against slavery and terror.

Beal was released on bail the other day, over two weeks after he and six other Gastonia workers and National Textile Workers Union organizers were railroaded to long prison terms.

One of Beal's first messages to the American workers is to urge them to answer the appeals of the southern workers that the Daily Worker be rushed to them, and that it he kept coming to them always.

Here's Beal's message to the militant American workers and workers' organizations, on the immediate necessity of sending the Daily South.' Says Beal:

"They've got to get the Daily at once.

"They're being flooded with the capitalist papers-the mill bosses' lying sheets-and we can't allow the mill workers' minds to be poisoned any longer by the capitalist papers.

"Every mill worker I've talked to is ready to grab the Daily every time he sees it.

"The great eagerness for the Daily Worker shown by the southern mill workers is reflected in the way in which the mill bosses' sheets are attacking the Daily Worker constantly.

"That shows that the mill bosses are scared of what a fighting Daily will accomplish in the hands of the southern mill workers.

"In time the southern mill workers themselves will support the Daily.

"But right now it's imperative that the militant workers of the United States see that they get the Daily regularly.

"I think it's a great idea for workingclass groups to adopt mill (Continued on Page Three)

By FRED BEAL.

"Comrades and fellow-workers of America: I have been saved from the electric chair by the mass protest of the workers of America and the world. I am up here now in New York thanks to your resistance to the capitalist excutioners. Red Hendryx and I have already een released on bail by the International Labor Defense, which rallied to the workers of the world to save our lives.

"Now, today, I wish to urge all you workers to get my comrades out of prison there in Mechlenburg County jail, Miller, McLaughlin, McGinnis, Carter and Harrison, three facing 20 years in prison and two 15 years, are looking eagerly every day to you to get them out.

"Remember, fellow workers, they have been in prison since last June. Remember, they have faced first electrocution, then lynching, then life-imprisonment, and now they face terrible long sentences. They have until April 1 when the appeals will be filed. They could

be out doing great work, organizing, raising mass protest to save us from dreadful punishment for helping workers to organize against terrible conditions.

"It is up to you workers to help them. The assignment of the task of raising ball to the various districts of the International Labor Defense has already been made. It is as follows: New England (Boston) district; to raise \$2,500 necessary to secure the release of William McGinnis; New York District; to raise \$5,000 demanded for Clarence Miller; Philadelphia District; to raise \$5,000 demanded for the release of Jos Harrison. The anthracite district will cooperate.

Pittsburgh and Cleveland District: to cooperate to raise the \$2,500 to free William McLaughlin; Detroit District; to raise the \$5,000 to free George Carter. The Minneapolis and the agricultural district will cooperate in this eff.et.

"I understand there will be a mass reception for us in New York, November 15, at Star Casino. We must get our fellow workers out by that time. You have saved us from the electric chair. Now show the capitalist class from whom you wrested our lives, that you can get all of us our on bail. the second with the second



Worcester, besides Harper, Buckly, a shoe worker, also spoke. New members were gained. Monday night Harper speaks in Philadelphia under the joint T. U. U. L. and I. L. D. auspices.

Revolution here Thursday night at

At the anniversary meeting in

crowded.

Next Sunday aHrper will invade Binghamton, N. Y., stronghold of the Ku Klux Klan.

Philippine Bourgeoisie Fearing Independence.

MANILA, Nov. 10. — Another junketing trip to Washington is being planned by the bourgeois le aders of the Philippine legislature on account of the recnt in cident in the U. S. Congress which showed that the so-called "insurgent" republican and democratic vote could, if it wanted to, pass a provision for freeing the Philip-pines. An amendment to that ecert was stricken out of the taric bill at that time.

But the incident aroused Philippine masses who earnestly aspire to immediate and comple ence. The bourgeois po cians of the Philippines, who had surrendered the demand for inendence and were propagating the false idea that by encouraging American imperialist investme ndence would come time." Actually, they are already so de pendent on American impai ialists for a market for Philip products, having a deadly fear that independence will mean a taris sgainst such products thus affecting their profits, that the mass de math for independence is setional mbarassing them.

embarrassing them. The new "Independence Commis-tion" which is due to leave for Washington on Dec. 7(there fore is a mission designed to trick and befool the Philippine masses, as is will be sure in Washington to beg-secretly, that nothing more than some vague talk about independence be indulged in, while publicly-der Philippine public consumption, if will be forced by the masses of workers and pessents, to "append" "netition," and "demand" independen-

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Buitom Up-at the Enterpr

to continue the fight for union conditions in New York's slave-driving, Reports will be given from the

mass meeting o fall cafteria workers on Thursday, November 14, at Bryant Hall, 8 o'clock, will be completed. The order of business will also include election of delegates to the national A. F. W. convention

to begin here December 7. "Today more than ever, the union "ight a t the speed-up, and for higher wages and a shorter

workday, as the necessary means of combating wave cuts and unemployment," declares M. Obermeier, organizer of the cafeteria workers' branch. "Especially must the workers inside the chain cafeterias join in th estruggle. In many of the cheins, for inst- a, the places of countermen are being taken by girls

who work 11 hours a day for \$15 a week. These women workers must fight for equal pay for equal work """use to let threselves be used as tools of the bo ses to reduce the standard of living. They must organize toge' with men workers to win union conditions."

ALL WORK

open-shop cafeterias. shop delegate committee of fifty. elected 1 'o weeks ago to draw up a progarm o faction. Plan sfor the

Th emost enthusiastic meeting of

the year of the Cafeteria Workers

Branch, Ami amat- Food Work-

ers' Union, i expected tonight at

headquarters, 133 W. 51st St., to

make final preparations for launch-



Italian Consulate

all, which has ro ntly murdered the worker Vladimir Gortan and is works ; held in fascist dungeons. * the workers were arrested and served a day in jail.

Eka: ' by CO workers, the demon rapidly s clied to over 50Ò. mors, many of them Italian, their sympathy with the HELP tors.

The demonstration had been going on "" a half hour when the police swung into action against the "raffie policimen rode workers. into the i. nks of the their h... workers, while other polismen tore up figns carried by the demonstrators and roughly handled the work-

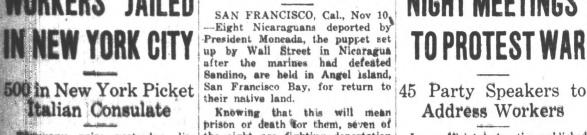
The demonstrators kent reformcame after the ascembled workers setting of the Anti-Faseist Alli-Ministerior reign.

brought to Jefferson Market Court (Red) Hendryx, sie in New York. Th seleven werkt in arrested were pay the fines and served the day now trying to raise bail for the

The de ... istration yest-lay is the beginning of a wide series of demonstrations of the antiworker sof the United States gainst the Faseist terror. stated Gine De Barto of the Anti-Faseist Alliance, who was among those ar-

The object of the demonstrations is to compel he murderous regime of Mussolini to free all the proletarian political prisoners now in Fascist dungeons, to abolish all exal laws against workers, and the notorious special tribunal, De Barto said.

"In spite of police prohibition," tated De Barto, "in spite of terror and arrests, we will continue this fign of agitation until, with the help of the American workers, the Italian workers overthrow fas-



In order to counter-act the effects of the Armistice Day activities of

tries, only to discover that Mencada had secured an agreement that

of I. L. D. Nov. 15

ing their lives - the police pushed the seven Gastonia defendants at a their ranks apart. The arrests mass reception in New Star Casino, had heard Cine De Barte, national evening, Nov. 15, at 8 o'clock. The ance, Louis Candela, and other New York District of the Interna-Italian workers' leaders assail the (ional Labor Defense.

> ed \$5 each. They refused to The International Labor Defense is other five in time for them to attend the mass reception.

the mill owners are trying to im-

As far as i am concerned, I can't ciaim to have discovered the ers-interies of classics in modern society of their strife against use inoffler, Middle-class historians long are described the evention of the class atower the economic physiology of the classes, I have added as a new contribution the following proposi-tions: 1) that the scintence of classics of material production 2) that the class stringgle lesis necess projectariat: 3) that this dictatorship is built the transition is the ers-ation of all classics is the ers-ation of a society of free and signif---Marz.



11 ANTI-FASCIST U.S. Trying to Send 8 Nicaraguans Back to 11 ARMISTICE WORKERS JAILED Moncada's Firing Line **NIGHT MEETINGS TO PROTEST WAR**

Address Workers

Ferry

Thinmany poice yesterday dis-proceedings. Two of the eight, who in the eapitalist press yesterday, p. bowers in attacking a first agreed to take their chances President Hoover set aside Monday, in the chances in attacking a set first agreed to take their chances in the chances in attacking the set of the s demonstration of 500 workers, who demonstrated at the Italian Consu-late at 20 E. 22nd St., against the a ostporement of their deportation, a postporement of their deportation, a civily of the fase: t Special Tributogether with the five who origi- of jingoism among the masses. This nally decided to fight the order. The refugees include o brother of former President Solorzano and a cises in schools, in various organizaconsin of former President Diaz, an tions, etc.

ex-member of the Chamber of Deputies, and several newspaper men. They must all remain interned on the bosses, the Communist Party of J Angol Island until their fate is decided. After they left Niearagua they tried in vain to find a refuge in several Central American coun-

they should not be received.

