

Wednesday morning. capitalist courts to send militant Ben Gold, secretary-treasurer of workers to the electric chair on 'Ohio Gang' Man, KKK This time edle Trades Workers Indus- framed charges. Senator Sponsor It trial Union and chairman of the frame-up is on a larger scale, with General Strike Committee, reported 14 textile strikers and organizers in WASHINGTON, June 23 .- Hcov- the ranks of the workers. on the progress of the strike and Gastonia, members of the National pointed out the necessity of broaden- Textile Workers Union, facing murer's gang yesterday developed a second main offensive against workers, on the increase, not only in New ing and extending the strike in the der charges and eight charged with next few days. assault with intent to kill. designed to assist in placing more

the reactionary trade union

found arrayed against them in one

are but agents of the capitalists in

York City, but throughout the coun-

States today, besides numerous min-

"The struggles of the workers are

solid front, the bosses, the state, cracy and the socialist party, who

The organization of the unorganized workers in the South is of tremendous significance for the whole labor movement of the United

alive in one dark hole eleven children and two women, as an act of vengeance because the

sembling and demanding the heads of the worker defendants. The anger comes from a more

At the same time Gold announced Called by the New York District autocratic power in the hands of the try and the world. In the United that a huge picketing demonstration of the International Labor Defense, (Continued on Page Three)

Friday the DAILY WORKER was forced to suspend!

DIG DEEP! N

Saturday we could only publish in four pages!

All news had to be cut in half on Saturday!

Monday we can barely make four pages!

the Daily!

Name

forced to suspend!

(Continued on Page Three) zation

president, and to fight labor organi-

Worker.

the

ers' strikes in Ohio and Pennsyl-(Continued on Page Two) Hoover's group yesterday an-

nounced the formation of a huge fund to monopolize as far as pos- MacDonald Plays With sible editorial and news sources. Dr. Work, Senator Watson of Recognition of USSR; Indiana, majority leader in the Plans Half Step First senate; Senator Burton of Ohio and

Representative Wood of Indiana, LONDON, June 23. - It is rehead of the republican party conported here tonight that the Macgressional committee, are circulating Donald regime, pledged to full recoga petition for financial contributions nition of Union of Socialist Soviet to back the National Republic, a Republics, will proceed only to a half monthly magazine published in way step, unless pressure from Brit-Washington, which for many years ish workers forces more activity. Inwas edited and managed by George stead of an exchange of ambassa-Unless a big response is gotten during the next few days the B. Lockwood of Indiana, former sec- dors, MacDonald, his friends say, retary of the national committee of will propose that a charges d'afthe republican party. The appeal fairs be sent from each capital to

(Continued on Page Two) the other.

The Gastonia workers, faced with a frame-up murder trial, are in DANGER OF LOSING THEIR STAUNCHEST DE-FENDER, THE DAILY WORKER!

only militant working class English newspaper may be

The furrier strikers' picket lines on Friday had to go without

We must not only save the paper immediately but go on to six pages.

Unless we go back to six pages the DAILY WORKER will be forced to cut down on the amount of workers correspondence published. We will be forced to leave out the daily feature article on page 6. The DAILY WORKER which published the most interesting foreign news in the U.S. will be forced to print foreign news only in summary. The splendid new features that were prepared for publication such as the remarkable document called "Black Haiti" will have to be postponed indefinitely.

Workers! YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO LOSE YOUR FIGHT-**ING ORGAN!**

We know you are in difficult financial circumstances. But you will be in infinitely worse political circumstances without a militant organ. That means wage cuts, longer hours, persecution, etc., can be more easily carried through.

DIG DEEP AND SEND A SUBSTANTIAL DONATION! Use the blank below:

The Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square, New York.

After reading the appeal for aid in the Daily Worker I am sending you the enclosed amount, \$

ddress Names of contributors will be published in the "Daily" without Chicago Prisoners Urge All Labor to Support 'The Daily'

Powerful Party and Press Needed to Fight the Gastonia Frame-up

COUNTY JAIL, CHICAGO, (By struggles ahead, to prepare the Mail) .- The 27 workers jailed battle for the lives of our comhere, behind the prison bars of rades now imprisoned in Gastonia. one of capitalism's most notorious North Carolina. The call of the bastilles, because of their mass protest against the frame-up of Party and its press must be immediately and effectively heeded the Gastonia textile strikers, send everywhere. their greetings to the Daily Work-

"Signed: Theodore Asnes, Lyer and urge all workers to come dia Bennett, Anthony Bimba, Carl to its aid in the present crisis Carlson, Helen Childs, Jack confronting it. The greeting fol-Childs, Clara Cline, Paul Cline Mary Dizoff, J. Louis Engdahl, To the Daily Worker: We, revo-Morris Fein, John Haecker, Irvlutionary workers, in the dungeons ing Herman, Lydia Hilden, Benof the capitalist class, see clearer jamin Horowitz, William F. Kruse, Anna Liggett, Charlotte Melamed, Max Meltz, Alise Nasrak, Anne Newhoff, Jack Ninel, George Rethan ever the necessity of building the Communist Party, the leader of the workers, and its English-language press, the Daily pressas, Carl Sklar, Ethel Stevens, Edward Stevens, Sandy Williams. "We call upon all workers to The Chicago prisoners are planrally to the campaign to combat ning to put on a burlesque per-formance of their arrest, impristhe financial crisis that now faces Party and its press. The cnment and trial for the purpose working class needs a powerful of raising funds for the International Labor Defense and the mass Party, a strengthened Daily Worker to prepare for the greater Daily Worker.

States. So long as one section of the country is unorganized it increases tremendously the difficulties of fighting against the employers of labor in any other part of the country. Thus the drive to organize the unorganized masses of the South directly concerns every worker in the United States.

FIGHT AGAINST RATIONALIZATION.

The strike of the workers in Gastonia was against the rationalization process that makes human wrecks of the workers in an incredibly short time. The strike was for a living wage instead of the paltry \$8 to \$10 a week received by the average worker for a twelvehour day. It was against the frightful speedup system and for decent living and working conditions.

In two and a half months the workers of Gastonia have been subjected to the most unrestrained violence on the part of the mill owners and their agents. They have been beaten into insensibility. Women, old and young alike, have been assaulted and maltreated. Strikers have been arrested wholesale. The militia has bayoneted scores of workers on the public highways. A masked mob of 200 demolished the headquarters of the union, while the militiamen looked on with approval. More than 150 strikers' families were evicted from their homes, which they had paid for many times over in rent, their furniture was thrown into the street. The union organized a tent colony to shelter the evicted strikers, their wives and children. The very fact that they were able to exist infuriated the mill owners, hence the murderous attack upon the tent colony.

POLICE FIRED ON COLONY.

These comrades, these men, women and youth, who are in jail awaiting trial for mur-

After betraying the Pullman porthe American Federation of Labor tional expense of \$33 a month. last night let it be known that he would "initiate anorganization drive" held in the Abyssinis Baptist meeting

miners challenged the profits of the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company.

It is because the heroic workers defended themselves and their families against a murderous attack that they are singled out as the next victims of the rapacious murder machine of the capitalist class of the United States. Because they refused to submit to being shot and burned to death by Chief of Police Aderholt and his mob of hoodlums, the entire power of the state of North Carolina has been mobilized against them in an effort to murder them under the cloak of legality. The same ruling class that in reply to the world-wide protests of the workers, hurled the tortured, mutiliated bodies of Sacco and Vanzetti at our feet, in order to terrorize us, is now eagerly preparing to torture and murder Fred Beal and his comrades because they dared defend themselves from the mob violence of the lackeys of the textile corporations.

WORKERS OF WORLD MUST ACT!

The workers of the United States and of the rest of the world must rally to the defense of these latest victims of American capitalism, these workers who defended themselves against such an attack. The ruling class must not be permitted to wreak vengeance upon these workers.

The fundamental question of the right of the working class to defend itself against the attacks of the capitalist class murderers is here involved, and upon that ground these workers must be defended. We will not be terrorized into accepting the theory that workers must permit themselves to be murdered en-masse without protest or defense.

