NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 9, 1929

FINAL CITY **EDITION**

Price 3 Cents

UNION BUREAUCRACY SELLING OUT ORLEANS STRIKERS

Vol. VI., No. 105

To Elect Rank and File Committee to Lead Real Strike

Six Pickets Arrested

Bosses, I.L.G.W. Chiefs Continue Love-Fest

While paeans of mutual the cloak employers and their the reactionary officials of the American Federation of Labor dared openly denounce the de-"socialist" agents who operate a scab racket known as the In-, ternational Ladies Garment Workhis messenger boy, David Dubinsky, ence with Tammany's Governor the sympathizers. Roosevelt on Friday, machinery has already been set in motion to coninto a real struggle of the thousands of ruthlessly exploited cloakmakers.

This afternoon at 1 o'clock, at the ference of rank and file shop reprewhich the sordid conspiracy of the ers. bosses, the "union" chiefs and Tammany politicans will be discussed and a rank and file strike committee organized to take over the acverting the fake stoppage into a mighty struggle for real union conditions that will defeat the shame-

(Continued on Page Three)

Labor Organizations

All sections of the progressive labor movement will be rallied in support of the furriers' and cloak strikes being conducted by the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union at a conference of representatives of working class organizations to be held tonight in Webster Hall, 119 East 11th street.

Of Utmost Importance.

The conference is considered of the utmost importance as it will take definite steps to consolidate all the progressive elements in the labor movement 100 per cent behind the needle strikers and against the efforts of the Schlesingers, Stetskys, McGradys and other faithful servitors of the bosses to deliver over the needle trades workers completely into the hands of their ex ploiters.

The fur strike continues unabated with picketing of the shops daily. It is announced that the Joint Board of the Industrial Union is planning to call a big mass meeting of all furexact date and place will be an-

Eleven Pickets Arrested. Eleven fur strikers were arrested during yesterday's picketing. Nine were given suspended sentences, one

was fined \$5 and one \$2. Before Magistrate Rosenbluth there also came up the cases of three

ICLOAK STRUGGLE Rising Militancy of American Workers GIVES IMPETUS Again the workers of the South bave, with elemental force, delivered heavy blows against their capitalist exploiters and defied the armed force of the state. For four days the street railway strikers of New Orleans and the other workers of the city who sympathize with Evicting More Families imperialist struggle of the liberation of the Latin American them have paralyzed street traffic by their own power of numbers. The working population have shown, in a spontaneous struggle against the combined power of the street railway companies and the city police, an example of class solidarity that is magnificent. So rapid did the

movement develop and so determined was the action of the masses in the streets that not even

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In spite of the labor officials not daring openly to oppose vert the I. L. G. W. fake stoppage the strikers, the Central Labor Council has shown its true character by appealing behind the backs of the strikers to the United States labor department at Washington for a "mediator" to come into the situation. This is an attempt to de-line of the Communist Party that the working class is be-were arrested. call of the left wing Needle Trades ceive the workers into giving up the struggle and returning Workers Industrial Union, a con- to the operation of the street cars, while their demands are also confirms the position of the Party that the industrializaflouted and denied by the agent of the government who alsentatives will be neid in Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl., at ways serves the interests of the employers and not the work-

of effective leadership; a leadership that will expose the the oppression of the bosses and the state power which the Rankin took Oak and the photogtricks of the labor officials and the government agents. It is tive leadership of the cloakmakers' in such a situation that the capitalist press, with its deceptive struggle. At this conference de- talk about the impartiality of the government, becomes one of the guidance of the Communist Party and the Communist press so that they may avoid the pitfalls that are set for them. It is in such a situation that the Daily Worker should enter organizer."

THE DAILY WORKER WILL DO ITS DUTY.

molishing and burning of trolley cars, the destruction of trucks sent to rescue the cars. In face of the fury of the workers who filled the streets able to meet our financial obligations so that we may appear ers Union, while Schlesinger and of New Orleans the imported scabs and gunmen recruited from the day after tomorrow, we will TODAY do our duty to the Mitten's gangs in Philadelphia and Buffalo remain locked in struggling workers of New Orleans and see that they are supgrow lyrical in the columns of the railway coaches outside the city, cowering like the yellow dogs plied with as many copies of our paper as we can get into the capitalist press about the confer- that they are; afraid to show their faces to the strikers and city, so that they may be equipped with arguments and slogans against the tricks of the employers and the labor fakers, and so they will be better able to combat the police and the other organized gangs that are trying by force to crush the

> New Orleans is further proof of the correctness of the work they started before they ginning to take the offensive against the capitalist class. It in the South, as elsewhere throughout the world, generated Liston Oak of the International It is in such a situation that the workers are in dire need an opposing force, the struggle of the working class against Labor Defense came with photogemployers use to hold the workers in subjection.