Welcome Gastonia 7 At Mass Reception

New York workers will welcome 107th St. and Park Aves., Friday reception is being arranged by the

Already released on bail, two of the defendants, Fred Beal and K. Y.

The welcome for the defendants will also be a militant demonstration for their permanent release, and the New York workers will be tallied behind the ILD campaign to snatch them from the jails where

prison them for long terms.

masses.

The United Council of Working Women will observe its sixth anniversary at a celebration in Stuyvesant Casino, Second Ave. and Ninth

St., on Friday, Nov. 22, at 8.30 p. m. The celebration is benig planned. of the machine. on a large scale and professional

by Lobbyist Arnold

Washington, Nov. 10 .- The fact

that he raised from Texas railroads

about \$250,000 to fight the Adamson

eight-hour law for rail transporta-

tion workers, was one of the many

Denounced in 1908 even by Gov.

Build Up the United Front of

Campbell of Texas as "crimnial" in

man suffrage.

The Young Pioneers will join with the Young Communist League in a mass meeting to fight the Community Fund and demand free care fare for children at Gardina Hall, 6621 St. Clair, Nov. 18.

District Four. Rochester, N. Y., Sunday, Nov. 24, p. m., Labor Lyceum, 580 St. Paul, Williamson, Sam Essman, Sel

Horowitz. Buffalo, N. Y., Sunday, Nov. 24, 8 Buffalo, N. Y., Sunday, Nov. 24, 8 of the second se

District Four.

will be attempted through parades, cr: Charles Mitchell, Buffalo, Sunday, Nov. 24, 8 p. m. at lectures, speeches and patriotic exer-cisës in schools, in various organiza-tions, etc. Charles Mitchell, Schwable's Hall, 351 Broadway, near Walnut St. Speakers: John William-son, Charles Mitchell, Sarah Wand, Tom Sgovio, Iocal Ploneër.

District Seven.

Muskegon, Nov. 16, 7 p. m. Speaker, Stachel. Grand Rapids, Sunday, Nov. 17. at B. Sneaker, J. Stachel. p. m. Speaker

America, New York District, thru Distfiet Ten. its Department for Agitation and

its Department for Agitation and pliaffief free. Propaganda, has announced the or-ganization of ten mönster counter-demonstrations throughout the city p. m. at the following places: p. m. at the following places: Draw Strain St. Room 400, Sun-day, Nov. 17th, at 5 p. m. Speaker Oklahoma City, Okla., November 12 Oklahoma South Walker. Speaker jury. p. m. at the following places:

p. m. at the following places: Stone and Pitkins; Intervale and Wilkins; 10th St. and 2nd Ave.; Stephens. Grant for Y. C. L. 149th St. between 3rd and Bergen;

Grand Street Extension; Columbus Circle; 110th St. and 5th Ave.; 137th St. and 7th Ave.; 50th St. and Fifth FOOD Ave., B'klyn.; Whitehall and South

At these meetings the real pur-pose of the celebration of Armistice HEAR Day will he explained by 45 of the

and other labor organizations have Jurymen Speak already announced their intention

of participating in these meetings. What the Cleveland convention of The importance of this Armistice Day is especially in the crisis of the Trade Union Unity League accapitalism which is fast sharpening complished for food workers and the persistent daily recurring others in basic industry was told last night by Jack Johnstone, League crashes on the stock market, despite the attempts of the country's national organizer, to an audience of richest men and the bosses' most 500 at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. prominent politicians' agitation. To and Irving Place. The meeting was the contrary there is gradually de- called by the Food Workers Section veloping the realization that a panie of the T. U. U. L.

of tremendous propositions is rapidby Charles Frank, Negro member of ly gaining momentum as a result of the jury; Michael Obermeier, organthe sharpening crisis which is developing. The demonstrations on izer of the Hotel, Restaurant and Armistice Day will therefore make Cafeteria Workers Branch of the

the counter-offensive of the workers Amalgamated Food Workers, and a representative of Bakers' Local 500, against the bosses and the whole also spoke. Gertrude Welsh, secresystem which is bringing in its fake and increased suffering of the great tary of the Food Workers Section of the League, was chairman.

WORKING WOMEN CELEBRATION

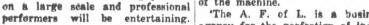
velopment." he said. The A. F. of L. had neither the to do.

tion of industry, Johnstone showed.

death.

133

112



agency for the perfection of indus- before an attorney could arrive to review the history of the organiza- trial efficiency. The TUUL fights defend them. The three men are

Attention Philadelphia Friends of the

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

The I. L. D. Needs Your Support!

The I. L. D. must have money to fight these cases.

House-to-house c llection where every worker and

friend of the I. L. D. is to participate, has been ar-

ranged for SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 17 from the follow-

9950 Mandada Aman

Johnstone to Expose A. F. of L. Fakers

railroaded to jail for 20 years by the mill ewns courts because -f

men tterfor di e operating not only tures, the eye and mind of the specin Gaston. but throughout the U. tator are so habituated to certain S. A., it will be shown at a mass kinds of things that when something meting of building trades workers at 2 p. m. today at Irving Plaza likely to be bewildering, it is only Hall, 16th St. and II ing Pl. The

and Construction Section of the word in advance. Trade Union Unity League.

of perfecting their organization in order to resist this terror drive. He will report on the findings of the

S rect supporters of the sweeping repression, the T. U. U. L. holds. Its ISTONE

leading speakers of the Communist Party. Many fraternal trade unions On Cleveland; Labor WINDOW BOSSES **OFFER REJECTED**

Striking window cleaners, at meeting in Manhattan Lyceum, 60 E. 4th St., yesterday overwhelmthe Manhattan Window Cleaning cannot kill.

Employers' Protective Association Reports of the Gastonia labor jury at a conference Thursday with representatives of the Window Cleaners' Protective Union, which is leading a general strike of 2.000 workers.

> The boss' association had offered a \$2 increase in the minimum wage instead of the \$4.50 demanded by the union, had rejected the demand

Johnstone traced the development as most of the other demands of

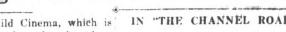
of the T. U. U. L. as an educational the union. The employers had also organization in 1920 to its develops made a counter demand that the ment to a revolutionary trade union union refuse to sign agreements center at the Cleveland convention. with firms outside the association, "Through amalgamation, the T. many of which have been forced by U. E. L. paved the way for this de- the strike to grant union demands.

This the union categorically refused will not the power to cope with or- Forty-six independent firms, em-

ganizational problems of the work- ploying 200 workers, have accepted ers in the present era of rationaliza- the union's terms.

Feinstein and the membership de- Office Workers Meet He quoted examples of man-power nounced the conviction and sentencdisplaced by widespread interduction ing to 30 days of three strikers arrested yesterday and this morning.

'The A. F. of L. is a business All three were tried and sentenced



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tom Upmat the Enterprises!

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Petlura, has just received a statement from Dovzhenko, the Ukrainian director of "Arsenal," in which he The seven Gastonia strike leaders, writes of the ideas which motivated

the production of "Arsenal." "It is every artist's right that his work should be allowed to speak for itself, without editorial explanations or foot-notes. But with motion plecomes along so different that it is

fair to the pieture, and to the person meeting is called by the Building looking at it, to speak a guiding

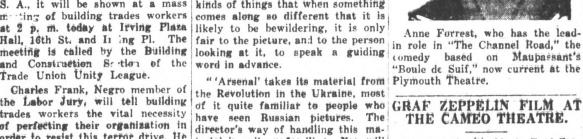
Charles Frank, Negro member of the Revolution in the Ukraine, most

trades workers the vital necessity

collaboration, surrender and betrayal, the officialdom in the A. F. of L. building trades' unions are di-

viewpoint will be explained zy national organizer Jack Johnstone, the Cleveland convention.

who will report the achievement of



terial is quite unfamiliar. You will "Around the World via Graf Zepsee figures appear on the screenpelin," which will be presented at they will disappear and not be seen Through its open policy of class again-and in the usual "continuity" the Cameo Theatre for a second sense they will seem to have no con- week, beginning this Saturday, supnection with one another. Horses plies a comprehensive pictorial recwill be given spoken titles. You will ord of the aerial voyage of the fa-

suspect that the director is being mous German dirigible around the symbolic-the arsenal itself, for instance, quite abviously stands for globe in eleven days of actual flying the working man and the ends for time.

which his labor is being used-but Commander Hugo Eckener, the there is a complete absence of the leader of the Graf, and others appear in the sound picture story of as einematie symbols.

