METAL WORKERS OF CARTERET, PERTH AM-BOY AND VICINITY! **TURN TO PAGE 3!**

Published daily eareps Sunday by the Comprodally Publishing

Company. Inc. 26-25 Union Square. New York City. N. Y.

Baily Real Borker

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1929

Crooked Grundy to Senate, **Honest Worker Accorsi to Electric** Chair--This Is **Capitalist** 'Democracy'

Vol. VI., No. 240

Joseph R. Grundy. Pennsylvania millionaire labor-exploiter and h-tariff lobbyist, who uses such bare-faced methods of corruption even the rottenest capitalist newspapers are afraid to endorse im, has been appointed to the United States Senate.

He takes a seat that is vacant because William S. Vare, another nsylvania millionaire labor-exploiter bought his way into the Senwith such open corruption that the ruling class thought it would to be wise to seat him. Therefore, they will seat Grun ly insteadundy who is just as crooked but who has not yet openly bought an ection. He only bought senators after they were in the Senate. This is done to preserve the so-called "honor" of the Senate.

The appointment is made by Governor Fisher of Pennsylvania, hose seat as governor of the state was bought and paid for by the ame millionaires who financed the other corruption-the big ring of ennsylvania manufacturers and bankers headed by the Mellon family. The chief of all of this pyramid of corruption is Andrew W. Mellon, ecretary of the treasury of the United States, the right hand man of Hoover in the presidential cabinet. *

At just exactly the same time, the same Mellon clique of laborexploiters, through the courts which they control, is making another cointment"-also in the interest of the ruling capitalist class. They are "appointing" the courageous Pennsylvania coal mine

worker, Salvatore Accorsi-to sit in the electric chair. The crook Grundy serves the capitalist class, helping to grind

more profits out of the working class; so it does no injury (to the ruling class) if he is a corruptionist.

But the coal miner, Accorsi, showed himself loyal to his own class the working class-in the struggle against the horrible conditions of oppression and unbearable exploitation in the coal mines owned by this same clique headed by the Mellon millionaires. Accorsi, honest ... coal miner, got in the way of the exploiters and isterfered with profits. So the ruling class rewards Grundy and will murder Accorsi.

This is American capitalist "democracy."

This is typical capitalist government.

The worknig class must answer. We must stir up all of our class

to defend Accorsi! Accorsi must be saved, and not allowed to die a bloody sacrifice like Sacco and Vanzetti!

But we must do more than defend.

We must build our revolutionary trade unions to fight the capitalist class and all of its flunkeys.

We must organize the most loyal and courageous workers in every mine, mill and factory, into the revolutionary Party of our class-the Communist Party-which will lead our class through the whole bitter struggle to victory.

Victory for the workers can only mean the overthrow of capitalist rule and the whole system of exploitation-and the establishment of the

rule of the working class. Every worker who reads these lines should immediately give his answer by joining the Communist Party.

Lovestone Banquet Is Morrow, Lamont and Flop in Wilkes-Barre; Morgan Boss Ruling Cite "Trotsky Exile" Class of Mexico

Following the banquet held the Ortiz Rubio is in New York to-Jay Lovestone in Wilkes-Barre on day, and Plutarco Calles arrived on thanksgiving day by the local Love- the Bremen. These two petty-bourstoneites, where Lovestone made a geois Mexican politicians, who are speech attacking the now working closely with United Party, the Lovestoneites arranged a States imperialist forces in Mexico second meeting with Bert Miller the against the masses of workers and following Wednesday night. The peasants, are to have a conference



lutionary Haitian workers and peas-

ants at Norfolk. Sailors and marines

aided in the distribution, especially

asking for additional copies to hand

Killing of Gunman lets calling for support to the revo-Downey Justified Says Attorney

Verdict Friday marines read the leaflets denounc-

No Identification Made Haiti with great interest and symof Accorsi pathy. One marine who was in Nicaragua said he was opposed to

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 12-The going to Haiti and would not shoot Haitian rebels. "We are selling can be believed, which is doubtful Monday, and will then proceed to Accorsi case went to the jury today and the jury is locked up for the night. A verdict is expected at 9:30 them reported that marines who sources, the Nanking forces defendin the morning. Salvatori Accorsi, were sent to Haiti disliked the job ing Canton have repulsed the atthe miner defendans, whom the coal and regretted going. and steel government of Pennsyl-

Marine reinforcements are being Chang Fa-kwei, leader of the "Ironvania is trying to send to the elecsent to China from here as a part sides." It is said half of these were tric chair because they recognize

him as a class enemy, took the stand Soviet Union and for duty in be- two days fighting. In the north, today in his own behalf. half of Wall Street's ambitions for In a clear cut-frame up attempt, control of the Manchurian railroad. fifty miles north of Nanking. the state charges he was the man . . . who shot a state policeman named

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Dec. Downey, while the troopers were 12-With hundreds of heavily armed smashing a Sacco-Vanzetti demonmarines and gendarmes parading stration of thousands of miners, and strategic points, and arrests being their families, on August 22, 1927. made indiscriminately of suspected Accorsi was arrested a year and a (Continued on Page Three) half after the meeting, and after

he had worked for months around Cheswick, the scene of the meeting, **ILGW FASCISTS** until he had to move to Staten Island, New York, to look for more

"Want to Get Me!"

work.

Accorsi's testimony was dramatic. He defied the prosecutor to put through the frame-up, and shouted:

get me! Kill me if you want to!" Try to Fool Workers . . .

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 12 .- Whoever shot Trooper John D. Downey tional Ladies' Garment Workers China, has thrown more finances was justified because of his mur- Convention at Cleveland indicate into the struggle and Chiang Kaiderous attacks on the assembled that Schlesinger, ringmaster of that shek is trying again to defeat opworkers and their families at the strange circus of gorillas and com- position by the famous "silver bul-Sacco and Vanzetti demonstration, pany union officials, had himself to let method, namely, of bribery of said defense attorney Margolis for do a little balancing act. Some sim- the generals opposing Nanking. Salvatore Accorsi, in summing up, ple delegates from Boston intro- Whether the British-Japanese blo the case. He stressed the fact that duced a resolution demanding that can outbid American imperialism, the charge against Accorsi was a "Giustizia," the organization's Ital- remains to be seen, certainly they frame-up and pointed out that no ian language sheet, should never have made America pay through the identification was made of Accorsi publish anything against Mussolini. nose in the last several months, us-

The case is being rushed through Schlesinger, who apes the methods the bribes America gives through in order to hide the flimsy evidence and theory of the blackshirt chief Chiang Kai-shek, then double-cross that the state has put in and to so well, because he wanted to throw Chiang the next week, a situation hurry the jury into giving a ver- mud at his fellow traveler in the nearly as humiliating for Secretary dict. A verdict is expected by to- swamp of class collaboration. morrow morning.

The machine finally convinced he got from the Soviet Union. these cranks, however, that they had Trooper Wm. M. Brown, who tes- to run with the rest of the aptified Wednesday in the Accorsi paratus, which must not

(Continued on Page Two)

DEFEND BENITO

OVER REBELLION Released Gastonia defendants are among the most active of the National Textile Workers' Union U. S. Pays for Chiang members preparing for the union's second national convention to be Kai Shek's Costly held in Paterson, N. J., on December 21, it was stated at the national

GAIN AT CANTON

'Silver Bullets' office of the union today. out on the warships. 'A majority of the sailors and Japan Jokes at U. S. Clarence Miller, sentenced to 20 years, is actively organizing young

NANKING CLAIMS Gastonia 7

workers in the textile industry, and ing U.S. imperialist intervention in Tokio "Concerned" at urging them to send delegates to the National Textile Youth Confer-Manchurian Status ence, to be held in Paterson, during the convention. He will speak in SHANGHAI, Dec. 12 .- If reports Philadelphia, Saturday, Sunday and

ourselves for twenty dollars a when coming from Chiang Kai- other districts. month," declared another. All of shek's Nanking "government" Harrison, Harrison, Hendryx, Beal.

Joseph Harrison, also sentenced to 20 years, is still in the South. tack of the militarist rebel forces of where he is leading the Leaksville strike. But he will mobilize the of Stimson's war threat against the either captured or killed in the last workers there for the convention. "Red" Hendryx, sentenced to seven years, is again in the Charfighting is going on, indecisively, lotte region, after a successful

speaking tour through the northern However, it appears that the cities. He is organizing for the other angle of attack, from the union and for the convention. separately advancing Kwangsi mil-Fred Beal, sentenced to 20 years, itarists (British-backed) clique on is on tour for the convention in the city from the west, has not been New England, making the textile so badly repulsed, the Kwangsites still holding their ground, though (Continued on Page Three) the "Ironsides" who came from the

northwest are said to be retreating. However, one never can tell how much truth and how much lies are

in Nanking's claims of "victories." At Nanking itself, the situation is reported to have "eased" and that Chiang Kai-shek is adopting meth-

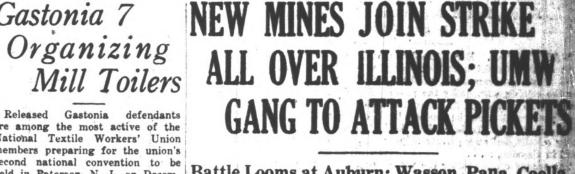
ods to "conciliate" rebellious forces 'You and the state police want to Finally Convicted Must in the central Yangtze valley area This probably means that the Uni-

ted States, which is fighting with its back to the wall for maintaining Latest reports from the Interna- a foothold of governmental rule in

armed guards crushed the valiant revolt of 1,700 goaded prisoners who were fighting against miserable con-ditions and refined torture. Eight were killed and one flunkey guard lost his life.

These delegates were surprised at ually having their militarists accept Stimson as the more public rebuff

> * * * quisition of Torquemada. A Japanese Joke.



NATIONAL

EDITION

Price 3 / ente

Battle Looms at Auburn; Wasson, Pana. Coella Miners Walk Out; March on Harco, Valier

Belleville, Staunton Regions Ready to Join: Sheriff Drives Militants from Hall for UMWA

BULLETIN.

FRANKFORT, Ky., Dec. 12 .-- The miners in all 40 locals of the United Mine Workers in Kentucky have voted to strike for the 1917 wage scale. The vote was a disagreeable surprise to the Lewis ad ministration here, which is already trying to avoid a galkout, District President W. D. Duncan stated today that nothing would be done "until the International Board sanctions it." But the vote shows the fightin spirit of the men, and delegates who attended the Zeigler tri-state co ference of the National Miners Union are certain that they will soon join the Illinois miners' strike.

The Workers International Relief national office at 949 Broadway has received the following telegram from Henry Corbishley, see of the Illinois District of the National Miners Union: "We need fund at once to establish three relief stores in the strike area. We need money for medical attention. Women, children and men have been h en up by the sheriff's forces. Rush relief immediately and send a representative to the field."

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. 12 .- Continual spreading centers of New Hampshire this of the miners' strike into the northern coal fields, into the extreme southern part of the state, into the historic Pana field with marching miners calling out mine after mine, was the main news at strike headquarters today. The United Mine Workers of America is organizing gangs of thugs for attack on the strikers' mass picket lines. The U.M.W.A. co-operates IS CRUSHED fully with the sheriff's and business men's "vigilante" groups The strike is led by the Na-Yesterday Sheriff Pritchard led

tional Miners Union. gang. of armed operators and U. M Yesterday Wasson mine, in W. A. gunmen into the local meet-Saline County, in the southeastern ing of the U. M. W. A. there, and part of the state went on strike, and strikers are maching in force to pull the old reactionary officials of the part of the state went on strike, and

U. M. W. A. and a handful of their out the men in Harco. Coello mine, Franklin County, in AUBURN, N. Y., Dec. 12. which is West Frankfort, the head-Thousands of state troopers and quarters town of the Illinois District of the N.M.U., came on strike of Kentucky have voted overw yesterday after a successful march ingly for strike was received yesterday. The National Min upon it of strikers from other minet. This demonstration was led by Union is calling on all Kentuc George Voyzey, Illinois district presminers to hold mass meetings a ident of the National Miners Union. hear the report of the Kenta The outbreak was the second in In retaliation, Voyzey was arrested delegates to the Tri-District six months in Auburn. It again at the command of the coal opervention, held December 1, at Zeig showed that the spirit of resistance ators, and is confined in the Buckner of the prisoners against the inhu-

man laws of the capitalist class, jail. which are mainly directed against Valier, also in Franklin County. the working-class victims, cannot be Panther Creek On Strike. squelched by even the most severe

Five hundred marching miners, us- all miners, to start December 9,

ler, Ill. This is the conve called by the National Miners Strikers are now marching on Union, which called the pres mine strike in Illinois; they for a state-wide general strike

enchmen in the hall.