Day before yesterday it was Elizabethton, Tennessee, ailed plans will be formed for con- the most effective strikebreaking agencies. In a word, in such that symbolized the new revolt of the masses of the South. a situation, the workers of New Orleans need the advice and Yesterday the conflict in Gastonia, North Carolina, burst forth. view grudgingly gave consent. Today it is New Orleans. Tomorrow---?

> Certainly tomorrow will bring forth still greater strugand play its revolutionary role in the best Leninist sense of the gles, indicating the rising tide of revolt on the part of the damn furriners ain't got no right in this section. word, as "not only the collective agitator but the collective masses. What is true of the South is also true of the North. sneaking in here taking pictures." Tempestuous forces will be let loose as the masses rise in ever the National Textile Workers Union, larger numbers against capitalist rationalization; the struggle spite of our difficult financial condition; in spite of will assume ever more bitter forms and more and more come

NEEDLE STRIKES the fact that we do not know tomorrow whether we will be into open conflict with the state power. IN SUCH A SITUATION EVERY REVOLUTIONIST KNOWS THE INDISPENSIBLE To Rally All Militant ROLE THAT IS PLAYED BY A REVOLUTIONARY DAILY PAPER. But it is in precisely this situation that we are forced to appeal to our readers to come to the rescue of the DAILY WORKER. Unless the response to our appeals for funds meet with better response than thus far we will not be able to survive.

> We were forced three weeks ago to suspend publication for a day; only the quick response of a number of workers enabled us to exist!

> We are still crippled because of being forced to confine our paper to four pages instead of six!

> Funds are needed TODAY to enable us to continue even our four pages and more money must be forthcoming every day until we get back to six pages!

> Collect funds everywhere possible and rush to the office of THE DAILY WORKER, 26 Union Square, New York City.

Save THE DAILY WORKER as the fighting organ and consolidating force of the of food, shoe and needle trades workclass struggles that are developing throughout the whole country.

QUOTA A THIRD SHORT

riers for sometime this week. The Only \$600 Received Over Week-End

The week-end brought in \$600.25, or only two-thirds of the sum we should have had on hand before going to press today. As it is the Daily is getting through with difficulty, and is no nearer safe ground today than it was at the beginning of the emergency campaign. Workers, go out after those contributions from your shop-mates, and rush them in today. Only when we make the quota of \$1,000 a day we can begin to breathe a little easier.

fur pickets who were arrested in the early part of the strike and charged with assault. All were dismissed. Newark Unit, Newark, N. J. 50.50 Unit B, Sec. 4, N. Y. City... 57.50 Miami Unit, Miami, Fla.... 10.00 (Continued on Page Two)

WILL "THE DAILY" SURVIVE?

Send in Your Answer!

The Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square, New York.

After reading the appeal for aid in the Daily Worker I am sending you the enclosed amount, \$

Names of contributors will be published in the "Daily" without

Mill Town Police Would Prevent Taking Victims Photos

WIR Providing Tents; More Will be Needed

Special to the Daily Worker) GASTONIA, N. C., July 8 .-Mass meetings of strikers, and Mexican anti-imperialist delegation active organization work for will speak. the National Textile Workers Union and the International week-end in Gastonia.

While the strikers, facing a fellow workers are rapidly reviving and reorganizing the

Try To Stop Taking Pictures. The city authorities of Gastonia tographing of the textile striker deraphers from Charlotte. Officer raphers into custody and haled them to the city hall.

The city manager could find no legitimate objection to the photographing, and after a lengthy inter-

Hord Curses. After leaving the city hall, the photographers and Oak met Policeman Adam Hord who said, "You (Continued on Page Two)

Hold Pier Meetings Restaurant Gives Today

With delegates being elected this week from every industry in Greater New York, the success of the City Party is assured. Commencing at rectly are making it a point to eat Brooklyn, after seven weeks of tion will be held at Irving Plaza Hall, Irving place and 15th street. Ave., between 12th and 13th Sts.

