ol. VI., No. 254

Published daily except Sunday by The Comproduity Publishie Company. Inc. 28-28 Union Square. New York City, N. Y. 21

NEW YORK, MONDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1929

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York by mail, \$6.00 per year

Price 3 Cents

Revolutionary Defense Must INDIAN LEADERS Smash All Attacks on the Soviet Union

World imperialism persists in its plots against the Soviet Union. While the British "labor" imperialists are raising a great hue and ery about "the hand of Moscow in the colonies," about "Communist propaganda" in general and in particular, while the imperialist press the United States uses acres of space to spread the lie that the se Eastern Railway was seized last July because the Soviet manegers were "using their posts for Communist propagarda"—the imrialists are supported in their attacks on the Soviet Union by the descence or silence on these matters of all counter-revolutionary who pretend to be liberal "friends" or even "revolutionary partisans of the U. S. S. R.

Last week, after what the press notes as two days of "heated discussion," the diplomatic corps in Berlin, elected the representative of the Pope as head or "dean" of the diplomatic corps, although by diplomatic usage the post should have gone to Ambassador Krestinski of

It is notable that the U. S. ambassador, Mr. Schurman, declared to the assembled diplomats, that he had instructions from Washington to support the representative of the Catholic church of Rome against the Soviet ambassador. And though the German government, ruled by fake "socialists," was not supposed to be consulted, the French aming that the German government desired the papal nuncio as dean of the diplomatic cares diplomatic corps.

Imperialist Japan and the imperialist tools of the United States n Latin America supported the agent of the Pope against the nomination of the Soviet ambassador, made by the embassy's Charge d'Affaires. Only Turkey and Uruguay supported the Soviet ambassaor as diplomatic usage provides, he being the senior representative in Herlin. Phis distinctly shows the unity of the imperialist front against the Soviet Union.

But it is not all in diplomacy, which is a preliminary to armed stack. We have only to mention the assault made through Manchuria, to prove one example.

Another is the exposure, made last week, of the use of Polish consulates in the Soviet Union as a headquarters for military spying on the Soviet Union. At Kharkov 33 persons were arrested. The viceconsul of Poland, Nezbszitski, and others, were proven to be Polish secret service officers, and were caught red-handed in collecting military plans of the Seviet Union from spies paid by Poland.

These Polish spies were also financing counter-revolutionary groups of kulaks, for whom the right wing in the Soviet Union Comnunist Party were so solicitous. Poland gets money from the United States loans. Its finances are controlled by agents of the infamous Kemmerer commission" which has made a similar name for itself in inciting the Nanking, Chinese, government to war on the Soviet Union, in bossing a few Latin American countries, under cover of "supervising financial reforms." The United States is up to its neck in counterrevolutionary plots against the Soviet Union.

It has been said that "Hoover fed the Russian people" and that the Soviet Union is "impolite" and "ungrateful" while the Communists are downright villainous for accusing Hoover of plotting against the Soviet Union. But this is pure guff.

The Soviet Union knows how many counter-revolutionary elements its officials quietly picked out of Hoover's famous "relief" organizamunists know what Hoover's game was, both there and a crushing Soviet Hungary, where he even boasted of such success. Mr. Hoover cannot deny his counter-revolutionary intentions.

The Soviet Power will know how to deal with the spies and agers world imperialism sends against it, as it knew how to defeat the attack in Manchuria. But it is up to the American working class, understanding the danger of war on the Soviet Union, knowing leading role of the American government under Hoover, to stand ready at any hour to throw itself into revolutionary defense of the First Workers' and Peasants' Government, the Soviet Union.

Economic Crisis and the Crisis Among the Opportunists

. The economic crisis inevitably brought a crisis in the ranks of the opportunist renegades. It took away their last shreds of "nlatform" and exposed them in their opportunist nakedness. In full flight under the barrage of hard facts, they would like to forget the banners under which they first marched out to fight against the Communist International. It is one of our tasks, in steeling the Bolshevik steadfastness of our Party for future critical periods, not to let these facts be for-

Recall, for example, the Lovestone of just one year ago, when he was first sharply fighting against the line of the Comintern on its astimate of U. S. imperialism. Here is one of his "gems" in which he reduced his position to slogan form:

"American imperialism is approaching its Victorian day. Thus the same investor's mouthpiece (Magazine of Wall Street) goes on to say proudly: 'As Rome has its Augustinian age and Britain its Victorian age, so we are about to enter upon an epoch of affigence and magnificance, of peace and prosperity, that history may well record as the Hooverian age.' Translate 'we' into Wall Street and the truth is here." (Lovestone in the "Commu-

Well, less than a year later, we have already entered this "Vic-Brian Age" of U. S. imperialism, to which Lovestone signed his name Now we have concretely this "epoch of affluence and magnificence, of peace and prosperity," for which Lovestone so long acted as the press agent among the workers. The "peace" is an unprecedented areparation for war, and the "prosperity" is the sharpest decline in sconomy that has occurred in the last 46 years.

Lovestone's renegade organ would be properly named "Victorian Age." for it continues exactly the same line, resorting only to the crudest camouflage. The banner "Revolutionary Age" is put un. because the "Victorian" banner has been shot full of holes before the entire world but the policy behind it remains the same. It is the policy of Hoover, of American imperialism, under a "proletarian" mask.

The miserable bankruptcy of this renegade group is brought out charnly in No. 5 of their organ by M. N. Ray, leading international "theoretician" of the opportunists, where he pleads for toleration of "differences within a Communist Party" in words of shameful but unashamed renegacy. He says:

"Any doubt or deviation inside its (the Party's) ranks is not the menacing voice of a hostile class. It rather represents a wavering on the part of a certain section of the revolutionary army. The weak and wavering can be shifted to a less difficult point of the battle front, and again infused with revolutionary wrate and enthusiasm in the course of the triumphant develop-

Open defiance and slander of the Comintern, the splitting of its sections, is to be tolerated and pardoned as a mere "wavering!" The "wavering" of Bucharin away from his errors back toward the Communist International, did preserve his status as a member of the Com-intern—a wavering condemned by Roy and Lovestone, who themselves have become unwavering fighters for a counter-revolutionary line.

But while continuing their fight, they propose "terms" to the nintern—terms of "tolerating" their fight inside the Party instead of outside. And inside we Party they want to be shifted to a less difficult point on the battle front? The rotten cowardice of the renegade gang, long apparent, has we become a point in their program!

The Trotzkyist opportunists, usually so "bold" waited more than two months before they could pick up courage to utter a word of analysis of the crisis. The head office of the "Trotzky International was evidently not working regularly enough to provide the necessary on or perhaps too busy with articles for Hearst and Lord Beaver-

SPLIT ON HOW TO BETRAY REVOLT

Majority to Cooperate With British Bosses Against Masses

Gandhi A Servile Tool

Spirit of Revolt Grows Among Working Class

LAHORE, India, Dec. 28-Already the Indian bourgeoisie, assembled here for the opening of the Indian Nationalist Congress, are developing differences on how best to frustrate the rising tempo of mass revolt.

Subas Chandra Bose, lick-spittle eader of the Bengal home rule party, left the conference which preceeded the opening of the Congress, much put out because of a sharp disagreement with Pundit Motilal Nehru, nationalist misleader and false champion of complete indepen-

Nehru favors complete independence of India under the Indian bourgeoisie, and the exploitation of the Indian masses by the Indian capitalists metead of by British capital-

A section of the bourgeois Indian nationalists, forced by pressure of the masses, are attempting to put up an appearance of a serious encounter with British imperialism. But the majority favor open cooperation with the Viceroy, Lord Irwin, and the MacDonald "labor government against the great mass of Indian workers and peasats. One of the forces at the Congress

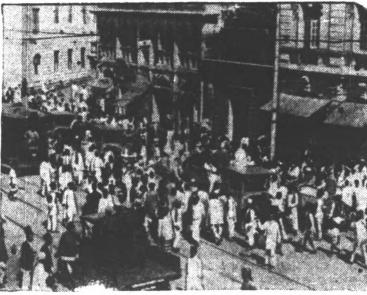
Continued on Page Three)

Demonstration Held for Defense of USSR

(Special to the Daily Worker) demonstration Friday for the De- by towns. fense of the Soviet Union and for being held on \$10,000 bail.

The International Labor Defense s defending the workers arrested The demonstration was held under with a "yellow dog" statement rethe auspices of the Communist jecting the union and substituting

A Mass Strike in India.



the growing resistance of the Indian masses, as pictured above, that is making British imperialism tremble. The Indian bourgeoisie. meeting at Lahore, want to stifle the mass revolts of the workers and peasants against the bitter exploitation of the British masters. The Hindu workers are becoming more and more militant. These mass strikes will grow into revolutions.

National Textile Union Secretary with Revolver Drives Out 125 Lynchers cringing subservience of the Mexican ruling class to Morgan & Co.,

Lumberton Mill Workers Johning Union; Build Big Defense Corps; Smash Thug Who Fired

Refuse to Sign Yellow Dog Contract; Bosses quisition. Barreirro, Cuban revolence approaches its opening, the selves in power, and try and pre-Plan for Massacre of Unionists Defeated

LUMBERTON, N. C., Dec. 29 .- T. M. Caudle, secretary of Lumberton, local of the National Textile Workers' Union, stood in his doorway s Mathama Gandhi, who is a valu- last Friday night with a small revolver. His wife, also armed, and ready to defend her union and her house, was beside him. He told a gang of 125 "bossmen," thugs and gunmen of the Mansfield mills not to advance one step. The company's killers hesitated, and finally slunk away and dispersed.

Just before coming on the lynching raid against Caudle, the black hundred had spent some time in the office of Sam Turner, general manager of the Mansfield mills, getting their instructions, and probably

Defy Terror Threats

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 29 .-

Negro and white workers from un-

FOE OF U.S.S.R.

WORKERS HISS

ure, attended by but 75.

demonstrated inside the hall, booed

Chernov and cheered the Soviet

Union, singing the International. A

riot squad of police was called in

3,000 leaflets to workers, telling

them of the counter-revolutionary

GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEET-

ING IN PHILADELPHIA.

HILADELPHIA, Dec. 29.-A

general membership meeting of all

record of Chernov.

quarter of Charlotte.

iting on any basis.

"liquoring up." This attack was part of a carefully planned series of assaults, in the attempt to destroy the ranid'y growing N. T. W. movement here It was a desperate attempt of the bosses to stop the wave of union OAKLAND, Cal., Dec. 29.—Ten organization that is sweeping over Negro, White Workers Oakland workers, arrested in a big Lumberton mills and those in near-

Caudle has been an active union the Haitian workers' revolution, are worker in Lumberton. A union organizer was here three days before An open shop bosses judge, a the gangster outrage and got 60 notorious hater of militant labor, members in 3 days. He would set separate trials for each of the have obtained hundreds more if he workers, to avoid challenge for the had a chance to speak to the

workers. Kick Out Yellow Dog. Thursday the bosses struck back erican Negro Labor Congress speak-(Continued on Page Three)

Crisis Becoming Severest in 50 Years; 5,000,000 Jobless

the full effects of the sharpening reports drastic unemployment. crisis are revealing themselves more Not one, however, has mentioned and more. Growing, devastating a specific figure of national ununemployment is widespread. Wage employment of th eworking class. cuts strike right and left.

serve Banks, the Annalist-in fact, (Continued on Page Three)

As the year draws to a close, every capitalistic statistical agency

uts strike right and left.

Even capitalist sources admit senumber in excess of 5,000,000! The severe unemployment in every in- number grows steadily and the industry. The United States Depart- dications are that there will be the ment of Labor, the Federal Re- severest unemployment in this coun-

brook. Afraid, evidently, of drawing down the wrath of their great "leader" by getting the "wrong line," as they did on the Sino-Soviet crisis last summer, they remained discreetly silent week after week, filling their columns with peurile gossip and slander about "new factions" in the Party.

