The Heralds of Fascist Dictatorship

"Does the Hoover Conference Plan mean that economic power will entually supersede political power in control of the government?"

This was the question put by the New York Post Friday, placing in question artfully to help the idea along among the masses, sick of spitalist parliament, that something fundamental in the line of change hist be made, raising the question without too hasty an approval, but urning the popular mind to fascism, dressed up with demagogy about government" as something superior after all, to "futile

On Friday, Kent, the New York banker, summoned before the Sen-Committee, composed of so-called "insurgents" led by Borah, quite early announced the impatience of finance capital with capitalist parentary forms, reaffirming the statement he made in New York for which he was called to Washington to answer, that while "the country," by which Kent meant finance capital, was in a crisis, "the senate had ceased to function."

In scores of capitalist newspapers the same note of urgency is laid, ugh at times not openly, on the need for "extraordinary measures" to "overcome political red tape and delay," and the big initial step to fulfill fascist requirements taken by Hoover's "Economic Conice for Business Advance," was followed up Saturday by Hoover's further declaration that this sort of "capitalist-labor-government" combination would be made a permanent organization. Hence the fascist dictatorship in the guise of a purely "economic conference" already overshadows the United States Congress and the fig-leaf of American mocracy" is withering in the heat of capitalist crisis.

Naturally the windbags of "democracy" led by Borah are taking an situde of alarmed protest at the charge that parliamentary obstruction on the part of the "insurgent bloc" have anything to do with the crisis, and are complaining at the way the processes of government are being taken out of the hands of "the people's elected representatives."

But these leaders of bourgeois reformism, the Borahs, LaFollettes, Nerrises and Nyes are the very ones who, in capitalist parliament, erve as a comouflage for the present capitalist dictatorship. As capialist politicians they uphold capitalism, and can do no more than quibble bout the form of capitalist dictatorship.

The form of capitalist dictatorship is changing precisely because is a crisis. During "easy" times the dictatorship of the capialist class is hidden behind election swindles and the gas-factory of ngress and legislatures. The toiling masses are kidded into lieving that they "govern themselves" under a "democracy," and the sker who is clubbed by cops on the picket line or pierced by a militia ponet, is deceived into thinking that, after all, this is something al," something "un-American."

But such cases are only small crises, in which the actuality of a rship of the capitalist class dispenses with democratic camoulare for the moment to "restore order," i. e., to restore capitalist order

But in a great crisis the field is widened. The whole paraphernalia hokum about "democracy" is shoved rudely aside and the capitalist class rules with as direct a force and as brutal a violence as it deems sary. That nothing is more natively "American" than organized iolence against the masses is shown by the way the masses were soned into the last World War.

Again there is a deepening of capitalist crisis, a world crisis, and smalds of fascism are sounding the trumpets of a change in the form italist dictatorship. Not yet abolishing "democratic" forms Hoover is assembling the real rulers of the country in a desperate effort to overcome the crisis. Finance capital is demanding that the working lass hear the expenses of an imperialist thrust to gain world markets, to bear wage cuts, more speed-up, longer hours, wider unemployment. It is called on to hear not only these, but to stand ready to die in a new world war for the interests of the class which robs and enslaves it.

A period of sharper class struggles is begun. But the capitalist always will try to deceive the masses. While it will resort to pen and direct fascist violence and ignore "democratic forms," it will rabble about "democracy" and hold the fig-leaf over naked dictatorthis as long as possible. The social reformists become the best instru-

But the time will come when these socialist-fascists can no longer deserve the masses, who through struggle will learn that the only se-curity against capitalist dictatorship, open or concealed, is the dictatorship of the working class. And led by the Communist Party the workng class will enter the final fight for power.

OBTROIT JOBLESS Needle Trades Defense GROW MILITANT

Bosses Scared: Enlist Union last night forced the release Radio

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 24.-So and which caused him to serve two serious has the unemployment sit- years and six months in prison. nation become in this auto center. Kurland is now preparing to tour where thousands of workers are be. in behalf of the Mineola frame-up state ing laid off weekly, and so scared victims. have the open shop manufacturers become as the militancy of the workers rises daily, that an attempt was Always anxious to aid made to allay discontent among the unemployed workers here, by having the lity council appropriate \$7,500, 600 in order to supply a fraction of the unemployed workers with slavejobs on public works, and thus at.
tempt to hide the seriousness of the unemployment situation.

loyment situation. . It is significant that Ford, whose talk of raising wages indicates a plan to further increase rationalization, has added over 50,000 to the canks of the unemployed workers in this section in the past two months.

The bosses here are using the press and the radio, to pour out prosperity" propaganda in order to tifle the rising militancy of the Shows Need to workers. The auto workers are now scoffing at the familiar lies of the press here, which is advising them not to take the slump too seriously, and that with the new year will come plenty of jobs and big wages.

We'll digress a little

Mario Giletti is an

sands of his fellow-

It's the same fasci:

Giletti, by showing

And what scores

printing the letter of a

will show all militant

Worker be rushed to the

fascist terror which ha

plans to repeat its blood

ing textile workers of

struggles against the m

slavery and terror.

The fear which has been put into the upon shop manufacturers here is shown by statements broadcast over radio station WMBC, advising the inemployed workers "not to lose their heads," and telling them "that aw does not recognize your fin-

laves them. The Packard Auto Co. has preded its planned lay-off with a age cut of 30 per cent. Lay-offs office daily at the Ford plants, some remaining at Ford's are workhim to combat the leri hand him over to the the Daily Worker is in in the South. ng but one week out of two, or

Line up, TUUL Board Is Told

eague at its last meeting. eans, Jacksonville, Savannah, Mobile and other ports, but on the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts, wide interest of the seamen particularly is Shield Against Firing being displayed, the M. W. L. National secretary, George Mink, told the T. U. U. L. board.

The board passed a resolution for (Continued on Page Three)

U. S. MOVES ON

Fairy Tale of Naval meetings. Disarmament

WASHINGTON, Nov. 22.-Concurrently with the announcement of companies grant the little demands the inclusion of the Secretary of the in order to stave off action on the Navy Adams in the American dele- general National Miners' Union deconference, an appointment that spread the strike for the general N. proves (since Adams is what is M. U. demands is now. Do not perknown as a "big navy man") that mit yourself to be sent back to work Hoover has all along been for a big pending settlement or on settlement talk of "peace," comes the further the N. M. U." war measure providing for the industrial mobilization of the country in an emergency.

or "pro enent ar. with head- against it. quarters in New York, Philadelphia, (Continued on Page Two)

IN SOUTH, DEC. 8 and 120 to reject the charges. All these men were charged with belonging to the National Miners' Union

Black Hundreds Dis- without any trial and the companies fired them from their jobs," says

The Defense Committee of the Sts., Charlotte.

Needle Trades Workers' Industrial tim of a framed indictment made by the right wing in the needle trades strikers' tent colony, the evident expulsions." support of all this

INILLINOIS MINING FIELDS

National Miners Union Calls for Fight to Win

24.—The strike movement continues of Leaksville Woolen Mill strikers. in various localities against local the M. W. L. to pay more attention grievances and against the wishes of to the longshoremen and harbor the United Mine Workers of Amerworkers, thousands of whom are un- ica officials. The members of the organized, and others, in the Inter- National Miners' Union are leading national Longshoremen's Associa- the resistance to speed-up and plaction, and local tugboatmen's organi- ing the demands of the Belleville zations, are being mercilessly swin-convention of the N. M. U. before dled by the bureaucracies of the old the miners in these strike territories unions, sold out on contracts framed and where the locals of the U. M. W. A. have not yet taken down the U. M. W. A. charter and gone over to the N. M. U. The rank and file defeats every attempt of the Lewis or Fishwick machine officials to have the militants expelled.

This is the observation of Illinois district office of the N. M. U., as stated in a letter recently sent out to be read at all local union

Spread the Strike.

This scheme is described in the against Gerry Allard, one of the Greenville, S. C., in a speech to a and 73 for those of Norman Thomas. annual report of the Engineer Corps young leaders of the N. M. U., for college press association, advocated made public by the War Department, the fourth time. The charges were the whipping post for textile strike yellow socialist, Louis Waldman, who and is already 'n operation. The rejected. Only 16 men voted to ac- leaders and organizers. ntry i: divided into six districts cept the charges, while 60 men voted In an attempt to split the ranks

Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Chicago and months to expel Pete Rosoke, the and Charlotte have begun dischargmembership standing behind him.

are standing solidly with him. The vc' was 56 to sustain the charges, and 120 to reject the charges. All

without any trial and the companies armed; Defense Units the letter. "Now because the N. M. U. has become a power the com-CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 24 .- panies and fakers are afraid to move The International Labor Defense against our men. Formerly men Forces Court to Free has called its first Southern District were always penalized for wild cat murder of Ella May, of the six strik- action for a month or so longer, then the misleaders. ers in Marion, the attacks of Chief they will move in against you with

NER SHIFTING

e-arrangement.

s coalition is reported to be sed of General Yen Hsi--shan "left" leader; Feng Yu-hsiang. Hall, 104 E. 51st St.

Geo. Saul Is Bailed Out; In Leaksville

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov 24 .-George Saul, who was arrested Nov. 18 at Mt. Holly, N. C., when a regular weekly mass meeting called by the National Textile Workers' Union was raided by the mill bosses' police, was released on bail at 9:30 this morning. He is held on a se-Not only in the South, where five organizers are working in New Or
Beat UMWA Expulsion ries of charges, including resisting an officer and possession of a concealed weapons.

Saul is speaking at 7:30 tonight, along with Sophie Melvin, N. T. W organizer, who has been at Greenville and other South Carolina tex-WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Nov. tile centers recently, to a meeting

Mass Picketing.

N. C., near Charlotte, has been struck and completely shut down future give promise of uniting the since Nov. 3 at midnight. The 200 workers and progressive citizens in workers of tha tmill belong to the one effective political body, the so-National Textile Workers' Union, cialist party will meet the situation and struck solidly against the at- in a friendly and generous spirit and tempt of the bosses to discharge a will be ready to join," is the basis committee that demanded a lunch of the new policy of alliances against period on each shift. The strike is the workers adopted at the New also against the stretch-out and York convention.

The mill has announced that it will open with scabs tomorrow, and capitalist lawyer, Morris Hillquit. the strikers are mobilizing for mass picketing. Another meeting is to be held today at 3 p. m. at Messemer City, N. C., at which Sophie Melvin. Joe Carr and Charles Summey will

Saul's bail was originally set at \$600. When the International Labor Defense raised that, the amount was increased to \$2,000. When the I. L. D. provided the \$2,000 Friday, the gation to the "five power" naval mands. The time to strike and money was refused, and the authorities demanded \$5,000.

Preacher Would Flog.

navy in preparation for war in spite of these small grievances. You must tance telephone call by the N. T. ed outright, open capitalist alliances. of chatter about "reductions" and strike for the general demands of W. U., that he caused the raise in with a slight concession to the labor Saul's record, but that no additional

of the White and Negro workers, Local 992, Zeigler, tried for six the mill bosses of Winston-Salem, ing some white workers and hiring

CAP FAKERS

TUUL Leads Rank and File in Struggle

BOSTON, MASS., Nov. 24.-He-Framedup Fur Worker

Conference for Sunday, December strikes. Now the companies and fakers do not fine them. The comfile capmakers in Boston, to the Uinon Hall, Caldwell and Belmont panies and fakers settle all the small thugs of the reactionary Zaritsky grievances and rush all the men back machine, is growing. Disgusted The call points to the reign of to work. Why? Because they are with the class-collaboration policies terror instituted by the mill com- afraid of a strike at this time of of Zaritsky, the members of the on bail of Sam Kurland, furrier victempts, kidnaping, flogging, the is great, and they want to stave off fusing to attend meetings called by

A few weeks ago the reactionaries of Police Aderholt on the Gastonia wage cuts, discharges, penalties, and levied a five per cent tax on all members for a fake organizational work. Meetings have been called by the misleaders to enforce this tax. made a decided stand for freedom In order to stifle organized resist- of the streets in Harlem, was sud- tant National Textile Workers militant action in the strike, pickence, the machine expelled J. Kor-denly dropped yesterday when three Union is their own union, through eting the plant with the aid of the ressive group, for six months. Defying the reactionaries' threats and provocations, Korshun attended all the meetings. In order to throw Heights, consisted chiefly of testi-Korshun out of a meeting on Nov. mony of Officer Johnson who 20, the fakers called the police.