"It is the people and the action the Graf's world trip, commenting that are symbolic. The train-wreck on various phases of the trip. is not a literal train-wreek although On the Cameo program, current-

it is pictured with realistic detailly, also ma ybe seen and heard an it is man's inability to run things he "Our Gang" talking comedy, and a does not know how to run. The soldier who wants to be a worker is variety revue which includes Van a not an individual-he is the spirit and Schenck, Tito Ruffo and Phil

of man struggling with his own ig- Spitalny's Orchestra. norance and the ignorance of his ingly rejected the terms offered by fellow-man, the spirit that bullets

"So put away all expectation of any story, or history, 'Arsenal' is the picture of a soul, trying to find its way to knowledge and freedom along a road continually pitfalled with human weakness and blindness. It fails and fails again, but it keeps

> Thursday while distributing League leaflets to soldiers were discussed

> yesterday at Jefferson Market Court.

The arrested were Isabel Kleimon

Ten thousand leaflets will be dis-

Dismiss 2 Communist for a 40-hour five-day week, as well Girls: Gave Leaflets Disorderly conduct charges against two Young Communist League girls arrested at the 14th St. armories

and Anne Jacobs

ILLINUR des mint Breach, L. L. D. Dance. On Saturday night, November 16, the L. D. Joe Hill Branch will give the fastonia Defense and Reliet. The dastonia Defense and Reliet. The dastonia Defense and Reliet. Reset esit Rd., Chicago.

Chiengo "Nunsina Evening." Russian evening and dance Satur-F. m., November 16, at Peoples under auspices of Nucleus 502, Com-unces Party.

The set of the Analysersary. Stock of the State Pools Auditor of the Analysersary of the Hueslan Rev-tion will be held on Sunday, Nov. 5 M. at the Peoples Auditor 5 M. At the Peoples Auditor 5 M. An the Peoples Auditor 5 M. At the Peoples Auditor 5 M. An the Peoples Auditor 5 M. At the People Audito

The working Women Meet. Thickgo organizations of work-the second second second second second to send delegates to annual conference of the Chickgo second become set working Wormen's Or-ne becomber 9, 10 a. m. at the second s

tion Four, Communist Party, two its first concert and dance benerit of the full time work-the concert and the full time benerit of the full time work-the party Center, 2021 W. Division admission 35 cents.

PENNSYLVANIA

Lightown Welcomen Labor Jury. The International Labor Defense Lientown wil Ihold a mass meet-to welcome two members of the the Labor Jury, Buckley and the on New 12, 136 p. m. at 611 Liton St. Local silk workers will space. Admission 15 cents.

hinderphin V.C.L. Dance. annual dance given by the stry Mansion Unit, Y.C.L. will on Friday, Nov, 15, at Park-all, 21st and Ridge Ave. Danc-om 8 to 12. Kol Katra Or-27.1

Women's Section of the Needle Women's Section of the Needle Marketing for women at 25 N. and St., Monday eve., November 11.

Y. C. L. Dansee in Pittshurgh. A "Rad Balloon Dance," arranged us Young Communist League of Pittauurgh will be held Saturday. December 5, at 1:80, in Turner Hall. 1712 Anne St. Pittshurgh, Sympathetic argentizations are usked not arrange on ficting affairs.

Pittaburgh Workers Forum, Nan Baltsman Will speak on "The state and Gastonia Trials" at the shared Workers Forum at Walton and 310 Stanwis St., Sunday, Nov. 38. 198.

OHIO

Labor Sports Dance, Exhibition. mee and athletic exhibition will a under the combined suspices Labor Sports Delon and the Section of the Trade Union Traccus at Merrell Hal, 1900 W. St. Cleveland, on Nov. 16, 8 p. St., Cleveland, on Nov. 16, 8 p All sport clubs, youth organiza-

T. C. In Youngstown Dance. time for the benefit of Gastonia rate to be given by T. C. L. Sadav. November 14, 9,30 p. cs. Ward Auditorium, 1928 Maboning

workers' struggles during its six MICHIGAN vears' existence. Tickets for the celebration are

Detroit WIR Movie. Tuesday, Nov. 12, 5 p. mi. Movie ("A Trip to the Soviet Union" and "Gassonia") given by WIR in Dance-land Auditorium. Woodward near land Auditorium. Woodward near now on sale. They may be bought The speaker said. office of the United Council of Working Women, 799 Broadway,

Detroit T.U.U.L. Package Party. Package party and danse has been arranged by Local T.U.U.L. Saturday evening, Novémber 16, at Trade Union Center, 372 Woodward Ave. Détroit. Proceeds for Labor Unity and the Auto Workers News. Grand Rapids I. L. D. Bail. The Polish Branch of the Interna-tional Labor Defense will hold a masquerade ball Nev. 16, at 7:30 p. m. at the Sons and Daughters Hall, 1057 Hamilton St.

MARYLAND

Inter-racial Dance. Baltimere. An inter-racial dance will be given by the Communist Party Nov. 15 at Elks Hall, Madison Ave. and MeMe-chen St.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Beston Needle Unice Batanar. The Boston Local of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union has afranged a four-day barkar, which will take place Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, November 27, 29, 29 and 30, at the New Ambassador Palace, 12 Berkeley Street, Boston. the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

WISCONSIN Wisconsin Ploneers Rally, A Ploneer rally and convention of the Wisconsin Sub-District will be held Nov. 23 and 24 at the Workers' Hall, 517 Helimbols Ave., Waukegan, Hil. The rally will be held Saturday night and the convention will follow on Sunday morning. The West Allis, Milwaukee, and Waukegan units will participate with representation probably from Ken-osha and Madison, Tickets in ad-vance at 348 6th St., Milwaukee, or Workers' Hall. Wisconsin.

OHIO

Cleveland Bassar

Cleveland Basear. The annual basear of District Six will be heid on December 7-8, Garden Hall, 6021 St Clair Ave. Dances on both nights. Basear opens at 6 p. m. Saturday and on Sunday the program Desfins at 2 p. m. Entertainment. workers choruses, spearers. Lunch will be served from 6-8 p. m. Dance begins at 3:30 p. m.

Cleveland "Krassis" Lociure. A lecture on the "Krassis" rescue of the Italian expedition in the Arctic, ilmstrated with storespitcan slides, will be given in Hungarian Workers Forme, 4309 Lorain Ave., Friday, Nov. 15, at 8 p. m. Admission 10 cents.

NEW JERSEY

Peterson Wemen's Gustonia Meet The Working Women Connell Paterson, Section 1, will bold a 11 Has T'rida. tonia protest mass meeting F

creasing role it has played in the ers' standards of living.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Free the seven workers con-

victed in Gastonia to a living

Free the International Labor

Defense secretary in Norfolk

for the crime of organizing the Negro workers into a union.

work- Joseph Aguirre, Like Banyo and P. Stadnik. Aguirre was sentenced in "It fights, too, all forms of class 54th Bt. Court and has already been cellaboration and especially against sent to Welfare Island. The other discrimination against Negroes." three were sentenced in Sixth Magistrate's Court, the Bronx.

Free the four comrades facing

prison in Bethlehem under the

charge of the Flynn sedition law.

Defend the various cases in the

city of Philadelphia under the

charge of sedition and assault

and battery.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!



A State

and the second second

Not only has the hoargeotsia forged the wenpions that bring denth to inself it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those wenpoins the modern working classifies the first failed. Karl Marx (Communist Manifesto).

Build Up the United Front of

the Working Class From the Bot-

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

5	Girard Avenue	2926 West Gordon St.
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	Spring Garden St.) North Tenth St.
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Los Angeles, Cal.	Room 308, Stimson Bidg.		L. J. Patterson

a free contraction of

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1929



Fascists Attack Vienna University and Injure Students in Lecture Hall

"independent" (fascist) military in-

ties" (the government) is unable

tillated with the Friends of the

Soviet Union. Roger Haldwin hail-

ed the aviators as "not only pioneers

of high courage, but representatives

of a whole nation of pioneers. The

Baldwin declared; "even we of the

middle class know it!" He saluted

the Moscow-New York flight as a

symbol of the enormous strides the

first workers republic is making in

By this time the 40,000 workers

had swarmed onto the field and were

milling about the speakers stand,

breaking into enthusiastle shouts at

every mention of the fliers and of

the Soviet Union. Otto Huiswood

of the American Negro Labor Con-

gress declared that the U. S. S. R.

has a special significance for the

Negro workers of America, who

realize that only under a workers

and farmers government can full

racial equality be attained.

Socialist construction.

future belongs to the workers,"

Despite Fascists, Communist Party and Work- allo whe return of the Hapsburg ers' Defense Hail U. S. S. R.

(Wireless By Inprecort) VIENNA, Nov. 8 .- The "Home tervention when "competent authori-Defense" federal leaders, Steidle, ties" (the governme Pfrimer and Pabst, social democrats, have attended parliament to consult University continue. Nationalist with the bourgeois parties on the students broke the doors of the sowork of the Constitution Commit-tee. Paseist leaders direct and in-fluence this committee.

