# CANTER SENTENCED TO YEAR AT DEER ISLAND PRISON

Gastonia Strike Spreads; Dixon Textile Mill Workers Walk Out Because of Slavery

## N.T.W. UNION TO **LEAD PICKETING:** RELIEF TO HELP

Others Quit to Show Solidarity

### Wages Reduced

GASTONIA, N. C., May 29.—The Gastonia strike has spread to another mill. The workers of the Dixon mill went on strike yesterday MORE RAIDS ON workers discharged for protesting against the speed-up conditions in the mill, also demanding the removal of Second Hand Brady Wilson, demanding shorter hours, increase in wages an' abolition of the speedup. The strike committee of seven, including two women, elected by the workers of the mill will present their demands to the superintendent at 6

The strike is a result of the action of Brady Wilson, who has been the most severe slave driver in the plant. He has constantly been attempting to terrorize the workers, Fravda, commenting on the strugfiring whomever he so desired. This gles in China, declares that the time his victim was W. F. Smith, fight against the Kwangsi group is who has worked i the mill for the the fight of the bourgeoisie reprelast three years without any fault sented by Chiang Kai-shek and the being found with his work. Wilson landowners. The militarist, Feng (Continued on Page Two)

### 3RD MASS FOOD **PICKET IN WEEK**

## Brunswick Boss, Cops lapse of the reactionary united front ride."

mass picketing demonstration was during the insurrection of the workheld yesterday noon by the striking cafeteria workers. A demonstration ness Communist Party a year and which proves that the strikers are a half ago). not being driven back to the 12-hour open-shop slavery by the injunction, cut, the workers' and peasants' was centered around the Brunswick movement is strengthening and the Cafeteria, 237 West 37th St.

The large squad of policemen usually at hand to break up the demonstration was not in evidence when mass picketing started, but the boss quickly turned in a call and the riot squad and several mounted police soon arrived and went into action, tearing up the pla-(Continued on Page Five)

## DECORATE TODAY: PLAN NEW WARS

naval militia detachments, blue jack- dictator of Manchuria. That these ets, and New York militia will turn raids had been contemplated for out today under orders to celebrate Decoration Day by escorting 50 survivors of the Grand Army of the Republic, survivors of the war between wage slavery and chattel slavery, in a parade up Fifth Ave., and other central executive of the Soviet Unstreets to Riverside Drive.

wars, which will assemble around tion is tantamount to that of pre-(Continued on Page Five)

## Queens Loot Quarrel

The blandest smiles backed by the weightiest "political" arguments are being used by Mayor James J. Walker in attempts to pacify insurgent groups among democratic Boss Assaults Worker; organizations at a party conference Masses Demand Nat'l Sheriff Gives Jail Key in Queens next week. The gathering was announced by John Theofel, local party leader.

The conference follows a diplo-Working 75 Hour Week matic chat between Theofel and John Curry, Tammany leader, last night, Threat to Jail Leaders Magistrate Is Involved Loray Scabs Get Their concerning methods of settling party strife over division of graft, which Senators Reverse Probe Gov. Who Sent Troops concerning methods of settling party swung many votes to the republican group at the primary elections last

# BY IMPERIALISTS

#### Aim at Seizing Chinese-Eastern Railway

(Wireless by Inprecorr.)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., May 29 .-Yu-hsiang, is now utilizing the dis- delegation that they will be arrested. evidence, all of which invited the content of the petty bourgeois wing William Kelley, vice-president of the lynching. of the Kuomintang.

Fail in Their Attack that accompanied and followed the suppression of the Commune of For the third time this week, a Canton (established for a few days

> At the same time, Pravda points revolution is on the upgrade.

HARBIN, Manchuria, May 29 .-The raids on the Soviet consulates in northern Manchuria, ordered by Chiang Kai-shek who in turn gets

#### Raids Premeditated.

The Nanking regime had ordered the raids, which were carried out by Regular army soldiers, marines, the officials of Chang Hseuh-liang, around that metropolis, with its (Continued on Page Two)

#### U. S. S. R. ELECTIONS

ion, at its first meeting today, re-The millionaire colony there, will elected the entire council of Peofeast its eyes on past, present and ple's Commissars, with Alexey I. future raw material for imperialist Rykov again at its head. His posimier of the Soviet Union.

#### Workers Relief in Campaign for Workers Children Camps

The Workers International Relief, | for Workers Children. We are win-One Union Square, New York City, ning our children away from the is opening a national campaign to various bourgeois charity organizaraise funds for the establishment of tions where hatred against our class

ers' Children, W. I. R., Rose Pastor struggle.

"Through workers' solidarity our "Through workers' solidarity our "Through workers" ing class organizations throughout children may be sent to a W. I. R. the country has been issued by the camp without any cost if unable to W. I. R., appealing for funds for the pay a few dollars for board. establishment of the camps.

the appeal. "School will soon be section of the W. I. R., which will spends billions on preparing for im- the striking textile workers. perialist war, leaves our children to

We are building W. I. R. Camps Square, New York City.

W. I. R. relief scouts are being or- rector of the National Surety Com-"The summer is coming," reads ganized nationally by the childrens' pany of New York.

All contributions for the camps are entangled in the City Trust the heat, the dirt and the crowded should be sent to the Camp Depart- Bank scandal, and Smith feels eviment, W. I. R. Room 604, One Union dently that he might as well throw

## Democratic Grafters HALL NAILED UP LYNCH NEGRO TO STOP MEETING

Renewed Struggle

Textile Union Lead to Mob; Dragged from Cell and Is Hung

### Vote; Hear of Strike to Elizabethton, Quiet

Bemberg and Glanzstoff corpor- textile strikers of Happy Valley, ations have lost so much influence a mob of about 100 crashed into the that it can be said the workers are through with them. More and more Boxley, an 18-year-old Negro farm worker, and lynched him, by hangworkers are calling for leadership ing him to a tree. from the National Miners Union.

ers from Gastonia.

#### Threaten Arrest.

United Textile Workers Union, and Chiang executed the orders of the a chief agent in the arrangement of American imperialists, while the the surrender of the strike against

(Continued on Page Two)

# PROBES CHICAGO

#### End Debenture Farce: Speed Draft Laws

WASHINGTON, May 29. - Preshis orders from the predatory Yan- ident Hoover's "law enforcement kee imperialists who are attempting commission," a body of corporation to provoke war against the Soviet lawyers, big business men and deans Union, are still continuing. The in kept colleges, really an organiza-North Manchurian war lord had raid- tion to make propaganda for a more ed the Soviet consulates at Tstsihar, centralized and numerically larger Manchouli and Suifenho, all in secret police, as well as for easier northern Manchuria, besides the con- convictions on frame-up cases sulate at Harbin, it was learned to- against labor leaders, today decided to hold a number of "sectional investigations," covering the main industrial cities of the country. Chicago is to be the first, and the real reason, the heavy industry centered swarm of industrial workers gradually awakening to the need of a

## MOSCOW, May 29. — The new HIT INVASION OF HORTHY IN U. S.

(Continued on Page Two)

#### Hungarian Fascisti in Anti-"Red" Drive

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 29.-Hungarian workers, gathered in Liberty Hall here today, protested strenu ously against the invasion of the Hungarian fascisti, who are meeting here in their "Horthy Parliament" to promote fascism in this country launch an intensive drive against Communists in this country and seek to deport Hungarian Communists for slaughter by the Horthy

Louis Kovess, of the Anti-Horthy (Continued on Page Two)

#### AL SMITH, BANKER. Alfred E. Smith, former governor

of New York, has been elected di-Smith always was a big business

The capitalist state, which raise funds for the camps, also for man, but camouflaged it until after he was out of office. His relatives off the mask now.

ELIZABETHTON, Tenn., May 29.

The United Textile Workers officials who sold 6,000 rayon strikers here back into slavery to the American tia, thugs and police against the textile strikers of Hanny Valley

The teeth of the exploiters were The fear of the business men who bared and sunk into the neck of the run this town, and of the misleaders Negro worker on the "suspicion" of the U. T. W., is so great that to- that he had attacked the wife of a day they nailed shut the doors and Crockett County magistrate. Boxwindows of the city owned "Taber-ley was working in a nearby field EXPOSE HILLMA from holding a mass meeting which had been attacked and he was imwould be addressed by the commit- mediately siezed. With the purpose tee of National Textile Union strik- of intimidating the Negro workers The city officials have told Vera Boxley was immediately thrust into Bush and Fred Beal of the Gastonia jail, without trial and without any

#### Magistrate Probably in It.

It is not underestimating capital-Kwangsi group and Feng are the the wishes of the workers, has fol- ist justice to say that this same tools of the Japanese-British imper-ialism, states Pravda. lowed the example of A. F. L. Rep-resentative McGrady and offered his litical hangers-on and business Recent happenings in China, it services to the lynching gang, the friends, were the ones who drove up says, represent the intensification of "citizen's committee" which threat- in automobiles at the home of Sherimperialist antagonisms and the colers to "take the Communists for a iff Carl Emmerson, who turned over the key of the jail to them, and Due to the pressure from the then entered the cell and lynched Joe Boxley.

Boxley had been arrested in Gib-

United States follow:

group of comrades should it come.

of the south in order to keep them from organizing and forcing them to scab against workers on strike.

then taken from jail by the expo- of militant workers and discrimina-(Continued on Page Two)

Urge Unity of Party on Basis

Additional Endorsements Received from Party

Organizations and Functionaries

munist Party, members of the Central Committee, Language Bureau

secretaries and editors of Party publications accepting and endorsing the

Address of the Communist International to the Communist Party of the

ITALIAN COMMISSION ACCEPTS UNANIMOUSLY.

The meeting of the Italian commission has approved unanimously

1. The Italian commission of the Central Committee accepts un-

conditionally the Address of the Comintern to the membership of our

Party and pledges itself to follow unreservedly the Comintern line

worked out in the Sixth World Congress, expressed in its Open Letter

to the Sixth Convention of our Party and emphasized more strongly in

Committee which appeared in the Daily Worker of May 20, 1929.

2. Endorses and supports wholeheartedly the decision of the Central

3. Pledge to fight relentlessly against any possible attempt of

4. The Italian commission condemns the splitting policy of com-

5. The commission calls upon all the Italian comrades to rally

splitting the ranks of the Party by organizing an open or covered

opposition to the Comintern Address, no matter from what comrade or

rades Lovestone and Gitlow who refuse to accept and carry on the

around the Comintern, to do away with any group affiliation, to fight

energetically against the Right danger and Trotskyism, to carry on, as

true Bolsheviks, their work in the spirit of the Comintern Letter to the

To carry on honestly and sincerely the line of the Comintern is the

-L. CANDELA, Secretary of the Italian Commission of Central Committee, Communist Party.

Sixth Party Convention and of its Address to the Party membership.

PARTY FORCES MUST BE UNITED.

factional struggle. I have already made clear my stand in editorial

article published on May 23rd in Eteenpain. Will not support any ap-

peals on stand of Comintern. All factions must be abolished and fac-

tional strife stopped. Party forces must be united in support of Comin-

tern Letter. Entire editorial staff solidly supports same stand.

I Wholeheartedly accept Comintern Letter and support cessation

-RICHARD PESOLA, Editor, Eteenpain, Finnish Communist

Daily, Worcester, Mass. (Continued on Page Two)

decision of the Comintern as expressed in its Address.

only guarantee to stop factionalism of both groups

Additional statements received from district organizers of the Com-

# By SENDER GARLIN .

#### American Federation of Labor, president of the Union Life Insurance Co., and acting president of the

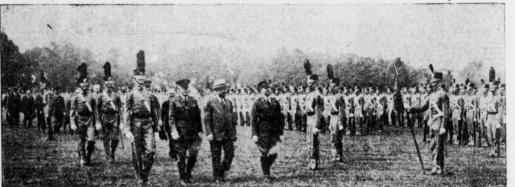
## Be Bared Saturday

against the corrupt Hillman machine of L., Woll and the other members in the Amalgamated Clothing Work- of the Executive Council had just ers of America will be opened at paid a thumping visit. It was there, the mass meeting called by the Amalgamated Pressers Club at officers in the next imperialist war, Cooper Union for Saturday at 1 that Green blared for a huge army.

man gang in the Amalgamated, dressed in a trim gray business suit, H. Warder, central figure in the response to the call for the meeting.

"The intense exploitation in the son County and placed in jail in Trenton. The mob of vicious chauvinists broke down the front door tions, and speed-up that the workof the jail, but the Negro worker ers have to suffer because of the were in front of the station, waitwas transferred to the Alamo jail holy alliance between the bosses and ing for the 5:15 to Weehauker. tried to testify before Moses that was transferred to the Alamo jail holy alliance between the bosses and before they could reach him. He had before they could reach him. He had the Amalgamated leadership must with working men? What's more before they could reach him. He had the Amaigamated leadership must with working men? What's more, and general septicoemia, reliable ors Union, was convicted today in when 15 or 20 automobiles, drew sued last night. "This is the cry of one or two were obviously "foreignup before the sheriff's house where the tens of thousands of clothing they procured the key. Boxley was workers. The policy of expulsions

#### Green Blares Forth for Huge Army



Following out the policy of turning the A. F. of L. into a movement for support of the war plans of the Wall Street imperialists, William Green, president, accompanied by the entire Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor visited the U. S. Military Academy at West Point. After reviewing the cadets, Green made a jingo imperialist army recruiting speech, demanding a huge army and denouncing the Red Army of the Soviet Union.

National Civic Federa-

United States Military Academy to

The Friendship Starts.

Coronas-one dollar for the lot. He

(Continued on Page Two)

ON USSR TODAY

at Mass Meeting

in the Far East, and at the same

time to protest against the covert

and outrageous raid on the Soviet

consulates in Manchuria by the

tools of the British and Japanese

imperialists, is called for this after-

perialist League, together with all

Far Eastern organizations of Chi-

nese, Korean, Japanese and East In-

The meeting will be held this

afternoon, 1 p. m., at the Chinese

Theatre, 48 Bowery, and all revolu-

tionary workers as well as all op-

ponents of imperialism are urged to

The raid on the Soviet consulates,

a new anti-Soviet campaign.

in the opinion of the Far Eastern

organizations, is the commencement

scheduled to complete the encircle-

Alliance, was omitted.

dians in this city.

on by the All-America Anti-Im-

## Woll Has Heart-to-Heart Talk POISON KILLED With Daily Worker Reporter FERRARI, HINTED

Unaware, Wily Labor Faker Discourses on Many Things on Train from West Point

## the Daily Worker reporter to Matthew Woll, vice-president of the

## Anti-Labor Policies to

new phase of the struggle which President Green of the A. F. c'clock.

nents of the open-shop, lynching-(Continued on Page Two)

(Continued on Page Two)

(Continued on Page Five) (Continued on Page Five)

# AT BANK INQUIRY

#### "It's pretty warm, isn't it?" said Fascist Grafter Used Dummy Corporation

of Francisco M. Ferrari, grand scale snatched out of the room by the swindler and president of the de-sheriffs who dragged him physically funct City Trust Company, due to to the door, from which he was natural causes? Was he poisoned- rushed to Deer Island. either by his own hand or by others station at West Point, home of the who considered his incriminating activities in the huge swindle as menacing to their safety? Thievery and More Thievery.

#### These are questions asked at the offices at 302 Broadway yesterday, following a review by the Council where the bank probe reveals even of the 1,300 dapper cadets, future more damning evidence against the Tammany-fascist alliance which aided in the looting of the bank, in

the failure of which thousands of Woll admitted that it was "quite and file sentiment against the Hill- warm." The wily labor chieftain, State Banking Superintendent Frank poor depositors were ruined. Exsponsers of the meeting have an- his customary black flowing tie, hearing, pocketed at least \$30,000 nounced that they expect a record walked over to buy three Corona- before hurriedly resigning from office when an incriminating network looked like a medicine faker in a of evidence closed in on him a few Several men in working clothes friend, Ferrari.