The Trade Union Unity League fection Reported in is leading the struggle against the reactionary Zaritsky machine. With ead of Government the assistance of Zaritsky, who broke the once strong local 7, the IANGHAI, Nov. 24.—The en- cap bosses have succeeded in forcsouth of China may quickly ing conditions down to rock bottom

The majority of the membership ritish) as the result of the de- was terrorized into carrying cards n of General Chen Tsi-tan, in the fake local, and thus are exhas withdrawn his forces op- pected to follow the lead of the g Chang's advance, supposedly T.U.U.L. against the bosses and their henchmen of the Zaritsky

Chicago Mass Meet to Commemorate Nat

stration to commemorate the death hero will be held here Tuesday, Nov. as a mark of friendship they are these enemies of the workers. hensi; Wang Ching-wei, the 26, at 8 p. m. at the Royal Circle going to withhold our bail fund and "Mr. Jimison, by raising the issue

and the Young Communist League, with it. Since we were incarcerated prosecution, who are openly our District, 8; Harold Williams, Negro director; Ora Boyce, Leon Patterson, and A. Andrulis will address the meeting.

In the county jail here, we had a chance to speak to many of his former lierts. We say former, because they never go back again, and the meeting.

In the county jail here, we had a chance to speak to many of his former liberal friend Jimison withholds our money and likewise cries. Communication we are not the only once whom he county jail here, we had a chance to speak to many of his former liberal friend Jimison withholds our money and likewise cries. Communication we are not the only once whom he caused to the story of the story of

'SOCIALISTS' ASK CAPITALISTS TO IOIN WITH THEM

Take Steps of a Social-Fascist Third Party

Agree to Change Name Hillquit Wants Yellow

Labor Party in U.S.

Detailed steps for the formation of an outright socialist third capitalist revolution on the Soviet-Manchurian on the Soviet consulate at Lemberg party were taken at the New York border. 'Socialist" party convention held yes-The Leaksville Mill, at Homestead, terday and today at the Rand School. "If any new body should in the

> Arguments for the resolution were Arguments for the resolution were advanced under the leadership of the A. F. of L. Works With bers of the Undo Union, an organ

Norman Thomas sponsored the idea that the party should immediately elect a committee to make a bridge with all the petty bourgeois elements who formed the bulk of the vote cast for Thomas in the last mayoralty election. Also to take in anybody else who will help get away from the disreputable taint of "socialism. Every delegate without exception

favored the new alliances. Hillquit wanted the socialist party to assume the socialist-fascist, imperialistic Mayor Hoffman, mill boss flunkey character of the British imperialist at Mt. Holly, admitted in a long dis- labor party. Norman Thomas wantbail. He said they are looking up party idea—if the labor party is willing to accept the petty-bourgeois leadership of the "socialist" party. The vote was 67 for Hillquit's views The convention was opened by the gloated over the capitalist press supgloated over the capitalist press support given to Norman Thomas in the last election "The dimits and ASSOCIATED SILK last election. "The dignity and statesmanship of our candidate,"

said Weldman, "is admittedly above his fellow candidates, Walker and La Guardia." Several members of the Young singing a garbled version of the 'Red Flag," very much to the annovance of the delegates and the

that stuff.

In order to broaden its social-fas- Workers of America, the members | Union national convention on Novcist activities every barrier to mem- voted the local into the National ember 28 to 30, is seething with

The "socialist" party "permits the Muste group controlled A.S.W. widest latitude of individual opinion and action."

(Continued on Page Three)

Railroad 3 N. Y. **Communist Workers**

since last August when workers defendants turned tables on the police by exposing Tammany brutality.

Imperialist Tool



Chiang Kai-shek, head of the bloody Nanking government, tool of foreign imperialism, who bewails the advances made by the Chinese

JOBLESS ARMY GROWS: CRISIS

Big Scab Corporations ization connected with the counter-

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.—Hav-to plot against the Soviet Union by ing made a united front between the Polish authorities. The Soviet consulcountry's leading imperialists and Labdzinski, fired several shots at the leaders of the American Federa- the crowd, which was allowed by the tion of Labor against any working police to "disappear" before they class resistence to the mass wageshowed up. cutting campaign which will proceed as the result of the economic crisis conferences, Hoover today enlisted the attack and the counter-revoluthe governors of all the states in tionary plot. his drastic attempt to stem the growing depression.

Every large corporation in the country is publishing imaginary fig-last week in the U. S. senate by ures of projected work for the com- Senator Copeland, a Tammany deming year in order to cover up growing unemployment. ,

Pessimistic reports were laid before Hoover by the building contractors in their meeting with the Federated Press states that Copechief imperialist executive. The

(Continued on Page Three)

Allentown Men Show U. T. W. Fails to Halt Up Muste; Militant

temporary chairman.

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Nov. 24.—At PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 24.—
He requested them not to "repeat a special meeting of the Allentown Paterson, which will be the scene broadsilk local of the Associated Silk of the National Textile Workers bership was let down by the con- Textile Workers Union in a body, discontent among the textile workand severed all connections with the ers.

The latest case of rebellion The resolution adopted at the against speed-up and low wages is meeting shows that the silk workers the strike of the 300 workers of the Some delegates pointed out the of this vicinity are growing rapidly Mutual Hosiery Co., on Fulton St., widest latitude of action allows more radical and determined to Paterson. The 300 have struck members of the "socialist" party to really struggle against the exploita- against a wage cut and against the tion of the silk bosses, who are in- action of i e company in refusing troducing a form of "stretch out" to deal with the workers as unio system and are instituting and members. spreading from Paterson, a policy of In this case the strikers happen wage cuts: to be members of the United Tex-

Expose Muste. The resolution also clearly shows reactionary officials of the Federathat the rank and file of the Asso- tion of Full Fashioned Hosiery A case that had been dragging ciated are realizing that the fake Workers, the branch of the U. T. W. progressive Muste group has nothing to give them, and that the mili-Mutual workers have insisted on (Continued on Page Three)

tacked and beat" him. When the decharged the defendants, Abe Tomp- fendants were placed on the stand kins, J. Louis Engdahl, national they told how the patrelman had secretary of the International Labor taken Rosen from them after the ar-Defense and Jack Rosen, organizer rest and beat film, '1 a back room of for the Young Communist League, the police station.

erson, whose militancy is rising daily, will send one of the largest of all the delegations.

Struggle, Build Union Several hundred striking window

CLEANERS FIGHT BETRAYAL GANG Decide to Continue the

cleaners, at an enthusiastic meeting

last night in Manhattan Lyceum split their union, sold out their strike and set up a company union. Present at the meeting were many workers who had at first teen stampeded into following the (Continued on Page Two)

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bet-tom Up—at the Enterprises!

Marine Toilers MORE STRIKES

Great activity in the Gulf Coast region by organizers of the Marine Workers' League, leading to the Southern conference of marine workers scheduled for January 18-19, was reported to the National Eccutive Board of the Trade Union Unity

Real Demands New Union Militancy

The district office points out that "In all cases the fakers and the

Miners Defend Militants. Local 303. U M. W. A., at Orient charges have been filed. No. I mine, heard the charges D. S. Hasn, Baptist minister of

Royalton Local U. M. W. A. has Negroes.

been trying for the past month to William Kabelo, and the men ing to the National Miners' Union. "Last year they expelled men

Build Up the United Front of he Working Class From the Botom Up-at the Enterprises!

away from Nanking and into thru wage cuts and speed-up. ands of Chang Fa-kwei (backed

the same moment with Chiang machine. hek's Nanking news service adig that he is forced to retreat man and is facing Feng Yug's armies with poor forces 150 miles from Hankow, reare current of a new defecight in the heart of Nanking ne basis of a new coalition st Chiang Kai-shek.

uild Up the United Front of Working Class From the Botlin-at the Enterprises!

CHICAGO, Ill .- A mass demon-

Gastonia Detendants State Iimison Works Against Them Has Taken Bail Money; Cooperated With

Mill Counsel; Protects Lyncher Carpenter Just before the release on bail of , 'played dirty.' We invite reporters

ouis McLaughlin and W. M. Mc- to come up and find out for them-Ginnis, the five Gastonia defendants, selves. Turner, Rebel then in Mecklinburg County Jail is-"When Mr. Jimison returned from sued the following statement on the his 'vacation,' after running away 66 E. 4th St., expressed their desued the following statement on the recent action of Attorneys Jimison and Neal:

"Mr. Jimison, Dr. Neal and Co. Carpenter and Bulwinkle. He went to proclaim themselves our friends, and to the right place. He belongs with the right wing and American Pederation of Labor betrayers who have of Nat Turner, Negro revolutionary proclaim themselves our friends, and to the right place. He belongs with

keep us in jail. It is obvious that of Communism, is raising a smoke-General Tan Yen-kai, who is no less a figure than chairman of the Communist Party, Chicago.

National Government Coun.

The meeting is under the auspices Jimison wants to keep the money, screen to hide his attempt to keep because he thinks he can get away our bail money. The labor-hating

CONSULATE IN POLISH CITY Linked With Plot to Overthrow Soviet in Ukraine

China Armies Vanish!

Mukden Admits Loss;

Chinese Red Risings

in which the so-called "Undo Union"

of bourgeois National Ukrainians

smashed the consulate windows and

destroyed much of the furniture

while the Polish police were conve-

niently "slow," took place Friday,

just after news arrived of the arrest

in Soviet Ukraine of leaders of a

counter-revolutionary organization

to overthrow the Soviet government

and re-establish capitalism in the

The attack on the Soviet consulate

was made by students who are mem-

revolutionists arrested in the Soviet

A large crowd of workers turned

Liar and Counter-Revolutionist.

ocrat of New York, to recognize the

so-called "Ukrainian National Republic," a counter-revolutionary or-

land first claimed his action was

(Continued on Page Three)

Militant Action

tile Workers' Union, but despite the

members of the National Textile

At the national convention of the N. T. W., starting next Thursday, delegations will be present from

every textile center in the country,

with delegates from over 50 south

ern mills. The mill workers of Pat-

Workers' Union.

ganization sheltered in Poland.

Concerning the resolution offered

WARSAW, Nov. 24 .- An attack

ATTACK SOVIET

CITY TRUST CASE

Indictments for Fraud

"Unconstitutional"

yesterday came to the aid of former

FIGHT LOCKOU

Against Picketing

operated by the bosses who are mem-

bers of the Metropolitan Shoe Manu-

was organized by the labor-bating

Commissioner W. G. Woods, of the

lockout is that the bosses who are

guilty of breaking the agreement

Department of Labor.

ous temporary injunction.

cial "bench."

STRIKING WINDOW U. S. Moves for War HARLEM TENANTS **CLEANERS FIGHT** BETRAYAL GANG

Decide to Continue the ing on at a rapid pace. The pres-Struggle, Build Union ent crists in the United States intensifies the struggle for world

(Continued from Page One) busses by Krat, Lash, Pelmeri ondary but essential for war. and company. It was learned from In a carefully guarded vault in inion agents, is training scab learn- tep spect, irs to take the place of the work-

Harry Feinstein, secretary of the Window Cleaners' Protective Union, Local 8, outlined the situation and pointed out the complete demoralzation in the ranks of the rene-Even trusted company union henchmen had, despite the agreement, been refused their jobs which were being filled by the scabs that had been hired during the strike. Feinstein showed the necessity of active picketing and of building the union on an industrial basis as a building service workers' organization, including window cleaners, porters, floor scrubbers, elevafor operators, firemen, etc.

Feinstein announced that the union expected shartly to enter into degotiations with the Manhattan Window Cleaners' Protective Assonation, which has not signed with the renegades.