Let no one imagine; for a moment, that the Gastonia frame-up against the striking tex-(Continued on Page Two)

Betrayed by A.F. of L. Church, 132 W. 138th St., next Sun- Deportees, Held Under Porters to Hear Green The porters, among the miserably Unbearable Conditions being erected daily, but not fast at Meeting on Sunday exploited workers in the United States, now get an average of 77.50

a month, or 400 hours of train ser-A story, kept secret by the authorers last May following a referendum vice with no allowance for overtime ities until chance made it known last which was overwhelmingly for a or waiting time. Out of this \$77.50 night, tells of 65 held at Ellis Island strike, William Green, president of a month, the porter has an accupa-

The present "organization drive" is said to follow a decision of the corner, from which they were later ing driven out. Bad food and rotten of the porters at a meeting to be Executive Council made at its May rescued by reinforcements. a monar distance and

organized and disciplined group of the middle class operating through the various secret and semi-secret organizations.

An attorney who comes from one of the oldest and most conservative families in this state, whose inclinations towards even philosophical radicalism are nil, but who stands simply for legal procedure as against ynching and who has no reason to magnify the danger, told your correspondent this morning that he fears for the lives of a number of the prisoners if they remain in the Gasonia jail. Much to my surprise he (Continued on Page Three)

LABOR DEFENSE **BAILS OUT EIGHT 'ASSAULT'CASES**

Strikers Flock to WIR New Tent Colony

(Special to the Daily Worker.) GASTONIA, N. C., June 23.-Yesterday the eight strikers and organizers held on "assault with intent to kill" charges were released on \$750 bail each, provided by the International Labor Defense. 'Their trial is set for July 29. They will participate in the organization work of the National Textile Workers Union, and the defense and relief work.

Those released are: Clarence Miller, Ernst Martin, Walter Lloyd, Clarence Townsend, R. F. McDonald, Robert Litoff, C. M. Lell, and J. R. Pittman.

Applications from Loray mill strikers to live in the new Workers International Relief strikers' tent colony established here several days ago, are flowing into the Gastonia at Ellis Island, Mutiny chough to take care of all who are in need of immediate shelter. Contributions for this purpose should be sent to the W. I. R., 1 Union Square, New York.

for deportation, who deficd the workers entering the country is bad guards to shoot them and drove enough, but the Ellis Island authorisome of the gun wielders into a ties outdo themselves with those behousing conditions brought on the The treatment of all foreign born mutit

rage Two

Sell Booze to Workers in Camp Construction Job in Belmar, L.I. Says Correspondent

OPENS CAMPAIGN

Scores 3 Old Parties

(Continued from Page One)

ness such stirring events as the

Southern Strikes.

resistance of the Southern workers,

whose number consist mainly of na-

tive American and Negro workers.

The militancy, the heroism, the ca-

pacity for fighting of the Southern

workers bodes ill for the capitalist

class. In an effort to stem the tide

Southern textile workers against

apitalist rationalization and for the

defeat the struggle of the

marking as they do the awakening are not allowed to organize.

in the streets on May Day.

Save the Victims of the N. Y. COMMUNIST ers, as in housing, transit and manufacturers, on a program of graft and corruption, on a program of police brutality and injunctions. Gastonia Conspiracy: ELECTION CALL

(Continued from Page One)

tile workers is an isolated, local question-a question only of North Carolina, or of the South. The issue is basic-and behind the Gastonia frame-up stands the whole bourgeoisie of this country. A part of the socalled textile industry of this country, the artificial silk, or rayon industry, is a part of the chemical industry. The rayon plants can be turned into plants for production of chemicals for warfare within a few hours. It is in reality a war industry and it is to be expected that the union that attempts to organize the workers in that industry will meet with the fiercest resistance.

The fact that the Gastonia mills are not part of the rayon industry does not in any way refute the statement that the present attack upon the National Textile Union is inseparable from the preparations being made for the next world war. It is this union that has exposed the betrayal of the American Federation of Labor in the rayon mills at Elizabethton, Tenn., and that is mobilizing the rayon workers for a continuation of the struggle against rationalization.

ORGANIZATION OF NEGRO WORKERS.

There is also involved in the Gastonia struggle a fundamental problem for the workers of the South: the organization of the Negro workers. In an endeavor to carry out this task, the union meets with all the accumulated hatreds and prejudices that have been carefully cultivated by the southern ruling classes for three centuries. Negro organizers face the constant threat of lynching and it was only by the loyal support of the poor white workers that one of the Negro

organizers of the union was not hanged and riddled with bullets or burned at the stake by the frenzied mobs that were organized immediately after the battle at Gastonia. These native-born white workers who were herded into the mills to become slaves of the new industrialization, the terrific speed-up and all the devastating effects of rationalization, have shown in their first struggles a degree of class consciousness that threatens to explode the myth that the South is the place where cheap, supine labor can be obtained at the lowest wages in the whole country.

In this conspiracy against the leaders of the union and the striking workers of Gastonia the American Federation of Labor bureaucracy plays its customary role of agent of the capitalist class and police informer. In this connection it is also necessary to denounce the Brookwood labor college graduate and supporter of the Muste "progressive" outfit, Hoffman, for his depraved role as a strikebreaker.

In Gastonia the struggle of the American working class against the capitalist despoilers has entered a new phase. The workers will no longer submit to extermination by murder without defending themselves. Ludlow, Calumet, the savages torture and murder of Frank Little, recede into the past. The glorious defense of the workers' hall at Centralia, Washington, on Armistice Day, 1919, was the prelude to the defense of the tent colony at Gastonia, and the masses of workers in this country must stand as one man in defense of these victims of this latest frameup. We must insist upon the right of the workers to defend themselves against the hired assassins of the capitalist class.

Workers of America and of the world! Rally behind the defense of the Gastonia prisoners.

Stage mighty demonstrations against this new murder conspiracy!

Pillory the American capitalist class so that it will be despised throughout the whole world!

Fight to organize the unorganized workers!

Challenge the open shop in the war industries!

Smash the lynching conspiracies!

Rally to the defense of the victims of the Gastonia frame-up. Down with the executioners of the working class!

Defeat the imperialist war-mongers!

Defend the right of workers to defend themselves!

Build the new unions!

Support the National Textile Workers Union!

Long live the solidarity of the Negro and white workers of the South!

Long live the proletarian revolution!

high, particularly for the poorer ten- The republican party of Hoover, the democratic and republican par- this state and country, is looking ties have allowed to lapse. Discrim- around for a successful business ination against Negro tenants has man for it candidate to remind the been permitted and encouraged by capitalists that the republican party the democratic and republican par- is the party of big business.

Convention Is July 14. ties, which serve the real estate in-One Party for Workers. terests and landlords, as well as the "Only the Communist Party fights great public utility companies, man- for the working class against the ufacturers and bankers. Workers speed-up, wage cuts and unemploywill not be fooled by the fake laws ment. Only the Communist Party

vania, and the shoe strike in Bos- passed by the municipal assembly as fights for political, social and raton and in Chelsea, there is the an election campaign gesture, nor cial equality for the oppressed Negreat, heroic struggle of the South- by the moves of the socialist party, gro race. Only the Communist ern textile workers in Gastonia, the party of the small business man, Party fights for social insurance Elizabethton, Bessemer City and which fights any attempt on the laws for sickness, unemployment other Southern towns, while in the part of the workers to struggle for and old age. The Communist Party other countries of the world we wit- the improvement of their conditions. fights against child labor, for the speed-up system.

"On the important question of defense of the interests of the young Produce Twice as Much growing revolutionary movement in transit, the democratic and repub- workers, for the protection of women India, the great May Day demon- lican parties have again shown workers and foreign-born workers. strations of the Berlin workers who themselves as tools of the traction The Communist Party is the Party tically twice as much work. Also of it from the sale of booze, which fought on the streets behind barri- interests. The seven-cent fare steal, of the working class against the because of this speed-up system the is sold in his commissary. cades for the right to demonstrate far from being stopped, has simply capitalist class, the revolutionary workers have been laid off for two been put over until after election party of the working class that or three days in each week. The time, so as not to interfere with fights for the overthrow of the cap- lay-off, and the fact that the bosses for the Belmar Contracting Co., a the election plans of Jimmie Walker. italist system and for the institu- are taking measures to hand out Troy concern. Their commissary "The Southern textile strikes are In the meantime, overcrowding and tion of a workers' and farmers' gov- the worst jobs to those workers who man, an Italian, picked out the of especial historic significance, accidents continue and the workers ernment.

