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# 300 MORE CLERKS ADDED TO STRIKE OF FOOD WORKERS

### STRIKE 3 MORE TEXTILE MILLS IN THE SOUTH

300Demonstrate Before Manville-Jencks Loray Factory

3 Strikers to New York

Will Assist in Tag Day of Workers Relief

GASTONIA, N. C., (Headquarters of the National Textile Workers' Union Strike Committee), April 9.—Three more mills in nearby towns are shut down by strikes of workers determined to stop the speed-up and improve standards of living. 300 workers demonstrated today at the Loray mills of the Manville-Jenckes Co. Congratulations from the New Bedford textile locals, from the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief were enthusiastically welcomed by the strikers. All pre viously on strike are standing fast, and the morale is good.

One of the new strikes is spontaneous and shows the rapidly growing sentiment for resistance on the part of the workers in this vicinity. Enough men quit at the Wennonah Cotton Mill at Lexington to stop the plant. They are rapidly organizing and calling on those still at work to come out.

Pineville On Strike.

The Pineville strike, against the Chadwick-Haskins mills, which a large mass meeting last night decided upon, after hearing the address of Fred Beale, organizer of the National Textile Workers' Union, came off according to schedule this morning.

Plant No. 5 of the Chadwick Haskins company tried to start work with a small force, but a vigcrous mass picket line is doing its work, and the strikers feel confident that those on this shift will

quit before the next shift starts. The strike is rapidly spreading through all departments of the mills

Defy Militia. The demonstrations before the Manville-Jenckes Loray mills is the largest attempted yet in this Southern territory. About 2,000 are

been carried on by two or three hundred workers at a time up to now. The demonstration was conducted in the face of five companies of national guardsmen, open appeals to violence by the companies in their paid advertisement in the local papers, many threats against the lives

striking, and mass picketing has

of the strike leaders, and several arrests already made. Several hundred workers are on strike at the Florence Mills, Forest City, as a result of distribution here of strike leaflets prepared for Gastonia and brought to Forest City by Gastonia strikers. They are de-

manding a 20 per cent increase in wages and are perfecting their organization after coming out of the

One mass meeting has been held and another is in preparation. The Workers International Relief

opened its first relief store today. Amy Schechter is here as the representative of the National Office of the Workers International Relief. "The situation is critical," she

stated. "The company store system (Continued on Page Three)

LOCKOUT BUILDING WORKERS. OIL CITY, Pa., (By Mail).— Building workers of the L. A. Bouquin Company here, numbering 250, have been locked out.

Whalen Police Attack and Arrest Striking Restaurant Workers



Large squads of police, mounted cops and plain clothes men attempted to break up the mass picketing demonstration of striking restaurant workers, members of the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union, Monday. Many workers were beaten. Two strikers were knocked unconscious and taken to Bellevue. Photo shows strikers being jammed into police wagons.

### Republican Politician Robs Negro Tenants of "Higher Class" Harlem Apartments

Vermin-Intested Rooms, Dumbwaiters That Don't Work, High Rents

. By SOL AUERBACH.

E. A. JOHNSON, who ran for congress on the republican party ticket last November, owns a block of houses on the odd side of the 2300's

We will have to call the tenants living in the five-story tenements between 2323 and 2337, by letters X, Y, Z, because they have been so intimidated by the landlord that none of them would pose for pictures. "The landlord will raise my rent if he recognizes me in that picture,"

The specific picture we wished to get was one of Mrs. X bending down and removing a whole wooden panel from the wall, to show the dilapidated condition of the walls. When we had asked her whether the landlord had made any improvements in the apartment recently she bent down and pulled the wall apart.

### He'd Die First

"He'd die before he would do anything here. If you will accept a \$10 raise then he'll do something."

This same republican politician, who makes a living by exploiting the Negro tenants to the limit, was full of promises to the Negro workers while campaigning in Harlem.

Mrs. X lives in a seven-room apartment in the old law tenement at 2337. An old law tenement is one built before the Tenement Law of 1901 went into effect. According to this law this row of houses should have been condemned long ago.

But that only shows the uselessness of laws passed by a capitalist legislature controlled by the landlords, the real estate men and others of that kind.

This row of houses is nothing but a fire-trap. There is an "excuse" for fire escapes, but no fire escapes. In the rear of the building there is an iron balcony for each floor, but there is no way of getting from one balcony to another since no steps connect them. In case of fire all the tenants would be trapped, for the mai nstaircase in the hall is narrow, made of wood, and actually rotting.

#### Must Take Lodgers

To add to the danger, the floors are rotten and dried up, none of the rooms are fire-proof, and the walls are about ready to fall apart. For seven rooms in this house Mrs. X pays \$52 per month. She has lived there for 10 years, which is probably an inducement for the landlord for he has not raised the rent recently as he threatened to do. In order to be able to pay this rent, Mrs. X., who works as a servant Continued on Page Four

Be Held Sunday

ence, to be held next Sunday, April 14, at Irving Plaza, to make arrangements for the coming May Day celebration, are urged to do so without delay. Send in the names Committee, District 2, Communist Party, 26 Union Square, immediately, together with a contribution toward the expenses of the celebra-

Assurances of active support and participation in making this year's (Continued on Page Five)

BERLIN, Germany, April 9 .tottering towards its fall, the Ger- ficials, and from the heavy indusspread arrests of Communists. The north. It is held in the heart of the volved in a political conspiracy." No the United States, and is close to further details were disclosed by the the coal centers, from which the Na-

BERLIN, Germany, April 9 .with the other major bourgeois parties was reported by the socialist official press service today.

Workers Oppose Cruisers. ing class thruout the country de- gine at Darlington. unced the original cruiser appropriation which the social democratic Chancellor Mueller upheld. Fear that the situation will lead to (Continued on Page Three)

## TO NEW YORK FOR "TAG DAY" DRIVE

Delegation from Carolina Textile Strike Here Today

Will Speak at Meetings Relief Stores Reply to

Starvation Threat Arriving in New York tomorrow norning, the strikers' delegation will begin its campaign immedi-

ately. The strikers will speak at

meetings in New York during the tag day drive. More textile workers in this section are going on strike. The mill owners have boasted that starvation will bring the strikers back, but they reply that they know they will receive aid from union workers of the north. The first relief store has already been established here by the

Workers International Relief.

To furnish food for the strikers of the South as well as for the destitute coal miners of Pennsylvania and Ohio, tag days will be held Friday, Saturday and Sunday, under the auspices of Local N. Y. W. I. R., Room 221, 799 Broadway. All workers and sympathizers of the striking textile workers and the starving coal miners should volunteer as

All members and sympathizers in the textile and knitgood industries are called upon to raily behind the tag day drive for aid of striking textile workers and miners in a statement issued by District 4 of the National Textile Workers' Union, which follows:

"District 4, of the National Tex-United Front Meet to tile Workers' Union, calls upon all (Continued on Page Five)

# All working class organizations which have not already elected delegates to the United Front Confer-

for the National Trade Union Unity but the Russian Revolution as a Conference, scheduled for June 1 in | whole.

Many Delegations Coming. Active preparations continue for neeting is already assured a large representation from the striking textile districts of the south, say With the social democratic cabinet Trade Union Educational League ofman police tonight announced wide- tries of the west, middle west and men were said to have been "in- iron, steel and rubber industries of tional Miners Union is preparing to send strong delegations.

A large part of the conference The probability that the social dem- will be made up of delegates from gress on Friday morning heard a ceratic government might resign be- recently organized shop committees cause of a hitch in negotiations to in the as yet non-union mills and form a "big coalition government" shops. Special organizers are ac-(Continued on Page Three)

road workers were killed when the tween the soldiers' councils and the Under the leadership of the Com- Newcastle to York mail express factories must be strengthened, and munist Party of Germany, the work- crashed into a stationary light en- that a "Red Day" must be organized

We have seen above that the first step in the revolution by the work-ing class is to raise the proletariat to the position of ruling class, to win the battle of democracy—Karl Max (Communist Manifesto)

## Gave Life for Working Class

"Nuorteva was known as the 'Kalenin of Karelia'," declared Alexander Trachtenberg in an interview with the Daily Worker yesterday Discussing the activities of Santeri Nuorteva, president of the Karelian Autonomous Soviet Republic who died a few days ago in Leningrad, Trachtenberg referred to him as "one of the 'old timers' in the Revolutionary movement."

Forced to Leave Finland. When the Czar was forced to grant a constitution to Finland,



SANTERI NUORTEVA

Nuorteva was elected a member of Revolutionary workers movement. Later, as a result of the suppression of all radical organizations, Nuorteva was forced to leave Fin-

In this country, Nuorteva quickly and traveled and lectured extensive-

supported the Bolshevik program. working there. of your delegates to the May Day Build Shop Committees In February, 1918, the Finnish work-Committee, District 2, Communist in Steel Co. 1 Bulbery ers government was established.

"When the Finnish workers repub lic was overthrown by the white guards and thousands of Revolutionthe convention on June 1-2. This ists imprisoned or murdered, Nuor-Continued on Page Four

## 'RED" CONGRESS IN PARIS ENDS

PARIS, April 9.-The session of the French Communist Party Conmember of the Political Bureau of the Party speak on the strengthening of French imperialism and the preparations for war.

He declared that the Party was LONDON, (By Mail) .- Two rail- too passive, that connections bewith mass participation of workers' organizations.

A youth delegate stressed the mass character of the Right wing danger and declared that Doriot's (Continued on Page Three)

## STRIKERS COMING Says Nuorteva CAFETERIA PICKETS OUT OF JAIL; GIVEN WELCOME; **BOSS WANTS INJUNCTION**

Police and Gangster Sluggings Continue; Food Workers in Courageous Struggle

All Union Shops Sign Up With Clerks; Other Firms Shut Down for First Time

With the cafeteria workers standing firm and extending their strike in spite of a terrific police and gangster terrorism, which includes arrests and sluggings of pickets, the New York strike situation was heightened by addition of 300 to the grocery clerks' strike and by settlements forced upon 35 previously non-union markets.

#### 35 Former Non-Union Mass Meeting of Food Stores Yield to Clerks Strikers Called Today

Four strikers were arrested and number were beaten up by police tenced Monday to a two day jail and thugs, but the striking members term by Magistrate Gottlieb in Jefof the Retail Grocery, Fruit and ferson Market Court returned to Dairy Clerks' Union succeeded in the strike headquarters last night, extending their general strike till it to a rousing welcome from their felincluded 300 more workers, increas- low strikers. The rest had been ing the strike ranks to 1,300. The freed earlier in the day. One workgeneral strike began Monday at 10 er still serves a ten day sentence in 35 Stores Grant Demands.

quarters and sign up an agreement garment center. The owner of the that cuts a 14 and 16 hour day, New Way Cafeteria at 101 W. 27th seven-day week into a 10-hour, St., has already applied for an insix-Yay week. As was reported yes- junction to prevent picketing. terday, all the stores struck because agreements expired renewed the the first Finnish parliament by the agreements, conceding a \$5 a week wage raise to all workers.

Strikebreaking Activities.

were coming into strike headquar- the strike and discussion on broadland and came to the United States. ters at 220 E. 14th St. yesterday, ening the strike into other districts word of renewed strikebreaking acmastered the English language and tivities by the United Hebrew the meeting. was active in both the Finnish labor Trades was also phoned in. A workorganizations and in the American er had seen the notorious renegade, labor movement generally. He was Rosenzweig, on Bathgate Ave., an cditor of Finnish workers papers, where a vicious group of open shop bosses are concentrated. It was later learned that he was

Further proof that the socialist heads of the Hebrew Trades "Union" in Steel, Coal, Rubber Comrade Sirola, foreign minister of intend to fight the strike can be From the fighting New Bedford Nuorteva as representative in the ward that the scab union obtained Labor Unity, organ of the Trade Bureau in New York. But he did a drive among the clerks. The was again the scene of brutal as Union Educational League, which is not only help to make known to the union conducting the strike now, saults. one of the strongest publicity agents | workers the achievements in Finland split away from the Hebrew Trades because of its treacherous policies, boy, employed there, who called on earning their constant enmity. All arrested workers are out on

parole, to be tried in the 6th Magistrate's Court tomorrow morning. They are: W. Breger and B. Roth, arrested at the Gingold Market, 22 E. 170th St.; Irving Essig, arrested at 170th St. and Broadway; and N. Matskin, arrested at the Berland Fruit Market, 160th St. and Union

#### Communist Party to Start Build-the-Party Drive; See Page 4 The Central Committee of the

Communist Party has announced a Party-Building Campaign, to begin April 15 and last two months. The statement of the Central Committee will be found on page 4 of today's issue. The statement, after quoting

the Open Letter of the Communist International on the situation in the United States and the tasks of the Party, outlines the organizational measures necessary for the achievement of these tasks, and sets the aims and quotas of the drive.

the Tombs.

Cafeteria strikers yesterday rallied Thirty-five formerly non-union re- their forces to prepare for a stubtail food stores were already com- born fight for union conditions pelled to come down to union head- against the cafeteria bosses in the

A mass meeting of all cafeteria workers has been called by the Cafeteria Workers Union for tomorrow night at 8 o'clock in Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. A full As information of the arrests report of the accomplishments of will be the chief questions before

Demand Indictment of Police.

Jacques Buitenkant, attorney for the Cafeteria Workers Union, yesterday demanded of the district attorney the indictment of mounted busy persuading the open shoppers policeman 11124 for felonious as-"When the Russian Revolution to grant recognition to his scab sault. Meanwhile Albert Rescigne, broke out, Nuorteva immediately union and thus avoid the discomfort the injured striker, still lies in a took the side of the Bolsheviks and of better conditions for the slaves very serious condition, according to last reports from Bellevue Hospital.

Continue Slugging.

Despite protests from the worker organization, police sluggings of the Finnish Republic, appointed seen in the news story in the For- strikers and the open thuggery practiced by private detectives still contextile workers' organization prom- United States. He immediately or- permission from a mythical A. F. tinue unchecked. The Traffic Cafeise of complete support comes to ganized the Finnish Information of L. "clerks' international" to begin teria, at 38th St. and Sixth Ave.,

> the workers yesterday noon to walk out with him and join the strike, was slashed and beaten by the employers and their hired sluggers. A large number of workers struck despite attempts of the boss to hold them back.