The militant spirit of the meeting reached its peak when Jacques Buisenkant, attorney for the union, ex- ference in which the imperialist posed the lies of the betrayers and called on the workers to stand unitid behind their leadership and fight on until the company union is smashed.

I. L. D. Pledges Aid.

Others who spoke were Sam Mesin, secretary of the New York District of the International Labor Defense, who pledged the support of the I. L. D. to the struggles of the window cleaners; Peter Darck, who showed the necessity of following the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League; Goulart, Showehuk and rank and filers from Two important events for the im-

Monday night at 7 o'clock, a mass dent Hoover, the industrial promeeting of all building service workfred, will be held in Manhattan Lyceum. Following this a conference A. F. of L. Green is to make a tour will be called of representatives of all building service unions as well The strike vote had been enthusi way, including 50 workers from the delegate system which has success-An active campaign for relief is

also being organized. committees are visiting labor unions and other working class organizations asking for funds and the Workers' International Relief is also starting a relief drive.

Office Workers Slam Welfare Schemes at LaborTemple Monday

When Frances Perkins, New York and quoted wage scales of leading point, she said: "There is something defective in our civilization, something wrong with the economic machine, else the worker, out of what she produces, could buy back at least enough to feed and house

The "something wrong" will be analyzed by some of the victims of a certain prestige with the workers. the economic machine" at an eduentional meeting of the Office Work-Monday. Benice Michaelson will be chief speaker.

Clubs, office councils, profit shar ing schemes—whole systems of welfare work-are organized by employers to divert the energies of the workers they expleit away from or-

ganization, she will explain.
Not by free lunches or dental treatment, but only through militant organization will office workers be shie to abolish the \$12-\$18 wage which shocked even Commissioner Perkins, union speakers will show.

Phila. Hall Owner Keeps Out ILD Ball of the Harper.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 24. After the action of the owners of Lulu Hall in refusing the hall to a Daily Worker Ball because Negro as well as white workers were to there, the owners of Hawthorne Wall, at 3849 Hamilton St., have refused to allow the use of that hall to the focal branch of the Internabional Labor Defense. The LLD is fighting against these acts of racial discrimination. The West good deal. Philadelphia branch will hold a nackage party, entertainment on Saturday, Nov. 30, at 4085 Girard Ave. All proceeds will go for Gasin defense and fare to the nation-

Kellogg was not as optimistic as MacDonald during his visit to the

United States about the kindly relations between the two antagonistic imperialist nations. The war preparations of the two foremost imperialist powers are go-

markets between Great Britain and the United States. company union agents, but who had kellogg is laying the ground for calling a mass meeting at Public San Francisco, Its function simply Library, 103 West 135th St., Monday they discovered the true nature of told is to provide for manufacture at 8 p. m. Richard B. Moore, presithe sell-out agreement signed with of war materials, or materials sec-

these workers that the Sunshine each area are contracts already Window Cleaning Company had brought five scabs down to the funion" office, had paid \$10 apiece which can be preduced by for them and made them "union" rapid alteration, so that within 24 men. In the Grand American Shop, hours after netification, production Buchwald, one of the company for war purposes will be begun at _ During the election campaign, the

ers who had been on strike. There of American imperialism are, there-Both ... n /al and military arms gre similar tales about other shops. fore, preparing to back up the Hoover administration's slogan, "Business as usual" in an attempt to force the door of foreign markets of rents on flats and apartments now held by other imperialist powers, particularly England. An indi- per room. This was after the recation of this is seen in the choice of Dwight W. Morrow (of the House of Morgan) as one of the delegates to the naval conference. From this fact is revealed the whole character of the naval conference as a diplomatic fencing between hostile powers preparatory to war-not preparatory to what existing "peace" there

> LONDON, Nev. 22 -- "I am convinced that there will be no reduction of armament if we are to approach it from the basis of the possibility of war between Great Britain and the United States," said Frank B. Kellogg, former secretary of state, in a speech on disarmament af a dinner of the Pilgrim society an excuse for the failure of the "disarmament" conference-a conpowers are fighting to increase their war machines.

AFL CONTINUES FIGHT ON N.T.W.

Hoover Plan Aids the Southern Bosses

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 .- It was nediate future were announced; on the program agreed upon by Presifiteers and the A. F. of L. bureauboth organized and unorgan- cratic misleaders of labor does not stop the southern campaign of the of the southern states, denouncing Co munism, and attacking the milis of individual shops to plan con- tant union of the textile workers, and Times Sq. district.

Speakers' the N. T. W. members, of the nature of the southern campaign of the A. much faith in laboratory owners, the Every ticket sold, and every box F. of L. In the grand program of union officials delayed the strike taken by a workers' organization selling out labor, in which the A. F. tili negotiations convinced them that means that much more ammunition of L. promised not to try to raise the bosses, as Union President Pos- for the fight against the stretch-out. southern campaign, should be excluded. There is no need of selling out an "organizing" campaign which ed a resolution condemning the In- shop, 30 Union Square, the W.I.R. is itself a sell-out.

Hoffman Not Rebellious.

MARION, N. C., Nov. 24 .- The "rebellion" charge against Alfred dustrial commissioner, admitted in Hoffman, organizer of the United a speech at Hotel Pennsylvania that Textile Workers, the union around housands of New York working which the A. F. of L. "organizing girls exist below the poverty line campaign" is centered in the South, has been dismissed. The charge Manhattan employers to prove her was sheer nonsense anyway, as Hoffman sold out the textile workers at the first opportunity, and he their demands even though the will be needed now by the A. F. of L. and the southern besses to fight the real union, and insure sell out and low wages for as many southern included in the attempt to frame the four strikers evidently to give him

The four strikers on trial with Hoffman are to be charged with This are Union at Labor Temple, 14th rioting. Hoffman, for the looks of the and Second Ave., at 6.30 p. m. the thing, is included in this charge, but will be treated with the same leniency as heretofore.

Binghamton Workers paign. **Demand Gaston 7 Free**

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Nov. 24-Binghamton workers, at a mass protest meeting against the railroading of the seven Gastonia strikers union leaders, adopted a resolution demanding the unconditional release of the seven class prisoners. The resolution was adonted after the workers heard the report of one of the Gastonia labor jurers, Sel

McMANUS TRIAL DELAYED.

Appearances indicate that the McManus-Rothstein trial may be disched as a political expedient. The "illness" of a juror is the reason given for a possible break of the proceedings. Mayor Walker is understood to have staged the trial as a part of his election campaign. Fear of revealing too much in the police department can account for a

Not only has the bourgeoist torged the weapons that bring dash to itself: If his sim called into exirche the new who are to weigh those weapons—the modern

Moore to Expose Fake Rent Law Juggling

The Harlem Tenants League is dent of the League, will be the principal speaker. A resolution will be submitted for approval, calling for tenants to unite and be ready for a rent strike against the extortions of the landlords, now without any limit because of the trickery and juggling of the Tamr -- y and republican poli ticians.

Tammany machine did not like to notify the millions of oppressed workers in New York that their rents ere going to be raised. The city government passed a fake law, apparently prohibiting the raising which rent for \$15 a month or less publican legislature had knocked out the state rent law, of a similar na-

Now that the elections are over, a combined republican and democratic party supreme court has declared

the city law unconstitutional. Rents are already being raised. In Harlem rent raises of \$17 a month are recorded. The tenants are badly worried by this addition to the already impossibly high cost of living.

The Harlem Tenants League is conducting a militant campaign of organization of the tenants and struggle against the rent gouging. It calls on workers in other parts of the city to organize too, and join in the common battle against merciless landlords, backed up by the state and city political machines of the capi- be able to feast on turkey this talist parties.

plain the situation.

700 Dental Workers

strike call of the Dental Laboratory International Relief, in charge of Workers Union yesterday in a fight the ball, have obtained John C. for union recognition, the 8-hour Smith's Negro orchestra, a guaranauthoritatively stated today that day and the minimum wage. The tee that feet as well as heads will union reports 75 per cent of the be gainfully employed. industry is crippled. It expects a The proceeds will go into the war complete tie-up today.

lem and the Bronx is reported to be drive at its second national conven-100 per cent, Picketing committees tion, to be held in Paterson, N. J., are concentrating on the Union Sq. the day after the ball. All of the

No further proof is needed, say astically welcomed by the member- South, will be to carnival's honor ship a month ago, but placing too sts. wages, it was specified that this ner lamented at a strike meting, wage cuts and long hours. No class "lacked sincerity."

ternational Jewelry Workers Union, 799 Broadway, Room 221, or the N. an A. F. of L. group with which T. W. U., 104 5th Ave., Room 1707. the union was formerly affiliated, for jumping over the heads of the dental workers and conferring with boss associations in their name. The move was characterized by the official resolution as "hampering the way to a peaceful settlement."

However, the militant spirit of the workers indicates they are interested in resolutely fighting for struggle will not be so "peaceful."

Sentence Four Workers at the preignton Laundry, 537 Sheepshead Bay Road, workers as he can. Haffman was to 5 Days; 61 N. J. came to the defense of union speak-Toilers Still Held

With his characteristic anti-militant labor viciousness, Judge David when speakers from the Cleaning Hirschfielld yesterday sentenced four workers, Robert Cohen, Pearl T.U.U.L., thugs led by Herman union, will speak on the same s Brody, David Weiss, and Sheehan Bessler, one of the bosses, attacked ject at the Brownsville Youth C to five days in prison, because they the second speaker, Breslauer, after ter, 122 Osborne St., the same de distributed Communist election leaf- he had finished speaking. The worklets during the recent election cam- ers present, however, came to Bres- be held by the Joint Board as I

The cases of eleven workers arrested at an anti-Zionist open air by the militant workers. Threats unionize the trade. Plans will demonstration on Sept. 13 at Stone were made that anyone who comes to laid to counter the Schlesinger and Pitkin Aves., Brownsville, were speak to the workers again will be boss move by calling out wor postponed.

above cases are being defended by the International Labor Defense.

The 61 Spanish and Portuguese workers arrested in Hackensack, N. J., last week, and slated for deportand was blacklisted in Brooklyn for ation, are still being held, some of them at Ellis Island, reports the In- were Feldman and Gozigin. ternational Labor Defense.

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the exintence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago drive of the League, by filling its described the evolution of the class etrucules, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of classes to bound up with certain the membership drive. haven of moterful production; 2) that the class struggle leads necesearly to the dicintorship of the proletarists 2) that this dictatorably is but the transition to the shoiltion of all classes and to the escation of a society of free and equal.

N. Y. Communists, TAMMANY HALL Your Party Needs the Day's Wages!

New York District Party

THE PARTY decided several months ago upon a Day's Pay Assessment for every party mem-

THE PARTY is faced with greater tasks today than ever before. Throughout the country workers conditions are becoming worse, unemployment grows, capitalist militarism increases, the Soviet Union is attacked by the bourgeois, the A. F. of L. is part of the bosses' machinery against the workers, the Gastonia textile workers are sent to jail, the Party is being attacked because it is the leader of the working class and our comrades are being arrested and sent to jail in every

THE PARTY expects every member to assume greater responsibilities than ever before. Discipline must become more strict-demands upon the Party member greater.

The Party in the New York District has not completed its job-has rot unid in ful! the Day's Pay. Party members owe their

's Pay in the New York Disrict. Are you amon st m? Rus in your Day's Pay to the National Communist Party, T. S. A. , E. 125", St.,

TURKEY AT BALL SHOE WORKERS

Tell of Mill Struggle Thanksgiving Eve.