"It is only the Communist Party again spreading wide discontent in picked and we were lined up to "The city government exposed its that calls the attention of the work- the plant. Even those workers who sign contracts. The pay was to be anti-working class character when, ers to the danger of war, of war be- were hired during the strike are 50 cents an hour, and the contract a few days ago, it discharged 300 tween the United States and Great talking of putting up a militant stated that \$5 was to be deducted technical engineers for daring to Britain for the mastery of trade and light in order to obtain better con- from the wages for employment carry on union activities and for de- colonies, of war between American ditions.

imperialism and the colonial peoples, especially of Latin-America, of "The Democratic, republican and war by the imperialist powers of

the world against the Soviet Union, socialist parties vie with each other the Workers' Fatherland. The Comright to organize, the capitalist class as parties of the capitalist class. is now engaged in the greatest The socialist party, which betrayed munist Party warns against pacifframe-up of workers, strikers and the working class in the last world ism, against the fake Kellogg peace organizers in its long history of war, which endorses fake Kellogg pacts, the fake disarmament conferences and the Young Reparations attempts to find out who the acmurders and executions, which in- peace pacts, and Young reparation clude Sacco and Vanzetti, Mooney plans which are aimed at the Soviet plan. It calls for a fight against and Billings and Centralia. The use Union and are but instruments of imperialism and imperialist wars, other tactics. of militia, evictions of workers from war, which has worked hand in hand for the defense of the Soviet Union homes, slugging of women and chil- with the police and the reactionary and for turning the next imperialdren, is now being climaxed by an trade union bureaucracy of the ist war into a civil war of the working class against the capitalist class attempt to railroad 22 strikers and American Federation of Labor in for the overthrow of capitalism. organizers to the electric chair or breaking strikes of workers, which

Support Communist Party. "All class-conscious workers and understand the role which the boss tion Co.

his violence against the workers ownership by a capitalist govern- all militant workers' organizations wants them to play, and they are throughout the country, against the ment means improvement of the lot must support the Communist Party ready to join the other workers in

> gro workers have realized that they 8:30 p. m. "All Communist Party units in face the same common struggle as | The workers were soaked \$9.50 a

which has been used in an increas- unions, factory and shop commit- the shop committee. They are deingly menacing manner during the tees, left wing groups in unions and termined to continue their fight for in the camp is the sale of rotten working class fraternal organiza- better conditions through the shop booze in the commissary. The booze



Press Co. Hires Deaf Men Soaked \$9.50 a Week for Board and Dumb Workers

(Bu a Worker Correspondent) By a Worker Correspondent; I walked up the Bowery a week Conditions of the unorganized or so ago and I came to Ferrara's vorkers of the Schweinler Press Co., Labor Agency, an employment New York, are becoming worse and agency. I saw a sign the agency worse every day. The boss has had out for men wanted in Belmore, hired a new efficiency expert, who Long Island, for a construction job. has introduced a more effective I had heard a lot from other workers who had shipped out from Ferrara's agency and to his camps and

This speed-up system now com- came back to town, with very little pels the workers to produce prac- money, Ferrara having got most **Deduct From Pay**

Ferrara was hiring about 24 men were active in the past strike, is slaves. I was among the first dozen agency fee and 50 cents also to be

deducted for transportation. Despite the spy system which We were shipped out in the cor has been installed in the shop the missary man's truck and got to Belboss has failed to liquidate the shop more about 3:30 p. m., when we got committee; which is organized to sandwiches and coffee, and then look out for the interests of the went to work and worked there till

men in the plants. Failing in his 8:30 p. m. behind a concrete mixer. They were constructing a state tive elements of the shop commit- park. There were about 100 men tee are, the boss has resorted to on the job The conditions on the job are rot-

He has employed deaf and dumb ten. There are no facilities to wash workers from an institution. This up, not saying anything about het is done so that these workers will water, in the camp. The commisnot receive the message of organiza- sary was run by a man named Martion from the shop committee. These chese, who was related to one of workers, however, are beginning to the owners of the Belmar Construc-

14 Hours a Day. The hours were often as long as Working hours were from 6 a. m.

Shop Committee Active.

The foreman here made every at- to 12 noon, then a half hour for

One of the worst parts of the life



"The democratic party offers Wal- tions and other workers' organiza- committee. The very near future is sold by Marchese, and the purers have been arrested), but also in ker, Whalen and Delaney as their tions are called upon to send fra- will bring another determined ef- pose and effect of the sale of booze estate companies, the bankers and the campaign

nilitant workers of New York City. of the passengers and the workers in the coming election campaign, as the shop in the struggle for better 14 hours a day, for 50 cents an hour. "In this election campaign, the employed, has nominated the Rev. in all the struggles of the workers. conditions. workers of New York City must Norman Thomas as its candidate for demonstrate their class-conscious- In its convention last week election campaign, on the basis of tempt to keep them from joining lunch, and then work again from ness, their will to fight as class the socialist party showed its true the revolutionary platform of the the shop committee. But these Ne- 12:30 p. m. to 6:30, 7 and after against class, their determination to character as a party of the bosses, class struggle! follow the revolutionary party of with its criticism of Whalen, the "All Commu the workers, the party of the class struggle, the Communist Party of the United States. Police Brutality. "The true nature of the capitalist system is shown not only by its in-

manding an increase in wages.

Three Capitalist Parties.

system is shown not only by its inunctions against workers, its police brutality against pickets, its framestrikers (in the cafeteria past administration.

to prison. And in one form or an- stands for municipal ownership of

other the capitalist state repeats transit facilities, etc., as though

CENTRAL COMMITTEE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

(Continued from Page One) carries also the signature of Representative Frank Murphy of Ohio. It is printed on fake congressional stationary, and asks those receiving the letters to contribute \$10 immediately and \$10 every three months thereafter.

The plan proposed is to send out "anti-red" publicity, once a week to all papers, particularly those in small towns, and to send the Na-tional Republic to 5,000 editors of napers who might be influenced by

The sponsors of the plan announce the fight against all revolutionary ideas as one of their main purposes, the boosting of Hoover and enlargement of his power and prestige being the other

Work says that through these means the sponsors will get before the people "safe, sane and old fashioned ideas of government and sound Americanism as opposed to the vast amount of destructive propaganda which is going out."

Senator Watson declares: "The forces of discontent and radicalism are active and multiplying. They are circulating scores of publications with an aggregate circulation of mil-lions of copies weekly." He says the National Republic will be "the most effective means" for a fight against "socialism, communism and revolutionary radicalism in general."

The publicity service is to be in charge of Carl W. Riddick, former republican representative from Montana

Riddick is a tool of the Anaconda Copper Mines Co., and his chief sup-porter in his campaign was the editor of the Helena Independent, a haper which called openly for the lynching of the farmer labor orgamizers.

Burton is a member of Harding's "Ohio Cane". Murchy is a big banker and real estate magnate.

HOOVER GROUP IN LASH USED on Gastonia **Strikers!** Workers Homeless Since Destruction of W. I. R. Tent Colony Arrested on "Vagrancy" Charges Given 35 Lashes and Sentenced to 30 Days on the Chain Gang! THIS MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE! Food and Shelter Must Be Provided for the Strikers, Their Wives and Children! THEY ARE IN NEED OF HELP! WILL YOU DO YOUR SHARE? Rush Funds to the

Workers International Relief One Union Square . New York City Workers International Relief. One Union Square, New York City. I enclose \$.....to feed and shelter the militant Gastonia strikers. Tell them to keep on striking until they win. Name Address City State



Telephone: Algonquin 6656

the local problems facing the work- leaders and candidates on a program ternal delegates. All organizations fort on the part of these exploited is to keep the workers drunk, to Smash the Murder Frame-Up; **Defend the Gastonia Textile Workers! 14 Workers** Members of the National Textile Workers Union **Charged With Murder!** THEY FACE THE ELECTRIC CHAIR **8 OTHERS FACE LONG PRISON TERMS** pay, and is a part of the preparation of The fight to free the fourteen leading Gastonia strikers from the electric the capitalist government for a new bloody imperialist world war. chair is not only a fight for the lives of these working class leaders but is a struggle for the right of the workers of ANOTHER SACCO-VANZETTI the entire South to organize and strug-FRAME-UP IN GASTONIA! gle for better conditions. The Struggle of the Southern Tex-

Rally to the Support of the International Labor Defense.

