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THEY FLEW THE RED FLAG IN CAL.

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Price 3 Cents

# 3 More Units Join Socialist Rivalry to Rush 'Daily' South STRIKE AGAINST

Other Workers Groups Must Take Up the LOW WAGE SCALE

Three Communist Party units in Section 1, New York City, have red into the spirit of Socialist rivalry in the "Drive to Rush the Manhattan Men Plan

Unit 2R has pledged \$1.50 a week to see that the mill workers of zabethton. Tenn., the rayon workers who have been thrice betrayed the United Textile Workers Union fakers, receive at least 15 copies

the Daily Worker each day.

Unit 4F has pledged \$1.50 a week so that the textile mill workers Kannapolis, N. C., can be assured of receiving at least 15 copies of a Baily Worker each day. Unit 3F has pledged \$3,50 a week, which assures the mill workers Spartansburg, S. C., of receiving at least 35 copies of the Daily

There are over 5,000 workers in the rayon mills of Elizabethton

its twin mill town Johnson City, Tenn., where the Gianzstoff and erg rayon corporations drive the workers. Fifteen copies of the Daily can hardly begin to fill the absolute ty for all the rayon workers of these towns to have the Daily

And so from Unit R2 goes a challenge to other workers' groupsdet only Communist Party units but all workers' organizations—to Pifteen copies of the Daily Worker each day-that is not enough

the mill workers of Kannapolis. And here is another challengefrom Unit 4F to other workers' groups-to shares in adopting Kan-

As for Spartansburg—a base in the coming struggles of the mill sekers of the South, led by the National Textile Workers' Union, linkt exploitation and terrorization by the mill owners—there are ver 10,000 mill workers in this city. All of the Spartansburg mill workers must receive the Baily regu-

and other workers' groups have got to share in adopting this im-And do Unit aF wants other workers' groups to join it in adopting

Workers, see that your organization joins in the socialist rivalry rush the Daily Worker to the southern workers.

Take up the challenge of these three units.

And individual workers must rush funds too, in answer to the ap-

of ther fellow workers in the South for the Daily Worker.

Bully Worker,

38 Union Square, New York, N. Y.

Fast conding herewith my contribution to the "Drive To Rush the 

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

Respond to Appeals

of Southern Workers

(Name of Organization)

Map Fight on Terror;
Plan Organization

CHICAGO, Nov. 14.—Concrete organizational plans are to be mapped out by the Chicago district Trais Union Unity Conference, originally called for Nov. 3, and now checkled for this Sunday, Nov. 17, at 18 a.m. at 2783 Hirsech St.

The struggle against the terror reign being waged against the militant ascrime of the labor movement by the Illinois open shop bosses, and the fight of the Needle Trades Workers Inclustrial Union to organize the unorganized needle workers in Chazo, despite the reactionary right wing buresucrats will be among the main subjects to be taken up.

Bop committees in unorganized many the main subjects to be taken up.

Brop Word "Union"

from Name of Bank of Needle Misleaders

The wrecking of the "labor" banks by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of Bank by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of Bank by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of Bank by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of Bank by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of the "labor" banks by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Name of the "labor" banks by the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Page 10 to the proper to the corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further, with the decision is drop the word "union" from Page 10 to the proper to the p

corrupt union officialdom had gone a step further with the deci-sion to drop the word "union" from the hame of the International Union Bank, formerly owned by the Inter-national Lo.des' Garment Workers Union, and built by the hard-earned cash of the needle workers. The dropping of the name "union" is the result of the merger of the bank will another bank. The "labor" bank has been in private interests' hands for the last two years.

STRIKE AT SCHOOL.

LONDON (By Mail)—To aid the East Ham school strike, the Work-ers Council of Education held a de spate conference and mass meetmber 7 at the Forest Gate er a Institute. Tom Mann, of the tional Minority Movement, and Labor League were speakers on the object of setting up parents' coun-cils is each school.

ild Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-

To Follow 1,000 Bronx Toilers

Warned By T. U. U. L.

Against Betrayal of A. F. L. Bureaucrats

Overworked and underpaid, nearly 000 construction workers on the Frand Concourse extension of the exington Ave. subway struck yeserday when contractors refused their demand for higher wages and better working conditions.

Unless their demands are met tolay, they will be joined by fellow workers at the 14th St. and Eighth Ave. subway construction gang in Manhattan, where rotten planking spanning the construction section ture although it had sagged notice-ably for weeks.

Five hundred tunnelmen were Timbermen and Drill Runners' of prices. Union-both A. F. of L. locals. (Continued on Page Two)

Union Fakers Relied on Him

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14. - The Hoover administration will fight the postoffice employes demands for the 44-hour week tooth and nail, Postmaster General Brown states.

The postoffice clerks have had a longevity pay bill introduced in the Senate, which the Hoover administration will also fight. The "director of the budget advises that the expenditure necessary for a shorter week is not in accord with the financial policy of the President," is what Brown's report says.

Thomas F. Flaherty, secretarytreasurer of the National Federation scorning all militant action, had placed implicit trust in the Hoover administration, it is made evident by his remark that "we had reason to hope that this Coolidge evasion would not be used again.'

Militant action was never even thought of by the misleaders at the recent convention of the Postoffice Clerks in New York City. They preferred instead to rely on Hoover. The postal workers have suffered because of the misleaders' reliance on capitalist politicians.

Brown's report states that a 44hour week for the post office workers would cost \$13,626,000. Many, many times this amount, however is being spent by the governmen ducting a reign of terror against militant workers. Besides the cost is said to be only \$6,000,000.

Under the longevity pay bill the postal worker would, after 10 years of continuous service, receive \$100 and receive \$100 a year increase every five years thereafter.

MOSCOW (By Mail)-The council of People's Commissars of the Ukraine has placed 500,000 roubles at the disposal of the Moldavian Soviet Republic to be applied for so-4. 74. Setts, Willougenby, Chin. 4.76.
4. Outgrer, Ornes County, N. Y. 5.66.
4. Morthall, Wyandette, Mich. 2.66.
4. Polieno, Devenport, Inws. 2.60.
5. Vannene, Hancock, Mich., for Womens' Sec. 36.66.
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5.66 cial and cultural purposes. This 2.00 sum is granted in connection with the fifth anniversary of the existence of the Moldavian Soviet Republic. The Ukranian Council of People's Commissars has appealed to the Council of People's Commissars of the Soviet Union to contri-

## Dnieprostroi-Giant Hydraulic Station-Feat of 5 Year Plan

of the Soviet Union was the electri- the end of the Five Year Plan it is fication plan of 1920. Lenin, who to be over 12 times as great as be- has been arranged as follows: Ponalways stressed the great impor- fore the war. tance of the electric fication plan as a lever for the socialist transformation of the economic system including agricult re, termed this plan draulic power station on the Dniepr ing, Dec. 18; Ann Harbor, Dec. 19; general plan for the national

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-tom Up—at the Enterprises!

ment of the economic system times as great as in 1913, and by ting 500 new subscribers.

power stations being built in the Dec. 13; Grand Rapids, Dec. 14 and Soviet Union is the tremendous hy- 15; Muskegon, Dec. 16 and 17; Lans-Continued on Page Three)



Six women leaders of the California working class, who defied the terror of the capitalists and their state by flying the Red Flag over a Pioneer's camp. In the top row from left to right are Sara Cutler, Bella Mintz and Esther Carpiloff. In the lower row, left to right, are Yetta Stromberg, Emma Schneiderman and Jennie Wolfson. All received sentences of from six months to five years, except Yetta Stromberg, who got from one year to ten years, and Sara Cutler who was dismissed.

### **HOOVER FIGHTS** TO HOLD PRICES **BIG MEET SOUTH**

in London, Paris

Most extraordinary measures, such

and Secretary of the Treasury Mel- 8, at 10 a. m. lon Wednesday that income taxes feller was flipping \$50,000,000 on the board to peg up Standard of New Jersey, support from the Fedper cent on rediscount, all combined with the hurried buying of a number of speculators who were selling short, and who became afraid that prices might rise.

This produced an actual rise in prices of 36 leading stocks of from 5 to 10 points-nowhere near the prices of day before yesterday, which in turn were very much lower than those of a week ago. It remains to be seen whether the artificial stimulus given the market today will last over until tomorrow.

London Bankers Fail.

LONDON, Eng., Nov. 14.-The banking firm of J. Horstman & Co., of Bishopgate, suspended payments today as a result of a little too much confidence in continued prosperity. The firm made a specialty in buying acceptances, that is to say, reactionary A. F. of L. policy of speculating on American prices. It had a capital stock of \$5,000,000.

Prices fell today, beginning with American issues, and spreading to English and Continental stocks. A general uneasiness prevails.

French Chamber Worries. PARIS, France, Nov. 14.-An argument developed in the Frencle

The Michigan District of the International Labor Defense has rea year above the regular base pay, sponded in an ouganized manner to the Proletarian Competitive Drive Union, will also talk. for building the Labor Defender, official monthly organ of the I. L D. Ukraine Workers Aid and only labor pictorial in America. Soviet Republic of Organizer, and Raymond Bascom, Arnold Ziegler, Michigan District Moldavia on 5th Year Labor Defender agent and drive sumembership drive and the Labor Defender campaign.

Challenge To Others. This is a challenge to other ILD to the station. districts, for Ziegler states unmiswill win the large, gold-embossed 1, to the district o' ining the most subscriptions for the Labor Defender, and that the Michigan Labor tarian competitive drive.

Anniversary of the Centralia Terror, 520 Union St., Allentown. and March 18, 1930, 59th Anniversary of the Paris Commune, has in the Lieder kranz-Turner Hall was MOSCOW (By Mgil)—It is signi-ficant that the first plan which re-ferred to a longer period and sought The production of electrical energy Mooney Branch, Detroit, has already map out the main direction and in 1927 was already two and a half taken upon itself the task of get-

The tour of Ziegler and Bascom tiac, Dec. 8; Flint, Dec. 9 and 10; The largest of the electrical Saginaw, Dec. 11 and 12; St. Charles,

# Charlotte Dec. 18

The first district convention of members of Local 753 of the Tunnel as have not been used before in the the International Labor Defense Workers' Union. The other strikers history of the stock market, tempo- ever held in the South will take are organized in Local 63 of the rarily checked the slide downward place in the National Textile Workers' Union Hall, Caldwell and Bel-A statement by President Hoover mont Sts., Charlotte, Sunday, Dec.

Other district conferences have would be cut another hundred mil- already been called in Boston, Scranlion, an announcement that Rocketon, Detroit, on Dec. 1; in Philadelin New York Cleveland and Pittsburgh, Dec. 15; in Los Angeles, Sateral Reserve banks, a cut of half a urday and Sunday, Dec. 21 and 22.