Kentucky May Strike.

News that the U. M. W. A. min

tortures, whose only rival is the ining a caravan of 100 automobiles and to fight on to victory for the That the outbreaks in various starting from the solidly struck Tay- mands made on the operators lorville area southeast of Springfield, the sacond state where the Capitol mine is already tion of the National Miners' Dr. Hastings H. Hart, head of striking, and the police are trying to no more check-off; abolition of the keep the mass picket line broken up. In Springfield, where the Fishwick | wages for young miners; 15 mi administration of the U.M.W.A., Il- rest period during every hour "Another inducing cause has been linois district is established in a coal loading and cutting mach cordially the United States to the has been very largely shut off. He palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man on each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office building paid for by one man one each job; no discrimenter in the palatial office buildin

U.M.W.A. thugs, sheriff's deputies,

Pana Miners' Strike.

desperate battle was fought between

armed strikers and scabs, accom

panied by gunmen, have followed

the militant traditions of their fath-

ers, and joined the National Miners

Union, fighting now for the right

conditions and wages, as the miners

fought here before. The mine wen

Belleville, Staunton Voting.

through to a victory.

ing attempt.

PRISON REVOLT

But Prisoners' Fight Against Repressive

Laws Grows

banquet already marked a definite decline in attendance since the first intermediary of Robert P.' Lamont one, there being a drop of 40 from and Dwight W. Morrow, both govthe first to the second banquet. ernment officials and connected the shooting of the vicious Downey The "mass" meeting with Bert with the Wall Street bankers.

Miller, the business high school Ever since Morrow went to teacher, was attended by 13 work- Mexico as ambassador, the pettyers, 5 of whom were Party mem- bourgeois politicians have become bers or sympathizers. Miller just open advocates of imperialist rule. repeated Lovestone's speech all over The ruling class in Mexico is selling again, making no impression on out to Lamont, Morrow, Morgan & anyone present including his own Co., and have temporarily removed CUT OFF WATER followers. On the contrary, some the capitol of Mexico to Wall Street. of his statements and slanders were Rubio and Calles will receive in openly challenged by a non-Party structions on the claims of foreign worker, who shook his fist in Miller's imperialists and on the watered face because of his lying attacks loans to the Mexican government. against the Party.

The American capitalists are asking big concessions in Mexico, "Like Trotsky," Says Miller. One interesting thing about Mil- which will be guanted by Rubio and ler's talk was his reference to Buch- Calles; and they demand revisions arin's admission and recognition of in the land, labor and oil laws, his right wing line. Miller declared: which Rubio and Calles will scheme "that Bucharin did this in order to to put into, effect against the re- The Leaksville Woolen Mill, at orous fight to increase the Japaprevent being exiled like Trotsky." sistance of the revolutionary and Lovestone's statement to a cer. armed peasants and workers. tain individual present at the ban- Ortiz Rubio in interviews with

quet was even more enlightening in capitalist press representatives the National Textile Workers Union, exposing these unprincipled adven- showed his complete submissiveness turers. Lovestone stated:

"That before leaving Moscow, promised no action against the reharia called me in to see him. actionary church whose swollen ately to evict them. Bucharin told me that we must ex- properties will not be infringed. He pect such declarations, that he was praised capitalist efficiency and the living in Russia where the Revolu- speed-up system, ion was an accomplished fact. That he could not put himself in the same every agency of Wall Street that is sick with pneumonia, and eviction position as Trotsky put himself. against the Mexican masses. But we in America must continue the fight." completely kow-towing to their

This was Lovestone's explanation Wall Street masters, Morgan, Laof Bucharin's declaration.

Workers Jeer Renegades Miller's talk was interrupted constantly by the comrades and sympathizers present. All in all, this meeting shows the further decline of the Lovestone renegades' influence in the anthracite,

The Wilkes-Barre unit of the arms in their possession, are pressing Fred Totherow, Southern agent for Communist Party is organizing an forum with Cons. Max Bedacht for Sunday afternoon, at 2 ments of the alliance of Wall Street the renewed terrorism of the Southp. m. Det. 22. Comrade Bedacht and the Mexican ruling cass. will also speak in Scranton, Sunday evening, Die. 22. Admission will be Polish Fascist Dictfree for bolh meetings.

FRENCH COMMUNISTS JAILED.

PARIS, Dec. 12 .-- The Communists, Geroux and Desnots, have rabinet is undergoing the most sebeen arrested charged with con- vere of its many crises in the past spiraty. Comcade Chapuis, man- three years. Moscicki is attempting ager of "L'Humanite," daily paper to replace the Switalski cabinet of the French Communist Party, which resigned. has been sentenced to three years The Communist Party is increasfor publishing seditious matter. The ing its militant campaigns against Young Communist, Ancel, has been the Pilsudski fascist dictatorship. need to a year in prison for The pensants and workers are reng military disobedience.

case, is one of the chief frame-up easily understood by the workers. with Morgan & Co., through the witnesses. Brown testified at the The boss has use for it. The resocoroner's inquest a few days after that he did not know who killed

his fellow gunman. His memory BOSSES PLAN has been refreshed in the usual method of capitalist courts and he (Continued on Page Three)

Textile Strikers

strikers are forced to carry water

up hill for a considerable distance.

probably means their death unless

The need for aid is increasing,

The Workers International Relief.

* * .

adequate relief is secured . soon.

win their strike.

Two of the strikers' babies are

VICTORIA, B. C., Dec. 11 .- Reijiro Wakatsuki and Admiral Takar-AT MILL STRIKE abe, heading the Japanese delegaconference, arrived here on their Will Evict Leaksville Japanese imperialism.

Wakatsuki is former Premier of Japan and Takrabe is minister of CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 12 .- the navy. Both will put up a vig-

Homestead near here, whose 200 nese naval strength so that it may workers have been on strike for try to extend its colonies in the weeks now under the leadership of next world war.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11 .-- Secre- vanced. has cut off the light and water in to United States imperialism. He the company houses occupied by the tary of the Navy, Charles Francis strikers, and will proceed immedi-Adams, is pushing the building of (Continued on Page Two) While still in these houses, the

> Workers! This Is Your Paper. Write for It. Distribute It fare and gain the status of Soviet Among Your Fellow Workers! citizens.

In New York on Wednesday even- prisons in the United States, of ing, Katsuji Debuchi, Japanese am- which the Auburn revolt was the have swept all Panther Creek sec- National Miners' Union, III bassador to Washington, furnished fifth in one year, are due to the tion, including the Panther Creek district, held in Belleville, the understanding with material for growing repressive laws of the cap- Coal Company's mines at Auburn, 26-27. These demands are for Homeric laughter, at a banquet of italist class, is admitted by even out on strike. And the strikers are six-hour day and five-day the Japan Society held at the Hotel reactionary upholders of the present proceeding onward to Springfield, \$35 a week minimum wager re Astor. While Japan is at this very system. moment having its Chinese militar-

ist underlings assaulting Chiang the Russell Saga Foundation, de-Kai-shek and his Nanking "govern- clared apropos the Auburn riot: ment" on all sides, Debuchi in his speech said that Japan "welcome the fact that hope for the prisoner markets of the Far East, believing is no longer able to earn one-third miners' money, a combined gang of nation against Negro miners. that we have no cause to be rivals."

Then, too, the Parole Board is not state motorcycle policemen, and plain . . . tion to the London naval armament Tokio "Concerned," but Not Enough. so much inclined today to release hired ginmen from the coal com-TOKIO, Dec. 12 .-- Japanese au- prisoners on parole as they used to panies are mobilizing this morning way to argue for more cruisers for thorities, who have supervised the be."

Vile conditions in the 100 year-Chinese militarists and Russian old Auburn den, and rotten food, orders from the state government to white guards in their attacks on the Soviet frontier up till he time when were also admitted to be a contribthe Red Army swept them back uting cause by William Lewis Butand penetrated Manchuria in pur- cher, member of the New York suit, are expressing "concern" at State Crime Commission, which is what they say is the "poor reports" responsible for the perpetuation of

of what is going on in western Man- the indeterminate sentence and churia, where the Red Army ad- Baumes Laws. Butcher said:

"I have only the same reaction to this that I had when it hap-Japan has some Japanese "subjects" around Manchuli and other pened last Summer; that is, that border towns, among them several society has got to provide proper hundred Koreans, who are undoub- sanitation, proper conditious and tedly very happy to escape from proper food." Japanese "concern" over their wel-

The revolt in American penitento have their own union and livable tiaries is not restricted to Auburn. It is an outgrowth of the general crowding of the jails with broken-

on strike today. down workers, unemployed; and other victims of capitalist exploitation and oppression.

of his time off for good behavior.

Belleville and Staunton areas, north-On July 22, 1,300 prisoners in west of here, are that the strike Clinton Prison at Dannemora, known sentiment is very strong, and that as the "Siberia" of New York penal several mines will probably go out institutions, revolted and were on strike tonight,

crushed.

Rumor Troops Withdrawn. Au outbreak occurred at the Fed-All Christian county, where the born worker, a coal miner, who but flute-like voices, carry hidden in their eral Penitentiary at Leavenworth, 500 state militia are stationed, is still solidly on strike. The hatred Kan., on August 1.

Another revolt broke out in the of the class-conscious miners for Colorado State Prison at Canon City those who have attempted to over-Col. This uprising of the mad- awe them by sending in the militia dened prisoners broke all records in and menacing them with machine the spirit and daring of the revolt- guns, and bayonetted rifles, is so ers against the torture of grafting great that the state authorities have politicians and vicious capitalist started a rumor they will recall the troops. They hope that the 1,000 U. M. W. A. rank and file miners laws.

With the growing repressive laws, who struck when the first soldier the prison outbreaks will become set his foot on mine property will then go back to work. The troops have not been withdrawn yet; the authorities are trying to feel out the more frequent and severe. Not only are the capitalists filling the prisons with wrecks of their speed-up factory system, but more efforts are being made daily to throw revoludisposition of miners to return to tionary fighters into the dungeons work first. The N. M. U. is confident that all these men will stick with their fellow workers and fight of the master class.

Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

bug-light and penalty system;

Thompson Beaten Up.

Eye witnesses state that whe Freeman Thompson, N. M. U. or ganizer was placed under mi for an attack on the Auburn picket arrest two days ago, at the lines. The motorcycle cops have orders of the superintendent of the Peabody mines in Kincaid, on which sweep the roads clear. The miners he was leading several h are in no mood to submit quietly to marching miners, he was this assault upon them, or yield to and injured in the wrist. The s the state and U.M.W.A. strike breakwith five militiamen in his car tries

to head off the marching m They went on and the Kincaid The workers in the Penwell Coal struck too. Co, mine at Pana, where in 1898 a

Phila. TUUL Meet Plans for Drive for Organizatio

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. Philadelphia district, embracian factory proletariat of over 1,000, concentrated in large, heavily talized plants of war and other Reports received here from the industries, all of them pro-unorganized, is mobilizing it for an intense orga paign to culminate in vention to be held on

> The effects of the The effects of the crisis dustry are being felt very by the workers in the where the closing down of large plants and the redu the working forces to a me ton in others, brings the of unem fore, with the threat of still wage cuts and an ini against the workers'

An intense campaign is by the T. U. U. L. for o of the workers in the h the T. U. U. L. for or tries that are in the d the Bethlehern steel pl large metal and shippy on the huge explosi works of the Dupo drive will be conc Unorganized workers can be re-

At Buckner the miners came out trutted workers in their st on the second day of the strike.

(Continued on Page Three) erisis in Poland. atorship in Crisis The fail of the Switalski cubinet WARSAW, Liec. 12 .-- The Polish

He promised co-operation with

Rubio and Calles, however, while

While Rubio talks of big grants

to capitalist interests, the Mexican

railroad workers are conducting a

militant strike. The peasants with

can workers and peasants.

the "socialist" party, in an article port to a bourgeois coallition if the

part in the fascist dictatorship

Organize Shop Nuclei. Enlist. Your Shop Mate in the izisting the growing pressure put on Drive for 5.000 New Members.