Defend the National Textile Workers Union.

The 14 Southern Textile Workers Must Not Die.

The 22 Strikers Must Be Freed at Once.

This new attack of capitalist justice in North Carolina is a part of the attack of the American imperialist government on the entire working class. It goes hand in hand with the process of capitalist "rationalization", the speeding up of the workers at long hours and for low

Rush All Funds to the International **Labor** Defense 80 East 11th Street Room 402 New York, N. Y.

tile Workers is the Concern of the Entire American Work-ing Class.

The members of the National Textile Workers Union have been bayoneted, arrested, beaten, slugged and shot and evicted from their homes because they dared to fight for better conditions. against mill owners, the government authorities and against the strikebreaking activities of the American Federation of Labor.

Thousands of Dollars are Needed to Defend These Heroic Strikers, Members of the National Textile Workers Union.

I hereby enclose \$ Gastonia Defense.	for the
NAME	
ADDRESS	
CITY AND STATE	

FOREIGN NEWS LYNCHING PERIL France Asks Another Debt Parley for July 8; **STILL MENACES** Feng May Quit for Big Bribe; Other News

1

Morrow Toasted by Reaction.

MEXICO CITY, June 23 .- Dwight W. Morrow, Wall Street ambassador to Mexico, is being toasted in sacramental wine for having successfully engineered the Gil-Pope sell-out of the masses, under which the Catholic church will once more peddle its religious dope in broad Bosses Secretly Build daylight, following three years of bootleg activity. It is freely admitted by both groups of exploiters, the clerical and governmental, that the peace pact was signed "with the aid" of American imperialism. Thousands of priests who have been in hiding are stampeding back to the trough.

* * *

Green For More Speed-Up.

PARIS, June 23 .- To pay workers high wages would be to offset force the jail no one can tell what the "benefits" of the speed-up, in the opinion of delegates to the Fourth International Congress for Scientific Management. A letter from William Green, president of the A. F. of L., in which the notorious labor mis-Green, president of the A. F. of L., in which the notorious labor misleader came out for more intensive rationalization and increased pro- This attorney believes that by "runners" who actually run, are do- of the Industrial Union and conduction, was read and received with howls of delight by the efficiency abandoning open agitation for the ing the heavy work. experts.

* * "Graf" Seeks Air Road To U. S. S. R.

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WASHINGTON, D. C., June 23 .- Dr. Fritjof Nansen is dickering of those who sympathize with the with the owners of the Graf Zeppelin for a charter which will enable strikers and organizers. Once this him to use the war bag in exploring the Arctic early next year. The is done nothing could be easier than imperialist powers are anxious to ascertain whether air attacks on the to stage another orgy of terrorism Soviet Union by way of the North Pole are practical.

Excuse For More Marines in China.

SHANGHAI, June 23 .- Two American missionaries, after being cap- of fifty or a hundred picked men to tured by alleged bandits, robbed and pummeled handsomely, were sub- place guards in the Western Union sequently turned loose.

All Fixed in Advance.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 23.-In an effort to create the im-least. A few guards on the main Workers International Relief and the that it will begin about July 4. pression that the latest farce naval disarmament conference will be open roads could force travellers to detour Trade Union Educational League, the "A Short Strike," Say Fakers. and above-board, the government is disseminating the rumor that the and the picked gang left free to do great mass meeting Tuesday will de-Dawes spiel in London was submitted to both England and France before what it liked with the working men actually being delivered.

* * * Longer Air Routes For U. S. S. R.

regular air routes to 32,000 miles has been incorporated as an important port the Manville Jenks Co. and its Speakers will include J. Louis Eng- signed, is found in recent state- showing of the Soviet film, "Break- mated will give their full support t feature of the five-year industrialization plan.

Wall Street Yokes Argentine.

BUENOS AYRES, June 23 .- After one year of rule under the "radical" president Irigoyen, the spoils system has been fully restored, the farm problem is in a worse snarl than ever and the entire working class is suffering under and completely disillusioned by his "leadership." The real cause for the worsening conditions of the masses can be found in the simultaneous announcement that Wall Street investments in Argentina have doubled since 1928.

French War on Colonials.

PARIS, June 23 .- Eight thousand legionnaires have been sent to join the struggle in Gastonia is the opennative Morocco troops in a new attack upon the Bebers.

French Horn in on U. S. S. R. Trade.

PARIS, June 23 .- The activities of British and American capitalists in Soviet Russia have forced the French government to rush forward claiming its share of Soviet trade. A delegation representing various business interests has just started for Moscow. * * *

War Lords Snivel.

BERLIN, June 23.-Behind the smokescreen of "national mourning" of textile lords are the old, old tac- and bronze workers strikes will be slugging workers who dare question want a representative at the Interfor the tenth anniversary of the Treaty of Versailles, ordained by the war lords, the imperialist government is fanning a "patriotic" frenzy when it faces the growing conscious-The conference will be featured by against its rival capitalist powers. The working class is urged to go ness and militancy of hitherto the first showing anywhere of the about in sackloth and ashes for a week, not because of the losses it docile workers. These tactics are motion picture "Glimpses of the Gas-ustained in the boss war nor because of the ruinous reparations with first to two to here are so much hot are the first showing anywhere of the Box sustained in the boss war nor because of the ruinous reparations with sustained in the boss war nor because of the ruinous reparations with first to try to buy the leadership, tonia Strike" photographed in Gas-Union charges. For instance: (1) forthcoming Jamboree of the Boy The diana patends to be fighting Scouts in Liverpool and the congress which Morgan has saddled the workers and peasants, but because in national and local, and if this fails tonia, several days before the de-Article 231 of the treaty Germany is held solely responsible for the to try to terrorize both leaders and struction of the W. I. R. tent colony. blood-bath of 1914-1918. *

Fascists Flout Treaty.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 23 .- The recent flight of 35 Italian seaplane bombers over the eastern Mediterranean is considered by the Mixed with political power when those who straits Commission, constituted by the Lausanne Treaty, to have been is unquestionably a feeling among not exactly according to Hoyle.

Another Reparations Conference.

murder of workers and organizers PARIS June 23.- A six-nower conference to further haggle over the now in jail in the electric chair is

rages.

"legality."

Come to

BECAUSE-

Maneuvers Fun for GLOAK WORKERS General Staff, But are **Sunstroke for Privates**

CAMP DIX, N. J., June 23 .-General staff officers of the U.S. MILL PRISONERS army are arriving at their leisure here to watch the final "battle" at Will Convert the Move The Industrial Union, which as Hears Report on Strike The Harlem Tenants League will hold the last meeting before the pro-Rancoco Creek, of the war maneuvers about the middle of this week.

All the hope the army officers had of advertising this big militarist

Their Murder Gangs (Continued from Page One) the heat wave, which lays out the emphasized the danger to the women prisoners, and to my question as to

Picked Mobsters.

whether they would dare to murder women he replied that: "Once they the regular army units. In this war, the strike.

present the Loray "committee of one hundred" and other elements whom the mill owners can get to do their.

DEMONSTRATION bidding hope to weaken the vigilance TO HIT FRAME-UP culminating in lynching.

It would be quite easy for a squad WIR Meets Thursday

and Postal Telegraph offices and in

and Postal Telegraph offices and in the telephone exchange to prevent any inkling of their activities leak-tional Textile Workers Union, Dis-the clique, in an effort to weaken She pledged herself to rally the and women now in jail.

this element wants to see the fate and street demonstration for the tex- should be long. of the National Textile Workers tile strikers being framed up in Gas-

Union as solely dependent on lead- tonia. ers. They dare not acknowledge

ing skirmish in a whole series of stern class battles in which the

the masses and finally when this

does not work to kill a sufficient



merce crowd that even the legal The striking architectural iron and

thru the shop chairmen, who will WILL HAVE SAY try to force the cloakmakers into line by terror methods.

far back as several months ago ex-Into Real Strike posed this maneuver and predicted the course the clique would take.