The growing capitalist terror has found all districts ready to fight HOME-COMING back by means of strengthening the International Labor Defense, Delegates are being elected for the Fourth National Conference of the I. L. D. in Pittsburgh, Dec. 29, 30

The I. L. D. Gastonia and antiterror drive for 50,000 new members and for \$50,000 by Jan. 15, when the appeal comes up for the Gastonia prisoners, will be one of the chief topics at the conference.

purposes Connecticut, Nov. 16, 17; mass meeting to protest the Gas-(Continued on Page Three)

# IN DATEDOON N IN PAIENOUN, N. J.

Before NTU. Defense in the Boston district. Meet Saturday

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 13 .chamber of deputies today between Fred E. Beal, released on \$5,000 Deputy Chastanet and Finance Min- bail pending appeal of the class senister Cheron, as to whether the tence of 20 years imprisonment French treasury investments abroad handed down against him and other were safe, in view of the collapse Gastonia workers and union organof prices in New York. The gov- izers at Charlotte, N. C., will speak ernment shows some discomfort, but at a mass protest meeting this Satmaintains an outward show of con- urday, 8 p. m., at 205 Paterson St., under the auspices of the National Textile Workers' Union and the Infor war preparations, and in con- Michigan District ILD ternational Labor Defense. Sol Harper, Negro member of the Labor Challenges All Others Jury sent to Gastonia by the Clevein Sub Gathering Drive land Trade Union Unity convention, will render the jury's verdict of guilty against the mill bosses, their police, hired gunmen and courts. George Siskind, District Organizer of the National Textile Workers'

A mass demonstration of solidarity with the Gastonia victims and for their immediate release.

Workers are urged by the National Textile Workers' Union to pervisor, have already arranged a welcome Beal to Paterson, the city 12 day tour of Michigan, for the ILD of class struggle, when he arrives at the railroad station. Workers will meet at the Union hall on Saturday afternoon and will march in body

### takably that the Michigan District Change Allentown 12th November 24, at 2 p.m. at Workwill win the large, gold-embossed silk banner to be presented on May Celebration Hall So mens' Circle Hall, 508 Lackawanna Avenue. Frankfeld and Harrison Socialist Trick Fails will speak for the Communist Par-

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Nov. 14 .-Defender agent will be the one who Due to efforts of the socialists of will tour the country for the Labor Allen Liederkranz organization to Defender, with expenses paid, also prevent a successful celebration of a part of the first prize in the prole- the twelfth anniversary of the Russian Revolution here, plans have The total quota of 2,500 subs to been changed and the meeting will be obtained by the Michigan District take place Saturday, November 16, between November 11, 1929, 10th at 8 p. m., in the Hungarian Hall,

> withdrawn two days before the meeting. The response of the workers to the celebration had made it necessary to hire a larger hall than at first planned.

> Allentown, Bethlehem and Easton workers should note this change.

# INDIANA, PHILA. **WORKERS** FIGHT TERROR REIGN

Incommunicado in Gary After They Are Jailed

40 Needle Pickets in of torture three children of two Phila. Arrested

GARY, Ind., Nov. 14.—The spread of the nation-wide reign of terror their birth. against militant workers to Indiana was marked by the arrest of Ethel Donald, Mrs. Albina Larice, Kath-Stevens, Young Communist League erine Schaub, and Mrs. Edna Hussorganizer for Gary, and Sam Chap- man, were poisoned by pointing pa, in front of the Queen Anne with their lips as they painted lumi-Candy factory at Hammond, In- nous watch dials. They are all on tributing leaflets for a meeting of a matter of a few weeks, it is said. the workers, called by the Young Communist League.

request of the company. The work- when the suits of the workers were caved in Monday. The contractors Stock Crash Echoes District Conference in ers of the plant, the great majority settled. Eight hundred dollars a of whom are young workers, spon- year for life, this was the misertaneously left the factory to attend the meeting despite the attempts of were inveigled into settling. the bosses to keep them inside the gates.

> the arrest of Stevens and Chappa. children have been found to be suf-They demonstrated their support for fering from radium poisoning transthe speakers and the two arrested mitted to them before their birth. Y. C. L. members by their militancy The three afflicted children are against the police.

court against Stevens and Chappa. six years old. phia, Nov. 24; in Chicago, Dec. 8; A heavy bond is demanded for their (Continued on Page Three)

# FOR FRED BEAL

Lawrence, Bedford Mill Hands Greet

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 14 .- Workers of Boston and vicinity will give a mass reception to Fred Beal and M. E. Taft will tour the following a demonstration of solidarity with districts for I. L. D. organizational the Gastonia mill workers at a huge tonia mill workers at a huge mass meeting to protest the Gastonia convictions, to be held Wednesday eve-Franklin Union Hall, 41 Berkley St., 8-Hr. Day, 5-Day Week

Beal himself will be the principal speaker. The meeting is under the auspices of the International Labor Defense. Beal will speak at a number of other workers' mass meetings

Fred Beal will return to the scenes of great labor struggles he formerly took part in when he comes to New Bedford next Sunday, November 17, to speak at a big mass meeting at Bristol Arena.

Then on Monday, Beal will return to yet another scene of a mill workers' struggle in which he took a prominent part-Fall River.

On Tuesday, November 19, the mill workers of Beal's own home town will meet him at the North Lawrence Railroad Station at 7:55 p. m. He will address the mill workers of his home town at a mass meeting at Rosemont Hall, Essex

### **Anthracite Miners** Plan For Biggest **Anniversary Meets**

SCRANTON, Pa., Nov. 14 .-- Min-

ers and textile workers in the Anthracite are planning for their greatest celebrations of the Twelfth Anniversary of the October Revolution, at the same time they are fighting the reign of terror against militant workers. Mass meetings will be held in Wilkess-Barre on Young Communist League here will Saturday, November 23, at 7 p.m., at Workmens' Circle Hall, 69 Hancock St., and in Scranton, Sunday, ty; B. Intrator and Stone for the Young Communist League. Good programs are promised the workers

# U. S. Radium Unborn Babes

Mothers, Tots Doomed to Torture

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 14 .- The United States Radium Corporation has doomed to slow and hideous death not only the five working Workers Leave Plant women who slaved in its Orange plant, whose case has become famous, but has also doomed to a dife other woman workers of the same company. For radium poison has been discovered in these tots, poison transmitted to the children before

Four women, Mrs. Quinta Mc-The two arrested were dis- the verge of death, the end being The workers were made victims

in the capitalist courts, which The police were on hand at the worked with the radium bosses able pittance for which the womer

Mrs. Helen Puck of Red Bank and Mrs. Ethelwynne Metz of Newark The workers jeered the police on are the two women workers whose Walter Puck, six years; Harold Charges of riot were made by the Puck, aged two, and Edward Metz,

Doctors who have examined the children state positively that the poisoning is a direct result of the mothers' slavery in the U.S. Radium plant, and that the children's disease is incurable. The children are pale and anaemic, the joints being sore and stiff, the preliminary symptoms of radium poisoning in its most malignant form, when the tissues and bones are being gnawed away by the radium in the blood. Mrs. Puck and Mrs. Metz were poisoned in the radium plant in 1919.

ning, November 20, at 7:30 p. m., at Mill Committee Asks

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 14.— organized, and that the senatorial investigation of the coal mines last committee has served notice on J. year was followed by a sell out by F. Williamson, superintendent of the the A. F. L. and a campaign of termill, that on a ballot circulated ror by the bosses. among the workers by this committee, an overwhelming majority voted for strike for the eight-hour day

and five-day week. The mill committee, in its letter to the superintendent, remarks, "We are taking the liberty of giving tile workers' real union, the N. T. copies of this letter to the workers. W. U., throughout the South. It Kindly take the proper steps to make them aware of your answer to this request."

Greenville Supports I. L. D.

GREENVILLE, S. C., Nov. 14 .-The Greenville district of the Naadopted a resolution to send delegates to the International Labor De-8 and has endorsed the call of the I. L. D. for this conference, which points out the necessity for united action on a broad front against the bosses' reign of terror in the South. Rapid organization work proceeds throughout the Greenville section.

### Communism Class in Buffalo, N. Y.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 14 .- The give workers in this section a chance to learn further of the class struggle through a class in the fundamentals of Communism, to be held every Sunday morning from 10:30 a. m. to 12 noon.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

## Need Organization to Stem Bosses' Terror, Says TUUL

By JACK JOHNSTONE.

Gastonia comrades for from five to battle, it is class war, and anything else the needs for organiz- talist courts only turn working The working class cannot simply to be been considered at the ready-made at the machinery, and wield it for the own some of them in their first strike, purpose... This new Commune (Parise will remain in prison unless released tyred comrades, is a conviction by the organized power to the works. by the organized power fo the work-

ers. An appeal will be made to (National Organizer TUUL.) higher court, that is the nece twenty years, emphasizes more than legal defense is necessary now, capiation. This crime against the work- victims back to the ranks of the ing class was only possible because workers because mass working class the workers are not yet organized pressure forced them to yield.

# GREEN TELLS HIS Corp. Poisons JEXTILE MEETING

'Mustn't Leave Looms Before Organized:" Hard to Betray

**Marion Jury Indicts 37** Strikers Charged With Attack on Sheriff

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 .- At the very outset of the A. F. L. textile conference here today, President William Green struck the keynote of A. F. L. betrayal and sell out. In a long speech on the Southern situation, he complained that in most of the Southern strikes the workers "left their looms before they were properly organized." This meant that the United Textile Workers Union might have to stand by and watch them get a victory, or still worse join with the National Textile Workers Union, which is now leadang the battle for better wages,

hours and conditions in the South Wherever the U. T. W. has got control, as at Elizabethton and Marion, an arrangement between U. W. officials and the bosses has always been reached, to send the men back to work without gains, and usually with a blacklist.

Campaigns for Probe. Green spent little time in his opening speech today dealing with the evils of twelve-hour days, child labor, discrimination, low wages, rotten housing conditions, etc. Nor did he advocate any organization of defense corps to battle against the will owners' terror gangs, such as killed Ella May in Gastonia, and six members of the A. F. L. union in

Instead, he put in most of his time campaigning for the Wheeler resolution in the Senate, for an investigation of Southern conditions.

"We will again press for action on this resolution," said Green, after admitting that the senate had simply laid it away in committee to die. "Had a sonatorial committee gone into the South and reported its findings there would have been no bloodshed," Green continued blandly. "In the South it will be a case of history reneating itself. We had the same situation in the steel mills and the

coal mines. For some reason Green did not say that the steel mills are still un-

Scheme to Fight N. T. W. This conference is attended by

the heads of 104 unions and was called by the Toronto Convention. Its main purpose is to devise some way to stop the spread of the texwill try to convince the mill owners that they should co-operate in suppressing Communist unionism." President McMahon, of the U. T. W. on his return from the Toronto convention wired the head of the Southern Textile Association, then in contional Textile Workers' Union has vention, and suggested, "we assist you in readjustment of wage schedule and hours to stabilize labor confense First Southern District Con- ditions." The mill bosses insulted ference to be held in Charlotte, Dec. him and turned him down, Green's prestige is needed to make them see who their friends are.

> Call New Venture. MARION, N. C., Nov. 14,-Selection of a jury in the trial of five workers for "atempting to overthrow the government of the State of North Carolina" continued today. with a new venire of 75 being questiqued. The men on trial are J. Hugh Hall, Del Lewis, W. L. Hogan. and Wes Fowler. With them is being Alfred Hoffman, organizer of the U. T. W. whose really ridiculous anxiety since the strike started to keep it orderly, safe and sane, and sell it out at the first opportunity has not prevented his being included with some of the militant strikers. It was Hoffman who advised the pickets to "parade with your bibles

The trial of eight deputies who admitted firing on the strikers when at the time six of the latter were killed will come up later, and they will be whitewashed. But yest-day, 37 more strikers, held to wall the action of the grand jey, were indicted for "rioting and attacking Sheriff Adkins and two of his deputies," at the time Adkins, already der gang that billed the six strike

not with gums," and got six of then killed that way. But he is on trisi

AID GASTONIA PRISONERS

Workers of the Delman Shoe Fa-This is Been Justice.