GASTONIA, N. C., Dec. 12 .in Italy, is being hustled to his bosses' hate. for a solution of the land problem the Daily Worker and the Labor Dedeath by the bosses of this state. fender, was arrested yesterday in

ern bosses against the militant

Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti.

is due to the numerous capitalist death on the trumped-up charge published vesterday, promised sup- tacked a Sacco-Vanzetti meeting in

at the meeting.

--where Southern judges and law-PITTSBURGH, Pa .-- A foreign- yers, hypocritical gentlemen with a few years ago was a peasant lad black velvet robes the poison of the

"Step Lively." Pittsburgh is brutal, ruthless. court has begun, the present Five hours to pick a jury which will phase of the legal conspiracy to sentence a worker to the electric

No golden sunlight streaming through wide windows; instead the sickly, yellow walls and the garish

electric lights overhead. Dull-gray dust and grime of industrial Pittsburgh, and across the court yard nearly a hundred mounted police at- the iron bars of the Allegheny county jail.

The court house takes its color "socialists" are given a prominent jured a large number of workers. and its tempo from the industrial The defense will prove that Accorsi hells of the Pittsburgh region: was eight miles from the scene at Carnegie Steel, Westinghouse Electhe time and was not even present tric Jones-McLaughlin-grim, hardboiled, full of hatred for the work-North Carolina is soft, gracious (Continued on Page Three)

"Just a God Damn Wop" Says the growing resistance of the Mexi-ives of the Leakeville strikers and Court Flunky in Accorsi Case

By SENDER GARLIN.

In Allegheny county criminal

make 38-year-old Salvatore Accorsi chair.

them as the result of the severe tread the same fiery path as Nicola Accorsi is being railroaded to his

contradictions in Poland. M. Nied- that he shot John Downey, a state zialkowski, social-fascist leader (* trooper. Downey was killed after

Cheswick, Pa., Aug. 22, 1927, and in-

mont and Morrow, do not count on 949 Broadway New York City. is lives of the Leaksville strikers, and Arrest Organizers.

WALL ST. BUILDS WAR SHIPS IN **PRIVATE YARDS ; DENIES RAISE** FOR WORKERS IN NAVY YARDS

10,000 Ton Cruisers Now Under Construction; A. F. L. Fakers, Pals of Government Officials, Do Nothing For Workers

League, affiliated with the Trade

Union Unity League, plans a cam-

paign for the navy yard workers.

150 Unorganized Girl

Shoe Workers Strike

An Australian paper states that

The Australian Trade Union

Council has never made any attempt

to organize the girls in this shop.

AVANESE PRISONERS REVOLT

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

SURABAYA. Dutch East Indies.

Dec. 10 .- The authorities at the

Pamekasan, Java, prison, where

political prisoners are held, report

a revolt on account of the with-

drawal from the prisoners of soap

and books. The police were called

in from outside the prison to sup-

and four prison guards were injured.

won the strike.

job, and other such matters. They in the union.

ance."

sees fit.

WASHINGTON. Dec. 12 .- The to their policy of crawling before the 10,000-ton cruisers the the bosses, call on Hoover to "re-Street government is building consider Secretary Adams' ruling." the coming war, under the pro-While the A. F. of L. officials a of 15 authorized by Congress have been boasting of their friend-While the A. F. of L. officials year; will soon be launched. ship with the government officials. er, the "Indianapolis," is and crawling before them, the navy constructed at a private shipyards have suffered lay-offs and in Camden, N. J. ntense speed-up. The Metal Trades Industrial

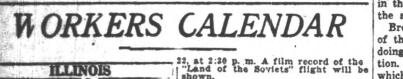
The second cruiser under the prote shipyard at Quincy, Mass. hile the warships are being built. private shipyard magnates who tained the contracts through loband influence with Navy Dewy Yard workers in Brooklyn, hiladelphis, Portsmouth, Mare ing laid off.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .-- Navy ad workers throughout the counhave been shown once again t the fact that the A. F. of L. als are close friends of the nment officials and admirals, means that the misleaders will not help the yards' workers to gain ter condition

stary of the Navy Adams has ided that the Navy Yards worktor 1980 go unheeded. N. P. Aliant of District 44, of the ational Association of Mainists, stated that he is "bitterly inted" at Adams' during. class-collaboration policy of the A. F. of L. and its Metal Trades riment officials has thus again a proven in the navy yards'

eyes as a fine thing for the ses, but not the workers. A delegation of A. F. of L. fakers,

The working class campot simply ing hold, of the ready-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpod.....This new Commune (Paris-Commune) broaks the modern state headed by William Green, will, true



go Working Women Meet.

Cleveland Press Costume Ball. New Year's Eve the annual costume ball of the entire left wing press will be celebrated at the Public Hall of Cleveland, Tuesday, December 31, 1929. Music by fine usion orchestra, solos by members of the orchestra. Valu-able prizes will be given for the best costume. All Chicago organizations of work-women and working-class house-tives are urged to send delegates to annual conference of the Chicago meration of Working Wormen's Or-ing December 15, 10 s. m. at the normer's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago

Chicago L L. D. Basaar. The international Labor Defense and torium, 2457 West Chicago Ave, Der 13-14-15, There will be music unseine, excellent entertainment and prime. All workers from the trade unions, fraternal or other working-tiones, the staternal of the state unitiance, that state, staternal toonal Labor Defense, 23 So. Lincoln st. Seeler 352.

. Chicago WIR School Concert Sunday, December 22, 3 p. m. the Workers International Relief School of Applied Arts will hold s grand of Applied Arts will hold a grand concert at the Peoples Auditorium. 2657 W. Chicago Ave. The Red Pioneer Orchestra of Gary, Wyzanski's Ballet, and solos by Manya Maller. Fred Olatser and other artists will be refreshments. Also promitent speak-ers will speak on coming Youth Con-ference for December 22 and the or-ganisation of the young steel workers, All steel workers are asked to sup-port and atend this affair. DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1929

Miller, Gastonia **BROACH BUILDS** Defendant, Asks Aid for Accorsi **NO-STRIKE FUND**

Clarence Miller. Gastonia striker. sent to prison for a term of 17-20 **TO AID BOSSES** years, now out on bail pending appeal of the case by the International Labor Defense to the higher courts, today made the following plea for

Electrical Union Head Salvatore Accorsi: Has New Trick on Men

"We must save Salvatore Accorsi By JACK TAYLOR. from the fate of Sacco and Van-H. H. "Little Caesar" Broach, the zetti. The capitalist class is once International faker who only a short again putting the electric chair on time ago directed his machine in exhibition. This is to be a threat Electrical Workers' Local 3 to levy to the working class and the miners a strike assessment of \$50 for jourin particular who are at this moneymen and \$25 per helper for a ment engaged in struggle against strike that was never called, has given no accounting to the memberpaign that is part of the rational-

ship of the union of the money ization of industry. raised as a result of the assessment. "The same capitalist class that Undoubtedly he and his clique in the union have good reasons for not and was finally successful in sendwanting to give an accounting. In order to offset the growing years; that murdered Ella May Wigsentiment of unrest among the gins and the six strikers at Marion, members of the union resulting is now trying to electrocute Accorsi. from unemployment and unfair con-"But Accorsi must be saved. We ditions on the job, Broach together were saved from the electric chair with the bosses, has arrived at a by the workers who were mobilized 150 unorganized girl shoe workers little scheme wherewith he hopes to by the International Labor Defense, walked out on strike when the boss turn the dissatisfaction of the mem-We must back the drive of the Ingot hard-boiled and began to inter- bers away from the road of strugternational Labor Defense for funds fere with their chewing gum on the gle against himself and his machine

Check-Off Insurance. "Little Caesar's" present scheme Under this scheme the con-

cents per hour per man employed prison.' N. Y Defense Convention by him. This money is then placed While Savatore Accorsi, militant into a central fund controlled by a committee of five which is composed of four contractors and one tee can dispose of the money as it murder, delegates of many militant U.S. imperialism.

organizations, meeting at the District Defense, will form plans for In the first eight months of 1929 a mass campaign to save him. there has been a drop of approxi-The convention will be held this press the revolt. One Communist mately 33 per cent in building construction as compared to the first

at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving eight months of 1928. This, coupled with the speed-up forced upon the The Accorsi case will be only one workers and the mechanization of of the many defense tasks facing the the building trades generally, is having its effect upon the workers class-conscious workers of this dis-

trict Defense Conference, will form in the nature of unemployment and plans for a mass campaign to save the suffering resulting therefrom. Broach and the other misleaders him. All working class organizations

of the Building Trades Council are doing nothing to correct this condiare urged to elect delegates to the tion. Instead, they create a fund I. L. D. Convention and send in their ing mass resistance. The recruiting matter to seep into the press as which they call "old age and dis- credentials at once to the New York drive of the Communist Party with passes through special paid imperi-In prac- office, 799 Broadway, Room 422. ability insurance fund."

tice this is a "no strike insurance fund" and therefore will be a powerful anti-strike weapon which Broach and the other fakers of the Building Trades Council have placed into the hands of the bosses. This

again the correctness of the asser-

tion that C. G. Norman, chairman

When the members of Local 3 ap-

proach Broach and ask for an ex-

planation of these concessions to the

an old labor faker and secretary of

the organization committee of Local

3, is approached on this question he

at all. If a member insists on an

faker by the unorganized electrical

workers. He has succeeded in

breaking many organizations of

electrical workers who were pre-

viously refused admittance into Lo-

cal 3. In 1927 he broke Indepen-

dent Local 1. This organization was

composed of alteration electrical

workers not affiliated to the A. F.

of L. In that same year he also

prevented the organization of the

utility electrical workers by the then

militant officials of Local 20, In-

ternational Brotherhood of Elec-

trical Workers, and a sister local

Fights Organization.

hat local. anti-strike scheme is also part of Cleveland Duily Worker Ball International Costume Ball on New Year's Eve, Tuesday, December 31, 5 D. m. till midnight at Fublic Audi-torium, Lakeside entrance. Prizes. Thurtson's Novelty Orchestra, Aus-Thices Daily Worker and Party Press. Tickets on sale at Daily Worker of-fice, 2046 E Fourth St., and Freiheit office, 13437 Kinsman Boad. In spite of the fact that there are the war preparations of the governabout 12,000 to 15,000 unorganized ment. During war time the bosses alteration electrical workers in on the National Railway of Mexico want submissive labor. This, the Greater New York, the officials of have voted \$50,000 to aid their strikagency of the bosses, the Building Local 3, including Broach, have not ing fellow workers on the Mexican Trades Council (including Broach), raised a finger towards organizing Railway Company, a British owned these workers. To prevent the outfit which operates a line from Increases Unemployment.

workers from joining the union they Mexico City to Vera Cruz. The strike The free of the workers affair. The free of the workers affair. The twenty cents per hour per town has arranged a monster affair for December 14 at Workers Hall. 120 Wick Ave. The program will include boxing, chain breaking, dancing and refreshments. Also prominent speakhave raised the initiation fee to has been very effective. All railway \$300, with prospects of raising it traffic is stopped. The workers are

Build the United Front of the

Working Class From the Bottom

against the progressive members of

Up-in the Industries!



Workers: Wage-Cut Plans Made

cient for war purposes. CHICAGO, Ill., Dec. 11 .- While Ten or twelve outward cruisers Hoover's semi-fascist council, head- will be scrapped to give the appeared by his friend Julius H. Barnes, ance of naval reduction, while 15 secretary of the U. S. Chamber of or more of the most powerful and Commerce, prepares its wage cut- up-to date cruisers will be built at ting plans, the big bosses who are a cost of \$1,600,000,000 each, each the speed-up and wage cutting cam- directly interested are touring the having a greater capacity than at country spewing Hoover's prosperity least five of those junked. bunk into the capitalist press.

Not long ago, William Green tried to burn us in the electric chair, president of the A. F. of L. made speeches in several cities backing ing us to the penitentiary for 20 up his scab agreement with Hoover. The same type of stuff is being peddled here by Charles M. Schwab; chairman of the board of the Beth-Steel Corporation, whose lehem production is now down below 50 per cent of capacity.

