

SAILORS ON **Imperialism** Investigating Itself

The House of Representatives has passed, and the Senate is conring the resolution suggested by Hoover on Dec. 3, which authorizes ission to investigate conditions in Haiti."

What essental condition about Haiti does Hoover want to know that he does not already know? He did not, in his request for a commission, define what he wanted to know. He only said that matters were "obscure." But why should they be "obscure"?

Has not the U.S. been occupying the country for 14 years? Is there any more reason that conditions in Haiti should be "obscure" to Hoovier than conditions in North Dakota? None whatever! Does mean to say that conditions are "obscure" to him because he does not trust the reports of "high commissioner" Brigadier General

Not at all. This despotic ruler of Haiti in the name of the National City Bank, has the full confidence of Hoover, as shown by Hoover's ready response to Russell's call for more troops to massacre the Haltian people. There has been not one word of Hoover to show the elightest lack of faith in Wall Street's other minion in Haiti. Rusis murdering and robbing as imperialist interests demand, so why d Hoover raise any question against him?

Then why the request for a "commission" to investigate "conditions" already known?

The answer is that Hoover wishes to deceive the Haitian masses d deceive the workers of the United States into believing that somehing is going to be done about "freeing" Haiti. The Haitian masses ware rising in revolt and, to stop them from taking freedom by force, Hower had to pretend to be willing to "grant" it voluntarily.

But no imperialist power ever has or ever will "grant" indepento a subject people. So Hoover's gesture was designed to placate the Haitian masses with false hopes, while insuring the continued intenance of armed occupation of Haiti-a signatory with the U.S. of the Kellogg "peace" pact!

The "Wall Street Journal" of Dec. 27, speaking about "what to do with Haiti," settles the matter by putting aside the "humanitarian" book, admitting the economic interests and coming out plainly to exthat United States needs Haiti subjected for war purposes. It a part of a larger scheme of imperialist conquest and warfare growte out of such conquest and conflicts. The "Wall St. Journal"

"It is a geographical matter and cannot be ignored. 'Look at the map and it will be seen that the Virgin Islands, San Domin-Haiti and Cuba stand as sentinels north and northeast of the Panama Canal. Looking at the map one can understand why Secretary Knox when on a visit to Haiti in 1911 said in a public

"At a time when the obligations which my country has asaumed as the agent of the interest of all America and of the world in creating a highway for international commerce is about to be realized, we are impressed with the conviction that the fullest success of our work is, to a notable degree, dependent on the peace and stability of our neighbors.' "

Secretary Know spoke these words with marvelous foresight in tiew of the United States invasion of Haiti four years later. To "insure peace and stability" the Marines have killed thousands of Haitian people since then. But "peace and stability" are fugitive things, and it necessary to stay in Haiti forever and kill all its inhabitants. Thus the "Wall Street Journal" in stating the question remarks:

Shall the United States withdraw from Haiti in 1936, or shall it negotiate a treaty for a further occupation ?

An interesting naivete in this is the fact that the U.S. seems to ed to have the whole say-so. Haiti's ideas don't count. To ie the matter, Hoover is appointing a commission, whose verdict agone conclusion. Some vague promise of future independence, lot of talk, and the Marines stay there.

The "Wall Street Journal" gives its ideas on what kind of imalist elements should be on Hoover's "commission" to "investigate Reit!" It says they should be "judicially minded," and "impartial," both of which qualities mean that the commission must look at things as the "Wall Street Journal" does.

The Hoover Commission is a fake. If the Haitian masses want



Fighting Against Bad Food and Harsh Treatment

Try to Belittle Revolt

German Sailors Have History of Struggle

(Wireless By Inprecorr) BERLIN, Dec. 30 .- A mutiny ook place on board the German cruiser Emden. The sailors proested and fought against the bad food and harsh treatment. They hauled down the German flag, replacing it with the Red flag.

Before the Emden entered Wilhelmshaven Naval base, a number of the mutineers were put in irons. Naval authorities admit the sailors sang the Internationale, but they seek to minimize the incident.

The cruiser Emden was camou flaged by the German militarists during the war and traveled the seas as a raider on allied ships. It became widely known for its exploits. Helmuth von Muecke was the captain of the Emden during the war. In October, 1927, he toured

the U.S., lecturing on the raids of the Emden and was heartily greeted by the American capitalists and the capitalist press. The German capitalists always considered the crew **PRESSES** italists always considered the crew supporters, but the recent mutiny threatened to make of the Emden

byedonnosets. When the German masses revolted, the sailors at the Kiel naval

base were among the best fighters ment of a workers' government. The which opened yesterday is a great bers of his family were arrested. A German sailors have a revolution- mobilization point for leading the number of Cuban workers were deary tradition. The mutiny on the militant forces in all parts of the ported to Cuba where certain pun-Emden is symptomatic of growing country in a fight against rising ishment or death awaits them. There revolutionary spirit among the Ger- reaction which is directed against seems to be a concerted drive on in

man sailors.

Milwaukee 'Socialists' The central feature of the confer-ence is the Gastonia drive and the imperialism. Quickly Come to A i d terror throughout the country as the Machado, governor of Cuba, deworkers fight against worsening ported a number of Chinese revoluof Open Shop Bosses conditions. There is a large proletarian dele- Kai-shek, where certain execution

workers.

(Special to the Daily Worker.) gation including many Negro work- awaits them. MILWAUKEE, Wis., Dec. 30 .- ers. Over 200,000 workers are rep-The "socialist" administration has resented directly. made good to the big open shop There are 67 delegates from the mittee of the Communist Party and passed:

bosses its oft repeated assurances Pittsburgh district, many of them the Young Communist League on that the "socialist" party is not from the mines and steel mills. framed-up charges. The real reason against the business interests, by Philadelphia has 39, comprising (Continued on Page Three) invoking a law against distributing needle trades workers, textile workleaflets, and arresting workers who ers and anthracite miners. There rected. Jakira said there was not ing the the throes of a crisis, and the In order to give their betrayal were giving out leaflets of the Trade are 23 delegates from the South, a sufficient basis in the shops and crisis is intensifying everywhere. , the flavor of a left swing against Union Unity League to the workers including the Gastonia defendants. insufficient attention was paid to of the Western Electric Co., here. Frequent wage cuts in the dif- New York, 27; Ohio, 42; including tees are to be formed. The member- the decay of agriculture, the crisis spouting phrases of "socialism," ferent departments of the Western miners, steel and rubber workers; ship drive will be extended to March of industry, the brutalities of the and the "end of the exploitation of Electric plant have caused great Michigan, 29; Northwest, 2. 18.



3000 Cal. Rail Toilers gress.

Are Laid Off

GASTONIA, N.C., Dec. 30 .- How

great "prosperity" is for the work-

are being subject to new methods 250,000 Jobless in N.C., in jails scattered over the city, and A MEXICAN FIRING SQUAD. of torture evolved by the Wall Street Having formed a united front lackeys. with Morgan and Co., Hoover, La-

An attempt is being made to mont and Morrow, the Gil-Rubiostamp out the only revolutionary Calles belly crawling Mexican rulforces fighting against the unity of ing elass now direct their hatred the Mexican petty-bourgeoisie and and torture against the members the Hoover imperialist government. ers of this mill and tobacco baronof the Communist Party, Young

controlled state which has railroaded After the Escobar rebellion, the Portes Gil government suppressed 7 Gastonia men to long prison terms, the official organ of the Communist is indicated by the' fact that one Party, El Machete. Later the ma- quarter of a million workers are unemployed, out of a total populachinery in the printing plant was dismantled, and all organs of the ton of two and a half mllion in the Party and sympathetic revolutionentire state.

ary union papers, suppressed. Mean-This admission is an underestimation, since it comes from the mouths while, Gil, the predecessor of Ortiz Rubio of Morgan and Co. fame, went of the bosses themselves, through around making hypocritical talks their viciously anti-labor organ, the about freedom of the press. Gastonia Gazette Last spring, Guadeloupe Rod-Great overproduction, by means riguez, Communist Party organizer of the stretchout system in the tex-

tionists into the hands of Chiang

tile mills, has resulted in the daily in Durango was murdered. Then textiles centers of North Carolina. ago, a number of militant Cuban Each shut-down has brought a layoff of several hundred to several thousand more, mill workers.

> The Gastonia Gazette got its figures from Frank D. Grist, state commissioner of labor. The Gastonia Gazette also declares land.

(Continued on Page Three)

the increasing struggles of the Cuba and Mexico against revolution-"Pravda" Draws Red ary workers of all nationalities. This **Balance** for China's ialists favor the petty-bourgeois and Counter-Revolution help them keep their thousands of

(By Inprecorr Mail Service) impoverished.

MOSCOW .- In connection with The leaders of the demonstration the second anniversary of the Can- were loaded into motor trucks by Then followed the arrest of all ton Commune, the "Pravda" reviews British soldiers and shipped to "unthe members of the Central Com- the two years which have since known destinations." In this way do "- British imperialists cooper

The Chinese counter-revolution is ate with the Hindu bourgeoisie in bleeding. The country is in flames attempting to get rid of fighting

Struggle Through With UMWA

Defy Lewis Gang

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. pit strikes raging throughout the Southern Illinois coal fields, the miners have dug in for a long battle against the operators and their company union, the U. M. W. A.

In preparation to aid the struggle bourgeois heads of the Conthe Workers International Relief is opening work where most needed in

More than 50,000 Sikhs are on the area of fighting, and teh first their way to Lahore, marching on relief station has been opened in foot to press their demand for land. Eldorado, with Rhodes Tierney in The Sikhs have been very often charge. A second station is being utilized by the British imperialists opened in Christopher, which will in suppressing revolutionary move- be the center for Coello, Buckner, ments in India and in other British Herrin, Ziegler, West Frankfort, Benton, Orient and the rest of colonies. They are fierce fighters. When two regiments were sent Frankin county.

to China in 1927, a mutiny occurred A successful relief conference was in one regiment because they re- held in Eldorado, by the W. I. R. fused to fight against the revolting with Marcel Scherer, special field Chinese workers and peasants. The representative in charge, and spe-regiment that was landed in Shanghai, killed many of its officers, and food from farmers and solicit funds the British imperialists were forced from the miners working. The farmers already visited are showing good More than 100 of the Sikh leaders solidarity by contributing gen

in Lahore were arrested by the Bri- ously. tish authorities, with the help of **Build Rank and File Committeen**

the petty bourgeois leaders of the At the same time, the miners, following the lead of the National In contrast to the pacifist slop of Ghandi, Nehru and Bose, the Sikhs Miners Union, are developi ing strike marched in battle array, with their action on a firm rank and file Pit knives gleaming in the sun. The Committee basis against the operamain body consisted of Sikhs from tors wherever the bosses attempt to the Punjab. They donned their old worsen conditions already unbe uniforms and paraded demanding lieveably bad. Every mine has its special method to spe ed un the miners, reduce their wages and Their demand for land is con-

worsen conditions. It is to meet this trary to the interests of the pettypiece-meal eating away of their con bourgeois leaders of the Indian Nationalist Congress who own large ditions, that the miners under the sections of it. The British imper (Continued on Page Three)



Are Represented

Communist League and the revo-

lutionary trade unions. Only the

rousing protest of the class con-

scious workers in this country and

elsewhere can stop the murder of

our fellow workers in Mexico!

another Potemkin and Georgi Po- Over 200,000 Workers followed repeated terroristic acts closing down of mills in the various against revolutionists. Several weeks trade union leaders were clapped PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 30 .-- into jail and tortured in a specally for the revolution and put up a The fourth National Conference of devised electric chair. Barriero was brilliant struggle for the establish- the International Labor Defense driven insane. Nearly all the mem-

they will have to fight for it. of oppressed in Latin America; with the aid of the U. S. proletariat; their own ruthless revolutionary action, the Haitian masses can themselves. It is the only way they will be freed.