(Continued from Page One) calls upon all cloakmakers to transbut because they hope thru the form the fake strike into a real gesture and making the army popu-lar has been largely frustrated by strike to force the independent shops the heat wave, which lays out the to place themselves under the leadership. It calls upon the workprivate soldiers, wearing heavy thumb of their association. Gross- ers, on the day of the fake strike, marching kits, in no theoretical way. man, president of the Industrial to come to the halls of the Indus-The maneuvers' are being con- Council, the bosses' association, is trial Union where the fighting pro-

most of the fighting is being done The Needle Trades Workers Invert this maneuver into a real general strike for union conditions

> trial Union. * * *

union of the manufacturers, yesterday let it be known that they are

lars which they expect to realize from the fake strike which they are planning in cooperation with the

Clubs of New York, elected a chairman and a resolutions and creden-

tonia and other strikers are to at- ing for it and 275 against it. southern working class itself will develop a leadership specially fitted to solve the complicated strategic and tagical problems of class strug. and tackical problems of class strug-gle in a new South still burdened up the strug Plaza, Irv-with the traditions of the old Relief to be held Thursday, June more than several hadred to the bodies represented plaged the ing Place and 155th St. The tag ballots. This job was done for them with the traditions of the old

Old Murder Tactics. The tactics of "loyal supporters" days for the Gastonia strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such by the loyar base due to be a strikers, such their authority.

Emil

Pure Bluff. All the "demands" of the clique The convention unanimously for the 40-hour week, while the of the "Red Falcons," made up of bosses pretend to put forth the children of the social-democratic "counter-demand" of the 42-hour turn-coats in Vienna, both subsidized week. This is sheer bluff. The by the bosses, and promised to raise hours of work now are limitless-45, \$1,000 to defray the expenses of the 50 or more. (2) The clique asks trip. A resolution in support of the

jobs of the shop chairmen be se-cured "in order to safeguard union conditions." This demand has the BIG CONFERENCE HARLEM TENANTS sole aim of building up the machine **BACKS FURRIERS MEETING TONIGHT**

Progress posed new raise in rents, tonight at 103 West 135th St., 7:50 p. m.

Pledge Aid to Strike.

In the midst of the conference, a

delegation from the Amalgamated

Alec Pappas and John Demilas,

two strikers who were arrested Fri-

day, were held in \$1,000 and \$2,100

bail respectively when they were

tering a fur shop in an effort to

bring down the workers. Bushel is

Restaurant Owners' Association

which has been desperately fighting

SURGECN DENTIST

ranks.

Landlords in Harlem are organiz-(Continued from Page One) ould be hold early tomorrow morn- ing to use the new rent law as a ing in the fur market. Gold said means of boosting rents which are he expected at least 7,000 on the less than \$15 per month per room picket line tomorrow. He declared to that amount at least. In the also that beginning tomorrow 700 ac- meantime they are telling tenants tive strikers would visit the homes that it is no use to organize the tenof furriers who are still in the shops ants. and urge them to join the strike

The Working Women's Council at a special meeting Saturday pledged its support to the Tenants League lively discussion followed and for the extension of organiza-

Gold's report, in which a large num- tion all over the city. Twenty-four captains have been ber of delegates participated. Despite the fact that the Industrial sent special instructions for their Union has not as yet issued a for. meeting at 7 p. m., at the League mal call for funds, representatives headquarters, 235 West 129th St from numerous organizations on Several houses will be canvassed to-Jessie Taft to Attend their own initiative, pledged sub- day to organize them from top to stantial aid to the struggle. bottom against paying any rents on July 1. Among these will be the A. C. W. Delegation.

block owned Watt Terry, the Negro Jessie Taft, national organizer for The conference elected a commit- millionaire. the Young Pioneers of America, was tee of 50 to cooperate and work with unanimously elected to represent the the General Strike Committee in its



arraigned before Magistrate Hyman 1763 Southern Blvd., Fonx, N. Y. Bushel in Jefferson Market Court The strikers were charged with en-Right off 174th St. Subway Station

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The Harlem Tenants League will

Page Three



under the leadership of the Indus-

Chiefs of the International Ladies' Garment Workers, company

rubbing their fat palms in antici-Union Sq. Tomorrow; pation of the quarter of million dol-

trict 2 of the Communist Party, the the fight on its meneuver, announces

Additional evidence, proving the the U. S. S. R. mand the release of the framed charge of the Needle Trades Work-

even the prison doors yawn: In the Engdahl has just been released on staged, cut and dried, and with a as the Jewish Nonpartisan Schools, event that the realignment of class bond, pending trial, for being a jolly understanding with the bosses, the Young Pioneers of America and

Delegates representing many "referendums" arranged by them, Harper, Pioneer director of the New openly what they really know: that Delegates representing many reference of the struggle in Castonia is the analy trade unions, shops and labor frater- the clique last night announced that York district, on the "Meaning of

the strike of the cafeteria workers He has been playing the double role Jessie Taft then made a plea for of "counsel" to the bosses and judge

IN

days for the Gastonia strikers, June by the loyal "boys" of the I. L. G. Gastonia took the floor to say that

national Meet ..

for the re-establishment of the in-surance fund. This fund was squan-workers' children determining to dered by the right wing in its show their soildarity with the fur pogrom against the cloakmakers, workers by going out on the picket (3) The clique demands that the lines.

Today and Tomorrow Only!

child needle trades workers of New work. It was also decided to call York at the International Pioneer another, larger conference soon for Meet, opening in the Soviet Union the purpose of drawing more thou-August 1, at a meeting of workers' sands into the work of helping to children in the auditorium of the win the furriers' strike. workers children of the U. S. to the Clothing Workers entered the hall,

defense of the only fatherland of the workers upon her return from the USS R a conference of rank and file clubs

Workers To Answer!

USSR DELEGATE

World Meet

workers and will rally the workers ers' Union that the planned strike Over 300 delegates, workers and of the Amalgamated which was held The seriousness of this danger of this vicinity in support of the is a fake and that the "agreement" working class children packed the also on Saturday. Spokesmen for must not be ignored simply because mass campaign to free them that between the company union and the auditorium in the Workers Center the delegation assured the confer-MOSCOW, June 23.—The extension of the present 12,000 miles of the mass of the people do not sup-has been launched by the I. L. D. bosses is already drawn up and when the convention opened with the ence that the tailors of the Amalga-

murder program. The political power in Gastonia is in the hands of a section of the exploiting class which has everything to lose: profits, position, reputation and for some even the prison doors yawn: In the

forces now taking place continues, speaker at the big Chicago meeting there is no reason why the "strike" the Workers' Children Delegation

"Practically Unanimous!" True to the character of the tials committee. The talk of Ben

nal organizations, also many indi-viduals interested in helping the Gas- "practically unanimous," 8,376 vot- by the young workers.

Morgan-Young plan of reparations settlement and to take place as early in a certain measure a defeat for as July 8 has been approved by the French cabinet and submitted to them and their masters, Manville- served by a temporary injunction ob-Dr. Gustav Stresemann, German imperialist foreign minister, it became Jenckes. They would prefer to en-Dr. Gustav Stresemann, German imperialist foreign minister, it became known today. The plans for this conference indicate that the European imperialists, despite words to the contrary, are not at all pleased with the Young scheme for the benefit of the U. S. Another Slave-Pen. Another Slave-Pen. Jenckes. They would prefer to en-cisive action. A lynching of strike leaders would, if accompanied by proper publicity prepared in justifi-cation of it and making it appear.

Another Slave-Pen.

WASHINGTON, June 23 .- A plant for exploiting thousands of workers in the manufacture of tires and tubes will be built in Para, Brazil, center of the Brazilian rubber plantations, in the near future.

Will Buy Off "Christian General."

SHANGHAI, June 23 .- According to reports from Nanking, the Central government has offered Marshall Feng a total of \$3,200,000 to today. To prevent it reaching the fore numerous iron shops. During clear out of the country. He is said to be considering a sell-out.

Amanullah Off For Marseilles.

BOMBAY, June 23 .- Amanullah, one time king of Afghanistan, his wife and their entourage sailed today for Marseilles.

French Bleed Colonials.