The sub-commission discussing The Austrian Communist Party the draft o fthe constitution has arand the Workers' Defense Corps are holding mass meetings in celebra-The social democrats tion of the twelfth anniversary of ree on the paragraph authorizing the November Revolution.



Triumphs of Socialist **Construction** Hailed

(Continued from Page One) nal for the first wave of turbulent applause. As the hour for the ap-pearance of the fliers approached, spontaneous autbursts of lusty singmg. whistling and cheering became more and more frequent.

Delegations of workers from as far west as Cleveland and Detroit, as fail south as Philadelphia and Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and as far north as Housen had come to the field in bussef, bringing banners for pre-sentation to the Soviet airmen. Representatives of over 200 working lass organizations were on the field, the Friends of the Soviet Union in charge of the event, an-nounced later. The reception program was inau-gurated by a 100 piece band, after

which Ludwig Landy, national secretary of the Friends of the Soviet Union, and Robert Dunn, chairman of th ereception, delivered short addresses. A parade of workers' children hefor ethe speakers stand anded when several enthusiastle mothers rushed to red-d= ped platform, holding their tiny tots aloft to b embraced by the fliers, amid the riotous approval of the crowd. farm machinery.

An exhibition of mass athletic drills, tumbling and acrobatics by er sof the Labor Sports Union Pat Toohey, secretary of the Nanal Miners' Union, greeted the fliers "in the name of the American working class, organized and led by he fighting new industrial unions. "W added through these comrades to the Russian weiters and peas-

Will Aid Monarchist SOCIALISTS IN **Maneuver of Fascists BERLIN COUNCIL** VIENNA, Nov. 9 .- Dr. Richard Schmits, fascist leader of the armed Heimwehr bands and of the mon-PROTECT GRAFT archist pro-Hapsburg Christian Socialist party, has proposed a change in the already fascist draft of the constitution.

Austrian Socialists

This constitution is now being Start Fight to Cover Up Crooked Mayor talked over in parliament to afford

a veneer of "democratic debate" to its adoption. The changes would BERLIN, Nov. 8 .- Socialists do not believe in fist fights or any royal family to Austria and remove other kind of fight against capitalthe law for confiscation of Hapsburg ism ,but they were ready, enough property as passed after the revoto start a fist fight in the Berlin city council in desperate effort to lution.

The socialists, who try to hold sav etheir grafting mayor, Gustav prestige with the workers by pre-Boess, from a vote of censure pro-posed by the Communits Party fractending to fight the fascists, but who not only retreated but actually tion.

aided in establishing the faseist The proof was incontestable that chosen president, Schober, who pro-Boess had received from the city posed thi cosnstitution, while makclothing contractors, the Sklarek ing a noisé in parliament when Brotherss, an expensive fur coat for Schmitz made his proposals, will unaridiculously small price. The bankdoubtedly yield when the Heimwehr ruptcy of the Sklareks, which in threatens-since the socialists have turn caused the failure of the municalready announced they would not ipal bank with the life savings of resort to force even in defense.

thousands of workers swept away, brought about an investigation Serb White Terror pushed by the Communists and the scandalous graft evidence piled up Murders Communist against Boess and other soialist

leaders was exposed by the Com-ZAGREB (By Mail) .- On the munist paper, the "Rote Fahne." 27th of September the revolutionary Boess, however, was spending \$12, Brazan Brazanowitch was arrested 000 of Berlin's money on a junketby the Belgrade police and led to ing tour of America, and was loath "Marinkovitcheva Bara" in or- to come back to fac ethe music. the der to show the police "the secret When he did, he was met at hiding place of the Communist ar- Bremen and Berlin by large crowds According to the police re- of irate workers, and tried to "exchive." port he was then "shot whilst at- plain" the fur coat business by stattempting to escape." In reality, of ing he had told Sklareks that he course, he was murdered by the would give the difference between the real price and the few marks police fo this refusal to give information. In order to detract pub- h epaid to e'arity. But unfortulic attention from the murder of nately there is no record of any Brazanovitch, the Belgrade police charity having received a cent from him. Boess' charity "began at treats the general public to phantastic stories of a secret organization home.

of Communists for the purpose of robbing post offices and carrying on other crimes. ists, although the capitalist parties

munists will insist on a vote decision

at a new meeting to ensure Boess

being ous' i before the cit yelection.

Faces New Struggles

As Valuta Takes Drop

Rivera Dictatorship

at an already low level.

Workers Want TUUL

Mass singing, led by the Russian basso, Ivan Steschenko, orchestral (Continued from Page One) members and two selections by the tortion by the bosses and, in the Freihelt Singing Society, and adcase of Illinois, also against the dresses by Jacques Buitenkant and Fishwick and Lewis misleaders. M. Goodman of the F. S. U. followed. Attention To Steel.

Edith Rudquist then made a presen-It is necessary at once for the tation of medallions to the fliers in T. U. U. L. to pay especial attention" the name of the F. S. U. and Alex. to the steel workers. In the auto Trachtenburg presevted a bronze industry, particularly, there is a tablet for the Osoaviakhim Building wave of unemployment, every auto in Moscow, and announced that 15 center reporting masses of jobless tractors had been ordered by the and continued firing of workers. reception committee for the workers The auto workers union is calling a and peasants of the U.S.S.R. He great convention to meet in the can do, the Spanish peseta keeps requested that American workers be near future in Detroit, with a broad assigned a collective farm in the basis of representation to form a has been going on since February 1, U. S. S. R. to be supplied with model powerful industrial union. A pro- of this year, and of sourse affects visional organizing committee to the workers in increasing the cost

Shestakov described the hardships take charge of convention arrange- of living while their wages remain of the flight, which he said the ments is on the job already.

wonderful receptions organized for This opens a prospect of increas-A. F. L. Fakers Scared. us have helped us to forget. The ing disconte..t and strike movements Foster reports that in his meetpresents and banners which have in spite of the collaboration of the ings last week in Detroit, Pontiac, been given us will be turned over Cleveland, Youngstown, Buffalo, socialists in th eexisting "joint counto the Revolutionary Museum in Rochester, the meetings besides be- cils" formed by the government and Moseow for the specially-formed ing very successful, showed that the legalized. It sheds additional light department to be devoted to the A. F. L. officialdom was deeply con- on the recent declaration of the fas-Mescow-New York flight," he said. cerned and alarmed. In most of cist dictator that he will not relin-Eolotov said that future flights over these meetings strong groups of the celebrating the glorious achieve- Land of the Soviets would be made local officials attended, and, though in sea-planes, and Fufaev added a not able to heckle the speaker, sat The working class endart fingi-ing hold of the renoy-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpose....This new Commune (Paris Genmane) breaks the modern state instance Wast few words of heartfelt thanks to the glum throughout the meeting and American workers, explaining that watched the workers enthusiastically if his voice was unsteady, it was applaud for the T. U. U. L. organ-



mitted sound by all but the social- miners and Negro mniers, and for Bible from cover to cover, includ- taken away from him because he extensive organization campaigns. ing witches. would like to shield him. So the All measures were thoroughly dis-

journed without . cision. The Com- press. Miners Eager.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 10 .--"The outcome of the present struggle in Illinois will determine to a large extent the future of the National Miners' Union," declared Pat Toohey, national secretary-treasurer here and look for their "reward in of the N. M. U., upon his arrival in Pittsburgh today after two weeks

PARIS, Nov. 10 .- In spite of all in the Illinois field, to prepare for the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera the meeting of the National Executive Board here November 17. Toofalling in value on exchange. This hey has spoken to thousands of miners throughout the state who have repudiated both the Lewis and Fishwick machines in the corrupt United Mine Workers, who have destroyed affiliated with the militant National Miners' Union.

Kidnap Calif. Workers Who U.S. METALS CO. Fight Forest Brush Fires "ELECTS" THE (By a Worker Correspondent) | and some have been without food EAN DIEGO, Calif. (By Mail) .--- and a bed for days, but iff any of Brush fires have been ravaging the the workers were to protest that back country here last week and they are not physically fit they are

have caused the workers who are beat up by the fire warders' depuforced to fight these fires much suf- ties and dragged to jail. fering and misery. These fires An incident of that kind occurred break out in different parts of last week. Another worker pro-California every year at this time tested to the sheriff as they vere and the workers are rounded up and loading him into a truck that he corralled in the jail and then they had a car down the street and that are forced into big trucks like a he had some rabbitts and chickens lot of cattle, standing up and fall- at home to look after. The sheriff ing against each other, and that's said, "Get the hell in there," and the way they must ride 50 miles that was that. or more until they reach the fire

The workers get the big sum of 35 cents an hour and their board Then they are forced to climb for this skulldruggery, but only mountains and over boulders and while they work. Nothing is paid through brush, and when night for the sleepless nights they go

comes on they drop exhausted on through, or in case they get sick, eent of the men. One was required the ground to selep (if they can). or for the clothes that are ruined. Many of these workers are not sup- Then, after they are released they plied with blankets. Many of them have to wait a week for their money. have been unemployed for months I - .C. G.