DISTRICT T. U. U.L. MANY MILLS IN PHILA. TO CLOSE MEET, CLEVELAND

Bill Dunne to Speak at AFL, Muste Fakers Do Nothing for Workers Mass Meeting, Jan. 5

Definite prograd.

as other T.U.U.L. groups and local to buy, and the retail stores have in auto, building trades, stopped ordering. About 26 of the alle trades and food, with a be- mills have indicated complete stoping of work among the railway page of from two to four weeks.

and street car men. A district center has been estab- Workers Union of the United Texlahed and it is for the purpose of tile Workers, A.F.L. and Muste conther co-ordinating and centraliz- trolled, with sell-out as a consistent ing all activities throughout the policy, has, of course, done nothing district and developing definite proto force the employers to take care of workers made idle by the "re-cession." and "induction is and "induction in the second se

nat ratio

ing, Jan. 5 at 10 a. m. sharp M. Srd St., room 307. A good
Samoans Fight Against
W. Srd St., room 307. A good
Samoans Fight Against
W. Srd St., room 307. A good 125 W. Srd St., room 307. Fined body of delegates is expected. Bill Dunne, editor of Labor Unity, national publication of the T.U.U.L. Still represent the National Comof the T.U.U.L. at the conrention and in the evening he will at Gardina Hall, 6025 St. Clair, at 8 p. m.

CLEVELAND, O., Dec. 30.- PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 30.-Preparations for the Ohio-West Vir- Trade journals point out that the ginia District Convention of the closing down of full-fashioned Trade Union Unity League Jan. 5 hosiery mills here during the holiday season is quite different in na-

Definite progress has been made by the T.U.U.L. in District Six since Thirty of the mills have stated that the Cleveland Trade Union Unity they will take long vacations "to Convention. A number of locals of let the market absorb the surplus." the Metal Workers' Industrial The industrial crisis is smashing League have been established as well sales, the unemployed are not able

The Full Fashioned , Hosiery

The conditions are ripe for real One of the main demands of the Aniantional work. Unemployment National Textile Workers Union in its present national drive is for sokers will rally to the Trade cial insurance paid for by the og Unity League, the center of bosses, for shorter work days, that intionary trade unionism, rais- will not accumulate so much surplus the banner of militant struggle and for higher wages, so that some of the hosiery workers can occasionally buy more stockings too.

New Zealand dispatches tell of Daniels, a Charlotte farm worker be stopped only by the united effor its exploitation. A white con- in Charlotte, was applauded en- committees of white and black Worker: stable and two Samoans were killed, thusiastically by the assembled workers against lynching," stated while two constables and thirty na-

A Daily Worker birthday party will be held Sunday, Jan. 12, at 8 mythe, was deported for criticizing mills be held Sunday, Jan. 12, at 8 mythe, was deported for criticizing the Governor-General. It was upon the celebration of his return that The Communist Party stands on Textile Workers' Union. Fred Toth-

discontent among the workers there, There is a total of 332 delegates Delegate Frank reported on Ne-and they have welcomed the TUUL Seventy per cent of the delegates gro work. Frank stressed the need Chinese Eastern Railway adventure, was stormed by a throng of work-it has been for several years and is leaflets with a call for organization have been in jail for their class ac- for a wide campaign against lynch- the increasing pressure of taxation, ers and peasants, who rushed the getting worse every day. Industries

to fight the wage cuts. The "socialist" administration on delegates were women, and 14 per lustrates a period of greater strug- ants-that is the balance of the the revolution!" Satu.day, sent police to surround cent Negro; 10 per cent youth. the plant with police, in an effort to Besides the Gastonia defendants as well as illegal means by the boss-

prevent the call of the TUUL from there are present the following class es against the workers. reaching the Western Electric war victims: Shifrin,, Graham, workers. Norman Satar, a worker Stromberg, Accorsi. distributing leaflets, was arrested. He refused to pay a heavy fine A. Jakira made the organizational better grounded in the South now revolt in the villages, the guerilla Violence is bad, but slavery is Wages are low. Building trade under the "law against distributing report. William F. Dunne delivered than ever before, he said. "We must war, the stream of recruits into the worse."

the "socialist" administration. the South. ENJOIN RAIL STRIKERS.

Maurer spoke on the struggle in crimination.. The use of the state mencing development of revolution- throw of British imperialism comes cents to 85 cents and some few even

Toledo, Peoria and Western Railway 1927 to 8,500 in 1929, and a great paign in Gastonia.

management has obtained from a progress in the collective member- As a result of the demonstration class-that is the balance of the capitalists, and do everything in and Sears Roebuck, men with famfriendly court an injunction against ship since the last convention. He in the Monongahela Hotel against Chinese revolution in the two years their power to weaken the upsurge ilies, are working for \$18.00 per the 600 striking shop craftsmen on pointed out some shortcomings and race discrimination, 25 workers join- which have passed since the over- of the masses. said these would have to be cor-ed the Communist Party. throw of the Canton Commune. the road.

from end to end, civil war is raging. elements against the British mas The Nanking government is writh- ters.

The war of the venal generals, the the British exploiters, the leaders Other delegations are as follows: Negro problems. Defense Commit- increasing pressure of imperialism, of the Nationalist Congress are imperialists towards the Chinese poor India."

tivities. Twenty per cent of the ing, etc. Maurer said the South il- the starvation of millions of peas platform with the cry: "Long live in general are laying off men

to withdraw them.

Congress.

gles for the use of the state power. Chinese counter-revolution. The growing strike movement of ary temper of the masses, Nehru to employ 300 to 400 men have only the workers, the street fighting of said: "If the Congress or the Indian three or four men working now. He characterized the Charlotte the workers against the police and nation comes to the conclusion that Ford has laid off his best-paid I.L.D. conference as a rallying point military in Canton, the attempts to violence will rid us of slavery, I workers. The packing houses are At the Monday morning session for further struggle. The I.L.D. is occupy the factories in Tsingtao, the have no doubt it will be adopted. laying off workers right and left.

leaflets" passed for the bosses by a report on trade union work. George increase our fight against face dis- Communist Party of China, the com- The demand for the violent over-

power shows the war preparations." ary unions, the great progress in from the millions of enslayed peas-Jakira reports an increase in He called for an increase of a hun- the bolshevization of the Communist ants and workers. The bourgeoisie PEORIA, Ill. (By Mail) .- The dues-paying members from 6,600 in dred-fold in the anti-terror cam- Party, the growing organization and do not want any violence against obtained for 85 cents per hour. class consciousness of the working their best protectors, the British

P. I. Baranov, chairman of the

Baranov, at the offices of the

mill slaves 'prosperity,' along with Union is so acute, due to the tre-

Wages Hitting at Rock Bottom

(By a Worker Correspondent) ST. PAUL, Minn., (By Mail) .-Regarding conditions in St. Paul,

The shoe workers are practically Realizing the growing revolution- all on the street. Shops who used workers' scale is \$1.00 per hour, but many of them are working for 75

less.

Most of the common labor is being Workers at Montgomery Ward week. Speed-up, yes, we have it here, the packing houses have again

Baranov, USSR Head been speeded up at a terrific gait, their job if they only could

The workers are unrestful, but Soviet Council of Civil Aviation, A. they are either so doped by the cap-N. Tupolev, constructor of the italist press, or so afraid of their plane, the "Land of the Soviets," jobs, or to be known as radical, which recently completed a flight that it is very difficult to get them this country for a short visit, ac- fakers have stampeded the workers meantime we must keep pegging away, and doing the best we can.

-A. N. A.

Great Enthusiasm for **ILD** in **Plentywood**

PLENTYWOOD, Mont., Dec. 30. The method with the method wit

ORGANIZE AGAINST LYNCHING IN SOUTH! of Civil Aviation, Here ting 85 cents per hour, and \$18.00 to Study Air Lines ands of others waiting to grab

Communist Party, Young Communist League, American Negro Labor Congress Demand Full Racial Equality at Mass Meeting in Charlotte, N. C.

(Special to the Ddily Worker.) 1a clear platform of full political, erow was chairman. CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 30 .- social and racial equality for the Negro workers who were at the thus force them into the mills to eral engineers of the Council of any other of the Party Press. If the Over one hundred Negro and white Negro masses. When our Party meeting declared that nothing like work harder than the Negro slaves Civil Aviation, have just arrived in press of the city and the labor workers met tonight under the aus- first came into the South we were it has ever happened in Charlotte did before the Civil War.

Brutal Mandate Rule American marine rule in Haiti, and "Lynching "will never be stopped them after the meeting all over the actual slaves in the mills. against the lynching of Willie Mc- by an act of Congress. Lynching will Negro workers' section.

Sol Harper, district organizer of gins and six textile workers in Mar-

tives were wounded in the affair. The Samoans, led by some natives cial and social equality for the Ne. Dewey Martin, district organizer white slaves in the mills and on the mills and the turning point of the southern cial and social equality for the Ne.

Young Communist League, and the proud of that title," declared Siger- and wanted to attend more meet- that only one out of every 88 of the yesterday by the Amtorg Trading present unrestfulness will break

bor' has made a lame gesture to 22-year-old Negro farm worker, was northern Siberia that the Council of

"The murder of Elfa May Wig- States.

time with social equality bunk, and from Moscow to New York, and sev- to subscribe to Daily Worker of pices of the Communist Party, called the nigger Party. We are before. Many gave in their names

American Negro Labor Congress, at Royal Gardens here, to protest American marine rule in Haiti, and American marine rule in Haiti, and

"The American Federation of 'La- the lynching of Willie McDaniels, mendous distances, particularly in

"The state tax department shows cording to an announcement made into inaction, we know that the

"disturbances" in Samoa, which is lynched in June near Charlotte. forts of the white and black work- the Young Communist League, sent jion, N. C., where President Hoover Amtorg yesterday, said: "The need a mandate given to New Zealand This meeting, the first of its kind ers alike. We must organize united the following statement to the Daily spoke last year and promised the for new air lines in the Soviet

Page Two

TELLS OF N. T. W. DRIVE **IN CHESTER TO ORGANIZE JOBLESS**

Mill Owners Build Fascist Groups in Aim at Imperialist War campaign Phila-Terror; Try to Strangle Union

"The Trade Union Unity League "It will continue its efforts to or- the auspices of the Communist Party will begin at once to organize the ganize Viscose in spite of terrorunorganized workers in Chester. We istic methods of the bosses.

ng

30-

No Discrimination.

an Union will organize all the rayon

"The National Textile Workers

"The Eddysone Print works is an-

"What has been haid about the

"The T.U.U.L. will conduct a cam-

-

Warren "Krassin" Lecture

Stereoptican slide lecture on the Krassin rescue at Hippodrome Hall, Sunday, January 5, 7 p. m.