PARIS, June 23 .- With the approval of the cabinet already obtained, the Minister of Colonies will ask parliament for 120 million dollars for exploiting the natives of Indo-China, French West Africa, Madagascar and Togoland. The cabinet also approved a scheme to "protect" native workers in the French colonies by turning them into virtual peons.

Albania Auctions Off Oil Rights.

TRINIA, Albania, June 23.—A state monopoly on oil sales has been knocked down by the Albanian government to the Italian fascist trust, Agip, for \$300,000. The Rockefeller interests withdrew from the bidding under a dark-room agreement with Agip whereby the latter will market Standard Oil only.

Storms Harass Latin Workers.

MARACAIBO, Venezuela, June 23 .- Great storms swept thru Venezuela and Chile yesterday, killing and injuring workers, demolishing houses, uprooting trees, and sinking ships off the coast.

Madrid-New York Flight Ends in Sea.

LISBON, June 23 .- The Spanish seaplane Numancia, bound for New York from Madrid, is reported to have been lost near the Azores Islands today. A Portuguese gunboat has left Ponta Delgada to search for the jingo fliers, who were previously said to have landed safely on San Miguel Island.



bronze workers were Saturday tained jointly by 15 bosses. The

cation of it and making it appear The union reports that the bosses

as a popular movement, have the effect of making the community rehave failed so dismally to get scabs in New York City, that they have sponsible before the world and thus conceal the real instigators and per-petrators (* this and previous out petrators c' this and previous out-Hundreds of workers from these This is the situation in Gastonia mass picket demonstrations held becities were turned back Saturday by climax desired by the mill barons the past few weeks, the bosses have

and their retainers, it is necessary advertised in the New York capito make them understand that there talist press for scabs, but in most exists among the masses throughout the entire country a healthy dis-they were wanted as striketrust of their belated conversion to breakers, they turned back, often volunteering to help the strikers.

After weeks of terrorism, steps A big picket demonstration will be must be taken to remove the prison- held this morning before the general ers who are the chief targets for Bronze Company in Long Island. the hatred of the mill crowd to jails The union has thus far settled outside of Gastonia county. They with 27 bosses, A. Rosenfeld, secreare in deadly danger precisely be- tary-treasurer of the union, ancause a lot of well-meaning but nounces. These have agreed to all naive people think they are not. the demands of the union. Four of the 27 are members of the Iron

for Your Vacation and Week-Ends

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION WRITE OR PHONE:

Camp Phone-Monroe 89

Communists fight on behalf of the immediate nims and interests of the working class, but in their present movement they are also de-fending the future of the move-ment.—Marx.



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engaged by the Film Arts Guild to edit and title "Growth of the Soil" based on Knut Hamsun's novel and actually filmed in its Norwegian locales under the supervision of the SPANISH FLIER LOST. PONTA DEL GADA, San Miguel Island, Azores, June 23 .- The Portuguese gunboat Zaire left here last night to search for the missing Spanish seaplane. There has been

the plane, at any time.

1 UNION SQUARE 803-Phone: Algonquin 8183 Ladies Bobs Our Specialty Not connected with any Private Beauty Parlor ·AMUSEMENTS· other office Meet your Friends at Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF GREENBERG'S SURGEON DENTIST 249 EAST 115th STREET 249 EAST 115th STREET Cor. Second Ave. New York Office hours: Mon., Wed., Sat., 9.30 a. m. tol 2; 2 to 6 P. M. Tues., Thurs., 9.30 a. m. to 12; 2 to 8 p. m. Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. Plense telephone for appointment. Telephone: Lehigh 6022 Bakery & Restaurant "QUO VADIS" 939 E. 174th St., Cor. Hoe Ave. The spectacular drama of the destruction of imperialistic Rome with Emil Jannings as Nero. Right off 174th Street Subway Station, Bronx -MELROSE-AMALGAMATED Dairy RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. FOOD WORKERS Meets 1st Saturday in the month at 3861 Third Avenue. Bronx, N. Y. Tel. Jerome 7096 SINION aFW 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx Ask for Baker's Local 164 Union Label Bread! SMELEY (near 174th St. Station) PHONE:- INTERVALE 9149 **HEALTH FOOD** Hotel and Restaurant Workers Branch of the Amalgamated Vegetarian Food Workers Food Workers 133 W. 5181.81, Phone Circle 7336 BUSINESS MEETING beld on the first Monday of the month at 3 p. m. One Industry—One Union—Join and Fight the Common Enemy! Office Open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. RESTAURANT 1600 MADISON AVE. Phone: UNIversity 5865 Patronize No-Tip Barber Shops Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to 26-28 UNION SQUARE (1 flight up) The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 2700 BRONX PATK EAST 26-28 Union Sq., New York City (corner Allerton Ave.) Unity Co-operators Patronize **ERON SCHOOL** SAM LESSER Moved! Ladies' and Gents' Tailor 1818 - 7th Ave. New York Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House The Eron Preparatory School which holds a Regents Charter as a private high school and which was located for a period of thirty Tel.: DRYdock 8880 years at 187 East Broadway, has FRED SPITZ, Inc. now moved and is now located in larger and more commodious FLORIST quarters at 853 Broadway, Corner NOW AT 31 SECOND AVENUE 14th Street, facing Union Square The Eron Preparatory School Flowers for All Occasions runs courses in: 15% REDUCTION TO READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER (1) Regents and College Entrance preparatory for all colleges and universities.
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Baily Sol Horker Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. A.

World-Wide Appeal for Gastonia Victims

THE statement of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States, in behalf of the victims of the Gastonia frame-up is the opening gun in a campaign that must reach every section of the whole world. It is an appeal not only to the workers of the United States. but is calculated to mobilize the masses of the great imperialist countries, the workers and peasants of the smaller capitalist countries and the millions of victims of colonial oppression against this latest murder conspiracy of Yankee tyranny. Uncle Shylock, as the United States ruling power is known in other parts of the world, is already despised by every intelligent worker and peasant, countless millions of whom are horribly exploited in order that the Yankee loanmonger may have his tribute.

The seven years' torture and finally the cynical assassination of Sacco and Vanzetti aroused the hatred of the working class of the whole world. But this ruling class, arrogant and drunk with power, is now preparing to stage a wholesale murder-feast in Gastonia, because those workers dared challenge the mill owners and the rest of the capitalist class by waging a fight against the miserable conditions existing in the rationalized industries of the South.

Let no one for a moment be deluded regarding the possibility of the capitalist courts acting except as executioners of these Gastonia victims. No such illusions as hampered the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti can be tolerated. Only the world-wide mass fury of the working class can save the victims of the Gastonia frame-up.

Once again the masses of the other countries must gather in tremendous demonstrations before the American embassies, before American banks and American enterprises wherever they may be and let it be known in no uncertain terms that they, as a part of the ruling class of this country. will be held accountable to the workers unless the Gastonia victims are released.

There is no time for procrastination. No time to wait for the murderous wheels of capitalist justice to bring these workers to the door of the electrocution room.

Now is the time to act and act quickly!

Hoover's Drive Against Labor

The Sunday capitalist papers prominently feature a story from Washington to the effect that the Hoover administration leaders have launched a nation-wide drive on "Reds." This is to take the form, at first, of a "publicity campaign," on behalf of the "principles of sound government." The National Republican, a monthly magazine, which for years has been the spokesman for the most reactionary section of the republican party, is to be the official organ of the administration in the drive. This reactionary magazine maintains a special press service that boasts of supplying information to more than 5,000 editors of papers throughout the country.

That the biggest and most reactionary sections of the capitalist class are aware of the present movement of the whole working class toward an offensive against the capitalist class is plainly revealed by the fact that the main emphasis in the campaign is to be the necessity of combatting the Communist Party, the vanguard of the working class. It is no accident that this announcement of a new campaign directed from official Washington against the Communist Party of the United States follows closely upon the heels of the Gastonia frame-up to railroad to the electric tent colony defended themselves from wholesale slaughter at the hands of the agents of the mill owners.

The official character of this latest anti-labor drive is



The Socialist Party declares that the workers must fight for a more "efficient" police force.

Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address to the Communist Party

THE Polbureau is desirous of securing the broadest pos-sible Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address and the immediate Party tasks outlined therein. All Party members and particularly the comrades active in the workshops in the basic industries are invited to write their

THE VIGILANTE COMMITTEE

opinions for the Party Press. Resolutions of Factory Nuclei also will be printed in this section. Send all material dealing with this campaign to Comrade Jack Stachel, care National office, Communist Party, 43 E. 125th St., New York City.