The great gathering will throb ers throughout New York. These week to the Daily. workers, who in their fight against long hours, low wages and nervewracking speed-up have found that the Communist Party is the only political party which has consistently fought for their interests against the conscious sabotage of the republican, democratic and socialist parties, will be among those who are expected to follow the leadership of the Communist Party on the political field.

Unions Represented.

Trade union leaders who have been local strikes and who will voice the acreage of cotton in cultivation on March 1, 1930. support of their organizations to the July 1, 1929 was 103.2 per cent., political program of the Party will include Michael Obermeier, organ-

taurant, 30 Bowery, New York City near Canal Street and the Manhatan Bridge at 8:00 p. m.

The departure of the U.S. delegation to Europe to attend the Faker Asks Federal Second World Congress Against Imperialism and meet Sandino there Mediation, Prepares rill be an opportunity for all Spanish-American and oppressed colonial organizations to celebrate the anticountries against Wall Street im-

A special message of Augusto Holders of Co. Bonds Sandino will be read to the dinner party. Michael Gold, Scott Nearing, Jack Ballam, Robert W. Dunn, Louis Gibarti, Albert Moreau and the

Far-Eastern organizations are pro- sued here today by company and viding for original Chinese music Labor Defense and Workers In- and singing choruses. Latin-Ameriternational Relief featured the can banjo presentations and Negro orchestras will be further features tant strike through collaboration of of the entertainment. The few tic- union officials with the bosses and kets still available can be secured at frame-up trial on death penalty 799 Broadway, Room 221 or at the charges keep up their spirits in National Office of the Workers Inthe Gaston county jail, their ternational Relief, 1 Union Square,

at Worker

paign of police brutality and extor- unions forced their delegates to the Brownsville section of Brooklyn meeting and vote on the motion of a were yesterday made to the Daily sympathetic strike. After a five Worker by Negro workers who live hour secret meeting, the council re-

Hord expressed opinions regarding tality against the Negro workers in Dave Marcussy, president of the Brownsville by the Tammany po- Central Trades and Labor Council lice, the worst case is revealed in when he wired through W. W. the story told by Mrs. Louis Noel, Tuttle, Commissioner of Immigrawife of a Negro worker, of 365 Os- tion a request to the Federal departborne St., Brownsville.

their badges, broke into her home at 7:30 a. m. by smashing in the door and immediately instituted a search of her home, the object of which they refused to reveal. When Mrs. Noel objected to this high-(Continued on Page Two)

Part of Profits to Save the Daily Gain Brooklyn Victory

Many class-conscious workers who Nominating Convention of the New are unable to aid the Daily Worker York District of the Communist emergency campaign fund more di-10 this Sunday morning, the conventheir three squares at the Rational militant strike, yesterday succeeded Vegetarian Restaurant, 199 Second in breaking down the resistance of

with the same spirit of militant rant, noted for its continental atworking class solidarity which has mosphere as well as its larder, has marked the bitterly-fought strikes pledged itself to give a percentage

Workers who take this method of them. In spite of this, however, the furthering the drive to save their workers continued their picketing Daily, with both pleasure and profit activities, facing the combined atto themselves, should not fail to tacks of police and hired scabs and ask for the Special Daily Worker gangsters of the company. Arrests coupons when paying their checks, were frequent, but the strikers con-These are to be turned in at the tinued picketing until their victory business office of the Daily, 26-28 was assured yesterday. Union Sq., so that an accurate account of the vegetarian recruits brought in by us can be kept.

izer of the Hotel, Restaurant and of 48,457,000 acres, the Agriculture tancy of the workers will force set-(Continued on Page Three) Department announced today.

SHOP MEET New Orleans Street Fights Evidence of UNION GROWING; Sandino Sends Message to Anti-Imperialists Entertainment Tonight GASTONIA STRIKE Sandino Sends Message to Anti-Imperialists Control of Control of

to Sell Out Strike

Y. Banks Sue as

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 8 .-A "fight to the finish" in the strike of 2,000 street railway employes of the New Orleans Public Service Com-The Chinese Alliance and other pany was forecast in statements isunion officials.

But the plan to betray the milithe United States department of labor mediators is going on.

A department of labor mediator. W. H. Rogers, arrived here today and went into conference with W. W. Tuttle, commissioner of immigration. Another labor department representative, Harry B. Dines, was en route from South Bend, Ind.

Union and bosses' officials agreed to meet the government representa-

Solidarity and Treason.