CALIFORNIA

Section is giving a banquet and nusical entertainment, at the Work-rs Center, January 13, 145 Turk St.

**

must stop talking about m and organize Clesters' wo ulation and prepare then

effective struggle against the open workers here into one local. There shop employers," said George Car- will be no discrimination; skilled ter, Gastonia defendant sentenced to and unskilled workers-both Negro 20 years and one of the delegates and white-will be taken in on the to the Second Convention of the Na- basis of equality. tional Textile Workers Union, in a statement to the Daily Worker.

Carter told of the unemployment are working long hours for low and speed-up in the textile mills of Chester.

their workers. Similar conditions mill in Wilmington, Del. Several other mills around Chester where exist in the Aberfoyles two mills. The Viscose Mills are preparing to conditions are equally rotten also attack their workers and drive the need organizing. wages to the levels now being paid to the rayon workers in the South. textile workers is true of the other Already the bosses in the Viscose are workers in Chester. The thousands preparing to strangle the union. A of steel workers, the Ford workers, special squad is being organized and and the waterfront and transport although they are nothing else than workers need organizing. The inanti-union strong-arm men in the dustrial union, under the leadership Chairmen, Delegates to pay of the bosses they will be given of the T.U.U.L. will undertake this police power. These thugs will try task. to run every leaflet distributor out

paign in preparation for the coming of Marcus Hook. "The National Textile Workers district convention which is to be Union will accept the challenge of held in Philadelphia, Feb. 9. Chester the Viscose company," said Carter. must be well represented."

WORKERS CALENDAR

35 cents.

ALI. 1.ABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND PARTY UNITS, ATTENTION: The here properties and refreshments. All workers invited. Admission only

PARTY UNITS. ATTENTION: It has been generally understood that when any section of the Party or any sympathetic workers organ-ization boids an affair to secure funds for activities, a paid advertise-means for the affair should be in-worked in the Daily Worker. This would therease the Daily Worker in-come considerably and make it more passible to baild mass circulation for our official organ.

our official organ. In a recent issue of the national suitions of the Daily Worker the Workers Calendar contained 23 no-tices, 20 of which advertised bazaars and dances and other money-makina withirs. Of the 20 affairs only worker. We hold that income af-tairs should no longer be advertised tree of charge in the Workers Calen-Comrades and sympathisers asked to send in greetings to office of the Daily Worker, Turk St.

free of charge in the Workers Calcardian. We therefore give notice that here-inter the following rule regarding intertion of notices in the Workers Calcadar will prevail: 1. Notices of userings of organizations will be in-worker. So more than five lines, six wishing to give publicity to income affairs will receive a free notice of such affair in the Workers Calendar provided they insert a publicity to income affairs will receive a free notice of such affair in the Workers Calendar provided they insert a publicity to income affairs will receive a free notice of such affair in the Workers Calendar provided they insert a publicity to income affairs will receive a free notice of such affairs in the Daily Worker. 3. Organizations that do not pince a public divertisement of their income affairs in the Daily Worker will be charged for space in the Workers Calendar at the rate of 30 cents a line, each line to consist of six words, remittance to be made when notice of affair is sent.

ILLINOIS

Chicago Nucleus 504 Dance. Concert and dance. Sunday, Jan. 5, 7 p. m., at Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Boulevard.

The second functionaries confer-

Drive for Defense of USSR Starts at Phila. ILD CONVENTION Conference on Jan.. 5 FIGHTS NEGRO PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 30 .mark the beginning of a widespread Defend the U.S.S.R. Anti-

delphia workers have been called to take part in "Defend the Soviet Union Confrence" to be held under Hotel That Refuses Sunday, January 5, at 8 p. m., at

Bolsover Hall, 703 Pine St.

NEEDLE UNION

Negro Delegates

The U.S.S.R. anti-war campaign (Special to the Daily Worker.) in District No. 3 is to consist of mass meetings, distribution of leaflets before factories, sending of speakers, resolutions to organizations, etc. The Lenin Memorial into a powerful demonstration for marched in a body, together with Street. wages and in the near future a de-

Irving Mills are again running and also in another mill under the irving mills are again running and also in another mill under the movement against imperialism in the door of the hotel, but the work-ragua as an example of the intent cut the great need of organizing There are twenty-two shoe shops the balls of a mass of Five hundred voices demanded the emmisaries. registration of the Negro delegates and no discrimination against Ne-

groes. The clerk, guarded by police behind the desk, refused. A strong **ON SHOP BASIS**

protest demonstration followed. J. Louis Engdahl, national secretary of the International Labor Defense, mounted a chair and introduced as speakers, Frank, Negro member of the workers' jury in Gastonia; Harold Williams, of the American Ne gro Labor Congress; Pat Devine, district organizer of the Communist

A meeting of all shop chairmen and shop delegates in the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union will take place tonight at 7:30 at Irving Plaza to hear the report of Reeve Bloor. the joint board on reorganizing the

union completely on the basis of the shop delegate system. The board's plan is tentative, and will be made the subject for discussion. The union is engaged in a bitter the Communist International. Pat Devine called for applications

The

struggle, which will develop into a number of sharp strikes in a number of dress shops as the season reopens after the first of the year, Party. to compel the bosses to recognize the union, and to grant union conditions.

Meet Tonight on Plan

Frisco Daily 6th Anniversary Affair. For the 6th Anniversary of the Daily Worker, the San Francisco Section is giving a banquet and Strengthen Organization.

At the same time the employers songs. and the International Ladies' Garment Workers will attempt by means of a fake strike, in which boss and I.L.G.W. cooperate, to interfere with the strikes and organ-

ization movement of the N. T. W.

12 Los Angeles Daily 6th Anniversary Affair.

Affair. Sixth Anniversary Celebration of the Daily Worker will be held Sun-day night, Jan. 12, at the Coopera-tive Center, 2706 Brooklyn Ave. Good music, dancing, good things to eat and novel features are on the pro-gram. A living newspaper wil lbe one of the fetaures. The N. T. W. I. U. needs the strongest possible form of organization with the membership participating most completely in the work of the union to carry through its campaign for union conditions

and to organize the workers. The San Francisco-California Hall, Turk and Polk Sts., Jan. 21. S. Flower St., Jan. 21. "The question of installing the "The question of installing the

The Workers International Relief will jointly hold a mass meeting on Fri-day evening, Jan. 3, at the Workers Center, 145 Turk St. at which Ida Rothstein, organizer for the Trade Union Unity League, and member of the Gastonia Labor Jury, will speak on "The Struggles of the Gastonia Textile Workers and the Illinois Coal Miners."

I. U.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 29 .- Hoover's message to Congress urging greater penetration of Latin Amer-DISCRIMINATION ica, was followed recently by an order of Secretary of War Hurley

directing the officers of the United Stage Mass Protest at States army to learn Spanish. This undoubtedly is a move to make them more proficient in those tactics outlined by Maj. Gen. Smed-

ley Butler in Pittsburgh a few weeks ago. Butler said that Amersession on Sunday of the fourth na- a knowledge of Spanish, the American army officers could be more rests and torture of workers in

termined effort will be made to unions, organizations are asked to hela Hotel which refused admission cizes Secretary of War Hurley's ico.

Y.C.L. EXPOSES

Weiss Case Unmasks "Free Speech" Claim

Party; Robert Minor, editor of the the National Office of the Young land of Imperialism into militant Daily Worker; Fred Beal, one of Communist League exposed the unions, to fight against speed up, the Gastonia defendants, and Ella reasons for the "protests" of petty- wage cuts, race discrimination and bourgeois liberal organizations re- the coming war.

greeted the demands for Negro Court in threatening to beat David Imperialist struggle, such as the equality, the International Labor Weiss, a League member arrested "Labor" Government in England, Defense, the Communist Party and for gathering contributions for the which is now drowning the Indian workers in blood, the Nanking Gov-Workers International Relief.

The workers then sang the pretext of having violated some struggle of the workers and peas-

protest banners. Five hundred dem- the magistrate openly made his The appeal for membership in onstrators then left the hotel and threats because of Weiss' member- the League on the basis of militant marched in a solid body back to the ship in the Young Communist struggle against Imperialist was convention singing revolutionary League does not conform with the answered by many applications, and claims of "free speech" and "demo- generally an enthusiastic response police, with their patrol cracy" made by liberal and "social- to the need of such organization in

wagons lined up, threatened arrests, ist" organizations. It is signifi- this country. but they could not break the dem- cant that the 'socialists,' who have The League is planning its seconstration. Cheers greeted the de- murdered militant workers by thou- ond meeting for January 10, on the mands of the speakers for race sands in many countries join with anniversary of the death of Julio equality. Banners bearing the slo- the Civil Liberties Union in regret- Antonio Mella, who was murdered gan: "Struggle Against Race Pre- ting the fact that Magistrate Sab- in Mexico by the henchmen of the batino was too open in his attack butcher, Machado. This day will be judice," were displayed. Engdahl said: "We have been in "In reality the threats made remembered by the workers, who jails before in Pittsburgh. If nec- against Welss in court are but an- have lost a young and militant essary we will go again." The Ne- other example of the growing at- leader, and will be the rallying day gro member of the Gastonia labor tacks against the workers, as shown of the workers under the banner jury, and Harold Williams of the A. even more conclusively by the Gas- of the All America Anti-Imperialist N. L. C., demanded a united strug- tonia sentences, the sentencing of League for an intense struggle gle against race discrimination. Lil Andrews, Tom Johnson and against Imperialism.

Fred Beal, Ella Reeve Bloor and Charles Guynn in Ohio to 5 to 10 McLoughlin scored the Melon- years' imprisonment under the Criminal Syndicalist Law, and ar-Grundy reign of terror in Pennsylrests and sentences in California, Pennsylvania, the Illinois mine The Monongahela Hotel boasts of fields, etc. To criticise only the an Abe Lincoln room.

A resolution of boycott of all individual judges is to divert the athotels and restaurants discriminat- tention of the workers from the ing against Negroes was unani- real enemy and foe of the workersthe whole capitalist government."

mously adopted. At the convention hall, the I. L.