While the Bethlehem Steel Corporation lays off workers by the and new members, and build this tinued prosperity." Speaking lan- powerful cruisers with longer gun meeting would be broken up. "The defense organization so strong that guage not far removed from the ranges.

tractor is supposed to put aside 20 en from being buried alive in we can all proceed with a high de. proceed despite negotiations of the language the workers wanted to

gree of rational self-confidence dur- capitalists at the London conference. hear, The open, intensified struggle, as in 1930." Schwab, who supports the big expressed especially by Owen D.

worker, stands trial in the courts navy program of the Hoover regime Young's statements before the Interof the Pennsylvania coal bosses in expects business to pick up on the state Commerce Commission, that union representative. This commit- Pittsburgh on a frame-up charge of basis of the war preparations of United States imperialism must consolidate its telegraph and cable

In his "prosperity" speech, Schwab | systems in order to be able to comdeclared that there was more than pete in war as well as in peace with Great Britain, will make it difficult 'psychology" behind Hoover's fascist council in its plans for speed- for the "labor" party imperialists Sunday, December 15 at 10 a .m., ing-up production. Schwab said to mislead the masses. While playing for bigger and bet-

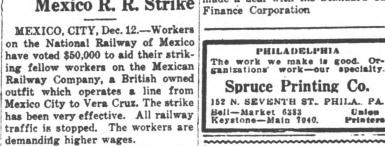
"good management" would help industry tide over the present crisis. ter cruisers, MacDonald has at-"Good management" means cleverly tempted to crown his actions with conducted and drastic speed-up and "peace" laurels.

The actual conference will be a wage-cut drives. Resistance is growing against the direct scramble for more cruisers. Hoover-Green-Schwab drive on the To hide their maneuvers from the standard of living of the American workers, MacDonald and Morrow workers. The Illinois mine strike have agreed to keep the deliberais but one symptom of the develop- tions secret and permit only such ing mass resistance. The recruiting matter to seep into the press as

its objective of 5,000 new members alist propagandists. and 15,000 new subscribers to the

Daily Worker will develop effective U. S. BANKERS MAKE \$20,000,struggle against the fascist drive. 000 LOAN TO POLISH FASCISTS. WARSAW, Poland, Dec. 11 .- The

Workers Unite in tottering Polish fascist dictatorship Mexico R. R. Strike made a deal with the Standard Car



Many electrical workers who President Portes Gil is assuming

WORKERS DEFY **Bigger Navies STEEL CO. POLICE** (Continued from Page One) the first five of the 15 cruisers mentioned by Hoover in his message IN ACCORSI MEET The central question of the com-

Machine Guns and Gas ing for the date of the conference, Fail to Awe Workers

but is already undertaking this work to make its navy more effi-AMBRIDGE, Pa., Dec. 11.-A detachment of state police with the bosses for fake strikes, etc. machine guns, tear-gas guns and plenty of clubs and pictols came into Ambridge Sunday to try and frighten workers away from the

mass-protest meeting against the attempt to railroad Salvatore Accorsi to death. But the speakers and 150 workers defied the police and held their ground. The meet-LONDON, Dec. 11 .- Ramsay Mac- ing was called by the International Donald is holding meetings with Labor Defense and was one of a other members of the naval delega- series on the day before the Accorsi

> "Off Comes Your Head." When Max Salzman, district or-

ganizer of the L. L. D. and one of MacDonald will play the same the speakers arrived, Sergeant Mc-

union was accomplished only by #s membership leaving it and helping to organize the Needle Track Workers' Industrial Union. moment you mention the state po-

lice, of comes your head," said the police officer. Salzman replied that the meeting

would continue as advertised in any

Not Like Barcoski Case.

endent Shoe Workers is rece Pete Muselin, one of the Woodnews of lay-offs of scabs by Sh lawn defendants who is sentenced scores. In the Colonial shop about to five years in prison was chair- 16 scabs have been suspended from man. Speakers compared the Ac- work until after New Years. corsi case in which a frame-up two the others, of the 22 shops that have years in preparation is being coneither locked out the members of ducted against a militant miner be- the Union on the advise of Words. cause a state trooper was killed of the Labor Department, or lave while assaulting workers, with the been struck because they wanted to

Barcoski affair, in which three cut wages or start piece work. state troopers who beat a miner to Employers are hiring detectives death in horrible fashion after they from private agencies by the score for the purpose of visiting each and every member of this union and had arrested him were whitewashed by the courts . The workers at the meeting threatening them.

adopted uanimously a resolution condemning the prosecution of Accorsi and pledging to aid his defense. Carlo di Santis spoke in Italian.

Organize Shop Nuclel. Enlist Your Shop Mate in the Drive for 5,000 New Members

ILGW Fascists Make

Defense for Mussolini

(Continued from Page One)

ution was voted down, and the con-

vention tried to draw a line be-

Nominate Themselves.

ident, Ninfo for first vice president,

and Dubinsky for secretary-treasure

There had better not be, for it is

However, there may be some come

One of the last things the con-

vention did was to vote a half day's

pay assessment of all members to

be forced into the company union

by the bosses' lockout in January,

called a "strike" by the convention,

to provide a fund they fondly hope

which will be at the officials' did

Morris Hillquit, attorney for the

I. L. G. W., was on hand to cors-

pliment the union for "repelling, the

nists." Hillquit did not refer to the

fact that the "purifying" of the

Shoe Bosses Forced to

Fire Scabs

From the official and unofficial

130

2

Destands

180

32A

432

225

shli.

6.15

「「「「「「」

nd. Nich

78 2819

140

No.

picket lines, the office of the Indie

barbarian invasion of the Con

will amount to \$500,000 or mo

posal.

petition for the lesser offices.

Schlesinger who makes the deal with

er. There is no opposition to these

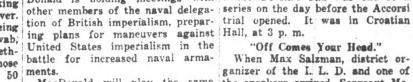
Schlesinger is nominated for pres-

tween itself and the fascisti.



CHECKING ONE DOLLAR.

DANCING-REPRISEMENT



trick that Hoover and Adams re- Downey of the state troopers told vealed in their plans to scrap out- him no speeches would be permitted thousands, Schwab talks about "con- worn vessels and build faster, more in foreign languages, and that the

it will not only save Accorsi, but phraseology of the Lovestone rene- MacDonald has not publicly comwill help the miners in their mo- gades Schwab said: "We have es- mented on the United States secreis "old age and disability insur- mentous struggle in southern Illi- tablished such a concentrated indus- tary of the navy's statement that nois and will save the Gastonia sev- trial strength in this country that work on the 15 new cruisers will

**

Chicago Pioneers Bance. The Young Pioneers of District 8 to opennig their Fourth Annual Dis-tet Convention Friday, December 27 th a concert, dance and graduation be held at the Peoples Auditorium. 187 W. Chicago Ave. Peppy program Howed by a dance.

Chicage T. U. U. L. Ball. The annual marquerade ball of the unde Union Unity League will be in on Saturday evening, December at the Ukleinian Workers Home. ST Chicago Ave.

America Party Membership Meet. Americal mobilization membership ting of all Party members in Chi-ting of all Party members in Chi-ting of the Party members in Chi-ting of the Party and the the the Party Recruiting Drive by Party member must absolutely present.

PENNSYLVANIA

tions in Pittsburgh District. BAST PITTSBURGH--Friday eve-ation of the second state of the second state

craston C, F. Dance.

Servation C, F. Dunce. Beraston unit of the Commu-bry of the U.S A. is arranging fair and dance, Suturday, Dec. Is dance will take place in the rement Circle Hall, 508 Lacka-Ave This affair will be used out new members into the ranks the Communist Party. There will reed as band, and a good pro-stranged. .

folphin T. U. U. L. Conference The TUUL Philadelphia District Orference will be held Saturday and anday, December 14 and 15 with a neural on Saturday evening at the brend Fraternity Hall, 1626 Arch St. The Jack Johnston and a lecture on heavy evening at the same hall with William F, Dunn.

Pittadeiphie N. T. I. U. Banquet. Banquet for Needle Trades Indus-rial Union Saturday evening, Decem-tra at Boslover Hall, 701 Pine St. Brancies Borruting Drive Dasce. In connection with the Party Re-ruting Drive the Scranton unit has arranged a dance to belp build the party. Dance will be held Saturday, December 14 at Workmens Circle Tall, 508 Lackswanna.

Pittabargh Warkers Form. A Overnarrd, national secretary of the Matail Trades Workers Industrial designs will sneek on "Revolutionary designs for the state of the trade of the sneek of the state of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek of the sneek of the trade of the sneek of the sneek

	OHIO	1
Cleveland	F . S. U.	Celebration.

NEW YORK STATE Bufallo Y. C. L Dance.

An entertainment and dance under the auspices of the Young Communist League will be held Thursday eve., Dec. 19, at 159 Grider St., Buffalo. Fine program, good music, refresh-ments. Tickets at the door 50 cents, in advance 40 cents. For the benefit of the Young Communist League.

CONNECTICUT

New Haven YCL Inter-racial Dance. The New Haven Vol. Inter-racial Dance. The New Haven Unit No. 2 of the Young Communist League will hold its first inter-racial dance at the Masonic Hall, 76 Webster St. on Jan. 11. All workers invited to attend, All organizations are urged to keep this date open.



DETROIT Special Notice: Reserve the following Christmas Eve, Tuesday, Dec. 24-The Daily Worker affair at 1343 E. Sell the Label.

workers.

officialdom.

The Daily worker allair at 1970 and erry Avenue. New Years Eve, Tuesday, Dec. 31-fommunist Party Concert and Dance, few Workers Home, 1343 E. Ferry Avenue.

. Detroit Workers Forum To be held Sunday nights at 7.36 Workers Center. 3782 Woodward. Dec. 15.—George Powers—"The Role of the New Unions in Organizing the Unorganized."

Inorgarised." Dec. 29-Jack Stachel---"Commun-"m. Socia' Reformism and the Fight for the Masses." . Detroit Daily Worker Ball.

Big Daily Worker concert and ball on Christmas Eve. December 24 at the New Workers Home, 1343 East Ferry.

WASHINGTON.

Dance in Seattle, An entertainment and dance will be given by the Seattle Working Wo-Polish Hall, 18th and Madison. for the Daily Worker benefit. Program Will inclide Lithuanian chorus. South Slavic Children's Orchestra. Ploneer and Rugsian Piroshki.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee "Baloon Dance" A "Baloon Dance" arranged by the Young Communist League Sub-Dis-trict of Wisconsin, will be held Sat. December 21 at the South Side Turner Hall, 473 National Ave., Milwaukee. Doors open at 8 p

Milwaukee Gastonia Collection The international Labor Defense of Milwaukee will have its first house-to-house collection for the Gastonia and Anti-Terror Drive on Sunday, Decemier 15 and all comrades are to report at 10 a, m. at the club rooms of the Frei Arbeiter Club, Eighth and Walnut Sts., for their supplies and instructions.

Wilwankee I. L. D. Dance.

A New Year's eve dance has been armanged by the Milwaukee Local of the I. L. D. for Tuesday, December 11, 1929, at Germania Hall, corner Third and Vine Sts. A good program has been arranged for the evening with good music and refreshments. Get in tickets from the local office time L. D. at 232 W. Water St. Room 23.

of No. 3.

school where they are taught other the A. F. L. have become convinced negotiating with the railway heads efficiency schemes to increase pro- that Local 3, I. B. E. W., will not seeking to end the strike. duction. (Broach's pamphlet.) Unorganize them, have joined the der capitalism increased production Building Trades and Construction means more profit for the bosses Workers' Section of the Trade Union and greater unemployment for the Unity League.

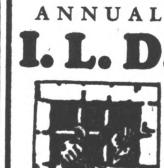
The Trade Union Unity League exposes the fakers in the A. F. L. Broach continually brags about the good conditions he claims to building trades unions, fights for have brought about, but he no the seven-hour day and fights for longer brags about the union label the organization of the unorganized. on electrical fixtures installed by

members of the union. This Inter-Build The Daily Worker-Send national faker must have good reain Your Share of the 15,000 New sons for not mentioning once more Subs. the question of the fixture label. He

and his machine in the union have CHICAGO granted Sterling-Bronz, Black and Tel. Humboldt 2864 Boyd, Cassidy and many other large **Russian** Workers concerns manufacturing electrical **Cooperative Restaurant** fixtures, the privilege (and we won-1628 W. DIVISION ST., CHICAGO der at what price glory) of employ-

Organized not for prefit, but to promote the cooperative movement **CHICAGO**

BIG







AUDITORIUM 2457 West Chicago Avenue

December 13, 14, 15

Every Day Excellent Program Dancing **Good** Food WORKERS!

ATTEND IN MASSES!