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 8 .-Solidarity and treason to the striking carmen both developed among the other labor organizations in New Smash Up Home, Shoot Orleans yesterday. The solidarity came from several unions which met and denounced the Public Service Co. for importing strikebreakers. The Revelations of a systematic cam- members of the building trades tion against Negro workers in the building trades council to hold a fused to annuonce the result.

Of the many cases of recent bru- The open treachery came from ment to "mediate" and thus laid the On Tuesday, July 2, Mrs. Noel re- basis for another such betrayal of vealed, two detectives, who showed labor by its reactionary officials and (Continued on Page Three)

in 7-Week Struggle

The workers of the Radclyffe Shoe Company, 235 Park Ave., the shoe bosses and gaining a sig-The management of this restau- nal victory for the Independent Shoe

> When the 65 workers employed in the tactory were locked out by the injunction was secured against

The company now agrees to unior recognition, the 44-hour week and a substantial wage increase. Under the settlement a stipulation has COTTON ACREAGE INCREASES. been made that a definite wage active in the increasing wave of WASHINGTON, July 8. - The scale will be made by the union after

In five other strikes now in progress the Independent Shoe Workers compared with last year or a total Union is confident that the mili-

LENIN'S THESIS AGAINST WAR IN 1914 URGE FOR INTERNATIONAL ANTI-WAR DAY AUGUST FIRST

(The following draft theses represents the original draft of the historical theses of the Russian Bolsheviki on the world war, the so-called "October Theses" of 1914. The draft was drawn up by Comrade Lenin in August, 1914, under the tile, "Theses on the Present War." It should be an inspiration and an urge to the whole working class for a tremendous mass response for the demonstrations planned under the leadership of the Communist International for International Anti-War Day, August First, the 15th Anniversary of the opening of the World War.)

By N. LENIN

1. The European and world war bears the clearly defined char acter of a bourgeois-imperialist-dynactic war. The struggle for mar kets and for the plundering of countries, the endeavor to stupify the proletariat of all countries, to dismember and to shatter the proletariat, to incite the wage slaves of one nation for the advantage of the bourgeoisie against the wage slaves of the other nation-that is the only real content and the only real meaning of the war.

2. The attitude of the leaders of the German social-democratic party of the Second International (1889-1914), who have voted for the war credits, and who are repeating the bourgeois-chauvinist phrases of the Prussian junkers and of the bourgeoisie, constitutes a direct betrayal of Socialism. Under no circumstances, even if one admits the absolute weakness of the party and the necessity of submitting to the will of the bourgeois majority of the nation can the behavior of the leaders of the German social-democratic party be excused. As a matter of fact this party is at present conducting a national-liberal policy.

3. The behavior of the leaders of the Belgian and French socialdemocratic parties who have betrayed Socialism by entering the bourgeois governments, deserve the same condemnation.

4. The betrayal of Socialism by the majority of the leaders of the Second International means a partial ideological collapse of this International. The chief reason for this collapse lies in the fact that in this International petty-bourgeois opportunism predominates, the bourgeois character and dangerousness of which has been pointed out by the best representatives of all countries. The opportunists long ago prepared the collapse of the Second International: they repudiated the socialist revolution and replaced it by reformism; they denied the class struggle and its necessary transformation at certain times into civil war, and preached collaboration of the classes; they preached bourgeois chauvinism in the form of patriotism and defense of the native country, and ignored or denied the A. B. C. truth of Socialism already laid down in the Communist Manifesto, that the workers have no country. In the fight against militarism they confined themselves to a sentimental petty bourgeois standpoint, instead of recognizing the necessity of the

revolutionary fight of the proletarians of all countries. They converte the necessity taking advantage of bourgeois parliamentarism and bour geois legality into making a fetish of legality, and forgot the obligation in times of crises to employ the illegal forms of organization and agitation. An organ of international opportunism, the Socialist Monthly Review which has long since adopted a national-liberal standpoint, rightly celebrates the victory of opportunism over European Socialism. The so-called Centre of the German social-democracy and other socialdemocratic parties cowardly capitulate in practice to the opportunists. The future International will have the task of energetically freeing itself, ence and for all, from the bourgeois tendency of Socialism.

5. Among these bourgeois and chauvinist sophisms with which the bourgeois parties and governments of the two competing chief nations of the Continent-Germany and France-specially dope the masses, and

(Continued on Page Two)

munist International.

its American section.

of the Comintern."

unanimously adopted:

the Comintern to the American Party.