> Although Ferrari's doctor had considered physically fit, died within

Now a Tradition. (Continued on Page Five)

## TRIES TO SPEAK. DRAGGED FROM THE COURT ROOM

Frame-up Artists Fear Demonstrations by the Workers

## Viciously Unfair Trial

#### Jailed Worker Scores Fuller, the Murderer

BOSTON, May 29 .- A year at hard labor at Deer Island, the prison with the most severe conditions in the state, was the sentence given Harry J. Canter, militant Boston printing trades worker, by Judge Robert Raymond, in Suffolk Superior Court this afternoon.

Canter, when brought up for sentence, began making his statement on the case, pointing out the class character of the trial and verdict. and exposing Governor Fuiler as the agent of capitalism and the actual murderer of Sacco and Van-

As soon as he started speaking Was the peculiarly sudden death he was interrupted by the court and

> Fear Workers' Demonstrations. The defense charges that Canter was sent so hurriedly to this prison to prevent him from obtaining bail for release during appeal, which is being made immediately by the International Labor Defense, and for fear of workers' demonstrations,

(Continued on Page Two)

#### days after the death of his fascist Men Enraged at UMW Frame-up of Leader

HERRIN, Ill., May 29. - John medical opinion scouts the story, his second trial in Herrin, on a pointing out that sudden deaths charge framed against him after in such cases are exceptional. Four he was arrested by Lewis-Fishwick or five days is the usual limit be- deputies and gunmen when he tried fore death from a ruptured appen- to speak here in an advertised meetdix, it was repeated at the scene of ing on the National Miners Union. the probe yesterday. Yet Ferrari, The gangsters tried to provoke him into a fight and kill him, then jailed

The trial which convicted him was of Address from Comintern Honor Shanghai Labor now established features. The start-ling death of Warder's wife, who ators and the official on of the Sudden deaths in graft cases are before a packed jury, in an unfair (Continued on Page Two)

# Workers to Organize in Shops

#### Aim Is to Thwart Fake Cloak Stoppage; Big Furriers' Cooper Union Meet Tuesday

In a call addressed to the cloakmakers, the Joint Board of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, yesterday warned the workers of the

Garment Workers, and urged the workers "to understand clearly the present situation and to act like class-conscious workers." The call, contained in a printed circular, appeared over the signature of Joseph Boruchowitz, general manager of the Joint Board, and was distributed by the thousands in the garment dis-

#### Fake Fight is Noise.

Communists fight on behalf of the immediate aims and interests of the working class, but in their present movement they are also defending the future of the movement.—Marx.

The Joint Board of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union urges all needle trades workers to remain away from the shops today, as this is a legal holiday ac-

1. That piece-work was re-estab-

ization clause was given to the boss-

#### A mass meeting to commemorate the fourth anniversary of the Shanghai Massacre of May 30, 1925, which Industrial Union Calls Upon was the beginning of not only the Chinese anti-imperialist revolution but also of an historical wave of workers' and peasants' movements

#### impending fake "stoppage" being planned by the Schlesinger-Dubinsky-Breslau clique of the company union known as the International Ladies TODAY IS A LEGAL HOLIDAY

trict yesterday.

The call pointed out that the ment of the Soviet Union and start turmoil in connection with the fake lished in the cloak trade during the the imperialist war against that "strike" is growing louder each day period when the company union was in the headquarters of the corrupt, officially recognized by the Associaright wing clique. The manufactur- tions. Article on "Shanghai ers and their agents in the company 2. That according to the agreeare playing to the galleries, and pre-Massacre," P. 3 Today are playing to the galleries, and pre-sumably, are carrying on a most the associations, the cloakmakers terrible and bloody battle. Schles-inger, Dubinsky, Breslau and the An extremely stirring article on rest of the leeches on the cloak trade are trying to "convince" the cloak-"The Shanghai Massacre and the Harbin Raid" will be found on page 3 of today's issue. Thru an unformakers that they, the fakers, are come wide-spread in the cloak trade tunate error the name of the author, actually battling against the 10 per during the past two years. cent discharge clause, against piecework, and against what not.

cording to the union agreement. The cloakmakers are urged to consider the following important facts:

Refuting the Lies of the Clique.

3. That the 10 per cent re-organ-The Industrial Union, has there- es by the International clique thru fore, spread a message of warning its Governor's Commission, and that

and a manual of arms to the you, the workers, fought against thousands of workers in the market. (Continued on Page Five)

#### camps for workers children thruout is fostered and encouraged; where capitalism takes advantage of the The drive is being conducted by workers' need to turn our children the Department of Camps for Work- into beggers unfit for the class

### ALL NAILED UP IN ELIZABETHTON

Senators Reverse Probe Vote; Hear of Strike

(Continued from Page One) workers here the situation is better. There is a real opportunity for a victorious struggle under the real leadership of the National Textile Workers Union, to actually win something worth while for the 6,000 rayon workers. These are militant and determined fighters, and have been shamefully betrayed by the U T. W. The Kelley, McGrady, Hoffman clique came into a strike here three months ago, and "compromised" the men back to work. Battled Militia Terror.

The strike started again a month later, and picketing was maintained vigorously against a terror instituted by deputized militia, armed with tear gas, machine guns and bayonetted rifles. Thugs from the mill companies dynamited the strikers' water supply and the strikers' homes. Militiamen bayonetted girl strikers. Over a hundred pickets were arrested for violation of an injunction against picketing issued in the first strike, under which arrests were made in the second strike.

A delegation of Elizabethton strikers is visiting Gastonia, to see how the N. T. W. I. U. conducts the fight.

Again Sidetrack Probe.

WASHINGTON, May 29 .- The manufacturers, committee of the senate today again reversed itself, and shunted the investigation of starvation in southern textile mills, requested by a resolution introduced into the senate, to the federal trade commission.

Hearings on this resolution started several weeks ago. Only the bosses and the officials of the strike breaking United Textile Workers were heard. When a delegation of Gastonia strikers arrived to testify, the committee adjourned for over a week, until they had left Washing-

The committee voted to turn the whole investigation over to the federal trade commission, then reconsidered, and by a vote of 6 to 5 decided the senate should investigate. Now they have again reversed themselves, and the probe is burried in the routine of the federal trade commission.

The vote to have the senate investigate came just after news that the labor department spies and the U. T. W. had sold out the rayon strike. The present vote comes as news arrives that the Elizabethton workers may strike again.

Hatfield Decides. The vote to have the commissions instead of the senate make the in-

vestigation follows: For: Deneen, Rep., Ill.; Hale, Rep., Maine; Metcalf, Rep., R. I.; Hatfield, Rep., West. Va.; Goldsborough, Rep., Md.; and Smith, S. C.

Against: Lafollette, Rep., Wis.; McNary, Rep., Ore.; Wheeler, Dem., Mont.; Sheppard, Dem., Tex.; and

Tyson, Dem., Tenn. nator Hatfield's

ing vote. Last week he voted against the senatorial investigation, carrying the committee with him. Monday he voted for a senatorial investigation, once more casting the deciding vote.

Yesterday, under the impression that the Elizabethton strike was over, Secretary of War Good promised to investigate the illegal use of Tennessee national guard uniforms and rifles and other equipment for strike breaking purposes. While the strike was going on, Good issued a statement saying that "volunteer information" convinced him it was all right for the militia equipment

### **WATT CONVICTED** IN HERRIN CASE

Men Enraged at UMW Frame-up of Leader

(Continued from Page One) United Mine Workers. There was not a shred of evidence against him. Sneed Heads Attack.

William Sneed, district vice-president of the U. M. W. A. and Illinois state senator, took charge of the case against Watt, aided in the attempt to terrorize and browbeat following two resolutions: Watt and others arrested with him, got William Mattheson and Bernard No. 5 of the Communist Party of acting district organizer, District arrested when they arrived to fur- U. S. A. fully endorses the addresses Five, Pittsburgh. nish bonds for Watt, and gave every of the Comintern and the decisions evidence of being the actual prose- of the C. E. C. and pledges itself to

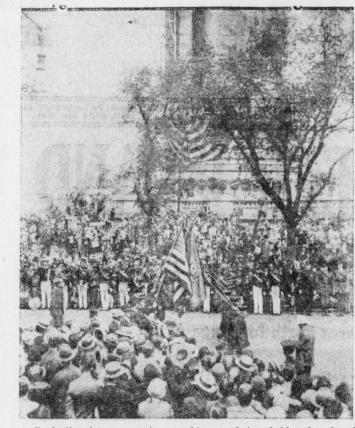
ately with every corrupt means in energetic measures to win over the its control to stop the growth and entire membership for the unqualiprevent the meetings of the Na- fied support of the Address and 1 .- To accept the address to the tional Miners Union in southern Il- to carry on a relentless struggle membership by the Comintern printlinois, and is failing. The Herrin against the right danger and crystal- cl in the Daily Worker on May 20, miners especially are enraged at lize the leftward drift of the work- unreservedly and unconditionally. the framing of Watt, who is an Il- ers into a struggle against war and 2.-To endorse the decision of the lineis miner himself, and are join- capitalist rationalization and to build Central Committee of the Party in ing the N. M. U. in numbers.

The Watt case has been appealed to the circuit court.

RECOUNT HAGUE VOTE.

JERSEY CITY, N. J., May 29 .-The ballots which gave Mayor Frank Address to the membership.

Jingoists Mock Wall Street Victims.



Such jingoist ceremonies as this, are being held today by the American Legion and other "patriotic" organizations controlled by capitalism. These jingoists, howling for another imperialst war, mock the victims of Wall Street who fell in the last imperialist world

#### Urge Unity of Party on Basis of Address from Comintern the frame-up and electrocution of tive of Horthy in this country, un-

Additional Endorsements Received from Party Organizations and Functionaries

(Continued from Page One)

FOR MASS COMMUNIST PARTY.

As proletarian Central Committee member I fully and wholeheartedly approve and endorse the Address of the Comintern to the membership of our Party. I also approve the unanimous Polcom action. I will exert every effort to carry decision into full effect amongst entire member-Forward to a united Mass Communist Party. Long live the Comintern.-JOHN KAMP, Detroit Mich.

SUPPORTS ADDRESS TO THE UTMOST.

The last factional strife was ruinous to the Party. The Comintern could do no different than it has done. I welcome the address and will do my utmost to support it and hope no member will fail to do so .-ZARTARIAN, Editor, Norashkor.

GREEK EDITOR ENDORSES UNCONDITIONALLY.

I endorse unconditionally the Address of the Executive Committee of the Communist International .- Editor Empros, Greek Communist

SCANDINAVIAN EDITOR ACCEPTS LETTER. I accept and endorse without reservations the Comintern letter and the decision of the Polcom.-ALBERT PEARSON, Editor of N. Y. Tid,

Scandinavian Communist organ.

LUPIN ENDORSES FULLY. I fully endorse the Comintern letter. Long live the Communist

International.-ABRAHAM LUPIN, New York. ENDORSEMENT FROM WILMINGTON DELAWARE.

I wholeheartedly endorse and pledge support to the Comintern Address to liquidate factionalism .- N. MILO, Wilmington, Delaware.

DECISIVE STEP. TOWARD LIQUIDATING FACTIONALISM. I wish to state that I welcome the Address sent to the American Party by the Comintern as a decisive step toward the final liquidation ing of the Party of the impermissible political methods which have been used by both groups in the factional struggle and the re-orientation of the Party on the correct line for the struggle against imperialism and the capitalist offensive. The Comintern has in this Address shown itself again as in the past as the leader of the American Party along the true Communist line and the membership should rally to the support of this leadership with united forces .- JULIET STUART POYNTZ.

FOR COMPLETE AND REAL COMMUNIST UNITY.

I accept fully and unconditionally the Comintern letter and the decisions of the Polcom of the American Party relative to this letter. pledge myself to work wholeheartedly to carry out these decisions in letter and spirit against factionalism, for complete and real Communist unity in our Party.-ROBERT ZELMS, Organization Secretary, District No. One (Boston) Communist Party of the United States.

RUSSIAN FRACTION SECRETARY FOR LETTER. As a loyal member of the Communist International I accept its Ad-

dress to our Party and will work to carry out its decision. The Central Bureau of the Russian Fraction will meet and define its position in regard to the Address of the Communist International .-A. STRIZ, Secretary of Russian Bureau, Communist Party.

FOR BUILDING POWERFUL MASS PARTY.

After reading carefully the Open Letter of the Communist International and the decisions unanimously adopted by the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of America we wish to state that we are first, last and all the time loyal members and supporters of the Comintern. We, will, therefore, endorse wholly and unreservedly the political and organizational decisions and we will work hard to put them into effect. Factionalism must be done away with for good as the first prerequisite to the building of a powerful mass Communist Party in the United States. For the editorial staff of a Vangnasda.—RAPHAEL PIRES, PETER HAGELIAS AND ELI KELLER, New Bedford, Mass.

No. 5 (Pittsburgh) has adopted the first prerequisite to the understand-

carry them out without reserva-The U. M. W. is fighting desper- tions We pledge ourselves to take

by the International Labor Defense immediately arrange a membership antd sincere support to the Central representatives of the District Exe- decisions of the Comintern. cutive Committee to all outlying 3 .- To rally the membership of units to discuss the Open Letter to our section behind the decisions of the VIth Party Convention and the the Comintern.

Hague and his fellow democrat can- 2.—We recognize it as mistake of all groups and factions to renounce didates a victory over the fusion District Five Delegation to the 6th all caucuses and former groupings which it added 2,004 new members, National Convention to sign a reso- for the purpose of a real unificaticket in the election here May 14, National Convention to sign a test for the purpose of the Communist Party of the corporations, firms and business men

District No. 5 Adopts Resolution. cisions, the only guaranty for real-The District Bureau of District izing the Open Letter. This is the ing and realization of the Open Let-1 .- The District Bureau of District ter in this district .- Abram Jakira,

> Section 3, N. Y. District, Takes Action.

The Bureau of Section 3, District 2, New York resolved unanimously:

the Party during these struggles. regard to the open letter and the The secretariat is instructed to address, and to give wholehearted meeting in Pillaburgh and to tour Committee in its carrying out of

4.-To call upon all comrades of will be recounted beginning Monday dering and undermining the Open U. S. A.—Bureau, Section Three, in New York. It fights labor and ming, it was decided here today, Letter and the organizational de- District 2, New York

### CANTER GIVEN YEAR IN JAIL

as Scores Fuller

(Continued from Page One) also because of the desire to inflict League, affiliated with the Antion him as soon as possible the se- Fascist Federation, exposed the ofvere conditions prevailing at Deer

Judge Raymond peremptorily de- Party, spoke. nied a motion made in court today for a new trial.

Deer Island is where the Palmer Raid victims were held.

Appeal Unfair Trial. The I. L. D. is appealing to the supreme court on the basis of the judge's unfair rulings during the to trial Thursday, charged with Murderer of Sacco and Vanzetti."

the state, murdered Sacco and Van- mayor. zetti with his own hand. He also barred from the record all evidence to prove Fuller's connection with to be forced on the stand.

hours' consideration, acted on the club was formed to seek publicity frame-up orders of Judge Raymond, for the fascist aims. and found Carter guilty, Friday.

From his prison Canter issued today a written statement, covering much of what he wished to say in class, also praises the International Labor Defense for its work in his behalf.

The International Labor Defense n Boston has pledged itself to mobilize a mass movement for Canter's and Vanzetti case.

### MORE RAIDS ON SOVIET CONSULS

Imperialists Seek to Provoke War

(Continued from Page One) imperialist allies is born out by the parently fraternizing with the repwho is leading the armies "great" man be scable? Feng. against the Nanking regime. It is The writer couldn't ask any "leadto prepare the way for further im- ing questions," of course. perialist invasion of China, in the The train pulled in. made, the consular staffs arrested took the seat just behind Woll, in and the papers and documents found order not to appear too intrusive. in the consulates carted to the govinvent and forge "proof" of the question. Moscow maneuvers.'