Support the INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

All Repairs Done at

Reasonable Prices

Glenside, Pa. Telephone Ogontz 8165

ROBERTS BLOCK, No. 1

PHILADELPHIA

Patronise the Daily Worker Advertisers!

Buy all your supplies for glenics and other affairs at

SLUTZKY'S

Delicatessen Store

will take care of your entertaiuments and supply SODA WATER and BEER 2434 West York Street Telephone COLUMBIA 6255. GLENSIDE UPHOLSTERY

PHILADELPHIA

Physical Culture Restaurants QUALITY FOOD AT LOW PRICES 19 North 9th St., Philadelphia 77 Bleecker St. New York City 21 Murray St., New York City

> American Restaurant 1003 SPRING GARDEN ST. PHILADELPHIA

Clean Wholesome Food Friendly Service. Popular Prices FOURTH AND FORTER STREETS

DETROIT WORKERS, ATTENTION!

Big Daily Worker Concert and Ball

NEW WORKERS HOME 1343 East Ferry

ON CHRISTMAS EVE – DECEMBER 24TH

Come and bring your friends. Build the only English working-class daily in the United States.

PHILADELPHIA

Philadelphia will celebrate the Sixth Anniversary of the Daily Worker with a Concert Friday Evening, January 10th, at Girard Manor, 909 15 Girard Avenue. Get Ready!

PHILADELPHIA TRADE UNION UNITY LEAGUE **Two-Day** Conference SATURDAY and SUNDAY December 14th and 15th, 39 N. 10th St. Sessions start: Saturday at 3 P. M. Sunday at 10 A. M.

Volga Repulic Germans HUGE BUILDING Charge Emigration Plot OF INDUSTRIES Peasants of Collective Farms Declare Capitalists Abroad

Planned Scheme-Plotted With Individual Rich Farmers -Peasant Masses Back Soviet-Seventy-Five Per **Cent of Farms Collectivized**

(Wireless by Imprecory) worked under central management. MOSCOW, Det. 12 .-- A represen-tative congress of the collective The "German Volga Republic" is one of the autonomous Soviet repubtural undertaking in the Ger- lics within the Union of Socialist for the coming year, the second of that the world bourgeoisie (capi-

esponse in the Volga Republic, vist Republic, with their own Ger- insurance for sick persons, old-age where German workers and pessman schools, literature and culture. pensions and so on. riet Government and for the prolecommune in the German in the Soviet Union, should join the cial year begins on October 1, the Jolgs Republic. Communist Party of the United It distes further than 75 per cent States. If organizers are not handy, be raised to a total of 50,000,000

of al German Volga farmers are write in to 43 East 125th St., New acres, or about 20 per cent of all land tilled.

Andrew Mellon's Frame Up Machine Oiled and Working to Try and Kill Militant Miner

(Continued from Page One) ines. Coal and iron cops with murler in their eyes. . . .

The courtroom is gloomy. Few riand and comrades to cheer the graphic copies of the I.L.D. literapectitions are barred from the om, on this, the first of his days in court."

Salvatore Accorsi is led in, handuffet to a sullen prison guard. le is slight of built, keen-eyed, in-Whom does he remind ligint. Another Italian worker, ne of? licola Sacco, a shoemaker. Chad grity he sits in a chair behind is actorneys at the counsel table nd ratches the selection of the ary with profound interest. He is rom the seven months' conbroker. nemont in prison; during that time s hall lost nearly 15 pounds.

Two tables, ends together, have ren placed in the courtroom facthe judge's bench. Here are sated the lawyers for the proseand defense, and, at the far tion: id, i dozen newspaper reporters. ne of these is the tall, long-legged ad-haired Sinclair Dewis, satirist Antierican provincial life and the meetesful" business man. Lewis, aming around the United States duty. athering material for a labor novel, as stopped in Pittsburgh long sough to study, at first hand, the perations of the American frame-

o system. The protecution is in the hands George F. Langfitt and Jacob E. algon, assistant district attorneys. either have ever played stellar co-Vansetti protest meeting near

known far and wide for their fiendorker seems a comparatively simish brut

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1929

Bosses to Cut Wages of the British Miners

LONDON, Dec. 12 .- Ramsay Mac-Donald has agreed to permit the FOR SOCIALISM mine owners to cut the miners' wages if they want to do this. A complete sell-out of the impoverished British miners has been agreed Soviet's Giant Blow at to by the "labor" party leaders in a bill which has been presented to

the House of Commons by William Graham, president of the Board of MOSCOW, Dec. 12 .-- The budget Trade.

Not only has MacDonald deliberblood whose ancestors migrated to 800,000,000, or 431/2 per cent over on the miners, when in his election adividual kulaks (rich farmers), toms and languages in spite of the try, both in the cities and in social- would be instituted if he were the whole German working peasan-ry of the republic. "Russianizing" pressure of the izing agriculture, expanding rail-elected, but he completely adopts the ways, docks and other transporta-mine bosses' program in allowing The manifesto states that in fact Passants, these German folk have projects. Around \$1,250,000,000 will they want with the help of the "lahe emigration movement finds no complete self-rule in their own So- be spent on schools, hospitals, social bor government."

> Poor farmers in the United States, In the next year or rather the GAS NIA BOYS socialized part of agriculture will ORGANIZING

> > An enormous construction of factories for manufacture of agricultural implements is planned, and and National Confab part of the whole plan is now under way. An idea of the vastness of

> > > and

Philadelphia.

at Downey?

ACCORSI CASE

(Continued from Page One) he work of socializing Soviet agriweek. Tonight (Wednesday) he distributed thruout Western Pennculture may be seen in the fact that, spoke in Manchester, and tomorrow ng class. State troopers on spirited sylvanis over a month ago by a la- while in the United States only torses trained to mow down picket ber organization in which Accorsi 25,000 combined harvesters were night in Dover. Tuesday, December 17, he will speak at Herman Hall, 629 Summer

Capitalism

was declared to be innocent of the manufactured last year, the Soviet crime with which he is charged." Government is now building two He also announced to the reporters factories, each one of which will that he had in his possession photoproduce 25,000 combines a year. While the complete construction ture, but would not introduce the program may not be finished until material as evidence in the trial. 1932 it will be able in the coming A total of 128 veniremen is called year to produce with the factories

before the jury of 11 men and two now operating, as many tractors women is finally chosen. Accorsi's and combines as the United States life is thus at the tender mercies produced in 1922.

The Five-Year Plan began 16 of a hundred per cent American jury composed of a construction months ago, but with only this short foreman, mechanic, a salesman, in- time gone by, the actual amount to terior decorator, railroad engineer be invested in this year's construc-(for 27 years), carpenter, house- tion of industry is 50 per cent over wife, plumbing heater, railroad what the government thought it brakeman, farmer, car inspector, could do when the plan was started. farmer, and real estate-insurance

Workers and poor farmers in the United States! If you admire So-

By the use of the peremptory viet success, adopt the methods of Bolsheviks yourselves! Join the challenge, of which each side has twenty, the prosecution barred from Communist Party here in America! the jury all Negroes, Jews and for-

eign-born workers generally. Fear- Haiti Masses Stand ing the subtle sense of solidarity which unites all the oppressed, the Firm Against Marines prosecution thus unceremoniously

dismissed several Negro working (Continued from Page One) women who were summoned for jury revolutionists, the marine headquarters report "all quiet on the front."

The masses of poorly-armed peas-And when the prosecution has ants have not ended their fight insisted that the man who shot concluded its job, and has asked that against Wall Street domination. A Downey had a dark mustache. The Salvatore Accorsi be done to death rigid censorship here keeps news of insistance on the mustache by the in the electric chair at Bellefonte sporadic fighting from being State Penetentiary, the defense will

printed. bring forward workers who will de-Just recently a report of a serious encounter between revolutionists and ured. scribe the brutal attack on the Sac-Stimson's "peace pact" marines was is there have ever played sterior of Chelwick, Pa., Aug. 22, 1927. They published showing that six Haitian Two barbers, C. E. Murphy and published showing that six Haitian Leonard Rocco testified that Accorsi is apparently friendless Italian will tell how the state troopers, peasants were killed outright by machine-gun fire and four died later wore no mustache. Murphy said he

MacDonald Helps Mine WORKERS' CORRESPONDENCE --- FROM THE SHOPS Write to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York, About Conditions in Your Shop. Workers! This Is Your Paper!

Workers in the metal plants of Carteret, Perth Amboy and vicinity! These articles have been written by your fellow-

workers in the U.S. Metals Refining Co. They tell of the slavery in that plant. Remember, workers, this is your paper, and we want you too to write us about the conditions in the plant you work in. Send your letters to Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York City. It is the organ of the Communist Party. We will not print your name unless you so desire. The unorganized workers must be organized, thru the Trade Union Unity League. Write to it at the Workers Home,

308 Elm St., Perth Amboy, N. J., for further information.

nam Soviet Republics on the Volga man forthe Volga Soviet Republics. It is populated al-the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of the the the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Republics, the second of the Five-Year Plan of So that the world bourgeoisie (capi-that part of Russia over a century the ensignation from the republic of ago and maintained German cus-the ensignation from the republic of ago and maintained German cus-the ensignation from the republic of ago and maintained German cus-the ensignation from the republic of ago and maintained German cus-the miners that a seven-hour day (By a Worker Correspondent)

CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail) .--The U. S. Metals Co. invented a new system in reducing the wages of the workers. It experimented in the small department where only In the past few weeks we have ex-

a few people are employed. It perienced unusually interesting a graveyard department and the smelting department, and in the near future it will be spread to the whole plant.

a certain length of time in a gas-Build Textile Union The doctors examine him and declare him unfit to go on with that work. The thing was started at the found to be suffering from blood depression. But those receiving 49 cents an hour were found to be in good health.

Then the man getting above 49 St., Holyoke, Mass.; December 18, cents an hour is transferred to a in Franco-Belgian Hall, 9 Mason St., 45-cent an hour job, a new man is Lawrence, Mass.; December 15; hired and carries the work of a 54 Sunday, at 3 p. m., n A. C. A. Hall, cents an hour man. He is new and Providence, Rhode Island; at 7 p. m. knows nothing about the rate. As of the same day, in Pulaski Hall, soon as he gets wise and asks for 518 Mill St., Central Falls, R. I.; a raise a notice comes supposingly Monday, December 16, in Bouzier from the doctor, which says the Hall, High St., Woonsocket, R. L. man has to be transferred to a 45-Thursday, December 19, in cent an hour job, due to his blood

pressure defects. At the present time there hardly a man on the electric furthe yard.

(Continued from Page One) blandly pointed out Accorsi (20 months after he swore he didn't know who fired the shot) in response to the question by District Attorney George F. Langfitt, "Did you see the man who fired the shots A half dozen witnesses testified that Accorsi was not at the scene. They also swore that he had never

The workers of the United States Metals must organize and organize prosecution was reminiscent of the quick because soon all of them will Sacco Vanzetti frame-up when there be affected by the blood depression, too the matter of a mustache figand eventually all of will be working at reduced wages. No department will be spared. It has been Two barbers, C. E. Murphy and accepted at the company as the gen-

Most of the workers being mar-

(By a Worker Correspondent) | time arrives for his raise. But the | conflict in the U. S. Refining Ge CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail) .-- bosses have a whip and lash the up- The company is the winner organized workers. The U. S. Metals Refining Co. has tims.

worked well for the bosses. Now the same system is in vogue in the Co. plant. The lay-offs, transfer and firing of the workers is in accordance with the general practice yard it means that the company is less brutal. Now that Hoover's through with him. of the bosses after defeating One of the most brutal, semi-

eous place he endangers his health. of L. fakers, the strike-breaking ine- and he drives the victims till they quit. Very few men endure one week. Most of the transferred work-

> first day's task In other departments a man may is employed a certain time he is receive 491/2 cents an hour. Some supposed to get a raise. Every of them are paid 52-54 cents an

Co. Union Head

(By a Worker Correspondent)

the third Wednesday in October the

U. S. Metals Refining Company

selected the "shop committee" to re-

present the workers of the U.S.

Metals Refining Company. This

committee no more represents the

strike they sold out.

'company will fire me."

-U. S. Metals Worker

till I win."

1852 The Same Address Over 75 Years 1929

ASSETS EXCEEDING \$30,000,000

Last Quarterly Dividend paid on all amounts from \$5.00 to \$7,500.00, at the rate of

Interest Starts First of Each Month

Deposits Made DECEMBER 4th Will draw interest on or before

Open Mondays (all day) until 7 P. M. Banking by Mail. Society Accounts Accepted. Join Our 1930 Christmas Club Now!