WORKERS.

(Wireless By Imprecorr)

Two Weeks Work in Southern Farmers Learn Must Unite One for Messing Co. With Mill Workers BreadWagon Drivers

(By a Worker Correspondent) (By a Farmer Correspondent) OGDEN, S. C. (By Mail) .- We Just a few lines to post you on farmers are learning that the same conditions in the Brooklyn branch repudiated Fishwick and Lewis, and greedy capitalist system that of Messing's Bakeries, for the drivvoted overwhelmingly for the line squeezes our product down below ers, who are known at the office as of the convention, and for a fight the cost of production is squeezing the "route salesmen." Some of against the worsened underground the textile mill workers of their these so-called "route salesmen" get conditions and lower pay brought lubor and now it's plain that all on the job Thursday between 11 and about by the Fishwick and Lewis ad- workers must unite and fight the 12 p. m. and work straight through ministrations. In each sace, a vote enemy that will soon own oll the till Friday between 6 and 8 p. m. was taken, mass forces for a fight lands and mills. We must save That is because he is a salesman for the six hour day, against fines these Gastonia workers that were for \$38 a week, minimum wage. Thus when the city council met, and swindling by the companies, convited by a capitalist court with If his commission runs a few dolthe vote to censure him was ad- against discrimination against young a Southern jury that believed the lars over this amount, it is usually will demand that the committee

The preachers tell the Southern his fault at all. This makes him socialists started a fist fight to cussed and detailed. Full reports mill workers about the good things handle Messing bread for nothing. stall voting and the meeting ad- are being prepared for the labor they will get "in heaven" and then The other five days total about these preachers will tell them that 60 hours, so all in all, a "route it is harder for a rich man to get salesman" works two weeks in one through heaven than it is for a and on top of that is cheated of his tion .- Maxim Tramp. camel to go through a needle's eye. pay. The firm has a system of speeding up the men which is get-If you watch close you may catch the mill bosses and the preachers ting unbearable. They feel it is winking at each other. They want time to wake up, to organize all the grat mass of workers down here bread drivers, to see to it that they to be satisfied with poverty down get proper conditions and wages. -BREAD WAGON DRIVER. heaven."-A. L. N. CACHIN SPEAKS FOR FRENCH

Riordan Scares Tiger

(Continued from Page One) demise is that he had been gambling Chamber of Deputies is a pretense heavily on the stock market, and of demagning reforms tantamount was caught in the collapse. Riordan and his Tammany co lle agues re-Community deputy, Marcel Cachin, their loca lunion charters and have fused to believe the analysis of the Communists that American "prosperity was skating on thin ice. Riordan was 47 yea rs old, and

fighting mood, and are prepared to had been a climbing exploiter and alization and increased persecution cigarette lighting was a common join the national struggle against politician all his career. He was of the workers. He appealed to practice. the check-oif, for the ':-hour, five- reputed to be worth millions, just French workers on the occasion of day week, against the speed-up and before the Wall Street crash. He the twelfth anniversary of the Rusfor the other demands put forth by was found dead Friday night, sian Revolution to join in defense

SHOP COMMITTEE They Will Represent

the Company

Page Three

CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail) .--Last Wednesday the ballet was cast to elect the thep committee (the company one), in the United States Metals Refining Co. of Cartert. The company succeeded in selecting its men to "represent" the employees, who were disenfranchised by the

company's rules. The total vote cast was 1,180 out of 2,500 men employed, or 49 per to be 90 days in the employ of the company to have the right to vote. And to be a candidate the terms were as drastic as in old European

feudal days. The minimum of time you had to be employed by the company is three years and the candidate had to be American citizens and over 21 years of age. The only thing overlocked was the color of hair sixe of ears. However, the men de-

sired by the company became the members of the bosses' committee. It is true that the office and higher gang, foremen and good job holders went to the polls. Many of the workers refused to vote, saying "It does not mean anything any-

the restive workers "cool." But the wage raise is always in the workmind here and they say they ers' press that question as their first brought too much stale, which isn't grievance. What the committee does will show whom they represent

> the fact that we have been fooled will come out of the bosses' selec-

In Blast of Gas Main Not Kept In Repairs

ELYRIA, Ohio, Nov. 10 .- Explosion caused through a leak in gas main killed five workers and probably fatally injured seven others at the Times Spring Company here

Admitting that the high-pressure boiler probably sprang a leak during to an attack on the workers. The the night, a company foreman who spoke in behalf of the Communist happened to be hurt blamed a workparty, characterizing the Tardieu er for lighting a cigarette as the cabinet as a government of ration- cause of the explosion, even though

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-

way."

The bosses' one hope is to keep

We don't expect anything, but

5 Killed, 7 May Die,

PARIS, Nov. 8 .- The Tardieu government's declaration in the yesterday. Three of those expected to die are women.

Toohey said, "who today are the route first negotiated by the ments of twelve years of working class rule in the Soviet Union, which has astounded the world and has tional working class."

because he was excited and almost R. Raini and N. Kniazevich then frozen, the crowd roaring with glee. greated the airmen on behalf of the The reception closed with the singing sian and Ukranian workers af- of the International.



Tells of Role of Fighting Paper In Struggle under way. The substantial numbers of Negro on Slavery and Terror

(Continued from Page One)

villages and see that the mill workers in these villages are supplied with the Daily always.

"And workers have got to smash the terror against the southern mill workers and the National Textile Workers Union organgers who organize these men and women.

"We've got to fight the railroading of myself and my six fellowworkers, and we can't do that without the Daily being rushed South. "I want to say a word about what the Daily meant to us in

"We were cut off from the workers when the Daily was kept from us. We'd pounce on every copy of the Daily we could get. It's the only paper that gave us news of how the fight against mill slavery and the bosses' terror was progressing. "And every southern worker has got to have that paper. "I urge all class-conscious workers to rush funds to the 'Drive

Righ the Daily South, surah the Daily South,' and t osee to it that his organization

26 Union Square, New York City. Fred Beal and his six fellow-workers are facing long prison terms because of the brave fight they put up for the southern mill workers, and in fact, for all of us workers. The least I can do is to answer his appeal to rush the Daily South, and I'm doing so by send-ing this contribution.

(amo	*****
ddrodd	
Sty	

mount \$	б.

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

- (Name of Organization)
- wish to adopt a southern mill town or village, and see to it that the The socialist trade union leaders tried but were unable to prevent the workers there are supplied with copies of the Daily Worker strike. ery day for weeks. We inclose \$

Kindly send us the same of the mill village or city assigned to us, for we wish to communicate with the workers there.

ization campaign. In all of the above centers, and others covered on the trip, district T. U. U. L. appartus was created, local leagues are organized or are being organized in outlying but nearby centers, and as soon as the tour of the National Organizer, Jack Johnstone, begins November 24, these local general leagues will be drawn into district conventions of the T. U. U. L., at which the national organizer will be present. Active organization of industrial

committees in the main centers are workers at the Foster meetings was

CIALIST ORDERS.

(Wireless By Imprecorr)

the Working Class From the Bot-

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

the workers.

talism.

Personal Antonia State

3. Struggle against social re particularly noticeable. forism and the Right Danger. Buffalo Fakers There.

4. Building of the Party. BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 10 .- The Our immediate campaigns in entire executive board of the Bufcarrying out these tasks are: falo central trades and labor coun-Organize shop committees cil marched in and sat through Wilstrengthen revolutionary unionsliam Z. Foster's speech here along build the Trade Union Unity with 500 workers of the steels, tex-League.

ower .- Marz.

as follows:

ganized.

Unión.

Today our Party faces greater

responsibilities and tasks than

ever before, The Central Commit-

tee Plenum gives our chief tasks

1. Strugyle against capitalist

rationalization and the capitalist

offensive and organize the unor-

2. Struggle against imperialist

war, against American imperialism and for the defense of the Soviet

Conduct broad mass protest tile, chemical, auto and other industries. The workers were enthudemonstrations demanding freesiastic over the thrashing Foster dom of Gastonia Prisoners. gav ethe A. F. L. because of its Make the 12th Anniversary Rus sell-out policies, its militarism, its sian evolution Campaign and meet-

support of American imperialism. ings the most effecive and largest in history of Pary. Organize Anti-War Committees and its failure to do anything for

He explained the program of the in the shops. Bring forward the Communist T. U. U. L. for active organization of the unorganized into the new Party as the fighter and reprerevolutionary unions of the T. U. sentative of the workers in the U. L., affiliated with the Red In-November elections.

ternational of Labor Unions, for a Build the Party-Win the workworld-wide struggle againt ascpiers, from the shops-the Negro vorker-the young workers.