States by the Central Committee.

RELIEF WEEK FOR GASTONIA CASES

Censorship Trial Today on Barring of I. L. D. Envelopes from Mail

Miners Eager to Assist

Drive to Secure 100.000 Defense Membership

National Defense and Relief Week, for the aid of the Gastonia victims, has been decided upon by the combined forces of the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief. This will be held from July 27 until Aug. 3

During that period all organizations will be mobilized to collect funds to save the Gastonia framedup strikers from the electric chair from long terms in prison. Street meetings, collections in shops, mass meetings, house to house collections, every possible arrangement will be made to swell the defense and relief funds for the

Miners Aid Defense. Funds are announced today from the Frauen Verein der Freien Gemande of Milwaukee, \$25; I. Ringler of Liberty, N. Y., who is ill in bed, \$7.50. The secretary of the National Miners' Union local at Bicknell, Indiana, writes that the miners are not only collecting funds to help the Gastonia strikers, but are also ready to start a local branch of the I. L. D. and request the necessary supplies to do so.

The district branch of the I. L. D. announces an outing to Pleasant Bay Park, Sunday, July 14, beginning at 10 a. m. It is calling a conference Friday, July 26, at 8 p m. in Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl., for the aid of the Gastonia

LABOR ATHLETES

Track Meet to Follow Convention

its third National Convention and deported to the West Indies. athletic meet in New York in August. The Convention will be held August 21, 2? and 25, and the meet will be held August 24-25. Nearly five hundred athletes took part in the many events on last year's program in New York. Indications point to a larger number of participants this year.

Conscious that they are part of a militant labor movement, this is well illustrated by them taking part in the general day-to-day struggles of

The convention call issued by the missing him. L. S. U., after correctly reviewing the relationship between the workers and the bosses, points out that "This is a period of intense speedbosses upon working class organi- Hastening to the nearest police stazations, fraternal, political, tradeunion and sport, and the greater exploitation and segregation of Negroes. It is a period of preparation for another imperialist war, for an attack upon the U. S. S. R. To us it is a period of greater struggles against the bosses sport organizations and for the winning of the working youth to the Labor Sports Union and class struggle."

ing class sport organizations that at tectives. present remain "neutral" to join the The children were badly fright-

(Continued from Page One)

Street Nucleus 2, Pittsburgh,

Nucleus 13, Sec. 1, Cleveland,

Nucleus 12, Sec. 1, Cleveland,

Nucleus 31, Sec. 3, Cleveland,

Street Nucleus 2, Detroit,

Street Nucleus 1, Sec. 1, De-

W. Concord Unit, Concord,

Mich.

M. Richter, Chicago, Ill.. 50.00

P. Babich, West Allis, Wisc. 5.00 Tony White, N. Y. City..... E. Bersin, N. Y. City.....

N. J.

ohn Wild, Gloversville, N. Y. Paul Berge, Powhatan, Ohio. Charles Faessler, Atlantic

COMBINEDEFENSE Lenin's Appeal in 1914 An Urge for Anti-War Day GASTONIA STRIKE

(Continued from Page One)

which are slavishly repeated by the socialist opportunists-the open as well as the concealed-who cling to the bourgeoisie, the following sophism must specially be mentioned and condemned: When the German bourgeoisie call for the defense of the fatherland, for the defense against czarism, for the defense of liberty, of cultural and national development-they lie, as Prussian junkerism, with Wilhelm II at the head, and the big bourgeoisie always have and always will-no matter what may be the result of the war-conduct a policy of defending czarist monarchy and never hesitate to hasten to its aid; they lie because as a matter of fact, the Austrian bourgeoisie are embarking on a robber campaign against Servia, the German bourgeoisie are suppressing Danes, Poles and French (in Alsace-Lorraine) and are conducting a war of aggression against Belgium and France in order to plunder richer and freer counties. They organized the attack at the moment which seemed to them most suitable for using their latest perfections in war technique, and on the eve of the carrying out of the so-called great military program by Russia. When the French bourgeoisie likewise call for the defense of native country, etc., they also lie, as in reality they are defending countries more backward as regards capitalist technique and developing more slowly, in that they with their milliards bought the reactionary bands of Russian czarism for the purpose of conducting an aggressive war in order to plunder Austrian and German provinces. There is nothing to choose between the two fighting groups of peoples in regard to the cruelty and barbarity with which they are conducting the war.