But finally they have decided they simply must speak, even without the long-awaited directives from Constantinople. So, in the "Militant" of December 28, we finally receive the first word of Trotzkyist analysis of the economic crisis. On the first page, under the heading "Unemployment Grows with Business Decline," is presented quotations from the financial journal, Annalist, picturing the catastrophic conditions of economy; the contribution to analysis comes only in the last paragraph, which gives the causes of the crisis in the following words:

"Many employers devoted more time to stock gambling than to business before the crash. Now they are being forced to the wall. The long skirt has also caused demoralization. Women are refusing to buy dresses in the new style in expected quantities and the entire trade is in confusion."

The logical program for meeting the crisis, following from this analysis, would be that employers should be forced to atend to business, and women must be made to buy long skirts. Perhaps it was only an oversight that this program was left out of the Militant.

But really, the Militant need not worry about the lack of economic analysis, for it still has a certain division of labor with Lovestone and his journal, pending their formal amalgamation. Lovestone's organ circulates among exactly the same little groups as Cannon's, and what they miss from one they can get from the other. The principle distributor of both in New York is the Rand School; and both carry a list f dealers "Where to Buy the ," which demonstrates that while the right wing and the Trotzkyites are still formally separated at the top, they already have a practical amalgamation of the machinery of distribution of their papers at the bottom.

We said that the economic crisis had brought with it a crisis in the camps of the opportunists. Perhaps that was a elight exaggeration. A crisis in their ranks, resulting from their obvious political bankruptcy, would indicate some remnants of principle among them even though the principle was wrong. But both camps have long abandoned any consistent principles, and their programs and policies are only a patchquilt, repaired from week to week.

OF WALL ST. JAIL COMMUNISTS

Torture and Deport Working-Class Leaders

Fear Mass Uprising

Right Wing Renegades Help Mexican Jailers

MEXICO CITY, Dec. 28.-The thirty militant trade union leaders and members of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and Young Communist League, arrested by the Mexican Government on orders from Wall Street, are being held incommunicado in military barracks and police stations in the sub-

The Gil-Rabio-Calles ruling clique now hob-nobbing with the bitterest exploiters of the Mexican masses, has instituted a vicious reign of terror against the leaders of the revolutionary workers and peasant organizations who have exposed the cringing subservience of the Mex-Hoover, Lamont and Morrow.

In retaliation, the Morgan & Co. rulers have been subjecting Mexican and Cuban workers to methods of torture more fantastic than quisition. Barreirro, Cuban revo- ence approaches its opening, the sters and gunmen to preserve them-

slated for deportation.

The list of those arrested follows: (Continued on Page Three)

A meeting to protest against the murders committed by U.S. marines in Haiti, and to demand withdrawal. of U. S. forces from that country, Industrial Union is being held tonight in the Negro

There will be Communist Party, Young Communist League, and Amton needle trades workers have been sentative Fred A. Britten, chairman high-tension wires, etc. called by the Needle Trades Work- of the House Committee on Naval Both Negro and white workers are ers Industrial Union to mass picket Affairs, made it clear that any naval expected in masses, and there may Monday, as an answer to the action building program undertaken by be an attempt to break up the meet- of the firm of Saul Raphael in aping. Rumors have been heard of plying for an injunction. The imperialist powers. The treaty rumors have been heard of plying for an injunction. The emanating from the London conferarmed gangs forming for that purpose, and the mill bosses of the perate by the determined fight be-South are desperately intent on pre- ing waged under the industrial Britten, will undoubtedly provide venting the Négro workers from union's leadership against a wage that if any power not a party to Plan of Textile Strike

workers to fight to the end has al- "a menacing extent," any party to ready brought the bosses to call the treaty would have the right to

workers, Koretz, Digiralmoa, Morris This is a frank admission of the Shapiro, Simon Shapiro, Jack Gol- meaninglessness of "compacts" befarb, Esther Brooks Nettie Silver- tween imperialist powers except as brook, and Jack Cohen are sum- they can be used against their rivals moned to appear in court to show to advance their own imperialist incause why a temporary injunction terests. And it is an open threat should not be granted to the Ra- not only to France and Italy but LOS ANGELES, Dec. 29.-Mili- phael firm. The first hearing will also against the Soviet Union.

by the Communists, showed Victor Stubborn resistance is being given conference, the economic struggle Chernov, the Russian counter-rev- the wage cutting campaign by the between them continues. France is olutionary social-democrat, here on workers led by the Industrial Union. on the eve of enacting a 90 per cent a tour of the U. S. in which he The union is now conducting strikes tariff against American automobiles. viciously slanders the Soviet Union against Liptsin and Mamuda, 15 The oil war between America and workers, what they thought of him. Kneeland St. and Raphael, 75 Knee- Great Britain sharpens in Colombia The militant workers staged a dem- land St.

ing, the meeting being a total fail- shop delegates and committees will South Pole. be held right after work at Union The outcome of the conference As is usual at meetings of the Hall, 22 Harrison Ave. This will be is very clear. Imperialist rivalries social-democratic traitors, heavy pol- the first of a series of meetings to will be still further sharpened ice protection was given Chernov, organize the membership for a wide Another big step on the road to im-Despite the police, the workers, who organization campaign.

PILE DRIVERS LOCKED OUT. LONG BEACH, Cal. (By Mail) .--The Communist Party distributed at the rise or fall of tide.

Big Rival Navies

nsane.

A number of Cuban Communists tion of the French naval memora.

A number of Cuban Communists tion of the French naval memora. deported to Cuba, into the hands of dum and the response of the interody Machado, the murderer of ested powers had the somewhat unhundreds of Cuban workers. Many ceremonious effect of ripping the of those now being held in jail are veil from the true character of the conference.

Instead of being a milestone in waiting in line in the winter weath-Of the Young Communist League the direction of world peace, as the er outside, before going down to Antonio Rodriguez, Jorge Pino, imperialists and socialists would work, and with speed-up applied on Luz Artezana, Raul Monzon, Ana have the toiling masses believe, its the machines, and lots of dead work Feller, Solodeck, David Reyes, Ar- professed aim of naval limitation is for those doing work by the ton. turo Rosas, Concepcion Barreiro, exposed as a rather transparent Miners have to build the tracks, Pablo Sanatamario, Santiago Diaz, cloak for a mortal struggle for naval without pay, set timbers without Alfredo Vega, Esther Barreirro, Sasupremacy between irreconcilable pay, take up the bottom turning Ortega, Guillermo Enriguez, imperialist rivalry. The naval parley pay. Raymundo Monsuri, Carlos Vallo- does not terminate the economie struggle between the various powers; on the contrary, it is a concrete expression of this struggle.

pects little from the conference be- erated from a seven-pound battery cause of her inferior navy, and the miner carries on his back. The hopes to continue her naval con-struction to suit her own imperialist burns his clothes and his skin. Beheads, is a clear indication that no matter what the decisions of the "safe," the company feels free to conference may be, naval armaments make its men work in alm will be adjusted to meet the eversharpening rivalries.

the London agreement should prorealizing what American imperialism reduction by the firm.

The determination of the needle ceed to increase its naval power to do the same without regard to the

to its aid the state apparatus.

Leaders of the militant needle obligations imposed by the treaty.

tant workers of Los Angeles, led be held on Monday, December 30. While the powers prepare for the and elsewhere. The struggle for onstration at Chernov's first meet- On Monday night a meeting of markets reaches even as far as the

perialist war will have been taken.

EVICT MILL STRIKERS. NEWMARKET, N. H. (By Mail).

ro, White Toilers Fight charge," says a statement just in sued by the L. L. D. national office, 80 East, 11th St. The statement calls atention to the fact that guilty deputies who killed pickets in Man Negro, White Toilers Fight

party members to discuss the recruiting drive and other important Workers resisted the action of the to shoulder. matters before the party will be held this Monday, December 30, 8

MEXICAN TOOLS ILLINOIS MINERS ENGAGE IN SERIES OF STRUGGLES WITH BOSS' U.M.W. THUGS

> Unpaid Work, Long Hours, Danger, Rousing Whole Region to Need of Strike; Fight in U. M. W. Locals

> Strikers' Halls Filled With Troops; Fishwick and I. W. W. Chiefs Lead Gunmen at Collinsville

> WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. 29 .- The southern Illinois mine fields are seething, with a kind of open guerilla war in the Taylorville, Belleville and Franklin County where the miners came out on strike, with militia all over Christian County, and Lewis, Fishwick and coal operators gunmen, wearing tin stars and called deputy sheriffs, in the other regions.

> Everywhere the miners are dissatisfied, and more strikes may be expected any time, with the leadership in the hands of

rank and file strike committees, representing all the miners at the mine, whether National Miners' Union members. WAR or members of America. D or .members .of .the .United

A series of violent internal struggles is going on in the U. M. W. A. Conference to Lead to locals over joining the strike for the demands of the National Miners' Union, with the U. M. W. A. offi-As the five-power naval confer- cials resorting to the use of gang-

Long Hours.

The Illinois miners have many grievances. The work day is often eight hours or more at the face of

The "bug light" is a nuisance and a menace to life. These bug lights are supposed to be an improvement over the old carbide lamps, in that The action of France, which ex- they are run by electricity, genamount of gas, and explosions follow, from the defective lamps, from (Special to the Daily Worker.)

BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 29.—BosFrench naval memorandum, Representation of the sparks made by the cutting and loading machines, from breakage of

> N. M. U. Local Demands. The National Miners Union declares for certain general local de-(Continued on Page Three)

to Free Gastonia Boys

"The International Labor Defense hails the decision of the National Textile Workers Union to call a wide-spread strike in the event the



C. D. SAYLORS.

appeal if the seven Gastonia victed strikers is denied; and calls The Kuback contracting company -The last of 38 families of strikers tion by all workers. The L. L. D. for similar protest and deme an attempt to stop the demonstra- locked out 130 pile drivers when it at the Newmarket Mill, ordered calls on all workers, poor farmers refused their demand for overtime evicted, has been thrown from its and sympathizers to rally with inereasing force to prevent the railsentence on a framed-up murder rion are set free by the capitalist CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 29.- ers of both races fighting shoulder courts and that when strikers deforkers resisted the action of the to shoulder. Cleveland police in breaking up the A speaker, a member of the Com-affair of the Labor Sports Union and munist Party, who spoke against race were railroaded to prison. The statep. m., at Boslover Hall, 703 Pine St., Philadelphia. Max Bedacht, member of the Secretariat, will be the reporter for the C.E.C. Out of town comrades are urged to attend this District Membership Meeting. Admission by membership cards only.

affair of the Labor Sports Union and Trade Union Unity League, which the police attacked because Negro as well as white workers took part in the affair.

The workers fought back when the police attempted to drive the Negro and white workers to be union Unity League, which the police attacked because Negro as well as white workers took part in the affair.

The workers fought back when this speaker. The police, displaying brutality, cleared the hall. The gether into the Trade Union Unity Continued on Page Three)

BOSSES SACRIFICE MINERS' LIVES TO SWELL PROFITS, IGNORE SAFETY

National Miners' Union Fights for Safety gro delegates to the Pittsburgh con-Demands As It Prepares for National Strike vention of the International Labor Defense from leaving.

"We used to do all the mining by sends us in. hand," said a miner of 20 years' He was nursing a foot on which But if we get killed the maximum are going to leave tonight. 150 pounds of slate had fallen in a compensation under Pennsylvania is mine entry. "Then the machines only \$3,000. So the company saves posive and not always efficient. We expensive machinery." still had them on even terms. But

PITTSBURGH. Pa., Dec. 27.- dangerous for the machine the boss

"In some places a fall of rock

the machine cutters constantly got prevailed in Illinois, and unsafe un- the Negro republic. Speakers will Julius Barnes of the U. S. Chamber beaten workers on strike or in mass better and faster. We began to derground conditions is one of the be Frank Gerson, Hugo Oehler and of Commerce in its smashing wage- demonstrations is a fitting Christmain grievances of the strikers Sol Harper. there as elsewhere. The National "Now the machine does almost all Miners Union has a series of dethe work in the pit where I work. mands, for safety measures in the We pick miners still get a small mines, and is organizing a national share but it doesn't cheer us up strike to come next fall in which much to know why. But if it is these will p'ay a prominent part.