He showed, too, that the T. U. The Day's Pay Campaign start U. L. continues its struggle against ed throughout the Party brought the labor bureaucracy in the A. F. the results, but there are still L. to smash their paralyzing hold ome comrades who have failed over the workers in their unions. to fulfill their Communist Party. Many workers present enrolled in the T. U. U. L. groups. To conduct successfully our Party tasks and campaigns, the Party must be relieved of finan-THEY STRUCK AGAINST SOcial difficulties.

What Must Be Done at Once? 1. Every Member Who Has Not Responded - SEND IN YOUR

WARSAW, Nov. 8 .- Three Polish DAY'S PAY NOW. coal districts held solid on the one-2. Every unit check over their day strike Wednesday in protest embership list and immediately against the low wage raise comtake steps to collect the Day's City and State | pare dto what :' n,miners demanded. Pay from those who have neglected it. WE MUST FINISH THIS TASK 100 PER CENT. Rush in your DAY'S PAY to the **Build Up the United Front of** National Office, 43 East 125th

tS., New York City.

he says, "the nation is not yet safe." the National Mir s' Union," Toohey shot through the head, and with a reported. He spoke at meetings in revolver lying near. No public an-

Springfield, Taylorville, Staunton, nouncement was permitted until Coella, Herri nand Belleville. It Saturday noon. His death reminds was in Belleville that the recent Il- in some detail of the end of Jess linois convention of the N. M. U. Smith, reputedly a suicide, who died was held with 133 delegates repre- suddenly from a bullet during the

senting over 16,000 coal miners. DON'T BE A SLACKER. Executive Board to Meet.

> Plans for the mobiliation of the miners and for the formulation of policies to enforce the demands of the N. M. U., and also extend the governor's expert at the investigastruggle nationally, will be made tion into the affairs of the City at the special meeting of the Ex- Trust Co., recently, re marked that ecutive Board, calls for which have the full story of the rotten deals already been sent out. All members put through by the bank would never are expected to be present from be told because it would expose too Colorado ,Kansas, Indiana, Illinois, many democratic party office hold-Ohio, West Virginia, Kentucky and ers Judge Mancuso of New York othen states. The Exectuive Board was removed from the bench in the will undoubtedly issue a call for the City Trust scandal, and the state second national convention of the banking superintendent, Warder, has N. M. U. to be held within '90 days after the call, either in Pittsburgh or Columbus, O. Watt Up On Charges.

STRIKE SOLD OUT BY

SOCIALISTS.

(Wireless By Imprecorr)

BRUSSELS, Nov. 8 .- The threat-

crease wages

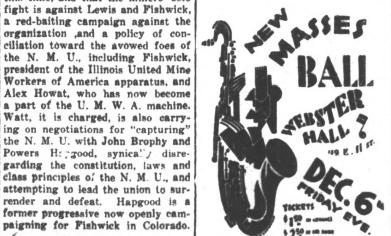
Smith bank to stop any such cx-High on the agenda of the Ex- posures there. ecutiv: Board will be the hearing

Build Up the United Front of of charges preferred by the Bellethe Working Class From the Botville convention against John W. tom Up-at the Enterprises! Watt, president of the union, whose resignation it demanded. Among th echarges against Watt are bu-

mystery prevailed.

Second Big Scandal. *

reaucratism, a fight against the CET YOUR militant policies of the N. M. U. COSTUME spreading the doctrine that it is not FOR THE necessary to fight the operators at this time, and that the miners' solo



COME WITH YOUR COMRADE TO THE GAYEST, MADDEST PROLETARIAN FROLIC IN SIX STATES AND 66 COUNTIES. ening strike of the Antwerp tram-

\$ 250 m m mm

and the second state of the second state of the

way workers has been choked for TICKETS AT NEW MASSES the second time by the acceptance (112 E. 19th St. Phone Alg. 4445) by the trac's union bureaucrats of the Workers Bookshop. all the employers' conditions. The 26-28 Union Square, New York. employers broke the promise to in-





AND BUILD THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF U.S.

Daily Worker

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By Fred Ellis

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

ON THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF "ARM ISTICE"

MacDonald's Mission of "Peace"

By A. S.

was left to "Labor" Minister, MacDonald to discover the magic "yardstick" of the year. With this "yardstick" it is proposed to asure all the different categories of naval armaments of England and of the United States to "exactly" suit the particular naval needs of each country on a "parity" basis. This operation is termed by the ourgeoisie and the reformists as "naval reduction."

In order to estimate the significance of these pacifist maneuvers which reached a superficial climax in MacDonald's one-man show trip to the United States it might be advisable to briefly touch on some angles of the problem as a whole.

At the depth of the armament problems lie the basic economic intradictions between the capitalist powers. The chronic decline of England has reached a new stage of acceleration, while the "prosperbus" U. S. is noting the developing signs of a depression. The slogan of the "Freedom of the Seas" is raised sharpen than ever. The other leading capitalist countries pressed by their inner contradictions are also in the race. We, then, see the sharpening of the contradictions on the world's markets, the inter-capitalist state tariff war, the wrangle about the debt settlement and reparations followed by discussion on armaments, arbitration, World Court, etc.

Great Britain at present has 1,345,232 tons of naval vessels of all classes, while the U. S. possesses 1,293,972 tons. In the present discussions capital ships do not figure, because their distribution was regulated by the Washington Conference. While, other classes (submarines, aircraft carriers, destroyers, etc.) are still kept in the background, the issue is centered around the cruisers. Great Britain requires many fastgoing light cruisers while the U. S. needs somewhat less but of heavier type. Of this class Great Britain has 62 ships of a total of 401,791 tens and the U. S. 33 ships totalling 300,500 tons. According to the latest unofficial figures Great Britain proposes to agree to have fifty vessels of a total tonnage of 339,000 by 1936 (which is 20 vessels less than it was willing to accept at the Geneva Conference), while the U S. would have 36 cruisers with a total tonnage of 315,000.

"REDUCTION" BY ADDITION!

The seeming reduction on the part of Great Britain would be compensated by the construction of more effective cruisers to replace the old ones. The U. S. on the other hand while it would still have some 24,000 cruiser tons less, would have six large cruisers more than the British and a tonnage greater by 15,250 tonsi, than it would have had. had it carried out the full program of naval construction approved by the Congress.

This is how naval armaments are to be "reduced." But France. Italy and Japan also enter the picture at the proposed five power conference. Already, Japan declared it also wants to have "parity" while France insists that the five-power agreement must become part of the Geneva Draft Treaty. In connection with the discussions around the other types of vessels to fall under consideration at the conference further and deeper contradictions will come to light.

In view of this situation, in which MacDonald's trip has not effected an iota change for the better, must be estimated the hopping about in the limelight of MacDonald. In substance and in form it was the greatest pacifist mockery ever staged. MacDonald, who in 1924 initiated the cruiser building program, aims at completing it under the mask of this pacifist fakery. The U.S. and the other powers on their part are willing to play the game. Not the slightest protest was raised on the part of the bourgeoisie of Great Britain or of the U.S. in fact this act of MacDonald received their full approval.

"PACIFIST" MEETS A "QUAKER."

In the U. S. the House of Bishops invoked the blessings of god to shield the efforts of MacDonald. His reception in New York was fitting the man and his purpose: two cruisers escorted his boat while infantry, artillery and other regiments of the army met him and gave an "honor. guard" to him on the shore. Just by the way let us say that MacDonald is acclaimed as a "conscientious objector" to militarism and as a "convinced pacifist." Well, anyway no one expected him to protest, and he did not, not even for the sake of a show, the same as he "fought" against the war by going to the Belgian front on auxiliary service.

In the course of his three days conversation with Hoover, not a single problem affecting the situation was discussed. Hoover in an interview, said he has nothing to report but: "We, fortunately, have no controversies . . . to be settled, and therefore we can discuss our problems as related to human welfare in the very largest sense."

What the narrower sense of "human welfare" means to Hoover was subtly expressed by him on Sept. 18 in a speech broadcast. There he said in part: "Never has there been a president who did not pray that his administration might be one of peace . . . yet these men have never hesitated when war became a duty of the nation. And always in these years the thought of our president has been adequate preparedness for defense as one of the assurances of peace."

Note this and hear MacDonald speak in the U. S. Congress, at banquets or with bankers. In Congress he said: ". . . there can be no war between us. It is impossible. . . ." At a banquet he said: *. . . The end of war is extremely near. . . ."

NOT TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY.



Democracy' South of Rio Grande

By HARRISON GEORGE.

We attract the attention of the reader to the following news item, taken from the United Press Service of Nov. 4.

"Mexico City-Six backers of Jose Vasconcelos, anti-re-election candidate for president, were wounded in a fight in Tampico. advices said today. Vasconcelos, upon receiving the news, asked President Portes Gil to guarantee protection for his followers.