Another reason for the raids is Woll admitted that he was a barthe desire of the Nanking regime rister. "Studied law at nights at and the imperialists to gain full con- the Lake Forest Law School in Chitrol of the Chinese Eastern Railway, cago while working at my trade as part of which is controlled by the photo-engraver," he confided rather Soviet government, in order to use proudly. the road in an attack against the Soviet Union.

Despite the strenuous protest of the Soviet Consulates the consular I passed the bar I went as a deledocuments were taken away, and 36 persons are still imprisoned.

SHANGHAI, China, May 29 .-Letters from missionaries in Honan admiration for Woll's manifold acprovince indicate that Marshall complishments. Feng Yu-tsiang, between whom the in preparation for his drive on Chiang Kai-shek.

# LYNCH NEGRO

(Continued from Page One) bee, jim-crow, gentlemanly traditions of the south, and hung. Sheriff "Learns."

The sheriff who arrested Boxley explained that he had "learned that the Negro was working in a nearby field" when the attack was supposed to have taken place.

Lynchings have taken place before in Tennessee. From Governor Horner, who sent the militia against on the subject. the strikers of Elizabethton and has who led the mob.

the end. His body was found later they come up." hanging from a tree four miles from the town.

MERCHANTS' BUND HAS 8.044 money and the publicity." The Merchants Association has completed a membership drive in bringing its membership to 8,044 is for imperialism.

Dragged from Court Hungarian Fascisti in Anti-"Red" Drive

(Continued from Page One)

ficial alliance between the Hun-Another reason for rushing Can- garian fascisti here and the Horthy ter into his prison term is that he regime in Hungary. Feher, also of was to be the main speaker at the the League, and John Mitchell, dis-I. L. D. picnic at Caledonia Grove, trict organizer of the Communist

Mayor Supports Fascisti.

The forceful breaking up of the anti-fascist demonstration to take place tonight before the hotel in which the "Horthy Parliament" is holding its sessions, was promised today to the Hungarian fascisti by Frank X. Schwab, millionaire mayor trial, and demands that he be given bail meanwhile. Canter was brought of Buffalo, who officially opened the sessions of the parliament today.

criminal libel because he carried a The Anti-Horthy Alliance, which sign in a demonstration during the has 25,000 members, together with Communist Party election campaign the Anti-Fascist Federation, with on which was written, "Fuller- which it is affiliated, and the Communist Party in Buffalo have de- handicapped, because it is not a free The judge, in his charge to the clared their intention of holding jury, specified that they must find their demonstration. despite the talist lieutenants. Take, for example, Canter guilty unless they were con- brutality of the police who have the burning issue of the general elecvinced that Fuller, then governor of been offered to the fascisti by the tion: unemployment.

#### Anti-Communist Drive.

Arthur Vakar, official representathe frame-up and electrocution of live of Horthy in this country, unout of the room while such evidence was arranged, is present at the faswas being presented by attorneys of cist sessions in Buffalo. At their the Sacco-Vanzetti defense, and session today the fascisti decided others. He refused to allow Fuller upon launching a drive against Communists in this country and for The jury, after less than two their deportation. A national press It believes in ordered progress and word even about nationalization or

> During the sessions of the Hor- throughout the manifesto. thyites here th political reactionary

### HIT INVASION OF CAMPAIGN BY PROMISES HOOVER FRAMEUP HORTHY IN U. S. Labor Party Fights Loyalty for Empire EXPERTS PROBING

The British elections take place today. There are three capitalist parties in the field, namely, the Conservative, Liberal and Labor Party.

The Communist Party is the only workingclass champion. Due to the

difficulties put in the way by bourgeois law the Communist Party has

only 26 candidates in the field. By A. JONES (London).

"The Labor Party has emerged from being a Party of protest, from being a band of dreamers, from being pioneers of a better order; it is now a Party with a complete program for the national needs." (Glasgow "Forward," May 11, 1929—organ of Independent Labor Party.)

In all bourgeois 'democratic" elec-In this respect, the election mani- the Trade Union Law."

Party of Capitalism.

While every line of the manifesto zation. alliances were reflected by the hold- breathes the bourgeois character of What has the Labor manifesto to ing of separate caucuses by the the Labor Party, a striking illustra- say about the question of imperialist court. He condemns the executors Catholic priests, already openly alof Sacco and Vanzetti, and expresses lied with Italian fascism, and the bourgeois public opinion is to be burning issue of imperialist oppreshis solidarity with the working reformed Evangelic priests. At a found in the references to the Trade sion in India and the awakening of pre-convention caucus five members Union Act and the Miners Eight- the Indian masses? The only referof the executive council of nine Hours Act. These two laws were re- ence to the Empire is the following: were already elected. There was a garded by the workers at large as "There is a greater market overseas, tion of revolutionary literature on minority fight for Kosztin, editor of a retaliation by the conservatives for especially in India and the Crown which there has not been allowed the Buffalo Hirado, Horthy sheet, the General Strike and the miner's Colonies, where there are enormous any debate whatever. who took for himself the money col- lockout, and there was no doubt in populations with a very low standard release, and to re-open the Sacco lected by the Hungarian reactionar- their minds that the Labor Party of living and vast undeveloped reies for the Petoffi monument. | would not only declare their inten- sources." Even the one-time Liberal-

tion of repealing these two infamous laws, but that this would be the first action of a Labor Government.

But in their manifesto the Labor Party do not even mention the word "repeal," and instead of finding this that there are gangs there. in the forefront of their program, it is mentioned only incidentally: tions, the main characteristic of the Bill, the ratification of the Washing- hint strongly that it has agreed to election manifestos issued by all the ton Eight Hours Convention, and the drop debentures. Hoover is opbourgeois parties is that they consist amendment (bold face ours) of the posed to them, the reason for putof a list of promises to the electors. Workmen's Compensation Acts and ting them in is to free certain sen-

the present situation in Britain, it are speaking directly to their mas- the real agriculturists, has served formulates no demands, it has no ters. Here the manifesto speaks as their excuse. program—just a list of promises. openly and definitely. It is true, a But now it is necessary sentence is thrown in that a Labor the matter, in order to make majority would nationalize the mines the proposed three month's the Labor Party is considerably and minerals (of course, with com- at the end of which Secretary of is mentioned.

With regard to industry generally, ready. When these docile servants of "a Labor Government will set to capitalism have uttered a word, they work at once by using export credits look backwards to see what effect and trade facilities guarantees, to it has had upon the masters they stimulate the depressed export trades strictly machine majority, is now beserve. Thus, while we find no word of iron and steel, engineering and about socialism in the manifesto, textile manufactures." Then again: there is a declaration that "The La- "It will also, as promised, appoint bor Party is neither Bolshevist nor committees of enquiry into the discussion in his committee will de-Communist. It is opposed to force, causes of depression in the cotton revolution, and confiscation as means and iron and steel industries with a of establishing the new social order. view to their organization." No in democratic methods." And this state control, the one time articles is the only declaration of faith made of "socialist" faith of the Labor Good. Party, but just capitalist "reorgani-

Labor demand for self-government within the Empire is omitted, and all that Labor can see in the Empire is a market for super-profit! Grovelling Election "Program."

With Daily Worker Reporter It is therefore not surprising that even the Tories are somewhat staggered by the extreme moderation of paign at Albert Hall, Baldwin declared: "So great is the spirit of moderation at the moment in the "I see where Russia is sending cialist party that we all rub our eyes attacked Smith who put up a good some flyers over to the United and ask, 'Can these be the same men fight. Hampstead are typical bourgeois committee to call on the superindistricts in London.) The fact is that the Tories are finding it really troversy with their Labor "op-ponents." The one time bogey of the capital levy has been long ago its successor the surtax has been discreetly dropped, which reduced Baldwin to complain in his Albert Hall speech: "The surtax is in hiding. He may be detected in the shadows, but he is not in the spotlight."

Communists Expose Imperialist Role.

The same idea is expressed in the comment of the "Daily Telegraph" Comrade Saklatvala's (Communist the latter declined on the ground which described Saklatvala as "horri- work. fied by the recent conversion of so Four young Elizabethton, Tennesmany Labor men to respectability that "Mr. Saklatvala's denunciation national Relief delegation who went That sure was a fine ride up here Party in its present efforts to apelectoral opinions. . . ." We can add, United Textile Workers Union. to West Point in the palatial yacht it is not just an appearance of respectability, for respectability is the very soul of the Labor Party.

bonuses given scabs to keep them at work, it was learned today. The

brings out the role of the Inde- their wages cut \$2.50 a week; spinpendent Labor Party in the most ning room help, \$4 a week; picking striking form. The moderate Liberal room \$2.50 weekly and the splicing character of the manifesto compelled room \$4 a week. There is great uneven the Independent Labor Party rest among the strikebreakers and to "criticize" it; they could not afford, as the "socialist vanguard" of the Labor Party, to keep silent. We now have before us the Inde-

pendent Labor Party. "Appeal for Woll was touching my shoulder. He Socialism," which begins: "Your Na-We tional Council calls on you for un-The reporter was quick to ex- walked together to the Weehauken stinted service on behalf of the Lapress appreciation for clarification ferry, and stood on the prow, watch- bor candidates." It claims the Labor ing the old tubs jammed with sweat- Party as the challenger of capitalist ing workers returning to their Jer- society, adding that in that claim of the Dixon and Loray mills should the strikers of Elizabethton and has does the A. F. of L. permit the sey "cottages"—"so that the kids and in that task to which it (a Labor be rushed to the Workers Interna-Government) "will devote its genius tional Relief, One Union Square, New and its strength, it will receive the York City. We arrived at 42nd St., New whole-hearted support of every mem-Boxley remained composed until the Federation to lead strikes when York. "Well, I've got to hurry now. ber of the Independent Labor Party,"

Here we have the hypocritical and "Good-bye, Mr. Woll, glad I met war, pro-rationalization manifesto, citizenship by a supreme court deci-The vice-president of the Ameri- a Labor Government which will carry Rep. Griffin, Dem., N. Y., today. She can Federation of Labor hailed a through this manifesto; in other is a pacifist and was refused patoxi and was off. The Daily Worker words, to return to power a govern- pers reporter boarded a rumbling surface ment of counter-revolutionary war thought she would have a bad in-A lull in the conversation. It's car to the B. M. T. station, thence and reactionary offensive against the fluence on discipline in the coming

ver a lace, one a demanders, care for , man Peoples

# FACTORY CITIES

End Debenture Farce; Speed Draft Laws

(Continued from Page One) fight for wages and conditions, is covered with the convenient excuse

End Debenture Farce? The joint committee from the "Among the other measures (our house and the senate which has held bold face) which a Labor Govern- the farm bill deadlocked over the ment would enact are its Factories debenture clause, today began to ators of the charges facing them at festo issued by the British Labor When it comes to a question of home that they did nothing for the Party is a typical bourgeois election rationalization, however, they feel on farmers, and this debenture scheme, document. It contains no analysis of much safer ground, for here they which could not be of any use to

> pensation, being implied), and this is War Good's legislation providing the only instance throughout the for complete industrial and man manifesto in which nationalization power conscription during the approaching imperialist war, will be

> > Tariff Bars Worker Papers

The Hoover tariff bill, which passed the house yesterday by a fore the senate, and Senator Smoot, head of the finance committee stated today that secret hearings and lay his report on it until Sept. 1, thus providing another excuse to call the congress into session three months from now for the militarist features being worked out by

The senate finance committee decided today to start closed session hearings on the tariff bill June 11. Only witnesses who did not appear before the house ways and means committee will be heard.

The tariff bill was jammed thru the house without any real amendments being permitted, and contains the clause prohibiting the importa-

## ANOTHER MILL IN **GASTONIA STRIKE**

Dixon Workers Fight Slave Driving

(Continued from Page One) accused Smith of allowing some waste to stay on the floor, altho speeches and literature of the so- Smith had just swept up. Wilson

The other workers in the mill re-Vesuvius and are recommending leave the mill. They then walked worship at the shrines of Highgate out of the mill, held a meeting, drew and Hampstead." (Highgate and up their demands and elected their

tendent. The National Textile Workers difficult to dig out points of con- Union and the Workers International Relief is preparing to conduct the picketing and relief activities of the new strike. The workers of the buried by the Labor Party, and even Loray mill who have been on strike since April 1, greeted the new strikers with open arms and have pledged joint struggle with them until they are victorious.

75 Hours a Week. The conditions in the Dixon mill are very bad, many of the workers toiled as long as 75 hours a week. Pickers, who must supply both the night and day shift, ran 5.040 bounds May 10, 1929) in connection with daily, and worked 75 hours a week to produce enough for both shifts. The

see strikers reached Gastonia today. They came with the National Textile Workers Union and Workers Interto Elizabethton to offer the solidarity of the Gastonia strikers to the rayon workers, sold out by the

The Loray Mill is withdrawing all work, it was learned today. The This manifesto of the Labor Party twisting room workers have had

some are expected to go on strike. A mass meeting was held last night in Stumptown, Bessemer City, attended by white and Negro workers. Negro and white speakers addressed the assembled workers. Stumptown is the Negro section of Bessemer City and is in a very dilapitated condition.

Funds to aid the striking workers

MOTION FOR SCHWIMMER

WASHINGTON, May 29. - An amendment to the naturalization While "criticising" this openly pro- sika Schwimmer, who was denied they call upon the workers to return sicn, was introduced in the house by because the supreme court war conscription.

hot in the train. Woll looks at his to Union Square.

(Continued from Page One) ers" who, later, seated in the train, missing his appointment at the Cen-speech opening the election camate some sandwiches from a lunch- tral Labor Council in Jersey City box in the most shameless fashion. that night,

Woll Has Heart-to-Heart Talk

"From the Press, of Course." Mr. Woll assumed that because some time back by Chiang and his the Daily Worker reporter was apfact that the Nanking war lord had resentatives of the capitalist press published last week what he pur- that he was "one of the boys." It States," the reporter ventured. "It's who preached the fiery propaganda ported to be documentary proof of was warm, no evening papers were a pretty long trip, 5,000 miles. I of the last election?' It seems to me sented the straw boss's action and an "alliance between Moscow and available, so why shouldn't the wonder if the government will let as though they were men who have protested. Wilson told them if they forsaken their old gods of Etna and did not like his action they could did not like his action they could

face of the growing revolutionary bered in, followed by the naive removement that these raids were porter. The latter thoughtfully

"You're a lawyer, also, aren't you, ernment offices, in an attempt to Mr. Woll?" was the deferential "Sure. I'm a Lawyer!"

"Were you planning to practice law?" "Yes," he replied. "But the year officials were kept in jail while the gate to the convention of our union his vest pocket and re-lit his Cor-

> boys wanted me to become international president." The reporter could not restrain his that he doesn't smoke.

"Are there many young felists, is busy maneuvering his troops, who show qualities of leadership?"

"Oh, there are some."

conservative?" It "Depends." A. "Oh, it depends. Of course, 'progressive' or 'conservative' doesn't mean much. The way I look at it, it's easy for a man on the floor to point out the shortcomings of the fellows at the top; but just as soon as that fellow gets into a position of responsibility he sobers down. And the reason for that is found in the fact that just as soon as he gets around a conference table with the employer, he runs into a lot of

fore."

problems he never thought of be-

Q. "By the way, Mr. Woll, why fore, the only thing that can be ex- Communists to run those strikes can get some air." pected is the shielding of the men down south? It was always my idea that it was the prerogative of

> there. They're just in it for the own gullibility. (Note:-Woll is known as a "publicity hound" among labor

reporters on the bourgeois press. He draws fat salaries from several different organizations.)

watch and expresses concern about the Labor Party's manifesto. In his

Those Bolsheviks. The interview is resumed.