CALIFORNIA

Prince Daily 6th Anniversary Affair.

California Lenin Memorial Meeting.

CONNECTICUT

MASSACHUSETTS

important, Bring membership books

DISTRICT OF COLOMBIA

Washington Inter-racial Dance.

NEW JERSEY

Build The Daily Worker-Send

in Your Share of the 15,000 New

Labors'

night on January 21.

munist Party.

Not only han the hourgeots's tenged the weapons that bring dists to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the protectation.—Karl Harz (Communist Manifesto).

WORKERS CALENDAR

PARTY UNITS, ATTENTION:

It has been generally understood
that when any section of the Party
or any sympathetic workers organanti-on boids an affair to secure
funds for activities, a paid advertisement for the affair should be inserted in the baily Worker. This
would increase the Daily Worker income considerably and make it more
possible to build mass circulation for
our official organ.

In a recent issue of the national
edition of the Daily Worker the
Workers Calendar contained 23 notices, 20 of which advertised basnars
and dances and other mency-making
affairs. Of the 20 affairs only
one was advertised in the Daily
Worker. We hold that income aftairs should no longer be advertised
free of charge in the Workers Calenday.

We therefore give notice that herenoter the following rule regarding
innertion of notices in the Workers
Calendar will prevail: 1. Notices of
nectings of organizations will be innerted free of charge but should not
consist of more than five lines, six
words to the line. 2. Organizations
wishing to give publicity to income
affairs will receive a free notice of
such affair in the Workers Calendar
movided they innert a paid advertisesuch affair in the Workers Calendar maydided they insert a paid advertise-ment of the affair in the Daily worker. 3. Organizations that do not place a paid advertisement of their income affairs in the Daily Worker will be charged for space in the Workers Calendar at the rate of 20 cents a line, each line to consist of six words, remittance to be made when notice of affair is sent.

ILLINOIS

Chienge Nucleus 504 Dance.
Concert and dance. Sunday. Jan.
5. Tp. m. at Workers
Hirsch Boulevard.

The second functionaries conference will be held on January 5. Com. Sam Don will speak on Lenin and Leninem. Com. Paul Cline will take up the organizational aspects of our Lenin campaign. The last two weeks in January all units will be covered on Leninism.

Chicago Comraderie.
The members of the Chicago Parteill hold a Comraderie on New Year's
Eve, Dec. 31, 8 p. m., at 2021 W. Division St. Welcome the new Party members, Entertainment, dance, eats.

Chienge Needle Trades Basnar.
The Chienge Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, will hold its
namual bassar on Friday, Jan. 24.
aturday, 25 and Sunday 26 at the
Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsh Blvd.

Chicago Daily Worker Affair.
Daily Worker banquet and dance
Sunday night, January 12, at Communist Party Headquarters, 2021 W.
Division St. Admission 50 cents.

PENNSYLVANIA

East Pittsburgh Y. C. L. Dance. On Saturday, January 11, 8 p. m., the Young Communist League of E. Pittaburgh, Pa., will held a dance at Workers Hall, Electric and North Ave. Admission is 35c. All sympathization are ursed to attend Ave. Admission is 35c. At are urged to attend.

Pittsburgh Buily Worker Banquet.
Pittsburgh Daily Worker Proletarian Banquet to celebrate the Sixth
Anniversary of the Daily Worker on
Sunday, January 5, 8 p. m. at Labor
Lyceum, 35 Miller St.

Phile. New Year's Eve Affaig.
Greet the New Year with the Communist Farty and the Young Communist League at the Oriental Night Tuesday, Dec. 21, at 1208 Taster Street. Admission 50 cents. 10 Keene Negro Orchestra.

Important Bates for Philadelphin.

New Years Eve.—Dance by the
Communist Fasty and Young Communist Leasuse at 1208 Tasker St.

Admission 50c.

January 10.—Friday evening, Sixth
anniversary Celebration of the Daily
Worker, Concert, Girard Manor Hall.

11 Girard Avs. Admission 50c.

January 17.—Liebknecht Memorial
Mass Meeting and Concert. At the
Negro Elles Hall, 16th and Fitswater

3ts.

Sts. January 26.-Lenin Memorial Demonstration at the Broadway Areno Broad and Christian Sts. Admission 25c.

OHIO

Cleveland Daily Worker Ball International Contume Bail on New Year's Eve. Tuesday, December 31, 5 p. m. till midnight at Public Audi-torium, Lakeside entrance. Prizes. Thurism's Novelty Orchestra, Aus-nices Daily Worker and Party Press. Fickets on sele at Daily Worker of-fice, 2046 E. Pourth St., and Freiheit office, 13427 Kinsman Road.

Cleveland Workers School Concert and Bance.

All sympathetic organizations are requested not to arrange any affairs on Saturday, January 11, 1920. The Wurkers School of Cleveland is arranging a concert and dance at the Lithuanian Bail, 4835 Superior Ave.

Occuring as it does on the day that the called by the Young Pioneers of America, N. Y. District, at the Labor Temple, 244 E. 14th St. at counter demonstration to this new conspiracy of the imperialists against the Soviet Union. Workers' this conference to hear the report

Servation V. C. L. Balcon Damee.
The Found Communist League of District 14 is holding a New Year's live Balcon Damee. The found Communist League of District 14 is holding a New Year's live Balcon Damee. The damee will be a med far bend and porters to participate in the demonstration thrive of the League porters to participate in the demonstration. The service of the League porters to participate in the demonstrations.

There will be a med far bend and adaptate. The after the Workmens of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in resolutions and organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the sending in the New York delegates to the International Community to the New York delegat

A hig dance will be given by Unit One of the Young Communist League and Section Three of the Communist Party of Cleveland, Saturday night, January 4, 1136, at the Hungarian Workers Home, 11123 Buckeye Road, Penny orchestra and refreshments. All workers invited. Admission only 25 cents. Putt One Bance, Cleveland.

** Warren "Krassin" Lecture Ster-optican sides lecture on the Krassin rescue at Hippodrome Hall, Sunday, Jahunry 5, 7 p. m.

Enlist Your Shop Mate in the Drive for 5,000 New Members.

Lynchers Can't Keep

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 27 .-The lynchers of Willis McDaniels are trying to prevent the three Ne-

three delegates by going to their homes, and forced one to go to a doctor in an effort to have him held experience in the Pittsburgh region. might smash the machine and that in custody under the excuse of menwould be a loss of \$4,000 to \$5,000. tas unbalance. But the delegates

The I.L.D. has issued a statement on the lynching and a great protest began to come in, but they were exon a miner's life instead of on its 6 p. m. This is to be a joint protest at the lynching as well as against This use for hand miners still the imperialist oppression of Haiti,

57 Shoe Strikers Jailed Refuse to Quit Union

Over a hundred striking shoe Frisce Daily 6th Anniversary Affair.
For the 6th Anniversary of the
Daily Worker, the San Francisco
Section is giving a banquet and
musical entertainment, at the Workers Center, January 13, 145 Turk St.,
San Francisco.
Comrades and sympathisers are
asked to send in greetings to the
office of the Daily Worker, 145
Turk St. workers demonstrated before the Dan Palter Shoe Co. shops, 151 West 26th St., yesterday. For picketing this shop, tammany police arrested 67 workers, 28 of them women, and charged them with disorderly conduct. This shop is one of 28 locked out or struck because Shestakov Ill: Search Los Angeles Daily 6th Anniversary Affair. of an organized attempt led by the Sixth Anniversary Celebration of the Dafly Worker will be held Sun-day night, Jan. 12, at the Coopera-tive Center, 2706 Brooklyn Ave. Good music, dancing, good things to eat and novel features are on the pro-gram. A living newspaper wil lbe one of the fetaures. U. S. Department of Labor to destroy the Independent Shoe Workers Union and crush the workers down to a lower standard of living.

Adopt Resolution in Jail. San Francisco—California Hall, held there, adopted the following capitalist newspapers today.

Los Angeles—Columbus Hall, 612
S. Flower St., Jan. 21.

"Notwithstanding the persecution members of the Krassin exp.

against the workers, we hereby re-New Haven YCL Inter-racial Dance. solve to continue this struggle to for Eielson. The New Haven Unit No. 2 of the Young Communist League will hold its first inter-racial dance at the Masonic Hall, 78 Webster St. on Jan. 11. All workers invited to attend, All organizations are urged to keep this date open. a final victory and support the Independent Shoe Workers Union."

After a speech by C. Lippa, who was among the arrested, \$6.69 was collected for the defense fund.

The arrested workers were taken before Magistrate L. Smith, and Rex-Der I.L.II. Reorganization Meet. Roxbury and Dorchester Jewish Branches, International Labor Deparoled in custody of their attorney, Jacques Buitenkant, with trial set fense, special reorganization meeting. 7:30 p. m., Friday, January 3, New International Hall, Wenouah St., Rox-off officers. Vitally for Jan. 2.

Cheer Communist Speakers. After the court session was over the workers marched down to the plete darkness until January 13 union hall, 16 West 21st St., where very enthusiastic meeting was Washington Inter-racial Dance.
An inter-racial dance under the
auspices of the Communist Party and
volume Communist League of Washington will be held Monday, January
6, 1930, at the Pythian Hall, 1200 U
St., N. W. Negro and white workers
welcome. Admission 40 cents. Litvin and L. Sisselman of Section 2 of the Communist Party spoke at this meeting on the participation of members of this section Industrial Union of

Perth Amboy Lecture on U.S.S.R.
On Friday, January 3 at 8 p. m.
in Workers Hall, 308 Elm St., Perth
Amboy, at an educational meeting.
Vincent Vokovich who returned from
the U.S.R. recently, will speak on
the "Five Year Plan and Its Significance." Comrade Vokovich helped in
preparing plans in some localities of
the U.S.S. R. to allow the temporary injunction

N. J. Section Membership Meeting. An important New Jersey Section Membership Meeting will be held Sunday, January 5, 1930, at 93 Mercer St. Newark, N. J., at 1 p. m. A representative from the District will address the meeting together with the N. J. Section Organizer D. Flaiani.

A mass meeting of the Subway and Construction Workers Indus- line up the shops. There is no trial Union will be held tomorrow other union in sight that will acat Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second complish this task. Beardsley and Ave., at 3 p. m.

Saturday, Jan. 18 at 7 p. m., will less of craft, race or nationality.

be held on Wednesday evening, Jan. The initiation fees are low enough This change makes it possible to neers, muckers, plasterers, laborers their policy. We will strain all timely death took place after mid- for better conditions.

Organizations from all over the city and even from out of town have already notified the Communist to Hear Delegation

Party of their intention to participate in the meeting. The meeting | Child delegates from the public will be a great anti-war demonstra- and high schools of New York, and tion uniting dozens of organizations working class childrens' organizaand tens of thousands of workers, tions will gather today at a confer-Occuring as it does on the day that ence called by the Young Pioneers

organizations are urged to continue of the New York delegates to the

Herbert Halpern, who attended the Conference All TUUL in Moscow in August, will speak at Union Exec. DETROIT, By Mail) .- A Com- the conference. They will report on munist funeral was given Zaffery, the Congress and tell what they saw who died at the age of 55 in the in the Soviet Union, especially about Bureau has called a conference of Poor House Hospital here. At the the workers' children.

> Pioneers, the Jewish childrens school, Fourth Floor. Ukranian schools, etc.

prepared for the delegates, which L. board meeting and work out will include a moving picture of life practical programs and application in the Soviet Union, games, songs, for the different unions, coordinat-

Negro ILD Delegates | DRESS BOSSES IN Mac Donald Sends Gift of Gratifue Out of Convention FASCIST COUNCIL As a token of his gratitude for

They have tried to intimidate the Will Get Cooperation of graphs of himself to the four

David N. Mosessohn, executive foreign metropolis, chairman of the Associated Dress from hosses with an investment of \$800,British Consulate in New York. 000 has been added by Hoover to his "grand fascist council."

cut attacks against the workers.