Nº1 THIRD AVE. Cor. 7 ST

CARTERET, N. J. (by mail)-On

their organized workers the

Last summer, when it was hard When a man is transferred to the bosses in the factory were slightly "prosperity" is visiting Carteret and many unemployed are lined up at the gates, the foremen have sumed their old attitude toward the

rage Three

workers. They fire them whenever they refuse to break their necks. The other day a foreman told me this: "I fired the son of a b. I

chased him out of the office. You should have seen him run when I went after him." Thus he expressed his heroian

and praised himself for a "brave -MAXIM TRAMP. deed."

55-58 Hour Week For Workers in Macaroni Plant

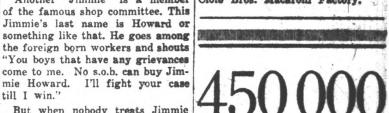
(By a Worker Correspondent) ROCHESTER, N. Y. (By Mail).

-I am a young worker employed at the Cioio Bros. Macaroni factory in Rochester. The workers wor between 55 and 62 hours a week, and get between \$15 and \$28 a week, Young workers get between \$15 and \$23 for a 55 to 58-hour week.

The bosses wrote in the paper that nobody gets less than \$15 a week, which is the wage which a young worker gets in this joint,

This young worker works the won-The interesting thing is that 'Jimderful hours of 50 a week, but he is mie,' the recent strike misleader, is actually working more harder then chairman of the shop committee. the rest of us because in 50 hours Why the company selected him as he has to do the work that we chairman is a puzzle to many but do in 55 and 58 hours a week. We to us experienced workers it is plain. won't go back to work until we win because without a union we will al-Jimmie gave up hope during the strike and boldly announced the ways be slaves. Macaroni work ers! Join the Food Workers' Union Never! The cut so enraged the workers The U. S. Metals will never fire and fight for better conditions.

Jimmie-he is too valuable a man. -Young Worker employed by the Cioie Bros. Macaroni Factory. Another "Jimmie" is a member



GOES TO JURY This success prompted the com-

pany to extend the blood pressure examinations to all smelter workers. Like at the electric furnace department all high-paid workers in smelter will be transferred to the yard department at 45 cents, due to their "blood defects." They usually say that the transfer is for three or four weeks, and when the blood gets strong the worker is sent back to the furnace job, but, of course, at

the reduced wages, because a new man is doing his job at reduced worn a mustache. The prosecution wages.

eral policy of reducing wages at the plant. shaved Accorsi three days before

(By a Worker Correspondent) ALLENTOWN, Pa. (By Mail) .---As a result of an unanimous spon taneous walkout of the whole shop the Bayuk Cigar factory has been nace who receives more than 49 shut down. Upon receipt of an

cents an hour. All men who used order for 2,000,000 cigars the manuto receive more were transferred to facturers tried to make a Christmas coup for themselves by cutting the pay for these cigars from 65 to 45 cents per 100. The women, most of them married and forced to work because their husbands do not earn workers than it represented the enough to support their families, had been earning from \$6 to \$20 a

week, slaving 10 and 11 hours a day when there was work. Only the most experienced who had been working there for 10, 15 and 20 years were amongst those earning \$20 a week. The rest averaged \$12 for the fast workers and down to \$6 for the less fortunate ones.

that they walked out spontaneously after one of the women who had worked there more than 10 years spoke up to the foreman and refused Jimmie's last name is Howard or to take his proposal that they get out the order of 2,000,000 cigars at the foreign born workers and shouts this price and his promise that after this lot, in five or six weeks, they come to me. No s.o.b. can buy Jimwould be getting 80 and 90 cents

a hundred for them.

so as to keep the job until the That is where theory and practice Women Cigar Workers Misleader in Walk Out in Bayuk Plant on Wage Cut Strike, Metal

When a worker works steady for strikers-as the U. S. Metal did in this case with the aid of the A. F. civilized foremen bosses the yard, tutution of America. The U. S. Metals Refining Co. has a theoretical policy of dealing ers quit before they complete the electric furnace. All men receiving with the workers and their wages. more than 49 cents an hour were The theories are that after a man

worker bases his hope on this shal- hour. When they are transferred low promise and wears himself out to the yard they are paid 45 cents.

is job; and if Accorsi is electro-ited and these two gentlemen are the crowd of working men, women attermined that he will be then and children; how these uniformed conction awaits them both. Sitting thugs mercilessly slugged defenseinh; and if Accorsi is electrotheir side is John J. Tomek, the ate trooper who arrested Accorsi

Staten Island last June, nearly ro years after the Cheswick monstration which was broken by the Pennsylvanis cossecks. Staten Island last June, nearly ro years after the Cheswick According the miners' strike of 1927, for life: and how he was thrown as evicted by the Pittsburgh Coal unconscious in a truck and later held a, two months after the Cheswick in \$1,500 bill until the police finally ceting. With his wife and three let him loose, fearing, apparently, illdren he went to live at Harwick, that he might die on their handsn. where he remained until April, even as did John Barkoski, also a 128. Then, failing to find work, coal miner, who was another victim moved to Staten Island, where of "Pennsylvania's finest."

worked as a laborer until he was rested June 12 of this year.

Republican Judge. The judge, J. A. McLaughroy, is hard-boiled Republican politician on the adjoining county of Mer-

(Continued from Page One) one the superintendent of schools of the schools of

His b: thet, Elbert Totherow. Marcer county, which is in the ip of the United States Steel charge, of Youth Work of the Naorp and the Westinghouse Elec-is Co. He is an old man, past 60, heavtional Textile Workers Union and

wered by broad, shell-rimmed asses and a dull, listless manner, Chief of defense counsel is Jacob for C. D. Saylors, who is now being Chief of defense counter in wyer, who argolis, a Pittsburgh lawyer, who as disbarred about 10 years are rais courageous legal battles in of terrorism follows immediately the 1919 Paimer raids in Pennsyl-the 1919 Paimer raids in Pennsyl-ence of the International Labor Demin. Assisting Margolis, is Mau-fense in Charlotte, last Sunday, a Schneirov and John M. Henry, when delegates from North and oth of Pittsburgh. . . .

"Naw," the burly, officious at-

usands of workers on the stable were vitally interested in the The Southern bosses and their

The bossest prossecution here. Have you received in the mails ing the trial of Thomas Griffith, read any of the printed circulars chairman of the Mecklenburg High-on so that the American corpora-

at Aux Cayes. Many houses of peascriminately riddled by machine-gun

less workers and hurled tear gas With hundreds of marines being bombs into the terror-stricken crowd. shipped to Haiti and the cruiser Wright stationed at Guantanamo, 150 miles from Port au Prince, ready to rush in with its deadly bombing planes, president Louis Borno, Wall Street puppet, now feels secure.

"We have little to fear for the future," said the murderer of the Haitian masses. "With a continued close watch maintained by the Garde National in the front line and with support of the United States marines there is little chance of progress by the strikers."

Will Evict Leaksville **Textile Mill Strikers** marines. . . .

> Mobilize Support for Haiti Revolt Mass demonstrations against Wall

and for the support of the Haitian in the stock market panic. revolutionary workers and peasants are being held all over the country.

tion, the Party says:

courageous fighters against the which are most successful in squeez-merican imperialist ruling class which is using the same measures for the subjection and exploitation the radio. This is part of Green's of the Haitians which they use campaign to spread "prosperity" States!"

South Carolina, Georgia and Vir-

A collar to shoe frisking in the revolt and against Stimson's war moves. Naw, the burly, officious at, ndant assured me, "it won't take being of Elbert and Martin followed, and he's done for, too." He huldn't see why so many reporters one present and when I explained beil. at McCollister Hall, Forest and Cass

streets.

The International Labor Defense, high at the Charlotte trial was angled out for attacks at the very As the Charlotte Wight at the very angled out for attacks at the very attacks at the charlotte reason and the attacks at the very angled out for attacks at the very a the following story: "Hints of Com-bases" presecution here. the following story: "Hints of Com-the interest of Wall Street-to see

propaganda dealing with this way Commission and one of Char-tions in Porto Rice can pile up of Prosecutor Langfitt hurled at lotte's leading citizens, charged with greater profits.

and interfering with a police officer and the prospective jurer. Assumptit later indignantly told of his nices, Mrs. Robert G. Hayes, the imperialist governor, "I have chafged with traffic violation in seen children with bodies stunted and minds dulled by lack of food."

Will Owners Rage.

ginia attended.

ants in Gabines Street were indis- and two days after the shooting, and that on either occasion had Accorsi any sign of mustache. Rocco's testimony corroborated that of Murphy. Peter Snee, 16, a neighbor of Accorsi, told of watching Accorsi and his father, Michael, making repairs on their flivver, the day of the attack on the Cheswick meeting of of wages.

the murderous coal and iron police.

Green in Role of Stock-Broker Aids Wage Cut Drives

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .- Will-

iam Green, president of the A. F. The strike and revolution have not been crushed. The masses never will submit to Wall Street's dictatorship and Borno's bloody rule supported on spoke over the network of the Na. F. of L. and co-partner with Hoover in the planned wage-cutting drive of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, spoke over the network of the Na. by the bayonets of thousands of spoke over the network of the National Broadcasting Co., on "Investments."

Green tried to soothe the thousands of workers whose wages have of the leading members of the been clipped by the bit corporations "Grand Fascist Council," the stock Street marine domination in Haiti for fake stocks that went to pieces

crash as a reflection of the declining Strike-breaker Green talked about He is an old man, past 60, heav-senstructed, with pouchy eyes wered by broad, shell-rimmed This attack followed directly of the Federal Building on Park Row This attack followed directly of the start swollen salaries gamble in stocks "Show your solidarity with the and look around for investments took the role of stock broker over

> against the workers of the United propaganda for Hoover's "grand fascist council," while the bosses In Philadelphia, a mass meeting perfect and carry out their wageto rally support for the Haitian cut drives and union-smashing



- is sending relief to the Leakeville strikers.
- is taking care of blacklisted Gastonia workers.
- is making a survey of pellagra (starvation disease) for the purpose of establishing a clinic for the workers in the South.
- is helping to organize the unorganized.

is helping the unemployed miners and is preparing a campaign to help the southern Illinois miners in their fight for better conditions and a militant union.

RUSH FUNDS TO

Workers International Relief 949 BROADWAY, Room 512 NEW YORK CITY

We have bosses' shop committees But when nobody treats Jimmie helpless and worthless. It is a dis- ried women doing two jobs, at home with moonshine he leaves the bootleg grace to have such an organization and in the shop, too enslaved to find joint disgusted. Is he a stoolpigeon? It is pure defense of the U. S. Metals Refining Co. That is why the power of organization and the Because there are plenty men at the company organized these shop growing unemployment throughout the gates the workers of the U. S. committees to protect its interests the city are under the illusion that Metals get transferred and laid off should the workers ever want to all they need to do is stay home daily. If we won the strike and organize a protest against reduction and the boss will be forced to grant organized at that time the story their demands, would be different. The workers of

We must organize the Metal The T. U. U. L. is on the job and Carteret learned the lesson this Workers' Industrial Union and block is planning to distribute a leaflet time. Next time they will select the vicious schemes of company's calling upon the women to organ- their true representative instead of wage reduction. ize, when they return next Friday company agents. -METAL WORKER. for their pay.-J. C.

Big Stock Smash Reflects Drop in **Basic** Industries

In spite of Hoover, Green, Lovestone's predictions of smooth-going for American imperialism, and despite the "prosperity" propaganda market again suffered a severe

production in the basic industries of the country. The-fact that building has been dropping by hundreds of millions of dollars: steel production steadily dropping to as low as 30 to 50 per cent of capacity: with automobile production at a virtual standstill. the stock market gamblers again felt the future of their profits to he not so secure, and stocks again dropped.



 \mathbf{T} Daily Workers HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED In the SOUTH

In dozens of textile towns among tens of thousands of southern textile workers.

A remarkable accomplishment such as this leads us to demand that

Million One Daily Workers (Sixth Anniversary Edition)

Must be distributed among the workers in basic and other industries NORTH and SOUTH -A Communist task connected with the Party Recruiting and Daily Worker Building Drive.

> Steel Workers **Coal Miners** Transportation Workers

Textile Workers

Workers in all industries must join in the celebration of the Sixth Anniversary of the Daily Worker through this mass distribution. The special edition will be issued January 11, 1980.