It was at this cafeteria that Rescigne, the victim in Bellevue, received his beating from the mounted cossack. It was only late yesterday evening that Rescigne was in condition to be seen by the union officers and attorney. The following statement of what happened was there obtained from him: Striker Tells of Beatings.

"While picketing the Traffic Cafeteria I was chased with about 200 others, strikers and other workers by a mounted cop. He swung his club again and again on my head. I fell and became unconscious. Other workers put me into a taxicab where came to my senses a little. When got to the union office, I again (Continued on Page Five)

ELEVATOR OPERATOR KILLED. RED WING, Minn., (By Mail) .-Anton Johnson, an elevator operator, was killed in a fall down the shaft of the St. James Hotel.

# Our Reply to the Enemies of the Soviet Union

Help the Daily Worker Publish the Russian Novel, 'Cement'

AFTER considerable investigation into and discussion of the entire matter, we have finally hit upon one plan to reply to the latest attack against the Soviet Union contained in the slanderous fiction serial story, "The Red Napoleon," now appearing in "Liberty," the weekly magazine owned by the same interests that publish the Chicago

Tribune and the New York Daily News. This poisonous propaganda openly provokes war against the First Workers' Republic. The president of the corporation publishing the magazine "Liberty," is none other than the renegade socialist, Joseph Medill Patterson,

the Chicago millionaire. The American Federation of Labor, through its publicity medium, the International Labor News Service, has joined hands with the capitalist publishers, supporting their attack. This is pointed out in today's editorial on

Page Six, The problem now is, how to meet this attack! Lies against the Soviet Union must be met with the truth about the Soviet Union! That is clearly evident!

The Editorial Staff and the Business Management have come to the conclusion that the serial publication in the Daily Worker of the famous Soviet novel, "Cement," as against the capitalist novel, "The Red Napoleon," would be a splendid achievement.

In the Daily Worker the truth about the Russian workers and peasants will prove an antidote to the capi-

Two questions present themselves, however: (1) There is considerable expense involved in securing this novel, originally written in Russian, and, (2) a largely increased number of readers is necessary in order that the

publication of the story may have the desired effect. Every new reader must become a propagandist for the truth about the Soviet Union.

We have found that two birds can be killed with the same stone. A rapid stimulation of our Subscription Drive will make it possible to set aside sufficient funds to meet the expenses of publishing this novel. That means a little greater effort on the part of every reader. Will you help? The reports of activities now being carried on by Chicago and Philadelphia have already been published. These activities should be duplicated everywhere. Forward with the truth about the Soviet Union through doubling the newsstand sales of the Daily Worker in New York City and enlisting thousands of new subscribers nationally.

## Hoover Administration to Order Congress to Change Law for Morgan Merger

### COMMUNICATION TRUST TO FIGHT BRITISH RIVAL

Telephone, Telegraph and Radio Monopoly

WASHINGTON, April 9 .- A strong hint was thrown out at the White House today that congress should immediately enact legislation amending the recently passed radio act, which prohibits the merger of the Radio Corporation of America with the International Telephone and Telegraph Company. Each of these companies has recently taken over cable lines. wireless stations and subsidiaries, so that the merger, agreed upon a few days ago, would have meant a worldwide trust on communication, and a monopoly in the United States, under the control of J. Pierpont Morgan & Co.

Congress is practically ordered by the administration, say radio men who called on Hoover recently, to pass this bill.

The new British merger, which became effective April 1, now gives the British empire an important advantage in world communications which can be countered by the United States only through a consolidation of this nation's far-flung Solidation of this nation's far-flung Working Working in Four PLAN ELABORATE

Pursologe Properties

### **NORWAY ANGRY** OVER SHOOTING

Target of Steamer

when the fast cruisers of the dry other seagoing powers.

Although Assistant Treasurer Seymour Lowman today defended the firing on the Norwegian fruit here that the Norwegian press is outspoken in its resentment.

"Shouldn't Shell Ship." stated editorially:

on the part of the American cutter, Anderson of this city. the Journal remarked. It pointed out that the Juan had been in the banana trade for many years and the cutter should have recognized the vessel was employed in peaceable and legitimate traffic.

LEXINGTON, Mo., April 9 (UP). -An inquest was ordered today into the killing of Fred Hearrington, 40, in a dry raid at his home near Dover, Mo., Saturday night, in which prohibition agents confiscated a

Seitz, a deputy constable.
RICHMOND, Va., April 9 (UP). -Fifty thousand dollars worth of liquor, hidden in tomato crates, was discovered in a freight car here todiscovered in a freight car here to-day and confiscated by county au- Make Ceremony Over BRITISHELECTION

## of Nicaragua to Cost

marines now in Nicaragua should be yesterday. arrived on the liner yesterday.

tion of a new canal across Nicara- guests. gua. He said he had information that

Factory Blast Shatters Worker's Windows



The mysterious blast that wrecked the fireworks plant near Carlstadt, N. J., fortunately when the workers were out, shattered the windows of the workers' houses a mile away. Above, William Badeix and his wife looking over the damages to their house.

### POSTPONE TRIAL PICKETS STOP OF COMMUNISTS PAISLEY MINES

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., April 9 .- MORGANTOWN, W. Va., March The trial of 15 Communists who 9.—The four mines of the Pursglove picketed the leading big open shop Mining Company, with all four opbuilding trades job here with de- erations, 1, 2, 3, 4, in the Scotts mands for mass picketing and a real Run area of West Virginia, employfight against the union smashing ing 700 miners, struck in a body U. S. Defends Making drive of the employers came up for trial again yesterday, their case when the company announced a having been adjourned on Saturday. drastic wage cut to affect both day

The newspapers during the last and tonnage workers. The strike is here days have been carrying on a led by adjoining local union of the WASHINGTON, April 9.—The three days have been carrying on a furious anti-Communist campaign, Close, of West Virginia, and Vinder Communists with prohibition navy, whose real purpose charging the Communists with cent Kemenovich, unorganized field, gangsterism. The local A. F. of L. the really big bootleggers profit, officialdom, besides testifying and to practice up for the next war, against the pickets at the trial had issued a statement attacking the of the strike. navy will be added to the regular Communist pickets for "interfering navy, continue to prod and poke with the peaceful settlement of the men reported for work, but there

Trial Again Continued.

In the anti-Communist atmos- mittee. Mass meetings are being been demanded from each of them. they settle with the union. Divorce and petty larceny cases pre-The Norwegian Journal of Com- vented the cases from coming up. merce in Oslo is reported to have It was held over until Monday. The defendants were allowed out on the "It is highly astonishing" behavior recognizences of Attorney W. A. The National Miners Union struck

Mass Demonstration.

A mass demonstration is being The union declares its intention of held Sunday at which the arrested spreading the West Virginia strike the city government, labor fakers and compel them to settle with the and open shop bosses. A call will union on the union's demands. be made urging workers to rally to Sporadic strikes are occurring all from very few other cities and dis- The council has always made decithe picket line and make the strike a real force. Preparations will be made for a general strike call of made for a general strike call of the building trades against the open tion, leads these struggles. The post haste, even telegraphing (preshop drive.

A reature of the campaign will be no longer exists there. Hearrington was shot by Eugene its connection with the forthcoming T. U. E. L. Cleveland Congress. It is anticipated that a strong rank and file organizing committee will be elected, which will send delegates.

### Giving Largest U. S. Wheeler Wants Looting Ship to Private Firm Parties Make Big Bids

The liner Leviathan, largest pas-Less; Opposes a Canal senger steamship affoat flying the American flag, formally passed from All but a few of the American government to private ownership ately 1,500 candidates in the British

withdrawn at once according to a The flagship of the United States statement made by Senator Burton lines, which was sold to interests tion probably late in May. K. Wheeler, dem., Mont., when he headed by Paul W. Chapman, was transferred to its new owners by Senator Wheeler, who has been T. V. O'Connor, chairman of the making a personal investigation of United States Shipping Board at 11 rated the conservative party "heavy the affairs in Nicaragua, said he a. m., during ceremonies in the artillery" offensive which the party was also opposed to the construc- presence of a large number of

The Leviathan was the first of made him feel that the Panama the fleet comprising the eleven ves-Canal would be adequate for all sels of the United States Lines and shipping for the next forty years. American Merchant Lines, which Senator Wheeler pointed out that are to be taken over one by one, it was costing \$250,000 a month to by the new United States Lines, maintain the present force of ma- Inc., as they arrive in New York. rines in Nicaragua and said there was no need for such a large num- campaign to strengthen U. S. rivals to the British shipping firms.

### SWINDLE, BEAT WORKER

### Brutal Treatment for Girl Who Asks Pay paign grows hotter these funds will

A badly bruised leg and other in- ed in his place. She went to the juries—this is the reply Sadie Miz- manager and insisted that she be Party of Great Britain was pre- itself the betrayer of the masses pay her in full for work that she thrown out. had done.

The young worker, after being un- again the following Monday, taking employed for some time, got a job a friend along with her as a witas an operator at the Gertrude Silk ness. She again demanded that she Underwear Corp., at 47 W. 35th St. be paid in full and was again beaten After working here for four and a and thrown out. Going down the half days she found the speed-up elevator, she was told by the ele-and the long hours so unbearable vator man that this was nothing that action be taken by the union that she quit. She asked for her pay unusual. It happens often, he said. on the bosses' refusal to grant them and was told to come back Satur- The young worker took her case their demands for a three shilling

rahi, 146 Ludlow St., received when paid. She was finally given \$3.78—for four and a half days' work. When she demanded that her employer she protested, she was beaten and all three boss parties.

KIDNAPPING OF END RUM CHARGE McGRADY RAISES ON "I'M ALONE"

to "Revenge" Faker

ELIZABETHTON, Tenn., April 9. from this town by textile bosses, ing before U. S. Commissioner Regand giving all their attention to inald Carter, Jr., today. "securing justice," the strike, which The motion for dismissal was way, is dwindling.

full capacity today for the first ico was justified, however.

ference tomorrow of prosecution attorneys, himself, and other mislead- any further indemnity action for of Labor, to take place at Johnson and United States governments.

# MAY FIRST MEET

N. Y. Asks Program of Other Cities

The New York district of the ommunist Party is planning a big May Day this year, and it wants to know what other districts are do-

So far, a dozen May Day meetings executive board members of the Nahave been arranged in New York demonstrations and meetings, others will be held in halls. The second day of the strike 27 In New York City a parade will

precede a huge meeting in Union was no work for them, due to the Square-the local "Red Square" strong picket lines launched by the The workers will later pack the National Miners Union strike comlargest hall in the city-the Coliship Juan in Chesapeake Bay as "en- phere in court the Communists arranged and the mines will not seum, with a seating capacity of tirely within the law," it is known awaited trial after having been in work if the National Miners Union over 20,000. Features of the Colijail overnight because \$25 bail had has anything to say about it until seum program will be a Red ballet, a mass pageant (depicting what the new left wing unions will do to the A. F. of L. one of these days), mass The Pursglove Mining Company dances (showing the workers turnis said to be subsidiary of Paisley. ing the next imperialist war into a civil war and the defense of the the Pursglove Mine at Powhatan U. S. S. R.), a chorus, singers and with 600 miners affected, when they

speakers. Passaic, Paterson, New Brunswick. United Mine Workers of America paid), us the names of cities, addresses, dates, speakers and programs for their May Day meetings.

picion of police spies or the charges

the Rumanian peasants, by which

the Bratianu government sought to

unsatisfied peasantry supported the

National Peasant Party of Juliu

Maniu group ousted the Bratianu party of landholders and banking

minority of rich peasants, the poor

peasants are again restive and the

government is becoming more re-

lentless is suppressing all peasant

But as it becomes increasingly

The turning over of the land to

of government agents.

capitalists.

## RUMANIA IN NEW ANTI-RED DRIVE

Maniu Regime Orders for Parliament Seats Further Suppression

LONDON, April 9 .- Approxim-(Continued from Page One) general election started spending the streets of Temesvar yesterday, more than \$6,250,000 in a campaign when the authorities tried to break which will end in the general elec up a demonstration at the funeral of a leading Communist. One po-Sir Laming Worthington-Evans, liceman was killed during the strug-

using the radio last night, inaugu- gle. The Maniu government has been ruthless in suppressing all revoluleaders hope will keep Prime Ministionary working class and peasant ter Stanley Baldwin in power. The organizations from the time it took liberals and laborites will alternate over power from the equally reacwith the conservative speakers on tionary Bratianu regime. Hundreds the radio. of working class and peasant leaders have lain unknown for years The campaign promises to be the in Rumanian jails on the mere sus-

most exciting in years and to bring into play all of the tricks familiar to veteran political campaigners.

Owned by Paisley.

levied a wage cut there recently

Many of the candidates spend as much as \$5,000 although they usually have party aid also. The conservatives raise funds by private was largely thwarted by the big subscription, the liberals have an landholders so that masses of the from the Lloyd George fund and the abor party has collected a large Maniu. Utilizing this discontent the "bid for power" fund. As the cambe supplemented by local funds raised for the individual candidates. At the same time the Communist evident that the Maniu party is paring to wage a campaign exposing of peasants in the interests of the

#### Sadie decided to come around Shipyard Joiners in **England Demand Pay** and working class organizations. Increase or Strike

The lower middle class, the small manufacturer, the shopkeeper, the artisan, the peasant, all these fight against the bourgeoisie, to save from extinction their existence as fractions of the middle class. They are therefore not revolutionary, but conservative.—Karl Marx (Communist Manifesto). LONDON, (By Mail).-Organized day, the regular pay day.

When Sadie returned Saturday,
the boss pretended that he didn't
know her and that she hadn't work—
to the New York District of the
Labor Defence, who
coutive of the Amalgamated Society
to ince with the bourgeoisle today
to the New York District of the
Labor Defence, who
coutive of the Amalgamated Society
to ince with the bourgeoisle today
the projectorial ulong in a really revointerior garding action.

deferring action.