6. The task of the social-democracy of Russia is especially and in the first place the ruthless and unconditional fight against the Pan-Russian and czarist-monarchist chauvinism, and against its sophistic defense by the Russian Liberals, Cadets, etc., and by a portion of the

From the point of view of the working class and of the masses of peoples of Russia, the defeat of the czarist monarchy, which suppresses Poles, Ukrainians and a whole number of peoples of Russia and promotes the increase of the suppression of the other nationalities by the Great Russians as well as the consolidation of the reaction, which arouses national hatred amongst the peoples of Russia-the defeat of the czarist monarchy and of its troops would be the lesser evil.

7. The slogans of the social-democracy must at present be the following: first an all-round propaganda, extending to the troops and the scenes of war, of the socialist revolution and of the necessity of directing the weapons not against their own brothers, the wage-slaves of other countries, but against the reaction of the bourgeois governments and parties of all countries, Absolute necessity of organizing illegal nuclei and groups among the troops of all nations for the purpose of carrying on such propaganda in all languages. Ruthless fight against the chauvinism and patriotism of the petty-bourgeoisie and bourgeoisie of all countries without exception. Against those leaders of the present International who have betrayed Socialism, appeal must be made to the revolutionary consciousness of the working masses who bear the entire burden of war and who are hostile to chauvinism.

AGAINST NEGRO TOILERS IN B'KN

(Continued from Page On?) The Labor Sports Union will hold her. They threatened to have her required before in this park.

Ill-treat Mother and Children. Failing to find anything in their search, the detectives insulted and illtreated Mrs. Noel, who is the mother of two young children. The children were also illtreated by the police thugs. The children were in bed at the time. The effects of the illtreatment at the detectives' hands

Held Captive in Home.

the workers, in their support of she had to obtain food for her ba- tectives threatened to arrest those At the present time bies, the detectives refused to allow present if bribes were not forthmembers of the L. S. U. are work- her to leave the house. A cousin coming. They succeeded in frighting hard to raise funds for the de-fense of the framed Gastonia strik-tracted to the house by the dis-giving them money. ers. Funds are also being raised to turbance made by the detectives and maintain worker children's summer tried to enter. One of the detectives thereupon drew his gun and fired an intense fight on the brutality of Through L. S. U. to Class Struggle. a shot over Cyrus' head, narrowly the police toward the Negro work-

After a violent struggle Mrs. Noel ings during the election campaign succeeded in eluding the detectives will be part of this drive. and went for some food for her chilanother of the police officials iging police station.

Detectives Damage House.

the detectives; the door had been The Call further points out that broken in, furniture upset and a "in the field of sports there is no gaping bullet hole in the wall atneutrality," and calls upon all work- tested to the brutality of the de-

S. Hochheim, Chicago, Ill

Crew of the Falko Shoe Co.,

Paul Podjun, Luther, Mich...

Maurice Taburian, Bicknell,

Joseph Legerstein, Mt. Ver-

I. Warshofsky, N. Y. City...
I. Machover, Brooklyn, N. Y.
A. Overgood, N. Y. City....

J. Kiran, N. Y. City....

TOTAL\$600.25

TOTAL TO DATE ... \$6,308.59

31.00 Davy W. Jones, Bicknell, Ind.

EMERGENCY FUND

Ohio 20.00 South Slavic Fraction, Kan-

Ind.

acute illness as a result of the attack by the detectives.

the house as the detectives were leaving was severely beaten by the

More Cases of Brutality.

MEET AUGUST 21 Smash Up Home, Shoot gro boys playing cricket in Betsyhanded procedure the detectives as- mit. While workers in the section saulted her and severely bruised state that no permit has even been

> At the police station \$300 was exacted from the boys on bail returned, the boys state.

When the mother protested that money from those present. The de- southern states.

Communists Fight Brutality. The Communist Party is planning

dren. She told a policeman what also take in the housing situation of up, lowering of the living standard of the workers, attacks of the not the slightest attention to her workers live in ramnot the slightest attention to her. where the workers live in ram-Hastening to the nearest police station, Mrs. Noel again related what had occurred at her home. One after rubbage littering the houses, due Murder Frame-Up Against the Gasnored her, telling her to take the matter to some other official. The matter to some other official. The matter to some other official to the normal strikers. Isaac Shorr, attorney, will fight the government's motion to dismiss matter to some other official. The same thing occurred at a neighbor-ternational Labor Defense and the the proceedings. The hearing will

A young Negro worker entering

The brutality of the Tammany police toward Mrs. Noel is but one head Park, a public park, were approached by a detective, who beat one of the boys and arrested all on the charge of playing without a per-

Extort \$300 From Workers.