City, aboved their solidarity will be conviction of our seven marked comrades, is a conviction raising \$32.65 for the benefit of the (Continued on Page Three).

Gastonia class was presents.

### Manhattan Men Plan state of the state of th to Follow Today

The sunnelmen, getting \$4 a day

now, demand \$7.50 for their hazarBuffalo, N. Y., Bunday, Nov. 24, 8
p, m., Schwables Hall, 351 Broadway,
corner Walnut. Speaker: John Williamson. Bosses Refuse Demands.

These demands have been rejected by the contractors, Di Marco and Rieman Co., and the Slattery and

Immediately on request of the contractors, the Bronx police division inspector sent his forces to various points "to prevent disorder." They made several arrests when workers picketed Kingsbridge Road and Jerome Ave. and 183rd St. and Grand Concourse yesterday as scabs were herded in for the job.

Urge Rank and File Committees. "Organize your own job committees and take the leadership of the strike into your own hands," is the advice of the Building and Construction Workers Section of the Trade Union Unity League.

"The same corrupt officials of caisson workers strike this summer,' the League points out. "They will be just as ready to sell out again be just as ready to sell out again unless you yourselves extend the strike with even greater vigor."

Relentless speed-up at low wages is developing the tide of radicaliza- Strikers Determined to tion, the League holds. It points to the scab wages openly paid in all branche of tunnel - construction work. The state-encou: ged scabthe League says.

due them. Job conditions and full with the bosses. wage scales can be maintained only by a fighting union-not by crying are ignored," the League says.

# Employment Shark

"Organize to win union conditions! Smash the A. F. of L. scabbery! Fight the blacklist system! Wipe out the company unions!" These are the slogans that a thousand cafeteria workers will re-echo at 8 o'clock tonight at the mass organization rally in Bryant Hall, 6th Ave. between 41st and 42nd St., under the auspices of the Cafeteria Workers' Branch, Amalgamated

Speakers tonight will be M. Oberseler, organizer, and S. Kramberg, secretary-treasurer of the union; Sam Weisman of the Trade Union Unity League, and delegates from How urgent is the need for fight-

ing against company unionism and all its varieties of employment-agencies of the "Restaurant Benevicof the "Restaurant Benevolent Association," to take in "every restaurant owner, chief cook, waiter,

of Mussolini cries out the bloody dic- of the bosses. tatorship of capitalism to all de-luded workers who enter the head-

owners, they are promised "honest, loyal, competent, well-groomed, cultured help," free of charge! Work- Many Worker Bodies One of the tactics of the right ers are also promised employment investigation discloses that \$2 a month dues must be paid.

Exposure of these company-union, scab employment agencies, of the strike-breaking A. F. of L. "Food Crafts Council," and of the employsharks who rob the workers night, who call on cafeteria workers ond Ave. and Ninth St., on Friday to join an industrial union, fighting evening, Nov. 22. for the interests of all the workers

## Horthy Terror Sunday

Joining their fellow - workers out the country who are procesting the Horthy terror in Hunthe protest at Central Opera House, cil, 799 Broadway, Room 536.

The International Labor Defense. Anti-Fascist Federation, Anti-Horthy League, the American Civil Liberties Union and the American Committee for the Release of the gamization committee of the ChaufHorthy Prisoners will be among orfeure, Garage Workers and Oil Fil.

They used to come to the union hall

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Nov. 13. -The handred workers gathered at lems are to be taken up. against the Horthy terror. Telegrams of protest were sent to the Jungarian government office.

District Four.

Binghamton, N. Y., Sunday, Nov. 17, at 8 p m., at Lithuanian Hall, 346 Clinton St. Speakers, John Buckley, A. Harper, Chares Mitchell, and Y. C. L. and Pioneer speakers.

Buffalo, Sunday, Nov. 24, 8 p. m. at Schwable's Hall, 351 Broadway, near Walnut St. Speakers: John Williamson, Charles Mitchell, Sarah Wand, Tom Sgovio, local Pioneer.

District Seves, Muskegon, Nov. 16, 7 p. m. Speaker, Stachel. Grand Rapids, Sunday, Nov. 17, at p. m. Speaker, J. Stachel.

District Ten.

District Twelve.

Tacmo, Wash. Saturday. November 16. Speakers, Weaver, Glazer and Skrieberg. Everett, Wash. Saturday, Novem-ber 16, Speakers, Bloor, Levitt and Stain

# "The same corrupt officials of BOSS THUGS SLUG

# Win Despite Terror

bery is now the subject of court ac- of the manufacturers began their tion by Carpenters' Union officials, lockout campaign against the organized shoe workers 4 weeks ago, the "But pleading in capitalist courts gangsters and professional strike-ill not get the workers the wages breakers have found fat naving label will not get the workers the wages breakers have found fat paying jobs

Yesterday one of the thugs atin the courts when the wage scales tempted to assault the pickets at the Elboe Shop, while the police on duty conveniently disappeared. One of the strikers was struck in the face. and before the rest of the workers could reach the scene of trouble the scab was wisked away, in a high powered auto. The police in this shop have shown open and bitter antagonism to the workers. One policeman in particular continuously curses the pickets, spits at them, and Expose La Guardia As the pickets, spits at them, and threatens them with bodily violence. Several strikers have been arrested during the past week and let go for lack of evidence.

shooting the strikers and at times exhibit their guns, The strikers,

At present there are 500 workers locked out by 8 different shops. Manufacturers are growing desperate, because the workers are cementing their forces and solidifying their ranks.

vicinity. The workers are more than the result that the strikers twice militant leaders. Of course, after certain that the bosses will have to voted to retain Darck. But this the militants are kicked out and the capitulate before many more weeks only made the bosses, and their right wing given control by the A. have passed.

In a letter sent out to restaurant ganize the unorganized shops as opened the eyes of many, and the striker.

### tree of charge in the circulars, but to Greet UCWW at 6th wing which clearly exposed them Year Celebration Soon their attack on the union leaders

militant working class organizations scrub-women, etc., throughout New will greet the United Council of York. This would have strengthened Working Women at the big celebra- the Window Cleaners enormously, on & Ave., and in the Bowery, will tion of the sixth anniversary of the and would have brought the bosses be emphasized by the speakers to- council at Stuyvesant Casino, Sec- to terms, while helping to organize

The Needle Trades Workers' In. But the right wing fought this. as against the bosses, and for equal dustrial Union, Women's Depart-with such foolish assertions as that ment of the Communist Party and "women cannot be organized," that International Labor Defense will be sent of the A. F. of Lowwhich never dustrial Union, Women's Depart- with such foolish assertions as that among the organizations to greet sent of the A. F. of L.—which never the Council and to tell of the part visited the strike and never contrib-

An unusually attractive program strike began, forbidding the men to of entertainment is being arranged, in which members of the United out that began six months before Council, as well as professional per- when the International officials corformers, will take part. Tickets can responded with the bosses. gary, New York workers will swell be bought at the office of the Coun-

# Drivers, Oil Workers

A mass meeting called by the orone represented at the united legs' Union of Grenter New York with the police of the "industrial will be held tonight at 8:30 in Irv.
ing Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving
Pl. Important organization probThese police informers are at

from Up-at the Enterprises!

# Anniversary Meets for Country DEFEND MINEOLA, ACT TO DEFEAT WORKERS CALENDAR Scranton, Pa., Nov. 16, 7 P. M., 508 Lackawanna Avenue, Speakers: Jack Johnstone, Mike Harrison, Allentown, Pa., Nov. 16.—Speaker and place to be announced. Shenedoah, Pa., Friday and place to be announced. Shenedoah, Pa., Friday, November 22, 8 p. m. Local speakers. Minersville, Pa., Saturday, November 23, 8 p. m. Local speakers. Willess Power 12, 8 p. m. Local speakers. Willess Power 12, 8 p. m. Local speakers.

Needle Toilers Protest; Cleaners' TUUL Calls the 1 L.D. Joe Hill Branch will give a concert and dance for the benefit of the Gastonia Defense and Relief.

The dance will be held at 3837 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago.

Capitalist class justice expressed Hall, 119 E, 11th St.

who reported their verdict of "not the union. They will be called on guilty because we believe in the to extend the strike to include all workers' right to picket and self- building service wokrers. defense": Ben Gold, secretary-treas-

A substantial sum for the defense building service workers. was collected.

Mineola and Gastonia were not meeting. isolated incidents in the class strug- Many window cleaners are aroused gle, every speaker stressed. Both at the machinations of the right at the Party Center, 2021 W. Division 25 cents The development of this rational-

class war it produced, was explained by Johnstone. Ben Gold told the story of the Mineola frame-up involving seven workers, two of whom, Malkin and Franklin, are already in jail for from two and a half to five years.

# Since the metropolitan association RIGHTS SABOTAGE

Defend A. F. of L.

By GILBERT LEWIS.

ers went on strike for the 5-day, Lb. Slab of Concrete 40-hour week and 10 per cent wage raise, granted to all other building service unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. That these demands have not been won already is due largely to a disruptive right wing group playing the game of the

They have attacked all militant fighters for the union, and concealed the strike-breaking role of the bureaucratic leaders of the A. F. of Aves., Brooklyn. Gangsters are often bragging of L. shown in strikes all over the however, are not frightened and conhowever, are not frightened and continue their picket duty with greater determination.

by the A. F. of L., but they defend the slab suddenly gave way, pinning him beneath it. He was dead begins at 2 p. m. Entertainment workers choruses, speakers. Lunck will be served from 6-8 p. m. Dance begins at 8:30 p. m. capitalist press.

Committee, that he was secretly given a clean bill of health by the demanding from the bosses more than the union demands. This The lock-out strikes are conducted by the Independent Shoe Workers Union of Greater New York and The lock of the bosses as Communists, and put over a lot a protest meeting in Cleveland, at a protest meeting in Cleveland, at Slovenian Auditorium, 6409 St. Clair the union will get if it expels the Strike, Sunday, November 17 at 2 p. m. spokesmen of the right wing in the F. of L. bureaucrats, the bosses will union more vicious than ever, and give the workers nothing. This is the slowest period of the many members not fully under. The workers must be awake

> the terms of the bosses, but put back Darck on the Committee.

as dominated by the bosses, was for the leaders' attempt to spread Representatives of a number of the strike to the janitors, porters,

Demonstrate Against it has played in the struggles of the workers for the past six years.

The right wing, which opposes even the idea that the strike is a part of the struggle of the whole working class against the whole capitalist class, and which calls the in Mass Meet Tonight militant leaders "strike-breakers," are the same who two years ago split the union because they could

their wits end, and it is expected that to help the bosses break the Build Up the United Front of strike, they will call in the A. F. the Working Class From the Bot of L. officials to try to force the nembership to expel the militants

The striking window cleaners will in the Mineola-Gastonia verdicts tonight take action to prevent their was assailed last night by 1,000 strike from being sold out by the ofneedle trades workers who pledged ficials of the American Federation to fight for the release of the vic- of Labor who are coming in tomortims of both frame-ups at a meet- row to make a "settlement." At a ing called by the Mineola-Gastonia meeting at 7 o'clock to-night in Defense Committee at Webster Stuyvesant Casino, 2nd Ave. and 9th St., called by the Window Clean-Speakers were Jack Johnstone, ers' Section of the Trade Union national organizer of the Trade League, the workers will be mobil-Union Unity League; Charles Frank ized to defeat all efforts to betray and Ida Rothstein, Labor Jurors the strike and expel militants from

Porters and other building service Houston. Texas, at Prince Theatre
Bldg., \$12 Fannin St., Room 400, Sunday, Nov. 17th, at \$ p. m. Speaker:
Roy Stephens, Grant, for Y. C. L.