The semi-fascist imperialists that Hoover has gathered, which now includes the ladies garment industry, is weaving its plans for drastic The union leaders are being drawn in an attempt to stop mass resistance, one of the first steps being the company unioning of New York workers through the proposed Janvary fake strike in which dress shops and I.L.G.W. heads cooperate.

For Eielson Led By Aviator Chuknovsky

Because of illness the Soviet pilot Shestakov, will not join the expedi-They were taken to the lockup at tion to hunt for Eielson and Borland, Jefferson Market court, singing American aviators lost in Siberia, strike songs on the way, and while say cable dispatches to New York

Boris Chukhnovsky and other "Notwithstanding the persecution members of the Krassin expedition by all the forces of capitalist society which last year saved the Nobile crew will take charge of the search

> all its available forces to find the missing aviators. Telegrams have been sent to Irkutsk authorities to organize immediately a sledge expedition to supplement the Krassin crew's search.

flight will have to be made in com-The planes will be equipped with radio to keep in touch with the Soviet steamer Stavropel

workers cheered the militancy of ewelryWorkers Drives the party members and pledged a to Organiza All Change and pledged a the party members and pledged a to Organize All Shops uted at factory gates and mines, incept the Soviet Union." He has

New membership books in the Jewelry Workers' Industrial Union asked to send greetings for this his freedom and life. were issued Thursday, with exemp- issue.

"The general organization com-Fights for Conditions mittee will mobilize the active members from all parts of the industry and carefully map out activity to his crowd (the A. F. L. Interna-The Subway and Construction tional Jewelry Workers' Union) are Lenin Memorial to Be Union was formed a couple of not taken seriously any more. They Jan. 22, Date of Death weeks ago after the fakers of the can only bark. There are no locals A. F. of L. sold out the Bronx existing in the watch or novelty Leader strike and refused to spread the jewelry trades. We have already strike as the workers demanded. enrolled many active workers in The Communist Party of Amer- The workers saw the open sell-out these trades who will go out and ica announced yesterday through its of the A. F. of L. and broke away organize their own shops into the Department for Agitation and Pro- from them. They formed a new union. There is a small local of paganda that the Lenin Memorial union, open to all the workers in silver-workers that makes no at-Meeting originally scheduled for the construction industry, regard- tempt to organize all the silverworkers but prevents them from coming in by a large initiation fee. 22 at 7 p. m. The meeting will take to permit the lowest paid workers We shall approach this local to place at Madison Square Garden. to join. Timbermen, drillers, engis join with us if they care to change hold the Lenin Memorial Meeting on and all other workers in the con- our efforts to strengthen and inthe exact day when the great lead- struction industry are urged to crease our membership among the er of the workers died. His un- join this union and wage a struggle platinum and gold workers. Shop meetings will be called to fully explain and carry out the program of organization.

This industrial union was formed at a meeting called by the Allied Platinum and Jewelry Workers' Association. By-laws were adopted The association merges with the new industrial union, which is organized on a shop basis, with \$1 initiation fees and \$1 monthly dues, frequent election of officers and complete control by the membership. It has a policy of struggle to improve conditions and wages. A campaign is on to spread to other

A meeting of the workers in the big England Klein & Levy shop will be held today at 1 p. m.

The Trade Union Unity League all national executive boards of affuneral Jack Stachel, district or- Many groups of school children, filiated unions which have their ganizer, spoke in English, and Com- organized for this conference, will headquarters in New York, to meet rade Karas in Greek. After the send delegates. In addition, there tomorrow, at 10 a. m., at the Workfuneral 5 workers joined the Com- will be delegates from the Young ers Center, 26-28 Union Square,

The conference is to take up the An interesting program has been decisions made at the last T. U. U. ing the work between them, etc.

Gift of Gratitude

the protection supplied to MacDonald and his party during their stay for ADING W. R. in New York several months ago, the "labor" prime minister of England has sent autographed photo-Tammany detectives who guarded LGWU in Wage-Cuts him from the many dangers that beset a "labor" prime minister in a particularly "inconsiderate" Communists. Industries of America, represented The photographs were transmitted

This heart-felt recognition of the service of Whalen's police, notori-Mosersohn'will work with the 20 ous the world over for the brutality key-men under the leadership of with which hey have clubbed and mas gift from the very Christian-The U. S. Chamber of Commerce hearted "socialist" MacDonaldis enlisting the A. F. of L. in its betrayer of the British working wage-cutting campaign. Mossssohn class, jailer of Indian workers is calling upon the social-fascist in struggling for better conditions and the International Ladies Garment the right to organize and butcher Workers Union to co-operate with of Arab peasants who dared to rise him in his capacity on the fascist against British imperialism and their Zionist agents.

An autographed picture of a "la-there will be Communism existing bor" prime minister being only a in America." very little thing, Mr. MacDonald did not scruple to add this slap in the wage-cuts to include every industry. face of New Yorkers to his other trate Sabbatino said. "What I world. It was only a token of Chris- your eyes and give you some real tian gratitude!

> Send Greetings to the Workers in the Soviet Union Through the Special Printing of The Daily Worker in the Russian Language!

Celebrations Planned Thruout Country

Huge mass meetings and other affairs are being arranged in Los An-The Soviet Government is using geles, Chicago, Detroit, New York and dozens of other cities thruout the country to celebrate the sixth anniversary of the Daily Worker. In paring to deport him to Italy. He New York the celebration will be knew the firing squad was his fate. held at Rockland Palace, 155th St. He was a worker-an ant-fascistand 8th Avenue, January 11. Rob- and, furthermore, had been sent to Chukhnovsky said that his flight ert Minor, editor of the Daily Work- prison on frame-up charges for dewill start immediately despite the er, Alfred Wagenknecht, James fending himself from the attack of fact that all preparations and the Ford and Max Bedacht, of the Sec- a group of fascists in 1927. He had retariat of the Communist Party, served two and a half years of a will speak. A musical program will

include the conductorless Symphony Orchestra. Worker on January 11 will contain persistent effort against fascism's important articles on the present desire to make another sacrifice of crisis, unemployment and various him, he was permitted to go to any problems of the Revolutionary labor country of his choosing. cluding the strike fields in Illinois. sent the following letter on Decem-

The Sixth Anniversary of the fense, Il Lavoratore, Daily Worker, ployed, and the union is pushing its Daily Worker must be an occasion Labor Defender and all comrades of drive to organize the industry. A for bringing it to the attention of the Communist movement: "I feel statement just issued from the thousands of workers who are not proud to be deported from the land union office, 125 West 45th St., yet subscribers and for making it a of the dollar, and I am happy and more powerful organ of the militant glad to have the hospitality in the

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the ex-istence of classes in modern society or their atrife against one another Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production: 2) that the class struggle leads necessarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat: 3) that this, dictatorship is but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the crastion of all classes and to the crastion of a society of free and equal.—Marz.

Enlist Your Shop Mate in the Drive for 5,000 New Members.

MELROSE 2584-R

to Tammany Police TO BEAT WORKER

Young Communist Has Good Answer

Magistrate Sylvester Sabbatino, of the Flatbush court, yesterday tried to do his little part in the general fascist terroristic drive against workers' militancy. Having before him David Weiss, 17, member of the Young Communist League, and his Workers International Relief from workers in a B.-M. T. subway train, Sabbatino raved at them, and called David a "moron and a mongrel." "In your diseased mind," the

magistrate snarled at Weiss, "do you think the United States and Communism are in any way alike? "My mind is not diseased, for one thing," the youth said. "Some day

"What you need is for me to have you in a two-by-four room," Magisinfamies against the toilers of the wouldn't do to you! I'd blacken American spirit . . .

Then he raved against David's mother, Frieda Weiss, threatened to have the whole family deported, and said he would try to have David expelled from high school. There was no sentence.

Deport Worker As Anti-Fascist: Welcome By Soviet Union

Mario Giletti will not die before the firing squad in fascist Italy. He is aboard ship today en route to the Union of Socialist Soviet

Republics. In his own words he is "the most fortunate comrade in the world," Mario Giletti had considered himself as "good as dead" when the

United States government was prefive-year term.

The International Labor Defense heard of his case and came to his A special edition of the Daily defense. As a result, after long,

Workers and labor organizations are ber 25 to all who aided him gain

"To the International Labor Deland of the Soviet Fatherland. . .

I accepted from Comrade Nessin, with emotion, the resolution passed in my solidarity from the convention of the New York district of the I.L.D. With the promise that I will remain in the future a good and sincere comrade, ready to give my blood for Soviet Russia. I remain greeting the Soviet Union, the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense.

Your sincere comrade, "MARIO GILETTI."

Send Greetings to the Workers in the Soviet Union Through the Special Printing of The Daily Worker in the Russian Language!

JUDGE THREATENS Frequent Use of Lash of Prisoners Proposed in Bills at Legislature

The harsh "discipline" and brutal treatment of prisoners which has resulted in a series of prison riots recently, including two at Auburn, N. Y., is to be increased considerably, according to bills which will be in the legislature next week.

Among the proposals introduced under the pretense of "preventing riots" are more frequent use of the lash and shaving the heads of all prisoners. At present the brutal beating of prisoners is very common and they are at the mercy of the prison officials and guards. The proposed laws would not only legal ize the common practice of beating sister, Miriam, 15, both arrested for prisoners, but would make all the gathering contributions for the prisoners witness the lashing of those charged with even "disobeying orders."

> YOUR ORGANIZATION... Go to its next meeting and propose that it greets The Daily Worker upon the occasion of its Sixth Anniversary.

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Clean Wholesome Post endly Service Popular Pri

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PHILADELPHIA Patronize the Daily Worker Advertising to all your supplies for sleates and other affairs at SLUTZKY'S Delicatessen Store FOURTH AND PORTER STREETS

Philadelphia, Pa.

Sixth Anniversary Celebration

Baily Morker

Friday, January 10, 1930, at 8 p. m.

GIRARD MANOR HALL 911 Girard Avenue

William Gropper, Cartoonist Nadya Chilkovsky, Interpretive Dancing Colored Singing Quartet

ADMISSION 50 CENTA

CHICAGO

CHICAGO

Film Showing

PETTY SCANDAL By Amkino-Produced in Soviet Ukraine

(TITLES IN ENGLISH) at Ukrainian Labor Home, 2457 W. Chicago Ave. Saturday at 7 and 9 P. M., January 4, 1930 Also News Real

Auspices: UKRAINIAN LABOR HOME

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Celebrate the

SIXTH ANNIVERSARY of the DAILY WORKER Daily Worker Birthday Party SUNDAY, JANUARY 12, 1930

Cooperative Center, 2706 Brooklyn Ave. Proletarian Supper at 8 P. M. LIVING NEWSPAPER—MASS SINGING

DANCING AND SPECIAL FEATURES Unemployed Free! Admission 50 Cents

BUILD THE DAILY WORKER!

DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT **NEW YEAR'S EVE DANCE** DANCING 11-3

CONCERT 9-11

Tuesday, December 31, 1929 Wednesday, January 1, 1930

DOVBISHE'S MANDOLIN TRIO IN A RUSSIAN PROGRAM

NEW INTERNATIONAL HALL

DANCING-REPRESHMENTS

International Costume Ball

New Year's Eve

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Ring in the New Year and help make it a Red Year!

Workers of Detroit, Take Note! A BIG CONCERT AND DANCE

If you want good coal at a low price

Before you buy anywhere else call

JOHN W. SIMSKI

Only Best Grades of Coal Sold

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Cut this ad out and get 25 cents discount on each ton.