Not many New York workers will Bosses Get Injunction Moore has been in closest contact Thanksgiving Day, least of all those with this whole rent law jugglery, employed in the textile industry. But having watched its progress and they can afford to do the next best fought the scheme to raise rents at thing, which is to attend the Texthe proceedings at Albany, and in tile Workers' Ball and Carnival in the City Hall, New York. He will New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park therefore be able to thoroughly ex- Ave., on Thanksgiving Eve (Wednesday) and hear the seven Gastonia class war victims talk turkey on the growing textile struggle. . For the price of admission, 75

Picket in Answering cents, there will be more food for Union's Strike Call proletarian thought than a box car could hold. And to make everything Some 700 workers answered the Union and local New York, Workers even, the National Textile Workers'

chest of the N.T.W.U., which will Response in some sections in Har- map out a country-wide organization 250 convention delegates, by the

conscious worker needs be told more The union membership has adopt- Get tickets at the Workers Book-

Speakers Defense

and Laundry Workers section of the

AID Y. C. L. DRIVE.

is distinguished by this-that it

lauer's defense.

ings will be continued.

Workers at the Breighton Laun-

BOSSES ATTACK Expose Fake Dress "Strike"; Call for

firing at will.

Brighton Workers in as practiced by officials of the In- made the roads bad. as practiced by officials of the In- meeting if it had not rained and ers' Union will be analyzed by Joseph Boruchowitz, manager of the Charlotte, Atlanta, Richmond, Ports-Joint Board of the Needle Trades mouth, Greenville, Murphy, Home-Workers' Industrial Union, in speech in which he will ask. "Hav érs who were attacked by thugs led by laundry bosses at an outdoor the Needle Trades Workers Gaine or Lost by the Last Cloak Strike this Sunday. Boruchowitz w meeting Thursday evening. Repeatspeak at 10 a. m. at Ambassac ing their tactics of two weeks ago, Hall, 3875 Third Ave., Bronx.

the unorganized as well as the or-

J. H. Cohen, vice president of

Local and trade meetings are of its policy of exposing the I The bosses were forced to retreat G. W. U. "strike" to compa killed, but these threats did not for a real fight under the leader The workers held in both the freighten the workers, and the meet- of the Needle Trades Workers' dustrial Union. Bronx dressma will meet at the Royal Mansion. Breslauer, who was the special target of the bosses, worked in the day, 8 p. m., Nov. 26. Boston Road, near 169th St., Breighton Laundry for nine years,

Other meetings will be hel his union activities. Other speakers union offices, 131 W. 26th St 6:30 p. m. Tuesday, Nov. 26, by Fur Department of the union; at Bryant Hall, 42nd St. and Ave., Wednesday, Nov. 27, at Upper Bronx Unit 2 of the Young m., where Ben Gold, union secre Communist League has pledged its treasurer, will lead discussion full support of the membership mass open forum of the union.

quota of 60 subscribers for the WORKERS' SCHOOL BANG Young Worker" by January f. 28th, THANKSGIVING DA Each member of the unit has As there will be no classes a pledged to obtain a new subscriber Workers' School on Thanksg outside the League by the end of Day, the student body has gra the opportunity to arrange a quet for itself and its friends Our own age, the bourgeois age, comrades. An excellent progra promised including the showin has simplified class aniagonisms. Hate and more, society is aplifying up into two great bostile camps, late two great and directly conten-nated classes; hourgeoists and pro-letariats—Marx. a Soviet film, and refreshment the side-all for 50 cents. The is November 28; the time, 8 o'cl the place, 26 Union Sq.

WORKERS CALENDAR

Notices in this calendar cannot be run for more than three weeks before the event or affair is scheduled to be held. This is due to lack of space.

ILLINOIS

Russian Revolution Youth Celebrations in Pittsburgh District.

PITTSBURGH—Friday evening, Now the Property of the Music—Speakers.

MONESSEN—Friday evening, December 6. Finnish Workers Hall, Sixth and Clarendon, Music—Speakers.

Supreme Court Justice Tompkins People's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Chicago I. L. D. Bazaar.

Je Fran Y. Maneuso and Car directors of the City Trest Company, indicted for participating in fraudulent insolvency, and ordered the indicted dismissed on technical dictments dismissed on technical "constitutional" grounds.

Mancuso and other bank officials, according to the evidence, had not state of the evidence, had not state of the evidence of the ev only been engaged in fraudulent

Chicago I. L. D. Party and Dance

transactions, but they had bribed Frank H. Warder, former superintendent of Banks, to conceal the condition of the bank. Mancy recised to resign until publicity in the pre-election period made it impossible to restance to the derivative of the de Chicago Barnett Branch I. L. D. for him to remain longer on the judi-

A court ruling regarding some case in Georgia was used by Justice Tompkins for dismissing the indict-ments against Manages and his as

ments against Mancuso and his associates, despite all evidence against Chicago Nucleus 501 Entertainment. them. Others freed by Tompkins, in addition to Mancuso, are Anthony di Paola, cashier of the City Trust, Salvatore Soraci. Leonard Rose. Salvatore Soraci, Leonard Rose,

Federico Ferrari, Isidore Siegeltuch Chlengo Ukrainian-Russian I. L. D. Court ball to be given by the Ukra-inian and Russian branches of the International Labor Defense for the class war prisoners on Sunday, De-cember I, at Peoples Auditorium, 2455 W. Chicago Ave. Beginning at 6 p.m.

PENNSYLVANIA Y. C. L. Dance in Pittsburgh.

Fifteen hundred shoe workers SOUTH FARMER were locked out in 12 different shops facturers Association. This outfit

The most significant point in the Lumberjacks, Miners. Sailors at ILD Meet

existing between the Independent organizer of Homestead Shoe Workers' Union and the bosses branch of the International Labor have applied for and received from Defense is a farmer at whose house Frince Friends of Soviet Union Ball Superior Court Judge Dunn a vici- the National Textile Workers' Union meets," said George Maurer, south-The injunction is of a sweeping ern organizer of the I. L. D., now anti-labor nature against picketing in New York in connection with or-The bosses procured the air of ganization work. He was interthe capitalist courts two days after viewed by the Daily Worker.

the lockout. This proves conclusively that it was a cut and dried propo- 'stated that he had 'done heard the sition before the lockout went into sensiblest speaking he ever heard in his life since the union came to The drive against the union is his house'." There are 200 workers primarily directed against the shop striking in the Leaksville mill here.

fully prevented the bosses from cut- ers, copper miners from Tennessee, ting wages and reducing prices, as and western North Carolina, marine well as prevented the bosses from transport workers, lumberjacks from the Carolinas, and representa-The organized shoe workers, under tives of many other industries will the banner of the Independent Shoe be at the International Labor De-Workers Union are prepared to fense Southern Conference in Charcarry on the fight among all the lotte, December 8. Of course, most workers in the shoe trade. Every of the delegates will be textile shoe worker must line up with the workers. Delegates are expected Independent Shoe Workers Union- | from six or seven southern states.

Miners Protest. Organization is going on, and meeting with good results. Amy Schechter, one of those charged with murder in the Gastonia case, writes of 300 farmers and copper miners attending a Gastonia protest meet-Real Fight, Sunday attending a Gastonia protest meeting in Murphy, N. C. Murphy is only a little hill town, but there Social-fascism of the needle trades would have been many more at the

> The I. L. D. now has branches at City, Winston-

conflicting affairs.

Pittsburgh Y. C. L. Twelfth Anniversary Celebration.

On Friday, November 29, 8 p. m. at the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St., Pittsburgh, the Young Communist League will hold a mass meeting to elebrate the 12th Anniversary of the

Philadelphia Workers Forum.
Scott Nearing will lecture on The
Richest Country" this Sunday at
Grand Fratgrnity Hall, 1628 Arch St.
at the Philadelphia Workers Forum
Discussion held. Admission free.

Cleveland Pioneers Reunion Young Pioneer Camp Re-union azaar Saturday, November 80 at ungarian Workers Home, uckeye Road. Starts at 3.30 Buckeye Road. Starts at 3.30 p, m Benefit 1930 Young Pioneer Camps Held under the auspices of the Young Pioneers District Six and the Work-ers International Relief. Varied pro-gram as well as dancing.

Cleveland Bazaar.

Cleveland Bazaar.

The annual bazar of Pistrict Six will be held on Pecember 7-8, Garden Hall, 6021 St Clair Ave. Dances on both nights. Bazaar opens at 6 p. m. Saturday and on Sunday the program begins at 2 p. m. Entertainment, workers choruses, speakers. Lunch will be served from 6-8 p. m, Dance begins at 8:30 p. m. MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston Needle Union Bazant. The Boston Arregic Union Barant.
The Boston Local of the Needle
Trades Workers Industrial Union has
arranged a four-day bazaar, which
will take place Wednesday, Thursday,
Friday, and Saturday, November 27,
83, 29 and 30, at the New Ambassador
Palace, 12 Berkeley Street, Boston.

Boston District I. L. D. Meet. J. I. D District Conference, Boston istrict, will be held Sunday, December I. 10:30 a. m. at Robert Burns all, 53 Berkeley St., Boston, All orkingclass organizations and I. L. orkingclass organizations and branches are requested to

Boston TUUL Membership Meet, A TUUL membership meeting for reater Boston will be held Monday, ovember 25 at 62 Chambers St., Bos-n. Jack Johnstone, national organ-er of the TUUL, will speak.

Elizabeth C. P. Membership Meet. The executive committee of the Tuesday, November 26, at 8 p. m., at 408-10 Court St., between Fourth and Fifth Streets. All Party members must attend Report on recent Party

CALIFORNIA.

the National Textile Workers' Union the National Textile Workers' Union meets," said George Maurer, southern organizer of the I. L. D., now in New York in connection with organization work. He was interviewed by the Daily Worker.

"This farmer," he continued, 'stated that he had 'done heard the

Needle Youth in Trades in Dance for Mineola Defense

Strengthening the Youth Section of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union to aid the fight against the attempts of the I. D. G. Chicago Working Women Meet.

All Chicago organizations of working women and working-class housewives are urged to send delegates to the annual conference of the Chicago Federation of Working Wormen's Organization of Working Wormen' the Youth Section at Webster Hall 110 E, 11th St., at 8 p, m., Thanksgiving Eve., Nov. 27.

Proceeds of the event will be divided between funds for the Mineola Defense and the Union.

Tickets can be bought at the union offices, 131 W. 28th St., and the Young Communist League office; 26-28 Union Sq.

THREE WORKERS KILLED. Insecure seaffolding, collapsed yesterday and sent three chimney cleaners to death at the plant of the American Sugar Refining Company at the foot of South Third St.

GLENSIDE UPHOLSTERY All Repairs Done at

Reasonable Prices ROBERTS BLOCK, No. 1 Telephone Ogonts 3166

PHILADELPHIA Patronize the Daily Workey Buy all your applies for picutes SLUTZKY'S Delicatessen Store FOURTH AND PORTER STREETS

PHILADELPHIA The work we make is soos. Or-Spruce Printing Co. 152 M. SEVENTH ST. PHILA. PA Bell-Market 6383 Keystone-Main 7040.

PHILADELPHIA CAPITAL BEVERAGE CO. will take case of your entertailments and supply SODA WATER and SEER 2434 West York Street Telephone: COLUMISIA 6285.

Physical Culture Restaurants QUALITY FOOD AT LOW PRICES

American Restaurant 1003 SPRING GARDEN ST.

PHILADELPHIA

Clean Wholesome Poed

PHILADELPHIA

THREE MORE DAYS!

Daily Worker Masque Ball

(DANCE OF ALL RACES)

at the

WALTZ DREAM 1520 N. Thirteenth St.

THANKSGIVING EVE Wednesday, November 27

MME. IO KEENE'S TEN-PIECE **NEGRO ORCHESTRA**

ickets 50 Cents - Wardrobe 25 Cents

About the November Issue of the

(Special Soviet Anniversary Number)

JENNIE COOPER, I. L. D. Organizer of the Phila-delphia District, writes:

"Let me say that this is the best toons that I have yet seen (this is the opinion of all comrades around here who saw it) and accept our congre-tulations. Am sure that we will be able to sel tulations. Am sure that we will be able to sell many more than the usual amount. This should also apply to other districts."

Forty pages of striking photos and short articles on many phases of workers activity world over The Only Labor Pictorial in America (Official Manthly Organ of the L. L. D.)

Subscribe-\$1.00 a Year.