### ROW; MEN LOSE CAPTAIN, CREW Let Boss Win as Meet U.S. Admits No Proofs Ship Had Liquor

NEW ORLEANS, La., April 9. -While President and Vice-presi- Charges of conspiracy against Capdent McGrady of the American Fed- tain John Thomas Randell and seven eration of Labor are raising loud Canadian schooner I' Alone, were members of the crew of the sunken howls about McGrady's kidnapping dismissed at the preliminary hear-

McGrady came here to break anyEdmund Talbot, who contended that the pursuit and sinking of the rum The American Glanztoff Corpora- laden I'm Alone by the Coast Guard tion's rayon plant here, operated at Cutter Dexter in the Gulf of Mex-

time since the strike opened. About unable to obtain evidence showing American investigators have been 3,500 employes were at work. violations of the law within the McGrady is calling a grand con- three mile limit, Attorney General

The district attorney declared that ers including W. C. Bierthright, sec- the sinking of the boat would have retary of the Tennessee Federation to be handled between the Canadian

dealing with British and other for-eign craft in the future.

#### Rumanian Landlord Government Orders Raids on Communists

BUCHAREST, Rumania, April 8.—A new series of red raids has been decided upon by the peasant landlord cabinet which now holds power in this country.

Ever since Communist Party members repulsed an attack by troop of gendarmerie yesterday upon the funeral of a Communist, the government has been in secret session to decide what

A series of outrages and arrests, with torture in prison is expected. The government order issued today is to "suppress all Communist organizations."

One policeman was killed, four wounded and four workers badly hurt in the fight Saturday.

### Union Fakers, Bosses Will "Arbitrate" in

GLASGOW, (By Mail). - The ing traffic." Glasgow dock workers stand firm the question to the National Joint the trade. So far the Daily has received news | Council for Dock Labor, in London. sions which in the long run bene- for Mine Company in

#### Name Fusion Ticket Against Hague in N.J.

anti-labor man.

Mussolini Decorates Widows of Own Victims



Mussolini presenting awards to relatives of the men who lost their lives on the Nobile Polar expedition, which he himself sponsored to gain glory for fascism and the cross.

### Labor Unity Now a Weekly; First Issue Is Full of News

Labor Unity, organ of the Trade, The first issue is an eight page Union Educational League, appears tabloid size paper, with one whole with the issue of April 6, in new page of live pictures about mining, form. The heightened tempo of the steel, machinists, farmers and the tension between the British and The American officials intimated, class struggle, in these weeks of imperialist war front. The rest of American governments was shown however, that they would retain developing strikes, and the determinthe paper is also illustrated. The today in the ridicule which the Brittheir "right" to similar action in ation of the broad masses of unor- articles are short, good, and timely, ish press is heaping upon the firing ganized workers especially, has, be- and the price is only 5 cents. It of an American coast guard cutter sides lending to the calling of the should make a hit. Trade Union Unity Convention for June 1, forced the T. U. E. L. to change its monthly magazine to a weekly newspaper.

## ARREST 20 IN **BOSTON STRIKE**

Dress Union Begins trayed by their officials. Organization Drive

BOSTON, April 9.-Twenty strikng dressmakers-12 girls-members of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, were yesterday arrested while picketing at 35 Knee-land St., in front of a building hous-Red International of Labor Unions, ing dress manufacturers against letters pledging aid to the T. U. U. whom a strike was declared.

The workers had struck in re- Negro workers, and general news, sponse to the union's call urging a with particular reference to the drive to organizo the open shop Southern textile strike. dress industry here. Singing and There is a strong editorial page, shouting, they were led off to the a youth column, and movie reviews. LaGrange St. police station.

A large crowd had gathered be-Plan to Sell Men Out fore the police came. The pickets were held on charges of "obstruct-

The dressmaking industry here is Meetings have been arranged for in their refusal to work overtime mostly non-union, the reactionary the following cities in the district without proper overtime pay. The officialdom of the International on a united front basis with labor employers have now agreed to the Ladies' Garment Workers' Union workers will speak on the role of to all properties of this company organizations: Newark, Jersey City, union misleaders' proposal to refer never having attempted to organize

## Blast That Killed 8

LONDON, (By Mail) .- An "investigation" has been opened by Wynne, chief inspector of mines, A fusion ticket has been named into the mine disaster at the Coombs against Frank Hague, mayor of Wood Colliery, Worcestershire, ear-Jersey City, and democratic "czar" ly in March, in which eight miners of New Jersey. The ticket is head- were killed. The lack of proper ed by Joshua Ringle, open shop safety devices was blamed by min-

#### manufacturer. Hague is also an ers, but a whitewash for the company is expected. OPEN DAILY from 9 a. m.-9 p. m. Our glasses are fitted by expert mechanics to insure comfortable wear and neat appearance.

The following is a list of new books and pamphlets that have come off the press in the past two weeks:-

9.9. Poldin.

(Formerly Polen Miller Optical Co.)

OPTOMETRISTS — OPTICIANS

1690 LEXINGTON AVENUE., Corner 106th St.

Communism and the International Situation-15c Revolutionary Movement in the Colonies-15c The Program of the Communist International-(in pampblet form) 15c

The Proletarian Revolution by V. I. Lenin-50c Reminiscences of Lenin by Klara Zetkin-35c

(Prices To Be Announced) Wage Labor and Capital by Marx (New English Improved Edition)

Revolutionary Lessons by Lenin Heading for War

Women in the Soviet Union Ten Years of the Comintern (Postage Prepaid On All Orders, 5 Cents)

SEND IN YOUR ORDER TO

**WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS** 35 EAST 125TH STREET :-: NEW YORK CITY

## FIRED SHOTS AT **NORWEGIAN SHIP**

England Ridicules the "Big Banana Capture"

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 9 .-The United States coast guard today admitted officially that one of its boats had fired five shots at the Norwegian fruit steamer Juan in Chesapeake Bay last Friday. Only one of the shots was blank, the others being "sharp" shot.

The coast guard officials state that the Juan was ordered to heave to and that when she disregarded the coast guard commands the cutter fired. No liquor was found on the Juan, but a cargo of bananas.

The Norwegian minister in Washington has ordered a complete report of the firing to be made, which will then become the basis of an international situation somewhat like the British I'm Alone case.

British Comment Acid. LONDON, England, April 9.-The

on a Norwegian banana boat last Friday.

The leading article is on the resist- One paper refers to the incident ance to the rationalization offensive, as a "sensation," all say "astonishand the response to the call for the ing," "amazing." The "grand banana capture" is the expression generally Bill Dunne has an article on this used in mentioning the capture.

LINEMAN BADLY HURT.

MILWAUKEE, Wis., (By Mail). -Falling 12 feet from a ladder, the so-called "independent unions" Fred Voss, 57, a lineman of the aside from the new militant unions Western Union Co., suffered severe just formed, have also been be- head wounds.



#### = 2nd BIG WEEK =

Another SOVKINO Masterfilm!

Convention Call.

Trade Union Unity Convention.

convention, in his column, "Notes on

the Class Struggle," in which he

points out that not only has the A.

F. L. turned imperialist, but that

Article By Watt.

Other articles are one by John

Watt, National President of the Na-

tional Miners Union, one on rational-

ization by Sidney Bloomfield, a re-

view of the strike strategy confer-

ence held recently in Strassburg,

Convention, especially letters from

#### AN AMKINO RELEASE (FLAMES ON) THE VOLGAD DIRECTED BY JURI TARITSCH

who produced "CZAR IVAN THE TERRIBLE" A powerful realistic drama depicting the Revolt of the Volga Peasants against the Oppressions of the Czaristic Regime under Catherine

. Հայաստանագիրականագիրական գործական գործական անդարական անույան անդարական անդարական անդարական անդարական անդարական



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## British Press Shrieks "Soviet Plot" in Connection with Bombing of Delhi Assembly

### INDIAN WORKERS JAILED IN RAIDS ON NEW PRETEXT

Communists Opposed to Terror Methods

LONDON, Eng., April 9.—The British press is loud today in its attempts to connect yesterday's bombing of the official benches in the Indian Legislative Assembly with the revolutionary Indian workers and peasants movement despite the fact that it is obviously a misguided attempt on the part of extreme Indian nationalists or anarchists. The existence of small terrorist groups in India has long been

The Daily Mail goes so far as to quote Pravda on the Indian situation in such a way as to make it appear that the Communists advolegislature, which are contrary to Communist principle.

The Communist International's advocacy of a strong Communist Party in India is another specious "proof" used by the British press to establish a "Soviet plot" in the

There is a deliberate policy on the part of the British papers to uation. avoid mentioning the Indian nationalist movement, most of whose leaders have assisted the Anglo-Indian greeted them enthusiastically. government in betraying the working class movement and jailing its leaders, in connection with the

#### Mass Arrests.

BOMBAY, India, April 9 .- Anglobombings in yesterday's meeting of ism to social imperialism. the legislative assembly for making ers and very often whatever persons litical declaration concerning his vantage of the strike, are found on the premises at the attitude toward the Party and the time of the raids. Persecutions on Comintern. the scale of the recent Red raids maintaining, has been withdrawn. colonial question, the question of the opening of the store.' At present, arrests are reported from far south as Madras on the east

In Bombay mass arrests are being made, the headquarters of the gress adopted an appeal to the 604, 1 Union Square, New York. Girni Kamgar, the Left wing tex- workers of Alsace-Lorraine recogtile union, being a special objective nizing unreservedly their right to of the police.

#### Legislators Frightened.

police were on guard today in the Semard, secretary of the Party, These should be sent to the I. L. D., Chairman Britten admitted today chamber of the Indian legislative made the closing speech. A resolu- 80 E. 11th St., Room 402, New York. that he has continued his correassembly in an effort of the gov- tion on the international situation ernment to instill courage into mem- was adopted, with only one vote bers of the Indian legislative as- against. The new Central Commit- National Textile Workers Union an diplomatic storm and resulted in sembly whose nerves were badly tee was elected by avote of 171 in appeal has been addressed "to the serious questioning of Britten's shaken when bombs exploded in the favor and 2 against. This con- American working class" which power as a negotiator by the British chamber yesterday. None of the cluded the Congress. members injured is seriously hurt and it is agreed that they are suffering rather from shock than from the most prostitute and the ultimate form of the state power which nastors workers in the North and South their slight wounds.

Imperialism is at the same time the most prostitute and the ultimate to the strike movement which is spreading among the 150,000 textile and that five nations workers in the North and South at the same time the strike movement which is spreading among the 150,000 textile and the ultimate to the strike movement which is spreading among the 150,000 textile and the ultimate to the most prostitute and the ultimate to the ultimate to the most prostitute and the ultimate to the ultimate to

Grigori Ivanovich Peskov, a |

homeless waif, is arrested and

state political administration) in a

Siberian town. There he is ques-

tioned and he answers boldly and

with good humor, telling how he

enrolled first with Kolchak and

then with the Red Army. His

taken away from him, including a keepsake locket. Grishka is sent

to jail and is then summoned by

the Juvenile Crime Commission.

He is examined and questioned by

the doctor, which isn't at all to his

liking, and is sent to the home for

juvenile criminals. At night he tosses about unhappily on his bed,

unable to accustom himself to the

new conditions. He dreams of his

(Continued from Yesterday)

dead mother.

would arrive.

play. Form a ring."

Protestant Episcopal Church In U. S. Shakes With Mussolini



Scene shows Bishop Manning of New York being presented with a pair of candlesticks at the cathedral of St. John. The representative of the Italian fascist embassy is there with his military attaches.

### RED CONGRESS IN PARIS ENDS

cate such attempts as that in the Attack Doriot for His Right Mistakes

> (Continued from Page One) statement was insufficient because it failed to mention that his (Doriot's) errors were the result of fundamental differences of opinion in the analysis of the present sit-

Many St. Denis factories sent delegations to the Congress, which

At the conclusion of the Friday session a representative of the Executive Committee of the Communist International brought greetings 300Demonstrate Before to the Congress. He criticized energetically the attitude of the delegates of the Nord district, who refused to recognize the definite de-

proletarianization of the peasantry, Funds to enable the Workers In-Louchour.

fighting for social revolution and used to defend pickets and other Franco-British pact.

## Bar British Canadian Subjects from Entry U.S. TO INSIST ON to U.S. for Work Day CRUISERDEMANDS

circuit court of appeals decision holding that British subjects residing in Canada could cross the border daily into the United States to work without an immigration visa today was reversed by the supreme court. The decision will affect thousands of Canadians, especially at Detroit and Buffalo.

# TRIKE 2 MORE

Loray Plant

(Continued from Page One) Indian police today are utilizing the velopment of international reform- left the workers destitute. Thousands of strikers are demanding He attacked Doriot on account of food. Their wives and children are new raids on all workers and peas- the latter's Right wing fever, declar- starving and unless we come to their ants organizations, jailing the lead- ing that Doriot should make a po- aid the result may be to the disad-"The strikers are depending upon

the support of the workers through-At the session of the Congress out the United States. An immediwill be revealed when the strict on Saturday, discussion continued. ate response is necessary so we can secrecy which the government is The speeches made concerned the purchase the food needed for the

Calcutta, Luchnow, Poona and as social insurance, and reformist cor- ternational Relief to furnish relief ruptionists' attempt to work with for the southern textile strikers On Saturday afternoon the Con-tional Office of the W. I. R., Room consideration from the United

I. L. D. Asks Aid.

DELHI, India, April 9.—Seventy the establishment of a soviet state. strikers arrested in the textile area. House Naval Affairs Committee National Office Appeals.

states that all workers must get be- foreign office. hind the strike movement which is Britten has just been told by

Fight Britain

WASHINGTON, April 9 .-- Officials of the war, state and navy dethat Hugh Gibson, the head of the American delegation to the arms of their participation in a proposed conference, which will meet April 15 new "big coalition" cabinet, the so-Hoover and other heads of Amerito oppose the appropriation. can imperialism here to stick to the demands of the United States in the last Geneva arms conference, which accept them.

this country be allowed to build cruisers of 10,000 tons, while England wished to limit the tonnage to

6.000 tons. Charge British Attack.

Gibson is instructed to stand on the Kellogg note of September 28, 1928, after the disrupted conference of 1927, which plainly charges England with working against the interests of the United States in try-

statement that if any country "proposes" that more ships of any one class can be built and less of an- appealing for support of American mier Alfonso Costa, who is now an should at once be sent to the Na- other, this will "receive favorable States," that is, if the United States can, she will build big battleships and battle cruisers instead of independence, and appealing to the The International Labor Defense smaller boats for the cruising value workers to win their freedom by has issued a call for funds to be they have. The note also assails the

> spondence with Premier Baldwin, From the National Office of the the first letter of which raised a

Meanwhile the chamber has adjourned until Thursday and it has been decided to issue no more visiting cards for the galleries.

cent middle-class society had commenced to elaborate as a means of its own emancipation from feudal-ism, and which full-grown bourgeois ganization drive in the south should be sent to the N. T. W. U., 104 Fifth a means for the enslavement of labor by capital.—Marx.