Communist Party, District 7

NEW YEAR'S EVE, DECEMBER 31 NEW WORKERS HOME, 1343 East Ferry

DETROIT, MICH.

will be held on

Come and bring your friends. Refreshments and lots of fun. Admission 25c in advance, 50c at the door.

given by the

CHECKING ONE DOLLAR.

Tuesday, December 31st, 1929

BENEFIT: COMMUNIST PARTY PRESS

BALL ROOM - PUBLIC AUDITORIUM

Gen. Bumper; Lacking

(By a Worker Correspondent)

eral Spring and Bumper Corpora-

tion at 1455 West 38th St. is very

busy slashing the wages of the

workers. In less than a year they

made three cuts. The buffers used

to make \$1.10 an hour only a few

only 50 cents an hour.

months ago, but now they make

Last Monday about 100 buffers

went out on strike, but they had no

organization and no leadership to

lead them, and boss told them to go

to the devil. Some of them went

Union Unity League, the only work-

The shop above-mentioned has

-WORKER

some employment shark-hiring men

for them, and every one that gets

ROCKEFELLER CO. UNION

SIGNS FAKE WAGE AGREE-

MENT.

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (By Mail).

NEW ORLEANS, La., (By Mail)

-"We need morons in industry,

Before the meeting was officially

ers present were not over-awed by

fighting industrial unions.

CHICAGO (By Mail) .- The Gen-

Union: They Lose

Polish Consuls in U.S.S.R. Caught in Anti-Soviet Plot More for War Plans SAVAGE AGAINST

Vice Consul and Others at Kharkov Proven Officials of Polish Secret Service: Nabbed Red-Handed Buying Soviet Military Plans; Shouters of "Soviet Propaganda"-Please Note!

state that at Kharkov, the state poli- the secret service of the Polish gov- gress reassembles. tical administration has uncovered an tatensive plot of foreign imperial- tic privileges to bring money from ist spies, headed by the Polish Vice Consul Nezbszitski of the Polish consulate at Kharkov. Thirty-three persons have been arrested.

The Polish consulate was the headquarters of the extensive spy system which organized a big staff of spies to gather military information and other reports on Soviet

Nezsizitski and his chauffeur.

ernment. They used their diplomaoutside the Soviet Union to finance

Soviet authorities announce they have positive proof of the complicity of the Polish officials as managers and organizers of the spy system. They caught one spy handing over certain Soviet military plans to Nezbsizitski.

(Continued from Page One)

Of the Communist Party-Fer-

ment whose chief agents are now

To cover its terroristic deeds, the

announces that those arrested are

"anarchists," and are suspected of

"plotting against the life of

bring food to the prisoners is ar-

rested. A Bolivian writer was ar-

rested when he sought an interview

with those who were being tor-

ing against the outright selling of

A number of followers of Vascon-

celo, who openly announced armed

revolt, have been relased. Rubio

has made repeated attempts to con-

ciliate the Vasconcelists, who really

represent the same petty-bourgeois

Mexican force. During his election

campaign, Rubio offered peace and

co-operaton to Vasconcelas, in order

to unite against the workers and

tack on the Communists and rev-

olutionary trade unionists is an at-

tempted blow at the vanguard of

Back of the vicious raids and ar-

paign. A leaflet was issued attack-

bio were received by the U. S.

imperialistic bankers and hangmen

of the Mexican workers enraged the

In its attack, tortures and ar-

rests on the Communist Party,

revolutionists, the Wall Strret pup-

The Bach-Rivera-Lovestone

group have the support of de Negri,

Minister of Indsutry, Commerce and

Labor, one of the leading fores in

the wholesale attacks on the revo-

The International Labor Defense

Red Aid in a fight against the Mex-

ican white-terror. Fight for the re-

lease of the hostages of Wall

front of Wall Street, Ortiz Rubio.

Fritz Bach, Diego Rivera and the

PRINTERS LOSE IN "ARBITRA-

CHATANOOGA, Tenn. (By Mail)

Altho the award of "Arbitrator"

Judge Bachman means that the

printers here suffer an actual de-

crease in wages, the publishers are

still fighting the award, seeking

still worse conditions for the print-

Write About Your Conditions

for The Daily Worker. Become a

Worker Correspondent.

TION."

lutionary organizations.

Lovestonites!

Rubio-Calles clique.

Anyone attempting to

Lamont and Morrow.

Calles."

in Mexico Jailed

Indian Leaders Split on 30 Communists **How Best to Betray**

(Continued from Page One) able tool for British imperialism, in lid, Efrain Protot, Ceja and two his attempt to gut the revolutionary members of the telephone syndicate, mass action of the Indian workers Eduardo Calero.

Gandhi said that many of the nando Junco, Alejandro Barreirrro, petty-bourgeois representatives at Concepcion de Barreirro, Julio Rosthe congress were men "of violent sowsky, Manuel Cotono Valdez, Mathought and would not realize that ria Cuellar, Alfonso Cuellar. they must be protectors of the Vice- Houses broken into and searchedand also see that not a hair of House of Gaston Lafarga, of the any English child must be harmed." Barreirro family, and of the Cuellar Gandhi exagerates somewhat on the family. intent of these representatives of the . The raid on the Communist Party Indian petty-bourgeoisie. and Young Communist League meet-

The violent thought and desire to ings was personally directed by wine out the brutal, military domi- General Eulogio Ortiz commander nation of British imperialist pro- of the Valley of Mexico acting diceeds from the masses who have rectly for the Mexican Governbeen repeatedly betrayed by Gandhi, is well as by those whom Gandhi being slobbered over by Hoover,

while pointing out that "the millions Britain is spending on the army Mexican government half-wittedly was not for defense, but to keep Indians down," Gandhi draws the very same conclusion that MacDonald and the British imperialists want him when he says, "The only way to justify the removal of the British Army is by non-violence."

In other words, in their growing mass strikes, the Indian workers should permit themselves to be murdered in cold blood by the imperialist soldiers of the "labor party."

The very strife within the ranks ist League and the revolutionary of the bourgeoisie shows that the masses are on the move against trade unions, as these are the only British imperialism and that their political bodies exposing and fightmond will brook no weak paliatives the masses to Wall Street by the offered by the Indian bourgeoisie and their British masters.

Dispatches from London point out that the British ruling class are deeply concerned by growing revolu-tionary events in India. J. L. Garvin, a capitalist authority on Indian polities, writing in The Sunday Observer, says, "That a vast problem, in a few weeks at the furthest, will begin to tower over every other issue and may effect parties and pol- peasants' movement, which they ities like nothing since the World both ruthlessly suppressed. The at-War." Comparing the Indian question to the Irish question, Garvin

The Indian question is like the the revolutionary workers and peasormer Irish question, except that it thousand times more complicated, rests is the fact that the Young nalist to its capitalist readers. with imaginative emotionalism capable of working itself to far higher pressure and with explosive pos- a vigorous anti-militarist camibilities in proportion."

By which he means that the mas- ing Calles politically as the assassin ses in India have reached a high of the Communist Party organizer distinary pitch, are disgusted in Durango, Guadeloupe Rodriguez, with the bourgeois leadership, and who was killed last Spring. The stand on the threshold of revolution. leaflet exposed Calles as a tool of

Yankee imperialism. The obvious N. T. W. U. Organizer confirmation of these facts in the eyes of the Mexican masses by the Drives Out Lynchers delight with which Calles and Ru-

(Continued from Page One) the boss rule to all of the workers. saying, "Sign this statement if you servile belly-crawlers at the head of the Mexican government. want to go to work Monday morning. If you're for the union, don't

Scores of workers did not sign Young Communist League and the statement, although it means loss of jobs. Some workers kicked out the bosses' men when they came around with the statement. around with the statement.

who are handsomely paid by the Thursday night, there was a National Textile Workers Union meet- Mexican government for their valuable aid in misleading the masses ing scheduled. The local secretary was warned that the company in the interest of Wall Street. Part planned a massacre that night. The of this bloody money was sent to lights were to be turned off in the Lovestone to help him carry on the same work in the United States whole mill village and the shooting was to begin then. through his 'Counter-Revolutionary

Knock Out Gunmen.

However, Caudle outwitted the horses. One of the company hench-men named G. W. Fields, shot off his revolver at the beginning of the meeting and was promptly slapped down by a worker for trying to pro-voke a riot. The meeting was then arned to another date. On the next night the company

sters went tearing up and Street in Mexico! Smash the united own he mill village streets, shootng and yelling, "There am't gonna no union here!"

Then they paid their visit to the on secretary, saying it was "in the name of the good citizens of Lamberton." They got such a hot hat they "alunk back like whipped ogs with their tails between their as," as the workers say here. Build Defense Corps.

The union organization goes on. large workers' defense corps is ng organized and the textile workes are determined to defend their ings and their right to organize wall costs. They are warning such ses 'agents as G. W. Field, R. A. and A. B. Martin, gang leadkeep their distance.

the mill owners, and that the workworkers all know that Ex- ers must rely on their own strength razpr at their threadbear attempts of employment by the closing down nor McLean controls the and organize the National Textile to drem up optimism. and police in Lumberton, for Workers Union.

U. S. Imperialism

sentative Barbour, chairman of the House appropriations subcommittee nounced that the appropriations bill for war expenditures would be one of the first measures presented to Polish White Russian Thispatches from the Soviet Union | Voltchak, are exposed as officials of Congress after Jan. 6, when Con-

> The bill provides for an expenditure for war purposes of \$453,788,-000. Two bills for war expenditures counter-revolutionary organizations have already been passed. The one that try to overthrow the Soviet to be presented after Jan. 6 is the third this year, making the largest war expenditure in the history of U. S. imperialism outside the actual period of the world war.

Crisis Grows Severest

(Continued from Page One) class for the past fifty years!

Every optimistic pronouncement in the capitalist press is a fake. buorgeoisie was increased tremen-There is not a single fact that promises an immediate alleviation of the deep-going crisis.

guage, the more open capitalist papers see chaos ahead for Ameritorture, imprisonment and hard can capitalist economy. Says the Annalist (Dec. 27):

"As to the business outlook after the opening of the new year, it seems pretty evident to the realist that some additional influences of a repressive character will make themselves felt." More crisis, more unemploy-

ment, more wage cuts this means.

Still further the Annalist says: "Another, and probably more powerful depressing influence, is the coming effect on speculative confidence of the much lower corporate earnings which will begin to be announced next month, reprepresenting the effects of the current fairly severe depression

in business." The vicious circle of capitalist crisis makes the Hoover-Green-Lovestone cry of "nothing wrong with the fundamental structure of American imperialist economy" sound like the befuddled mumbling of opium eaters.

tured by the Mexican government. In the Dec. 20 issue, the Annal-The entire attack of the Mexican ist gives about the clearest picture government is directed against the of the present economic crash that Communist Party, Young Communhas yet come from a capitalist spokesman:

"The outstanding fact of the business situation is the decrease in activity which has already occurred. This decrease stands, moreover, as the greatest which has occurred in any one month in the entire post-war period: and in all probability it represents the most severe decline in business activity that has occurred in any one month in the last half century, with the exception of those which occurred in the years 1893 and 1907."

Only twice in fifty years, says this organ of imperialism, has U. S. capitalism suffered such a severe slump as it is now undergoingand inconsequential," warns the An-

munist Party have been carrying on force is out.

Another capitalist barometer of the sharp crash in the productive business indications, bank clearings. machinery is the use of electric Bank clearings show the amount of power. And the New York Times business done in a given period. (Dec. 29) adds this fact among the Hoover announced himself satisfied thousands proving the severity of with the Christmas business. But the present crisis:

"In the Middle West ,however, throughout the greater part of the region between the Alleghanies and the Missouri River, a sharp decline in industrial production appears to have taken place. While this is especially pronounced in the steel and allied products and automobile centres, the decrease in the use of industrial power would seem to indicate the extension of curtailment into many other lines of heavy manufacturer. The Rocky Mountain region showed a further drop in the output of electricity below the amount used the year before, reflecting an increased curtailment in mining and smelting."