Woll: "Oh, I guess they will, alright, elthough these Russians behind the flight are just interested in getting publicity. If the trip is a success, of course they'll get into all the papers. The funny part about those Russians is that they say they hate capitalism and still their great hero in the United States is Henry

Ford, who wouldn't be what he is if it weren't for 'capitalism.'" The Daily Worker reporter observed that it WAS "an interesting paradox," but hastened to venture "that the Russian workers simply wanted to utilize Ford's technique and organizational genius for the benefit of the masses of the population." No

reply. Woll drew his match-lighter from the photo-engravers - and the ona-Corona. He graciously offered Member of Parliament) speech in the "Daily" reporter a cigar, but the House of Commons on May 9, 60 hours and 25 cents for extra

Hypocritical Even in Details. "Wish I had never started," Woll and the British Empire." Nanking regime a state of war ex-lows coming up in the Federation tentedly. He looked out into the that "Mr. Saklatvala's denunciation blue Hudson. The sun was setting. is, of course, honey to the Labor "Are most of them, eh, pro- in that boat," he said. (Woll and pear extremely respectable in its gressive-or are they more or less the rest of the Council had come up

> of William R. Todd, millionaire.) The writer was tired and hot. John Leary, 'Jr., of the "World" and Louis Stark of the "Times" had rolled up into the West Point Academy grounds in a new model Cadillac. But the Daily Worker reported had hitch-hiked up. He was quite tired. Thus, in spite of the animated conversation, he fell asleep.

"Here we are, young fellow!" thoughtfully woke me up.

"I'll see you again, young fellow," "It doesn't always work out said Woll, offering his hand, quite treacherous role of the Independent that way. Whoever is there, is unconscious of my perfidy and his Labor Party in its most naked form. law to permit naturalization of Ro-

## Czech Elections in Farm Strike Area Result in Great Gains for Communist Party

## **BRITISH-INCITED ARABIAN TRIBES** IN BIG BATTLE

Imperialists Seek the Control of Country

JERUSALEM, May 29 .- Hostilities on a major scale have broken out between the forces of King Ibn Saud, independent ruler of Arabia, and opposing tribes incited by the British agents, was the news received here today of a major battle southeast of Elsarar in Central Arabia, in which 1,000 tribesmen are reported to have been killed.

The battle is one of the fiercest ever waged in the desert. The underlying cause was the long-standing attempt of the British imperialists to subject Arabia to its domination as it did with Iraq and Palestine, to assure control of the Red Sea, retention of its oil deposits in Iraq and a war base against the Soviet Union and the wave of revolution in the east.

Reports from the desert received fight against imperialist penetration and the enemy Ajmann tribe participated in the conflict.

The British imperialists retain a and troops into Arabia to war attack on Kabul, Afghanistan, by

tribes incited by them.

During the world war, Colonel Lawrence, disguised as a tribesman, incited the tribes into joining the British imperialists against Turkey. He was also reported to have been instrumental in the Afghan revolt.

Iraq "Sovereignty." WASHINGTON, May 29 .- The Revolution! "sovereignty" of Iraq, controlled by

the British fixed by suspending the partial stabilization. government, and putting its puppets

Yankee Oil Interests.

oil was arranged several years ago ment developed rapidly. The Hong tion. by Colby, secretary of state in the Kong seamen's strike in 1921, the Wilson administration, and concluded successfully for the Yankee interests by secretary of state Hughes large cities like Tientsin, Changsha, Shanghai massacre, we should give pencils, etc. Dutch Shell and Persian Oil Com-tile factories. Sympathetic strikes pany, controlled by the British; one-were declared, and demonstrations Great strikes are taking place in may be used in unpurified form with quarter for the French and one- followed. quarter for the Yankee interests.

# DEBT AGREEMENT

Lamont, Morgan Partner, Says Its Okay

the reparations question had been was followed by the great general also yours. But their victory can be settled subject to agreement on a Canton-Hongkong strike which lastfew remaining conditions.

which the German capitalists will the Far East. A national anti-imbe required to make the German perialist united front was built out in the East and helps the native workers pay to the former allied of the result of this movement and reaction in crushing the revolution. imperialist creditors, under the plan further strengthened by the active of Owen D. Young, of General El- participation of the Chinese workers international banks.

280,000 annual payments) as suggested by the chairman, although both in the city and the village day we also hear of the raid on the

removed and a common basis of in-by Chiang Kai Shek and the upper U.S.S.R. and to crush the rising terpretation acceptable to both creditors and Germany has been found, subject, however, to agreement on the outstanding conditions which over to the counter-revolutionary workers should come to Chinatown

conditions probably refers to the demand of the German government Revolution by armed insurrection solidarity! that certain political concessions be granted to the Reich in the form Canton soviet which closed the old Revolution! that certain political concessions be of withdrawal of the troops from

some of Germany's colonies. The payments would be made through an international bank, in history of colonial revolutions, point-Memorial Meeting! which J. P. Morgan and other Yan- ing the correct road for Chinese Forward to the International Sokee bankers, would hold chief control, making millions in the form of interest and fees from the profts taken from the German work-

Use Aged Veterans to Mock Wall Street Victims



Photo shows civil war veterans being used to whip up a "patriotic" frenzy among the workers, in a ceremony "honoring" the war death. Such ceremonies by jingoists only mock the victims of Wall Street who were sacrificed in the last world war.

**COMMUNISTS IN** 

Brussels

BRUSSELS, Belgium, May 29 .-

The social democrats lost 13,000

Jacquemot was re-elected in Brus-

LARGE GRAPHITE

Longer Necessary

that of Ceylon, and experiments have

## today via Beirut said that the Jela-wah tribe, loyal to Ibn Saud in his Revolution Grows 4 Years After Shanghai Massacre BELGIUM GAIN

large military force on the Iraq-Arabian border, and under the guide TODAY at one o'clock, in the olutionary, now has become the Arabian border, and under the guide Chinese Theatre, 48 Bowery, the party of counter-revolution and the of retaliation for Wahabis raids, All-American Anti-Imperialist hangman of the Chinese masses. Its often sending planes, armored cars, League, together with Chinese, Jap- power was built on sand and mainanese, Indian and other organiza- tained only by most brutal white against the tribes. These same tions of Far Eastern peoples suffer-terror, but with fundamental antagplanes were used by the British to ing from imperialist domination, will onisms among themselves and dividremove their nationals during the observe the 4th anniversary of the ed by the interests of rival U. S., Shanghai massacre, May 30, 1925. British and Japanese imperialisms Let all class conscious workers today The Kuomintang military cliques are spend their capitalist "Decoration fighting one another, which furthers Day" holiday to come to Chinatown the imperialist exploitation and the to demonstrate their solidarity with further impoverishment of the elections, Sunday, are that the Com-Chinese as well as other oppressed Chinese masses.

Negotiations for the treaty were begun a year and a half ago, but its a ratification was delayed by the resistance of the Iraq nationalists, causing a governmental crisis which dictions of world capitalism and its ter-attack. Peasant Soviets still in

Inspired by October Revolution.

Under the terms of this treaty the isms between the Chinese masses Kwangsi. Another revolutionary American imperialists oil interests and the imperialists, due primarily to the increased militancy of the provision that they do not infere with the government in Iraq.

The American imperialists particular imperialists particular interests and the imperialists, due primarily to the increased militancy of the workers and peasants, led by the provision that they do not infere workers and peasants, led by the provision that they do not infere workers and peasants, led by the description of the victorious October revolution in the exploitation of Mosul contain 2,250,000 tons. In quality to the increased militancy of the workers and peasants, led by the data midnight on the S. S. China, will give a final blow to imperialism and native reaction and contain 2,250,000 tons. In quality for Mongelia in order to study the mountainous fauna in the region of Edinburgh district.

\*\*The American imperialists oil interests and the imperialists, due primarily to the interest and the imperialists, due primarily wave is coming in which the Chinese workers and peasants, led by the data midnight on the S. S. A. (By Mail).—A zoological expedition of the Academy of Sciences has left union, according to Milton Good-man, executive director of World amounted to \$9,160,000 for the six mounted to \$9,160, were declared, and demonstrations

ers and students protested the ar- ing. British imperialism uses ut- graphite fields in Ukraine. This "An important development of the Interest in tours to the U.S.S.R., the police station where their com-About fifty persons were made vic- deported. Mass raids and massacres the Ukrainian grades have been cluded with important American en- for Russian tours. tims of the bullets of British imper- are daily practiced. alism. Then followed a general strike which involved more than character to the present colonial rev-PARIS, May 29. — Thomas W. Lamont, partner to J. P. Morgan, announced to the press tonight that shamen massacre on June 23 which ed for sixteen months and shook the international proletariat, especially A new schedule of annuities, foothold of British imperialism in of American workers, as U. S. im-

strata of the petty-bourgeoisie wave of the Chinese Revolution.

(June 1927) led by Wang Chin Wei Therefore, workers, today you still remain for discussion and set-The reference to a few remaining heroic struggle of the Chinese promilitarists, and the bourgeoisie. The the Chinese, Hindu, Japanese and the Rhineland and the return of the resolution of the resolution of the return of the resolution of th the revolution - Soviet revolution Soviet consulate in Harbin!

> olution in general. Kuomintang Betrays.

Chinese Theatre, 48 Bowery, the party of counter-revolution and the

peoples of the East, in supporting The first Chinese revolution ended per cent increase. There was a ten the Chinese worker-peasant revolu- with the temporary defeat of the per cent increased participation of tion and the oncoming great Indian Chinese proletariat but the funda- the electorate. mental problems have not been even The Shanghai massacre signified slightly solved. On the contrary, it votes and seven seats. the British imperialists who own the most brutal imperialist oppres- gave rise inevitably to a new tide The results of the election one-half of the great Mosul oil de- sion on the one hand and the out- of revolution. Despite the severe strengthen the liberal-clerical bloc. posits, is to be recognized by the break of the internationally signif-United States in a treaty with Great icant Chinese revolution of 1925-'27 of Chiang Kai Shek's territory, erable increases. Britain and its puppet government on the other. Simultaneously with Shanghai, the Chinese workers give in Iraq, which will be signed soon the partial and temporary stabiliza- determined resistance. The total sels. tion of post-war capitalism arose the number of strikers within ten

about fifty districts around the border of Hunan, Fukien, Kwangtung, The Shanghai Massacre was the cent reports show that they gained result of the acuteness of antagon-additional territories in Fukien and

> further the cause of world revolu- the Turukhan graphite is equal to Indian Revolution.

Today when we commemorate the production of electrical appliances, On May 30, a big crowd of work-

But, workers, history gives the graphite.

Demonstrate Solidarity. Workers, today is the parade of ectric, to be effective next Septem- who also drew their working broth- U. S. imperialism. Today is also ber, was completed today by the ers in the village to their common the day of the general elections in ternational banks.

Lamont said his announcement revolution of 1925-27 began.

Cause and thus the first Chinese Great Britain, whose three parties, conservative, liberal and labor fight conservative, liberal and labor fight was made with the approval of all The development of the first for control of the empire, which ever delegations at the conference.

This statement said: "Both creditor and German experts have hereitor and German experts have hereful Northern expedition, the stubtofore declared themselves willing born offensive of foreign imperial- headed by the Communist Party of to accept the annuity figures of ism in the form of armed interven- Great Britain raised the determined 20,060,000,000 marks (about \$490,- tion, and finally the deepening and fight for the cause of the working differences existed on the question of interpretation.

which was tied up with the antiimperialist struggle, drove first the which is a step for preparing the "This difference has now been national bourgeoisie (after 1927) led imperialist armed attack against the

Attend the Shanghai Massacre revolution and for the colonial rev- cial Revolution!

Long Live the Revolutionary By the corruption of foreign im- Struggle of the Oppressed Coloperialists, the Kuomintang, once rev- nial Peoples!

## SOVIET-U.S.TRADE IN STEADY RISE **DURING 5 YEARS**

Amtorg Reviews USSR Growth to Present

In connection with the fifth anniversary of its organization, The Amtorg Trading Corporation, which was incorporated May 28, 1924, announced yesterday that Soviet-American trade for the past five years amounted to \$503,000,000. Purchases of machinery, raw materials and other products amounted to \$398,000,000, while sales of Soviet products in this country totaled \$105,000,000. Purchases exceeded sales by \$293,000,000.

The total Soviet-American turnover includes not only the export and import operations of the Amtorg, which amounted to \$188,000,000 for the five years, but also the business of the All-Russian Textile Syndicate, which purchased about \$230,000,000 worth of cotton for the needs of the Soviet textile industry during the period, of Centrosoyus and Selskosojus, representing the Soviet consumers' and agricultural cooperatives respectively, and of the Amkino Corporation, distributors of Soviet moving picture films.

Steady Growth.

9,200 **VOTES NOW** "Purchases of American products for shipment to the Soviet Union have been showing steady growth," stated Mr. Saul G. Bron, Chairman primarily to the purchase of \$20,- following statement: The results of the parliamentary 000,000 worth of flour, the only purmunists gained 9,200 votes, or 24 in the United States:

560,000; 1926-27, \$71,689,000; 1927-28. \$91.232,000.

"In the first half of the current communications in that region. fiscal year, beginning October 1, record year.

FIELDS IN U.S.S.R. far the most rapid growth, however, factory under desert conditions and Turkomenia it has now been decided to establish, nomad life. far the most rapid growth, however, factory under desert conditions and Turkomenians who lead a semi- their way home for the lunch hour types of machinery and apparatus, including industrial machinery, agri-Imports Are Now No cultural implements, automotive American Tourists equipment, transportation and electrical machinery. Purchases of in-

"The industrialization of the U. shown it to be fully suitable to the S. S. R. on an extensive scale is only in its embryonic stage. The plan of two groups and will arrive in Leneconomic development for the next ingrad about June 15th. The parlater. Under this arrangement the etc., took place. In the beginning of specific attention to events not only In addition to the Turukhan graph- five years, which is now occupying ties will visit Moscow, Odessa, Yalta, Sciences has fitted out a botanical HALIFAX CARPENTERS GAIN oil spoils are divided on the basis May, 1925, many economic conflicts in China, but in India also, where ite the USSR has graphite deposits the attention of Soviet authorities, and will travel down the Volga. expedition to the Gobi desert for October 1, 1928 of 33 billion dollars, Union will be granted extension of ning plants. Bombay, Calcutta and other cities, a slight admixture of Ceylon graph- about 21/2 times the actual invest- visas after they have completed the

made to yield 96 per cent of pure gineering and manufacturing companies such as the Radio Corporation Fascist Wishes Fascist Flight Luck



Bellanca, fascist plane magnate, wishing Roger Q. Williams and his co-pilots on the contemplated flight from Maine to Rome to boost fascism, good luck. The flight is planned to boost the terror regime of Mussolini.

#### Soviet Scientists Reveal New Facts on Kara Desert

of the Board of Directors of the Am- an Academy of Science expedition to and the sulphur plant which is the "Omitting the Soviet fiscal the Kara-Kumy Desert has just re- only big sulphur factory in the U year 1924-25, when purchases in this country totaled \$86,938,000, due terview to the press, he made the bright prospects and has already de-

The expedition had the object of desert. chase of its kind, we obtain the fol- ascertaining the industrial possi- The Fersman expedition crossed Ottawa Fire Damages lowing totals for Soviet purchases bilities of the Southern section of the Kara-Kumy desert throughout 1923-24, \$43,916,000; 1925-26, \$48,- are extensive sulphur deposits, as has not been done for the past 48

Machinery Imported.

Machinery Imported.

Amu-Daria River. This entire route which covered a distance of 1,300 word, so much so that neither wells will be danger.