Army Officers Learn Spanish; Better Tools FIGHT TERROR of Wall St. in LatinAm. OF WALL STREETS up Independent Shoe Workers'

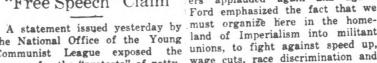
Union strikers, the Brooklyn Cham-MEXICO RULERS ber of Commerce has offered a reward of \$1,000, through a paid advertisement in the New York Journal for perjurers who will come Over 300 at Mass Meet; forward and swear out warrants Many Join AAAIL against strikers, accusing them of "entering the shop of the Bressler

Negro workers attended a meeting has tried to run with scabs. ican marines and soldiers saw to it of the N. Y. Branch of the All- claims that about \$75,000 worth of Three hundred and twenty-eight that Wall Street's candidates won America Anti-Imperialist League shoes were spolied, and has before delegates who attended theopening in Latin American elections. With Friday at New Harlem Casino in this tried to get some of the strikers protest against the wholesale ar- on this charge. The effectiveness of the strike is

BOGOTA, Columbia, Dec. 282 of this country against the increas- who states that "this action," offer-

Ford, of the Trade Union Unity League, spoke of the congress of workers from every part of Latin-America, held at Montevideo, Uruguay, at the beginning of this year, and of the solidarity pact signed by the TUUL of the U.S.A. with the C. S. L. A. (Trade Union Confed-

eration of Latin America) the workers applauded again and again.



The demonstration lasted for one garding the threats made by Magis- The meeting completely dehour in the lobby. Ringing cheers trate Sabbatino of the Flatbush nounced the traitors to the Anti-

"There would be no 'protest' from ernment, Calles of Mexico, the sofor membership in the Communist liberal groups if Comrade Weiss cial democrats and the nationalists, Party. Many workers joined the had been sent to jail under the thin who have betrayed and sold out the

International and displayed their technical ordinance. The fact that ants to Imperialism.

GLENSIDE UPHOLSTERY All Repairs Done at Reasonable Prices **ROBERTS BLOCK**, No. 1 Glenside, Pa. Telephone Ogontz 3165

Chamber of Commerce Will Pay \$1,000 to Frame Shoe Workers As part of an attempt to frame

Over 300 Latin-American and Shoe Co." The Bressler Company It CAPITAL BEVERAGE CO.

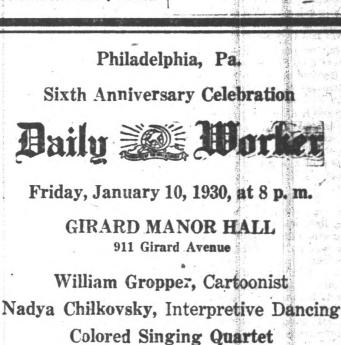
January 24, Friday, will be made al Labor Defense, adjourned and efficient in this work for Wall Mexico. It is the first of a series admitted by the Chamber of Com-

order that American officers learn | Leonardo Sanchez and Gonzales, which threatens the very life of the

of the workers and peasants in the ment of Labor, which is trying to colonial countries. When James break the union.

REMEMBER. The Daily Worker must estab-

lish mass circulation among workers in industries. Order a bundle the Sixth Anniversary Edition.



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CHICAGO

Sixth Anniversary Celebration DAILY WORKER BANQUET AND DANCE Sunday Evening, January 12, 1930

Sam Don will be held on January 5. Com Sam Don will speak on Lenin and Leninism. Com. Paul Cline will take up the organizational aspects of our Lenin campaign. The last two weeks in January all units will be covered on Leninism. -

Chienzo Needle Trades Bazaar. The Chicago Néedle Trades Work-ers Inlustrial Union, will hold its sanua bazaar on Friday, Jan. 24. Saturday, 25 and Sunday 26 at the Workers Lyceum. 2733 Hirsh Bivd.

Chienze Daily Worker Affair. Daily Worker banquet and dance Sunday night, January 12, at Com-munist Party Headquarters, 2021 W. Division St. Admission 50 cents.

Chienge Neuro Work Directors Meet. A joint meeting of Neuro Work Directors of all units in Sections 4 and 5, will be held Saturday. Jan. 4. at 3 p. m., at the District Office. Im-nortant questions will be discussed. Every unit must be represented. The menting is called by order of the Chiengo District Neuro Work Com-mittee. mittee. - 12

A mass meeting for white and Ne-rry workers will be held Friday, Jan. at \$ 0. m. at Conway Hall, corner Western and Lake. Haitl, unemploy-ment, housing, persecutions and other moblems will be discussed by white and Negro sneakers. Ausnicks Sec-tions 4 and 5 C.P. and Y.C.L. Ad-mission free.

PENNSYLVANIA

East Pittsburgh Y. C. L. Dance. On Saturday, January 11, 8 p. m. the Toung Communist League of F. Pittsburgh, Pa., will hold a dance at Workers Hall, Electric and North Awe. Admission is 35c. All sympathiz-ers are urged to attend.

Pittsburgh Daily Worker Banquet. Pittsburgh Daily Worker Proleta-ian Propet to celebrate the Sixth wo of the Daily Worker on onery 5, 8 p. m. at Labor Miller St.

Filts. New Year's Eve Affair. Greet the New Year with the Com-munist Party and the Young Com-Number Tuesday, Dec. 31, at 1208 Tas-ter Street. Admission 50 cents. Io Keene Negro Grehestra.

Tannaty 24 .-. Lenin Memorial Dem-tertion at the Broadway Aren-and and Christian Sts. Admission

OHIO

Cleveland Workers School Concert and Dance: All svi pathetic organizations are particulated not to arrange any affair a Maturday, January 11, 1930. The Porkers School of Cleveland is ar-neting a concert and dance at the thusmian Hall, 6835 Superior Ave.

-

Unit One Dance, Cleveland. A big dance will be given by Unit One of the Foung Communist League of Society Three of the Communist Forth & Cleveland, Skuturias might, Danser & 1936, at the Hungarian

CONNECTICUT New Haven YCL Inter-racial Dance.

The New Haven Unit No. 2 of the Young Communist League will hold its first inter-racial dance at the Masonic Hall, 76 Webster St. on Jan. 11. All workers invited to attend. All organizations are urged to keep this date open. MASSACHUSETTS

iff law in order to help French Rox-Dor I.L.D. Reorganisation Meet. Roxbury and Dorchester Jewish Branches, International Labor De-fense, special reorganization meeting, 7.30 m Frider I and State Provide State Provi 7:30 p. m., Friday, January 3, New International Hall, Wenonah St., Rox-bury. Election of officers. Vitally important. Bring membership books. New. crisis in the automobile industry in the U.S. The American capitalists are

DISTRICT OF COLOMBIA

Washington Inter-racial Dance. An inter-racial dance under the auspices of the Communist Party and Young Communist League of Wash-ington will be held Monday, January 6, 1930, at the Pythian Hall, 1200 U St. N. W. Negro and white workers welcome. Admission 40 cents. French government. French autogrowing imports of American automobiles.

NEW JERSEY

Citroen works. Ford has estab-Perth Amboy Lecture on U.S.S.R. On Friday, January 3 at 8 p. m., In Workers Hall, 308 Eim St., Perth Amboy, at an educational meeting. Vincent Vokovich who returned from the U.S.S.R. recently, will speak on the "Five Year Plan and Its Signifi-cance." Comrade Vokovich helped in preparing plans in some localities of the U.S. S. R. lished several assembly plants in France. During the past year American automobile bosses have made a severe attack on the French market in order to unload some of

.....

N. J. Section Membership Meeting. An important New Jersey Section Membership Meeting will be held Sunday, January 5, 1930, at 93 Mer-cer St., Newark, N. J., at 1 p. m. A representative from the District will address the meeting together with the N. J. Section Organizer D. Flaiani. Flaiani.

3 More Soviet Planes

Temportant Dates for Philadetphia. New Years Eve.—Dance by the Communist Party and Young Com-munist Learne at 1208 Tasker St. Admission 506. January 18.—Friday evening, Sixth Individual States and Concert, At the Mass Meeting and Concert. At the Newry Elks Hall, 16th and Fitzwater

addition to the three already assigned to the search for the missing American aviators, are being sent by the Soviet government to

Northeastern Siberia in the effort to find Eielson and Borland. Instructions have been sent to Soviet radio statiens to broadcast daily weather reports to aid in the search.

Send Greetings to the Workers in the Soviet Union Through the Special Printing of The Daily Worker in the Russian Language!

Automobile Capitalists D. continued with its sessions. Fighting for Markets; Minor, Engdahl and Dunne report-French Raise Tariff ed. A rules committee of 26 was elected, which included Beal, Shifrin, PARIS, Dec. 29 .- As a move Frank Williams, Yetta Stromberg, against American automobile manu- Dunne, Minor, MacDonald, Toohey,

vania.

facturers, the French government and Miller. Frank Williams, Negro delegate, is contemplating a 90 per cent tarwas elected chairman for the day. Saturday a mass meeting of over 500 workers gave an enthusiastic porters. This would sharpen the ovation to Beal, Stromberg, Accordi, Hendrix and Charlie Manner, an Illinois coal miner-all class war victims.

There are over 40 Negro delealarmed over the threat of the gates attending the convention mobile bosses are invoking the aid There is a strong southern Illinois of their government to fight the mine delegation.

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largest French automobile plant, the PITTSBURGH. PA. "Quality and Service"-Our Motto KAMBERIS AND TASY Waffle Shop and Lunch Room 804 FEDERAL ST., Pittsburgh. Pa Phone Fairax 5013

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at Ukrainian Labor Home, 2457 W. Chicago Ave. Saturday at 7 and 9 P. M., January 4, 1930 Auspices: UKRAINIAN LABOR HOME LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA SIXTH ANNIVERSARY of the DAILY WORKER Daily Worker Birthday Party SUNDAY, JANUARY 12, 1930 Cooperative Center, 2706 Brooklyn Ave. Proletarian Supper at 8 P. M. LIVING NEWSPAPER-MASS SINGING DANCING AND SPECIAL FEATURES Unemployed Free! Admission 50 Cents -

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> IN A RUSSIAN PROGRAM NEW INTERNATIONAL HALL

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DANCING-REFRESHMENT

CHECKING ONE DOLLAR.

Page Three



Bar Indian Communist.

It must not be forgotten that

(Continued from Page One)

for the arrests was the growing ef-

Ortiz Rubio-Gil-Calles regime as an

appendage of U. S. imperialism in

ORGANIZE MEXICAN WORKERS.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 30 .- As

part of the campaign against the

white terror in Mexico, a campaign

is being carried on to organize the

Mexican workers in the U.S., to-

By LEON MABILLE

Over 200,000 Mexican workers are

living in and around Los Angeles:

Race Discrimination

Mexico.