Another bourgeois financial of capacity; bank clearings are less work will soon come. than even in 1927, and railway net earnings are 24 per cent below to the workers that unemployment is co-operating with the Mexican

Federal Reserve Banks show: "Tex- workers must immediately organize tiles are sub-normal, according to for unemployed relief, linking up New England reports, while trade this fight with strong resistance to is especially light in the southwest wage-cutting campaigns now being and in the St. Louis districts. Fac- undertaken by the bosses under the tory production has been cut sharp- guidance of the A. F. of L. mislea!-

ly in St. Louis." Mayor Miller in St. Louis has been forced to take up the unem- holding out the life net for the A. ployment problem - unemployment F. of L. He says that in 1930 giindeed must be severe when a capi- gantic mass battles of the workers talist mayor takes note of it! As are sure to arise, and he fears that in Detroit, the mayor is "studying" the A. F. of L. will not be able to the question.

ports still further indications of soften the blow of the workers and counts in banks dropped 24 per cent ble tool of American imperialismbelow the total reported for the especially in the present crisis. preceding week and 14 per cent below the total of last year. To the propagandists of prosperity, facts | COLLETON, S. C. (By Mail) .like these are like the slash of a Over 400 families are thrown out

And then comes that gospel of Co. in this section.

People Oppressed

WARSAW (By Inprecorr Mail Servce).-At a joint session of the Communist parliamentary fraction with the White Russian Communist deputies, the association "Selrob," and the Peasants Mutual Aid Association, a declaration concerning the situation in the Western Ukraine and in West White-Russia was adopted. The declaration points out that the Polish buorgeoisie regards the in U. S. in 50 Years two districts in question as its col-

Following upon the coup d'Etat of try ever experienced by the working Pilsudski in May, 1926, the terror against the working population of the districts occupied by the Polish

The struggle of the West White-Russian wrokers and peasants for In their diplomatic, vague lan-their national and social freedom was labor. There was not a single village in West White-Russia which did not sorrow for some of its members murdered by the Polish police or military or flung into Polish which are prisons.

The White-Russian schools have been completely destroyed. All cultural and educational institutions can hardly live at all under the grip which Polish facism has placed on their throats. The West White-Russian workers and peasants press has been completely destroyed by the Polish authorities. Mass arrests of workers and peasants are carried out again and again.

All delegates who journeyed to the Soviet Union were arrested on their return for no other crime. Every attempt of the White-Russian parliamentary deputies to speak to their constituents ended in bloodshed owing to the intolerable provocations of the police and military. There was not a single White-Russian worker or peasant deputy who had not been wounded and mishandled by the police or military at some time or the other.

The blood of the WhiteRussian workers and peasants stained the hands of the Polish fascists and of the renegades Yaremitch, Stankevitch and their friends who supported the Polish fascist bourgeoisie and its dictatorship of terror. These same people, however, were indignant because the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union had placed a number of counter-revolutionists on trial.

The young White-Russian bour-Ukrainian compromisers who demonstrated their agreement with F lish fascism during the raid on the ers of the operators.

with unemployment in the steel in- man social fascists will not hold up these joined to terrorize the strikers, At the same time the growing eral street, N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa. dustry at about 50 per cent of the the joint struggle of the working total workers usually employed. In marces against their common ensome plants the entire working emy, Polish capitalism and Polish fascism.

> the bank clearings show there was a drop of at least 12 per cent below last year, and a drop of 25.4 per cent below last week! Business during Christmas week was 25.4 per cent below the previous week!

That a severe crisis in capitalist economy exists is not denied by anyone-even Lovestone will soon begin to see "spottyness" in the economic situation. What is left now of the theory of exceptionalism, which is based on what Lovestone considers the exceptional economic position of American econ-

All capitalist agencies, including the right wing renegades try to ameliorate the effect of the severe crisis in the eyes of the masses. This is done to attempt to allay the writer crisply sums up the main fighting spirit of the workers features of the present crisis by against the barrage of wage-cutting pointing out that: "Steel produc- attacks. It is an attempt to sooth tion is almost down to 40 per cent the unemployed into the belief that

The Communist Party points out is just beginning in its present On top of this, wires from the severe and acute stage, and that the ership.

The Rev. A. J. Muste is already stifle or mislead the workers. He The Federal Reserve board re-rushes into the breach trying to Debits to individual ac- to save the A. F. of L. as a valua-

> SAW MILLS CLOSE. of eight big saw mills of the Ritter

U. S. Imperialism Spends \$500,000,000 FASCIST POLAND WORKERS' CORRESPONDENCE --- FROM THE SHOPS Write to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York, About Conditions in Your Shop. Workers! This Is Your Paper **Buffers Strike at**

Iwo Examples of for the Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent) MONROVIA, Cal. (By Mail) .- I am 54 years old and have been out of work 28 months. My last job was at the Ford plant in Los Angeles. After five years of slavery, where discipline was worse than in a penitentiary, I was fired.

I was a member of the Engineers union for 24 years, and now I am out of work, they won't do anything for me. They have gone over to Hoover against the workers .- W. L.

(By a Worker Correspondent) MT MORRIS, N. Y .- We haven't any money. The number of members is 20. Six months we haven't had any work. There are six members who are sick and without support, and we can hardly pay the monthly payment to the union. We are all dying of famine. Just for that we can't send any money. -HOD CARRIER.

one long chain of bloody slaughter, Hot Struggle Between as we have organized over 1,000 un-Ill. Miners; Gunmen the past eight days and that's only

(Continued from Page One) mands, applying to all miners,

1. Fight against the check-off in all forms, whether to Lewis, Fishwick Company stores or otherwise. 2.Pay for all dead work of all

3. Where motors are used in mines, employment of motormen and trip riders.

ockers, sprays.

6. No overtime work.

7. Cages to be prepared for the owering and raising of miners at in a way good to see .- F. all air shafts as well as the main hoisting shaft.

line to enter mine.

Fifteen minutes of rest periods. 10. Abolition of bug lights.

sion electric wires. 13. No wage cuts. With these go general demands tempt to take possession of them. for the 6-hour day, five-day week. Plans are now under way for a

the N. M. U. etc. Gunmen at Coello. was driven away at the point of W. A. geoisie aims at a block with the gunn leveled at him by the deputized

real nature of the Ukrainian com- tive part in the attempt to crush Miners Union. We pointed out before that all The treachery of the West-White the I. W. W. and the chieftains their wives and children, and for All funds should be sent at once basic industries were severely hit, Russian, Ukrainian, Jewish and Ger- of the U. N. M. A., and together bail to free jailed pickets.

wo Examples of Hoover "Prosperity" | ILLINOIS FARMERS AIDING COAL MINERS IN STRIKE

(By a Worker Correspondent) we could get them organized and WEST FRANKFORT, Ill. (By get relief regularly. Mail) .- I have been doing some I am going to Kentucky to or-Workers' International Relief work ganize for the National Miners' through the farming sections near Union. Will you send Daily Workmy home. I got groceries and a ers to the names and addresses I mall amount of money from very send in, as these people never get nearly every farmer, and gave them any paper but a capitalist paper?

the leaflets, "Hoover declares war These farmers are ready to do

on the workers." All of them liked their part if they think it is the right thing. I think they will sub-They are looking for something scribe to the paper as the miners different from what they have. If do. When a man who gets The you can send them The Daily Daily Worker misses one issue he is Worker and some other literature letting it be known .- R. G. MINER.

COMMUNISTS ORGANIZE

(By a Worker Correspondent) VANCOUVER, B. C. (By Mail). -A live thing on unemployment (with reference to a pamphlet) would be especially good just now employed here in Vancouver during a start among the thousands here. The past two Sunday night meetings in the Royal Theatre were crowded to the doors. Leaflets and mimeographed paper turned out its stirring up activity. Surely a shining example of how the workers are moving to the left in this period. If we only can take advantage of it and make as few mistakes as pos-

sible. Logging camps are about to close 4. Abolition of docking and fines. down and jobs will be as scarce as 5. More wash house facilities, hen's teeth on the Pacific slope this winter. This work has all been carried out by the Communist Party and the workers are falling in line

and bring about a resumption of 8. Housing for men waiting in operations at the mine.

The strikers' halls, both in Co-9. Fight against the speed-up, ello and in Taylorville, continue to be confiscated, and in the hands of the operators' thugs and U. M. 11. Equal pay on the tonnage W. A. deputies. The Taylorville basis behind all undercutting ma- hall was commandeered by the Illinois National Guard last week and 12. Man-ways and adequate pro- used as a barracks for the militia. tection from haulage and high ten- The U. M. W. A. gangs are now forms of racial discrimination and house," because Negro and while halls if the strikers make an at- for the Negro race.

No discrimination against Negro mass meeting of strikers to be Interracial solidarity of workers, and young miners, recognition of held at Taylorville with Freeman which is being promoted in Balti-Thompson and other N. M. U. lead- more by the Communist Party, ers as speakers. This demonstra- makes the bosses and their courts Saturday, a checkweighman at tion will be a step toward smashone of the struck mines at Coello, ing the terror of the operators and played. who had approached the mine tipple, the deputized gunmen of the U. M.

Appeals from the Illinois strike revolt of the Anthracite miners de-

of this crisis! This crisis "cannot be promisers in the preparation of war the strike of the miners. The su- Thousands of dollars are needed Fall of 1930, there will begin the set aside as likely to be temporary against the Soviet Union, and in perintendent of the Lumaghi Mine at once for organizers, for the exarticular against Soviet White- No. 1 at Collinsville recently called pansion of the struggle, to pro- miners in the history of the Amerupon two of the local leaders of vide relief for the striking miners, ican working class.

Daily Worker

Sixth Anniversary Celebration

Saturday Evening, January 11th

NISTS ORGANIZE VANCOUVER JOBLESS Fight Police Who Try 12 hours a day is to join the Trade to Break Up Negro, ers' organization in America White Workers Affair which is organizing the workers into

workers left, singing the International.

Hit Barring of Negro Players. Tennis Championship Meet.

officials of the U. S. War Depart- union.

such race discriminations by the bosses' sports associations. They aid the bosses to maintain Jim-Crowism said Dr. R. N. Bond at a "vocation and thus attempt to keep the 'Ne- experts'" meeting. "They do the gro and white workers divided.

is today the only real amateur sports organization that stands on the prin- Labor Defense auspices, at which ciple of the class struggle, is the both Negro and white workers were only sports organization which fights | present. for full political, economic and social equality for the Negro race. The opened there was also a dance Labor Sports Union calls upon both About 10.30 p. m. a squad of police white and Negro athletes to join entered, and threatened to arrest with us in our fight against all the whole house as a "disorderly threatening to burn the N. M. U. for full social and political equality workers danced together. The work-

the police, and the latter finally hi BALTIMORE, Md. (By Mail) .to leave. more desperate every time it is dis-

Soviet Consulate in Lemberg. This fascist raid once again showed the I. W. W. These have taken an actional hendquarters of the National that field also. With the expiration

there, and some of them went back to work. The only way for workers to stop the slashing of wages and pre-vent themselves from being worked

(Continued from Page One)

a job must pay this shark \$15. A statement issued by the Labor Sports Union in New York yesteray assailed the action of the bourgeois U. S. Lawn Tennis Associaon in barring Negro tennis players The Standard Oil Co. of Louisians from the National Junior Indoor has gone through the motions

"This association is but another signing a "collective agreement" link in the bourgeois chain of sports covering workers in the Tennessee associations controlled by the A.A.U. Arkansas district, designed to fool which is itself directly controlled by the workers through its company ment," the statement says. WANT UNTHINKING SLAVES.

"This is one of a long series of work we don't want to do," Bond "The Labor Sports Union, which said.

Proof of this is seen in the action of the courts in sending a squad of police to break up a meeting and dance, held under International

SEND GREETINGS

DISTRIBUTE THOUSANDS

at shop, mine and mill gates, we lingclass neighborhoo.