At least one casualty known to nor animals of any kind were found date. Mrs. Anna Hayden, 73, was

veloped into a cultural centre in the

the Kara-Kumy Desert where there its length and width, something that well as of establishing the possi- years. Half a century ago a military bilities of organizing automobile expedition headed by lieutenant wooden houses in most of the work-Kalitin also crossed the whole of ing class districts here especially The expedition crossed the central the desert, and the present expedi- menaced by a series of terrific sewer 1928, orders for the U. S. S. R. to part of the desert, visited the sul- tion has found it necessary to in- gas explosions at noon today, women a total value of nearly \$50,000,000 phur plant which had been constructorious considerable changes in its and children rushed into the streets were placed in this country, indica- ted in the desert and then turned maps of Kara-Kumy. Only the in a blind hunt for "safety," shriekting the strong possibility of another eastwards towards Khiva and Ur- Northern section of what is known ing in fear while spurting flames gench, following the direction of the as the Kara-Kumy desert constitutes from exploded manholes added to

Soviet Scientists to

Simultaneously the Academy of

### Leave for U.S.S.R.

whose auspices the tourists sailed. | the Hangai ridge and at the water-

The tourists were divided into shed of the rivers of the Selenga

rest and shooting of the strikers at clusters are graphite is of low quality but thanks past two years is the number of conolution. The leaders of the labor to new purification methods devel- tacts for technical assistance, largely Tourists has been compelled to inrades were held. Officers of the unions and revolutionary organiza- oped by the Institute of Applied in the construction of new industrial crease the number of sailings this British troops gave the order to fire. tions are in prison and many were Minerology and Colored Metallurgy enterprises in the Soviet Union, con-

FAKERS SUPPORT WILSON WASHINGTON (By Mail.) - A 300,000 workers, of which 150,000 olutions, not of purely bourgeois- products have been imported. The Electric Company, Dupont de Ne- group of A. F. of L. officials have were textile workers. Strikes and democratic revolution, but a part of discovery of the Turukhan graphite mours, Nitrogen Engineering Com-

### PARTIES, WINNING IN ALL 34 SEATS Workers in Strike Area Solidly Behind C. P.

LEAD ALL OTHER

(Wireless by Inprecorr.)

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, May 29.—The elections to the urban councils Sunday in the agricultural workers' strike area show the Communists leading everywhere. At Yanekovici the Communists have 12 seats, the agrarians 2; at Berenci the Communists have 11 seats and the agrarians 3; at Kereskyn Communist have 5 seats, the Slovakian people party 5 seats and the social demo crats 2; at Ivance Communists sea 6, the agrarians 3 and the socia democrats 1.

Workers for Communists. The results show the workers in the strike districts are solidly be-

hind the Communists. A strike conference of the agricultural workers union has decided because of the fact that many workers have been forced by the united terror of the authorities, the landowners, and the socialists, to return to work, that the strike should be ended in a disciplined fashion. Wage increases have been won in many

## LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R. (By Mail). beginning with next spring, regular BLAST KILLS ONE; SEVERAL INJURED

Workers Homes

OTTAWA, Ont., May 29 .- With

to the Soviet Union affected prac- Eakhara automobiles. This type of in it. The central part of the Kara- burned to death by one of the extically all groups of commodities. By car has proved to be entirely satis- Kumy is inhabited by about 130,000 plosions, while many workmen on were forced to stay off work through serious injuries.

Explosions were general throughout the city, but tonight city offic-Explore Mongolia ials had not yet ascertained the

> Apparently from gasoline in the exploded sewer gas, fires started in

HALIFAX, N. S., (By Mail) .of one-half for the British Royal took place in several Japanese texments in the five years beginning relatives or friends in the Soviet noted for medicinal herbs and tan- a wage increase of nine cents an

## SEND the Daily Worker to a Striker

THOUSANDS of workers on strike desire to receive the DAILY WORKER, but we are not in a financial

position to send it. Although we send thousands daily-it is insufficient to cover the demand. Even these bundles we will be compelled to discontinue unless aid is forthcoming. The DAILY WORKER

as in all previous struggles during the past few years must be the guide and directing force. In addition to relief send them the organ of class struggle.



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## International Motors Controls Plainfield, N. J.; Enslaves Auto Workers in Its Plant

## INSURANCE AND OTHER SCHEMES CHAIN WORKERS

Slave Wages in Mack Truck Plant

(By a Worker Correspondent) PLAINFIELD, N. J., (By Mail) -The huge plant of the International Motor Co. here (makers of Mack trucks) is the industrial "backbone" of Plainfield. Practically all of the inhabitants here deend on the "good graces" of the lack bosses for their livelihood; lese bosses are free to rule the wn with a high hand.

Slave Wages.

The wages of both skilled and unkilled workers fall far short of the iserable scale that obtains even in he most vicious shops of the metro-olitan area. Machinists, for exmple, are hired for \$25; office lerks slave 44 hours a week for about \$9, or about 20 cents an hour. Stool-Pigeons.

In the life of the Mack worker a raise is as rare as a total colipse of the sun, amount for the stool-pigeons, whose pay envelopes put on fat every time they succeed in smoking out a "red." A small number of slaves who have proven their "loyalty" by keeping their noses to the grindstone for several years get a week's vacation with pay; this stick of candy is expected to make them content with their wretched lot for the remaining 51 weeks.

"Lifetime Jobs."

When, in spite of this great "obligation" to the bosses, a worker has the nerve to demand more money his foreman will explain that while the owners do not pay the highest wages, the working hands can always be sure of "steady work," which is supposed to make up for any shortage in the ice-box. According to him it is better to starve all year around than to have a full stomach nine months out of twelve. In other words a worker must pay for his "lifetime" job by waiving all rights to an increase.

Naturally the bosses do every thing they can to make the slaves' jobs a "lifetime" affair, (because labor turnover cuts down on profits) -and they do it whether the slaves likes it or not. Rooms being scarce in Plainfield, and what few apartment houses there are catering to the potbellies, a worker lured from another city is urged to "buy" a so has a lifer in the hoose-gow.

Shackled. His being fired would amount to plant.

being chased out of town, for there is no other plant in Plainfield or its The conditions in this plant are did. This feeling is reflected in the that we are all right and wish we his labor power. Hence the "good, of this region. Wages are so far servile" slaves of which the Internabelow a decent living standard as to tremendous speed at which workers friend know that I am well. Give tional Motor boasts. Deductions for Graft.

every pay envelope is tapped for to work in the plant at \$2.25 per admits that these conditions have company "insurance," for the "sav- day and after four years of hard lacompany "insurance," for the "savday and after four years of hard laing fund" and for the "old age pension." None of this graft is reday. Very few of the 150 workers

day and after four years of hard latuberculosis, especially among the
women workers, and that the only

We received the letter and the
of the American Indian, it was anof the received the letter and the
of the American Indian, it was anof the received the letter and the
of the American Indian, it was anof the received the letter and the
of the American Indian, it was anfunded to the worker who is fired in the plant get over \$3.00 per day. cause of the recent death of a sixor quits of his own accord. It is The highest skilled workers in the teen-year-old boy worker was the the help. I also wish to thank the said: "It is rumored there are primcompulsory for workers to cough up plant, the joiners, get only from for the "insurance" graft, the other \$4.25 to \$4.75 per day. two are "arbitrary"-in name only, as virtually everybody has been in this plant. The bosses vary the browbeaten into "subscribing."

Regular restaurant prices are charged for the sewage which is called "soup," hunks of tree-bark than the others. This method of receive at the hands of rescrupulous called "veal" and hot water colored than the others. This method of called "veal" and hot water colored speeding up the plant has had a coremen, who know that the workwith tan shoe polish called "coffee." speeding up the plant has had a core or the health and morale er's Evelihood depends upon her job. Two measly slabs of bread cost a nickel. Needless to say, all talk of unionism is barred in the town of Plainfield, domain of the Mack

law in order to save their face.

tional Miners Union, were indicted cidents occurred at Riverville.

scheduled to speak. Louis fend their interests.

meeting.

N. M. U. Leads Fight On Wage Cuts





thing to relate-wage cuts, speedup, lack of safety devices, betrayal by the Lewis machine. The miners in Penowa and other mines are striking against these conditions, under the leadership of the only militant miners' union-the National Miners Union.L The top photo shows some of the young miners who are rallying to the National Miners Union. The lower photo shows miners in the pit.

### General Package Slaves Revolt Against Slavery

ABERDEEN, Wash., (By Mail). a ten-hour day. Now they are forced, camp. home (on the dollar down plan) as -Workers at the plant of the Gen- with no change in machinery, to prosoon as possible. Workers with fam- eral Package Manufacturing Com- duce 52 dozen buckets per day, in ilies to support are invariably given pany, Aberdeen, Washington, have eight hours. This speed-up has been the preference to foot-loose men gone out on strike against low wages accompanied by no change in wages. when the Mack plant is in the mar- and the speed-up system. The work- Therefore, the General Package ket for labor-the married men are ers walked out as an unorganized Manufacturing Company, with no asier to shackle. Once a worker body, but they are being organized increase in men, no new machines has sunk some of his pitiful earn- into the International Woodworkers and no increase in pay, has increased ings in a "home" (the mortgage on Union, Local 1. Over seventy-five its production by 40 per cent. This which he can hope to pay off in 50 men have joined the organization is rapidly building an enormous foryears with lucia) there is little within the last few days, and the tune for the bosses on the wrecked danger of his kicking over the traces. membership is increasing so rapidly lives of the workers. He has a "lifetime" job allright, and that in a short while the whole plant will be organized into the union About 150 men were employed in the

Starvation Wages.

immediate vicinity where he can sell typical of conditions in all the mills huge scars on the body of the men, 

There is no uniform rate of pay The company cafeteria is another source of boodle for the exploiters.

Regular restaurant prices are other in production. Those who work bad effect on the health and morale

Speedup.

of the speed-up tremendously. Sev- Many of the men who have had huge -N. B. eral years ago they were required gashes torn into their bodies and

Ruin Workers Health. One of the bosses told represen-

tatives of the strikers that he had more feeling for his men than they clogging of his body with the sawwash-rooms, or any other conveni- to eat. encies for the use of the workers.

foremen, who know that the work-Slave women have never been forced to stand for more insulting treatment that have the girls in this The joiners have felt the effect plant. The men are no better off. arms, and have even had parts of their fingers cut off, have been fired us a decent break. I hope that INDICT LEWIS SLUGGERS their lingers cut off, have been fired some day soon we will be striking for insisting on seeing a doctor infor the 5-day, 40-hour week like the stead of continuing to work.

Even Capitalist Courts Admit Guilt mands to the bosses. They demand exploited slaves in the food industrial workers shall have a raise try. I hope that the convention of of 50 cents per day; that there shall the Trade Union Educational League (By a Worker Correspondent) Sass, chaimran of the meeting, and be a minimum wage of \$3.00 per will be successful and that a strong FAIRMOUNT, W. Va., (By Mail) Albert Kowalsky, president of the day; that there shall be clean, sanilocal union of the N. M. U., were tary lunch-rooms for the workers; beaten up. Sass was struck over that 45 to 48 dozen buckets shall hold of imperialism, to lead the class machine to break up meetings of the the eye with a bottle, and for a constitute a day's work for the join-National Miners Union and beat up time it was feared that he would ers; and they demand that their members and organizers of the Na- lose the use of the eye. These in- union shall be recognized. The bosses have refused to grant these demands by the May Grand Jury in Fair- On the same day, Toohey and with the usual line about not enough are fighting for. It is better to be mount. So flagrant were the slug- others were besieged by an army of business, not enough money. When in here than to be a scab outside. ging activities of these Lewis hire- Lewis gangsters are do the teeth, they found that this line would not When we win union conditions we lings, that even in this reactionary and kept in a miners' house for six work, they made a flat denial that will be well rewarded for all the state the authorities are compelled hours, being in this way prevented anyobdy workeds in their plant for hard fight we have had for the to make a gesture of "enforcing" the from speaking at the Rivesville \$2.25 or \$2.50, and offered to show union against the bosses. Don't let the payrolls. When this chalelnge the injunction scare you, it is only The indictments arose out of an In spite of these terroristic at- was accepted by the strike commit- a piece of paper. To hell with the attempt of the Lewis machine to tempts, the National Miners Union tee, the bosses refused to show the exploiters and their damned injuncof ak up a mass meeting of the Na is growing in West Virginia, be-Miners Union, at which Pat cause the miners realize that it is mission that they did pay such low secretary-treasurer of the the only organization that can de- wages.

## PENN. MINERS MINE FAKERS RALLYING TO LOSE FAT JOBS NATIONAL UNION

Bertha, Racoon, Other Miners Win Strike in Men Join

By a Worker Correspondent)
PITTSBURGH, (By Mail).—The organizational work of the National Miners Union in Western Pennsylvania is proceeding successfully. A large number of new members have been enrolled into the union in the last few weeks. Over 60 new members joined the union in one day as a result of an organizational tour by Brothers Nehorsky, Tashinsky and Kemenovich for the district or-

In an old "lizzie" these brothers them and enrolling new members. In Coverdale, the first place visited, 16 new members joined the union, making 28 new members during the week. The meeting was very successful. A rank and file organizational committee was elected and membership was enthusiastic, and the local is well on the path to win-

At the Bertha Mine, Burgetstown, meeting was scheduled for one of the miners houses, as there is no hall available.' So many miners came, however, that it was necessary to convert it into an open-air meeting. About 100 miners were present, and 45 new members joined the National Miners Union, many more pledging to join after the next pay day. This local started a short while ago with only 9 members, practicaly all foreign-born. As a result of its activities in the last two weeks, it now has 80 members, and expects to have every worker in the Bertha Mine enrolled in a short time. Many Negro miners were present at the meeting and 'vined the union.

Raccoon and McDonald were also visited the same day and the locals pepped up.

The success of this organizational their interests. ork is proof of the devotion of the miners to the National Miners Union. The union in the Western Pennsylvania District is growing and the miners are being prepared for a fight against wage-cuts and for better conditions of work thru having a strong local of the Na-(By a Worker Correspondent) to produce only 36 dozen buckets in tional Miners Union in every mining

#### "To Hell With the Injunction," Writes Jailed Food Striker

(The following is a letter from a cafeteria striker who was arrested for picketing. The letter is addressed to the cafeteria workers' organization.)

> Welfare Island, May 24, 1929.

Dear Comrades: The boys here in this capitalist prison-hole want to let you know were out on the picket line. Please appear almost ridiculous. Young men and women begin to work in are forced to operate dangerous and unguarded machinery. The interior and tell them to keep up the fight

Don't forget to cover the Blue

money you sent and thank you for nounced yesterday. Mitchell-Hedges union for the assistance which you itive tribes in this region that have dust that filled the air. There are have given to my wife and children not been discovered by modern civilno sanitary rest-rooms, lunch-rooms, who otherwise would have nothing ized men. There are reports of a

"Dirty, Stinking Hole."

I have 24 more days out of my sentence to do, but at least I will have a chance to get rested a little before I get back to the picket line. The jail is a dirty stinking hole but we cafeteria workers are used to that. It is no worse to be here than to slave 12 hours a day for 61-2 days a week for some damy fat boss of a slave driver.

I was glad to hear that some more cafeteria bosses have been forced some day soon we will be striking needle trades workers. No workers The men have presented their de- need to be organized so much as the

"To Hell With Injunction."

Tell the boys not to be afraid of going to jail for the good cause we

Fraternally yours, A striker sent to jail for violat-

# IN OHIO FIELDS

(By a Worker Correspondent) BELLAIRE, Ohio, (By Mail) .-lost their jobs. The Lewis machine, which wants all the money that it can wring out of some miners with the help of the operators' check-off for its own use, has discharged all officials in Ohio "as a result of the collapse of the organization." There s only one paid official left in the tire state, and that is John Cinque risited a number of locals, activizing in East Ohio, whom the machine is still maintaining in the hope that some miners will be foolish enough

members of the National Miners Union. When this event occurred, the National Miners Union called a strike, which was 100 per cent successful. The company agreed to cancel the wage-cut, paid the wage-cut which had already been deducted, and reinstated the men who had been discharged. Upon notification by the Mine Committee, the miners returned to work, feeling that the National Miners Union was really

#### Workers, What Do You Think of Green Blessing the Army?

William Green, Matthew Woll, and other misleaders of the American Federation of Labor on Tuesday again showed their solidarity with the bosses and imperialist war mongers of this country, when, at a review of West Point cadets, those budding leaders who are being trained to rive the workers into slaughter. these officials pledged that they would hand over the American Federation of Labor for the use of Wall Street in the coming war.