A substantial sum for the defense union, are urged to attend tonight's

cases grew out of the growing re- wing gang, who, together with the sistance of the workers to wage cuts A. F. of L. officials, have been secretly negotiating with the bosses They are determined to follow only ization program and the intense their militant leadership and to smash all efforts to betray the strike.

Picketing was intensified yesterday despite the right wing sabotage. One striker, A. Rookh, was rrrested and charged with disorderly conduct. He was released on \$500 bail for a hearing November 20. Three other strikers, J. Berg, M. Radliak conflicting affairs. and N. Samuelson, who were arrested on November 2, were yesterday sentenced to 10 days. The success of the strike is causing the courts to increase their efforts to break it. The workers are, however, refusing to be intimidated by Attack Union Fighters, Tammany Hall's strike-breaking ma-

### Young Toiler Crushed On October 16 the Window Clean- to Death Under 1.000

The criminal negligence of the November 15 Admission free bosses accounted for another worker's death yesterday when Harry Christianson, a 24-year-old plumber's helper, was crushed to death by a falling slab of concrete weighing one ton, while caulking joints .n the cellar of the new magistrate's court at Pennsylvania and Liberty

The young worker was employed by country. They not only conceal the the Altman Plumbing Co., of Manmany betrayals of striking workers hattan. He was at work near the fore the rescue squad had succeeded The right wing group spread the in extricating him. The cause of The right wing group spread the slander against Peter Darck, one of the best militants on the Settlement Committee, that he was secretly given a clean bill of health by the

standing how the bosses have their against such an attempt to sell-out La Guardia is named in the leaflet the advantage. The bosses have been week later the right wing managed mands no matter who tries to kid week later the right wing managed mands no matter who tries to kid presence as "angel" of the association be insufficient to reveal its fascist character, a life-sized portrait

Agent Woods, who is a plain tool

water the right wing managed to have Darck removed.

The bosses thought they had the strike spirit broken so they granted the Agent Woods, who is a plain tool a conference. They were so sure to "go back to work first and everythe right wing had done the job of thing will be fixed." A strike is breaking the strike morale that they won by staying off the job. And the luded workers who enter the head-quarters at 118 E, 28th St., 8th determined not only to keep the

Detroit Ella May Chorus.

Yemans, Hamtramck, Mich., on N vember 16, Saturday, at 8 p. m.

MARYLAND

Inter-racial Dance, Baltimore.

Baltimore Interracial Workers

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston Needle Union Bazans.

Boston I. L. D. Conference

Boston I. L. D. Gastonia conference.
Boston I. L. D. Gastonia conference
Ill take place Friday, November 22,
20 p. m. at the Credit Union Hail,
2 Chambers St., Boston. All workinglass organization of Boston should
end delegates. All I. L. D. secretaies must atend.

Chelsen I. L. D. Conference.

Chelsea I. I. D. conference will ke place Thursday, November 21, 30 p. m. at Chelsea Labor Lyceum, I Broadway, Chelsea, Mass. All orkingclass organizations and I. L. branches should send delegates.

Boston Reception for Beal.

Boston District I. L. D. Meet.

WEST VIRGINIA

Hendrix in Wheeling.

Wisconsin Pioneers Rally.

**NEW JERSEY** 

Peterson Women's Gastonia Meet.

CONNECTICUT

New Haven Welcome to Pioneer Delegate.

The New Haven Young Pioneers will hold a mass meeting to walcome Jessie Taft of the Children's delegation to the U.S.S.R., at Labor Lyceum, 28 Howe St. Saturday, Nov. 16, at 8

GAIN FOR WOOL WORKERS.

PITTSFIELD, Mass. (By Mail) .-

cent a yard increase in rates.

Notices in this calendar cannot be run for more than three weeks before the event or affair is scheduled to be held. This is due to lack of space. ILLINOIS

Joe Hill Branch, I. L. D. Dance.

Russian evening and dance Saturday, \$ p. m., November 16, at Peoples Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Ave., under auspices of Nucleus 503, Communist Party. Chicago "Russian Evening."

Chicago Youth 12th Anniversary. Special youth celebration of the 12th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution will be held on Sunday, Nov. 24, at 6 p. m., at the Peoples Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Ave. Special youth program. Mass meeting and dance later in the evening.

Chiengo Working Women Meet. All Chicago organizations of work-ng women and working-class house-vives are urged to send delegates to wives are urged to send delegates to the annual conference of the Chicago Federation of Working Wormen's Or-ganizations, to be held Sunday mor-ning, December 9, 10 a. m. at the People's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago

Chicago! Watch November 16! Section Four, Communist Party, will give its first concert and dance for the benefit of the full time work-

### PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia Y.C.L. Dance. Third annual dance given by the Strawberry Mansion Unit, Y.C.L., will be held on Friday, Nov. 15, at Parkway Hall, 31st and Ridge Ave. Dancing from 8 to 12. Kol Katz's Orchestra.

Y. C. L. Dance in Pittsburgh. A "Red Balloon Dance," arranged by the Young Communist League of Pittsburgh will be held Saturday. December 7, at 7.30, in Turner Hall, 1721 Jane St.,Pittsburgh Sympathetic organizations are asked not arrange

Mass meeting and reception for Fred Beal, arranged by the I. L. D. Wednesday, November 20, 7:36 p. m. at Franklin Union Hall, 41 Berkeley St., Boston, Mass. Pittsburgh Workers Forum. Fittsburgh Workers Forum.
Max Saltzman will speak on "The
Barcoski and Gastonia Trials" at the
Pittsburgh Workers Forum at Walton
Hall, 220 Stanwix St., Sunday, Nov.
17. 8 p. m. I. L. D. District Conference, Boston District, will be held Sunday, Decem-ber 1, 10:30 a. m. at Robert Burns Hall. 53 Berkeley St., Bostom All working class organizations and I. L. D. branches are requested to send delegates.

Wicks at Philadelphia Forum Harry M. Wicks, of Labor Unity, will speak at the Philadelphia Work-ers' Forum on Sunday evening, No-rember 17, at 8:30, at Grand Frater-aity Hall, 1626 Arch St. He will speak on "The Young Plan."

7:30 p. m., at Liberty Hall, 2620 Market St., Wheeling. West Philadelphia I. L. D. West Philadelphia branch of the West Philadelphia branch of the International Labor Defense has arranged a mass meeting in connection with the membership drive at 1849 Hamilton Street, near 39th and Language Avenue, on Friday evening.

### OHIO

Wisconsin Pioneers Rally.

A Pioneer rally and convention of the Wisconsin Sub-District will be held Nov. 23 and 24 at the Workers Hall, 517 Helmholz Ave., Waukegan, ill. The rally will be held Saturday night and the convention will follow on Sunday morning.

The West Allis, Milwaukee, and Waukegan units will participate with representation probably from Kenosha and Madison. Tickets in advance at 368 6th St., Milwaukee, or Workers' Hall, Wisconsin. Cleveland Ploneer Meet. The Young Pioneers will join with the Young Communist League in a mass meeting to fight the Community Fund and demand free care fare for children at Gardina Hall, 6021 St. Clair, Nov. 18.

Cleveland Bazaar.

The annual bazar of District Six will be held on December 7-8, Garden Hall, 6021 St Clair Ave. Dances on both nights. Bazaar opens at 6 p. m. Saturday and on Sunday the program begins at 2 p. m. Entertalnment, workers choruses speakers. Lunch The Working Women Council of Paterson, Section 1, will hold a Gas-tonia protest mass meeting Friday, November 15, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Cleveland W.I.R. Conference. Carter and Hendrix in Cleveland.

Carter and Hendrix in Youngstown. A hundred weavers at the Pontusac

Carter and Hendrix are to speak Monday, November 18 at 7:30 p. m., low price on top winding gained a

### MICHIGAN

Detroit Italian I. L. D. Dance The Detroit Italian Branch of the I. L. D. and the Local Anti-Fascist Branch will give a dance Saturday. Nov. 23, at 7:30 p. m. in the Slovenian Workers Hall, corner Artillery and South St. Admission 50 cents for men—women free.

Detroit T.U.U.L. Package Party. Package party and dance has been arranged by Local T.U.U.L. Saturday evening, November 16, at Trade Union Center, 3782 Woodward Ave. Detroit Proceeds for Labor Unity and the Auto Workers News.

### COMING TO CHICAGO!

ORCHESTRA HALL

ONE TIME ONLY

Nov. 19 8:30 p. m.

### The Village of Sin Famous folk-drama of the U.S.S.R.

AN AMKINO PRODUCTION

Dreiser:

Theodore "Among the best achieved by the motion picture adventures anywhere'

ussian News Reel-"Jews on the Soil" TICKETS: Gallery, 50c; Balcony, 75c; Main Floor, \$1.00 and \$1.50

### Attention Philadelphia Friends of the INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE The I. L. D. Needs Your Support!

Free the seven workers con-victed in Gastonia to a living prison in Bethlehem under the death.

Free the International Labor Defense secretary in Norfolk for the crime of organizing the Negro workers into a union.

charge of the Flynn sedition law Defend the various cases in the city of Philadelphia under the charge of sedition and assault and battery.

The I. L. D. must have money to fight these cases. Ho se-to-house c llection where every worker and friend of the I. L. D. is to participate, has been arranged for SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 17 from the following stations: 2359 Montgomery Avenue

4035 Girard Avenue 2926 West Gordon St. 1331 North Franklin 8th and Ritner (N.-E. corner) 1124 Spring Garden St. ) North Tenth St. ly defend those who are fighting for the working class.

FOSTER EXPOSES Grand Rapids J. L. D. Ball. MARION TRIAL The Polish Branch of the Interna-tional Labor Defense will hold : masquerade ball Nov. 16, at 7:30 p. in at the Sons and Daughters Hall, 1057 Hamilton St. IN TALK SUNDAY

Detroit Ella May Chorus.

The Ella May Chorus, a youth organization affiliated to the Youth Section of the International Labor Defense, is arranging an affair, the entire proceeds to go for the fund to release our seven comrades imprisoned in the jails of North Carolina. The affair will be held at the Russian Workers Clubrooms, at 2934 Yemans, Hamtramck, Mich. on No. At Workers School Open Forum

Rebellion and its relation to Hoffman fakery, with the state's motives in conducting a trial as at Marion, N. C., after the shooting in cold An inter-racial dance will be given by the Communist Party Nov. 15 at Elks Hall, Madison Ave. and McMeblood of six textile workers on the picket line, will be analyzed by Wm. Z. Foster, general secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, at the Workers' School Forum, 26 Union

Sunday, Nov. 17, at 6 p. m., at 1112

Madison Ave., Herbert Benjamin,
District Organizer, District 3 Communist Party, will lecture on "The school student arrangements for the Workers in the Coming Imperialist War." Announcements of future lectures in this column.