Carolina strike area. Funds for the ference next August. This conference will be attended by delegations from congress, the Japanese diet and be sent to the N. T. W. U., 104 Fifth Ave., New York.

International Publishers.

By LYDIA SEIFULINA

### REICH SOCIALISTS Rykov Reports ARE FRANTIC AS at Opening of Soviet Meet CABINET TOTTERS

New Coalition Sought; Fascist Move Looms

(Continued from Page One) the loss of still more influence has led the social democratic leaders to Party, declared that the work for vote, contrary to their wishes, which the realization of Lenin's slogans of they have repeatedly stated, against electrification and industrialization the second appropriation.

The bourgeois parties are delighted at the crisis which they are petroleum industry is progressing Christian Socialist Party have open-

Gibson Instructed to resignation of the cabinet. The con- etc. ferences were continued at night. with centrists and socialists taking leading parts in the discussions.

Seek New Coalition. It was understood that the cenpartment building announced today trist faction was making the cruiser appropriation the primary condition in Geneva, has instructions from cial democratic leaders being forced

The cruiser appropriation for 1929 was \$2,450,000.

The social democratic cabinet. broke up when England refused to which included representatives of

# **NUORTEVA GAVE**

workers for the Soviet government. In Diplomatic Service.

was appointed official trade repre- not known. sentative by the Soviet government and Nuorteva was made associate U. S.-British Capital to and the Secretary of the trade rephis entire staff were deported. Nuorteva then was made the head of the

"Santeri Nuorteva gave his life to the movement. He was always ready to make any personal sacrifice. Like many other workers in the Revolutionary movement, his constant activities ruined his health and his death, while a comparatively young man, was the result of his ntensive work.

## letters legibly. And from that time She turned white. But she laughed Be from Miners' Union

PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 9.-

Very well, then don't. You may have again made their appearance self at times. But sometimes he body's picture, the pimple-face! He's like your Georgie. He buttons all in the mining fields of Western face for him. Georgie is one of the as if sniffing: what kind of man are her back he starts making indecent ago. The names of the Save-The-Union Committee; National Miners brings him cake. So once Georgie vent in his room, but to the boys he says to Grishka:

"Here's the way to sing it: 'Arise "A decent man is not supposed to "A decent man is not supposed to Annual Zing to talk in squarely voices"

Relief Committee and other organizations were forged alternately. The nothing. They've learned from Annual Zing to talk in squarely voices. and they cringe and fawn until it the forgeries are not. The N. M. U. WORLD TOURISTS, Inc.

(Wireless By "Inprecorr") MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., April 9.-

The Soviet Congress of the Moscow government opened here yesterday, with Rykov reporting for the government on the national and interational situations.

Baumann, speaking for the Moscow Committee of the Communist were already well under way.

The speaker asserted that the utilizing in preparing a fascist and that progress is also being made putsch (an attempt to seize power) in coal mining. The idea of catch they have long contemplated. The ing up with the progressive capital German People's Party and the ist countries is no longer in any

ly advocated a fascist dictatorship. The Congress then adopted letters Chancellor Mueller conferred most of the day with social democratic leaders in an effort to avoid the munist Party and the Red Army,

## MILITARY REVOLT **PLAN IN LISBON**

Army Officers Arrested by Police

OPORTO, Portugal, April 9 .the social democratic, Catholic Cen- Plans for a new attempt to over-The split comes over the insistence tre, Folks and Bavarian People's throw the present regime are alby United States militarists that Parties, was formed in January, leged to have been discovered by the tack the forces of Bacha Sakao, who gone out in thousands of copies. government today with the state- seized the Afghan government after ment by police that in Lisbon they the defeat of King Amanullah, in Otto Hall, head of the Negro dehad seized a plant in which 1,066 shells for the manufacture of projectiles had been found. Captain Carmona and Lieutenant

Esteves had been arrested by police large scale operations possible. prior to the raid and it is believed

Soviet Russia and issuing bulletins and son, respectively, of former Preexile in Paris. Whether the movement has sup-

"At the beginning of 1919, Martens port outside of military circles is

## resentation. In 1920, Martens and Reopen Old Irish Mines

LONDON, April 9. - Continuing Anglo-American Division of the its much-advertised policy of "de-Commissariat for Foreign Affairs. veloping Irish industry by encourag-After several years in the diploing foreign capital," the Irish free matic service of the Soviet govern- state government has completed ment, Nuorteva became President of negotiations whereby an Anglo-



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## THE SECOND WEEK!

WE are now in the midst of the Second Week of the Daily's Subscription Drive. The results of the first week of the Subscription Campaign, published in yesterday's issue, were not satisfactory. Only 220 subscriptions were received during this initial period. This does not show sufficient activity.

The Housing Exposures are now creating great interest and should be added inducement to workers to subscribe. These articles will be continued throughout the month.

Read the statement on Page One setting forth the possibilities of getting the famous Soviet novel, "Cement," for serial publication, an added attraction for new readers, a propaganda weapon against the malignant slanders of the enemies of the Soviet Union.

This, with the usual features of the Daily Worker. should make it a very easy task to get workers everywhere to join our growing army of readers. Bill Haywood's Book is also being continued as a premium this month.

Get Busy, Readers of the Daily Worker!

### Nadir Khan 60 Miles NEW BEDFORD from Kabul; State He Has Army of 30,000

DELHI, India, April 9.—Reports from Afghanistan state that Nadir former army commander under King Amanullah, is continu- Build Shop Committees ing his victorious advance against Kabul, the capital, from which his troops were only sixty miles distant yesterday. He is said to have 30,-

order to crown himself king.

Herat preparing his army for an through the industrial centers where

in Steel, Coal, Rubber

(Continued from Page One) 000 well-trained men under his com- tively at work, stimulating the building of these committees, and a Nadir Khan is expected to at-special call for the convention has Negro Delegates.

partment of the Trade Union Educa-Amanullah is reported to be at tional League, is to make a tour offensive against his enemies as Negroes work in large numbers, to soon as the spring weather makes make a special campaign for Negro delegates. Foreign union centers are invited to send delegates.

and with working against the inerests of the United States in trying to limit the size of ships.

Would Build Battleships.

The note also contains a jeering statement that if any country "prospective that workers meetings about statement that if any country "prospective that workers meetings about statement that if any country the country statement that is believed that sections of the army are involved in the plans for overthrowing the government.

Lisbon police have also arrested former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and son, respectively, of former Present that sections of the army are involved in the plans for overthrowing the government.

Lisbon police have also arrested former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and son, respectively, of former Present that sections of the army are involved in the other enemy of Bolshers in the working class movement.

Lisbon police have also arrested former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and son, respectively, of former Present that sections of the army are involved in the other enemy of Bolshers with the other enemy of Bolshers in the working class movement.

Lisbon police have also arrested former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and hardened itself in long years of former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and hardened itself in long years of former Senator Arthru Costa and Alvareo Costa, a lawyer, brother and hardened itself in long years of former Se

### SEND GREETINGS



SPECIAL MAY DAY EDITION

DAILY WORKER

Have your name and the names of your shopmates printed in the Red Honor Roll. See that your organization has a greeting printed in the Special Edition.

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Daily Worker 26 UNION SQUARE, NEW YORK CITY.

over the pool . . . ."

brother! vation!.

A STORY of LIFE in the U.S.S.R.

money and other possessions are

ye sheenies and ye kikes!"

were thieves. Grishka wondered: pats. And she tortures one's soul dining room with the new wooden "Come, children, let us sing and "Dumb-bells! Catch me swipin' with her gab: And they would form a ring. In so far. And who are thieves, who? You are clothed and given shelter; ing of a monastery. Behind high

singing the same song—about a lit- then I'll steal."

"Where the willows are bending doing it. At first it was amusing, but after he is sick and tired of making the children write about what they was proud of it and he was proud time he grew tired of it. After pleatings of paper. And these pleat- like and what they do not like, what of the sentinel at the gate. But just all, his head isn't hired out, it's his ings he pasted to the wall of the they want, and what book pleased now the sentinel was in his way. own. You wag it and wag it, but it water-closet and wrote on them them most. Here again Grishka got Grishka wanted to escape.

THE LAWBREAKERS

bourzhuis. He has an aunt who you? He himself smokes into the gestures at her.

BUT GRISHKA is of the Red Party. He knows that the sheen-(Continued from Yesterday)
ies are human beings too. It's just smoked for a good long time. He so bad. She sings sad songs and forging and circulation of these documents. have been so bad if it hadn't So he trimmed Georgie off, good wanted to smoke. But when Kon- she were made of wax, and she been for the boredom. In the morn- and proper. And after that they stantin Stepanych starts his spiel coughs all the time. Sick. But ing, after breakfast, they were had it in for him. He had stood up about smoking, and begins to sniff Grishka does not venture to talk to marched to a big hall where some- for the Soviet power, and for that and to ask: "Who's been smoking?" her. He is afraid. He has seen thing was read to them. But always the elder Aunt Zina and Konstan- -then a desire comes over him to enough of girls, and he does not like something boring. One boy was tin Stepanych were calling him a light a cigarette. And Aunt Zina them. Grishka does not like anygood and another was bad. . . . He hooligan. And when the Institution calls everybody darling. Pats 'em body. And everything has become felt like giving him a kick, the good linen disappeared, they questioned on the head. She's all honey and pie. | loathsome to him; the bedrooms

anythin' here! They feed me well, "Now, that is not nice, darling! Children's Home was in the buildthe hall they were together with You'd steal yourself if you had you must appreciate this, dearie. walls. And a sentinel stood at the

heads now to one side, now to the here-dead. They had promised to your drawing, meanwhile." teach him a trade, but they're not The sugary witch! And then she way-lawbreakers."

with a pencil, signing his name: her angry. Last time he didn't

But best of all was the "Inter-| "This is the place for you; this answer any of the questions, but national!" A good, incomprehensible den is for relief of men.' taken to the Cheka (now G.P.U. word. And it sounds so grown up, He usually wrote badly, along a "I don't like and don't want no Releases Claiming to Sit No little pine-tree for you there, slant, but this time he traced the questeenares."

Well, let them be. That red-headed in a thin voice: day. He would gladly sing it him- ing snapshots. He's snapped every-

one! And then the lady-teachers the three of them; the three who She doesn't feel a bit like it, but she with blankets all exactly alike, the

the girls. The girls fidget and keep nothin' to eat. When I run away, You must button all your buttons gate. Grishka reasoned: singing the same song—about a little hare, about the pine-tree, a little hare, about some cake. Or, they would spread of him, to run away. The worst their arms like this and book to juvenile lawbreakers. It sounds

has made us sick and tired with all He liked this name as much as he

wrote:

"Arise, ye pris'ners of star- on the supervisors were against him. low, pursed up her lips, and drawled Good! But he is soon tired of this one, Konstantin Stepanych, cares "U-uh, I don't like you! You're Forged "press releases" carrying the

too. They make him sing it every only for playing the guitar and tak- one of those high and mighty boys!" name of the National Miners Union

tables. He must escape! The

their arms like this, and bend their thing of all is that it is so dull you? And you busy yourself with swell! In plain talk you would say thieves, convicts, but in a learned

They say there are no tools. And kinds of questionnaires. Every day did the "International." Grishka

#### Karelia when it became an autono- American syndicate will re-open the mous Soviet republic. Karelic with a long abandoned mines in the Wick-Finnish population, is north of low Hills. Lead, silver and traces of Leningrad. Petrozavodsk is the cap-gold are contained in the ores of ital. There, he was known as the the Canary Mine, the first mine on Kalenin of Karelia'. He worked hard which the new company will com-

in developing the resources, es- mence operations. pecially lumber, and the paper in-Union free from foreign paper mills. Gave Life for Cause.

## **Detectives Forge News**

just doesn't want to sing. And yet, a mean cuss. He doesn't dare use his buttons, and he rules the paper Pennsylvania. These forged cirit was because of the "International" hands, so he stings with his eyes, and answers all the questions as culars and press releases first made that he smashed Shorty George's like a snake. He looks at everyone required. But as soon as she turns their appearance more than a year Aunt Zina to talk in squeaky voices, dated and serially numbered, whereas turns your stomach. And mean- long ago charged that detective

## COMMUNIST PARTY BUILDING DRIVE APRIL 15-JUNE 15

## For the Line of the Open Letter! For the Strengthening of the Party!

#### TO ALL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS, TO ALL PARTY MEMBERS:

THE Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States of America has decided to begin a Party Building Drive on Monday, April 15th, which will last until June 15th.

This drive is a very necessary measure to give life and vitality to certain provisions laid down in the Open Letter of the Comintern and unanimously adopted by the Sixth National Convention of the Party. This Party building drive is only a small portion of the work that must be done in fulfillment of the provisions of the Open Letter.

It must not be confused with the more general and complete treatment of the Open Letter which has been decided upon. The Central Committee will soon send to all Party units an outline for guiding the Party in the study and application of the provisions of the Open Letter. Here we merely wish to quote certain sections of the Open Letter which especially must be given in connection with the Party building

"The aggressiveness of the United States in the struggle for markets and the most important sources of raw material throughout the world is growing swiftly. The election of Hoover as president means that American imperialism is resolutely embarking on a course which leads to colonial wars of occupation and to an extremely rapid accentuation of the struggle between the United States and its chief imperialist rival-Great Britain. American imperialism is striving for a monopolist position in world economy and politics and is becoming more and more involved in the universal crisis of capitalism and comes more and more into the orbit of the growing instability of world capi-

"The striving towards domination in world politics drives American imperialism, on the one hand, towards brutal capitalist rationalization which throws considerable sections of the proletariat out of production, leads to an extreme overstrain of labor without corresponding compensation, to a colossal growth of unemployment (304 million) and to a general worsening of the conditions of the working class. On the other hand it leads towards tremendous growth of armament which puts over heavier burdens onto the shoulders of the toiling masses. All this and the menace of the terrific calamities of war creates a state of uncertainty and insecurity in the entire working class. It is on this basis that the tendency towards radicalization of the American working class is increasing; that its activities, its will to defend itself, which in some places transforms itself into a will to assume the offensive, is developing. This drift towards the Left does not develop evenly in all parts of the working class. It now embraces the unorganized workers, especially in those industries which have not reached their previous level after the depression of the first half of 1928."