Workers have frequently written us, exposing the actions of the labor fakers in aiding the bosses. The Daily Worker therefore requests worker correspondents to write in, telling of their reaction to the action of the labor fakers in blessing the Wall Street army, and citing similar instances on the part of labor misleaders which the correspondents may know of.

SEEK MOST PRIMITIVE MAN

F. A. Mitchell-Hedges will lead an Bird Cafeteria. It was the boss of expedition into Central America race of Indians living there who liked most of their food in a putrid state of decay. There is some promise of finding a more primitive man than exists anywhere else in the world today."

**MANIFESTO OF** 

democracy, etc., etc.

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Literature

### "The Village of Sin", Soviet Film, a Photographic Poem

Playhouse, is known in Russia as Ryazanskiye Bahby" ("The Peasant Women of Ryazan"). To one familiar with Russians and Russia, the title inevitably suggests the famous peasant women, "bahby," by Malyavin-those gorgeous creatures in flaming reds and blues who in an orgy of movement, spreading their All officials of the United Mine immense aprons, look as if they were Workers of America in the state of the earth herself rising, mounting up, Ohio, with 'an exception of one, have to take shape in their rugged yet intoxicating beauty. The name of the film, therefore, prepares one to expect something very colorful in appearance, romantic in spirit, fantastic in implications. The actual film is none of these things, and the

to its credit than otherwise. to join up with the grafting gang. decorative treatment of the women's dresses together with the grouping have the quality of its defect. In of the wion, spoke and urged them The National Miners Union is betray unmistakably the influence of the clarity of its outline, the even-to continue the fight until they won. growing rapidly in the state of Ohio, the famous painter. But this is as ness of its unfolding, the continuity At this meeting, every miner was where new locals are being organ- far as the resemblance goes. There and liveliness of its background, it present, and all but two of the 150 other details arranged to facilitate other details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the details arranged to facilitate the functioning of the local The details arranged to facilitate the details are detailed to facilitate the details the miners in the fight against wage film made by Preobrezhenskaya. The a poem. Not a rhymed poem of cuts and for improved conditions. whole spirit of the picture is differ- measured lines, nor the lyrical poem ning over all the miners in the vicin- The miners in Ohio are thru with ent. Malyavin's orginatic self- in prose (like that Griffith masterthe Lewis machine and will follow abandon has given place to sober, piece—"Broken Blossoms") but a only the rank and file organization which really fights for the interests markable detachment which borders factual, devoid of lyrical sentiof the miners-the National Miners almost on self-efacement, Preobrez- mentality and dramatic emphasis,

the company to reduce wages and could be more poignant than that tic rhythm. discharge three of the most active in which the father of the family forces openly his daughter-in-law to PLAY FROM GERMANY TO become his mistress and has a child by her while his son and the girl's hubsand is away at war-this dramatic conflict is never torn from its background, is never psychologically solated from the life of the other And in this, "The Village of Sin," reveals a characteristic difference

both from the typical Hollywood picture and the typical Russian picture. an organization that could defend Hollywood's method in building up an emotional appeal is based priactions of individual characters. The Russians, such as Eisenstein and experience of their characters, as the form in which they present these on the screen. Hence the preoccupation of the Russians with cutting, or 'montage," as it is known in Russia, which, in their eyes, assumes the position of principal factor of drama-

With commendable independence, Preobrezhenskaya in this film strikes out on her own. She dramatizes neither the situation nor her method of presenting it to the audience. She merely records her facts. Inevitably her picture loses something in dramatic suspense, in the intensity of its emotional appeal. But if this is a drawback, "The Village of Sin" may also be said to

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NEW YORK CITY

plications.

THE Village of Sin," the film now IN PHILIP BARY COMEDY

fact, it will be admitted, is rather Dorothy Tree, who plays one of

That Malyavin's canvasses were the leading roles in Arthur Hopone of the sources of inspiration in Plymouth Theatre. The Philip Barry the making of this film is evident in some of the shots in which the decorative treatment of the women's decorative treatment of the women's

henskaya lets the life she presents flexible in its form and natural in speak for itself. In no part of the its movement, and because of all The National Miners Union in film does she seem to be working for that, because of its being a poem, Lisbon, Ohio, won a victory after a an emotional effect. The drama of throbbing with a life of its own, the for this purpose. short strike against the efforts of her characters-and no situation life of its continuous and characteris-

#### OPEN THEATRE GUILD SEASON.

The Theatre Guild's initial production of the coming season will be a German play, "Karl and Anna" by Leonhard Franck. Alice Brady and Otto Kruger will have the leading roles. The play has been successful in both Berlin and Paris, where it MILITARIST DOES RIGHT THING

which accounts for its forcefulness, organizations

### PENOWA COAL CO. STRIKERS ARE EVICTED

Workers Stick Solid in Strike

By a Worker Correspondent

PENOWA, Pa., (By Mail) .- Altho on strike only a few days, the miners of Penowa who are fighting against a wage-cut and for a checkweighman, are already facing eviction. Sam Marcuso, the prosident of the local union of the National Miners Union, which is leading the strike, has be. served with an eviction notice which demands the vacation of his company-owned home "within

The miners were not terrorized by this effort to brook their strike, but strikers joined the National Miners

begin work immediately. The Workers International Relief has already

The stri \_\_\_ decided to organize the children into an auxiliary of the union, and a meeting has been called

The following demands were formulated at the strike meeting:

1.—The abolition of the wage-cut. 2.-The maintenance of a checkweighman chosen by the miners. 3 .- No victimization or discrimination; the reinstatement of all workers at the mine without excep-

4.—Recognition of the National Miners Union.

is now running. It is the first Ger- George O. L. Frank, vice-com-

man play to be adapted and pro- mander of the American Legion in marily on dramatising the situation duced in Paris since the World War. Long Island, committed suicide yesby isolating and stressing the re- and its theme is best described as was also a member of the chamber being Enoch Ardenish. Foreign re- of commerce. Evidently he had be-Pudovkin, on the contrary, stress not ports are that it is distinguished by come disgusted with life after atso much the situation and the actual a direct simplicity of treatment tending recent meetings of his two

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THEODORE DREISER Hails-

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EVES. 8:30, Mat.: JACK PEARL, PHIL BAKER, AILEEN STANLEY, SHAW & LEE In the Revue Sensation
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### Datronize our Advertisers 6

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-Just Off the Press!

1929

With An Introduction By the Brilliant Revolutionary Journalist

Edited by SENDER GARLIN

## Iron Bosses and Police Attempt to Frame-Up Strikers Charges Made by Scabs

### **VINE ARRESTED** IN DAY OF MANY **BIG MEETINGS**

Cops Shoot at Workers in Brooklyn

The Tammany police again swung heir clubs into action against the triking iron and bronze workers of lew York yesterday, and, after eating several of the strikers seerely, arrested nine of them.

An attempt to frame up one of he strikers, A. Wimpel, was begun esterday, when Wimpel, on his way a strike hall, was suddenly arested without any apparent reason, ushed to court and held on a charge f felonious assault on charges made y a strikebreaker at the Lasser nd Kaplan Iron Works on 143rd enied any part in the alleged at-

Start Frame Up.

reater New York, whose shops stroyed!" ave been tied up by the strike of letely. The Iron and Bronze Workrs Union, which is leading the file. trike, stated yesterday that it would

Wives on Picket Line. er of the iron and bronze industry, struggle.' vas again the scene of great picket emonstrations, in which the strikrs and their wives took part. At he strike, a striker's wife, M. Ka-

Police Fire on Strikers. Six pickets were arrested at the ity Iron Works, on 60th St., Brookon, after police shot at them while hasing them. Each of these pickts was released on \$500 bail, after harges of "disorderly conduct" were nade by the police.

Arrested in Court. rossman, owner of the Grossman ron Works, whom the strikers harged with heating them up, M. hen Grossman made a counter harge against the worker. Hubick as released on \$500 bail.

A mass meeting will be held by he strikers on Saturday, at 1:30 t. Among the speakers will be J.

ascist Grafter Used Dummy Corporation

(Continued from Page One) iving Warder time to stall off finance capital, is to "hone." them. art of the inquiry and fix a sounder itness stand story. Phillips, the intractor for the Queen's adminisrely to "natural causes."

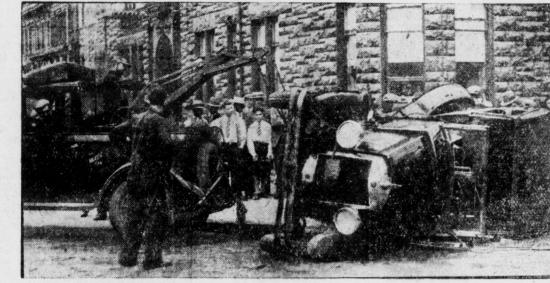
supervision" of the banking de artment by Warder, was enabled swell his private treasury by ing the "corporation," however, as done by \$25 a week clerks.

Tammany is Beneficiary. Tammany men who profited by ne graft include, so far, Edward lynn, nephew of former Governor mith, Judge Francis X. Mancuso nd his father, Pasquale Mancuso, /arren F. Hubbard and the edito nd millionaire-contractor-publisher anced by Ferrari's loot.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., May 29.rector of public health and a ward company. eler for Senator-elect William S. are guilty of corrupt practises in

It is the ultimate aim of this rork ("Capital") to reveal the conomic law of motion of modern oclety.—Marx.

Taxi Bosses' Speedup Injures Seven In Brooklyn Crash



Taxi drivers are fired if they do not turn in a certain amount of fares a day, and consequently the bosses' speedup system causes accidents. In such an accident seven people, including the drivers of the cabs, were injured in Brooklyn. (See above photo).

## He was later released on Policies in the A. C. W.

(Continued from Page One) The iron and bronze bosses of the Hillman machine must be de-

The mobilization of the workers orting to the frame-up system after their agents of the union official- during the general strike of 1926. nany attempts to lure the strikers dom, continues the statement, will ack to work by ruses failed com- make it possible to build a real fully defeated the demand of the union controlled by the rank and bosses for the 10 per cent discharge

"Thousands of workers are reefend Wimpel against the attempt sponding to this slogan of unity," the Sigman-Dubinsky-Breslau clique, concludes the call. "The Cooper 5. That the company union with Longwood Ave., the Bronx, a cen- will lay the basis for the coming week work and does not oppose the

## he Madison Iron Works, one of the argest of the shops paralyzed by arofsky, was arrested and fined \$5.

Legion and Military to Parade Fifth Avenue

(Continued from Page One) the Soldiers and Sailors monument Appearing as a witness against rossman, owner of the Grossman at Riverside and 89 St., to hear leadership of the Needle Trades workers Industrial Union." speeches thanking those present for kindly risking their lives to make the world safe for millionaires. A Tubick, a striker, was ordered to battleship in the Hudson will fire 21 less of whether it is a company union strike of the furriers. guns to get the proper smell of pow-der in the air, and speakers will

Besides the military and the G. m., at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th Veterans, American Legion, Veter-STOPPAGE to mobilize for a REAL strike to be taken up. t. Among the speakers will be J. ans of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the Daily of the World War, and various other military organizations, with their portune moment.

GENERAL STRIKE, which the Industrial Union will call at the op-Thousands of workers are extended to the Daily of the World War, and various other military organizations, with their portune moment. founders or present leaders seeking

a little glory in the sunlight. for imperialis' and jingoes. The for better conditions with our ers of the needle trades workers inhodies is union. always a problem for militarists, even Napoleon having had, according to the stor; , to make excuses once which he did by remarking, "You CLERKS WIN NEW can't have an omelet without breaking some eggs."

al American militarist method of dealing with the eggs who as under subpoena to appear at were either compelled or tricked into ne hearings, was instrumental in dying on the battlefields for U. S.

the attention of the future cannon fodder is to be turned away, this ation under the grafting reign of year as usual, from the undeniable, laurice Connolly, and the taxi unescapable fact that war, however esterday's hearing, which centered the Hoover draft laws to mobilize with the organization. all the man power and industries of The employer conceded all de-ers entered the cafeteria during this a the dummy corporation through the country for conquest of the world mands to the workers, was forced to time should be rushed through.

### swell his private treasury by 110,000. The dirty work of runing the "corporation" however. THE DAIRY KILLING

Meet on Sunday

Convicted of Breaking Michael Rockford a striking dairy is letting it be known that no strike William Krockosky. The other 10- north on Fifth Ave. to 135th St., and to denounce the injunction sters. oseph L. Baldwin, former assistant against the strike obtained by the

be prominent speakers, all workers be prominent speakers, all workers Congress Rum Runners he appeared in court his eye was black and his arms cut and swollen. of rent raises to be effective June

congressional investigation by scabs and guarded by two dep- with customs officials here, yester- a disabled and sunken marine, up nected to lead a mass parade on und that in the Vare election, utized gunmen, Christ Vierling and day.

tes were miscounted and other R. B. Fink approached a group of covery that several "dry" congress
Lake, designer of early submarines. pickets. Vierling and Fink got off, men were bringing in rum under Something simply has to be done to drew their guns, and Vierling killed their congressional immunity rights, get crews for the navy's best and

### t. The strikebreaker alleged that Vimpel had attacked him. Wimpel enied any part in the alleged at. Hillman's Anti-Labor UNION CALLS UPON WORKERS TO ORGANIZE TO THWART 'STOPPAGE'

(Continued from Page One)

4. That you would have successprivilege, were it not for the open scabbing, sabotage and treachery of

Union meeting of clothing workers Schlesinger at its head is not for 10 per cent re-organization. 6. That the strike planned by

the company union is being called with the full consent and agreement of the bosses. 7. That during the past two years

the company union was engaged entirely in extorting money from you, in most instances thru the efforts of the bosses, and was not in the least concerned about your working con-The union raises aloft the slogan:

"Organize in your shop to convert the fake strike into a struggle to improve your conditions! Mobilize for a real general strike under the

says, "calls on you to organize yourcontracting shop, and immediately "regret that war may still be neces- establish contact with the Industrial

A. R., there will be Spanish War tage of the company union FAKE nounced later. Mobilization for fur fall." ans of Foreign Wars, Military Order GENERAL STRIKE, which the In-

"When the company union will

# sidewalk" presumably in order to

ers will strengthen the base of the early 4,000 workers, are now re- in a struggle against the bosses and this discharge clause for 19 weeks Industrial Union for the coming strike, which will make an end to the sweat-shop system and to the company union.

> Urges Fight for Demands. The call concludes by urging the workers to mobilize forces for the coming general strike under the leadership of the Industrial Union

for the following demands: Re-establishment of the 40-hour five-day week.

Double pay for overtime. Pay for legal holidays. Unemployment insurance at the expense of the bosses, Labor bureau under the control

the union. . A 36-week guarantee of work during the year. The right to the job after one

week's trial period. Full control by the union over the outside contracting. Sanitary shops and sanitary conditions.

Rutgers Square Mass Meeting. Thousands of workers are expected to join the mass open forum "The Industrial Union," the call called by the Joint Board at Rutgers Square Saturday at 1 o'clock to mobilize for the coming general

Active Members Monday. "We call on you to take advan- day after work. Hall will be an-

pected to jam Cooper Union next little glory in the sunlight.

The cemetaries and churches are engaged by the Industrial Union, final plans for the great strike of uding Ben Gold and Louis Hymar Thus, declares the call, the work- will be among the speakers.

# VITAL VICTORY

Strike in Bronx

Following a brisk strike, lasting swearing that it is "sweet to die for yesterday when a boss at 366 New tinued through most of the noon year one's country," and that therefore Lots Ave., signed an agreement hour, and an observer reported to

discharge the scabs and the strikers have returned to the job.

spite of the open and shameless the United Restaurant Owners' As- housing conditions. for a price, provides bosses with tivities, five were sent to the worksigns declaring: "This Place Not on house for ten days, which they took Strike." At the same time the rather than pay a \$50 fine. henchmen of the organization take Pittsburgh Workers to the lead in framing up militant strikers on picket duty.