Workers School For Sunday night.

The school student pleted arrangements tarian Banquet to I school on November The school student body has completed arrangements for its Proletarian Banquet to be given at the school on November 28. A Sovkino film not yet shown, food, fun and music are on the program.

The student body will hike this The Boston Local of the Needle Trades Workers industrial Union has arranged a four-day bazaar, which will take place Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, November 27, 29, 29 and 30, at the New Ambassador Palace, 12 Berkeley Street, Boston. Sunday at 7:30 a. m., meeting at 26 Union Sq., headed for Alpine Woods. Movies will be taken.

PHILADELPHIA

### DANCE

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Young Communist League

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Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

PHILADELPHIA

# Daily Worker Masque Ball

(DANCE OF ALL RACES)

at the

WALTZ DREAM 1520 N. THIRTEENTH ST.

THANKSGIVING EVE

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 27 MME. 10 KEENE'S TEN-PIECE NEGRO ORCHESTRA Tickets 50 Cents Wardrobe 25 Cents

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with the

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so that our official organ

can help lead the workers

into struggle against ex-

treme exploitation, can

help to fight the war dan-

ALL

Into the Mines

# SOCIALISTS' ANTI-SOVIET TALE **EXPOSED BY SECRET LETTER OF** GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN USSR

Great Dnieprostroi Power Project Speed police went to the shops and search. Exposing Imperialism **Beats American Construction** 

Factory Workers Demand Soviet Communist them in jail, not permitting any- Mail) — The local "Gazette," pub-Party Punish Right Wing Leaders

Socialist List

This list is proof of the fact that

decisions of the sixth world con-

ding congress of the German party

to pay more attention to the work-

the factory councils head the list of

workers' candidates, because they

"The representatives of proleta-

ly the prohibited Red Front Fight-

ers' League and the Anti-Fascist

Young Guards, are in favorable

social democratic list, and of these

only six women, of whom three are

nicipal employe and the third a clerk.

resentative of the working women

in the factories! The social demo-

cratic list is composed overwheim-

rectors, tradesmen, lawyers, busi-

by Red Army Answers

Chinese Provocation

ZAGREB (By Mail)-The special

JAIL MACEDONIAN REBEL.

court of justice at Belgrade sen-

tenced the 23-year-old-old Macedo-

Sts., northeast corner.

witnesses.

lutionary workers.

places on the list. . . .

ment not to participate in the anti-Soviet campaign regarding emigrant

The ambassador tells his governing organizational action, including months. that these "discontented" expulsion where necessary against ats are part of the richer sec- the Right Wing leaders. tions of the German peasantry in the Soviet Union, the great major-ity of whom are satisfied with the ity of whom are satisfied with the Soviet regime and willingly participate in the collectivization of agri-

Thus the bottom is knocked out of the slanderous campaign of the socialists as to the supposed "peasant discontent" in the Soviet Union. . . .

DNIEPPROSTROI SPEED BEATS U. S.

(Wireless By Imprecorr) MOSCOW, Nov. 14 .- The engineers engaged in building the vast report that the concrete foundations are finished, being completed on "Rote Fahne' publishes the list of time set. One hundred thousand in town council elections on the 17th of November. Wilhelm Pieck heads dompleted in 14 weeks, an achievement that exceeds even American ments:

working tempo.

The "Pravda" publishes declarations from Comrades Shatzkin and Sten admitting they committed er-

# FIGHT TERROR IN INDIANA PHILA, workers' candidates, because they are the representatives of the revo-

Jail 2 in Hammond and rian mass-organizations, particular-40 in Penna

(Continued from Page One) are being held incommunicado. A big protest meeting against the by the mili-housewives, one a doctor, one a mutast workers of Gary.

The list contains not one single rep-CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 14 .-Som Kohn, member of the Young Communist League, and Communist candidate for councilman in the reingly of officials, company directors, cent elections, has been sentenced to a year's probation by the viciousness men, etc." ly labor-hating judge Sewicki. The entence arises from Kohn's arres for speaking at a Communist out- Fierce Counter Fire door meeting on August 26. The

charge was disorderly conduct. The trial first came up in September and the case turned over to the Probation Department for investiga-

spicen against militant workers held the peaceful population under when he burst out with the state- fire on the seventh, eighth and ninth ment that "Rose is a wild, erratic of November, causing numerous girl, a misguided fool." He indi- casualties. A fierce Soviet countercated that he thought the sentence attack finally silenced this vicious "tame the wild Communist" attack. and check further League activity.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 14. vedle Trades Industrial Workers' Union again staged a mass picket ribly tortured. The prosecution succeeded in bringing no actual proofs , where the workers have been ting under the leadership of the for the indictment which was based solely upon the evidence of police

The latest picket demonstration, ing after repeated attacks by thrigs and police on the workers of the Raab shop, proved that no ter-ror will frighten the militant needle trades workers in their fight for

This time over 100 workers rallied state terrorist sentence. to the picket line, determined to rees, "socialists," plug-uglies, and at 8 p. m. at the stations: A. F. of L. officialdom.

iasm and militancy have risen N. 10th St., 1748 Aberdeen, 4035 expelled from the party. gher than ever among the strik- Girard Ave., and 8th and Ritner

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 14. - If PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 14. - A seting of working women in the the militant workers do their part wters of the Needle Trades and succeed in freeing George Harra' Industrial Union, called by rison and Lewis McLaughlin on mail ha women's section of the Union, from Charlotte prison, these two ed its support of the strikers Gastonia workers will address a big at the Read shop, and its aid in the mass meeting of Philadelphia work.

The weakness of the T. U. U. L.

Read shop, and its aid in the mass meeting of Philadelphia work.

The weakness of the T. U. U. L.

Read shop, and its aid in the mass meeting of Philadelphia work.

The weakness of the T. U. U. L. 507 South 8th St., Tuesday, Nov. 19, at 8.15 p. m.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 14 .- The argest mobilisation of militant tion against the railroading of seven vention. Nov. 28; at the anthracite the employers put over through ter conference, Dec. 1, in the Southern roristic methods by the armed com nned for this Sunday, when tile Workers Union organizers. cilers assemble for collections for It is planned by the International trict conference, Dec. 15. he International Labor Defense to Labor Defense to have Harrison and A. Jakira organizational secretary the acquitals of the murderers and talign of terror against all militant Baltimore Saturday and Sunday, vention Dec. 1. Louis Sass, secre- their brutal assaults.

ugoslav White in Its Dungeons BELGRADE (by mail)-Reports

are coming in now about the persecutions of workers in several cities in Yugoslavia. In Osijek 40 workers and students have been arrested, amongst whom were 2 women. The ed the workers on the bench for "illegal material." Although the police did not find anything, they still arrested 40 persons and kept BERLIN, Nov. 14.—Today's issue rors and expressing complete up- come before court. The arrested rules given importers on movie film Communist paper, "Rote proval of the Communist Party line. persons have been terribly beaten censorship, telling what may NOT and tortured, they have been kept be shown or imported into the island tions of factory workers from Mos- on account of the maltreatment. terest. German peasants, now widely being cow, Leningrad, Kiev, Nishni-Nov-gorod and many other cities, contact throngs to "estage from the Soviet Union."

tions of factory workers from Mostow, Nishni-Nov-gorod and many other cities, contact the killed himself. That is the demning the Right Wing fraction in the Communist Party and demand-the police during the last three

Terror Sweeps Thru Macedonia, Jailing Scores of Workers courage war.

BELGRADE (by mail) -A wave of terror is sweeping over Mace. donia. In many places, like Skop'je. Ochrid, Bitalj, and Gewjely, masa arrests have been taken place. The neither lawyers not the families of No Factory Women on the arrested are permitted to visit

In Weles 24 persons have been BERLIN, Nov. 14 .- Under the arrested and news has just come on the left bank of the Dnieper river title, "Berlin's Red List," today's through that several of them have "disappeared." It must be feared November 11, months before the Communist candidates for the Ber- that they have been tortured to death and secretly buried.

In Skoplje, where many arrests have been made, the students Blagoj Maneff. Chirill Karadschoff and "Every third candidate is a rep- Kimoff were murdered in their prison cells. resentative of the working women.

### the party is really carrying out the What to Do to Free gress of the C. I. and of the Wedthe Five Gastonia Prisoners in Jail ing women. . . . The members of

Five Gastonia strike 'leaders are still in jail!

The southern workers are seething with revolt, revolt is breaking out among the workers of the entire country.

These tried leaders could be out on bail to lead the restive work-

But they have to wait for the "There are 68 candidates on the vorkers to free them!

To date the national office of the International Labor Defense has received about \$2,500 of the \$20,000 needed! These five men risked their

lives for the workers, they are only waiting for the opportunity to risk them again. The workers must tear them out of jail. The L. L. D. calls upon the workers to do the following things to raise the necessary

Canvass for individual loans, Contributions and shop collec-

Fraternal organizations to vote for loans.

### MOSCOW, Nov. 14. - Reports tion. On October 1 the case was from Harbarovsk state that the case was sain put off. Sewicki gave full play to his ing across the border, systematically Strike Bill Again Strike Bill Against Workers in India

CALCUTTA (by mail)-Although death of Das (the Meerut prisoner) militant workers, but we must not meetings are held. 6 YERS IN FASCIST DUNGEON. them were imprisoned for over six their offences. months awaiting trial and were ter-

Class distinction in prison-a

### solely upon the evidence of police Uncover Provocateurs In Czech CP Planning

nian, Stefan Traykovich, belonging tion with the visit of the Belgian theoreticians of the counter-revolulest Monday's demonstration, in Prilep, to two years and eight socialist leader, Vandervelde, here, tionary forces in America; their atworkers were arrested and months in jail for an offense against the Communist Party has succeeded tacks are launched against the Comed to five days in prison. the law for the protection of the in discovering a group of agents munist Party, the Trade Union provocateurs in the party who Unity League and the New Unions, the united front of the police, of the I. L. D. are asked to report preparing an attempt upon Vander- group and the A. F. L. All of these 2926 West Gordon St., 1331 N. shown that the persons responsible sponsiblity with the mill owners and With the sixth week of the strike Franklin, 1124 Spring Garden, 39 were police agents. They have been the state in the conviction in Char-

### Southern ILD Meet

(Continued from Page One) Anthracite, Dec. 16-22; Buffalo, Dec. 23-26.

Boston mass meeting with Beal; in is mainly organizational. The work Philadelphia, Nov. 24, at the district ers generally are resenting the wage This will be a protest demonstra- convention; at the N. T. W. U. con- cuts, the slave driving campaign of district, Dec. 4-8; at New York dis- pany thugs, carried out in broad

the fight on the country-wide McLaughlin speak to workers in will attend the Boston district con- the convictions of the victims of kers' groups, a terror partien- Nov. 16 and 17; in Washington, D. tary of the Hungarian section will ty victous in this state. All class C., Nov. 18! Allentown, Pa., Nov. tour the Claveland district Dec. 1 this outrageous version, is a planned workers and sympathiners 10, 29, and Trenton, N. J., Nov. 21, to 15 for organizational work.

TRINIDAD, B. W. I.

At Work in Colonies

ilies nor lawyers. Now news come? British imperialism in the West Inthrough from them, as they are to des, on October 23, published the

Royal Dynasties"—which is rich with Mitchell? Weles, Schtipp, Kumanovo, Prilep, comment on a government of "so-Amristar shootings." And, of course: "Bolshevik propaganda!"