Attack Rebels

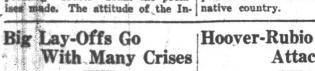
Meerut Prosecutor For "Labor" and King George Terms Study of Leninism "Debauchery"; Ghandi and Nehru in Pre-Congress Maneuvers; British Bar Saklatvala from **Attending Lahore National Congress**

LONDON. (By Inpreserr Mail dian Trade Union Congress in decid-Service.)-Dispatches from India ing to boycott the "Whitley Comstate that in the closing speech on mission" has made it necessary to shalf of the prosecution in the put forward some opposition if they Mearut trial the prosecutor refer- are to hold their positions. ring to the young non-party journal- Ghandi has written to Fenner ist and author Hugh Lester Hutch- Brockway of the Independent Lainsen, declared that Hutchinson had bor party and a member of the te to India in order "to debauch House of Commons expressing a dethe life of the youths of India." It sire for some "guarantees.... the appears that Hutchinson organized two parliamentary debates contain a dramatic society which performed nothing, not even Benn's speech, a play entitled "Red Oleanders," and that would give me assurance that I that he then persuaded the actors to may approach the conference with join a study circle for the purpose confidence and safety". It is also reported that Nehru is

of reading Stalin's "Leninism". It is quite clear that the British authorities would infinitely prefer the Indian youth to spend their time in real debauchery rather than that of which he was one of the signato they should study Leninism. This ries. piece of futile insolence and insult delivered by the prosecutor is characteristic of the intellectual level of the whole trial as far as the prosecution is concerned

Pre-Congress Maneuvres of Ghandi

and Nehru. The Indian nationalist leaders now trying to recover some of the that "the situation in India is very prestige which they lost as a result delicate." of their enthusiasm in accepting the It mus Viceroy's statement and the propos-Saklatvala is an Indian and that ed round table conference, by ex-Wedgewood's action is a refusal to permit him to return to his own pressing "doubts" about the prom-



(Continued from Page One) in its December 13 issue, "state has more prisoners now than at any fectiveness of the exposure of the sime before."

3000 R.R. Workers Laid Off in California

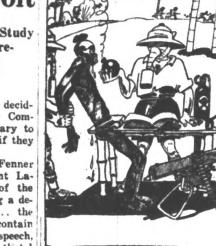
SACRAMENTO, Cal, Dec. 30 .-Three thousand workers in the shops of the Southern Pacific Railway in this city learned more about Hoover "prosperity" when they were laidoff on Christmas. The gradual closing down of railway repair shops ac- gether with the American workers. companies the growing decrease in freight-car loadings, a sure indication of the severe crisis in American capitalism.

These workers form one of the most The Southern Pacific shops are exploited sections of the American now almost completely shut down, working class. They are working in as only a handful of employees were metal, railroad, oil, food and agrinot affected by the lay-off order. cultural, under starvation conditions. The Trade Unon Unity League is Long hours, low wages. are the or-

planning an organization campaign der of the day. In the agricultural ng the Sacramento workers, esfield men, women and children are pecially to organize the thousands of slaving 12 and 14 hours a day for unemployed, A mass meeting in Janalmost nothing. uary, date to be announced later, will start the drive.

N. T. Jobbers Storm Agency Swindlers

The employment agency sharks, the caltion crows which accompany It fills the Mexican capitalist papers miners to work, and to break the sprays. the Hoover "prosperity" era, are with fake statements in order to check-off grip of the company union fattening on the ranks of the unem- have Mexican workers inflating the on the miners as a whole. ployed.



The British "Labor" government boasts of its "sympathetic relations" with the native African considering whether he should remasses. But in collecting taxes pudiate the manifesto supporting the in South Africa it is using ma-Viceroy and the proposed conference, chine guns and tear gas bombs.

Miners Digging The former Member of Parliament in for Struggle for Battersea, S. Saklatvala, an Indian Communist, applied for permis-

(Continued from Page One) sion to go to India as a delegate N. M. U. have taken up the stand to the coming Indian National Conof battling by strike action against gress. Wedgewood Benn, however, refuses to grant Saklatvala the nec-Ghandi and Javahar Lal Nehru are essary permission on the ground gain conditions that have been taken away.

These local strikes are, of neces- will use his reputation in their own sity, directed twoard the abolition interests and turn against him at hog-tying the miners, since the U. solely their own feudalist aims and taneous strikes on the part of the STINKING SLOPS IS BOSSES' M. W. A. officials with their swarm are hostile to the Kuomingtang and various categories of workers in the GIFT TO JOBLESS CHRISTMAS.

of gunmen, are the fascist agents of in particular to its "left wing." the operators in making the miners accept every new attack on their under Wang Ching-wei, have less- against the Soviet Union. standards and in preventing strike ened their attacks on Chiang Kai-

the present struggles are a series centrating against Hu Han-ming, close relations with the government, misery and slavery I heard about there I met a worker also looking of fierce fights between the miners and the U. M. W. A. fascists, with Kuomintang and against Wang tion of the workers involving the the Bowery "charity missions" were old. The boss came along about 8:30 the miners battling the company Cheng-ting.

M. W. and go over to the N. M. U. Elected Committees Essential.

Committees of the most militant lege that he provoked the confict strike because the rationalization the workers contented, I went, to working for me." The worker, 45 miners, elected by the miners as a whole, whether they are members of king government. The reorganisathet N. M. U. or not. This is a key point of successful struggle, and as such Pt Committees develop over that a victory of the North would wider areas a more general strike destroy the Kuomintang.

A conference of the generals hosmovement become spossible around demands which arise not only from tile to the Nanking government has days. local pits, but from the general sults of the conference are not yet strike also adopted a resolution to resolutio conditions in the industry from known. which all miners are suffering.

that they belong to the company up bottoms, moving rock, setting union, the U. M. W. A. While the timber, laying reads and pushing bosses are seeking to fire every cars.

militant miner and have the U. M. For employment of motormen and W. expel him, the miners where they trip riders where motors are used. meet such discrimination when re-Against the speed-up. More men The Los Angeles Chamber of turning to work, are again taking on conveyors, 15 minutes rest per-Commerce is conducting a lying pro- up the fight, not for re-instatement iod twice a day on machines. paganda campaign in Mexico about in the company union, of course, Abolition of docking. the prosperity of American workers, but for the right of the militant More wash houses, lockers and

army of unemployed, this being a N. M. U. to Correct Errors. Abolition of waiting

CHINESE WARS

Wang Ching-wei in New Maneuvers

SHANGHAI (By Inprecorr Mail Service) .- The complicated and unmay be summed up roughly as follows:

The Nanking government, which Steel in Gary alone. for a time was prepared to resign

solution to its many difficulties. Many of the mills closed down com- fed and half-clothed children. Tang Shen-chi, upon whose troops pletely a week or two before Christ- In Eldorado, in Southern Illinois,

Hankow. It is still not known Unemployed Steel Worker. whether Tang Shen-chi is supported by Feng Yu-hsiang and Yen Molders of the Giant Si-shan:

Although the insurrectionary Skoda Metal Works in and sometimes more, is checked from troops are operating in the name of every new encroachment, and to re- Wang Ching-wei, it is doubtful whether the northern troops are behind him. It is possible that they

of the check off, since the check off the first convenient moment for the the last few weeks there have been is the operators' favorite method of leaders of these troops pursue numerous demonstrations and spon-

The so-called reorganizationists, tic states with war material for use

action against such attacks. Hence shek for the moment and are con- the management, which maintains gusted with this damn system of

union gunmen to throw out the U.

shameful collapse of the Nanking duce severe wage cuts. These local strikes, as battles of government in the conflict on the without the permission of the Nan-

The miners are determined to pany stores.

smash the rule of the operators

Cages provided for lowering and well as the main hoisting shaft.

Abolition of the bug light, more

In the fight for these and other

these traitors from "leading" the

Illinois Steel HELP THE ILLINOIS MINERS WIN Mills Laying Off by the Thousands STRIKE BY SENDING THEM RELIEF! By a Worker Correspondent)

CHICAGO (By Mail). - For months the steel companies have been cutting down on production and laying off more and more work-

ers all the time. Here in Chicago stable political situation in China the average of steel workers unem- brightly decorated. You see well money. If you go there for ten dolployed is about 40 per cent, with about 10,000 laid off by the Illinois

In South Chicago and Gary the at the ragged little boys and girls go to some man who is in league voluntarily and place power in the Illinois Steel hasn't hired in over who stand in front of the store win with the company store, and they hands of Wang Ching-wei and his two months. From the bosses' dows and look longingly at the toys take another cent off for every dolfollowers, now considers that the papers too it seems like its that way within. They don't stop to say even lar. So when you get your money worst is past and that it can find in nearly all the steel towns. an encouraging word to these half-

the Nanking government counted in mas. But today I read how the there are no exceptions to these conits struggle against Feng Yu-hsiang, Otis Steel Company in Cleveland ditions. succeeded in maintaining itself in worked its men all day Christmas. Under the conditions the miners Central China and interrupted rail- I guess that's what the Marxists work it's a wonder they can get anyway communications between Pe- mean when they talk about the an- think to eat. Most of them are king and Tientsin and Pukau and archy of capitalist production .- actually living on bread and flour gravy. Yet they are working almost every day. You may ask "Where

Victory by Striking their pay envelopes and goes to such By International Press Correspond-

ence.) PRAGUE (By Mail) .- During few dollars charged you may as well ity from the working masses.

Skoda works which supplies the Bal-

(By a Worker Correspondent) Having been for a long time un-The cause of the discontent is that employed, broke and entirely dis-

the leader of the right wing of the is planning a thorough rationaliza- the free Christmas dinner which

Han-ming responsible for the management also intends to intro-

to break the agreement.

STARTED

Defense and will send delegates to the national conference of the De. RATIONALIZE ROCK HILL MILL workers would be glad to put in

Similar action occurred in the The Cutter Manufacturing Co. has work if it was possible with union raising miners at all air shafts as furriers section of the Needle Trades "economized" at the workers' ex- wages. But the A.F.L. officialdom Workers Industrial Union which will pense. There were three sweepers don't care at all. So today we will

If Fighting Wage **Cuts Means Being A** Bolshevik She's One!

(By a Worker Correspondent) LOS ANGELES, Cal., (By Mail). -I was working in a dress shop of (By a Worker Correspondent) or other they'll keep you in debt about 200 workers, located on Los Angeles St. It was a week before Everywhere you see store windows The "sticker" system is another Christmas when the boss was to filled with toys and Christmas trees scheming way of getting the miners arrive from New York, not only where he got samples for garments, to-do people running in and out of lars they keep ten cents off every but also to learn how to squeeze stores with parcels and smiling dollar and then after you receive the more profits fro mthe workers faces. But they do not stop to look "check" for nine dollars you must through rationalization.