#### Prohibit Free Entry to Borak, one of those who will spend Ave., and to Brooks Square. Admission will be free, there will Stop the Scandals of badly beaten by the police. When The numerous notices posted by

Rockford was killed while picketissisted voters" and was "within for so long, are extop of rage among the tenants against the politicians who have been playing in political activity. He
Rockford was killed while picketing in the West End. A truck driven the congressional investigation by scales and guarded by two designs are extop of rage among the tenants against the politicians who have been playing a suction pipe over the hatch of ing with them for so long, are ex-

tee intimated.

## 3RD MASS FOOD PICKET IN WEEK

May 30 is "decoration day," and Clique Concocts Fake Brunswick Boss, Cops ernoon. Fail in Their Attack

> (Continued from Page One) the union that exactly eight custom-

The victory was made possible in onstration against the injunction of

30-Day Sentence. In the Halpern store, 1056 Girard strike, was sentenced to 30 days in their banners. eight in the evening (daylight time) left wing workers' organization, junction." The four who got the addressed by prominent speakers.

10-day sentence from Magistrate Line of March. at Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St., simple device of hiring a loafer, who Simpson were Mike Sadis, Artenis worker yesterday by deputies hired exists in the place, and should con- day sentence was imposed by Magi- west on 135th St. to Lenox Ave.

which the crew can be passed, is Saturday. Rockford. Others were injured and were decreasing the prestige of most dangerous weapon, and the local here betrayed them into re13 pickets arrested for violating the American institutions, the commitS-4 incident cut down recruiting newiring a contract for three years considerably.

#### PATERSON, N. J., May 29 .-Nineteen Negro workers joined the local organization of the Communist Party here following a successful the "Arbeiter" picnic and other matters will be taken up. Nineteen Negro workers joined the morrow mass meeting protesting against the discrimination practised by the management of the Rivoli Theatre against Negroes at 3 Governor St.

last night. Over 200 workers at-

RECRUIT NEGROES

Paterson Meet

tended, 50 of whom were Negroes. The demonstration arose out of the activities of the local Communist Party, Communist Youth League and Young Pioneers in connection with the Negro week just concluded by the three organizations. When the Rivoli Theatre was first 'picketed by black and white members of the Party, League and Pioneers, the demonstration was savagely broken up by police who later arrested 17 pickets on charges of disorderly conduct. The 17 had been fined one dollar each on court charges changed to "blocking the

strengthen conviction. Last night's meeting was joined by representatives of the American Midvale Spring festival. Meet at 2:30 Negro Labor Congress, who pledged solidarity with the Communist Party and other working class movements in the United States in the fight "for the complete overthrow of the system of class and race oppression which encouraged such vicious discrimination against the Negro work-

The speakers included Harold Williams, of the Negro Department of the New York district of the Communist Party, Williana Burroughes, of the American Negro Labor Congress, Martin Russak, lo-ernor St. June 8. Labor Congress, Martin Russak, local secretary-organizer, National Alexander of the Communist Youth League.

Uniformed police stationed outside Summer Home, Auto the building and in the meeting hall failed to intimidate the workers, who greeted every speech with enthusiastic cheers.

"It is time enough for the Negro masses to depend on themselves and take the leadership in the movement which will liberate them from race and class oppression," Williana Burroughes said. "We have seen that the old politicians have only collaborated with the ruling class in America."

"Police brutality is nothing new." A meeting of all active members said Williams, "for without it the of the Union will be held next Monmust be backed up by terror, would

# The cemetaries and churches are engaged by the Industrial Union, final plans for the great strike of the furriers will be taken up. Lead-

Saturday Afternoon

Forced by the mass protest of the tenants in Harlem, who are enraged which is growing in the Anthracite. at the robbery of landlordism, Police Commissioner Whalen had to REPORT FOR 'TREASURY BILLS' grant the permit for the Harlem tenants' protest parade and demonstration, to take place Saturday aft-

That did not, however, prevent the board of aldermen from refusing to act on an ordinance, presented by a Harlem politician who is seekriver for the administration both profitable for Morgan, is rather one week, striking members of the cards carried by the strikers and ing re-election, providing that the affered from deaths which were too deadly for the conscripted privates Grocery, Fruit and Butcher Work- trying to chase them from the block. emergency rent laws, which expire idden to be passed off as due en- by sticking lillic on t' graves and ers' Union won a complete victory In spite of this, the picketing con- May 31, be extended for another

> Many Groups Participate. Preparations for the parade are now in full swing under the direction of the Harlem Tenants' League, Of those arrested for participa- which is leading the struggle of the tion in this mass picketing and dem- tenants of Harlem against outrageous recent raises and unsanitary

scabbing of the corrupt right wing sociation and the Wil-low Cafe-United Hebrew Trades. This gang, terias, Inc., prohibiting all strike acstart on Saturday afternoon at 1 p The parade, which is scheduled to m., will form at 126th St. and Fifth Ave. The various organizations, including the Harlem Tenants' League. the working women's councils. units One striker, Theodore Pappas, who of the Communist Party, union lohas been very active throughout the cals and others, will parade with

Ave., Bronx, the union had for some the workhouse by Magistrate George The parade will end up at Brooks PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 29.— time had an agreement with the Washington Simpson in the First Square, between 136th and 137th t the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." Both the paper and local
ascist organizations has been fia mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." Both the paper and local
a mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist organizations has been fia mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." Both the paper and local
a mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." Both the paper and local
a mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." The fascist newspaper and local
a mass meeting Sunday, June 2, at left wing worked to the fascist newspaper "Il Proresso." The fascist newspaper "Il Prore

The line of march is as follows: Philadelphia Official Is Pittsburgh, to protest the murder of now "pickets" the place. The union Paraskova, Arthur Parginos and Form at 126th St. and Fifth Ave., aw in Vare Elections by the Liberty Dairy Products Co., temptuously ignore the strikebreak- ing activities of the socialist gang- ket Court on Harry Borak, who was west on 145th St. to Seventh Ave., charged with booing the police and south on Seventh Ave. to 135th St., refusing to leave the picket line. | west on 135th St. to St. Nicholas Borak, one of those who will spend Ave., and north on St. Nicholas Ave.

g two points in the city charter to show their solidarity with the ohibiting city employes from enstriking dairy workers.

The large number of threatened dispossesses, and the general feeling two accorded congressmen will be striking dairy workers.

SUCTION SAFETY PIPE ON SUBS

REPLECEPORT. Corp. May 29— of rage among the tenants against

BETRAY METAL WORKERS. PEORIA, Ill., (By Mail) .- Misleaders of the sheet metal workers

which gave no gains to the workers.

## N. J. COMMUNISTS Communist Activities

MANHATTAN

Hit Discrimination at Party Picnic.

Keep June 23, the date of the Party Picnic to Pleasant Bay Park, open.

The C. I. Letter will be discussed the meeting at the Workers Centre, 28 Union Square, at 8 p. m. to-orrow. Only members in good stand-orrow. Only members in good stand-orrow.

## Fraternal Organizations

MANHATTAN

Workers International Relief.
Volunteers to address, fold and enclose envelopes for children's camp campaign are asked to report at 1 Union Sq., Room 606.

\* \* \*

Jewish Workers University exhibition of proletarian par by M. Fleiss will be opened m 202, E. 14th St., for two weeks Harlem Labor Center.

The second inter-racial dance cial of the season will be given adquarters, Saturday, 8:30 p. Spanish Workers' Center.

A dance to celebrate moving i new headquarters at 26 W. 115th will be held at 8 p. m. Saturday.

Die Naturfreunde.

East New York Culture Cub. A concert will be given at 313 Hins-dale St. at 8:30 p. m. Saturday.

Negro Entertainment. A concert will be given by Negro entertainers at 28 South St., Saturday, June 8, under the auspices of the International Seamen's Club and Negro Champion, organ of the American Negro Labor Congress.

NEW JERSEY Paterson, N. J.

WILKES BARRE, Pa., May 29 .-Thugs supporting the corrupt ad- Arthur G. McDowell, expelled leader Flash" stuck in the sand. The ministration of John Boylan, presi- of the University liberal club here, The French "Yellow Bird" got away, dent of District 1 of the United Mine is still forced out of school because but sprung a leak, out of which the Workers, yesterday set fire to and of his stand on the Mooney-Billings destroyed the summer home, not the frame-up it was decreed by Judge gasoline, and it came back. real mansion, of their equally cor- Reid today. Reid refused to grant rupt rival for the right to exploit an injunction seeking to prevent the and sell out the anthracite miners, University from keeping McDowell Rinaldo Cappellini, and did \$25,000 from classes. damage, according to the chief of The judge upheld a motion made police of Harvey's Lake, where cap- by counsel for the university for pellini had the house he erected on dismissal of the proceedings on the the profits of his administration grounds that pleadings were defecrecently ended in this district.

Loses Auto, Too.

A few weeks ago an incendiary fire also destroyed a garage on the property of Cappellini in Plains, Pa., and destroyed one of his high priced automobiles, damaging an-

Cappellini wants somebody arrested for these fires, but does not explain how he got such wealth Mass March and Meet while "leading" the miners when he

was district president here. Both Boylan and Cappellini are 7 East 42nd Street, New York deadly enemies of the miners' real

union, the National Miners Union,

WASHINGTON, May 29 .- A bill which would give the secretary of treasury authority to issue short term securities to be known as U.S. treasury bills was reported favor-

ably by the house ways and means

committee today. ROOM TO LET—

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United Council Working Women-In-ternational Labor Defense. musical program will be offered ploists of the Conductorless Sym Allerton Theatre, 11:30 p. m.

BROOKLYN

Workers Inter-Racial Club. national speaker from the Am Negro Labor Congress will s the organization meeting of

A mass meeting will be held Saturday, 3 p. m., at Scandia Hall, 51st St. and Fourth Ave.

Brownsville Workers' Club.
A meeting will be held tomorrow
in the tomorrow will be held tomorrow
in the tomorrow will join the outing to Basil Park
conducted by the Brownsville Branch
of the International Labor Defense.

#### Textile Workers Union, and Charles Boylan Thugs Destroy Uphold Expulsion of Cappellini's \$25,000 University Liberal;

tive and that no demand was ever made on the trustees of the University for the reinstatement of Mc-Dowell.

For a Four Weeks' Holiday for Young Workers!

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## BRITISH GENERAL **ELECTION TAKES** PLACE TODAY

Communists Expose Fake Promises

LONDON, May 29 .- As the voters of Great Britain prepare to go to the polls tomorrow to elect a new House Commons an attitude of extreme indifference prevails in all quarters except among the political lieutenants of the candidates and their organization henchmen.

Voters Bored.

Approximately 29,000,000 persons are eligible to vote. Women voters, augmented by 5,000,000 newly enfranchised members of their sex, will be in the majority at the polls. In spite of these impressive figures, the danger of a small turnout of voters was still troubling the 1,-725 candidates in the running. The Conservative Party, especially, was

Brooklyn International Labor Defense
Nelson. Hoeffel and a speaker
from the local office will speak at
the open forum on the tetile strike
at Graham Ave. and Vearat St. tomorrow night.

\*

Conservative Party, especially, was
making efforts to bring out the full
number of voters tomorrow.

All three parties expressed equal
confidence in the outcome of the vote, and spent today in their constituencies.

Communists Expose "Promises"

The Communist Party of Great Britain has placed 26 workingclass candidates in the field, who in an The annual picnic for the benefit of Il Lavatore, Communist organ of the Italian group, will be held at Pleasant Bay Park, Sunday, July 7. energetic campaign, have exposed it pointed out that all these parties, including the Labor Party, would continue the exploitation of the workingclass here and in the colonies and, if anything, strengthen the imperialist policies of the Empire.

OVER SEAS FLIGHTS FLOP.

OLD ORCHARD BEACH, May 29. The two flights, by enthusiasts Injunction Refused of American and French imperialisms, both failed today. The Amer-PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 29. - ican trans-Atlantic plane "Green

Comrade

Frances Pilat **MIDWIFE** 351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y. Tel. Rhinelander 3916

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# ecincts in Philadelphia.

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

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#### "Wm. Green—Imperialist Recruiting Sergeant

WILLIAM Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, instead of directing campaigns for the organization of the unorganized which would strengthen the power of labor, is devoting his time more and more to the job the Wall Street bankers have given him,—recruiting sergeant for the next war. This was shown in the stellar role he played in the launching of the battleship, Pensacola, and only this week as the chief speaker at the review of the 1,300 cadets at Yankee imperialism's West Point military academy.

Green, while drawing his huge salary from the per capita taxes paid by wage workers affiliated to the A. F. of L., spends his time in navy yards, officers' training camps and incubators of future "generals", like West Point, where militarist strike-breakers, like "Black Jack" Pershing and Leonard Wood are in the making. Green, while being paid by the workers, not only associates with strike-breakers, but becomes one of them, "doing his bit" for the building of the army and navy that is being and will be used by the exploiters against the workers to fight their strike struggles and organization drives.

It is clearly shown again, therefore, that Green will not help organize the unorganized, nor will he remain neutral. Instead he is an aggressive imperialist force against the workingclass in all its struggles.

Memorial Day, today, should be utilized to the full, when the capitalist press is filled with militarist propaganda, to bring to the attention of wide masses of workers the open alliance of the official regime of the A. F. of L. with dollar imperialism. This will lead to a better understanding by wider sections of the working class of labor's real objective in the war against the imperialist war, in the building of the class power of the toiling many for the sweeping away of the capitalist social order along with its reformist rubbish typified in the treason of the Greens, the Wolls, and their apologists, the Hillquits, Thomases and Cahans.

#### The Elections in Great Britain Today.

THE role of the Labor Party and its treacherous offspring the Independent Labor Party in the British elections today is reviewed in an article published on another page. Especial attention is given to the election manifesto which "breathes the bourgeois character of the Labor Party."

The complete betrayal by the Labor Party of Henderson, Thomas and MacDonald, of all workingclass interests has been in full evidence during the entire campaign. No fight has been made for the repeal of the infamous Trade Union Act and the Miners Eight-Hours Act, the dastardly legislation imposed on the workers by the conservative government in retaliation for their militancy displayed in the historic

general strike and the bitterly fought miners' lockout. The Labor Party's only interest in the huge colonial pire of British imperialism grows out of the fact that they offer the opportunity of developing "greater markets overseas". It turns its back completely on the aspirations of the colonial masses.

It is urged that all readers of the Daily Worker carefully study the article published today in order to better understand the election results. These results will only register progress as they show an increasing drift of the masses to the Communist Party, the leader of the left wing in the trade unions, the fighter against British imperialism and the standard bearer in the struggle for its overthrow.

THE International Labor Office of the League of Nations laments that the United States will not even have an "observer" at its Twelfth Annual Conference starting Thursday at Geneva. The choice assortment of social-democrats who have received well-paying swivel chair jobs in this imperialist nest are anxious for Wall Street's views on the questions of native labor, the "white collar" slave and industrial accidents. To be sure the League "Labor Office" is not anxious to get the viewpoint of the workers on these questions. And the great capitalists are too busy plundering native labor, exploiting "white collar" workers to the limit, and successfully using the great reservoir of unemployed labor to feed the places made vacant by industrial accidents, to bother about what the Geneva office boys of world imperialism think of these questions. Anyway, the League is the property of British imperialism, and therefore Yankee imperialism steers shy of it as a habit.

R ESENTMENT of the Indian masses, joined with the protest of the British working class at home against the so-called Simon Commission for India, and against British imperialist oppression generally, finds a new avenue of expression through the candidacy of S. Usmani, president of the Indian Trades Union Congress, on the Communist ticket, against the liberal, Sir John Simon, in the Spen Valley, Yorkshire district. Usmani is now in jail in Meerut, India, and a local magistrate, mouthpiece of the Baldwin-Lloyd George-MacDonald coalition against Indian independence, refuses him liberty even long enough to make the campaign which comes to an end with the elections today. Thus British oppression in India, and its support from all three major parties, again is put startlingly in the foreground of the British electoral struggle.