The conclusion adds a savor to the dish of labor imperialism, by assuring: "The censors in circulating this information desire to make it clear that they are not adopting any new principles, but that they have been governed in the main by these standards for some time past,' -which is to say, MacDonald is as imperialistic as Baldwin.

## ORGANIZE, STEM **BOSS TERROR**

(Continued from Page One)

class. a mob led by Major Bulwinkle and Convention into effect? the smashnig of the union and re- tional tours. lief headquarters, is just as much The tour of General Secreatry district near Krivoi Rog.

fight, we must organize.

the Muste group, it is only in words. into the T. U. U. L. The A. F. L. is frankly reactionvital point for the British Author ary, the others are just as reactionary but hide under a flood of victims; break the capitalist terror! radical phrasology.

Some Renegades.

In the same category can be laced the Cannons, Lovestones and ZAGREB (By Mail)—The state to Murder Vandevelde Gitlows, who are even more conscious in their struggle against the PRACUE (By Mail)-In connec- workers, placing themselves as the wished to compromise the party by their support given to the Muste velde's life. Investigation has working class enemies share the re-

Only the workers can free the seven convicted Gastonia case de fendants and halt the capitalist terror. There are millions of workers Boston, Nov. 18-Dec. 1; Connecticut, their sympathy and support to the who in some form have expressed Dec. 2-8; Philadelphia, Dec. 9-15; struggle in Gastonia, but they are unorganized, it is this ideological support that must be crystalized in

daylight, fniding legal support in

The answer of the T. U. U. L. to organizational campaign to mobiliza

Killing Workers LABOR RULE' IN IN THE SHOPS HERE ARE

### JUST LIKE TORY LEWIS, IN W. VA. Bittner's Thugs Terrorize THROWS MINERS (By a Worker Correspondent) When one of the miners under-MORGANTOWN, W. Va. (By took to come in one of the sluggers FROM BARRACKS Mail)-Nothing was ever done by flashed a big knife, saying, "If you

body to see them, neither their fam- lished in this fortified outpost of Men Built Them; U. M. W. A. Sells Them

(Bu a Worker Correspondent)

scenes barred are: "Officers and The coal operators and the miners gers and the Lewis machine flunkies. in northern West Virginia, to dig men in British or foreign uniform must get together in West Virginia Board member Charles Close went the miners out of the grave danger shown in a disgraceful light." They and the wages must be decided by to an N. M. U. local meeting or they were put in by the U. M. W. A. may be disgraceful at times, but three coal operators and three ganized by Nick Presa and Arnold fakers.

massacre." Which shows that the meant; John L. Lewis, V. A. Bittner, gers stopping all the miners from Virginia fields in my next letter.— "Labor' party does not want to dis- and some other U.M.W.A. faker, entering the hall. And what can the miners expect following movie scenes are banned: dues to keep them in office at fat Dnieprostroi Station "Propaganda against the Monarchy, salaries, as the old U.M.W.A. did

The miners in Osage can't for-Chinese, Negroes and Indians." That us in a union that will call for betthey actually do use violence is to ter wages and working conditions. to have no strikes.

Does this look like preparation world.

conditions? I say no!

trolled by men who sell you out!

against the right to organize the the workers into revolutionary blow agains the whole working fense of the Soviet Union. What ject contains the following important railway system Donetz-Saporeshesteps have the various organizations parts: The kidnapping and beating up affiliated to the T. U. U. L. taken

Three Tours.

india has been postponed after the support all struggles against the workers, in the localities where these sels to steam up the Dniepr as far letariat.

discussion over the Criminal Pro- confuse the rank and file members The answer of the T. U. U. L. to Forty pickets arrested at the Raab tribunal in Belgrade has sentenced cedure Act is still going on. The with the bureaucrats, on the conviction of the seven of its Monday have been discharged. the painter and student of philoso- point of discussion at present is trary we must expose their treacher- mmebers is to intensify the work perying the reign of terror jointly phy, Lieubomir Tolitch, to six years whether the treatment of prisoners ous role and break the rank and for which these comrades were concarried out by the bosses, police and hard labor for Communist propa- awaiting trial should be in accord- file away from them. While there victed, to broaden it out, especially dicialdom of the needle trades, the six months imprisonment. Both of the A. F. L., the socialist party and the millions of unorganized workers

Organize the unorganized for

Not only has the hourgeoisle farged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the projetarians.— Karl Marz (Communist Monifesta).

Chicago, Ili.

Milwaukee, Wis.

Kansas City, Mo.

Denver, Colorado

San Francisco, Cal.

Los Angeles, Cal.

Seattle, Wash.

# Militant W. Va. Coal Diggers REASONS

Union came to District 31.

MORGANTOWN, W.Va. (by mail) miners into the U. M. W. A., only glass. Nick Presa was struck by a osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
in Moscow, Herr Vondirktectional theory for the Right Wing
the German Governtectional theory for the industrialization plan.

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
drinking water and good food not
enemies of the industrialization plan.

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
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enemies of the industrialization plan.

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
drinking water and good food not
enemies of the imprisoned
to divide them. A number of N. M. against 4 members of the N. M. A.!

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
drinking water and good food not
enemies of the industrialization plan.

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
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Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
drinking water and good food not
enemies of the imprisoned
to divide them. A number of N. M.

Osophical and abstract way, a proin dark cells, they did not receive
a child of the present "labor" govthe West Virginia coal fields, has
ers from joining the N. M. V. A. Bittner, Lewis henchman in
for the purpose of keeping the minwater and coal fields, has
ers from joining the N. M. V. A. Bittner, Lewis henchman in
for the purpose of keeping the minin dark cells, they did not receive
a child of the present "labor" go "Pravda" also publishes resolu- workers has died in the meantim? Sydney Webb, they are of added in- Workers as a coal company union U. local and mass meetings were A number of other N. M. U. meetin his speech in Osage and Scott's broken up by Van A. Bittner through ings were broken up by these thugs. Under the heading of "Military," Run, W. V. He stated, "No strikes! the coal company guards, the slug- But the N. M. U. has come to stay

in Everettsville, W. Va. When he "I'll tell more about conditions and

the United Mine Workers' officials go into the hall for the N. M. U. led by V. A. Bittner to organize the meeting I'll cut your throat." These coal miners of northern West Vir- sluggers broke up the meeting and ginia. So the National Miners' after Close and others went out of the hall, stones, bottles and clubs Then all at once Van Bittner sent were used on them by the U. M. his flunkies here to "organize" the W. A. thugs. Close was cut by the

in warfare and realistic scenes of We know which "miners" he got there he found Bittner's slug- happenings in the northern West

Feat of 5-Year Plan

(Continued from Page One) chief method used by British (or out. That action further proved to other) imperialism to enforce its us here in northern West Virginia near Saporoshe and is known as the dustrial combination. The next link names of the arrested persons and domination, seenes are barred of that the U.M.W.A. fakers are not Nnieprostroi Power Station. This in the chain of this tremendous pro-White men using violence toward going to and don't want to organize station will commence its work ject is the building of a foundry within the limits of the Five Year cast iron to be manufactured into They are satisfied only with the Plan, i.e., up to the year 1931-32. high class steel. Upon the basis of "Reference by word or picture to wages the coal operators are willing The size of the undertaking, its this work a network of engineering any political incidents such as the to pay the miners, and they mean significance for the whole economic factories for the production of agrisystem of the Soviet Union and in cultural machinery, aeroplanes, The U.M.W.A. fakers are selling particular of the Ukraine, the in ships, etc., will be built. A further all the barracks and throwing the teresting combination of far reach- part of the combination will be the miners out, and spending the money ing economic tasks and projects in Dnieprosplav works for the producof the West Virginia miners. The connection with this new hydraulic tion of ferromanganese and other West Virginia miners built and paid power station, has aroused interest iron alloys. It must be stressed that for the barracks, and yet the U.M. in the Dnieprostroi undertaking the cheap power provided by the W.A. fakers are selling them and even before its completion far be- Dnieprostroi will permit a tremenspending the money that they get youd the frontiers of the Soviet dous development of the production for the barracks, on themselves. Union in the international economic of alluminum which needs high

Only the National Miners Union taking place only upon the basis combination will consist of a netcan lead the West Virginia miners of the existing demand. The build- work of chemical factories for the to victory in the fight for better ing of electrical power stations is production of artificial fertilizers, wages and working conditions. West raturally favorable places often caustic soda and calcium carbide, Virginia miners, join the N.M.U.! formed the commencing point for etc. Shake the U.M.W.A., which is con- new great industrial undertakings and agricultural projects. This is also the case with the hydraulic power station on the Dniepr, which spread agricultural improvements by in its first stage will produce apright of the workers to fight for unions, to broaden the struggle proximately 500,000 H.P. or 372,000 desert land and by draining about better conditions, the right to strike, against the war preparations of the Kw., and in the second stage 1,000,the right of the workers to hold Wall Street Imperialist Government 000H.P. In its totality the Dnieclass struggle opinions, or belong to for the 7-hour day, wage increases, prostroi project represents an orrevolutionary political party, or better working conditions, to break ganically combined whole which will union that believes in militant the capitalist terror, for the release be the center of a tremendous ecoclass struggle. This conviction is a of the Gastonia victims, for the de-

The central and commencing point of Wells and his co-organizers by to put the program of the Cleveland is the hydraulic power station on the Dniepr rapids near Saporoshe which is already far progressed. A trethe prosecution, the fake trial and The organization department for mendous dam will be built and enacquital of those indicted, the murthe T. U. U. L. to assist the new crmous energy harnessed for the der of Ella May, a mother of four uninos, left wing groups, shop com. service of the existing factories and children in broad daylight, the mittees, district and local leagues, slaughter of the Marion strikers, has arranged a number of organiza-

a sentence of the court as the con- Foster will be followed by the tour The building of this dam will be and from the organized conduct of viction of Beal and his fellow organ- of the Labor Jury, jointly with the connected with the construction of the economic system. As the idea izers. There is no use crying about International Labor Defense. Fol-sluices and locks and with the regu- of the Dnieprostroi Power Station capitalist justice, this is it. The lowing the tour of the Labor Jury lation of the Dniepr, which will was taken up practically few years thing to do is to fight, in order to will be another by the National Or make the Dniepr navigable from the ago into our program of construcight, we must organize.

No help can be expected from the lowr are correlated, they are not lowr program of construction, our enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns are correlated, they are not lowr program of construction, our enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, for instance, lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, lowr or enemies abroad thought to the lowr or enemies abroad thought towns of its upper part, lowr or enemies abroad thought to the A. F. L. bureaucrats, from the lead- lecture tours, they are part of the Sea, and thus create a new, and ex- day, however, the international ers of the socialist party or the organizational campaign of the T. tremely important possibility of bourgeoisie can no longer deceive the passing of the Hunger Strike Muste group! on the contrary they U. U. L., they must be connected transport. The regulation of the itself concerning the tremendous un-Bill in the Legislative Assembly of will in the future, as in the past, up with the concrete demands of the Dniepr will permit ocean going ves- changed economic forces of the pro-

as Saporoshe, in other words, several hundreds of kilometers inland. The power station, which will lie

about in the middle between the ore district of Krivoi Rog and the coal district of the Donetz Basin, will be with a capacity of 650,000 tons of power. Aluminum will thus develop for a fight to better the miners The extension of the electrical from an import article into an exsystem of the Soviet Union is not port article. The next group of the

of the Dniepr and the giant dam, it will be possible to conduct wideirrigating over 600,000 hectars of the flood district.