The correctness of the line of the Open Letter has already been verified by the increasing strikes in all parts of the country among the unorganized workers, and particularly in the growing wave of strikes in the South among the textile workers, against the effects of capitalist rationalization, and points out the possibilities and tasks of the Party in the present period. The Open Letter also states:

"The Workers (Communist) Party is obviously still unprepared for the great class conflicts which will inevitably arise on the basis of the sharpening class relations in the United States.

"Its past still weighs upon its present. The relics of the previous period of its existence form the greatest obstacle in the path it has to travel before it successfully passes the turning point and develops in the shortest possible time from a numerically small propagandist organization into a mass political party of the American working class.

"This, however, is the task which the whole objective situation in the United States, the entire post-war development of American imperialism places before the Party. This is the chief, fundamental and decisive task to which all other tasks must be entirely subordinated."

In order that the Party shall be able to measure up the present objective situation, it is necessary to achieve the following:

#### Organizational Tasks. 1. To improve the composition of the Party membership.

- 2. To orientate the Party completely towards the fac-
- tories and reorganize the Party completely on the basis of factory nuclei. To strengthen the Party apparatus.
- 4. To build up and proletarianize the leading committees
- of the Party. 5. To build fractions and control their activity in the trade unions and other mass organizations.
- 6. To carry on more systematic organizational work in con-
- nection with all Party campaigns and activities. To build the Party press.
  - To increase the work among Negroes.
- To increase the work among women. 10. To build up the Young Workers (Communist) League
- 11. To raise the ideological level in the Party, to establish
- a real democratic centralism and Party discipline. 12. Education of the Party to the real meaning of the
- World Party in connection with the 10th anniversary of the The Party Building Drive will have for its concrete im-
- mediate aims:
  - 1. The recruiting of 5,000 new members. The establishment of 100 additional factory nuclei.
- The establishment of 35 additional factory papers. The securing of 5,000 additional readers for the Daily
- Worker and increasing the circulation of the entire Party press.
- 5. The activization of the Party nuclei. 6. The building of the Young Workers (Communist)
- The Party Building Drive must be conducted principally in the factories. This is true about our Party more than about any other Party, practically in the entire Comintern, because the bulk of the American working class-practically all semi-skilled, unskilled and Negro workers-is unorganized. Our Party Building Drive, therefore, is not merely a matter of recruiting Party members, but it is to recruit them primarily in the factories among the workers in the basic

In this recruiting drive, a great deal of attention must be paid to the recruiting of native-born and Negro workers. The Comintern in its Open Letter has the following to say on the question:

"The Party can become a mass proletarian party only on condition that it widens its base by creating its main strongholds in the ranks of the American workers, especially in the most important branches of industry, and also among the Negro workers, while at the same time retaining its positions among the revolutionary immigrant workers."

This drive should be approached in a concrete manner, every district concentrating upon the most essential industries in its territory; as for example, the following should be the industries for each district in which they must primarily concentrate:

District 1.—Textile, shoe, metal. District 2 .- Waterfront, chemical, traction, needle, building,

District 3 .- Mining metal textile, ship building.

District 4.—Steel railroad, shoes, textile, metal.

District 5 .- Steel, mining, electric.

District 6 .- Steel, mining, rubber, auto.

District 7 .- Auto, furniture. District 8 .- Mining, metal, packing house, electric, building, etc. District 9.-Metal, mining, packing house, flour mills, automobile,

District 10 .- Packing house, mining, steel, etc.

District 12.-Lumber, etc. District 13 .- Agricultural workers, ship building, etc.

District 15 .- Metal, textile. District AD .- Agricultural workers.

On this basis we aim to recruit: 1,000 miners, 500 auto workers, 500 needle trades workers,

500 textile workers, 200 shoe workers, 1,000 metal workers, 200 packing house workers, 200 railroad workers.

The following shall be the quotas for the new members factory nuclei and factory papers in the various districts. (The quotas for the Daily Worker readers have already been printed in the Daily

	Factory	Shop
Memi	bers Nuc.	papers
District 1 (Boston) 40	00 10	3
District 2 (New York) 1,00	00 10	5
District 3 (Philadelphia 30	00 5	2
District 4 (Buffalo) 30	00 5	2
District 5 (Pittsburgh) 50	00 10	3
District 6 (Cleveland) 40	00 10	3
District 7 (Detroit) 40	00 10	3
District 8 (Chicago) 60	00 1)	4 .
District 9 (Minneapolis) 30	00 5	2
District 10 (Kansas City) 20	00 5	2
District 12 (Seattle) 20	00 5	2
District 13 (California) 20	00 5	2
District 15 (Connecticut) 20	00 5	2
Agricultural District 10	00	
South	5	
5,00	00 100	35

One of the aims of the drive will also be to establish a district Party organization in the Southern territory. The Party must, therefore, particularly in connection with the present strikes, pay attention to the recruiting of new members in the South and pay special attention, in this drive, to the drawing of Negro workers into the Party.

#### Mobilization for the Drive.

- 1. The Party nuclei must therefore devote at least one full meeting to the discussion of the Open Letter on the basis of the outlines submitted by the Central Committee as well as to the discussion of the organization thesis and the call for the Trade Union Unity Convention. This discussion must be conducted in the spirit of the letter sent to all Party units signed by the individual members of the Acting Secretariat and countersigned by the CI representative, Comrade Frank.
- 2. At the niobilization meeting there must also be distributed application blanks, literature for the drive, etc.
- 3. Every shop and street nucleus must discuss the various methods of recruiting, what factories to concentrate upon, the issuance of factory paper, issuance of leaflets, the assignment of new members for work, the training of new members, etc.
- 4. Every shop and street nucleus should divide up among its members the various lists of sympathizers, connections, etc., with a view of definite and concrete recruiting to the nucleus.
- 5. The executive or bureau of the nucleus shall prepare the agenda for the Mobilization Meeting so that as much routine as possible can be done away with and all the business transacted at the nucleus meeting.

6. Every district, section and nucleus must appoint a special Party Building Drive Director.

#### Basis of Drive.

- 1. The campaign must be based upon and organically connected up and the achievements result from the activities of the Party in the present time, principally the campaign to build the Trade Union Unity Convention to be held in Cleveland on June 1st, which is part of the campaign to organize the unorganized.
- 2. The May Day demonstration that the Party will organize throughout the country and which shall be preceeded by deep-going agitation in the factories for the slogans of the Party.
  - The campaign against imperialist war and war preparations. 4. The campaign for the defense of the Soviet Unio
- In the every day agitation in the factories, we should bear in mind the following advice from the Comintern in its Open Letter to our Party:

"To place in the centre of the work of the Party the daily needs of the American working class and especially (a) the demand for a 7-hour day and 6 hours for underground workers and those engaged in injurious trades, while exposing and waging a systematic struggle against the capitalist methods of rationalization directed towards intensifying the exploitation of the workers; (b) the demand for all forms of social insurance at the cost of the employers and the state."

It is self understood that these tasks must be connected aims with the final aims of the Party, and a merciless campaign conducted by the Party against all brands of social reformism and the reflection of it in our Party. The fight against the Right danger must not remain an abstraction but every Party organization must expose and correct all right errors committed by the Party.

#### Methods of the Drive.

a) FACTORIES-

1. As already mentioned above, the main center of the Party Building Drive must be the factories. Every district section and nucleus must survey its territory and assign comrades to concentrate in each of the factories, where the campaign is undertaken. The factories selected must be in line with the line of the Party to concentrate in the basic industries with special attention to war industries.

There must be held factory gate meetings.

- Special issues of the existing shop bulletins should be issued and where no factory papers exist every effort must be made to establish Communist shop papers even if at the beginning it is in the form of a
- 4. The Party press must be sold at the factory gates and they must be organized special free distributions. The work must be linked up with the building of workers' correspondents.
- Special leaflets dealing with concrete events in the factory must be issued from time to time. 6. The factory nuclei must hold special meetings to which trusted
- sympathizers are invited to participate.
- 7. The street nuclei must concentrate their activities in one or more important factories.
- 8. Every effort must be made to build shop committees and draw the most mature workers in these committees into Party. The building of shop committees must be connected up with the TUEL convention. 9. The districts must pay attention to "factory towns" where there
- is located basic industry and large plants. 10. Everyday agitation directly within the factories, and individual recruiting must be carried on. b) TRADE UNIONS-
- All Party fractions in the trade unions must be mobilized for the carrying on of the drive among the workers in the union, particularly concentrating on the left wing supporters. The work among the members of the trade unions must be tied up with the campaign for the Trade Union Unity convention. c) FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS-
- The Party Building Drive must be utilized to bring the issues of the class struggle into the workers fraternal organizations. The Party fractions in these organizations must bring the Party campaign and slogans
- into these organizations and recruit members to the Party.

  d) The Party fractions in the TUEL, ILD, WIR, Anti-Imperialist League, etc., must consider these organizations as a fertile field for the recruiting of Party members.
- e) All readers of the Party press must be canvassed for Party membership.
- f) All mass meetings, forums, etc., must carry on Party recruiting. Local neighborhood meetings should be organized.

#### Negro, Women, Youth.

Every district, section and nucleus must pay special attention to the recruiting of Negro workers, women workers, and young workers, to the Party as well as to the YWL.

Special literature must be published appealing to these sections of the working class. Special concentration weeks for the recruiting of Negro, Women,

and Young Workers should be organized. The various Party departments involved will send out additional material dealing with Negro, women and young workers.

#### Training and Assignments of New Workers. 1. All new members taken in in each of the sections shall be called

- together every week or two weeks depending on the number enrolled and be addressed by a member of the DEC on the policies of the Party and the duties and tasks for every Party member.
- 2. That every nucleus should organize a discussion group for the new members as well as others to take up for a minimum of 4 weeks the

basic principles of the Party, its methods of work, duties of Party mem-

The Agit-prop shall draw up the outlines for these courses based upon the Open Letter, the C. I. program and the organization thesis. 3. There must be systematic assignment of work to every Party

Districts and sections must pay special attention to new units formed, assigning some experienced comrades to work in these new

#### Publicity for the Drive.

- 1. Every Party paper shall have a "Party Editor" and he must consider one of his major tasks the Party Building Drive.
- 2. The Party press shall carry a special Party Building Drive column, in which the Party members shall record the progress of the drive in each district and section, exchange of experiences, etc.
- In addition to the slogans dealing with the various mass campaigns of the Party, we must put forward the following slogans:
  - "Join the Party of your class! Join the Communist Party of the

"Every Militant Worker a Member of the Communist Party." "Join the American Section of the Communist International!"

#### Slogans for the Drive.

In addition to these slogans, we must raise the following slogans within the Party to mobilize the Party membership for the drive.

Carry into life the line of the Open Letter. Prepare for the big struggles that are coming, by building

the Party. 3. Every member an active member.

Every member get a new member.

Let us make every factory our fortress. Build factory nuclei. Activize and politicalize the factory nuclei.

Fight the Right danger. Improve the social composition of 8. Help build a powerful Young Communist League.

ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT-CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY U. S. A.

### REPUBLICAN POLITICIAN ROBS NEGRO TENANTS IN "HIGHER CLASS" HOUSES

(Continued from Page One)

in some rich man's house, rents out most of her rooms to lodgers. In these seven rooms there live at least 10 persons. Mrs. X. probably slops in the "parlor."

The only rooms which have access to the open air are the front and back rooms. The intervening rooms have small windows opening out on a narrow shaftway. The shaftway is only about a yard wide and you can step across from the window of one apartment to the room of the apartment next door.

Imagine all the air that can steal into these rooms, by hook or crook, thru a shaftway that runs the length of five stories. True, the law says that there must be adequate ventilation, and it also says that there must be adequate fire percautions, but that law is only a scrap of paper. The landlord is the real boss.

THERE is an "improvement" here over the tenement houses we took you to yesterday. This "improvement" is a dumbwaiter-a dumbwaiter which has not worked for years. We saw the dumbwaiter fastened at the top of the dumbwaiter shaft when we went up on the roof left there like so much junk. It costs too much to fix it, says the

The tenants are forced to throw their garbage down the dumbwaiter shaftway. You can hear it rustling and bumping its way down past the whole tier of apartments, slop spilling and cans rattling. By the end of the day it reaches above the second

As a result the house is smelly and infested with rats and other

vermin—just the place for disease. No wonder there is such a high rate of infant mortality in Harlem and so many deaths from con-Seventh Avenue is not a bad looking street, but no sooner do you enter the door of one of these tenement houses than you forget there is any such thing as sunshine and fresh air. It is dark and gloomy,

disease-festering and intolerably uncomfortable. There is a great deal of garbage lying about in the shaftway separating the two houses and heaped in the back yards. Bells haven't worked for years and the letter boxes are no more

than a series of holes in the wall. At 2323 lives Mrs. Y. We had better not mention her name for she has just received a five dollar rent raise and now pays \$57 for her

seven rooms. Nine live in this apartment. Conditions are about the same here as in Mrs. X's place.

F a Negro worker wishes to avoid such a place as East 134th Street, he goes to the west side Harlem, pays higher rents, but has to sublet nearly all the rooms in the apartment. The result is more over-crowding here than in worse located tenements, and more danger to the health of the tenants because of the absolute neglect of the houses by the

landlord. Go to a "higher class" apartment and the condition is just as bad. The rent is higher, the worker must work harder, his wife, his chil-

dren must work, he must take in lodgers. It is in this class of apartments—those renting at about \$10 per oom per month-that you will find tremendous overcrowding, terrible housing conditions, rooms in state of decay and the landlords, creeping around like so many slimy snakes sucking the very life blood out of the workers with their continual demand for rent raises and their persistent refusal to make any improvements.

The worse the houses the higher rents. The more tenants in Harlem, the higher the rents. Laws or no laws, the landlords, sitting on the backs of the Negro workers have made a gold mine out of Harlem for themselves.

Segregation—a virtual prison system, a system of bars and chains -has helped the landlords. Race oppression, added to oppression of the Negroes as workers, means more dollars for the landlords. By forcing Negroes to live in a put-aside section, the value of the land and houses rises out of all proportion. The real estate men and landlords speculate to their heart's content. To these parasites dollars are the measure of humanity.