THE "20th Century Limited", the exclusive New York-Chicago flyer of the New York Central Railroad was delayed half an hour yesterday near Poughkeepsie, after it had crashed into a gasoline "scooter" operated by two workers rushing to their jobs. The workers were killed outright and the "flyer" might have continued on its way without delay. But the body of one of the workers got tangled up in the running gear of the locomotive. Other employes, at rationalization speed, were called on to remove it, and then the "20th Century" swept on to New York as if nothing had happened. The lives of workers count for little on the railroads, as in all

GREEN'S DEDICATION FOR A NEW WORLD WAR



## Conditions in Gastonia

By KARL REEVE. ARTICLE I.

Gastonia, North Carolina, is less than a day's train ride from the City of New York, but it is a different world, in many respects. Those who live in the industrial cities of the north have heard of the bad conditions and the low wages of the 300,000 southern textile workers, the "mill hands," but the southern textile field is far away and the workers used to northern standards that exists in the southern mill

emaciated workers gave to all who \$9 and \$10 per week. beheld them, declared that the delegation was "hand picked." He de-Robert Litolff, who has been in the gation was "hand picked." He de-Robert Litolff, who has been in the highest lively soluted workers gave to all who has been in the gation was "hand picked." He de-Robert Litolff, who has been in the highest lively solution was gave to all who has been worked in mills for 18 years and was living at Loray (Loray is the mill village of Manville-Jenkes your arms about like a windmill!" who ever came out of North Caro- pay envelope in that time has been lina." Even the correspondents of \$13.10. Binnie Green, our 14-yearmore Sun, declared in the May 11 \$4.95 in a week issue of that paper: "But persons

the districts.

The convention could not fulfill

situation. Nevertheless the conven-

tion pledged that irrespective of the

nature of the final decision of the

Comintern it would be accepted un-

Children Under 14 Slave in Mills By Thousands; per week, 30 years in the mills, 5 children; Inez Rowland, spinner, 21 Undernourishment Throws Men On Premature Scrap Heap

most any mill in the Common- with tuberculosis and pellagra, all berger, \$10 per week, 10 years in wealth.

Average Wage \$10. workers of North Carolina is far be-When the Washington delegation is the fact that the foreign-born day and night. The children go into of Gastonia strikers, members of worker is repulsed by the extremely the mills by the hundreds and thouthe National Textile Workers Union, appeared there, Senator Overman of appeared there, Senator Overman of tile mills in my oninion, is not more to fit the convenience of the mills in my oninion, is not more to fit the convenience of the mills in my oninion is not more to fit the convenience of the mills in my oninion is not more to fit the convenience of the mills in my oninion is not more to fit the convenience of the mills in my oninion. North Carolina, in an effort to tile mills, in my opinion, is not more to fit the convenience of the mill

who have been among the mill the strike committee and one of the Myers, warper, \$8 per week, 25 hands of Senator Overman's state Washington delegation, declared in years in mill, four children; Lula will not agree with him that the bis speech after returning to Gas- Gaines, spinner, \$12 per week, 20 Gastonia delegation is a specially tonia that, although only 30, his years in mills, two children; A. selected group. Having seen the health has been ruined for life in Geatab, spooler, \$14.45 per week, six workers on the spot, they know that the mill, and that he is working on years in mill, two children; Lizzie a similar all-American, underfed, behalf of the "younger generation." Crow, spinner, two years in mill. \$5 had to go in the mill to work when overworked team could be chosen The young men of 20 to 25 are al- per week; C. J. Cox, corder, 14

Two Letters on Comintern Address

and proletarian self-criticism."

From Woman's Department Head.

I wish to add a few remarks of

tern and will co-operate to the best

time it establishes a clear Commu-

District.

ISRAEL AMTER,

Self-criticism was taboo except in majority," "inner Party democracy

reservedly. This was the pledge of clarification of my position to the

the leaders this was the pladge of enclosed statement. I very sincerely endorse the Address of the Comin-

The Comintern has rendered its of my ability in carrying it into ef-

decision. Its analysis of the polit- fect. This address is a political

ical situation and of the errors document of very great importance

made by both groups is correct. Its in the life of the American Party.

condemnation of factionalism is jus- It opens up a perspective of a new

tified and correct. The need of uni- unity in the Party, a strengthening

fication of the Party-particularly of discipline, and the elimination of

Its denunciation of leaders who nist line which brings the American have broken their pledge to the Party into its correct place in the

Communist International and to the world struggle against imperialism.

nembership, its mention by name At the same time I wish to ex-

of those who have committed gross press my strong disagreement with

ight wing mistakes developing al- certain tendencies among leading

ost into a tendency, are correct. and active comrades of the Party

n the upper stratum-is impera- factional organization. At the same

of them thin and undernourished. At mill. 85 a worker is often prematurely

These low wages and this general the perpetuation of the 100 per cent hour day is practiced throughout the considered a high wage. counteract the enormous shock these than \$11 per week, and is probably owners and the necessities of starvowners and the necessities of starv-ing families. The rule that no night "I have worked in mills for 18 years

Let us take a few of the strikers the capitalist press gave Overman old striker, during the first month in Gastonia and find out what their the lie. M. Farmer Murphy, Wash- of her labor received only 25 cents wages are. Runey Sper, spicer, \$10 ington correspondent of the Balti- a week pay. Her highest wage is per week, five years in the mill; Althea Metalf, weaver, \$9 per week, "Red" Hendricks, a member of six children, 20 years in mill; John at random with eyes closed in al- ready middle aged, many of them years in mill, 3 children, \$15 per

(From Cleveland District Organizer.) tion of the new leadership of the face of the clear intention of the The corrections made by the Com- Party, yet knowing that the Comin- Comintern to wipe out factionalism nunist International in the lines of tern always acts in the best inter- in the Party. Particularly the tenboth the Majority and the Minority ests of all its sections, I pledge my dency toward a double accounting of the Central Committee give the own most energetic efforts and the with the Comintern in this situation arty the correct line for its work. full support of the District Execu- must be condemned, the easy ac-The errors of both the Majority and tive Committee of District 6 to this centance in words and the rejection the Minority could not be corrected leadership in carrying out the de in deeds of the Comintern policy by by the groups themselves or by the cisions of the Communist Interna- which some hope to be able to mainl'arty as a whole in the light of the tional on the basis of "iron prole- tain a line in opposition to the sharp factional situation in the top tarian discipline, to which all or- Party and the Comintern without layer of the Party. Obvious errors ganizations and each individual detection. All such tendencies must were tolerated and overlooked; member unconditionally submits," be energetically combatted and slight deviations were magnified. "submission of the minority to the comrades urged to show their true

colors at this juncture. Then there is the theory of the Then there is the theory of the degeneration of the Comintern, in itself did not precipitate the its mission, owing to the factional District Organizer, Cleveland, Ohio, which seems to be finding acceptance in some quarters, which accompanies various right and left deviations, and is nothing but Trotskyism, although those concerned might reject that term. The crystallization of right wing tendencies, of resistance to the authority of the Comintern and the discipline of the Party, of opportunism and petty bourgeois tendencies toward resistance to proletarization of organization of factional defense actions against organizational measures for carrying through the line of the Comintern, all these seem to be tendencies arising as a reaction against the Address of the Comintern. All these tendencies are to be condemned most emphatically and actively combatted. Acceptance of the Comintern Address in spirit and deed, as well as in word and loyal and united effort to carry through its line in the Party, such a course will cleanse and strengthen the The need of re-organization of the which have come to light with the eccretariat has been pointed out by publication of this Address, and be-

> JULIET STUART POYNTZ, New York City.

it is now entering upon.

week; Dass Ajrudge, spooler, \$12 years in the mill (since 11 years old), \$13 per week, supports ill mother and father, husband dead; Henry Wineberger, spooler, \$11 per week, 11 years in mill; Sally Wine-

By Fred Ellis

These wages represent the aver-The standard of living of the old and ready for the scrap heap, age, not the young girls between 14 and 18 years of age who work 12

low the standard of living of the broken down physical condition are hours a day in the mills for less cannot picture the literal starvation northern worker. One reason for not unusual, but general. The 12- than \$5 per week; \$13 per week is Forbidden to Nurse Baby. A statement given to me by Daisy

McDonald, now in New York, speaksanctity of the home in the southat Gastonia; it is familiarly called Greasy Corner by the strikers-K. R.) at the time of the birth of my baby, which was Jan. 14, 1925, my husband being the only support of my family at the time he was discharged from the Loray mill on account of having only one leg, the other being amputated two years before on account of tuberculosis of the bone. When he was discharged my baby was five weeks old. It was two weeks before I got work and I my baby was seven weeks old and was not allowed the privilege to go out of the mill to nurse my baby at 9 and 3 o'clock. Therefore I was compelled to put my baby on a bottle, this being at the Myers mill. South Gastonia. I moved back to Loray and went to work there. My daughter was old enough to work then and they laid her off, and this left me nine to support on \$12.90 per week. My house rent was \$1.50, furniture, \$1; lights, 50 to 85 cents per week; insurance on my family, \$1.25 per week; wood, one week \$2.20; the next week, coal, \$1.75. The rest I had to support nine and when the strike came of course I came out with the rest." . . . Speed-up Saps Strength.

This is a typical story of family life among the mill hands of North Carolina. Dozens more could be told equaling this in the picture it strike situation. This was brought about directly by the institution of a crude and brutal speed-up on top of the already starvation wages and 12-hour day. The machines were increased two and three times in speeed, making the words "doubling up" and "tripling up" a commenplace among the mill hands. The speed-up began in the Manville-Jenkes mill about a year ago. The workers, already drained of their stamina, cursed with disease, existing on "sow belly" and corn bread, found the speed-up more than they could bear. More than one worker has told me how after leaving the mill at night he would sit down near the mill gate in order to gain the strength to walk home after the 12 hours of speed up, and how, after getting home, they would stagger to the bed and lie there like a wounded animal until morning. Often workers, due to the combination of starvation and speed-up, faint on

hours. (The next article will deal with the strike situation.)

the job, uneable to last out the 12

#### By FEODOR GLADKOV

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh

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Gleb Chumalov, Red Army Commander who has returned to his town on the Black Sea, finds the huge cement factory almost in ruins, and the workers fighting among themselves. He sets about turning their attention to the reconstruction of the factory and the single track over the mountains in order to transport wood before the winter

He has been to the Party Committee and has rattled Engineer Kleist, directing technologist of the factory, from his seclusion. He now goes to see Chairman Badin of the Executive Committee of the

#### Chapter VI The Presidium THE FIRST LINKS

BEARDED messenger in a military blouse and grey hat, as worn A during the Imperialist War, sat outside the door of the office of the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Soviet. He glared at Gleb like a wolf from under his heavy eye-brows. His hairy hand was clasped by habit around the brass door-handle. In this way he guarded the door of the Chairman's office every day, from ten in the morning until five in the evening, without leaving his chair, even when the Chairman went forth on business. Whether they were busy persons carrying brief-cases or unknown petitioners timidly stretching their necks like birds, it was all the same; each had to pass by this silent morose guard, with wolf-like gaze under heavy grey eye-brows-dumb and unapproachable. And each meekly awaited his turn in line, unless the urgency of his affair was vouched for by the Secretary of the

In the queue, people were standing in uniform coats, with or without portfolios, with or without papers, patient or furious; but all knew that it was impossible to force their way past this old devil with the

The Remingtons were clicking metallically inside near the door and a hoarse rasping voice was crying: "It's a shame and a disgrace, Comrades. . . . Bureaucracy and formalities are devouring us. You should all be sent to hell! or be shot like rabbits!"

GLEB walked up to the door, and he and the messenger silently eyed each other.

"Well, you mop-haired old devil, take your hand off the knob." The people in the long queue began to murmur. What was this? Was Gleb any better than anyone else? Why was he trying to get in first? If they were patient enough to wait their turn, why shouldn't he do the same, according to the rules?

It was quiet now in the office. The door was close shut and a piece of paper was stuck on it saying: "No one can enter unless previously announced." Lower down another paper: "The Chairman of the Soviet Executive Committee only receives persons coming strictly on business." And lower down still: "Admission out of turn on urgent business, only through the Secretary of the Executive Committee."

A diabolical arrangement! To make it work properly it has to be

Gleb made his way to the Secretary's office. Here was stiffness and confusion and another long queue. A typist was tapping busily and slamming the drawers of the filing cabinet. Girls were installed at old stained tables, turning over papers and nibbling at their rations of black bread. They were indifferent to this customary sweaty tumult. As usual, the blonde-haired china doll was looking into her pocketmirror and patting her hair with her fingers. Was that why the Secretary, Peplo-with his grey locks and youthful face-was smiling while he gazed at the grey faces around him? His irrepressible smile reveals his even white teeth, trimmed with little bubbles of spittle.

PEPLO knows everybody. He calmly listens to the tumult. The Secretary knows everything; he sits there smoking and never appears hurried. All business is the same, and it does not need wings.

Then in one corner, and again in another, a loud hoarse voice dominated the uproar of the rowdy crowd.

"You ought to be all kicked out, you blasted drones! You've got the working-men into a hell of a harness! One should have horns on one's head and fists of steel to smash your fat bureaucracy. I'll make you sing small! I'll teach you to persecute the workingclass. . . . The cries died down unanswered, and Secretary Peplo continued to

smile broadly. Doubtless they were all accustomed to these outcries. The machine was functioning at full speed and the protests and anger of the citizens did no more than help grease the wheels, Shuk, covered with perspiration and with tears in his eyes, was

striding up and down like one possessed, stooping under the weight Gleb took him by the arm and pulled his hat down over the back

"Keep your pecker up, Shuk! Don't bark so much and wave

SHUK devoured Gleb with his swollen eyes; he trembled with joy,

raised his hand and stopped in his tracks. "Hullo, Gleb, my own dear friend! How it saddens me to see the workingclass so ill-treated! But I won't give them any peace while I'm living in this miserable world. I've really got nothing to do here, but

I'm stirring up the work a bit. . . . I've been to the Economic Council today-it's a mess! I've been to the Food Council-another mess! Everywhere it's a mess! And here, damn it all, what a mess too! So you see, I'm going around swearing like a trooper.' "Shuk! You're crazy, Comrade! One must act-talking's no

"I. . . . You want me to ... But, God damn it ...! I'm going to expose them all. I'm going to stand them up against the wall." "I must give you some work to do, Shuk, or you'll be firing nothing

but blank cartridges all the time. You're wasting yourself. Don't forget: I'm going to find a job that will suit you. "No, Brother Gleb, dear Comrade. They'll find out about me yet. I'm going to remind them of 1918. . . ."

He shook his clenched fists towards the ceiling and went away with heavy step. (To Be Continued)

#### Song for Our Memorial Day By LEONARD SPIER

O martyrs of the one great cause. For you, we in remembrance pause.

O Russian braves, in the time of tsars

Lighting for all the brightest of stars: O comrades of Austria, strangled to death Resenting the stench of the fascist breath;

O leaders hallowing Cuban waters For flinging down the slavers' halters:

O Sacco-Vanzetti!-(these hearts still tell

What dripping fingers have failed to quell!);

O wife of the world's true proletar, O mother and love who our heroines are;

You weavers warped in India's mills, Long lying quiet 'neath India's hills:

You rebels of China slain by the knife,

Whose bodiless heads still urge for strife;

You free men of Italy, bravest of all, Mazzini's descendents, resounding his call;

You sons of the south, black brothers and white Whose symboling skeletons swing in the night;

And you, strong Poles of Ukrain, dead Defying Pilsudski's murderous tread;

And you of the home of our prophet's birth. Your staunch breasts heaving thru Rhinish earth; And you of all hills, towns, cities, and plains,

Who have shadowed the soil with scarlet stains;

You martyrs of the one great cause, For you, we in remembrance pause!

the Comintern as a "basis of secur- fore. Such are the tendency to ing real collective, non-factional actional groupings and tivity." Not knowing the composi- factional policies and ideology in the