R DEFENDER. : 80 EAST 11TH ST., NEW YORK

U.S. IMPERIALISM DEFEATED. CHIANG KAI-SHEK RETURNS TO **NANKING TO TRY CONCILIATION**

Mutiny Everywhere as Tools of British and Japanese Slash at Nanking Rule

Dismtegration and Revolution Follows men." Over 100 were injured and Nanking Attack on Soviet Union

more clearly in the light of the to rescue the situation, though they, further announcement that he will too, may join the rebellion. soon issue a staterumt consiliatory to the "reorganizationist" revolt in king is black indeed. Sarcastic

While Nanking officials with their brazen-faced lying claim that for war. Chiang Kai-shek's desertion of the all show the exact contrary, and it is clear that this fairy tale is a face-saving yarn to cover retreat and Chiang's eleventh hour effort to save something from the wreck.

Chings's statement is forecast to be an approach to the rebels' demands on the elimination of his personal dictatorship, corruption and inefficiency. With this soft soap it is said that Chiang means to placate Yen Hsi-shan. But underneath this is an attempt to patch up imperialist rivalries before the workers and ct.urin.

of finence was there trying to raise camp at Sumpei. \$4,000,500. The defection of Canton

Naval Conference Is Frame-Up to Deceive

ference at London is being deliberin general, but one particular point there is an agreement among the from the losing all traffic through powers to keep strictly naval c A- the S frontiers.

ister of the navy.

feat of American imperialism thru chiang Kai-shek, since he had used many good American dollars in bribing Canton commanders to be loyal to Nanking. Two

itiated by British and Japanese im- reference is made to the use of perialisms and jointly working thru bonds issued for demobilization rival militarists in both North and funds, now being pledged as security for a new loan no one wishes to subscribe to, the new loan to be used

Honangilupeh front means that the Kueminghun army of Feng Yu-CHINESE PRISON

Conflicting Tales of Chinese Intrigue

(Wireless by Imprecorv)

HARBAROBSK, U. S. S. R., Nov. peasants sweep the country with 24. - Authentic reports reaching Chinese Soviets. Revolutionary ris. here from Harbin state that the ings have been the answer of the Chinese and white guards in Man-Chinese masses to the attack on the churia are inflicting frightful con-Soviet Union by Nanking in Man-ditions upon Soviet citizens in prisons, causing many deaths. In Rupeh the Hankow defenses case is certified of the death of a are waskened by the mutiny at former worker on the Chinese Siangyang, an attempt to mutiny at Eastern Railway, Soviet citizen, Hankow while T. V. Scong, minister Zjuzjura, who died in the prison

SHANGHAI, Nov. 24. - Flatly contradictory accounts reach here of what is going on in Manchuria as regards a settlement of the seizure of the Chinese Eastern. One version has it that Chang Hsueh-liang, TOKIO, Nov. 24.—The naval con- Japan's "governor" of Manchuria, is just about to propose direct negoately designed to swindle the masses tiations with the Soviet Union because of the wreck and ruin Manis worth notice. It appears that churia is suffering by the isolation

cers off the official delegation.

And of report states that Chang is asking a commission from signatories in the statement tories of the Kellogg Pact to give a that Janan was informed by Britain supposedly "impartial" investigathat it was "undestrable" to include tion. This is similar to Washinga naval man. Japan neatly "avoid- ton's former proposal of an "intered" this by sending Admiral Taka- national commission" to take over rabe, and explains that though he the C. E. R., both proposals being is an admiral, they are sending him a scheme to put adjudication of the as a "statesman," since he is min- affair incited and directed by the imperialists, into imperialist hands.

GILETTI, WHOM FASCISTS WOULD EXECUTE, URGES AID FOR DAILY

Shows Need to Rush Daily Worker to Mill Workers of South

(Continued from Page One) war seisoners have said to you about the necessity of rushing the Daily Worker to every southern mill center, the letter of Mario Giletti bears

filletti's letter follows: Plear Comrades of the Daily Worker:

"It is my duty as an anti-fascist and a Communist at heart to thank the Daily Worker for its support in the various phases of the struggle which ended in forcing the capitalist court to recognize my right to go to a land where the workers have freedom-the Soviet

"I will remember forever the great part the Daily Worker has played by publicity in the fight against the terror, in preventing my execution by the fascists which was being prepared in Italy.

This is the reason that forces me to appeal to all militant workers, all comrades, to assist with all their resources the Daily Worker and the International Labor Defense in the great struggles of the workers at the present time, in which a reactionary terror rages against the

Belp the Daily Workey, the most important mouthpiece of the workers in their struggles. Join the I. L. D. and cooperate for the liberty of all class war prisoners. Join the Communist Party because it conflicted the appressed in Russia to freedom and its task is done only, when the oppressed of all the world are free .- MARIO GILLETTI. filitant workers must answer the appeal of Mario Giletti hy sending funds to the "Drive to Rush the Daily Worker South."

Workingclass organizations and groups must adopt southern mill villages by contributing weekly to rush the Daily to the mill workers

A turther list of those who have aided the southern mill workers hy supporting the "Drive to Rush the Daily South," and the names of mere workers' groups which adepted mill villages, will be printed to-

Daily Warker, 26 Union Sa., New York, N. Y. The Daily, as Mario Giletti says, is the mouthpiece of all workers be fight on slavery and terror. I am sending this contribution to

face in	April 1 Part of the Part of th	1															
Name				****				• • • •	••••	• • • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• • •		• •	
Addres																	
City	*****		***				State				• • •	• • •	••	• • •	٠.	٠.	
- Amoun	t \$							4				-					
			W ()	FOR	ORG	AA	IZAT	ION	8	-				-			-

(name of organization

adopt a mill village, and see that the workers there are supplied with the Daily Worker regularly.

Workers Fight Police, SOVIET JOURNAL Roumanian Socialists and Just Plain Dogs!

Clashes between Communist factory workers and socialist-fascist scabs in Roumania were reported Friday by the capitalist news agency to have occurred in the town of Temesvar, the report stating that 200 police using police dogs (actual canines as distinct from the police themselves) dispersed after desperate struggle the Communists who are said to be "coercing socialist work-35 arrested.

Machado Crimes Stir Anger of U.S. Labor

The hyprocrisy of the tool of of Cuba, known as "Butcher" Ma- words: chado, is again shown in a telegram received from Machado by the Trade by the T. U. U. L., concurrently with stabilization." the bare word received through Cuban emigres in New York, that Machado has murdered another worker, reported to be a Communist and a leader of the Cuban Communist Party.

together with the All-American thief. Anti-Imperialist League, the Alliance to Support the Chinese Worker-Peasant Revolution, the As- Co. say, the Communists and the Emigrants, the I. L. D., and the backbone of our defense, through-Japanese Workers' Alliance, sent a telegram to Machado demanding the munists, many of whom went to immediate release of Keechang and 23 other Chinese workers held on a dom, who forced the prosecution to Cuban battleship for deportationand death-to China.

chado's secretary, cabled a reply that Machado, being informed of Chinese workers, whose arrest oc- in spite of our innocence. curred at the instigation of the to reach Cuban emigres in New York, who are said to be acquainted with the detailss, but Brooks is reported to be a leader of the Com-

munist Party of Cuba. perialist Spaish paper,, "Pa Prensa," while attempting to make light of the militant demonstration of protest held Thursday before the mits that the demonstration was to this statement." both large and militant.

Attack USSR Consul

(Continued from Page One) of Nev York.

Red Army Disarms Imperailist

Tools. Trans-Baikal region, because of con- seven defendants. tinual invasion of the Soviet border, especially near the villages of Olotkilled and the population forced to

rifles, numerous field guns and much fense counsel's accusation that Soliammunition came into Soviet posses- citor Carpenter and Bulwinkle were sion. The capitalist news report ex- in the mob that flogged Ben Wells. presses astonishment that so many "He can not make such a statement, Chinese troops were simply "dis- and tell the truth." armed" as the dispatch did not men- "But why did Jimison, Neal and

tion any casualties. the Soviet frontier have simply "dis- \$15,000, and had some one else atappeared," indicated a whole deser- tach \$5,000 more, all sent here for Nanking together are setting up a longs to some one or more of the wail at the "invasion" of Manchuria, very organizations they admit emalleging that Red Army troops are ployed them, and which they are now over-running all western Manchuria, denouncing. aided by Mongolian soldiers, touching eastward as far as Hailar, which Aberthy and Neal are trying to they declare is under air bombard- keep the spotlight of public opinion

correspondents quote the "Red Star." ing those in jail they were employed organ of the Red Army, as declaring to defend and get out if possible, by that the revolution of the masses in denouncing the very organizations China is advancing by "leaps and they admit employed the or with bounds," due to the intolerable mis- which they agreed to work, and by ery of Nanking misrule. "Five Red trying to inflame public opinion Armies are victorious in an area con- against the defendants on account taining 39,000,000 people, Soviets of their alleged religious, economic are being formed and landlords ex- and political beliefs. propriated, a dozen other Communist "In the last analysis, the facts or Red partisan groups hold important points, the Red drive is directed lished communications demonstrate against the lines of communication beyond doubt that Jimison, Aberand important junctions," the Red nathy and Neal have not only be-Star is quoted.

Far East on the 12th Anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution, as declaring: "Remember you are defending the cause not only of the Soviet Union but of the oppressed millions

CONTRASTS USSR TO U. S. CRISIS

'Eternal Prosperity' a 'Wrecked Legend'

Moscow reports from capitalistic press correspondents picture the Soviet paper, "Economic Life," as having "snug satisfaction" as the main characteristic of an editorial in which ironic comparison is made between the American retrogression in steel and building industries compared to a year ago, and the past years expansion of Soviet industry of over 21 per cent, with an advance planned for the current year of some 30 per cent.

The editorial deals with the collapse of the stock market and the economic situation in the United States, under the title "The Wreck American imperialism, the president of a Legend." It closes with the

"The American crisis shakes the whole structure of world capitalism. Union Unity League promising an It explodes the legend about Amer 'investigation" of the arrests of ican 'perpetual prosperity' and the Chinese workers in Cuba protested, alleged permanence of capitalistic

Jimison Fights Gastonia Seven

(Continued from Page One) On November 15, the T. U. U. L., the pickpocket who hollered 'Stop,

Communists Real Friends. "In spite of what Mr. Jimison and sociation of Revolutionary Cuban workers whom they led were the out the country. It was the Comjail while protesting for our freereduce charges from first to second degree murder, and thereby save our To this, Ricardo Herrera, Ma- lives. For just as it was possible for them to convict and sentence us to a living death in the pen, it would the protest, "has ordered an inves- have been possible for the prosecutigation." But not only are the tion to burn us in the electric chair,

"Jimison's attack on the I. L. D. is Havana Kuomintang, still held and an attempt to check the progress of ference. It may be possible to hold party. still marked for deportation, but a the campaign pending the appeal. native Cuban Negro, Santiago The I. L. D. has done everything ably in Buffalo, about the time or Brooks, has been assassinated by possible for our defense. Not only Machado's paid bloodhounds. The have they kept us in comfort while Daily Worker was unable yesterday in jail for the last five months, and hired counsel, but have aroused the workers, who are the mainstay of our defense.

"Mr. Jimison can not get away with the \$15,000. The best thing The local leading capitalist-im- that he can do is to return the money that was to be our bail, and let us choose our own friends.

"We feel certain that the other two defendants, Beal and Hendricks, Cuban consulate, nevertheless ad- if they were here, would subscribe (Signed, Louis McLaughlin, Jos.