Place Your Order Now!

subscriptions

Ask your fellow workers in your shop to subscribe. Visit workers who live next door to you for subscriptions. Subscription blanks have been sent to every party unit.

celebrate in your city

Organize a mass meeting, hold a concert, an affair of some kind to celebrate the Sixth Anniversary of the Daily Worker.

Elect Your Daily Worker Representative

Every party unit, section, district must have a Daily Worker representative. Every city where the party has membership must name a representa-

All this to build a Mass

Circulation for the DAILY WORKER Your tasks in connection will the Party Recruiting an Deiby Worker Building Drive

JAMES FORD

ALFRED WAGENKNECHT MAX BEDACHT

in a group of Negro songs

Prices: 75c, \$1.00 and \$1.50

CONDUCTORLESS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA TAYLOR GORDON, Noted Baritone NAOHM BENDITSKY, Cellist

Speakers: ROBERT MINOR ROCKLAND PALACE

DORSHA, Interpretive Dancer

Tickets on Sale: Daily Worker

155th Street and Eighth Avenue.

RATIONALIZATION

DITALIZATION

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. A. THE WORKERS' ANSWER!

By Fred Ellis

THE DAILY WORKER IN THE RECRUITING DRIVE

(Daily Worker Representative, Philadelphia). A few shortcomings at the early stages of

the recruiting drive.

Every member is to take on active part in drengthening our Party membership numerically and in concentrating on the most desirable elements, thereby improving the national and social composition of our Party, must at the same time build the central organ of the Party. We must make the Daily Worker an integral part of this drive, make it the most effective instrument in getting new workers to join our Party and getting them to subscribe to the Daily Worker.

However, at the beginning of this campaign, we find in our district shortcomings if not corrected at once will tend to make the Daily Werker as an appendix in the Recruiting Drive. That is, we will mention the Daily Worker as we used to end up every resolution with. Negro, youth and women and feel satisfied that we did not commit a right error and do nothing in the direction of making the Daily Worker part and parcel of the Recruiting Drive.

Some Shortcomings.

The Organization Department of the Central

Committee in making application cards for membership did not provide a space to be used as a subscription blank for the Daily Worker.

At the first mass meeting in Philadelphia, three days after the opening of the drive, where Comrade Ben Gold made an appeal to the workers present to join the Communist Party, he failed to mention the Daily Worker, in spite of the fact that his attention was drawn not to forget about the Daily Worker beforehand. When Comrade Minor, who spoke after Comrade Gold, was asked to correct this error, he also failed to do so, with the result that a few workers joined the Party but no subscription was obtained.

Our District Membership Committee in examining applicants to the Party (and we had quite a number of them lately) is not making enough effort to get these new members to subscribe to the Daily Worker.

We must correct these errors at the beginning of the drive, which occur as a result from the top in order to come down to the lower units of the Party and mobilize them for this drive in the proper manner.

We have a big job on hand in convincing our Comrades that the Daily Worker is our Central organ and collective organizer, and it is one of our major tasks to build it.

Lovestone Organizes Party Enemies

THE trie of Wolfe, Gitlow and Lovestone press their poison gas against the Party and the Communist International into a container decorated falsely with the label "We are Commu-But inside the wrapper bearing this label there is cramped whatever bourgeois poison they consider deadly enough to cause injury to the Party and to the Communist

Sometimes, through the carelessness of some of the poison mongers, some of the ingredients leak through the wrapper. In such cases even those workers whose analytical abilities ordinapily do not penetrate to its essentials can see the true character of Lovestoneist propaganda.

The other day a Lovestone emissary in Buffalo spilled some of the contents of one of his packages. A non-Party worker protested to him against the Lovestoneite anti-Party and anti-Communist International agitation. Holding up the Counter-revolutionary Age, this worker accused the Lovestoneite emissary of attempting to destroy the Party and the Communist International. The emissary, a certain stupid school teacher by the name of Bert Miller, was nonplussed for a moment and blurted out: "Well, we rather see the Party destroyed than have it controlled by the present leadership" (the Comintern). This is the sim of Lovestone and Lovestoneism. To destroy the Party.

The meeting in which this happened had been organized by the Lovestoneites. A number of shopkeepers were there who spontanesusly applauded Miller's outburst. These applauding gentlemen were never members of he Party. The Communist Party does not represent the interests of the shopkeepers. Any political secundrel that may come along can get their sympathy and support if he promises to "destroy" the Communist Party. Even their purse opens for such work. That is the main source from which the counter-revolutionary

Lovestone, Gitlow and Wolfe (or is it Gitlow, Wolfe and Lovestone) are now "specializing" in calling upon non-Party members to populate their meetings. They found that it is extremeby difficult to organize Party members against the Party and against the Communist International. Non-Party members can easier be gotten. Their non-Party membership in itself, even though they may maintain an attitude of sympathy toward the Party, is evidence of some disagreement with the Party. Most of hese "sympathizers" disagree with the Party in discipline, and on the Party's unwillingness to swerve from the revolutionary class struggle. Whenever a petty political peddler comes round to raise the issue of "too much discipline" or of "dogmatism" he can always find a favorable reaction in the fundamentally anti-Party souls of such "sympathizers."

Lovestone knows that, and he attempts to build his business upon this knowledge. It is on this basis that he endeavors to organize his "mass action."

One of his salesmen, Ben Lifshitz, reports in the counter-revolutionary Age about a Baltimore "luncheon" in a private restaurant where "left wing progressives out of the cooperatives, Workmens Circles and other organizations' were invited. The report of Lifshitz is meant as a defense of his action; but it is in reality an unanswerable accusation. It is an admission that the Wolfe, Lovestone, Gitlow concern are organizing the non-Party elements in the mass organizations against the Party. Lifschitz' report is a fit counterpart to the threat of the Detroit Ukrainians that told the Party "If you do not give us what we want, we will support the fascists against the Party." Lifshitz tells the Party: "Since you do not give us what we want, we organize all opponents at the Party against it."

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name Address City.....

Occupation Age Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party. 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

The Party of the revolutionary proletariat must always expect the enemies of the proletariat to organize against it. From the petty stool-pigeon in the factory to the colossal machinery of the bourgeois state, all forces of capitalism are organized and organized against the proletariat and against its revolutionary Party. It is nothing especially noteworthy that this formidable wall of enemies is strengthened by the after-all feeble efforts of a B. Lifshitz and a J. Lovestone. From that point of view, little need be said about it. But since the Lovestones and the Lifshitzs and the Millers and Gitlows wrap the bricks and mortar which they contribute to the wall of capitalist enemies of the working class, in packages bearing the label "We are Communists," it becomes our duty to uncover their lying pretentions. They are enemies of the proletariat. They are agents of the bourgeoisie.

Unemployment and the Negro.

By EARL BROWDER.

N the program for unemployment, recently published in the Daily Worker, there was a serious lack, inasmuch as it did not deal with the special attention which must be given to the work among the Negro workers in fighting un-

The primary reason why such special treatment must be given is not by any means because we do not consider that the program for the working class as a whole includes also the Negroes. Of course our program is for Negro and white workers alike. There is no need for a special Negro program of unemployment. But in dealing with unemployment as with every other mass activity of the movement, it is necessary to take measures to insure that the program will actually be carried through, of organizing both Negro and white

This is all the more necessary because there is still in our movement considerable indifference toward the vital question of really organizing the Negroes and bringing them in large numbers into the active life of our organizations. By all means this indifference must be broken down. The entire Party must be permeated with constant vigilance, to watch every activity, to demand that special attention is given to work among the Negroes to overcome and offset the tendency to neglect and indifference, which is a direct reflection of the imperialist ideology of white chauvinism.

Any unemployment movement which does not put in the foreground the organization of the Negro unemployed, together with the whites, is doomed to failure from the start. Special attention and activity to mobilizing the Negro unemployed!

> Send Greetings to the Workers in the Soviet Union Through the Special Printing of The Daily Worker in the Russian Language!

Lovestone, Cannon Are White Guards, Says Farmer Rebel

Dear Comrades:

The bankruptcy of the counter-revolutionary Lovestone renegades can be seen in a circular letter just received signed by Benj. Gitlow, in which they ask for support for the "Counter-revolutionary Age."

They are writing like they are part of the Communist Party, when they say "The 'Counter-revolutionary Age' is fighting to save the Communist Party, to maintain the principles of Leninism and keep Communist principles among the workers." To think these renegades talk about Leninism and Communist principles when they themselves are throwing all revolutionary principles to the winds and organizing a disruptive group against the Communist Party of the U.S. A. and the Communist International founded by Lenin.

The above should be enough to convince any honest revolutionist that they are not revolutionists but counter-revolutionists. We should regard them as we regard the white guards now fighting the workers of the Soviet Union in Manchuria.

We farmers out here in North Dakota know the difference between honest, sincere revolutionary leaders as we have now in our Communist Party, and the corrupt, dishonest counter-revolutionary clique of the Jay Lovestone and J. P. Cannon type. We have had some experience with the last named tribe out here.

Let us build the Party and show these renegades what a red Bolshevik Party we can and will have for the workers and farmers of

ANDREW OKNHOLT, Williston, N. D. | a new imperialist war. The crisis has attacked

The Crisis Grows Sharper

By I. AMTER.

THE crisis in American industry is rapidly engulfing the country. Step by step American industry is going into a slump, which threatens to have the most widespread consequences. The capitalists, acting under the influence of Hoover, are trying to cover up the situation; but little by little, despite the "assurances" of Hoover as to the "soundness of industry," the facts are coming out-facts that point clearly to the deepening of the crisis.

The very fact that the manufacturers prom ised to institute no wage reductions, followed by the pledge of William Green that there would be no movements for wage increases, suggested the idea to some workers, that a period of "stabilization" was at hand.

How rude the awakening! Wage slashes are taking place with regularity, hours continue to be lengthened. Speed-up continues with all its horrors! The number of children working in industry is growing. The number of the unemployed grows daily. And going hand in hand with it—and defying the alleged power of W" am Green-the number of strikes is mounting, involving larger and larger numbers of workers!

In the month of November unemployment increased 3.1 per cent, the slymp in the auto industry amounting to 17.3 per cent compared with October, and 23.1 per cent compaged with November 1922 Wages decreased 6.8 per cent -and this in face of the "promises" of the manufacturers!

That this is not a temporary phenomenon may be gathered from the periodicals written for the bankers and manufacturers. Thus the Annalist of Dec. 20 contains the following:

"The decline in business continues, led by automobiles, steel and freight traffic. In other industries, with a few exceptions, curtailment appears to be spreading, with consequent losses in employment and wages." Speaking of the decrease in business activity, the journal continues:

"This decrease stands, moreover, as the greatest which has occurred in any ones month in the entire post-war period; and in all probability it represents the most severe decline in business activity that has occurred in any one month in the last half century, with the exception of those which occurred in the years 1893 and 1907. . . . The : consequences of such a swift descent in business activity cannot be set aside as likely to

be temporary and inconsequential. . . . "There has been so much loose talk on the subject, of a character which is misleading in the light of the facts brought out by the November statistics, that it is obviously time to face the facts as they are and not as the billboard advertisements would like to have them.

"It is a question for serious consideration whether the business decline which is now well under way may not, on the contrary, be prolonged and intensified by efforts to "talk prosperity," The current recession, like all those which preceded it, has been caused by deep-seated maladjustments in the national economy; when those maladjustments are corrected, and not until then, will business activity show lasting improvement."

This is plain talk. The bankers and manufacturers of the "National Fascist Council," who have practically taken over the government, or are working in such close contact with the Hoover "prosperity" government, that to all intents and purposes, the government is directly responsible to them, admit a "deepseated maladiustment in the national economy" and their own contentions reveal that it cannot be easily adjusted.

Can it be adjusted? It cannot except thru

Germany and Great Britain vitally. The number of unmployed in these two imperialist countries is growing swiftly, and the financial condition of the countries is growing apace. In Germany, the government has reduced the unemployment dole, with the result that the unemployed workers in Berlin and Frankforton-Main fought in the streets with the molice. In Great Britain, the social-fascist MacDonald government does not dare to face the workers even on the treacherous program on which it was elected.