The forelady, licking the bosses boots, collected money from the workers to give him a "happy reception" on his arrival.

you have paid them \$1.10 for \$8.90. Two militant workers seized the I know some men, who actually opportunity to explain to their felowe the company store over 600 and low-workers why we shouldn't do if they get anything to eat they nate for the boss. That on his arhave to beg the company store for rival he will cut the prices on the it. No wonder the coal miners are waking up. When the strike call penses, but to make bigger profits was issued only about 25 or 30 men "Oh, don't talk so, that is not responded from the Wasson Mine right, he wouldn't do it." claimed No. 1. Why? They say because the forelady. they've not got a meal ahead of

"But is it right to deduct 3 cents them. Can these conditions last? I from a floor girl who gets \$16 a week, because she was late several

To get these men to strike they minutes," I replied. must be fed. Already the Workers On the following day a worker International Relief is busy sending was collecting for a Christmas presus relief. And miners are becoming ent for the forelady. I explained to encouraged by this show of solidarthe workers why we shouldn't donate. The forelady represents the interests of the bosses, and let the ONE MORE REASON WHY UN. boss, whose watchdog she is, buy her a present. EMPLOYED SHOULD ORGANIZE

Upop arrival of the boss, the prices on certain garments were cut A workers' commttee was gotten up I went to look for a job at the to protest against it.

Tip-Top Cleaners and Dyers, 307 The following day I was refused Amsterdam Ave., New York. While work. Upon asking the forelady why I was refused work, she refor a job. He was about 45 years plied, before all the workers, "You are too much of a Bolshevik." and there was about 18 applying for

If fighting against reductions one job that was advertised in the means being a Bolshevik, then I am one.-B. R.

Our own age, the bourgeois age, is distinguished by this-that it has simplify class astagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly outra-posed classes: bourgeoisic and pro-letariat.-Marz. boss said, "It's none of your god damn business." The worker says,

At that the boss hauled off and job. Boys 16 years old without exhit the worker in the face. The perience to plumbers of 45 years. Away with the labor fakers of the

> Let's us organize under the true banner of the T.U.U.L.



dismissal of several thousands of giving. I decided to see what it The reorganisationists make Hu workers. At the same time the was all about. Although I am fully aware of the N.Y. World. Seeing a couple of oldinsidiousness of these "gifts" of er workers in the crowd, the boss A week ago the molders went on the robber class, which is to keep said: "I don't want any old men and wage reductions were intro- do some agitation. So I got around years old, said, "I want to find out duced in their department. The the first mission very early, but what you pay to the workers." The tionists hope for a compromise with strike ended yesterday with a com- the line was so long on both sides

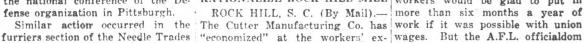
Chiang Kai-shek, because they fear plete success. The demands of the of the hall that I kept going to the workers have been granted, there next mission. Here also the same? will be no wage reductions and the Finally, I got in line and after molders will be paid for the strike a long wait and being asked all

sorts of questions, I was handed a worker was so severely injured that The meeting which called off the

the effect that the strike would be should the management or the so-

PHILA. METAL LEAGUE

ated with the International Labor



proclaimed again immediately "turkey dinner" and they brought We sat down and waited for the

League of Philadelphia has offili-, "nobility" of czarist Russia.

For pay for all dead work, taking cial fascists make the least attempt us some garbage filthy enough to

does their money go?"

Well, from three to eight dollars,

thieves and scoundrels as Lewis and

Fishwick. The rest of it goes to

the company store where there is

a credit system. Once you have a

say you're stuck, because some way

lose no time to agitate.

plates of stinking slops. I didn't The time is rapidly approaching

when the oppressing class will have helper on a Monday is no cinch. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 30 .- to wash dishes and mop floors for Due to unemployment in the build-The Metal Workers Industrial a meal to say the least, like the ing trades the majority of the work-

the workers are starving. The

PLUMBERS' HELPERS STARV-ING WITH CONDITIONS UNBEARABLE. (By a Worker Correspondent)

"Well, I want to find out."

-Illinois Miner.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Looking for a job as a plumber's ers are unemployed. Conditions are -JACK A. so unbearable that the majority of

little envelope with a Christmas he had to go to the hospital. If the A.F.L. Jack Chamberlain.

WORKERS' CORRESPONDENCE --- FROM THE SHOPS

Write to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York, About Conditions in Your Shop. Workers! - This Is Your Paper

say no.

ELDORADO, Ill. (By Mail) .- to them.

swilldied by false promises of jobs, class as a whole. yesterday stormed the office of the The American Federation of La-Reliable Employment Agency on the bor bureaucracy is working hand in and which did not prepare either second floor at 849 Sixth Ave.

rising militancy, as Joseph Weiner, phones for police reserves.

The numbers of the unemployed rose rapidly. Scores of voices told the unemployed workers had same conditions os formerly. paid premiums of from \$5 to \$20 to the agency and in return had been told they would get work. They told

The abolition of private employ- ley, San Bernardino and Upland short time notice through mimeogment agencies, which thrive on agricultural strikes. In the Consoli- raphed leaflets 200 Mexican workswindling the workers, is one of the dated Steel Corporation and uphols- ers were present. Comrade W. Siminds for the unemployed, by the terers strike, their response to Com- ons, delegate to the Montevideo Con-

was filed today in federal court here the agents of Mexican reaction, fascist policy of the A.F. of L. and agricultural workers. against the Stutz Motor Car Co., proves concretely that the Mexican Crom, and stressed the tasks of the of America, by three Indianapolis born workers are conscious of their TUUL on the every day struggle of rs. The Stutz Co. recently position and are striving toward the workers. When comrade Simons aid off theusands of workers in its organization. plan

Unemployed workers in New York good weapon to use, in order to The fighting spirit of the miners City, who told how they had been worsen the conditions of the working is unquestionable. It has over- enter the mine. whelmed the N. M. U. leadership The American Federation of La- which did not foresee such response

air and better ventilation. Equal pay on the tonnage basis

glove with the Los Angeles Chamber itself or the miners properly. Hence Over 100 unemployed painters, of Commerce by refusing to organize there has been considerable confu- behind all under-cutting machines. carpenters and laborers angrily the Mexican workers. They are en- sion, but no sense of defeat among Man ways and adequate protecmitrated their anger, and their gaging in race discrimination the miners, who are through with tion for abulage and high tension militancy, as Joseph Weiner, through their "famous" immigration the U. M. W. A. for keeps and wires.

the agency shark, and his assistants restriction. During the Upholsterers' know that the N. M. U. will carry locked the office doors and tele- "general strike" the A. F. of L. lead- on the struggle against all diffi-Against all wage cuts proposed, "general strike" the A. F. of L. lead- on the struggle against all diffi- whether direct from the company or ership betrayed the Mexican uphols- culties until the rank and file miners through the U.M.W.A.

tering workers who were the most have established thir victory against workers swelled and their militancy militant strikers. The A. F. of L. the operators and their company demands, the miners, knowing the sent them back to work under the union. Thus the fight goes on with scab character of the U.M.W.A. ofmany local demands such as the ficials, of necessity are preventing Militancy of the Workers. following: Against the check-off in all forms, strike," since such "leaders" very The events in the last few months prove concretely that the workers in the form of dues to Lewis and deliberately betray the struggle as how they had been sent to a fake are ready to fight. The Mexican Fishwick, or in the form of com- they are agents of the operators.

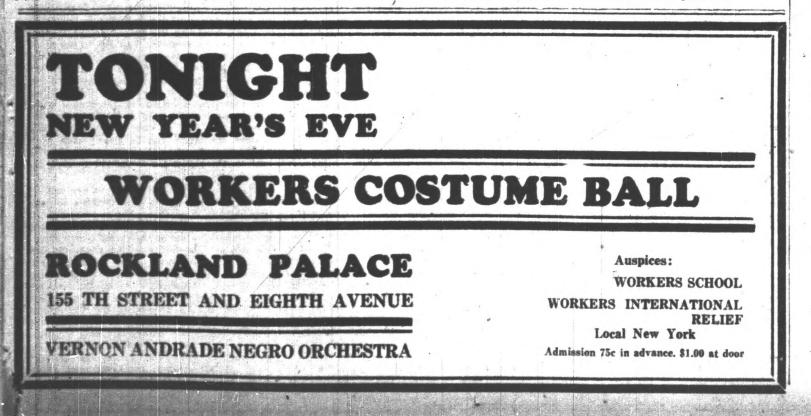
address in Brooklyn, given by the workers are taking an aggressive attitude toward rationalization, as deceived. come of this meeting resulted to 20

TUUL applications. Lack of Spanish Literature!

The Los Angeles TUUL Center is munist Party of the U. S. A. munist and TUUL meetings in spite gress, spoke on the "Struggle of the issuing a monthly agricultural bulof the persecution of the Red Squad, Latin American workers against letin in Spanish. This bulletin will INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Dec. 30 .-- the Chamber of Commerce, the A.F. American Imperialism." For over an be a great help for the organiza-A petition in voluntary bankruptcy of L. and CROM bureaucracy and hour and a half he exposed the tion of the tens of thousands of

Write About Your Conditions

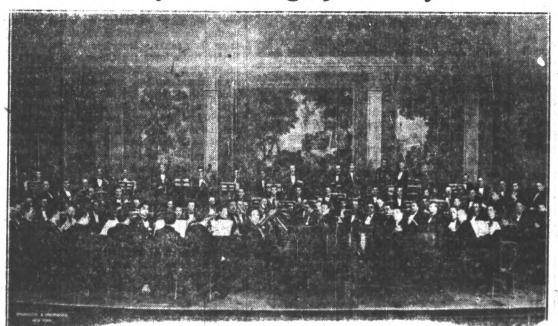
for The Daily Worker. Become a asked the audience how many were A mass meeting was called in Los in accord with the policies of the Worker Correspondent.



send two delegates to the monthly in the card room, getintg \$10 to \$11 find union plumbers competing with conference of all I.L.D. branches in a week. The management took two helpers for a \$4 a day job that may Philadelphia, at 715 North Sixth St. of the sweepers off and cut the re- last a week. Today there was a on the first Monday of each month. maining worker's wage 10 per cent. crowd of 200 looking for such a



Sixth Anniversary Celebration Saturday Evening, January 11th



CONDUCTORLESS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

NAOHM BENDITSKY, Cellist DORSHA, Interpretive Dancer

155th Street and Eighth Avenue.

TAYLOR GORDON, Noted Baritone in a group of Negro songs

Speakers: ROBERT MINOR ALFRED WAGENKNECHT

ROCKLAND PALACE

Tickets on Sale: Daily Worker

JAMES FORD MAX BEDACHT



SEND GREETINGS FROM THE WORKERS IN THE SHOPS AND FROM YOUR UNION, YOUR FRA-TERNAL ORGANIZATIONS. DISTRIBUTE THOUSANDS at shop, mine and mill gates, i. w: _ingclass neighborhoo. Place Your Order Now!

get subscriptions

Ask your fellow workers in your shop to subscribe. Visit workers who live next door to you for subscriptions. Subscrip-tion blanks have been sent to every party unit.

celebrate in your city

Organize a mass meeting, hold a concert, an affair of some kind to celebrate the Sixth Anniversary of the Daily Worker.

Elect Your Daily Worker Representative

Every party unit, section, dis-trict must have a Daily Work-er representative. Every city where the party has member-ship must name a representative.