So, you see that segregation in housing is a matter of dollars for the landlords, just as it is for the bosses of factories, and a barbedwire fence for the Negro workers, catching and tearing their flesh.

Tomorrow we will go into other sections of Harlem, revealing further the persecution the tenants must suffer at the hands of the landlerds.







Madison Sq. Garden NOW! Special Entertainments Each Sunday Afternoon and Night Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey

"THE HUMAN PROJECTILE" Shot Through Space from Monster Cannon — Sensation of Century Admission to all (incl. seats) \$1.00 to \$3.50 Inc. Tax, Children under 12 Half Price at All Matinees except Saturdays & Sundays.

CIVIC REPERTORY 14St.,6thAv 0c: \$1.00; \$1.50 Mats. Wed.&Sat.,2:30 Today Mat., "Peter Pan."
Tonight, "Katerina."
Thurs. Mat., "The Cherry Orchard."
Thurs. Eve., "L'Invitation au Voyage."

Tickets at Garden Box Office; Gimbel Brothers and Usual Ticket Agencies.

COMEDY Theatre, 41st St., E of Broadway. Eves., inc. Sun. at 8.50. - Mats. Thurs. & Sat

Draper



BILTMORE Theatre, W. 47th Street Eves. 8:50; Mats. Thurs. & Sat. SIL-VARA'S COMEDY CAPRICE

GUILD Thea. N. 57nd St. Eves. 8:50
Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:40
EUGENE O'NEILL'S Strange Interlude

John GOLDEN Thea., 58th EVENINGS ONLY AT 5:30 ARTHUR HOPKINS

Comedy Hit by PHILIP BARRY PLYMOUTH Thea. W. 45 St. Ev. 8.50 Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2.35

Chanin's MAJESTIC Theatre 44th St., West of Broadway Eves. 8:30; Mats.: Wed. & Sat. 2:30 Pleasure Bound

#### Bulat Batyr and His Tarters Rebel



The Tartars have cornered the soldiers of Catherine The Great a dramatic situation in the Sovkino film "The Flames on the Volga," now in its second crowded week at the Film Guild Cinema.

### CIVIC REPERTORY.

The first performance of the all-Quintero bill, which will be a feature of the annual spring tour of teenth Street. The short comedy, "A Sunny Morning," by Serafin and that occasion, replace Tchekov's Heading a cast of 5,000 are three "On the High Road" as the curtain notable cinema-artists of Germany, raiser to the longer comedy by the France and England who play the Quinteros, "The Lady from Alfaquerque. Miss Le Gallienne will aping" with Egon Brecker. A second performance of this bill will be given on Friday evening, April 19,

before the third season closes. In order to accommodate the publicon of the Vatican accord with lic demand for "The Cherry Orch- Italy, making it effective, probably ard," an extra matinee of Tchekov's will occur during the first two weeks will be given tomorrow afternoon. of May, it was understood today.

#### ALL-QUINTERO BILL AT New Film of Napoleon Downfall at Film Guild Cinema Saturday.

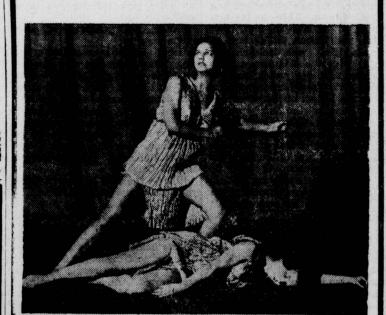
The Film Guild Cinema announces the Civic Repertory Theatre, will be the American premiere this Saturgiven on Saturday evening of this day of "Waterloo," a German proweek by Eva Le Gallienne in Four-duction of the Emelka Corporation, depicting the downfall of Napoleon Joaquin Alvarez-Quintero will, on from the English-German angle.

leading roles. Charles Vanel porpear in this bill, as she will play trays Napoleon, Otto Gebuhr, Field the leading role in "A Sunny Morn- Marshall Blucher and Humberstone Wright as Lord Wellington. VATICAN PACT FINAL IN MAY. ROME, April 9.-Final ratifica-

## Farewell PERFORMANCE -



## Isadora Duncan **Dancers**



IN A PROGRAM OF

Revolutionary Songs and Dances

18, 19 April 20, 21 Manhattan Opera House

TICKETS ON SALE AT

DAILY WORKER OFFICE, ROOM 201, 26 Union Sq., New York City and at Box Office. - Popular Prices.

### STRIKERS COMING TO AID RELIEF

Mobilize Workers for Tag Days Here

(Continued from Page One) members and sympathizers in the textile and knit-good industries to rally behind the tag day drive, called by the W. I. R. for aiding the textile and miners struggles. The drive is scheduled for April 12, 13

Special Meeting Thursday.

"A special meeting of textile and knit-good workers has been called for Thursday, April 11, at 16 W. 21st St., at 8 p. m. Plans and arrangements for making this drive effective will be discussed at this meeting. Collection books will be distributed at this meeting and these are to be sold on Friday in the shops to your shop-mates.

"Come and bring your fellow workers."

Workers Centers: 93 Ave. B and

101 W. 27th St. Independent Shoe Workers Union, 51 E. 10th St.; Millinery Workers, 640 Broadway and Union, 15 E. Third St.; Joint Board, 131 W. 28th St.; Coop Cafeteria, 30 Union Sq.; Bakers Union, 350 E. 81st St.; Butchers and Poultry Workers, 314 E. 9th St.; Esthonian Workers Union, 1787 First Ave.; Union Universe Union, 1787 First Ave.; Union Universe Union, 1787 First Ave.; St. P. D. Smith at Morning Branch. Vern Smith at Morning Branch. Vern Smith at Morning Branch. The growing sentiment for a general strike, manifested at the big open forum meetings held by the union and in the market where workers Union, 1787 First Ave.; Square. 4 W. 37th St.: Window Cleaners St.; Downtown Workers Club, 35 E. Second St.; Workers Center, 28 Union Sq.; Hotel Workers Union, 133 W. 51st St.; Czecho-Slovak Workers Home, 347 E. 72nd St.;

Spanish Workers Club, 55 W. 113 meeting today, 8:30 p. m. St.: Young Workers League, 2 E. St.; Young Workers League, Z E.

110th St.; Finnish Workers Club,
The unit meets tomorrow, 6 p. m.
15 W 126th St. American Negro 15 W. 126th St.; American Negro 15 W. 126th St.; American Negro Labor Congress, 169 E. 133rd St.; 1330 Wilkin Ave.; 1472 Boston Rd.; 101 W. 27th St. Ave.; Coop House, 2700 Bronx Park
East; W. Bronx Workers Club, 1622
Bathgate Ave.; Brooklyn: Scandin-715 E. 138th St.; Bakers, 3861 Third Island, Workers Center, 110 Victory

### DAWES SLATED FOR BRITISH JOB W. 27th St. 3D. o'clock, 101

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 9.—
When General Charles G. Dawes finishes his job of completely handing over Santo Domingan finances to the United States, he will be re-

ences between President Hoover, Secretary of State Col. Stimson and Henry M. Robinson, financier and less friend of Heaves; it was a close friend of Hoover's, it was an-

nounced.

After a thorough discussion of the qualifications for the British post, one of which is that the candidate

Section 3 Daily Agents.

The May Day Campaign will discussed at the meeting of agents at section headquarters, W. 27th St., 6:15 p. m. Friday. one of which is that the candidate must have a private fortune of at least \$5,000,000, it was decided that Days the militarian below the state of the state o Dawes, the militarist banker, was

### Communist Activities

Party Members, Notice! Tickets for the May First demonstration at the Bronx Collseum may be had at the District Office. Financial secretaries should secure their quota through the section machinery at once. The Ellias poster will be ready April 12. Leaflets for distribution in shops will be ready April 21. Sections and units should organize machinery accordingly.

Square. Further information Di Santo at the District Office. Night Workers. By order of the Section Executive Committee all Night Workers must attend a special meeting of the Night Workers International Branch this afternoon at 3 o'clock at 26 Union Square. Important matters to be taken up.

Unit 4. Section 4 Dance. A dance and entertainment will be held at the Italian Workers Club, 314 E. 104th St., Saturday. Proceeds to Daily Worker and Il Lavatore.

Anti-War Meet, Brooklyn.

Stations have been opened in all sections of the city. Those who will help as collectors should report to the nearest station. They are located as follows:

"The Little Red Devil." a Prolet Actors' play dealing with the life of peasants in the U. S. S. R., will be presented by the Bronx Section of the Y. W. C. L. Saturday, 8 p. m., at 1347 Boston Road.

Moreau at Unit B. Section 4. Alberto Moreau, of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League, will speak on "The Situation in Mexico" at the educational meeting of the unit educational meeting of the today, 8:30 p. m., 35 E. 81st St.

Section 5 Industrial Organizers. Section 5 Branch Industrial Organ-izers will meet today, at 8:30 p. m., 133 Wilkins Ave., Bronx. Ac-tion will be taken against those ab-

Hungarian Workers Home, 350 E.
81st St.; Unity Coop House, 1800
Seventh Ave.

Hall at Branch 6, Section 5.
Otto Hall, of the Negro Department of the Party, will discuss "The Negro Problem in the U. S." at the branch

Unit 3F. Subsection 2A.

League Members. Attention.

A general membership meeting is announced by the District Committee sunday, 2 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square. The basis of the discussion will be the Draft Thesis of the N. E. C. published recently in the Daily Worker and in the Young Worker.

A general membership meeting is around. He recognized her from the capture of that border point its ult mate objective, it was reported. She was later released on \$1,000 bail for a hearing next Monday in Jefferson Market Court.

EL PASO, Texas, April 9.—Unter the border at Guadalupe and munition to be transported across the border at Guadalupe, it was a nounced at Mexican federal hear

Bath Beach, Y.W.L. Hike. despite injunctive

In New York April 18-21.

The Isadora Duncan Dancers, who

### **DUNCAN AND YESSENIN**

### Noted Dancer in Farewell April 18-21

One of the tragedies of the life | dora came to a tragic end in an of Isadora Duncan, who in her prime automobile accident in France. Her was considered the world's greatest traditions are being carried on by cancer, was her love affair with Irma Duncan in her school in Mos-Serge Yessenin, the famous Russian cow. Here, children of workers, to Yessenin, the son of a pea- whom Isadora devoted the last years ant, was one of the leaders of the of her life, are trained to express the Imagist school of Russian poetry. new life of the Soviet Union He was an eccentric, undisciplined through the dance. person, a mixture of the peasant and the Bohemian, but a man with remarkable literary gifts who caught have been on a nation-wide tour the imagination of the youth of after a triumphant debut in New Soviet Russia. York last January, will make their

Duncan at the time was living in farewell appearance in this country the Soviet Union, where she had on April 18, 19, 20 and 21, at Mancome by special invitation of the hattan Opera House, 34th St. and Commissariat of Education in 1921 Eighth Ave. They are appearing by to establish her famous school in special arrangement with the Daily Moscow. Here, with the assistance Worker. Special popular-priced tickof her favorite adopted daughter, ets are on sale at the "Daily" of-Irma, she taught thousands of work- fice, 26 Union Square. They should ing class children her great art, en- be bought at once. riched by the inspiring stimulus of the new life that was rising on the ruins of the old in the workers' and peasants' republic.

#### Married Yessenin.

Isadora met Yessenin at a party and they at once fell madly in love with each other, though she was more than 20 years his senior. So deeply did she love him that for the first time in her life she legally married. Their love affair was intense, but brief. Their headstrong temperaments clashed and they separated. In 1925 Yessenin committed suicide. Though his life was short he made a permanent impress or the new literature of the Soviet

In 1927 the life of the great Isa-

machinery accordingly.
Comrades are wanted for the pageant rehearsal every Sunday, 2 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26 Union

Unit 6F, Section 6.
Comrade J. Berg wil discuss the "Shoeworkers' Union" at the next educational meeting of the unit, 253

# **2 FUR BOSSES**

Sunday. Meet at New Utrecht Ave. Station, Sea Beach Line, 8:30 a. m.

Scab Union Tries to

After strikes of about a week's signing agreements yesterday.

> When this news was flashed around among the fur workers in the market there was general jubilation, because these strikes were a test skirmish, with employers refusing to recognize the left wing union. having granted it to the scab organization affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

to regain the standards lost by the union-wrecking activities of the A.

The scab A. F. of L. union still out an cutstanding left wing unionist and going to a police court to swear that they had seen him or her assault one of the scabs.

frame-up fell on Lena Greenberg, a leader of the Fur Finishers Local 15.

Home, 652 Fourth Ave.; 48 Bay Marking St.; 1278-43 St.; 227 Brighton
Beach Ave.; 154 Watkins St.; 1111
Rutland Rd.; 313 Hinsdale St.; 29
Graham Ave.; 56 Manhattan Ave.; 58 In Workers Club, 764-40 St., Long
Island: 1 Fulton Ave.; Middle Village, 3176-33rd St.; Astoria, Staten

He admitted he didn't know whether she was the one he was conference for the organization of the May First demonstration will take place this Sunday. 1 p. m., at thus of the right wing, in the detective bureau at the time, did the scab the Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Organizations should be prepared to send two delegates.

He admitted he didn't know whether she was the one he was conference for the organization of the was the one he was after. Only when the scab was prodded by Nat Yacker, a notorious thus of the iright wing, in the detective bureau at the time, did the scab then ask the unionist be turned pared to send two delegates.

He admitted he didn't know whether she was the one he was after. Only when the scab was prodded by Nat Yacker, a notorious thus of the right wing, in the detective bureau at the time, did the scab then ask the unionist be turned pared to send two delegates.

At the same time, a new Mexican courts, took cognizance of the weill-known fact that the I. R. T. has thus of the right wing, in the detective bureau at the time, did the scab then ask the unionist be turned pared to send two delegates. whether she was the one he was after. Only when the scab was prodded by Nat Yacker, a notorious thug of the right wing, in the detective bureau at the time, did the scab then ask the unionist be turned around. He recognized her from the lear. Yacker later identified her. She was later released on \$1,000

# **300 CLERKS ADDED**

(Continued from Page One) fell down, and came to here last gave warning tonight that Ameriwarded with the post of ambassador to Great Britain, it was authoritatively learned here today.