The "navai reduction" conference scheduled for London on Jan. 21 is breaking up beforehand. The contradictions between the imperialist countries are sharpening, there can be no thought of reduction of armament, and the French imperialist government is determined that no matter what is decided in London shall be referred to the League of Nations Assembly, where the French government, through its satellite governments, will be able to thwart any plans of the other robber imperialist overnments. Thus the "economic maladjustments" are resulting in an international

What has been the immediate economic result in the United States? The result is that 430,000 workers were discharged during the month of November, with a reduced payroll of \$68,000,000. The bankers' journal admits this much-but what is the actual truth? This can only be surmised, but unquestionably it is much more, for though the bankers are not inclined to publish too much openly and they conceal basic facts, there is also to be considered that the Annalist has access to records of only certain groups of workers. The periodical states that the figures are "based on the roughest kind of estimates, they probably grossly under-state the actual results of the recent declines. . . . The influence (of these declines) is bound to be felt in every department of trade and to bring about important readjustments all along the line."

In 1928, the national income was 89.4 billion dollars. Of this amount the workers received \$32,235,000,000 in wages, while the capitalists pocketed \$38,296,000,000. Compared with 1922, the workers' wages increased \$7,-682,000,000 while the income of the parasitic capitalists increased \$10,071,000,000! Between the year 1927 and 1928, the income of the farmers declined \$123,000,000, and went still lower this year.

The average wage of the worker in 1927 was \$1,205, and unquestionably, owing to the wage campaigns of the employers in 1928, followed by the crisis in 1929, the wages of the workers are still lower today. Thus a worker has to be satisfied in this, the richest imperialist country of the world, with less than \$100 a month, while the bankers and manufacturers pocket unearned billions!

Hoover and the "National Fascist Council" may well be dismayed by the present situation. One can unlerstand why Hoover and the United States Chamber of Commerce, with out any decision of Congress, set up the "National Fascist Council." The country is in a crisis; the workers are getting restive. The movement for organization and for fight is growing. The message of the Communist Party is meeting with deep response. The treachery of the social-fascist American Federation of Labor and its "left wing," the Muste group, of the social-fascist socialist party is becoming apparent to larger numbers of workers." The Communist Party and the militant industrial unions of the Trade Union Unity League must be smashed—is the dictum of the fascists. The crisis is here-and the fight is on.

What is the outlook? Returning to the Annalist, we read: "It serreely seems likely that there will

be as prompt a recovery in 1930 as there

The crisis is growing. The Communist Party calls on the workers to face the issue and to organize against it. Answer the challenge of the "National Fascist Council." and its allies, the A. F. of L., the Muste group, the socialist party, and the renegades from the Party—the Lovestoneites, Cannonites, Loreites, who see no crisis, but only the "growing

ranks of the Communist Party, which is leading the struggle of the workers for organization, mobilization and struggle against the rising fascistization of the government, the increasing poverty, unemployment, speed-up. and the danger of imperialist war against the Soviet Union. Young workers, join the Young Communist League! Workers' children, join the Young Pioneers of America! Men, women, young workers and workers' children, white and colored-build up the army of the revo-

pains" of capitalism. Answer this challenge

effectively by joining and building up the

SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS AND LABOR

stipulated that there was to be no discrimina-

tion against strikers on account of union mem-

bership or recent activities, and a slight in-

crease in wages was secured, although far less

than the original increase demanded by the

workers. The workers, dissatisfied, but not

knowing what else to do, returned to work-

to find that the company had no intention of living up to the agreement. One hundred and

fifty operatives were fired the first tew days,

and within a short time the number had risen

to three hundred. Indignant and amazed, the workers turned to U. ?. W. for counsel-but

the U. T. W. organizer had left town the day

the settlement had been made. Thereupon the

workers again took matters into their own

hands and struck the plants for a second time.

Immediately U. T. W. officials were again upon the scene, and at their request, a Federal con-

ciliator was called in. The following story of

the events which followed, and the U. T. W.'s

part i nthem is taken from "The Textile Work-

er." and was written by Hoffman, U. T. W.

representative in Elizabethton. The story be-

gins with Hoffman's return at the beginning

"Tues., Apr., 2.-The police officer and

sheriff came to confer with me on the situation.

force the agreement there would be no trouble

and that we were holding down the workers

and keeping them quiet to the best of our

ability. They expressed anxiety over what

another strike would mean to the business men and feared it would mean bankruptey for the

town. They left satisfied. A mass meeting was held at night (just a 'pep' meeting), and

about 2,500 attended. McGrady (A. F. of L.

representative) spoke and so did I. The same night McGrady went to the Chamber of Com-merce and addressed their board of directors,

advising them to try to alleviate suspicion (i.

e., of workers) and talked along the line of

"Wed., Apr. 3.-Early in the morning the

board of directors, through the secretary of

the Chamber of Commerce, asked McGrady to

come to their offices for another conference.

He met the company doctor and employment

manager of the Bemberg and several other men

and had a two and a half hour conference with

these men on bringing about an understanding

between the workers and the company. Some

degree of understanding was reached. In the

afternoon, the president of the local met with

the employment manager and they went over

cases of discrimination together." According

to its own story, the U. T. W. directed its

major attention towards co-operation with the

Chamber of Commerce and the owners of the

plants against which the workers had struck,

"holding them down as much as possible," and

"keeping them quiet,"-at the very time when

the workers were looking for leadership, to

(To Be Continued)

Communist Congress in Sweden

Fights Right Wing Renegades

STOKHOLM (By Mail).-Comrade Dengel

the representative of the Executive Committee

of the Communist International at the con-

direct their struggles on to victory.

while its policy with the strikers was one of

assured them that if the company would en-

of the second strike:

co-operation.

.By MYRA PAGE.

(Continued)

In other words, the UTW offers management its help in persuading the workers to accept the stretch-out and other rationalization schemes-against which the workers have been protesting so vigorously. In April the U.T.W. finally formulated a series of demands for southern industry, which are: abolition of night work for women and children, "standardization" of wages, the forty-eight hour week, and introduction of rationalization schemes thru mutual agreement of union and management. It is significant that more of these demands have been pushed by the U.T.W. in any of the southern strike situations under its direction. Also the omissions in the program are significant. There are no demands relating to abolition of child labor in the industry, equalization of wages for women, and unionization of Negro mill workers on an equal basis with the whites, with specific demands formulated to take care of their problems. Form of organization is not discussed, so it may be assumed that the U.T.W. will continue its policy of promoting its twenty-one craft bodies, although craft unionism has shown itself to be an antiquated, incompetent form of organization. Strikes as an organizational weapon are openly deplored by U.T.W. officials. Each issue of "The Textile Worker" includes such statements as "We regret to report that Glanzstoff workers of Elizabethton, Tennessee, were compelled to strike," and "There is a strike at Allentown, which is unfortunate, to say the least.' Articles and editorials pointing out the supposed common interests of labor and capital are numerous. William Green, president of the A. F. of L., was quoted as saying, in connection with U.T.W. activities in the south, "We do not want to hurt the mills. We want to help the mills business and everyone." In other words, the U.T.W. will not attack the mill owners' profits made out of child labor and overworked, impoverished operatives.

The recent strike at Elizebthton, Tennessee, of 5,500 rayon workers gives in a concrete form the policy of the U. T. W. in dealing with strike situations and workers' selfinitiated unionizing campaigns. Also Elizabethton furnishes another example of southern workers' militancy. The rayon operatives struck for the repeal of a fifteen per cent wage cut which had been given them sometime previously, for redress against certain grievances, and for recognition of their rights of organization. The majority of those employed at the struck plants were women, and there were also some children as young as twelve who had worked there. The first day after the walkout, the strikers entered the mills and brought out those few who had remained at work.

Immediately the Glanzstoff and Bemberg plants secured an injunction against the strikers, and called in state troops. The strikers, not at all intimidated by the company and state forces, lined up against them, organized their picket lines and not a man passed those lines. The pickets stood, their rifles with them, as guardsmen on post. They dug trenches around the plants, and lay in them, ready for action, should action become necessary. Whenever anyone not a probable strike-breaker came along, every rifle disappeared down a trouser's leg or under an apron

For two days an airplane flew hour after hour over the Glanzstoff plant, within twenty feet of its roof. Nobody except local leaders know where that plane came from, who flew it, or where it went, but everyone felt sure it was procured by strikers or friends. Ten cases of dynamite disappeared from the plant property the first day of the strike. Again, no outsiders knew where it went, but the rumor was that it was taken away by workmen and put where no one could use it in such a way as to blame its use on strikers. A train load of strike-breakers was stopped. This act was against orders from strike headquarters, where the U. T. W. had now taken charge and was attempting to bring the strike to a quick conclusion. But the strike-breakers on the train did not get into the mill, and the engineer of the train, when he learned the facts, said he would not run his train into the mill yards, even if it had a clear right of way. Everywhere abor's ranks expressed a similar solidarity with the strikers.

In the meantime, U. T. W. officials were successful in bringing the strike to a close. The settlement agreed upon with the company

was in 1924. It will be several months. at least, before the situation becomes sufficiently delineated to permit an adequate appraisal of future prospects."

This is clear. Even the capitalists do not venture an opinion as to the ultimate outcome. They will not risk any analysis or conclusion whatever at the present time.

The decline will continue, the crisis will grow. The only way out will be thru warwar on the Soviet Union, plans for which unquestionably will be welded at the "naval reduction" conference, to be confirmed at the Assembly of the League of Nations.

This is their "prosperity," with naked poverty and stalking unemployment for the workers; their "democracy" with a "National Fascist Council" ruling the country; their "war to end all wars"-peace-with war alarms charging the air, and war plants working day and night in preparation for the coming war.

gress of the Swedish Communist Party, spoke briefly concerning the international situation and then dealt at greater length with the situation in Sweden. He refuted the contention of the Swedish renegades that Sweden occupied a special position in the capitalist economic system and declared that this contention was put forward in order to admit hypocritically the new policy of the C. I. as correct for all other countries, but not for Sweden on account of this alleged special position. The renegades declared that Swedish capitalism was highly developed and that the Swedish workers were comparatively well off as a result of which, they alleged, there were no signs of radicalization. Based upon these false assumptions they demanded a different policy for Sweden and put forward the slogan: "Ranprochment with the social democratic workers!" For them, however, this slogan means rapprochment with the social democratic party The right wing renegades attempted to camouflage their fight against the C. I: by using radical phrases, but in their newspape "Folkets Dagblad" they published all the usual bourgeois infamies about the Soviet Union without comment. They already denied that the Soviet Union was a socialist country, alleaders of the Swedish section of the C. I. de-

clared exactly the opposite for years. Opportunism in the Swedish Communist Day ty was not confined to the Central Committee, it had its roots in all the party organizations and its lowest units. A thorough party discussion must now destroy opportunis party root and branch. The party should do its utmost to bring new masses of the workers into the party in place of the renegades, but not at the cost of supertunist concessions. Onnot at the cost of opportunist conce portunism must be destroyed particularly in the leadership of the party. This was the preliminary condition for the recovery of the party and for its Bolshevization. The losses caused to the party could only be made good as a result of the final elimination of all social democratic traditions in the party.

The ideological level of the party would have to be raised, and more energetic self-criticism developed. Only thus would it be possible to defeat the renegades and destroy their influence. This was also the way to develop the economic struggles of the working class political struggles and thus prepare the way for the proletarian revolution,

French Exploitation Kills Negro Masses in Africa

PARIS (By Meil).-Prench imp ploitation of the Negro masses in Round French Africa has caused a tremendous in-crease in disease and death among the master.

The Negros are employed in "portage" as carriers burdened with heavy load, and are driven across unhealthy and infected mentains without any protection. In order to save the rapidly dying population so they can be further excloited the French government has lutionary working class and prepare to fight! Increased its medical expenditures in Africa.