Defeat the Concealed Opposition

he, still a member of the Central tions made in Moscow by Lovestone, Party. The Party cannot tolerate By JACK STACHEL. The opposition to the Comintern Committee, tells them that the de-Address from the very beginning as-cision is against the interests of the May 14th. The only difference is statement: "We need further inforsumed a concealed form. Only in Moscow did part of the majority say we already know. The member-the loyalty of the membership to the shows a lack of confidence in the delegation headed by Lovestone, Git- ship will tell Comrade Lovestone Comintern, has compelled these com- integrity of the Comintern. w and Wolfe openly state its op- that they are for the decision of the rades to change their line of attack. All those who accept by formal

osition to the Comintern Address. Comintern because this decision The concealed opposition is more statements but who resist the inchair men, women and youth because the strikers in the The reason for the opposition in this provides the basis for the correction dangerous than an open opposition clusion of the leaders of the new country from the very beginning tak- of the line of the Party, for the would be. They are more dangerous opposition in resolutions, etc., are in ing on a concealed form is quite ob- abolition of factionalism and for con- because they do not make a frontal reality showing an attitude of politivious,-it is due to the overwhelm- verting the Party in the shortest attack in which they would be im- cal agreement with the line of Loveing response of the Party member. possible time from a mere propa- mediately destroyed by the Party, stone and Gitlow while protecting ship in favor of the Comintern Ad- ganda organization into a mass but choose rather to carry on themselves under the guise of forguerilla warfare and a sniping mal acceptance. It must be the dress and against those comrades Party. who in their anti-Party declaration. The membership will not fail to policy. business of the Party to enlighten in Moscow "represent a direct at- understand that Comrade Lovestone, While it is true that there are every proletarian member of our tempt at preparing a condition neces- even in his present declaration in some honest proletarian elements Party, to win every member of our sary for paralyzing the carrying out which he makes a formal acceptance who because of the factional corrup- Party to the correct line of the Comof the decision of the Comintern and of the decision, that by stating his tion that the Party has been suffer- intern. But the Party must be on for a split in the Communist Party disagreement with the decision, by ing from for so many years are still guard against all those elements of America." The membership would telling the membership of his con- confused on this or that question and who under the guise of "Unity is a have nothing to do with any of the viction that it will not prove helpful such elements must be enlightened process" cover up a concealed opformer Party leaders who would not to the Party, is in reality telling the on the real meaning of the Comin- position to the Comintern Address. declare that they accept and will membership to struggle against the tern Address, the Party must be Events in the last few months .carry out the decisions of the Com- Comintern Address; that Comrade very vigilant in exposing all con- among them the increasing persecuintern. For this reason all those Lovestone is maintaining his plat- cealed opponents to the Comintern tion of our Party, and all organizawho in reality are opposed to the Ad- form; that Comrade Lovestone is at- Address who usually carry on their tions that conduct class struggles, dress did not dare come out openly tempting to organize a new faction sniping policy by raising this or as for example in Gastonia, in the and state their opinions because they in opposition to the Comintern Ad- that petty question. The Party sentencing of Cantor, in the arrests knew that this would result in their dress. The membership will not fail membership must learn how to in Bethlehem, the arrests in Chicago, complete isolation from the Party to understand that Comrade Love- recognize this concealed opposition, the terror against the food workers membership. They decided, there- stone's platform against the Com- its manifold manifestations, because in New York, the increasing and infore, that it will be more profitable intern Address is a platform to the only then will we be able to carry tensified war preparations, the great to confuse the membership by their right of the Comintern; that it is a on a successful struggle against resistance and mood for struggle formal statements of acceptance and platform which repeats the slanders them and defeat them. among larger and larger sections of thereby receive the privilege from against the Comintern that are made The following are some of the the working class,-all these and the Party to carry on their concealed by the Right wing of the Communist manifestations of the concealed op- other events show the correctness of Parties in every country and in the position: opposition within the Party. the line of the Comintern Address



Gleb Chumalov, Red Army Commissar, returns to his town on the Black Sea after the Civil Wars to find the great cement works, where he had formerly worked as a mechanic, in ruins and the life of the town disorganized. He discovers a great change in his wife, Dasha, whom he has not seen for three years. She is no longer the conventional wife, dependent on him, but has become a leader among the Communist women of the town.

One evening after a hard day's work, Gleb and Dasha walk home together. They sit musing at the twilight scene about them.

UNDER the landing, in the depths, the water was playing, singing like crickets; surging and humming . . . it seemed that something living and immense was sighing in the void. And it seemed that this great sigh and the twanging of chords were floating in the forest and over the forest, streaming from the purple twilight of the lowlands.

Everything was airy, profound and immeasurable. The mountains were no longer ridges and hollows of stone and rock, but thick sooty smoke; and the sea in its shoreless flooding was no longer a sea but a blue abyss. And this man and woman seated on the height above the factory and yet with the factory, on a fragment of a planet, flew-above the abyss and yet under the abyss-far away, without knowing it, on a flight into infinity.

Gleb laid his head on Dasha's knees, and saw above her face and the purple sky. Her cheeks covered with a thin, glistening down reflected the hue of the sky. Her eyes expressed wonder and a thought which was formed but still unuttered.

Waves of pain passed through him. She, his Dasha, his wife. And in the midst of this pain one thing only was plain; he could not kill Dasha; she had grown stronger than his hand-inaccessible forever.

"Here on the mountain under the sky it is sweet to lie like this, my head in your lap, Dasha. We have never been such dear friends as in this evening hour. Tell me how you managed to get on while I was away and all the adventures you had."

FLASH of lightning suddenly streaked the air and the purple shadows were rent up to the sky.

Gleb raised himself on his elbow. For some time he gazed at the factory buildings; at the slopes and valleys with their gardens. Lights were twinkling everywhere like stars. Rapture flooded his heart, and emotion caught him by the throat. What was this in his throat: tears or joy?

"There it is, little Dasha. . . . That is our hands and brains. . . . It's fine to struggle and build up one's destiny. Eh, Dasha? That's all ours. Ours! Let it be so. I shall lie in your lap and you can speak to me. There's nothing to dread any more; and I shall listen to your horrors as to a fairy tale."

Dasha laid her hands upon her breasts. She was deeply moved and Gleb could hear her heart flooding.

"Well, yes. . . . Now you can stand being beaten with words too. . You're not so sensitive now. Oh, what nonsense you talked before, Gleb. How foolish you were!"

THE BIRTH OF STRENGTH.

ND this is what she told him on that purple evening: After Gleb had recovered from his wounds, lying in the attic among the spiders and mice, and had gone away one night into the mountains-then, the Greens occupied the thickets and the ravines.

She knew that Gleb had torn himself away from her perhaps for ever; and she tore herself from him as from one that was dead. She did not accompany him to the threshold, but bade him good-bye in the darkness of the room. She wept without sound, and could not let him go, the dear one, who had taken her soul to himself. When he stealthily disappeared into the night, she lit no fire; but in the darkness, with her daughter Nurka, tossed in unforgettable anguish till morning peeped in at the windows. And in this tear-drowned agony, she lay in her lonely bed, with Nurka at her heart, and the days and nights went by dimly like wraiths of mist, fading behind the muslin curtains.

And just as suddenly as she had sunk into this semi-existence, without days and nights, so was she shocked out of it.

With clattering and stamping and the muttering and yelling of soldiers with loaded rifles and revolvers, some officers forced their way into her house and a stamping crowd surrounded her crying in chorus:

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"Where is your husband?"

proved, by the fact that its chief sponsors are Dr. Work, chairman of the republican national committee; Senator Watson of Indiana, majority leader of the senate; and Senator Burton of Ohio, one of the chief spokesmen of the Hoover administration.