His appointment has been definitely decided upon following confering the process between President Heaven Heaven Heaven President night." Rescigne regained conscious- can authorities would not permit enmony and identification of the such as occasioned the bloody battle

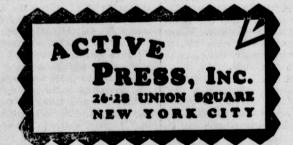
Bosses Seek Injunctions. preme Court. The union officers are short notice. ordered to court for a hearing Fri- At the same time, 8,000 rounds of

Five of the ten arrested yester-Market Court. Wm. Colonius, F. Pappas, M. Poulon were fined \$5 the reactionary insurgents. each. Trials of Clarence Miltmand, Torrosian, were delayed, bail and all lines of communication were of \$1,500 and \$500 respectively.

Protests against the brutality of the police were yesterday made by the International Labor Defense, assisting in the defense of those ar-

FIND PLANE, NO FLIERS. LONDON, April 9 .- An unconfirmed report from Broome, Australia, states that natives had seen the four missing fliers of the airplane Southern Cross. The report said that the fliers were on the coast, southwest of the Drysdale Mission, where it was later said to have been confirmed that the plane had been found. The later report said, however, that there was no trace of the aviators.

The other classes decay and finally disappear in the face of modern industry; the proletarint is its special and exential product.—Karl Marx (Communist Man.festo).



### League Members Urged to Pay Convention Assessment

The National Executive Committee of the Young Workers (Communist) League of America urges all members of the League to pay their convention assessment immediately, in order that they may be able to participate in the elections for delegates to the District Con-

The rules for the National Convention declare that no member of the League can vote in the elections unless he has a convention assessment stamp in his book as proof that he has paid his convention

Units are urged to send money immediately to the districts and districts must send all convention money to the National Office without fail, in order to make possible the financing of the National Con-

> THE SECRETARIAT, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

### CALLES GAINS IN HUGHES ATTACKS DRIVE ON JUAREZ HIS TRANSIT LAW

by Federals

MEXICO CITY, April 9.—General Cardenas, leading the advance federal troops up the west coast, has reached the city of Culiacan, according to the message from General Calles, who reached Mazatlan York was today reported making at 3 a. m. Tuesday.

rebels since March 7, was arranged ways. tonight.

Actual delivery of the city to Mexican Consul General Liekens by General Marcelino Murrieta, rebel military commander, awaited approval of President Portes Gil.

continues its old stunt of singling tically unconditional, but they were Terms of the surrender were pracspecified after about 2,000 reactionary soldiers had been evacuated, so they provided for surrender of only This time their choice for a the Juarez garrison.

A warrant was sworn out for her eral force of 900 men swept aside spectacles, the transit commission and she was arrested at the union small bands of clericals near Guada- law looks different to Papa Hughes offices, 131 W. 28th St. Brought lupe and continued their march to- now. Now he fights it, before the to the 30th St. Detective Bureau, a night on Juarez, Mexico, where an supreme court of the United States scab was called upon to identify her. army of 2,000 reactionary insurgent and tomorrow, perhaps, in a special

He admitted he didn't know loads of clericals were captured, fed-

EL PASO, Texas, April 9.—Uni-Juarez, it was said.

eral troops, under Colonel Manuel city and turned over to the company Frieto, were halted in their march to operate, on a contract specifying on Juarez when U. S. army officers the five-cent fare. dangering of lives in the United Many workers have offered testi- States by fighting on the streets, in Juarez on March 7.

Colonel Prieto agreed to withhold The beginning of what may yet his planned attack as long as clerdevelop into a flood of injunctions ical troops occupied the city, with by bosses against picketing started the implication that the United yesterday with New Way Cafeteria's States military authorities will see application to the New York Su- to it that Juarez is evacuated at

day. Leaders of the strike declare rifle ammunition, 25 blankets and that picketing will be conducted 25 army saddles were sent across despite injunctive prohibition by the the border from the United States for the use of the federals.

EL PASO, Texas, April 9 .- The day received suspended sentences advance guard of the federal forces when they appeared in Jefferson entered Chihuahua City this afternoon shortly after its evacuation by Many bridges have been burned

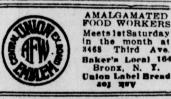
destroyed.

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day at 6 P. M.



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and Fight the Common Enemy!
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#### Many Clericals Caught Huge I.R.T. Fee Helps Him Change Mind

eral Calles, who reached Mazatlan York was today reported making plans to smash in the state courts JUAREZ, Mexico, April 9.—Surrender of Juarez, held by Mexican tebels since March 7. was arranged to be since his own loudly boasted transit com-

This law, passed during Hughes governorship of New York, was one of his pet measures, always used during election campaigns to prove him a "friend of the people." This law was Hughes' pet child for years and years.

New Point of View.

But Hughes, according to the comthey provided for surrender of only 125 soldiers, the normal strength of the Juarez garrison.

EL PASO, Texas, April 9.—A federal force of 900 men swept aside small bands of clericals near Guadalupe and continued their march tonight on Juarez, Mexico, where an army of 2,000 reactionary insurgent troops prepared for battle.

The advancing federals clashed their march tone of the discussion of the Library and through these golden spectacles, the transit commission law looks different to Papa Hughes now. Now he fights it, before the supreme court of the United States and tomorrow, perhaps, in a special brief to the state courts, to whose tender mercies the supreme court of the supremence.

\*\*\*Robert Dunn. Poyntz. at Summer School Conference.

Robert Dunn. Poyntz. at Summer School Conference.

School Conference.

Robert Dunn. Poyntz. at Summer School Conference.

School States of the surrence of the Alumnae Association of Bryn Mawr, Barnard Summer Schools at the 10:30 a. m. Session Julies Scho pany's released figures, has taken

Even under this handicap, the gro Champion."

ted States officials will allow am- subways, the court finds, are makmunition to be transported across the border at Guadalupe, it was announced at Mexican federal head- of the fiscal year ending June 30 quarters here. This ammunition will show a surplus of \$3,687,000, which be used by the federals advancing on Juarez, it was said. the subways cost the company not EL PASO, Texas, April 9.--Fed- one cent as they were built by the

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## Fraternal Organizations UNIONS JOIN IN

May First Organizational Conference. | factory gate and mass meetings and Party units and labor and fraternal concluding with Toussaint L'Ouver-organizations should take note that ture Memorial meetings in honor of the conference for the organization will tonary leader of Haiti. Party units and labor and fraternal organizations should take note that the conference for the organization will be held at the Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Plaze, Sunday at 2 p. m. Organizations should be prepared to send two delegates. Bronx Dance.

A dance and entertainment will be given at the Bronx Workers' Center, 1330 Wilkins Ave., 8 p. m., Saturday,

\* \* \*

Athletic Club Hike.

Wright Talks.

Bronx Drama.

Drug Clerks Meet.

Nearing at Culture Club.
Scott Nearing will lecture on
"Wealth and Income in the United
States" at the East New York Workers Cultural Club, Sunday, 8 p. m.,
at 313 Hinsdale St.

Russian Revolution

the Workers School, 26 Union

"Earlier Revolutions," "The Bol-

Struggle for Power," "The Civil War in Siberia" will be topics on

which will be followed by questions

The remaining lectures of the

course will be "Soviet Problems Dramatized," and "The World Revo-

STATE VOTE ON DRY LAW.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 9

(UP).-By a vote of 76 to 61, the

lower branch of the general assem-

bly today added a referendum

clause to the Weber-O'Grady bill

lutions Dramatized."

"The

Square, at 8:15 p. m. Friday.

shevik Revolution, 1917,"

Dana to Lecture on

Night Workers I. L. D.
Night Workers International Labor
Defense Branch will hold a special
meeting this afternoon at 3 o'clock,
at 26 Union Square, top floor.

Freiheit Symphony Orchestra Con-A concert and dance will be given y the "Freiheit" Symphony Orches-ra at 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx,

United Council Annual Ball. The annual concert and ball of the inited Council of Working Women will be given at the Manhattan Lycem, 66 E. Fourth St., Saturday night, lickets may be obtained at the office, 80 E. 11th St., Room 533.

Cutters Local 6. A ball will be given by Cutters Local 6, N.T.W.I.U., at Park View Palace, Fifth Ave. and 110th St., Saturday. Tickets at 131 W. 28th St.

Boro Park Jewish Workers Club. "Socialist Construction in the U. S. S. R." will be discussed by J. Louis Engdahl at 8:30 p. m. Friday at the Club, 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. \* \* \* Rusky Golos Concert, Dance.

Three students of the Jewish Workers University will lead discussion on "The A. F. of L. as the Enemy of the Working Class" \$:30 p. m., Friday, 154 Watkins St. German Council 23. U. C. W. W.

U. C. W. W. Conference.

Working Women's Councils are urged to send delegates to the May First Conference on Sunday at the Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th Irving Plaza, St., 2:30 p. m. Moore at Yonkers Forum. "Democracy, Labor and the Negro Race," will be discussed by Richard B. Moore, of the Harlem Tenants League, at the Workers Cooperative Center, 252 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, Sunday night.

A rehearsal will be held tonight at the Workers Center, 1330 Wilkins Ave., Bronx. which Dana will develop his lectures, and discussion.

Anti-Jim-Crow Meet.

National Negro Week.
May 10-20 will be National Negro
Week throughout the U. S. A. Affairs for the Negro Champion will
open the week, followed by street, for repeal of the Illinois search and

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#### GIANT DEMONSTRATION

for the Organization of the Unorganized; Against Imperialist War; for the Defense of the Soviet Union!

## International May Day

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1 (Doors open 4 p.m.)

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FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS.

AUSPICES OF THE

ADMISSION 50 CENTS.

Build Shop Committees in Steel and Coal

(Continued from Page One) celebration the largest in the his-The Bronx Workers Athletic Club will hike to White Plains Sunday. Meet at Rose Garden, 1347 Boston Road, 8:30 a. m. many organizations and individual workers. The Hotel, Restaurant Wright Taks.

Ed Wright will talk on "Romain Rolland" tomorrow night at the Bronx Workers United Cooperative, 2700 Bronx Park East, under the auspices of Council 22, United Council of Working Women. and Cafeteria Workers Union branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers, through its secretary, Sam. Kramberg; the Needle Trades Work-ers Industrial Union, through Charles Zimmerman, vice-president; The Bronx Dramatic Group will present "The Last Days of the Paris Commune" at the Spring dance of the Bronx Section, Y.W.C.L., May 11, 1330 Wilkins Ave., Bronx. Tickets at Workers Bookshop. ance of co-operation in mobilizing

The N. Y. Drug Clerks will meet tomorrow, 8:30 p. m., Stuyvesant Casino, at 142 Second Ave. Important reports will be given. the greatest possible number of workers for participation. Many other labor and fraternal organizations are expected to send delegates Jewelry Workers Club.
The club will celebrate its first anniversary Saturday, 8:30 p. m., at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place, with a banquet and dance. to the conference next Sunday. Poster by Ellis. Fred Ellis, the brilliant cartoonist of the Daily Worker, has completed Jewish hands. It depicts a giant worker surrounded by large masses. The worker, along with his companions, holds a huge Red banner, symbolic

of May Day.

the greatest possible number of

#### 2,929 Workers Hurt in Virginia in March

RICHMOND, Va., (By Mail) .-There were 2,929 injuries to workat School Friday ers in Virginia reported to the state industrial commission during March "The Russian Revolution Drama- alone. The total of accidents to tized," the second of a series of four workers occurring on the job are lectures on "Revolutionary Russian reported to exceed 8,100 since Jan. Drama," will be given by Harry 1. The laws for safety measures in Dana, recently returned from a this state are extremely liberal as year's stay in the U. S. S. R., at far as the bosses are concerned.

Comrade

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#### Cry for War Against the Soviet Union.

The American Federation of Labor has joined the Chicago Tribune, and its allied publications, The New York Daily News and the weekly magazine, 'Liberty', in the newest poison propaganda campaign of the latter urging war against the Union of Soviet Republics. This was to be expected.

When "Liberty" began the publication of its serial, "The Red Napoleon," a vicious piece of anti-Soviet propaganda, even picturing an actual war between the United States and the Soviet Union, with the victory of imperialist America, it was sure to receive the whole-hearted endorsement and enthusiastic support of every enemy of the working class. The A. F. of L. responded quickly and favorably. It proves again that it is not only one of the most vicious elements fighting against the recognition of the Soviet Union by the United States, but that it openly calls for war against the Workers' and Peasants' Government.

The A. F. of L. gives its support to the Tribune-Daily News-Liberty atrocity in an article appearing in the propaganda poison issue under the name of the International Labor News Service. There are so-called "labor" papers in the country, anti-working class to the core in their policies, that gladly use this revolting stuff.

The material in question is practically taken bodily from the advertisements inserted at an expense of tens of thousands of dollars in the capitalist press of the nation by the Tribune-Daily News-Liberty combination. It declares for

"The Red slogan against race prejudice is the rankest sort of hypocrisy, because the Third International and its American section has been plotting for many months to bring about race wars in various parts of the world."

This statement is not made out of mere stupidity. It is a well-conceived charge on the part of the imperialist interests to spread the false claim that Communists are urging race wars and not the class war. The whole activity of the Communist International, however, is a complete refutation of this charge. In every field of struggle it fights for the unity of the workers of all races. Its American section, the Communist Party of the United States, is the only force today uniting the workers of all colors in this country. The A. F. of L. opposes this solidarity, that has but one purpose, unity of action of labor against the exploiters.

Here is another A. F. of L. gem:

"The officially declared purpose of the Communists is to wipe the white man's civilization from the face of the earth."

Communists intend only to wipe capitalism off the face of the earth. White workers and poor farmers, who constitute the greater part by far of the white race, will play a major role in the defeat of capitalism, and will take an important part in establishing the dictatorship of the proletariat of all races for the building of the new Communist society on a world scale. Capitalist "civilization" as it exists today is not only supported by the exploiters of the white race. There are capitalists to be found among the peoples of all races although, to be sure, the capitalists in nations of the white race are dominant today. This only demands that white workers make the greatest and most heroic efforts for the overthrow of capitalism.

The A. F. of L. propaganda repeats this malicious false-

"If the Reds can carry their plans to a logical conclusion they will kill off a majority of the white men in a world revolution and appropriate the white women to breed a mongrel race.'

This is taken almost directly from the Tribune-Daily News-Liberty propaganda which declares as the object of the so-called hero of its fiction serial "The Red Napoleon":

'That the supremacy of the white race must be ended: that all races should be put in the melting pot so that only one human race should emerge; and with this object in view, invades America to kill the white men and capture the white women.'