Harrison, Clarence Miller, W. M. M-Ginnis, G. W. Carter. The International Labor Defense

is the only and sole organization solicited by the protestant churches that is in charge of the defense and but 'ter admitted appeal to the state and United States that the reso'ution was 'anded to Supreme Courts of the cases of the him by Henry G. Updike, "a civil seven Gastonia prisoners—Beat, Carengineer by Baron Collier," who is ter, Hendricks, McLaughlin, McGinsupposed to be "an alvertising man." nis. Miller and Harrison; and is Updik and Collier wer the pro- taking care of everything in the way moters of Copelar d's similar resolu- of retaining attorneys, preparation tion two years ago to recognize the of record and appeal brief, and the dead but unburied "Georgian Re- financing of the expenses attached to all of this. North Carolina attorneys are already informed of their retention for the legal matters involved. Messrs. Jimison, Aber-Moscow dispatches of capitalist nathy and Neal quite obviously and news sources last Friday, and fea- definitely will not be in the case. tured in Sunday's capitalist papers, Mr. Abernathy and Mr. Neal were quote Soviet officials as announcing not engaged for the lat trial by that the Red Army on the Manchur- the I. L. D. This trio has betrayed ian frontier has disarmed 8,000 Chi- the defendants, and any of them lie nese soldiers and 300 officers in the when they protest friendship for the

Adams' Statement. Mr. Adams, speaking also for Mr.

chinsk and Abagaitueff, where many Flowers and McCell, wrote to the peaceful Soviet citizens had been Charlotte Observer, saying in brief: Jimison did not "pull out from the defense counsel" because of his an-The report states that 10,000 ger at what he alleges was the de-

Aberthy 'pull out from among their Chinese sources from Manchuria associated lawyers,' and turn on on Sunday were forced to admit that their clients? That question is easy whole brigades of Chinese troops on to answer. They got possession of ion to the Red Army. Mukden and bond money, and all of which be-"The plain facts are that Jimison,

off of themseleves for withholding Moscow dispatches from capitalist the bond money, and thereby keep-

contained in their signed and pubtrayed the trust imposed in them as Likewise reports quote Stalin's lawyers, but are substantially helpmessage to the Red Army of the ing to keep in jail the very men whom they were employed to defend and get out of jail."

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Botof peasants and workers in China." tom Up-at the Enterprises!



MARINE TOILERS JOIN THE T.U.U.L.

Line-Up Behaved As Socialists Want Aid Militants

(Continued from Page One) without the knowledge or consent of the men, and who bitterly resent their bad working conditions and

short pay. Other resolutions for more information to be supplied the board by the M. W. L. passed. It is desired to have a full survey of the industry, numbers of men engaged, memberhsip in the various sell-out organizations, numbers of ship committees and of the crews on ships which have elected such committees. etc., pending the calling by the M. W. L. of a national convention of marine workers at which a real industrial union for the whole industry will be launched.

Great Lakes Conference

The national convention will come some time after the Southern conalso a Great Lakes conference, prob-

The M. W. L. secretary, a member of the national board of the T. U. U. L., reported on the good suc-M. W. L. offices in a number of ever expedient. "The socialist party tant unions will be continued. cities. Seamen are accustomed to is not wedded to its name," said the

gate placed on a ship in Seattle, who it. brought in twelve new members from the crew when they reached restricted to New York was expres-New York, were given.

Seamen landing at Bordeaux or Antwerp pay their dues at Seamen's ord are sent to the M. W. L. home offices in New York.

in the West. The M. W. L. office in San Franisco has been persecuted by the police, and the socialist party clique which owns the building in which it has headquarters is trying to make it move, so far without success. The San Francisco M. W. L. organizing committee visits ten ships a day on the average. Many are joining.

Chinese Leaflets. the Pacific Coast to the Dollar Line | Quits Muste; In NTW | tion of wages. Special attention is being paid on trans-Atlantic steamers, which carry Chinese crews below. The Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat issues propaganda in the Chinese language, gle against the silk bosses. which the M. W. L. organizers hand over to the Chinese seamen and find it gladly received. Other foreign language literature is in use.

asks all unorganized workers to get The importance of the Southern field was stressed in the report. with the Gastonia defendants, and There is a Negro organizer. There is a 170,000 Negro population in a big strike situation. It calls on and around New Orleans. There are 10,000 longshoremen in that city. delegates to the Second National Only 2,000 are organized in the I. L. A., and these work only on shipping board docks.

The secretary reported that the mand higher wages and the 40-hour. irculation of the Marine Workers' Voice, the M. W. L. official organ, five-day week. Fight the speed-up. had doubled recently, and that it is issued regularly.

French Imperialism Is ganizationally bankrupt. Working "Alarmed:" Result To hand in hand with the United Tex-Be 7 Modern Cruisers ha: misled the workers and betrayed

them in their struggles. It helped PARIS, Nov. 22. - French im- the bosses smash the general strike Mooney Points Out mobilizing the broad masses in their perialism is swiftly arming both on of the Paterson silk workers in 1928 sea and land. In line with recent It misled and caused the failure of announcement that seven more war- a strike in Allentown in July and Tom Mooney, in a letter written ships are to be rushed and plans al- August, 1929. After we were fooled from prison where he has been held I. L. D. will be composed of a di ready perfected for mobilization of into joining the Associated on the for over twelve years, points to the gate for every ten members from 250,000 men within 24 hours, the fake promises of Quinlan and death bed confession of Louis J. each branch of the L. L. D. in the Naval Committee of the Chamber of Matthews, the Aossociated officials Smith of Cleveland, made in 1922, Deputies says it is "alarmed" at declared on Nov. 17, 1929, that they and concealed from the world ever meetings of the city and sub-distre the projected 10,000 ton cruiser with 11-inch guns of Germany, and is orrefuse to attempt any further oring framed. The confession states unions, and other workers organ dering a change in construction to make the new French ships more this important center of the silk inday bomb. The San Francisco police dustry. Today the Associated of department completely controlled by

Value of Stocks Drop Over 17 Billions

NEW YORK, Nov. 24.-A drop sive organization; under the lead of of \$17,915,625,946 in values of sethe reverend Muste it hypocritically curities in the recent stock market crash was the main feature in the November monthly report of the New York Stock Exchange. At no time in the history of ca-

pitalist economy has such a big sum been wiped out in capitalist securities in so short a time. This an ount is nearly one-quarter the size of the total value of all the commodities produced by American

wage slaves in a year.

U. S. Metals Refining Don't 11 HOUR DAY, Blind Men by 'Shop Committee'

(By a Worker Correspondent) the U. S. Metals Refining Co. here think is the proper action for the CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail)is sure that the last strike is not workers at such an election. settled yet and that the workers

will renew their demands. The best way out, the U. S. the company's loyalists and form a ing the workers, "shop committee." This is supthe workers.

low the company to select the shop committee and company union and their own shop committee.

may say, but, just consider that all Trade Union Unity League, is the the candidates are the company's organization for the Carteret and men, and you can't write in a work- Amboy metal plant workers .-

(Continued from Page One)

now accept the "new socialism."

Party in which there was no taint

(Continued from Page One)

which to conduct a victorious strug-

The resolution calls upon all As-

sociated members in Paterson and

elsewhere to follow their example,

into the N.T.W., declares solidarity

"Refuse to accept any wage cuts

whatever," says the resolution. "De-

A. S. W. Impotent.

The resolution states, in part:

tile Workers Union, the Associated

oi. the Pater on workers.

Build Up the United Front of

the Working Class From the Bot-

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

The A.S.W. is impotent and or-

Convention of the N.T.W.

of any form of radicalism.

creed or color."

I'd like other workers to write through the Daily telling what they

IN THE SHOPS

The companys attempt to fool the workers by this shop committee shows that it knows how discontented the U. S. Metals workers

We want better wages, so we can posedly to settle the grievances of live decently, and we want an end In some ways that's wrong, you Trades League, affiliated with the

er's name if it's not on the ballot. Maxim Tramp.

Metals bosses figure, is to select are. But these things aren't blind-

to seven days a week work; we I would like to say a few But the feeling among the work- want pay for overtime at the time Now before I go any further I am ers is that as long as they have no and a half basis. We know we going to ask you to excuse any misright to be elected, for 95 per cent will not get that through the of them haven't, and if they are company's hand-picked committee. had much of an education, for my iust to be corralled like sheep, It'll take our own shop committee mother is a widow woman, and I they'd rather remain away and al- to do it. Down with the company's was taken out of school as soon as committee and the workers to form up with the true workers organizations, is the cry here. The Metal

Jobless Army Grows as from Capitalists Hoover Calls on States have to buy groceries, coal, wood,

(Continued from Page One) work for candidates of other com- building bosses insist on wage cuts peting capitalist parties; but the in all trades.

Capitalists are cordially invited coal, building, automobiles, etc., of present in the "socialist" fer no immediate possibilities for bosses won't let them make enough to membership in the "socialist" fer no immediate possibilities for party by action of the New York employing more workers, but in fact money to supply their needs so they Convention which threw "its doors show definite trends of laying off try to get the money some one else wide open to all men and women ever larger numbers, Hoover is apwho accept its fundamental prin- pealing to the states for road buildciples without distinction of class, ing programs to keep unemployment from becoming dangerous to the cap-One bricklayer delegate asked if italist class.

it wasn't possible for a worker to William F. Green, of the Ameriget the floor. After much commo- can Federation of Labor, issued a tion he was permitted to state that statement the day following his althere were a couple of workers still liance with the Hoover-Wall Street in the socialist party. The brick- capitalists, asking the members of layer, however, voted for the new the A. F. of L. to restrain from new have joined the union and I have policy of transforming the "social- wage demands.

agent for the big scab corporations, tile Workers' Union. Come do your "I know." said Norman Thomas, shielding their wage-slashing cam- part. Join now and let's fight the "that most of our votes did not paigns. The A. F. of L is acting as hosses together. Let's get these just before the season opens on the come from workers. We must di- a capitalist machine to crush the in- long days and long nights cut short rect ourselves to these people who creasing demand for organization and get better wages. By a hardfrom the workers. Thus Green an- working lad of Greenville, S. C., A change of name was proposed. nounced that the A. F. of L. drive good union member, at that The delegates voted for the drop- in the South to prevent the unioncess of the establishment of regular ping of the word "socialist" when- ization of the workers into new mili-

To keep up profits, pressure is Meet in South. Dec. 8th finding an office at which to report statement on policy, "and if there being put on the workers in the and pay dues when ending a cruise. should ever be good reason for form of speeding-up those left on Such examples as that of a dele- changing it, it will not hesitate to do the job, as well as attempts to smash organized resistence to lowering the cases the I. L. D. has defended since That the change of policy is not standard of living of the toilers.

Recognizing that unemployment is sed by Clarence Senior, the college growing fast as a result of the presboy national secretary of the social- ent depression, Hoover's appeal to ist party, who said he hoped that the governors exposes his failure in clubs there, and the money and rec- the steps taken in New York would getting any concrete achievements inject life into the dying branches from the large group of capitalists dom of the seven Gastonia prisonhe called to Washington. His state-ers. All the delegates were agreed on ment to the 48 states, in part, reads the necessity of merging the "social- as follows:

ist" party into any capitalist third "With view to giving strength to ings-of workers, white and black party that could befuddle the work- the present economic situation and ers, or become a part of a Labor providing for the absorbtion of any bosses' thugs and black hundre unemployment which might result from present disturbed conditions I and assemblage. have asked for collective action of Associated Silk Local industry in the expansion of con- strike and picket, and to workers struction activities and in stabiliza- self-defense.

"I have publicly stated, one of the and mass support to persecuted largest factors that can be brought workers. to bear is that of the energetic yet prudent pursuit of public works by war priso ers. the federal government and state,

municipal and county authorities," Replies from the governors do the vile capitalist "justce" gency building projects. Some pub- and trades, organized and unorganized lish the figures of public works de- ized, must stand solidly toget cided upon in the usual routine in regardless of industrial or politic with the Paterson workers, who face order to add to the propagands affiliation, or of race, color, con value of the vast mass of figures or nationality in a broad non-pa all Lehigh Valley workers to send that the capitalist press is publish- san workers defense organic ing to give the masses a feeling of the International Labor Defense confidence in the ability of capital. which was founded in 1925 for just ism to pull itself out of the swamp this very purpose," says the call. of depression.