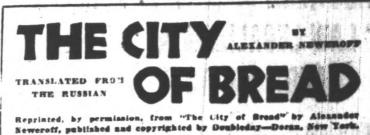
The reader may ask: "What is important about this?" And we must answer that it is not important at all, so far as being anything unusual, but that its importance is considerable since it is only one of countless such incidents taking place in the election campaign now going on in Mexico. For it can be understood, from the fact that these sort of shin-digs and gun fights are a matter of ordinary daily occurence, that the present Mexican election, just as those in the past, is being settled by that prince of Mexican democracy-the 30-

In spite of all the long months of puffing and blowing, trying to make the present election something different, an illusion dearly desider by American imperialism which is stage director of the play, there remains just as much "democracy" in the coming election of Wall Street's favorite, Ortiz Rubio, as there ever was in Chicago in the election of Mayor Thompson. In fact if we change the names a bit. the rews of Mexico's "first, only, and marvelously democratic election," sounds exactly like an election day in Chicago, the dead, the dying and wounded all included.

Ortiz Rubio, the dummy put up to baptize with ballots as the sanctified head of the Mexican republic (now a colony of the United States) has at least the quality of standing for something-American imperialism. Vasconelos, the other bourgeois candidate, is famous chiefly for having a way with women, and in an election where nobody is standing for re-election, is the candidate on the "anti-re-election" ticket! But to assure nervous Yankee stockholders that things will be quite all right even if Rubio loses to Vasconcelos, the latter recently announced himself and his policy as firmly adhering to "Pan-Americanism," i. c., the Monroe Doctrine, the apple of Hoover's eye.

One may ask, if this is true, what all the shooting is about. Well, furnishes realism to the fake fight, and comes from Vasconcelos' followers taking it seriously. If they did not take it seriously, Vasconcelos would be laughed at for appealing to President Gil, Rubio's campaign manager, for protection against Rubio's gunmen.

The present messenger-boy of Mr. Morrow, President Portes Gil, put up so to speak to introduce Ortiz Rubio, has had the nasty, if well paid job of keeping up appearances. Only the expert teaching of Mr. Morrow in Yankee demagogy and hypocrisy could put over the trick of advertising new laws "establishing" freedom of the press and "abolishing" capital punishment, at the same time the Communist Party is outlawed, its paper suppressed, presses smashed and its members shot officially-or just shot. Also, the stunt is put over of introducnig one of the most viciously anti-labor fascist "labor codes," getting Yankee corporations to "object" to it as "ruinous," and Portes Gil staging a mock "fight" against them "in defense of the rights of Mexican toilers" anyone of whom, if he knows what it means, would cheerfully die



(Continued.)

The woman lashed out at him with a towel, and Mishka plunged back into the human whirlpool, running around among the Kirghiz. The Kirghiz crowded about him from all sides, making such a din that even Mishka was somewhat abashed. One snatched at his knife, another at his cap. One, a very old man with black teeth, even seized hold of his jacket. He babbled something and pulled it off Mishka's shoulders in order to try it on himself.

Mishka shouted to the Kirghiz:

"I won't sell chean,"

The old Kirghiz had just managed to squeeze himself into the jacket when the railroad cars began to jerk forward. Mishka tore the jacket from the Kirghiz, but where was his knife?

Then he found the knife, but the Kirghiz tore the thong from his hand.

Mishka nearly cried with vexation:

"Give me quick! I have no time!" By now the cars were in motion.

Right before his eyes they were gliding off.

The wheels spun round, the station with the Kirghiz spun round, the whole earth spun round beneath his feet. Mishka rushed over to the train, but the doors opened out on the opposite side. If he tried diving under the car he would be crushed beneath the wheels. Mishka raced along like a little foal after an immense iron horse, the toes of his bark sandals caught as he ran, his jacket weighed him down like stone. He could no longer force his legs to move, they were giving way under him, his mouth hung open, his breath came sobbingly.

He caught sight of a step no the brake platform, flung out both hands to seize the iron handle, grasped it, and was dragged along, face to the rear, by the moving train. He clung desperately to the iron handle, the whole weight of his body suspended from his arms. He could feel his body being dragged down under the wheels, as if he were being sucked into a bog. The wheels crunched, they wanted t otear him in half, to grind him into little bits. Mishka's leaden feet dangled, the trani went faster and faster, and his feet in their bark sanrals pulled him down like two heavy weights. There seemed no hope of his being able to draw them up to the footboard. If he let go, his head would be shattered on the rocks, on the iron rails below;

"Good-by, Tashkent!"

"Good-by Lopatino!" Death!

Mishka's hands would soon be torn loose, Mishka's head would be smashed to pieces.

But things happen differently when you do not want to die. And Mishka did not want to die.

He gathered his last ounce of strength, every sinew taut as wire and drew his feet up to the footboard. Then he bent his legs and eased his body downward, it was easier that way t osupport his leaden weight.

"Now I won't fall off."

He was congratulating himself when, looking up, he saw a man on the car flatform regarding him with an angry eye. He said something, but the rushing train wheels drowned his voice with their clatter, Mishka had understood nothing, but looked beseechingly at the angry man.

"Little uncle, help me!"

The car wheels drowned Mishka's voice too, swept it out of hear? ing. For a long time the man looked down at Mishka hanging there, remembering instructions-no one was to be carried withou a ticket. "Let him fall!"

But then (this came quite unexpectedly) he seized Mishka by the shoulder and dragged him up to the platform. He set him down near a chest with a lantern on it, and said gruffly:

"Want to kill yourself?"

- Mishka was silent. "Who are you?"
- "Lopatinsky."
- "Who are you with?"
- "My father."
- "Where is your father?" "There in the car."
- The man regarded Mishka with stern eyes, then turned away. "I've had enough of you." Mishka was silent.

He sat by the chest, stretched out his feet in their wide bark sandals, could scarcely catch his breath from shock. His strained arms ached, his head was dizzy, he felt like vomiting. He wanted to lie down and be left in peace.

But this pacifist mask had to be somewhat loosened so the British and American press begins to "explain." Says one American paper on the above assertions of MacDonald that they are ". . . unfortunately, . . . absolutely absurd . . . history has shown that the bitterest wars are those which have been waged between peoples that at some previous time were the best friends." Quotations could be cited endlessly in the same vein until we get to the "London Times" which summarized the results of the trip as being "Everything and nothing."

What is the deeper significance of this pacifist phrasemongery dished out to the world everyday for the last three months? We need not here deal with the special aims of pacifist agitation except to say that whenever the contradictions in the capitalist economy of the world are mearing a point of crisis we are treated to the most intense pacifist activities. And behind this is hidden the real significance of such maneuvers like the present.

WHAT IT ALL MEANS.

The actions of the two respective governments reflect, as already indicated above: (1) that the accelerated development of capitalist contradictions threatening an explosion had to be met by a "peaceful" readjustment in all opheres for the postponement of the outbreak to a more favorable time; (2) that this process of readjustment takes into consideration the existence of the Soviet Union as a potential market not open to the free penetration of the capitalists and that it is an antagonistic political power with an opposed social and economic basis. dealing with which by military action is on the order of the day as a temporary toning down of the capitalist contradictions; (3) that for this purpose the alliance of all great powers must be established, meanwhile each government seeking to strengthen its position against those of the others with whom it has direct controversies; (4) that in the first round Great Britain is forced to give some formal concessions; (5) that the U. S. has reached a new stage in consolidating itself politically, econunically and from a military point of view as a leading imperialist power.

As after the Washington Conference, so even now the armament race will go on. The contradictions between the capitalist countries will grow with the intensification of the inner contradictions in each country. The growth of these contradictions is directly enhanced by the growth of socialism in the Soviet Union. War, therefore, is inevitable in the present period.

MacDonald's role and that of all reformists and pacifists is obviously two-fold. On the one hand they aid the capitalists in their war preparations and on the other by lulling the masses into the feeling of security they prepare for delivering them into the hands of the imnevialists.

MAY CHARGE RHINELAND SOLDIER BABIES AGAINST REPARATIONS

The Morgan-Young world bank for collecting Uncle Shylock's dar debts is having a hard enough time overcoming international imperialist contradictions while attempting merely to come into being, but its future, if it is to have one, promises to be even more stormy.

The latest complication has reared its head in the Rhineland, where 15,000 babies, by actual count, have been presented to the German domestic servants, salesgirls and factory workers by occupation soldiers of the French, American and British armies. Most of the soldier sires, who have now evacuated the territory, got out from under paternal ns by the simple expedient of having themselves transferred as soon as efforts to establish claims for support were made, and consequently the care of their children has been thrown upon the already dened Rhineland workers.

A bourgeois woman's club at Cologne has started a move to pin down, by judicial action, the responsibility of the decamped fathers, and is arranging to bring suit in a London court as a test case. The sug-restion has been made that the sum for the upbringing of the post-war hables be deducted from the reparations account. On the basis of 50 marks each for 16 years, this would amount to nearly \$21,500,000.

MORROW, THE LION TAMER.