The building of the Dnieprostroi power station and the industrial undertakinngs connected with it will cheapening of the freight rates.

Projects like the Dnieprostroi which is already known far beyond the frontiers of the Soviet Union, are a symbol for the tremendous collective creative forces of the proletariat and are a sign of the trethe developing socialist economic system, and resulting from the concentration of the means of production in the hands of the proletarian state

## ASSETS EXCEEDING \$29,000,000 Deposits made on or before the 3rd day of the month will draw interest from the 1st day of the month. Last Quarterly Dividend paid on all amounts from \$5.00 to \$7,500.00, at the rate of Open Mondays (all day) until 7 P. M. Banking by Mail. Society Accounts Accepted. We Sell A. B. A. Travelers Certified Checks NOT THIRD AVE. Cor. 74 ST

ger, social reformsim, and fight for the defense of the Soviet Union; to secure for the Daily Worker a mass circulatoin so that it can be of first assistance to the Party and its tasks in this, the Third

this is

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Central Organ of the Communist Party of the I' S A

By Fred Ellis

## The Continuous Working Year and Five-Day Week

By SCHLAUER. PART III.

THE effect of the transfer to the uninterrupted working year on the raising of the general cultural level in the Soviet Union of the people at large is so great that it can be justifiably ascertained that this new system of working is of even much greater political importance as a cultural factor than as a factor promoting economic development.

Two fundamental qualities of the unbroken working year are responsible for these cultural results: (1) the fact that rest days will follow each other in more rapid succession; and (2) that the workers who are resting are distributed evenly over every day of the week.

This is most strikingly seen, for instance, in the fact that whereas under the eld system the cinemas, theatres, sports and amusement grounds, holiday-makers' resorts, and so on were always filled to overflowing on Sundays and other holidays and were unable to serve for the needs of the greater part of the population, besides standing empty to a certain extent on week days. They can now, quite mechanically, serve for five times as many people as before, while no one needs to break his neck in order to get a cinema ticket, nay, or the chance to enjoy some reasonable recreation or opportunity to get a real rest.

EVERYTHING MORE PLEASANT. · Again, all sport equipment in the way of motor boats, gymnasium euipment, etc., which can be used by the worker on his day of rest can now be used five times as often as before. The workers' clubs, which exist in practically every factory and which were, in the main, only completely used on holidays and Sundays, are now increasing their activities five-fold and are now really able to draw the workers, all the workers, into active cultural activities.

As never before, the activities of the various literary, dramatic, popular science and sport circles organized under the auspices of these clubs will take a development, and become more active, that will be all

As another striking example, we might cite the manner in which the five-day week has promoted the more extensive use of the motor car. In spite of the fact that today there are less than 20,000 automobiles in the whole of the USSR, it will now be possible because of the five-day week to train not less than one million amateur chauffeurs in the course of the next two years. The fact will certainly be known to our readers that the gigantic automobile works now being built will, in two to three years time, be turning out 120,000 automobiles every year. The transfer to the five-day week immediately raises the question of increasing this production many times over. With the aid of the five-day week it is planned to carry out an "automobilization" program along the following lines.

"Avtodor" (the Society to Promote the Development of Trunk Roads and Automobiles), is to organize a nucleus of the Society in every industrial plant which shall bring together all workers in the plant for the purpose of teaching them how to drive. Ten-rouble shares are to be issued which every worker may buy and by this means every 200 workers will be provided with one motor-car. (The initial demand will be covered in the present and coming year mainly by the imported

As, of these two hundred persons, 40 will be resting on each day of he five-day week, and four to five persons can go in for motor at one time, learning to drive as they do so, it will be possible for all forty enjoying their off-day to undertake to learn motor driving on a practical basis for the space of one to one and a half hours. By this means all the part-owners (i. e., all the workers owning the car) will be able to carry on their drivers' courses once in every five days.

As nearly 2 million workers are employed in the state-owned iniustrial plants of the country, it will be possible with the use of 15,000 ears to teach all these workers how to drive and give them a taste of the pleasures of motoring as a sport. At the end of twelve months it will be possible to distribute one hundred rouble shares (on the installnent plan, of course), among all the workers and so realize the slogan of "one car for every twenty workers!"

CATCHING UP ON AMERICA-OR BETTER!

At this year's stage in the "automobilization" of the countryunder the five-day week-each car will be at the disposal of four workevery day of the week. In 1932-33 it will be perfectly feasible to proadcast the slogan of "one car for every five persons!" (by issuing shares to the value of 200 to 250 roubles each). This will enable each worker to have the full use of the car on his off-day, that is, once every five days. In this respect the living standard of our workers is catching up very rapidly with the living standards of the American workers, while our automobile industry will very soon be able to reach American standards of preduction-all the perfectly real result of the ransfer to the continuous five-day week.

AVIATION AS SPORT.

In like manner, flying faces a rapid evolution that almost baffles the imagination. On much the same principle efforts are being made to organize the whole mass of the workers to give their support to, and ake a direct part in, aviation as a sport. Much the same thing applies in regard to amateur wireless; thanks to the five-day week, the Wireless Amateurs Association will be able to organize the broad masses of he workers in production for the purpose of extending the field of

smateur wireless. It is true, of course, that all these and many other cultural and sport associations have existed up to now, but it has hitherto been impossible to get the broadest masses of the workers to take an active part in their work, since the only day they had free for that purpose was Sunday, coming once in every seven days.

Of still greater importance is the five-day week as regards the general education and trade training of the workers. With his regular rest-day coming round so frequently, the worker will be able to put in sne to two hours on every off-day on systematic study. Big efforts tre being made to provide the opportunities for such study: the Sunday aniversities a regular feature in Soviet life-are now to transfer to the continuous five-day week. Again, a number of schools are to be founded to provide training in all manner of trades. Self-education will also develop with enormous strides, the necessary guidance being prorided by correspondence or by direct instruction.

All these measures will enable us to reach two aims: one, to raise the general cultural level of the people, and two, to destroy the old Sunday as an off-day with its traditional drinking (one of the worst heritages left us from the old regime), and its consequent "Monday-ish" feeling the day after. Only now will it be found possible entirely to uproof these traditions-upon the complete transfer to the five-day

THREE DAY WEEK POSSIBLE!

In conclusion, it is necessary to state that the five-day week is by no means the last word in the rationalization of the system of labor at the point of production: and, for instance, a plan is being discussed whereby it will be possible to transfer to the three-day working week according to which every worker will have a full day off after every two days' work, a twenty-four hour interval occurring between the two working days. Nor will there be any change whatever in the annual wages earned by the worker.

If, by way of example, a plant works in three shifts, the correspondingly increased number of workers are divided into three shifts of which two shifts work every day, the thard shift taking its day off. And as each worker will work in the morning shift on the first day and in the evening shift of hte second, there will be an interval of 24 hours been

tween his two working days. This system of working will render it possible to transform all industrial plants into what will be virtually middle or high technical schools where in the course of a few years the entire industrial proletariat will be able to be trained into skilled technicians and qualified mechanics. It must be added that due account should be taken of the fact that the system of training in the technical schools of Soviet

Russia is closely bound up with practical training. In the majority of the narrower and more specialized engineering schools, the students have to work three to four days a week at the point of production, only two days in the week being devoted to instruction. Under the three day week each worker will be able to study in these schools, while a sufficient number of rest-days will remain at his own disposal, since only the free hours of the worker's working days, when he is working on the second shift, will be used for theoretical study.

It will be readily un 'erstood that this general raising of the cultural level and skill of the whole proletariat, an immediate consequence of introducing the five-day week (and one which will be still more effective under the three-day week system) is bound to have an immense importance for production.

It can be recognized, with every right, that this cultural factor will intensify the rate at which the country is being industrialized probably to a still greater extent than the mere mechanical lengthening of the time during which the machinery, factories and other basic capital can se exploited as a result of this change—and in hammering out and introducing this revolutionary reform this mechanical factor is the o only one that has been taken into consideration at all, at least for the initial stages of the reform.

(To be continued)

AFTER ONE YEAR OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN



# Cleveland -- A Mass Story

By MYRA PAGE.

(Continued)

After a needle trades delegate from Baltimore has related the tremendous growth in the left wing movement there, among both organized and unorganized in various industries, and the common struggles being made by colored and white, a young chap with a southern drawl who hailed from the port of New Orleans, took the floor. With all the tang and swagger of the sea, he described in the sailor's lingo, the conditions along the southern gulf coast for men who go down to the sea in ships, and likewise for those who load these vessels with cargo. Rottening food, bunks unfit for animals, quarters below water level and lacking any ventilation. Tyranny of ship and dock officials. White worker played against black, and black against white. Since the International Scamen's Union had lost all fighting character, the men had been helpless before the shipowners' onslaughts. But now the Marine Workers League was reorganizing them, on a sounder basis, and we could expect to see the big battles in many ports within the next few "You all know how important marine transport is in modern times. We marine workers know that we've got an important part to play in labor's struggle to victory and we're in to the finish. You'll all live to see the American ships in every port flying the red flag!" For that statement we gave him a good send-off.

A red-faced, broad-shouldered lumber-jack from Seattle spoke of bad conditions in the North West and the revolutionary traditions of labor there, ending with the statement that Seattle labor would call other general strikes like the one of some years ago, but this time with more telling effect. "And any time Soviet Russia needs help, Seattle

A girl silk worker strode back and forth on the platform, and described for us in a ringing voice the Pennsylvania textile workers battles against terrific conditions, state police and reactionary union machine, the birth and growth of the new revolutionary union there, and instances of solidarity between miners and textile workers.

The exploitation of Japanese, Mexican and Chinese workers on the California fruit farms and in the canneries was the story which a brightfaced young delegate from the food workers' organization on the coast had to tell us. He made a strong plea for interracial and international solidarity of workers both within the country and all over the world.

A slim, soft-tongued mill hand from Dixie told more about mill conditions in the South and the rapid growth of the National Textile Workers Union throughout the Carolinas, Georgia, Virginia and Tennessee. Many mill hands were serving as volunteer organizers, working their way from mill village to village, organizing mill committees, and preparing the way for widespread revolt. "We mill workers down South have got no use for the UTW. That, organization has sold us out. time and again. It works with the bosses. But we want a real union. and we're going to build the National Textile Workers Union into a powerful organization. At first, many mill hands thought Bolshevik was somethin' to eat them up, but we've learned different. That's bosses talk. We found out Bolsheviks were fine folks, who helped the workin' people. We used to hate'n despise the colored people but we're learning different on this, too. All workers got to stick together for their interests. Bolshevik means a worker who woan mind th' boss. We ain't ashamed to be called Bolshevik, we're proud of it. We used to ies' Poor Whites, who let th' mill owners bleed our lives out, but now we're Bolsheviks who'll fight back!"

When noon-time came, nobody wanted to quit, or leave the hall. So we staved inside and ate sandwiches and drank pop, and about a hundred gathered around the piano and sang, every working class song we knew. Two or three hundred more sat in the benches and joined in

"It's the old capitalist system-It ain't good enuf for me. It's good for the money makers-For Wall Street speculators-For all the labor fakers-But t'aint good enough for me."