All Orders Must Reach the Daily Worker by January 6th.

\$8.00 per one thousand copies.

26-28 UNION SQ., NEW YORK

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily, except Sunday, at 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8. Cable: "DAIWORK." Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker. 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y.

Bade a

Central Orken of the Communist Party of

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By Mail (in New York only): \$8.00 a year: \$4.50 six months: By Mail (outside of New York): \$6.00 a year; \$3.50 six months;

\$2.50 three months \$2.00 three months

HIS OWN WEAPON BUILD THE DAILY WORKER INTO A MASS ORGAN

THE DRIVE FOR 15,000 NEW READERS FOR THE DAILY WORKER MUST GO HAND IN HAND WITH THE PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE.

We feel assured that the Party membership has noted a decided improvement in the Daily Worker. Rank and file comrades, Party functionaries. Party leaders have already voiced their approval of this improvement. There are still shortcomings. These the editorial-management committee is giving attention to. The process of improving the Daily Worker will steadily continue. It will speak authoritatively to the Party membership, giving political line and directions for carrying out our tasks. It will become the agitator and organizer for the Party in the heavy industries and among the workers generally, voicing in clear, understandable language the role of the working class in the coming crisis, in this period of intensified and broad struggles.

Page Four

Bolshevik self-criticism justifies any Party member in pointing out shortcomings in the Daily Worker, the official organ of every Party member. Concrete proposals to better our official organ are welcome. However, some of the criticism launched against the Daily Worker in the recent past was of an impermissible character." The attitude of cynicism and ridicule adopted by some comrades, even some leading comrades, in the absence of proposals for improving our official organ, and without turning a hand to support and build the Daily Worker, can only weaken our official organ.

But, just as serious working class criticism is a welcome help to the Daily Worker-just to that extent all forms of thoughtless, frivolous and unjustified criticism must be avoided. Upon the basis of the very decided improvement in the Daily Worker every Party organization and every Party member must loyally enter into the tasks of building its prestige, of rooting it deeply among the masses in the basic, war and potential war industries.

Every Party member, unit, functionary must constantly have on hand for reference the program and directives for the Party Recruiting and Daily Worker Building Drive, printed in the Daily Worker November 8th. Every tendency to limit this campaign only to enrolling new members in the Party, forgetting or minimizing the building of the Daily Worker as a task that goes hand in hand with Party recruiting, must be effectively combatted. The Daily Worker is the Party's foremost instrument in organizing a mass Communist Party in the United States. The Daily Worker must become the spokesman for the Party among workers in all industries, among the poor farmers and the Negroes. The broadest masses of workers must learn to know it, read it and accept it as the only English daily that fights uncompromisingly for their interests and the proletarian revolution.

PROGRAM TO ASSURE THE SUCCESS OF THE DRIVE FOR 15,000 NEW DAILY WORKER READERS.

The Communist Party will effectively paripate in mass struggles of the deep-going elerceier which the coming crisis indicates, hen it has established its leadershp over ed proletarian elements in the steel, minresportation, power, other basic and var industries, and has won additional thouci these workers as Party members. The Delly Worker must be made the major instrument of the Party in winning these workers.

1. The first objective in every district must be to mobilize adequate and competent forces to invoice these industries. In a great number of steel mills auto shops, mines, etc., our Partir forces are weak or non-existent. A o retrahalling of forces must occur if e to reach these workers, win them for the Forth and the Daily Worker. It is better to steel workers for the Party and to 7'7 the Driv Worker than 5,000 dental mechanice, jewelcy workers, etc.

This important undertaking must be well planned and decisively entered into. Factory gate meeting; free distribution to the workers: roligitation for subscribers when the we: en to work and leave work, especially on ray day; solicitation in the shop where we have 'n'ide contacts; house to house solicitation in the neighborhoods where the workers live, e'a.

2. In every mine, mill or shop where we have a factory nucleus, this nucleus must engess in a special and well organized campaign to-seeme subscribers.

3. Every Party unit must secure subscriptions from workers in the industries within its jur diction. First, a series of free distributions, and then methodical solicitation wherever the vertiers can be reached.

4. Every Party member is obligated to secure sub-cribers from his fellow, workers where e he is employed.

Worker sub

U. L. member and sympathizer belonging to the A. F. of L. should be a subscriber.

7. Party fractions in the workers' fraternal organizations, in the I. L. D., W. I. R., all other working class organizations must initiate a drive to secure readers for the Daily Worker from among the members of these organizations.

8. Hundreds of meetings are held from month to month, under direct Party auspices or in which Party members are interested and which they help to organize, and at these hundreds of meetings the Daily Worker never appears. Bundle orders must be placed and the Daily Worker must be sold at every workers' meeting held. Wherever possible it must be introduced from the platform and an attempt must be made to secure subscribers at these meetings.

9. Factory towns, dependent upon one or several industries, and in which in many cases the Party has no membership, must be invaded by our forces for subscribers.

10. House to house visiting in congested working class neighborhoods must be undertaken, the Party to supply adequate forces to canvass such neighborhoods, one at a time if necessary, for subscribers.

11. Wherever a strike is being organized, whenever a strike occurs, distribution of the Daily Worker to all workers engaged in the struggle must be had, these issues of the paper to contain adequate reports of the struggle. 12. News stand circulation, especially in lo-

cations where workers go to and come from work, must be established. 13. All Party speakers making national or

district tours must be accompanied by the Daily Worker, see that it is on sale at all meetings, commend it from the platform.

14. Every shop paper, every leaflet the Party issues must call upon the workers to subscribe for the Daily Worker. The Party



By JAMES MO.

I.

DECEMBER 11 to 13 mark the second anniversary of the Canton uprising. During the three days that "shook the world," the heroic uprising of the Chinese proletariat established, for the first time in China and in the Far East, the Soviet government. The Red Flag of the crossed hammer and sickle flew all over the City of Canton.

The Canton Commune lasted only three days. It was nipped in the bud by the united forces of the Chinese bourgeoisie, landlords, militarists and imperialists. Thousand of militant workers and peasants were then murdered and butchered in cold blood by the reactionaries. Many able leaders of the revolutionary movement became martyrs to the Revolution.

II.

By Fred Ellis SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS AND LABOR

(Continued.) By MYRA PAGE.

This 96-page book by Myra Page, "Southern Cotton Mills and Labor," is published by the Workers Library Publishing Co., 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C., and is ready for distribution. The price is 25 cents-an unusual low one for a 96-page book of first-hand information of the class struggle in the South.

. . . Chapter III.

SOUTHERN coton mill workers are descen-dants primarily of agricultural Poor Whites, while a small proportion of them trace their ancestry back to Negro slaves. Their economic and social background throws considerable light on their present problems and outlook.

Large plantation agriculture, manned by Negro slvae labor, established the southern Poor Whites as a geographically and socially isolated class. These small farmers, descendants of those colonists who came to the southatlantic colonies as debtors or indentured servants, soon found competition with large plantation owners so one-sided that they were forced on to poorer and poorer land and into greater and greater poverty. This process went on for decades. First they were pushed into the foothills. Many of them retreated into the Appalachian and Blue Ridge mountains, there to cast in their lot with those Pennsylvania Dutch and Scotch-Irish settlers who had migrated southward. Seemingly, this section of the Poor Whites preferred the illusions of semi-independence and social equality which their greater isolation gave. Here in the mountanis there were no plantation owners or merchant aristocrats, no Negro slaves. The competition was no less real, but more indirect. These differences in the situation of highland and lowland Poor Whites led, after some generations, to minor differences in the traditio of the two, but these have never been fundamental enough to affect the basic unity between them. Poor Whites have generally shared the traits characteristic of southern culture: Democratic politics, belief in states' rights and in Anglo-Saxon superiority, and strong prejudices and practices against the Negro. Mountaineer Pocr Whites, however, have tended to be more independent, often Republican in politics, and less intolerant of Negroes-as long as isolated from them. While lowland Poor Whites fought on the southern side in the Civil War, many mountaineers, believing that the slaves should be freed and "the Union preserved," volunteered for the Federal Army. Here the differences end, becoming submerged in the many similarities existing among all Poor Whites.

As a tenant and day-labor farming class, these highlanders and lowlanders form a homogeneous group. Anglo-Saxon in physique and medieval in social habits, they are set off from the rest of the southern population and stigmatized by them as "White Trash," "Poor Whites," and "No Counts." Each state has its additional nicknames for them. In North Carolina they are called "Tar Heels" and "Dirt Eaters"; in South Carolina "Sand Hillers," and in Georgia. "Crackers." The professional politicians of the democratic and republican parties refer to them derisively as the "one-gallus boys" (one strap of bed-ticking holds up their trousers. For "gallus" read suspenders). All of these terms are significant as indicating the inferior social'status of the coton states' agricultural poor. (To be contin

New Moves Toward "Unity" of the Renegades

By EARL BROWDER.

ALREADY is has been clearly shown how Lovestone-Cannon-Lore have worked out a common program and a united front in all immediate issues before the movement. They find all mutual polemics unnecessary in the face of their need for concentration of all forces against the Party and the CI. In the course of their common struggles, old differences melt away and new unified "theories" pave the way for future amalgamation. The few remaining obstacles to this consummation are now being rapidly liquidated.

One of the great obstacles was that on's a year ago Lovestone was maintaining his position in the Party by participating in the struggle against Cannon and Trotskyism. That old struggle has now become embarrassing, not only in relation to Cannon in the U.S., but also in view of the international rapprochement between the right wing and Trotskyism. Lovestone makes his contribution toward removing this embarassment in the third issue of his renegade journal. He publicly apologizes to Cannon for his part in that struggle, in the following words:

"All of us, at one time or another, have participated in various phases of this non-Leninist activity. The campaign against Trotskyism, for example, suffered from these anti-Leninist methods, especially in its

renounced, and crudely repeating in public the maneuver made privately by Bucharin during the period of the VI World Congress, when he offered an alliance with Zinoviev and Kamanev against the Central Committee and its policies.

Cannon has already responded to the over-ture. The ranks of the Lovestone group, he says on December 7th, "belong to the Leninist Opposition." And if the ranks belong there, surely some way will be found to bring the leader also, especially as all "ranks" of the renegades are so thin!

Many obstacles still mmain to the final amalgamation. First, there is still a division of labor between the two groups; their followers are not all ripe for such a move, and many of them will be disillusioned by it, fall away, and some will even return to the Party. But the logic of politics is inexorable and pushes them along this path relentlessly. And from purely practical considerations, they are already balancing off the possible loss in following with the advantages of a unified direction and a single organ for their common program.

Lovestone-Cannon are still publicly unresponsive to the love-songs directed toward them by Lore. They are non-committal; there is plenty of time to accept these overtures. "Everything in its due course" is their moth Their present ability to take to their breasts the Finnish right wing in the cooperatives (Halonen & Co.), is, however, sufficient guarantee for Lore and his friends of a certain future consummation. They will be patient. In the meantime Trotsky gives the broad political program to this maturing bloc of renegades. Just a few quotations from his pen, as published in Cannon's organ, should make its counter-revolutionary nature clear to any worker. At a moment of tremendous mass upheaval in China, with the new release of the vast forces of the peasant revolution, Trotsky finds the perspective for the Chinese revolution one "of a terrific debacle and of an adventurist degeneration of the remains of the Communist Party." The Berlin "Vorwaerts" could do no better! At a moment of the beginning of a tremen dous transformation of agricultural econom in the Soviet Union, with the streaming of mil lions of peasants into the collective and Soviet farms, which even bourgeois journalists are forced to hail as a movement of world significance marking the entrance of the pessant upon the roal of socialism-at this mome Trotsky can only repeat the bourgeois-mensh vik propaganda that the peasantry as a whole has lost by the revolution, that the net result is "a minus for the peasant class that can be estimated at several hundreds of millions w rubles." At the moment of the most determined and successful advance of socialist construction the Soviet Union, Trotsky sees the main characteristic of the period as "a time when th Soviet Republic and the International are in the greatest difficulties and contradictions. At the moment when it has finally been proven that with its own resources the Soviet Union can make greater progress in sociali industrialization than history has ever shown in capitalist industrialization, Trotsky reiterates his counter-revolutionary dogma that "a leadership, even the most correct and perspic cious, could not lead the USSE to a bui socialism within the national frame-work if remained closed to world economy by the monopoly of foreign trade." At a moment when the Soviet Union is at the highest point of its development, and be ginning to fundamentally challenge capitalian on the economic field. Trotsky can only wail his defeatist slogan, which scoopts the inevita-bility of the triumph of internalism-- "the U. S. S. R. must make the dictatorship last as long as possible!" This Trotsky, against whose stubbern resis tance the Communist Party of the Soviet Unior has achieved its great triumphs of constru tion, who repeats in his latent distribes, "We repent nothing and we remotince nothin now giving the general political line of the Lovestone-Cannor-Lors Company, He who says "A" spati an egral The logic of a political this is inclusible. The root rates proceed sciencily into the same can Meanwhile the clouds of intertailist war mo upon the borizon. The workers must prop for war by smashing the remember.

members of the revolutionary unions must be greatly increased. Fractions in these unions must institute a campaign for subscribers in every local union.