And it is well that things be understood thus, for since Mr. Morrow has been shown to be such an executent tamer of wild beasts that none other than Calles, whose front name sounds sayagely as "Plutarco," has been domesticated and trained to sit up and bark, or roll ower and play dead at the Command of Ambassador Morrow, Mexico City may truthfully be said to have become as Yankee as Chicago, in fact the Communist Party in Chicago, for all the arrests recently made, might be able to hold a meeting and expose the Portes Gil government, Calles, Ortiz Rubio nad his "opponent" Vasconcelos as boot lickers and one and all of Yankee imperialism-but the Communist Party of Mexico is forbidden to do such a thing in Mexico City. Moreover, while in Chicago a worker might be able to nenounce President Hoover as an imperialist, if a worker does the same in Mexico. he is subjected to possibilities of death of deportation, according to whether he be privileged as a Mexican to die for it, or as a foreigner to be deported for it, and according to whether the Mexican prosecutor is told by the nearest American consul to act under Sections 33 or 30-30 of the Constitution of Queretaro, which has cost a lot of trouble for all the Mexican workers and peasants have gotten out of it.

Why may one be against Yankee imperialism and Mr. Morrow more or less safely in Chicago, and not in Mexico? Is it that the Mexican masses have forgotten the countless insults and invasions, the intrigues and armings of murderous bands, or do they fail to see the evident fact that American imperialism after all these efforts has finally succeeded in riveting the bonds of colonial slavery on Mexico? Althought those chains are carefully draped with the Mexican national banner-so far

Not at all!

It is precisely because the Mexican masses still-and with good reason-have not los tone iota of their hatred toward American imperilaism and now realize, vaguely but with growing certainty, that the Mexican bourgeoisie has surrendered to Wall Street, that it is unhealthy to speak disparagingly of Mr. Morrow in the streets of Mexico. For Mr. Morrow is the ruler of Mexico since Morgan's Bank has bought and paid for the Mexican government.

The manager of the Royal Dutch Shell Oil Company (British) at Vera Cruz, who furnished General Aguirre with money for armed revolt last March, lost his money. The conference of American consuls in Mexico, called together by Morrow just before the revolt, had laid the plans too well, and too many Mexican workers and peasants (forgetting the necessity of a clear class fight of the proletariat allied with the revolutinoary peasantry), were deluded by appearances into supporting a "progressive" bourgeois government against an obviously reactionary feudal-rlerical bloc-failing to take an independent position against both.

CASHING IN THE BLUE CHIPS.

The British lost their money and Aguirre lost his life, though his colleague, General Escobar was given a job to his counter-revolutionary taste leading Russian white guards against the Soviet frontier in Manchuria. But Morgan's bank won.

Then the Mexican bourgeoisie at Mr. Morrow's command, made neace with the church, assured the feudalist land-holders their land would not be given to landless peasants, and these peasants and the workers who had, without invitation, aided the Mexican bourgeoisie (and Wall Street) in suppressing the insurrection, were disarmed and some of them shot.

Ortiz Rubio, the candidate who weathered the storm borne safely in the lap of Mr. Morrow, is now facing two candidates, only one of which can be said to be a real rival, since the other, Vasconcelos ha sno good reason for existence except to lend'a false air of reality to the election that is to legalize Mr. Morrow's choice of Rubio-and to detract attention from the third candidate-the only real political opposition to American imperialism, Triana, the candidate of the Workers i and peasanta Bloc.

ONE ANTI-IMPERIALIST FORCE.

fighting against it

But as indicated above, there is one social force in the Mexican election seriously challenging Yankee imperialism. This is the Worker and Peasant Bloc, with its candidate Pedro Triana. Although harried by persecution and fascist terror, and betrayed in part early in the campaign by the treason of Ursulo Galvan, head of the Peasants' League, expelled for class treason from the Peasants' International and from the Mexican Communist Party, the Worker and Peasant Bloc is hewing a new independent line of struggle against all bourgeois puppets of Wall Street, fighting on a basis of irreconciliable class struggle-thus clarifying the minds of the masses and laying the basis for future struggles which are certain to come in ever sharper form as the workers and peasants feel the increasing weight of Yankee imperialist deposition. In its election propaganda it says:

"The workers and Peasant Bloc has no illustion on the "legal" result of the voting. And if it takes part in the election, it is, firstly, to mobilize the masses in a real, independent srtuggle that will give them consciousness of their froce and prepare them later to finish forever with the regime of bourgeois exploitation of labor and to establish a revolutionary government of workers and peasants. Our program: All land to the peasnats! The factories to the workers! All power to the Workers and Peasants!"

Why We Call Ourselves Communists. By V. I. LENIN.

(Delivered at the Petrograd Conference of the Russian Social-Democratic Labor Party-Bolsheviks-on May 10, 1917.)

As to the new name of the party, the word "Social Democrat" is incorrect, is scientifically improper. Marx and Engles have more than once pointed this out. If they "tolerated" this word it is because the situation after the year 1871 was a rather peculiar one; there was required a gradual preparation of the masses of the people; revolutions were not on the order of the day. Democracy is also a form of state, and even the Paris Commune had advanced to a higher plane. And now the entire world is placed before a practical question-the transition to socialism. The social democrat Plekhanov as well as other socialchauvinists all over the world have betrayed socialism. We must call ourselves the "Communist Party."

Fur Flies In Socialist Berlin,

With five social-democratic officials of Berlin under indictment for acceptnig graft from the notorious Sklareck brothers, who with the connivance of the municipal government have been reaping a rich harvest in city contracts, Mayor Boess has rushed forth with a bluster in statement which tries to explain away the gift of a highly valuable fur coat, presented to his wife by these same Sklarecks.

Since his return from a tour of American cities, on which Boess hoped to perfect his technic of corruption, he has been the target of what he calls "hostile and dishonoring" attacks on the score of the coat, accepted, he says, through "carelessness." After the ridiculously low "price" of the bribe became an open secret, Boess hastened to inform his benefactors that he would devote the difference to charity. So far as known, the sole object of charity who has benefitted by his grafting remains himself.

Boess in his statement denied having any knowledge of the high credits enjoyed by the Sklarecks at the "socialist" controlled city oank and threatened to sue everyone who has been "libelling" him. Proceedings have been begun against the contractors for wholesale bribery of the social-democratic officialdom.

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Once again Lopatino entered his thoughts.

He saw his starving mother and his two brothers, and Yashka's wooden gun lying on the floor. He jerked up his head to rid himself of the disturbing thoughts, turned away wearily and listlessly from the trouble that never left his side. There was no place where he might run away from it. He was going to Tashkent-but it tagged after him like a kitten after a cat. It was a good thing that he had a strong character, and wasn't given to weeping, else he would have been howl-ing long ago. Comrade Dunayev had brought him luck, but now he had lost it again.

Gloomy thoughts filled Mishka's head, disturbed his heart, forced the tears from hsi eyes. The car wheels jerked at him:

You won't get there.

You won't get there, You'll die!

You won't get there,

You won't get there,

You'll die!

The man took a piece of bread from the chest, carefully broke off bit. glanced at Mishka. Mishka turned away.

相関のの語

"Where's your father going?"

"To Tashkent."

"Is it sweeter than to die in Tashkent?"

"What?"

"Oh, nothing. Of course, they're keeping a special supply of bread for you there? Just hold out your pocket and let them pour it in!" The wheels clattered.

The Kirghiz steppe-empty, arid-raced away from the train. Telegraph poles flashed by. CLARK STRATE

No sparrow perched on them.

No wisp fluttered from the telegraph wires. No mujik drove along the little pathway that skirted the embankment.

Only the vast steppe-not a single village.

A desert-not even a dog's bark. Only lofty hills with blue heads, and the air over the hills shim-mered like a river. A signal hut with broken windows rushed by. Its tumbledown roof made him think of Lopatino, with its hungry, empty izhas.

Grief beyond his understanding gripped Mishka's heart, as if one were squeezing it in his fist. His aching head sank lower, art, as if some

"Has your father much money with him?"

Why did this man torment him with his questinos? Mishka did not want to move his tongue, he was weary of ma up stories. But how else was he to get to Tashkent? Everybed cross-examined you, you had to make up some kind of tale for es one. If you didn't, you'd be thrown out. They'd throw him right of the train like a kitten and leave his there in the right of the train like a kitten, and leave his there on the steppe wit without houses, and say:

"He's a thief! He hasn't any mother or father. He's riding without a ticket and without a pass."

Mishka looked, up with tired, reddened eyes, and spoke quietly like a regular grown-up mujik.

"He had a lot of money, but half of it was stolen." "Where?"

The man laughed.

- "He must be a fool if he let them steal out of his own pocket!"

"He must be a fool if he tet them steat out of his own pockets" "He isn't used to traveling," sighed Mishka. "How did you happen to be left behind?" "I had a belly-ache, I had to get down a minute, and the tra started to go. Father yelled: "Hurry up, ump on suick!"-but tripped, and caught on to this step and was just going to fall off Then you stretched out your hand" "And if I hadn't stretched it out?"

"I'd have been killed." Property for market "Seems you're a regular bum!" "And who are you, little uncle?" (To be Continued)