Also the Hurry Hymn of the Ford Worker:

"Mine eyes have seen the 'glory' of the coming the "t's made under conditions that offend even the lord. With most ungodly driving and amid a mad or --. PRODUCTION rushes on! Hurry, hurry, hurry up, John! Hurry, hurry, hurry up, John! Hurry, hurry, hurry up. John! We've got a rush job on.'

Not many knew the words at first. Maybe a third of us knew the International. But everybody threw themselves into learning the songs just as earnestly as they were setting themselves the task of mastering the theory and tactics of proletarian revolutionary struggle.

We had such a good time singing that when Jack Johnstone, with his cox comb hair, appeared on the platform to open the afternoon session, nobody wanted to stop. He had to wait until we had one or

Just as had happened in the morning, two of the best speeches in the afternoon session were given by Negro delegates. This was no accident, for weren't colored workers in a position to feel the struggle Who could know better than they the need for workers' solidarity against capitalism? And when they feel a thing to be true colored people surely know how to express it, in music or by word of What ninnies the "progressives" are, to try and patronize

A Negro miner who wore a red flower in his buttonhole and came from Logan County. West Virginia, where the civil war between operators and coal diggers raced a few years ago, began his talk by saying:

"I've heard a lot about colored workers here today and that's all right; but I want to tell you that I've come to this convention and entered this movement not as a member of a race but as a member of the working class. What difference does it make what's the color of your skin? It's all the same to the boss. What he asks, when you go for a job is not 'what race do you belong to?' but 'how much coal can you load?' Down in West Virginia, we miners, white and black, have learned our lesson. We stick together. We've learned to depend on ourselves, and our National Miners Union. We've got rid of the Lewis gang, and we've quit praying to that fellow up in the sky who some still believe in. That's what all of us workers has got to learn to do, depend on ourselves and the men we choose to lead us.

A mulato woman, with a chesty voice and sweeping gestures, drove ome point after point, urging us, also, to depend on our organized ower alone, and break away from the religious bonds which hold many f the working class back. "I used to be religious, myself," she went on, "but what's been happening among us miners in Illinois for the last ten years, and all over the country has changed all that. What good does religion do a worker, anyways?" she challenged. "Only deceives him and holds him back. Keeps him from fighting the bosses. That's why the bosses are for it. Down in Texas the other day a black man got down on his knees and prayed for deliverance from the white mob which had him, but they soaked him in oil and burned him just the same-on his knees. I tell you we workers got to git off our knees

"Will religion feed us and our kids? No sir, workers can't live on earth in board in heaven . . . This is the greatest movement in existence, and,"—with arms stretched out in a hallelujah gesture—"I'm only sorry I've got but one life to spend in this great cause."

Exchange which has a membership of forty thousand," a blond, squarely built Finn told us, and then he described the tramendous accomplishments of this organization in the North West (I had seen many of the exchange community buildings, young people's clubs and other cooperative activities of this organization. There is no better mass organization in the country today. The Finns don't waste words, but how they can organize!) He went on to tell of the discontent among the iron and copper miners in this section, and the Exchange ability and readiness to work with the National Miners Union in organizing those open

"I've been asked by many delegates to this convention." said the young representative from the Chinese Workers Alliance of the Coast, why the Chinese toilers stand for the nationalists taking the railroad from Soviet Russia, and my answer is this: we here are a long way from China and with the censorship and terrorism that exists there, t takes some time for reliable information to reach us in this country. But I know as sure as I stand here, that the Chinese peasants and workers will never let the war lords make war on Soviet Russia. They are fighting, and will fight to the death to defend the workers' fatherland, and are making ready to seize power in China. Let us, here, organize and prepare to do likewise!"

Delegate after delegate took the floor. Workers from metal, shoe, electrical and steel plants, off the railroads, and from the printing. building, automobile, and many other industries. It was like a great moving picture which hour after hour took us into every industry and part of the country, showing us the lives of America's millions of toilers, and their determination for relentless battle against American imperialism, with its speedup, wage cuts, unemployment and threatening war. Many times the movie was turned on toilers' lives in Russia, and the contrast was sharp and clear. "Just let the capitalists dare to attack Soviet Russia, we will show them!" Many declared, "There is no doubt of what we workers in this country must do. We must follow the Russian workers' and peasants' example.'

Solidarity ran like an electric current from worker to worker, stretching out from the hall where we sat to all parts of the world. We saw millions of lives pouring into a common stream, generating a dynamo of invincible power, creating a machine which would crash through all the hells that capitalism can invent.

This, fellow-workers, was what Cleeland was: a genuine expression of the laboring masses of this country. It was no mere demonstration, either, but a declaration of battle, a call to the colors for organized, persistent action. And in this drive forward, the Communist Party was

eleveland was American labor's three days, in preparation for the ten days which will shake this powerful stronghold of capitalist imperialism to the earth-and on its ruins we, workers, will build up the

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

### BESSEDOVSKI'S SLONDERS.

The ne paper "Paris Midi" has published a statement of Bessedovski who was dismissed from the service of the Soviet Embassy for defalcation and who has entered the service of the reaction: "When Trotsky requested permission to enter France and visited the French authorities in order to secure a visum, Marcel Cachin and Boutonnier came to the Embassy (this was in the middle of May). For two hours they did their best to convince Dovgalevski of the necessity of protecting the French Communist Party from Trotsky with the assistance of

Referring to this statement. Marcel Cachin declares in "l'Humanite": "I have not been in the Soviet Embassy for about three years and I have only seen Dovgalevski once in my life. I never did anything at all either directly or indirectly in connection with Trotsky's attempt to secure permission to enter France. There is not one true word in this new story of the renegade Bessedovski,"

(Continued.)

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An immense cloud approached and blotted out the sun, falling like a black curtain over the train. The train with its burden of people plunged right into the cloud, pierced it with its whistle, scrasmed and shricked and yelled, but could not escape. Perhaps it was the cloud that weighed it down, or it may have been because they were going uphill. The wheels ceased their dancing, the cars ceased their swaying dragging its tail painfully behind it, the train fell into a crawling gait, ready to come to a halt at any, moment. Suddenly out of gait, ready to come to a halt at any, moment. Suddenly out of giant pitcher, a heavy shower of rain poured down. The huge drops drummed on the muddy, dilapidated roofs. The mujiks huddled close together. Mishka and Trofim sat motionless under Trofim's piece of sacking. Only the dead woman still lay, face upward, and her dead. staring eyes filled with rain water. And then, when the big cloud broke up into little tufts and the tufts floated away over the steppe scattering the last raindrops, a raw cold wind sat in.

A station came into view far ahead, a tiny smudge on the horison

Near by in a valley camels took their way. Above a hillock curled a threat of smoke. Trofin said to Mishka his whole body shaking with cold:

"Chilly?" "Are you?"

"A little . . ."

"I too." "I'm hungry!" said Trofim.

"I too," admitted Mishka.

"Think you can hold out?" "What about vou?"

"I've held out two days already."

Mishka did not wish to be behind his comrade—he not confidently.

"We'll hold out."

At the station the mujiks jumped down hastily. Only Minks and Trofim were left on the roof. And the dead woman with the yellow, grinning teeth. The full moon, rising high over the station, poured its soft light over the dead body, peered into the gaping mouth. It freightened Mishka, but Trofim said tranquilly:

"We won't get down. If we do, we won't get a place so quickly on another roof. And if we're left here at the station, it will be still worse. Are you afraid of dead people?"

"Are you?"

"What's there to be afraid of? They can't get up . . " The train made only a short stop. Near the engine a lantern

swung through the darkness, the buffers clanged and, in the night, in the raw cold, the train moved heavily on, its wheels revolving lazily. The last building went by. The last lantern gazed after them with its dim eye. Over the cars hung the chilly moon with its bald

"It's cold!" said Trofim. "Let's put our arms around each other." Mishka unbottoned his wet jacket, and Trofim clasped him in his shaking arms beneath his sacking, belly pressed to belly, breast to

Mishka clasped the other just as tight, drawing together the flaps of his coat over Trofim's back; and thus, through the cold misty night breathing into each other's faces, holding each other from death, they rode on the roof of the train, a tiny, two-headed mass, fused together through a common, inflexible desire—the will to live, come what might

"I'm warmer now!" said Trofim. "I too," agreed Mishka.

"Breathe a little on my cheek, will you?"

"And you breathe on mine . . . "

"Uhu . . ."

In that moment, the hearts of both children were enkindled by the warm joy of friendship. They did not put it into words, they along silently. But both felt how good it was to be together, how much less dreadful.

And the dead woman, who no longer terrified them, seemed to

"So, children, so . . ."

The next morning they took Mishka's jacket to sell at a big Kirghim station. For the hundredth time Trofim instructed Mishks, as a man of experience:

"Ask four thousand."

"Will they give that much?"

"If they don't you can come down. I'll begin bargaining with you. You keep saying what a fine jacket you have for sale, and start cursing me when I offer too little. Understand? Now go over there where the crowd is . . . Mishka entered the jostling, many-colored throng, carrying his

jacket over his arm. Trofim slipped to his side and prompted: "Yell londer!"

Mishka swung his jacket. "Buy, buy, I'm selling cheap!"

Trofim let him go ahead for a time, then went up to him and demanded loudly:

"Hey there! What do you want for it?"

"You won't buy!" answered Mishka. "And how do you know I won't?"

"You have no money."

"Did you count it?" "I can tell by looking at you."

Trofim grew indignant: "Say, you piece of trash, tell what you want for it!"

"Four thousand." "Will you take less?"

"That's cheap enough already-it's almost new . . Mishka and Trofim stood facing each other in the midst of the ostling, many-colored throng, and wrangled in loud voices, to call attention to the jacket they had for sale, but no one, not a single soul, would stop. One or another would throw a glance in their direction

Trofim shook his head: "They're too smart, damn them! We can't fool them!" Their high spirits were already beginning to fall and the jacket

to seem a miserable, hopeless thing, and the two were thinking despairingly: you won't get rid of it for a thousand, when a young Kirghis lad, just a little bigger than Trofim, paused and regarded the boys with black, flashing eyes. Mishka swung the jacket:

"Buy, buy!" Then a Kirghiz with a little beard and protruding lips at too, inspected the jacket inside and out, and inquired in Russ 'How much?"

"I'm selling it cheap: four thousand."

"One thousand!" From behind the back of the Kirghiz Trofim shouted:

'Who does this jacket belong to?"

Come down a thousand,"

"Me," returned Mishka.

"How much do you want for it?"

"Four thousand." "Do you want to sell it or are you just passing the time!" de-

manded Trofim roughly. "If you really want to sell it, give it to me for three ele and done! All right?" The Kirghiz looked at the new purchased, spat, began to get ex-

cited, fingered the material. "There's nothing to feel here, comrade. It's good material, you

can wear it two years," said Mishka, like a regular merchant. Other Kirghiz joined them, chattered together, made offers; "Two thousand!"

"It's no use comrades. I won't give it any cheaper." "Three thousand! Eh?" Trofim whispered to him cautiously:

Mishke truck the palm of the Kirghis like a regular grown up ! loudly: cket! A fine piece of goods!"

d bread, and fear and pain vanished.

(To Be Continued.)