> The working class cannot simply iny hold of the renor-made sinte machinery, and wield it for its own purposs... This new formumne (Paris-Commune) breaks the modern sinte

Death Bed Confession Proof of Frame-Up nancial support and be able to fight

SAN QUENTIN. Cal., Nov. 24 .were quitting Allentown and would since as further evidence of his beganization of the silk workers in that Smith threw the preparedness dustry. Today the Associated of department, completely controlled by ficials in Paterson and helping the United Railroads against whom the Paterson manufacturers Asso-Mooney had led a strike made as Greenville, S. C., Winston-Salem, N the Paterson manufacturers Asso- Mooney had led a strike, made no C., Ashville, N. C., and other plates of the paterson manufacturers assoviation put over a general wage cut atempt to find the real bombers, but arrested five labor men, including "The Associated is a fake progres- Mooney and Billings.

sound "radical" and the sole pur- friends of mine, two of them later tral Committee of the Comm fighting organization of the textile trict attorney, and offered \$5,000 if gium. The exposed spy drew a they would aid him in 'getting me tol and fired three shots,' but and these fellows.' All refused the body was injured as a Comm money and came to me and warned worker knocked up his ar me that Swanson was trying to apy was ignominiously clear frame' me." 'frame' me,"

GREENVILLE, S C

Join N. T. W. Says Mill Worker

(By a Worker Correspondent) GREENVILLE, S. C. (By Mail) -If you have space in your paper.
I would like to say a few words. takes you may find for I have not I was old enough to work to help support my smaller brother and

There is only two of us at work, my sister and myself. And the bosses are curtailing and we only get four nights a week. My wages are \$9.90 and my sister's wages are between \$4 and \$5 a week. That gives us a total of about \$14.50 per week to live on. That is all we clothes and school material for the small ones.

Good workers, it is no mystery to me that the jails, chain gangs and penitentiaries are so full. The vote for this section was unanimous. Because the basic industries, steel, and penitentiaries are so full. has made.

Fellow workers, my job is tough I can hardly stay with it. Every morning when I come home I am so tired I can hardly move. I work eleven hours per night and I don't even get ten minutes rest period, out of the eleven hours.

Fellow workers, it is up to us whether we let this go on or not. I am doing my part to stop it. I joined a real union and let me boost ist" party into a third capitalist Green is acting as the publicity it to you. It is the National Tex-

Defense Conference to

(Continued from Page One)

its last national convention in 1927, and refers to its forthcoming Fourth National Convention in Pittsburgh. cede this national convention. Its purpose is to:

Demand the unconditional free-

raids, beatings, floggings and lynch Demand the disarming of the Demand the right of free speech

Demand the right to organize Be always ready to give legal aid

Demand the release of all class-

"Only the organized mass strength of the workers can put an end to Replies from the governors do the vile capitalist "justee" and per-not indicate any additional emer-

> The conference of the I. L. D. is called for the purpose of building this defense organization into much greater and stronger mass movement that will serve as a shield and a weapon of the workers in this period of increasingly intense class taruggle, an organization that will provide al lpersecuted works with legal aid, with moarl and fieffectively for these workers la support - into a counter-offensive

> against the boss-class. The Charlotte conference of the South, delegates from men committees, and delegates from

BELGIAN PARTY MECTS A SPY "During the week just prior to the bomb explosion," says a letter from Moorey "three lifements mass meeting last night saw the puts forward certain slogans that from Mooney, "three different exposure of a member of the Cen pose of which is to fool the workers.

"The National Textile Workers Union has proven itself to be the railroad dick and agent of the disseveral foreign Communists in Relative Communists Communists in Relative Communists in Relative Communists Communists

By Fred Ellis

PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE

The Role of Language Fractions in Party Recruiting Drive

By MARIO ALPI.

The Party Recruiting Campaign now going on acquired great importance since it takes place in a period of radicalization of large masses of workers and of continued struggles against the bosses' offensive, (struggles which are assuming ever more a political character.) It is also important that the campaign comes at a time when the Party has expelled from its ranks the opportunists and renegacies who cannot see the accentuation of the economic crisis and the consequent upward trend of the revolutionary movement in all the capitalist countries, not excluding the United States. The Party, following the line of the Comintern, is entering on the road of more decisive and aggressive struggle in the course of which the working masses of the United States are begianing to recognize it as their vanguard. The Party today is being looked upon as a leader not only by the native workers but also by other sections of the American proletariat composed of immigrant workers and especially by those which on account of their position in the basic industries are among the most exploited.

Following the world war, the masses of immigrated workers joined with the American workers in the great struggles inspired by the victorious October Revolution. Following that period, the Finnish, Hungarian, Italian workers, etc., received new vigor from the revolutionary movements which were taking place in the years 1919-1922 in their respective countries. It was in that period of acute crisis of the capitalist system that thousands upon thousands of immigrated workers rallied around the Communist Party which was then coming into being and the various language papers and organizations became widely spread and strengthened.

The crisis of the capitalist system, even during the second period, the period of relative stabilization, had its repercussions on the immigrant workers. With the restriction of immigration, the tendency of foreign masses in the country has been that of becoming more closely bound with the American workers. It is true that the immigrant workers still feel a somewhat narrow moral bond with their fellow workers in the country on the other side of the ocean. This leads in the best instances to an active internationalism, that follows with passion the struggles going on over there, but in most instances it keeps up a sort of narrow nationalism, hindering Americanization. Nevertheless, due mainly to the immigration restrictions as stated above, the immigrated masses are becoming stabilized and more firmly united with the native

In the present period of the after-war crisis of the capitalist system, the third period which is characterized by a deepening of this crisis, on the basis of the rationalization process and unbelievable intensification of labor, the class struggle is again on the upward trend, and in this struggle the immigrated masses fight more and more closely bound up with the American proletariat. In the factories and mines, the workers of every nationality and language are consciously participating to an unprecedented extent in the fight against the common enemy, capitalism.

The most significant symbol of the unification of all sections of the American proletariat, was been the Cleveland Congress. Today we witness the motion not only of the native masses, but also of the immigrated masses, of the unorganized masses composed mainly of foreign-born workers; we witness ever more their shoulder to shoulder struggle not only against capitalism itself but also against the authority of the bourgeois state, against the yellow trade union fakers. This oncoming unity of the American proletariat, above the flimsy barriers of race and nationality, signifies that the immigrant groups are throwing overboard the mentality of considering themselves as inferior and divided from the native workers who were in a privileged position which is now disappearing, and begin to understand the trick played upon them by the capitalist class, which, by preaching about inferiority of nationalities and races, kept them divided from the rest of the American proletariat and to extract from them super-profits.

The masses of immigrant workers are mainly employed in the basic industries such as mines, steel works, textile centers of the North, automobile factories, shoe factories, needle industries, etc. The percentage of immigrated workers in heavy industry is still high.

Many of these immigrant workers, where they live more promiscuously with the old native population, Americanized themselves to a great extent while the young generations are completely Americanized. But there are, particularly within the mining industry, textile industry, etc. where for the conditions of work the workers are more compact, live united, many immigrant workers who are partly still separate from the American proletariat.

It is precisely among these masses of immigrant workers that we find a whole series of sick and death benefit organizations and cooperatives which bear the characteristics of their native countries and which are still further separated from each other according to the cities and regions from where they come.

With the liquidation of language federations, the Party has made a great step forward in the direction of unification of its forces, in the direction of Americanization. With the clear tasks set lately for all the language fractions, tasks which are auxiliary and coordinated to the Party tasks, more steps forward are being made in the direction of Americanization of the Party. The role of the language fractions, as it has been set at present, is of greatest importance not only for the unification of the Party forces, but also for the unification of its language press which is read by more than one hundred fifty thousands of workers of different languages, which is also an indication of the great influence of our Party on that part of the American reoletariat and is an indication of the great role they will play in the unification of the working masses under the leadership of the Communist Party and the T. U. U. L. Through the language fractions a whole series of Finnish, Jewish, Hungarian, Italian, Jugoslav, Polish, etc., organizations to which belong hundreds of thousands of workers, are under the Party's influence. This means that through language organizations

the Party influences also large sections of the native proletariat. One of the main faults of the Party in regard to the immigrant workers, to the language organizations in sympathy with the Communist movement is that in the language organizations the percentage of Party members is very low, which is also one of the reasons for too many opportunist deviations, misunderstandings, etc.

In this recruiting campaign besides attracting to our ranks the greatest number of native workers it is extremely important that we bring also to our ranks a greater number of the most class-conscious, most militant members of the language organizations (sick and death benefit societies, cooperatives, educational clubs, etc.) which are under our influence, and recruit also as many militant language workers from within the new unions as possible.

This work the language fractions have to do. They form the links that keep the immigrant masses close to the Party. With the increasing of Party members of different languages the Party will not only increase its influence among these masses of the American proletariat, but the fractions will be in a position to accomplish their tasks more easily within various language organizations and guide them more effectively along the class line. With an increased number of language members the voice of the Communist Party, of the TUUL, of the ILD. eic, can be brought more effectively within the language organizations and this will help to destroy their race and national prejudices, their provincial mentality and will be of a great help in the further amalgamation of the immigrant workers with the proletariat of Unite! States. will create the feeling among the language workers that they are an essential part of American proletariat and that a united, vigorous struggle of all workers against capitalism is necessary.

Through this work the language fractions will increase the number of their active members which will greatly help to further develop and support the language press of the Party and, besides, the Communist Party of the United States can better bring its relief work to the brother Parties, especially in those countries where fashism is in power, the Party here can effectively assist in mobilizing the profetariat of Italy. Jugoslavia, Hungary, Finland, etc., the public opinion of the American proletariat can more effectively be mobilized on the line of struggle against incipient fascism, against social fascism in the United States.

At work, therefore, according to the slogans and instructions of the membership drive, to prepare our Party for harder tasks, for more stubliorn struggles now approaching in all capitalist countries, not excluding the United States, and especially in regard to the danger of new imperialist wars. Prepare for coming struggles that will bring the world proletariat towards new victories for the proletarian world

FIGHT BACK THE HOOVER-GREEN WAGE-CUT PLAN!



Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

The New Reactionary Civil War and the Prospects of the Revolution in China

FOREWORD.

For all who have an interest in the tremendous events now shaking China directly involving one-fourth of the entire human race, this series of articles is an indispensible source of information and understanding. The Chinese Revolution, which shook the entire world of imperialism in 1925-27, is gathering its forces for a new upward swing which will have deeper and more lashing effects both upon the life of the Chinese masses and upon the rest of the world. In this booklet will be found the key to an understanding of the current events. and the forces behind them, in China, which are a prelude to a new period of revolutionary development.

Those who have followed the development of the Kuomintang, from its period of revolutionary anti-imperialist struggle when it was allied with the Chinese Communist Party and received the fraternal support of the Soviet Union (1924-1927), to its breakdown in July. 1927 and its surrender to the imperialists, and on to the present day when this Kuomintang has become nothing but a tool in the hands of various foreign imperialist powers, will find in the following the key to the understanding of the forces which made inevitable this

The events of 1927, the period of the betrayal of the Revolution, was described in a booklet ("Civil War in China" nublished by habor Unity, 1927), in the form of the notes of an American participant in some of the events of that time. As the author of that descriptive pamphlet, which dealt with the treacherous events at the time they were happening, I wish to recommend the present booklet as the best analysis of these events and thier consequences which has yet appeared in the English language. It is a permanent contribution to the political literature on the Chinese Revolution. As such it is a contibution to

the world struggle to overthrow the rule of imperialism.

November 21, 1929. EARL BR EARL BROWDER.

A Marxist Analysis By R. DOONPING.

CONTENTS OF THE SERIES.