Dr. Work asks for funds to support the National Republic and promises a fight against "destructive propaganda." Jim Watson, of Indiana, for years one of the leading reactionaries in every shady deal put over at Washington from the Newberry bribery of the republican voters of the state of Michigan in his stealing of a seat in the senate, to the Teapot Dome scandals, contributes to the campaign by observing:

'The forces of discontent and radicalism are active and multiplying. They are circulating scores of publications with an aggregate circulation of millions of copies weekly. The National Republic represents the most effective means of educating voters in behalf of American principles of government and against socialism, Communism and revolutionary radicalism in general and should have the active cooperation and assistance of patriotic Americans everywhere."

Burton, one of the notorious Ohio gang that placed Warren G. Harding, Harry M. Daugherty, Albert B. Fall. Charles Denby and associated crooks at the head of the imperialist government at Washington, joins in the anvil chorus against the advanced section of the working class.

This is a part of the war preparations of the United States-an attempt to consolidate all the forces of capitalism in support of the anti-labor policies of the Hoover government. It cannot be separated from the campaign of frightfulness launched against the working class in the South and the drive against the labor movement in general that is being carried out with the aid of those agents of big capital, the officialdom of the American Federation of Labor, the socialist leaders and the so-called "progressive" group of Muste & Co.

The movement directed from official Washington is. however, a tribute to the effectiveness of the Communist movement in this country. Watson's alarmist declaration regarding the power and influence of our revolutionary press should be pondered by our readers and supporters who realize the difficult financial condition facing the Daily Worker because of the role we have played in developing the class struggle in America to the point where the imperialist government finds it necessary to endeavor to mobilize the whole capitalist class behind the National Republican in order to strengthen the directing center for a nation-wide campaign against us.

Our reply to this publicly-announced organized drive against the revolutionary movement must be the strengthening of the Daily Worker so we can expose before tens and hundreds of thousands of workers the real role of the government at Washington as a strike-breaker, and a warmonger.

Rally to the support of the Daily Worker!

The recent belated statement of Soviet Union. The membership will 1. We must wait for "further in- which is based on the Sixth World Comrade Lovestone in Moscow, ad- recognize, therefore, that Comrade formation as to what actually hap- Congress decisions and also the cordressed to the Polsecretariat of the Lovestone made his statement in an pened." rectness of the sharp criticism made Communist International, is a state- effort to organize a factional Right

2. We do not know the "real" ment designed to catch up with this opposition in the Party in support actions of Lovestone and Gitlow. situation in the American Party of the Right elements in the Comin-3. Opposition to condemnation by that Comrade Lovestone finds him- tern. name of Lovestone and Gitlow.

even his most "loyal followers," who could not yet understand and there- slogan of "Unity is a process," alin reality are doing everything pos- fore fully agree with the Comintern lows hesitation and concealed opposible to obstruct the decision, will Address, but really desired to change sition to go without attack or denot be able to come out openly and his course and help carry out the feat.

defend his position. He realized Address, surely Comrade Lovestone 5. Taking formal action on every that in order to remain the leader would not find it necessary to tell step raised in the fight against the of the opposition to the Comintern the membership his opinions against opposition, but taking no initiative, Address he must change his tactics. the Address. Comrade Lovestone by showing no real enthusiastic effort In doing this Comrade Lovestone making this open statement of dis- to mobilize the Party for the line of did not change his political line. But, agreement, by stating in no uncer-what is more important, Comrade tain terms that he is still continuing 6. Failure to support and defend

Lovestone did not fool the member- his platform, has done a service to the decisions of the Polburo in every ship with his formal statement of ac- the Party. He has made it impos- Party organization. ceptance which he prefixed by his sible for himself to confuse the 7. Spreading all sorts of lying

statement: "While still maintain- membership and to rally followers rumors as removals, organizational changes, etc.

Letter and its organizational instruc- For the moment we find, there- 8. Spreading pessimism as to the

dress is a concealed one. In other 9. Against any political enlight- The Party must struggle against any the unorganized, to increase our ship of the Party and in the carry-Comrade Lovestone's eagerness to words all of the opponents of the enment on the ground that we have and all deviations from the line of work in trade unions, the prepara- ing on of the practical tasks. The tell the entire membership that he Address profess their formal accep- no time for discussion. still disagrees with the Comintern tance.

ing disagreement with the Open to his banner.

decision, the organizational instruc- There exists some confusion as to against the Right danger. tions, and that he is convinced that concealed opposition and a concilia- It is the duty of the Party mem- exists in practically all branches of be a campaign to mobilize the work- by the most active Party members the Comintern decision will not be tory tendency to the Address in the bership to expose those who, under our work. helpful to the Party, is a repetition sense that the concealed opposition the guise of any of the above mani- In such a situation the Party can- perialist war, for the defense of the campaign so that the campaign can of his declarations made in Moscow is partly for the Address and partly festations organize and carry on a not tolerate any factionalism. In Soviet Union, to expose all pacifist really become a campaign of selfthat the decision will prove not. The concealed opposition is struggle against the Comintern Ad- such a situation the Party cannot maneuvers and particularly the role criticism of the Party work, its

first she shrank away, because the walls were shaking as was A the floor under their feet. And as her heart flooded, Nurka burst out crying and shrank convulsively in her arms.

"Tell us where your husband is! We know that he's been here! It's no good looking innocent and pretending to be a fool."

"How do I know where my husband is? You know better yourselves! You took my husband away and you haven't told what you did with him. Why do you come to me for him?"

She did not cry. Her face became blue, and her eyes shone like glass. It was Nurka who cried, and she pressed her close to her heart.

One of the officers-a young one, almost a boy still, bony and malicious-was sitting down, then getting up, smoking and throwing cigarette ends about. He did not take his eyes from her and repeated ne same words over and over again:

"Don't be such an impudent liar. You know. You know, young woman! You know very well! You won't get away from me.' And suddenly struck the table with his fist.

And will be arrested at once and shot instead of your husband. Out with it, and don't try to throw dust in our eyes.'

She stood motionless as before and replied:

"What do I know? You can kill me if you like. You dragged

him away; and you can tell where he is! You can see for yourselves I'm quite alone .- Why do you torture me?"

The office was silent and looked fixedly at Dasha. Did he see suffering in her burning eyes or hear a formless reproach in Nurka's cries? Suddenly he arose from his chair.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

in the Comintern Address against talist government and the social the \$50,000 Communist Party-Daily the theory of exceptionalism, which reformists of all brands. They Party Worker Emergency Drive a success. had taken root in the Party. These must mobilize the masses for strug- Every Party member who is emevents show that the unfoldment of gle, and any elements who place ployed must immediately give his self confronted with. He saw that If Comrade Lovestone did not and 4. An attitude which under the the results of the Third Period of themselves in opposition to the Com- full day's pay so that the work of

the various factory nuclei, problems

much sooner in the United States solid front of the Party are in The enlightenment campaign thus than any of us believed. They reality placing themselves on the far has not yet met with the reclearly show on the one hand the correctness of the line of the Com-combatted in must ruthless form Party membership. It is necessary intern and on the other hand the and rooted out. for the Party organizations everyneed of mobilizing the Party in the The Party must achieve unity. where to not only discuss the Comin-

shortest possible time for active par- This unity cannot be achieved in tern Address in a general way, but ticipation and leadership in the any other way except in the strug- to concretize it by self-criticism, growing struggles. In order to gle against all opportunism and all taking up the problems and tasks of achieve this the Party must enter opportunist elements. upon its new tasks with enthusiasm The Party has great tasks before of the Party building, etc. The that comes from recognition of the it. Immediately there is before us Party membership, particularly the important role that the Party can the preparations for the Trade comrades active in large factories

Union Unity Convention to be held and in mass organizations must par-The Party must establish a firm in Cleveland, August 31st, Sept. 1st ticipate in the enlightenment cam-discipline which will enable it to and 2nd. The Trade Union Unity paign by writing about their exthe Comintern Address. The Party tions for the carrying on of the cam- enlightenment campaign thus far o time for discussion. 10. Resistance to struggle gainst the Right danger. the contribution international Red Day, still lacks the concreteness which it August 1st. This campaign must should have. This will be achieved by the paign for international Red Day, still lacks the concreteness which it against the Right danger.

ing class of this country against im- participating in the enlightenment that the decision will prove not. The conceased opposition is struggle against the Comintern Ad-damaging to the Party. Surely the completely an opposition to the membership must place membership will not believe that Comintern Address made in the declarations in Moscow. Its plat-them to carry out the decision when form is the platform of the declara-