All this to build a Mass Circulation for the DAILY WORKER Your tasks in connection with the Party Recrui Dail- Worker Build

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily, except Sunday, at 26-28 Union Sunare, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8 Cable: "DALWORK" Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker 26-28 Union Square, New York N. Y.

Daily Morker Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S.A.

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SMASH RACE DISCRIMINATION! PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE

In the chart below we find the results of our Recruiting Drive as reported to the Central Office of the Party up to Dec. 28, 1929.

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The first weekly report in the Daily Worker was 270 new members; this week we are able to report only 267. This means that all the raising of quotas by our districts was irresponsible bragging with no serious attempt to carry them thru. Only two districts have improved their recruiting since last week: Detroit and California. Detroit from 26 new members last week to 61 this week; California from 32 to 38.

Page Four

Our districts in Buffalo, Dakotas and Seattle have not even started the membership drive. They seem to forget that they are a part of the Communist Party-but they still have time to save themselves.

This week, Boston (4), Pittsburgh (4), Kansas City (5), report activity showing no campaigning but just ordinary recruiting work going on in the district. The Party cannot tolerate such an attitude towards one of its most important campaigns.

Philadelphia is the leading district in percentage: 22 per cent of quota filled, next comes California 20 per cent and third Detroit with 17.4 per cent.

Regarding revolutionary competition: Chicago is above New York in new members (13% per cent against 12% per cent) but New York leads Chicago in securing more Negro workers (23 against 5). Detroit is leading Philadelphia on all fields, in spite of the latter's brave fight. Buffalo challenged Connecticut-but has not made good so far. On all fields Cleveland has lost miserably against Detroit, and Detroit triumphs splendidly over Pittsburgh. Boston has challenged California and heaten it in new shop nuclei, but is far behind on the other fields.

We have now about 600 new members in the Party. We expect to find soon in the "Party Life" column short articles informing the Party what the sections are doing to keep the new members in the Party. This is a very important phase of the campaign and it must

not be neglected.

The number of Negro comrades brought in Greater efforts must be made in this field. Only 104 new Negro members have so far been brought into the Party. Philadelphia is leading splendidly with 37 new Negro members out of 66.

No di lict has done even a part of its duty in securing new subscribers for the Daily Worker. Not even 1 per cent of the quota has been reached. This week shows only 1 nw he nucleus! Instead of improving the tempo of the drive the districts have slowed down. We will not comment on this fact now, but will wait for results of the next week.

The results are not good but every district has still time to improve its results. The splendid enthusiasm shown at membership meetings of our Party shows that the weaknesses in the drive are to be found not in the in the . . lendership and m...nbe:_.... functionaries. Every District Committee is made responsible at once to control how deci-: regarding the drive are carried out by the section committees and unit leaders. The individual recruiting must be encouraged in every way.

Bolshevik m in the most energetic, active, constructive form must be applied in every district lagging behind in the drive.

Information on the drive to be sent in weekly so that the Organization Department of the Central Committee will have it in New York not later than every Saturday. The Western Districts are handicapped but they will be able to make up during the last weeks of the drive. California has shown that even from the far West results can be achieved at the beginning.

Forward to stronger activity in bailding our Party !

Org. Dept. Central Committee.

Negro and White Workers Unite at the **National Textile Workers Convention**

By FORD.

(Negro Department TUUL.) THE Convention of the National Textile Workers Union held at Paterson, N. J., December 21 and 22 must be put down without a significant ga thering of militant workers to organize and consolidate their | forces for struggle. The keynote of program laid down was one of militant struggle thruout the industry.

so on, but more significantly on the Negro question, must be registered as one of the mostsignificant.steps forward. Every white Southern delegate got up on the floor and expressed in no unmistakable terms his determination to everything in his power to break down illusions created by the bosses to break the unity of the black and white workers. They spoke about the situation that keeps both Negro and white workers uneducated in the South, they spoke about how flimsy were the excuses given for racial differences, they spoke about their attitude towards Negroes previous to the coming of the National Textile Workers Union to the South and how now they recognize in its program-the unity of black and white workers upon the basis of complete equality-as the only program to overcome the conditions

not alone on the speed-up, the wage cuts and



At the International Labor Defense Convention in Pittsburgh

The Victory of the Soviet Union Over the Imperialists and Chinese Militarists

By L. TODDY.

THE settlement of the question of the Chinese Eastern Railway signifies a great victory of the proletarian dictatorship over world imperialism and its lackey; the Chinese Kuomintang militarists.

The Soviet Union, the socialist fatherland of the toilers of all the world and the citadel of world revolution, not long ago, with the revolting pressure of the British workers, defeated the imperialist intrigues of the social fascist MacDonald government, and finally compelled it to restore diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union before taking up the disputed questions.

which was the first and only equal treaty China had ever concluded, and took warring actons against the only and formidable ally of the Chinese revolution. On July 10 they seized the Chinese Eastern Railway and the telegraph offices. Soviet officials and workers in the railway were arrested en masse, followed by barbarous maltreatment, torture, and shooting of the arrested. The whole Manchurian army was mobilized. Notorious czazist white guards

ants, broke the Sino-Soviet agreement of 1924

SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS By Fred Ellis AND LABOR

By MYRA PAGE. (Continued)

Hoffman concludes his story of developments with a description of his kidnapping by a masked mob of local real estate men, who saw their boom of Elizabethton as a fine industrial center, with a plentiful supply of cheap, docile labor, doomed by the strike. Hoffman was quite indignant over the business mean's mistaking him for a labor agitator and motivating force in the strike, when he had been trying always to play the role of peacemaker. After this incident, the local workers formed an armed guard for Hoffman and McGrady. The strike continued for seven more weeks. the operatives refusing to go back into the mills until the company had conceded to their demands. Glanzstoff-Bemberg Corporation employed all the usual methods of armed force, evictions, arrests, withdrawal of credit at the company store, and intimidation. One of the local strike leader's home was dynamited and completely destroyed. The family only escaped through not being at home when the explosion occurred. The workers had to depend primarily on themselves for relief, since the U. T. W. offered almost no aid and the sums collected by volunteer committees were insufficient to meet the need. Many families, in order to obtain food, had to return to their mountain farming. In consequence, when the sudden news came that the strike was to be settled, and a meeting on May 25 was called to ratify the agreement, only 2,000 of the 5,500 strikers were on hand to vote on the question. The "peace terms" had been secured by the Labor Department's mediator and a committee of five workers. This committee had not been elected democratically by the strikers, but had been chosen by U.T.W. organizers. The terms offered by the mill owners were read: 1. All employes were to register immediately.

tionalization of the Chinese Eastern Railway," while Mr. Mantel, représentative of U. S. imperialism and railway "expert" to the Nanking government, went to Mukden and held important interviews with the bandit generals. The forces of world revolution and world

THE DEFEAT OF MUKDEN.

imperialism were under full sway.

But the swift and continuous victories of the Red Army over the Chinese bandits and white guards and also the strong support rendered by the workers of the world, made world imperialism and its hounding dogs hopeless and helpless in their first attempt against the Soviet Union. The Red Army was invincible. Mukden was defeated. So was Nanking. In this juncture, came the rescue of Yankee imperialism. Through Stimson, at a time when Mukden has alrealy capitulated and peace negotiations were under way, it sent a war note in the name of the "Kellogg Pact" to the Soviet Union, designed to give further support to the Chinese militarists and pressure against the Soviet government. Again, the state of proletarian dictatorship answered it with revolutionary firmness and dignity. Again strong protests came from workers in the United States and throughout the world. Again the war note of world imperialism met the same fate at its first attempt. The Chinese "army" melted before the counter-offensive of heroic Red Army. They fled away by tens of thousands. They were completely demoralized. The cause of this demoralization of the Chinese "army," which led to the capitulation of the Kuomintang generals coul l not be sought only by the heroic stroke of the Red Army. The victory of the Red Army is a signal of uprisings of the long oppressed workers and poverty-stricken peasants in China. The Red Army did not gain its victory by iron and blood, alone, but also by its revolutionary kindle-light. One of the military officers. Mr. Liang, gave a very instructive report in this connection. According to the news from the Shanghai Shun Pao, a leading reactionary newspaper in China, Mr. Liang reported about the seriousness of the situation in the occupied district. Fuchin, as follows: "... The Russian Red Army seized all the food stuff and distributed it among the " ream's in order 'to get their favor.' There were airplanes carrying Chinese . dime prop. gandists and distributing leaflets in Chinese vernacular language. In these leaflets, the conditions of the workers, peasants and soldiers in the Soviet Russia were contrasted wth those in China. Leaflets written in the name of 'our' soldiers who went over to the Red Army, with pictures of our soldiers together with the Red Army, were also widely distributed . . ."

2. If an employe is not reinstated, definite reasons shall be given such employe, and if he feels he is being discriminated against, he may refer his case to an impartial person for a hearing and decision. The impartial such cases was to be E. T. Willson, pany's employment manager, whose appo ment was announced shortly before the mosting was called to vote on the terms.

3. Management will not discriminate against an employe because of membership in any organization, nor because of legitimate and lawful activities in such organization as long at they are carried on outside the plants.

4. For the purpose of adjusting grievances which may arise, the management will meet a committee of its employes.

As the agreement was being read, the strik-rs murmured angrily among themselves, and ers murmured angrily among themse at the close, a tremendous "No" rose to the building's rafters. Boos came from every part of the hall. Discrimination, they felt, was And actually written into the agreem where were the recognition of their u eight-hour day and the wage increase for they had struggled all these weeks? A. F. of L. officials argued with the angry strikers for three hours, to get them to accept this settlement. Not once did the U. T. W. organizers raise a question about the lack of unio ognition in the agreement. Their explanation of their action was given in the June issue of "The Textile Worker," where they state that although union representatives would person ally have preferred to have had union re tion included in the agreement, they wisely refrained from trying to influence the Elizabethton workers, but, in the interests of "democracy" let them decide this matter for themselves! No mention was made in the editorial of the three hours of persuasion they exerted on these same workers to accept the settlement as it stood.

(To Be Continued)

leadership while the international social fascists and all renegades from the Communist movement from Trotsky-Cannonites to the Brandler-Lovestoneites conduct the propaganda department of world imperialism.

ATTITUDE OF SOCIAL-FASCISM.

The Second International declared immediately after the outbreak of the conflict:

"That it was the right of Ching to demand the elimination of Russian control over the Chinese Eastern Railway, as the Russians themselves provided the pr for this persecution of the workers by misusing labor organizations on Chinese ter-ritory as t... for Russian politics.".