The Union of Soviet Republics is today made up of a

multitude of races and nationalities, each enjoying autonomy on a scale never before known in human history. There are no oppressed nationalities or subject races in the Soviet Union. It is bitter for imperialism to swallow this fact, because imperialism thrives on colonial oppression, the enslavement of subject races and nationalities. The A. F. of L. is an ally of imperialism in this oppression. This is shown in its support of Wall Street imperialist policies in the Philippines, in the Hawaiian Islands, and in Latin America, especially Nicaragua, just as the British Labor Party, when in power, carried out to the hilt the butcher's program of British imperialism in India. The Red (Bolshevik) Revolution in the United States will be achieved in the United States with the white workers taking the leading part. The A. F. of L., of course, through its contemptuous propaganda, is trying to blind white labor in this country to this historic task, that they must play in common with Negro workers, and other races existing here, in order to achieve their own emancipation. The A. F. of L. then makes this declaration:

"This is the bald and unadorned truth, and the sooner that Senator William E. Borah and other congressional stuffed shirt champions of Soviet Russia realize this fact the better it will be for the world in general."

Senator Borah, who is the head of the foreign relations committee of the United States senate, has announced that he will introduce a resolution in congress at its December session demanding recognition of the Soviet Union. Thus early the Green-Woll regime not only starts its campaign against this recognition but actually and brazenly provocates war against the Soviet Union.

The broad ranks of the American working class, in reply, must rally to the demand for the recognition of the Soviet Union, the socialist fatherland of all workers, and build their efforts in every sphere of activity for the defense of the First Workers' Republic.

An indication of the growing influence of the Communist Party is seen in the tremendous success of the Seventh Anniversary Jubilee of its Jewish organ, the Freiheit. The same great auditorium, the Coliseum, in the Bronx, has been secured for New York's May, Day Demonstration, which should attract an even greater throng. Forward to May Day! pounds each, are among the things

"RESPECT OUR GOVERNMENT: WORK FOR \$8 A WEEK!"



# Irish Opposition Polls Big Vote

By JACK CARNEY.

A decisive by-election has just been fought in North Dublin, due to the election of a member of the Dail (Free State Parliament) to the Seanad (Senate). The two candidates were Dr. O'Higgins, brother of the late minister for justice, memer of the government party, who was assassinated in 1927, and Oscar Traynor, member of Fianna Fail (De Valera party). The election was fought in Ireland, but the Soviet Union was the center of the campaign, with Mexico as a side-

Solidarity Against Gov't.

The Irish Worker League decided to make a united front with Fianna Fail and oppose the government sona oppositi was taken as a protest against the terrorist tactics of the government, the callous treatment of the unemployed, the numerous dismissals of dred of the opposition supporters titude of the government toward the working class.

the issue. The government organ had voted against the government at

has now rallied his supporters be-

Candidate of Communist-Fianna Fail Bloc **Nearly Wins Despite Terror** 

year to commemorate the memory of Lenin. Lenin drenched his country in blood, made it a crime to teach that there is no God and prescribed and executed the Catholic clergy of Russia. The man who holds up this blasphemous wretch as an exemplar to Irishmen does not understand the mentality of Irishmen or of Catholics. We believe they will give him his answer in North Dublin today."

Jail Opposition.

The election was fought with much bitterness. Nearly three hun-The capitalist press made Moscow trol, the members of the staff, who declared on the morning of the poll: the last election, found themselves "The Communist leader, who struck off the voting register. The men who had driven the motor cars hind Fianna Fail, has time and at the last election found themselves

He is the principal performer at land must not be ruled by Moscow," germs of discontent. the meetings held in Dublin every that terrorist tactics had been reporters, the vote was as follows:

Traynor, Fianna Fail-Com-

Workers Union of Ireland has con- secured its votes, and all of these against the government. were not secured by direct voting, The quiet work of the Irish the government agents, in many in- Worker League, unaccompanied by stances, saving the voters the trouble of voting for them.

Soldiers Discontented.

time again held up Bolshevist in jail the night before polling day. There are six hundred resident in fight center around Moscow, and Russia as the model for Ireland. Yet, despite the warning that "Ire- the North City of Dublin. Of these Moscow won.

600, thirty-three voted for "Mos-When one understands the vigilance exercised by the army officials over soldiers the vote of 33 assumes great significance. It shows that the army is not solid behind the government, that within are the

By Fred Ellis

When the result was made known sorted to, that money had flowed there was no loud cheering from the like water among government sup- government supporters. The capitalist press was of the opinion that Higgins, government ......28,426 the government had not gained a victory. There is a significant eight thousand, two hundred and Government majority.... 151
The Irish Workers League must be given credit for the high vote given credit for the high vote cast. The vect record dealy vote were for Mexico, they were for the cast. cast. The vote recorded doubly engunmen, they were for the killing sures the election of two Communists at the next election, which may destruction of "law and order." be held shortly, in North City Dub- They were threatened, cajoled and lin. The working class districts bullied. In many instances their voted six to one against the govern- sons and daughters were arrested. were jailed, thus preventing them ment. It was in the rich and middle- Their homes were invaded in the from voting. In one case, where the class districts that the government dead of night. Yet they voted

any loud hurrahs, is bearing fruit. The election was fought on issues that not even Fianna Fail would an-The soldiers were allowed to vote. prove. The government made the

## Food Clerks Fight Inhuman Slavery

tail food industry, in the form of chain stores, has taken away the last handicap in organizing the food hundred dollars and going into business for himself is fast fading

The food clerks now realize that they cannot compete with the fast growing concentration of retail stores in the hands of the trusts. As a result of the trustification of the business, the underpaid and overworked clerks are forced to accept reductions in wages and longer hours of work. The rapidly developing blacklist system whereby a clerk, protesting against the in-human conditions, is made known to other employers as a kicker and union man, is taking away any illusion of independence left the food clerk, and turns him into an actual

The food clerk is compelled to work 80-90 hours each week. At the end of the day he is exhausted and too tired to respond even to an organization meeting. Socially he is dead. He must also work most of the day on Sunday. And all this despite the fact that their work is hard physical labor. They have to unload heavy merchandise, which is hard to handle; bags of potatoes weighing close to 100 pounds each; boxes of oranges and grapefruit; weighing close to 100 pounds each; barrels of apples weighing 150

Concentration of capital in the re- Workers Look to Union In Struggle Against conceive as their only hope of es-80-90 Hour Week, Other Abuses

clerks. The psychological effect produced by the possibility of a food clerk scraping together a few hundred dollars and going into husi.

that the clerk has to move each daily to lumbago and rheumatism. Callars. Fruit workers are subjected daily to lumbago and rheumatism. Under these conditions, the existing freezing water, in chilly, damp ence of the Retail Grocery, Fruit, least that the clerk has to move each daily to lumbago and rheumatism. Under these conditions, the existing freezing water, in chilly, damp ence of the Retail Grocery, Fruit, least that the clerk has to move each daily to lumbago and rheumatism. Under these conditions, the existing freezing water, in chilly, damp ence of the Retail Grocery, Fruit, least that the clerk has to move each daily to lumbago and rheumatism.

Imperialists Corrupt Indian Chief



Chief Two-Guns White Calf, of the Glacier National Park reservation, was induced by the publicity hounds for imperialist war to "bless" a giant plane before it left on a transcontinental flight.

ing tower, which the clerks begin to cape from intolerable conditions. As a result of extensive propaganda among the clerks, hundreds of them

ership, has won the confidence of the food clerks; the Union is well fitted to fight the bosses to a finish; 19 months of battle with the bosses gangsters, police, and their ally, the United Hebrew Trades, has moulded membership and leadership into a body fit to lead a strike of the ousands employed in the trade. The Union is ready to win the closed shop in the fruit and grocery trades. We are ready to go into battle for the liberation of the slaves of the city's food stores.

Fruit clerks, dairy clerks, grocery clerks! Now is the time to strike at your chains!

The entire labor movement is ready to back you up in your fight. We have the bosses on the run. Let us finish the job. Answer the strike call of our Union. Join our ranks as soon as you possibly can. Throw off your aprons, and walk out, so that we can return victorious to more human conditions.

REVIVE CHAIN GANG

SYDNEY, Australia, (By Mail) .--The road chain-gang system will be revived in New South Wales, and prisoners made to undergo road labor, if a plan by the New South Wales Minister of Justice is put

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Socialists Pass a "Criminal Syndicalism" Law and Expel Haywood; Contrast of Social Democracy and Communism

The parts of Haywood's Book thus far printed tell of his life of toil and peril in the Mormon settlements of Utah, and the farms and ranches and mines of the Rocky Mountain regions. He walks from his power drill deep down in a mine to a Western Federation of Miners' Convention, and becomes the union's secretary-treasurer. After that follows a colorful and active career as strike leader, propagandist, and arrests. He is tried for murder, he goes to international conventions as delegate, he helps organize the I. W. W. He gives his views of Gompers, De Leon, Debs, Lenin, Borah, Darrow-as he met them and worked with or against them in his daily life. In the last issue, the socialist party, of which he was a member of the executive, was just turning yellower, and passing a constitutional amendment against direct action.

By WILLIAM D HAYWOOD.

PART 82.

COMPARE the Article 2, Section 6 amendment to the Socialist Party constitution, the forerunner of the Criminal Syndicalism laws, with a typical criminal syndicalism law: The Forerunner.

"Any member of the party who opposes political action or advocates crime, sabotage or other methods of violence as a weapon of the working class to aid in its emancipation shall be expelled from the membership in the party."

Existing Law.

"Criminal syndicalism is hereby defined to be the doctrine which advocates crime, violence, force, arson, destruction of property, sabotage, or other unlawful acts or methods, or any such acts, as a means of accomplishing or effecting industrial or political ends, or as a means of effecting industrial or political revolution." A bill, introduced in the United States Senate,

declares to be unlawful any association:

"One of whose purpose or professed purpose is to bring about a governmental, social, industrial or economic change within the United States by the use, without authority of law, of physical force, violence or physical injury to persons or property, or by threats of such injury, or which teaches, advocates, advises or defends the use. . . of physical force, violence or physical injury to person or property, or threats of such injury, to accomplish such change or for any other purpose, and which, during any war in which the United States is engaged, shall by any such means prosecute or pursue such purpose or professed purpose, or shall so teach, advocate, advise or defend. . ."

THE Criminal Syndicalism laws have been upheld by the United States Supreme Court and hundreds of men and women have been sent to the penitentiaries though not one of them had committed any offense except that of holding an opinion or being a member of the Industrial Workers of the World. It is under such a law that the Communists were tried in Michigan and C. E. Ruthenberg, Secretary of the Workers Party, convicted and sentenced to ten years in the penitentiary. The many who have been persecuted can thank the traitors of the Socialist Party who adopted Article 2, Section 6 against the working class.

This amendment was followed by a resolution of the National Executive Committee, of which I was then a member, directed against me, charging me with being an advocate of direct action, violence and

It was submitted to a referendum vote and I was recalled from the National Executive Committee. I had been a member of the Socialist Party since its inception, but had paid no dues into the organization since I had been recalled as a member of the National

Executive Committee. At a later date Berger testified before the Federal Court in Chicago that he was the man responsible for Article 2, Section 6, the clause in the Socialist Party constitution against violence, sabotage and direct

action. Berger went on record in the United States Congress on July 18, 1912, when asked, "How are you going to change the present economic

basis? Give us a concrete statement of that proposition." Berger replied: "That is easy enough. We surely could get the trust properties in the same way the trusts got them. The trusts paid

for their properties almost entirely in watered stock, preferred and common. We can give the best security in existence today-United States bonds." Had Berger been as well acquainted with "Imperial Washington"

as was the late Senator Pettigrew he would have known that the trusts had not paid for the property that they own but that they had robbed the American people of their heritage. Congressman Berger, who was elected on a Socialist ticket, was willing to eliminate the class struggle and perpetuate the exploiting class by providing them with the world's best security-United States bonds! These were not the tenets of the revolutionary Socialist Party in

which the working class of America was becoming interested. It would seem needless for me to say that the Socialist Party began to retrograde from the date of the Indianapolis convention until now it has lost whatever influence it had.

The politicians at that convention were a slippery, desperate crew, who ignored the elementary principles of Socialism. The Communist Manifesto of Marx and Engels meant nothing to them. They cast aside its primary teachings which concluded with these inspiring words:

The Communists disdain to conceal their views and aims. They openly declare that their ends can be attained only by the forcible overthrow of all existing social conditions. Let the ruling classes tremble at a Communistic revolution. The workers have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to gain. Workers of the world,

PATERSON, the silk city of America, is built near the mosquitoinfested swamp lands of New Jersey. It is a miserable place of factories, dye-houses, silk mills, which are operated by from 20,000 to 25,000 workers. There is not a park in the workers' quarter for the children to play in, no gardens or boulevards where mothers can

give their babes a breath of fresh air. Into this town there had thundered weekly a silk train from the West bringing the raw material from Seattle, where it had been shipped from Japan.

The mammoth Doherty mill, owned chiefly by Japanese capitalists, and the other mills, the dye-houses and the factories were all closed down by the great strike of 1913.

The workers were on strike for better conditions and to prevent the companies from increasing the number of looms that they should operate. Among these workers, as in Lawrence, were many nationalities-Italians, Syrians, Armenians, French, Germans, Jews from all countries, and many other.

Daily meetings of the strikers were held in Turn Hall and other places. We often had great mass meetings in the adjoining town of Haledon where we spoke from the veranda of a house occupied by

While this strike was on I learned something of the methods of producing silk. After the cocoons were unwound and the silk was whipped into skeins it was dyed with the glorious colors seen in this costly fabric. All of it went through a process called "dynamiting" where it was loaded with metals of different kinds-lead, tin and zinc. From a fourth to a third of the weight of the silk was of these adulterants, which shortened the life and durability though temporarily adding to the gloss and weight of the finished goods. The owners of silk garments could not understand how a folded or hanging gown would rust and break in the creases until this expose was made by the strikers. The metropolitan press ran stories about the "dynamiting" process, much to the embarrassment of the silk mill owners.

In next issue of The Daily Worker, Haywood describes the Paterson textile pageant, after which he was arrested, as usual. All these selections we are printing are parts of Haywoods Book, and you can have the book free by sending in one new or renewal yearly subscription to The Daily Worker.