- 1. Introduction .- No Stability and Peaceful Development for China under a Semi-feudal Bourgeois Regime.
- Economic Basis of the Militarist Regime and Civil Wars in China. -False Rourgeois Interpretations
- The Social and Political Content and Present Alignment of Reac-
- tionary Forces and the New Civil War in China. A. The Chiang Clique and the Nanking Regime. . The Shanghai National Bourgeoisie and the Chiang Kai-shek

 - Chiang Kai-shek and American Imperialism.
 - The Nanking Regime. B. The Anti-Nanking Bloc.
 - The Metamorphosis of the Kuomintang "Left" Wingers. The "Third Party" Group.
 - Chang Hsueh-liang and the Kwangsi Militarists. Feng Yu-Hsiang, the "Christian General."
- Yen Hsi-shan, the "Model" Governor of Shansi, 4. Conclusion.-The Outcome of the Civil War and Prospects of the
 - The New Government Following the Present Civil War.
 - Present Conditions in the Labor and Peasant Movements in
 - The Rising Revolutionary Wave in China and the Opportunist Right Wingers.
- The Nature and Tasks of the Coming Revolution in China. The Leader in the Coming Revolution in China.
- The Chinese Revolution, the American Working Class, and the Chinese

1. INTRODUCTION-NO STABILITY AND PEACEFUL DEVELOP-MENT FOR CHINA UNDER A SEMI-FEUDAL BOURGEOIS REGIME.

Less than two years since the so-calle! "unification" of China by the Kuomintang, a second civil war of reaction is raging in China. The roaring guns of the rival militarist groups are again reminding the world of the existence of grave contradictions in China, unsolved and insoluble by the semi-feudal and bourgeois regime. Anybody with a true Marxist understanding of the Chinese situation knew even at the height of the short period of peace which Chang Kai-shek's regime enjoyed that it could never last long. It was not surprising that soon after the fall of Peking which Chiang Kai-shek declared as the beginning of the reconstruction period, the Nanking Kwangsi war broke out. This war. which was a clear expression of Anglo-Japanese and American antagonsms in the Far East and an inevitable result of the conflicting and irreconciliable interests of the different ruling groups of the bourgeoisie and semi-feudal landlords, ended in temporary victory for Chiang Kaishek. In this fight, Chiang Kai-shek, although doubtless acting as agent of American imperialism, was not a pure representative of the Chinese. bourgeoisie. The Chinese bourgeoisie, not being an independent force, has no pure champion in China. Chiang Kai-shek's Nanking regime thus represented only a temporary combination of the bourgeoisie, particularly the Shanghai bourgeoisie, and a section of the feudal landlords of South China. Thus it was foolish to consider the victory of Chiang Kai-shek in the Nanking-Kwangsi war as the victory of the Chinese bourgeoisie which, as many asserted, would have opened up a vista of peaceful capitalist development for China with the help of American finance capital. It is equally foolish to assume that the defeat of the Kwangsi clique meant the defeat of British imperialism and hence its retreat from China. The short period of peace that followed the conflict was pregnant with troubles. British imperialism was busily looking for another tool or strengthening the old one, and the rival militarists, reflecting the conflict between the different strata and groupings of the ruling classes, were hastily preparing for a new trial of

The Disbandment Conference which made such a loud noise and caused many easily deluded people to believe in its effectiveness, represented merely a process of bargaining between the different militarists. a step in the preparation for a new war. But as soon as the conference ended, rumors sifted through the most closely censored press and the war cloud gathered fast. Politicians were still talking about the

sibilities of a peaceful development, but even the most credulous began to doubt. Soon the truth unfolded itself. War was declared on Chiang Kai-shek by Chang Fa Kwai on September 26 and with the combined advance of the Kwangsi clique and Chang Fa Kwai's forces from the South and Peng Yu Hsiang's Kuominchun from the North against Chiang Kai-shek, the second civil war of reaction in two years has actually begun. Thus history has again confirmed the infallible truth of the Marxist dictum that the Chinese bourgeois feudal regime can never solve the contradictions and unify China. Only a Soviet government of the workers and peasants of China can basically solve the Chinese question, unify the country and put it on the road of peaceful and upward development!

(To be continued)

HOOVER "PROSPERITY" BECOMES WIDE UNEMPLOYMENT.

By HARRY GANNES.

Harry Laidler, yellow "socialist" propagandist of the League for Industrial Democracy, publishes the fact that there are at the present day over 2,400,000 unemployed American workers on the streets, workers dropped out of production because of efficiency methods, rational-

It is true that for the past five years, especially, thousands of proletarians have been thrown out of work by mechanical improve-ments. Every capitalist propaganda agency in the country endeavored to widespread the belief that this unemployment was temporary.

"Yes," they said, "workers are being thrown out of jobs, but they will soon be brought into production again by the growing opportunities resulting from a more efficient factory system.'

The leaders of the American Federation of Labor aided the capitalists in speeding up the produciton of the individual worker, and connived at cutting down on the number of workers employed.

Now the nature of unemployment is rapidly changing-in fact, nas changed during the past four or five months. Workers are being laid off because of plant shut-downs, and because of definite curtailment of production.

In the Pittsburgh district, unemployment is already severe. A dispatch to a New York capitalist paper says that were it not for a few municipal projects there the unemployment situation would be acute The Pittsburgh steel industry is now running at between 65 and 70 per cent of capacity. The Journal of Commerce says this will be cut down in the next few months.

The automobile industry is suffering from Jepression. All related industries feel the pinch and are slashing their working forces.

In Schenectady, N. Y., the General Electric plant, normally employing 28,000 workers is laying them off by the thousands-not at all because of technical improvements. Between 6,000 and 7,000 workers already have been fired.

Thirty thousand wage slaves have been retired from production in Oetroit. No improvements were made in the belt system; simply, there is no market for cars and the plants reduce output.

Within the past three weeks more than 20 per cent of the workers n the Packard plant were laid off. In Chicago the Majestic Radio plant discharged the majority of its force.

What about the most favored child of American imperialism, the building construction field? Nationally there has been a drop of 7 to 8 per cent in all building construction. This is Hoover's trump card in the economic game he is playing. A little over one year ago he boasted very much about his \$3,000,000,000 building program which would easily pull U. S. imperialism out of any slumps-which were

Out of the crowd that had gathered about the player, a young mujik suddenly leaped, swiftly cleared a circle, struck the ground his cap, stamped his foot on its Mordovsky sandal, and called out gaily to the harmonica player:

"Louder, louder, louder!"

Then he shouted to the crowd:

Newcroff, published and copyrighted by

"Stand back, comrades! We'll dance down hunger! Come on, Nikolai, one good dance before we die-it won't be long . . .

The harmonica began to play the Komarinsky. The mujik struck his palms together, curved, twisted, squatted, shot out his legs, danced backward on his heels, whirled around on his toes, let out a wild yell, fell on the ground and turning head over heels, danced on with legs spread wide apart.

"Hey, hey there, you sonofabitch, you Komarinsky mujik, why, why do you let your head hang?"

The harmonica played, the young mujik danced on, and from the railroad tracks they came carrying a women who had been run over. streaming with blood. Had she fallen accidently beneath the who of the engine? Had she thrown herself under them in her agony and hunger? No one knew. No one asked. Mishka could only see the head, with its long unbound hair. It hung down like the head of a slaughtered sheep, and dread and sharp pity for the woman, bitter and unchildlike, gripped Mishka's heart.

In the feeble light of the lanterns he wandered around disconsolately, bewildered by new thoughts and feelings. And everywhere he saw the same black, weary, endless suffering: women weeping. children wailing, mujiks cursing savagely-and still no engine came out of the station yard. Mishka was tired, sleep weighed on him heavily, but he did not lie down. If he fell asleep, he would be left behind again at the station.

And the night went by, and morning looked at hi mwith its bleary

And the night went by, and morning looked at him with its bleary Kondratvev was nowhere to be seen.

"Could he have lied to me?"

"Could he have gone off alone?"

The railroad cars stood there in long rows. Within, the people still slept. There was no one you could ask; and Mishka did not even know whether these were the same cars or others that had come in during the night. He was freightened and angry with himself. He might go on and on, he would never get to Tashkent-never. He would surely perish somewhere on the way, he was always unfortunate, always and always making blunders. He should have waited right here, on this spot, but he had to go off and listen to the harmonica

"Oh you fool, you fool!"

Red sunrise spread over the sky behind the station, and Mishka's grief weighed down his heart as if he was going to die. He wanted to cry, tear out his hair; but just then, out of the station yard came the engine, rested up and puffing away cheerfully through its chimney, bellowing in the morning stillness, and Mishka's heart jumped for joy like a sparrow:

"It's coming, the darling, it's coming!"

Mishka jumped aside so as not to be crushed by the wheels. Out of the little window of the locomotive Comrade Kondratyev looked, with yesterday's pipe between his teeth. He caught sight of Mishka and shouted something, but Mishka could not hear what it was. He raced along the railroad ties after the engine. The engine shunted on to another track, then backed up to the cars, banged into them, and came to a stop. Again Comrade Kondratyev called to Mishka, who was panting along after them:

"Nu, Michaila, shall we go now?"

Mishka's whole body quivered with delight, but he couldn't find the words to express it. He straightened his cap, scratched the back of his neck, and announced loudly:

"I didn't sleep a wink all night!"

Comrade Kondratyev laughed: "You're a fine fellow, I know. Jump up, quick, or I'll go without

Once again, as at the other stations, the mujiks, the women, rushed around, shouted, wept, pleaded to be allowed on the train. And he sat there peacefully in his corner on the floor; yes, and not just anywhere, but on the engine; and he didn't just sit there but smiled and joked with the others all the time. He rememberd Serioshka and Trofim, and thought:

"Ech, if only they could see me now!"

Comrade Kondratyev pulled a lever, and the station buildings began to runs slowly by. Mishka could not keep still any longer. He crept out of his corner and proudly and happily and at peace with all the world, he peeped out of the little engine door. He saw two mujiks running along with the engine, a woman with a child, a Red Army soldier with a gun, he heard sobbing. . . . The station lanterns began to run by faster, and trees, old cars

without wheels, swaddling clothes hung out on cars to dry, woodpiles, carts, planks-and then the laughing blue steppe came up to meet the Now lakes appeared along green reeds, mountains, rocks, sand. Mishka watched it all with eager, sparkling eyes; and in his thoughts he thanked Comrade Kondratyev for taking him along with him, like his own son. And Comrade Kondratyev, reading Mishka's happiness in his sparkling eyes, inquired:

"Nu, Michaila, how are things going with us now?" "Fine!"

"Soon we'll be in Tashkent!"

"How many more days is it?"

"If we don't make many stops, a day and a night, and then in the rning-there we are." Mishka tried to find words so that Comrade Kondratyev could

understand how grateful he was, but Mishka did not know the right words, only his eyes shone, brimming with love and devotion. He atthe rest of his bread, and was still hungry, but thought: "It doesn't matter. I can wait."

Towards evening Comrade Kondratyev inquired: "Very hungry, Michaila?"

Mishka was ashamed of seeming a nuisance in the eyes of this man who was so good to him, and he answered stoutly: "Eat it yourself. Why should you bother to look after me?" But Comrade Kondratyev said again:

"Don't worry! Come, take this crust, and try your te Yours are still young. If it's too hard, soften it in Kondratyev could not see Mishka's eyes, full of love and devotion

but he could hear Mishka's voice, vibrant with happiness:
"Thank you, thank you very much, little uncle!"

(To be continued)

not foreseen in the capitalist heavens by the most powerful pe microscope in Dr. Hoover's possession. Says the Journal of Co the leading mouthpiece of Wall Street:

There is, as a matter of fact, some recession in b there has been for a good while." "(Strange, little was said also They continue: "That is because many American cities are everb We do not want more, but less buildings, until the slack is taken up. This is the basis of the wage-cutting campaign new in full av

in Chicago, and beginning in other parts of the country. Unemployment is rapidly developing as the result of a crists production. The capitalist productive machine is slowing down, with consequent sharpening of the internal struggle and the in

the world imperialist antagonisms. "At present," says the Journal of Commerce, "there seem to be fields to conquer or old ones waiting to be recaptured. The uncert and shifting character of the prosperity that has been based upon extraordinary expansion of a limited number of industries has enal

us to support for a long time an illustration (!) that we have been ex-periencing a general business 'boom!" We are told now that even the so-called prosperity of the Coolie Hoover dynasty is nothing but an illusion. At least today we can

sure we are faced with the reality of a growing crisis and a de change in the character of unemployment.