6. All Party fractions in A. F. of L. unions must inaugurate a campaign for subscribers among members of the A. F. of L. Distribution of the Daily Worker must be had at A. F. of L. local union meetings. Every T. U. language press shall steadily announce to their readers that all workers who can read the English language should subscribe for the Daily Worker.

15. To assist in financing the Daily Worker and its campaign for mass circulation, all meetings and affairs held by the Party and sympathetic organizations, shall be advertised in the Daily Worker. (To be continued)

The Right Danger and the Composition of Party Membership and Leadership in Detroit, Michigan

By T. ANTONOFF.

WHO were some of the Party leaders in the Detroit District of our Communist Party before the liquidation of the factional struggle Novak, owner of a tailor shop; Dobiash, owner of a butcher shop; Miller, owner of a tire shop; Tzekoff, former lawyer; Marinoff, an old social-democrat and pessimist to the core, etc.,"

It is clear that with such leaders among us, the Party, as a Communist Party, could not keep the correct line. Those elements could only organize caucuses in which to degrade the true proletarian elements. It is because of this fact, that the Party, in the intensity of the class struggle, could not keep up, and introduce the Bolshevist line.

One example: Let us consider the strike of the automobile workers in Flint, Mich. in July, 1928. The strike broke out spontaneously on July 5. The Party in Flint did not know anything about it. The workers went to Detroit for leadership. Comrade Raymond came to Flint, stayed for a few hours and back he went. Most of the comrades in Flint were in initiag, and as a matter of fact, the strike was left practically without leadership for three days.

In June, 1929, 1,400 workers at Buick Motor Co. in Flint went on a strike against 12 to 14 hours working day and 20 per cent cut in wages. The Party again pretended not to know anything and four days after sent comrade A from Detroit to study the situation. From the reports from some comrade, A has learned that a Party member, who had been working in the same department, had remained on the job, while the workers in the majority had gone on strike.

Another example: The workers in Iletroit organized a cooperative restaurant. The cooperative committee, whose composition in the majority is of Party members, at one of its membership meetings raised the question about Negro workers being admitted into the restsurant. One of the members made a proposal they be not admitted. The member of the District Bureau, Tzekoff, gave his opinion in favor of them beings admitted the the rest. tion? This is a function of the present stude This is a firmant, provided they be charged double. Task- 1. Every Party member should engage in ture.

off is no longer a member of D.E.C. and has been suspended from the Party. His case is now in the hands of the District Control Commission.

This fact was concealed in order to preserve the prestige of Lovestone's group. Tzekoff, in spite of that, continued to be National Secretary of the Bulgarian Bureau.

For this act we, the members of the then majority group, were all to blame.

We bring out these mistakes of the past in order to correct them and to avoid their future occurence. The Address of the Comintern pointed out to us the correct line and wiped out the factional struggle; taught us the kind of leadership we should have at the head of our Party.

The address of the Comintern taught us what Bolshevist self-criticism is. By submitting ourselves to self-criticism we will correct our mistakes, will deepen our influence among the masses.

The Composition of the Members and Leaders Today.

In order to correct our mistakes, to deepen our influence among the masses, in order to lead the masses in the class struggle toward victory, we must consider the composition of our membership and leadership.

At the last membership meeting it was clearly pointed out to us, that in its majority our membership is over the age of 35. The percentage of women is less than 10 per cent, the Negro workers constitute hardly one per cent. Let us take the workers in the automobile industry, which is the basic industry in our District. Seventy-five per cent of the workers are between 18 and 30 years of age. A large number are women, or rather young girls. In Detroit alone we have more than 80,000 Negro workers, and the whole district more than 200.-000. Our Party has hardly 10 Negro workers in this District.

The Young Communist League, unnoticable in the past, begins to manifest its importance in the labor movement.

How can we emerge out of the present situa-

The span of two years has furnished us with authoritative facts to pass final decisions on the Canton Uprising. The Uprising opens a new era and a higher stage of the Chinese Revolution. The bourgeois-democratic Revolution of 1925-1927 was characterized with anti-imperialistic activites and was enthusiastically supported by the workers and peasants as well as by the upper petty bourgeoisie. During that period, the Chinese working class showed increasing consciousness and power as manifested in a series of gigantic political strikes. The neasants. at the same time, were aroused by the movement and started the Agrarian Revolution against the landlords, the gentry and other feudalistic remains. The development of the bourgeois-democratic Revolution inevitably exposed and sharpened the contradictions of the bourgeoisie and the proletariat. Class differentiation was rapid and keen and distinct. The betrayal of the Revolution by Chiang Kai Shek and his gang in March, 1927 was the open and direct attack of the Chinese national bourgeoisie on the Chinese proletariat. The hetraval by the "left wing" of the Kuomintang in July the same year meant the definite line-up of the upper petty-bourgeoisie with the national bourgeoisie. The bourgeoisie, in order to safeguard their position and interest against the growing power and solidarity of the Chinese proletariat, shamelessly turned their back on the Revolution and sought refuge and help in the arms of world imperialism. The most extensive and intensive white terror was launched by the bourgeois-militarist reaction against the workers and peasants. The Chinese

bringing at least one new member from the automobile industry.

2. Every Party member to subscribe at least one auto-worker to the "Daily Worker." 3. Relentless fight against white-chauvinism and to draw Negro workers into the Party.

4. The Party should form an active women's department for the purpose of drawing into the Party the working women engaged n the auto industry.

5. To organize women, Negro workers and young workers as members of responsible committees of the Party.

6. The Party members should give their full support to the Young Communist League and **Pioneers**

7. Strong (relentless) Bolshevist self-critic-

8. Uncompromising struggle against the right danger.

9. To organize a state of competition among the Party units for the purpose of correct application of Party policy.

Comrades, let us all roll up our sleeves and seriously begin the building up of the Party in this country, as well as all over the world, to overthrow the capitalist order and to establish the dictatorship of the proletariat.

P. S. The Party leadership lately has been corganized, and at the present moment we have 100 per cent proletarian leadership. But the District Bureau still has no Negro on it. Th's defect must be overcome in the near fuIII.

nist Party and with the aid of the revolting garrison, the workers and peasants in Canton, organized into red guards, hitherto untrained in firing and fighting, some armed with modern machine guns, rifles, bombs; some with sickles, fashioned guns and pistols; some with siekles, bamboo-swords, clubs; some with nothing eccept their blood and flesh, fought unrelentingly against the mercenary army of the Kuomintang militarists. After several hours of bitter fight the Red Guards succeeded in driving their foes out of Canton and occupied important government and public buildings. Before dawn the whole city of Canton became "Red" and "Bolshevik." The Soviet government was established. A full Soviet program was adopted and enacted. The feverish and systematic achievements of the Chinese proletariat in the uprising remain a red-letter page in the history of the Chinese and the world revolution.

proletariat struggled determinedly for the Rev-

olution and suffered defeats (as the Chang-

Sha massacre, the failure of the Shanghai and

Nan-Chang uprisings, the defeat of the revolu-

tionary armies of Ho Long and Yei Ting, etc.)

in the face of the united forces of the bour-

geois-militarist reaction and world imperial-

ism. The workers and peasants in Canton, be-

ing one of the most revolutionary detachments

of the Chinese proletariat, at the ebb of the

revolutionary tide, heroically made the last

stand against the rising reaction and imperial-

ism and openly declared that "the Kuomintang

Flag of the White Sun in the Blue Sky has be-

come a symbol of terrorism; the Red Flag of

the Crossed Hammer and Sickle is our only

revolutionary banner." So on Dec. 11, 1927,

at three o'clock in the "quiet morning," in the

historical city of Canton, they started the up-

rising, the heroic rear-guard fight of the Chi-

nese proletariat against the suppressing forces

Under the leadership of the Chinese Commu-

The uprising was a thunderbolt out of a blue sky to the militarists and the imperialists and its success surprised them so much that the reactionary militarists ceased fighting among themselves and united against the workers and peasants. The imperialists were greatly responsible for the suppression of the uprising. Japanese and French warships fired on Canton and gave rise to great fires. English, Japanese, American and French warships blocked the Pearl River to prevent the Red Guards from crossing it to pursue the beaten Kuomintang army. On the second day of the Uprising, the militarists with the help and protection from the imperialist gunboats launched desperate attacks on Canton, but were repeatedly repulsed by the Red Guards. It was only on the third day of the Uprising that the Red forces were crushed by the united, better equippe i, more experienced and larger forces of the militarists and the imperialists.

IV.

The Canton uprising did not last longer than three days. But its historical significance is great and permanent. After unmasking the counter-revolution of the national and upper petty bourgeoisie of the Kuomintang, it points out the utter incapability of the Chinese hourgeoisie to accomplish the revolution. It also proves that only a Soviet form of government the fundamental problems of China. After the suppression of the Uprising, the bourge in-icudalist-militarist Kuomintane has surrendered completely to the imperialists and not a tentative step was taken for the solution of the basic problems-labor, agrarian and other social problems. The grave and gigantic antagenismy and contradictions among the milime conflicting provincial bourgeois and feudalistic interests caused incessant civil wars. And instead of continuing the bourgeon democratic revolution against imperialism, the Kuomintang militarists, "left" and right wings, et al. have sought support and protection in the arms of different imrerialists and became their willing tools. Besides a long liteny of pro-imperialist records to their credit, the recent provocation on the last phases."

Lovestone follows this apology by opening the doors of "citizenship" in his "new international" which he and his friends are building, for Cannon and the Trotskyists of all lands. He says:

"This concentration takes place largely in the ranks of the international opposition movements arising in the struggle against the revision of Leninism."

This political courtesan even stops to bestow caresses upon Zinoviev and Kamenev, giving them a belated justification for their errors of 1925-27 which they themselves have already

Chinese Eastern Railway against the Soviet Union is the most glaring. In short, the suppression of the Canton Uprising and the proonged regime of the Kuomintang definitely testify that the bourgeois-feudalist-militarist counter-revolution is utterly incapable of solving the basic problems of China and is therefore utterly incapable to accomplish the Chinese Revolution.

Trotsky and his followers, together with the social democrats cry that the Canton Uprising (which they call a putsch and a blind military adventure) is the "last outbreak" of the Chinese Revolution. To them "the Chinese Revolution is no more." They therefore poke fun at the Comintern Sixth World Congress for its defense of the Uprising and the Chinese Revolution.

This opportunistic attitude has been displelled by facts during and after the Uprising. The Sixth World Congress was correct when it declared that the Uprising is not a putsch but an heroic rear-guard fight of the Chinese proletariat and a transition to the higher and new stage of the Chinese Revolution, the Soviet Revolution

The antithesis to the incapacity of the Chinese bourgeoisie to solve the basic problems is that the Chinese revolution continues. The Canton Uprising notes a transition to a new, higher. Soviet stage of the revolution in which the Chinese proletariat, in place of the bourreoisie, will take the hegemony.

The revolutionary tide in China is coming. The renewal of the civil war among the Kuomintang militarists, the deepened imperialist exploitation, the profound discontent of the masses with the present regime, the intensified suppression of the workers and peasants, the increased strikes together with further class differentiation and the consolidation of the proletariat, the growth of the Chinese Communist Party, the activities of the Chinese Red Army, all prove that the Chinese revolution is going on and that in the coming revolutionary wave it will be the Soviet Revolution as started by the Canton Uprising.

The Canton Uprising, therefore, confirms once more the Leninist thesis that the Soviet is the basic and historically inevitable form in which alone can be accomplished the revolutionary emancipation both of the proletariat of the leading capitalist countries and of the toiling masses of the backward and imperialistically oppressed countries.