The A. F. of L., through the pompous Woll, strongly supported the Stimson war note. The international right wing renegades including Lovestone and his gang in the United States have long lamented over the "manufactured and exaggerated" war of imperialism against the Soviet Union by the Comintern, the rapid tempo of industrialization in the Soviet Union, which forms the iron basis of proletarian dictatorship and world revolution; and ridiculed the August First demonstrations which were primarily mobilized for the defense of the Soviet Union. The Trotsky-Cannonite renegades are no less energetic 'than their young brothers, the Lovestoneites, in carrying on the propaganda work for world imperialism. At the very beginning Trotsky and Cannon declared that the seizure was only the work of the Chinese militarists, and the hands of their imperialist masters are absolutely clean from this bloody robbery. When American imperialism, through Stimson's war note, clearly showed its ugly face, Mr. J. P. Cannon instantly jumped to appologize. In the December issue of the "Militant" (militant in counter-revolution) Cannon wrote about the Stimson note:

Conditions Leading to Struggle. What has determined this program of struggle? Complete chaos throughout the whole textile industry, disorganization of the industry in the North and East resulting in mass unemployment, wage cuts and the most terrific speed-up systems, the stretch-out and rationalization and long hours of work have been the determining factors leading to struggle. This condition expresses itself in the crassest form in the South where low wages, the stretch-out and rationalization has produced absolute poverty and unheard of conditions of exhaustion from the speed-up and has led to wide-spread revolt of the Southern workers who are showing greater determination for struggle.

Conditions in the South can only be compared to the conditions of the Indian and Chinese workers in which imperialist exploitation has kept them down to the most dejected conditions. At the same time in the South the Negro and white workers are kept apart by the bosses who eternally keep up race predudices and race antagonisms in order to more easily exploit both. At the slightest attempt to unify the workers these prejudices are raised to white heat by the capitalist press and capitalist agents. Both the Negro and white workers of the South are awakening.

Southern White Delegates Answer the Bosses.

How did the convention meet the situation? Every delegate showed a will to struggle! The most significant thing was the fact that the delegates were rank and file workers from the factories who expressed a real determination to struggle. The frankness with which the delegates from the South expressed themselves

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Address City..... Occupation Age Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

We must not underestimate the tasks still ahead of us in order to overcome the deeprooted prejudices in certain strata of the white workers of the South which is kept up by the bosses, still the expression of these delegates at this convention gives the lie to all those tales we have heard coming from the South, especially from the A.F.L. and the social-reform. ists about the impossibility of Negro and white workers of the South getting together.

that exist throughout the South today.

At the same time the expressions of the white delegates from the South showed up a real serious shortcoming with regards to those comrades who have some apathy about bringing the Negro and white workers together. In this respect the absence of Negro delegates from the South was a great shortcoming. There were Negro delegates from the North and the East, but not a single Negro delegate from the South. The preparations for convention should not have overlooked this. Once and for all our policy is clear and unmistakable that we stand for militant fighting unions of all workers which unify the workers upon a basis of complete equality regardless of race on the basis of the class struggle, This is what the workers have shown a determination to have, At all times and under all circumstances this policy must be followed and carried out to the letter in order to carry out militant revolutionary struggle against all forces which are arrayed against the working class.

Negro Department Organized.

Then convention provisions made for the creation of a Negro department in the National Textile Workers Union for the purpose of drawing the Negro workers into the unions and into the struggle. This department must be made to function in the immediate future and steps taken to draw Negro workers actively into all the activities of the unions.

Negro Workers Must Struggle.

At the same time Negro workers must be determined to struggle against the economic fetters-low wages, etc., struggle against the speed-up ; nd the stretch-out : they must enter the struggle on the basis of the class struggle. for c.ly by jointly struggling upon a basis of equality against the economic and social abuses of the working class can we overcome racial abuses and oppression. Class exploitation and oppression is at the bottom of racial abuse and oppression,

The growing struggles in other industries

Today, Chinese militarists, backed up by world imperialism especially American imperialism, after months of military attacks, financial supply, and diplomatic intrigues, have to accept the very same just but firm demands of the Soviet Union. World imperialism capi tulated to world revolution.

INTERNATIONAL CLASS BATTLE

The "Sino-Soviet crisis" is an international battle between two nternational forces; on the one side stands the Soviet Union the workers in the imperialist countries and the oppressed masses in the colonial and semi-colonial countries: on the other side, world imperialism, and all its tools from Chinese militarists to international social fascism. It is a preliminary "skirmish" of these two opposing forces testing their respective strength and reorganizing their ranks. Therefore the victory of the Seviet Union over the Chinese militarists and imperialism is of tremendous importance and significance to the international proletariat. This victory must be inseparably understood with the successful execution of the great Five Year Plan. It would be criminally opportunistic to underestimate this decisive victory and to refuse to draw Leninist conclusions from it.

The raid on the Chinese Eastern Railway in July by the Chinese Kuomintang generals is a further systematic and intensified attack of world capital against the Soviet Union, as a result of the accentuation of the general crisis of world capitalism and the victorious carrying out of the proletarian offensive-the Five Year Plan-in the Soviet Union. Prior and during the raid, world imperialism was very busy to expand and strengthen the Anti-Soviet block: the formation of militarist alliances among the Balkan fascist states; the adoption of the Young Plan, and also the Hague conference which meant the definite "western" orientation or the entering into the anti-Soviet front of the German bourgeoisie under the leadership of the social-fascist Mueller government. All these, together with events in Afghanistan and the plan of American imperialism to strengthen its puppet, Chiang Knj-shek, in order to get the hegemony in the anti-Soviet bloc, precipitated the continuous provocative actions of world imperialism and culminated in an international armed attack on the USSR. Thus, the Chinese Kuomintang militarists,

the butcher of the Chinese workers and peas-

were considered by the convention and attention given to the situation in these industries with a view of establishing closer contact with the workers in these industries. The convention passed a resolution expressing solidarity and untiy with the Haitian workers in their struggle against American imperialism, and also sent greetings to the workers of the Soviet Union.

the state of the s

anized into detachments vade the Soviet borders and to plunder the Sov't citizens. By thus doing, world imperialism and its tools desired to compel the Soviet power either to declare war or to capitulate before the imperialist attacks.

To this, the Soviet government, under the Bolshe 't guidance of the communist Party of the Soviet Union, t .: a revolutionary stand True to its principle, the Soviet Union stood for peace and refused to make war. But, it could not tole ate the shameful robbery and attacks of imperialism and Chinese bandits. Therefore, on the one hand, it gave a firm and just proposal for a peaceful settlement; and sent the best detachments of the defender of the dictatorship of the proletariat and world revolution, the Red Army, to stop the robbery and plunder of the Chinese and white guard bandits. Toilers of the Far Eastern region answered the attack by organizing the Red Workers and Peasants Army. Floods of protests deman ling a firm policy and admission to join the Red Army rushed from workers and peasants everywhere in the Soviet Unicn. This is the answer of the Soviet Union and its defenders to the imperialist attacks.

ANSWERED BY WORLD WORKERS.

As the bulwark of world revolution, the Soviet Union did not stand alone. The revolutionary workers in the capitalist countries and oppressed marres in the colonies promptly answered their exploiters with thunderous protests and rallied to the defense of their socialist fatherland. Under the leadership of the Communist International, toiling masses of all the world turned out in the streets on August 1 for the defense of the Soviet Union. The second international Anti-Imperialist Congress July 10-27 (. * :kfort-am-Main, Germany), participated by many colonial delegates, emphatically called upon all its supporters to defend the Soviet Union. the great fortress of antiimperialist forces. So did the Pan-Pacific Trade Union Conference held in the middle of August in Vladivostok. The workers and peasants in China did their duty by increasing their struggle to turn the imperialist war against the Soviet Union into a class war of the Chinese workers and peasants against imperialism, native bourgeoisie and landlords and to defend the Soviet Union.

Soon, we also witnessed the quick maneuvers of world imperialism: French imperialism, desiring to regain the control of the Chinese Eastern Railway through Briand, urged the formation of a . United States of Europe; British imperialism while planning to maintain its colonial domain action over China, through Straksch, demanded the organzation of financial support by the League of Nations for "states which are unprovokedly attackel;" Japanese imperialism, hoping to extend its influence over North Manchuria, was eagerly waiting for the best chance to strike the blow with the white guard general, Semenov, who was always at the service of all imperialists; American imperialism, through Stimson, eneavored to "mediate by the plan of interna-

This helps to explain the complete demoralization of the Chinese army, the capitulation. of the counter-revolutionary generals, and also the establishment of the Mongol Soviet Republic in Western Manchuria.

The influence and effect of the victory of the Red Army was not limited to Manchuria. It spreads like fire everywhere in China. The Chinese workers and peasants, under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, have made gigantic headway' in their struggles. Besides holding the old territories, the Communist peasant troops have captured Kanchow, an important commercial city in south-east China, and also Tayeh, a city of great iron industry. The New York Times reported that when 300 government troops were dispatched to quell the revolt in Tayeh, they joined the Communist army in a wingle body. The workers in large cities also begun to strike. The new revolutionary wave is coming. In this coming wave the Chinese workers and peasants, un der the leadership of the Communist Party of China will smash the counter-revolutionary regime of foreign imperialism and native reaction and establish the Soviet Rule. Thus it will not only build a Chinese Great Wall for the defense of the First Workers' Republic, but

The present battle is really a battle between international bourgeoisie and the international proletariat, and also an armed rehearsal be fore the decisive struggle. Grouping of forces and testing of strength were clearly enhibited. In the imperialist war threat against the Soviet Union this episode demonstrates the Chinese militarists furnish armed bands, the imperialists are to supply money and political

also onother fortress of world revolution.

"... ther: was no preventive action taken by American imperialism . . . There was no protest from the United States (emphasis mine,-T.)

To every simple worker, the leading role of American imperialism in the "Sino-Soviet Crisis" is as clear as water. Why do these renegades so pitifully expect provide in be-tion" and "protest" from the one who is berenegades so pitifully expect "preventive acnot. This is the road, the anti-Soviet road, and the road of counter-revolution that these renegades are consciously travelling.

Every class-conscious worker must draw the necessary conclusion that all renegades from the Communist movement, while declar-ing for the Soviet Union without its leader, the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, and promising for the world revolution with-out its leader and organizer, the Communist International, are actively helping the hour-geoisie to fight against the Soviet Union, the international proletariat, and the world revoluton. The defense of our socialist fatherland must be inseparably connected with the struggle against the international social fascists and all renegades from the Communist movem World revolution has gained a great victory over world imperialism. But the bloody world imperialism will never give up the fight until its last breath. This means the further and more intensified war preparations of imperialism against the Soviet Union. world Thi also means more intensified struggles of world proletariat to defend the Soviet Union and for world revolution. In view of this the com London conference can be clearly seen as conference of world imperialism to organize war on the Soviet Union instead of your for fake peace.

The toilers of the Soviet Union are ar themselves with socialist competition to execute the Five Year Plan. The masses in India China, Africa, Haiti and Latin Am stubbornly carrying on the revolutionary strog-gle against imperialism. The class-conscious workers in the United States must date advantage of the growing crists of A capitalism and radicalization of the workh masses by joining the ranks of the Cor Party of U.S.A., section of the Communiworkers into revolutionary satisfiest. We read answer the attacks of imperialism sould to clam and renegades by joining the Louis Party in this country, the Contra of the United States of American

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