Noel's assistance, continued on Sat- strike area. The strike is still on. a party, and attempted to extert

ers of Brownsville. Open-air meet-

The Communist campaign will to the landlords' failure to clean tonia Strikers." American Negro Labor Congress be held before Judge Thacher in the will aid the fight on the terror.

Her home was badly damaged by Two Killed in New

The children were badly frightened and were on the border of ened and were on the border of were killed instantly this afternoon when a Waco biplane in which they Lake Waramaug developed motor twenty days before the fifteen trouble and crashed against a hill-strikers are tried for murder and Oakland Unit, Oakland, Calif. 57.50 M. Hochheim, Chicago, Ill.... 1.00

UNION GROWING: Party Functionaries in Boston and Minnesota Districts and Detroit Political Committee Endorse Expulsion of Lovestone

Reports from functionaries meetings in different parts of the

country, the decisions of district political committees and resolutions

adopted by membership meetings of sections and units of the Party,

all testify to the overwhelming support of the action taken by the

Central Committee in expelling Jay Lovestone from the Party, in re-

moving Bertram D. Wolfe from the political committee, and pledging

every possible support in the fight against all efforts to draw the

Party away from the political path of the Sixth Congress of the Com-

against any attempts of breaking the unity of our Party and that

Lovestone's attempt to split the Party has been thoroughly defeated.

ferences held in the two important districts of Boston and Minnesota,

the District Executive Committee of the Boston Communist Youth

day by unanimous vote, with no abstentions, adopted the resolution of

the District Bureau supporting the Address of the Communist Inter-

national and endorsing the action of the Central Committee in deciding

for the expulsion of Jay Lovestone and the removal of Wolfe from the

DETROIT CALLS FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST SPLITTERS

of District Seven (Detroit), speaking for this section of Party closely

connected with the workers in the shops, especially in the automobile

industry. The action of the District Political Committee was as fol-

UNANIMOUS ACTION OF DETROIT POLITICAL COMMITTEE

the splitting tactics of Lovestone and calls upon the entire Party mem-

bership to mobilize all its forces to fight these splitting policies, as

evidenced in his leaving the Soviet Union against the instructions of

the Executive Committee of the Communist International; as evidenced

in his communications sent to comrades throughout the country; his refusal to appear before the Central Committee of our Party and his

indication of a deliberate intention to carry on a fight against the Com-

intern, which must be resisted and defeated without hesitation. The

Political Committee of District Seven declares its conviction that Love-

stone is organizing a Right wing fraction in America which is part of

the international right wing in the struggle against the Comintern and

of Lovestone from the ranks of the Communist Party of the United

of Comrade Wolfe in refusing to defend and accept the line and de-

cisions of the Communist International, and demands of the Central

Committee that severe disciplinary action be taken against Comrades

Wolfe and Gitlow, unless they will repudiate their present positions

QUICK APPROVAL OF LOVESTONE'S EXPULSION

meeting of District Nine (Minnesota) the following resolution was

trict Nine (Minnesota) together with leading comrades from shop

nuclei and auxiliary organizations, unreservedly supports, accepts and

pledges its untiring energy for the acceptance of the open Address of

After the most thorough discussion yet held in a functionaries

"This functionaries meeting of every section of the Party in Dis-

and make a clear-cut, uncompromising fight for the defense of the line

'The Political Committee of District Seven approves the expulsion

"The Political Committee of District Seven condemns the attitude

"The Political Committee of District Seven categorically condemns

The Boston Conference urged measures against the conciliators

Similar action was taken unanimously by the Political Committee

League and the Political Committee of the Detroit District.

hampering the Party struggle against the Right splitters.

This is further indication that the Party is thoroughly mobilized

Especially significant is the action taken by the Functionaries Con-

The Boston District Functionaries Conference meeting last Satur-

GIVES IMPETUS Removal of Wolfe Also Supported; Measures Urged Against Conciliators Hampering Party Struggle Against Right Splitters; Demand Wolfe, Gitlow Repudiate Their Present Positions

Try to Stop Taking of Victims' Pictures

(Continued from Page One) Communism, Negroes, and his opin ions on "free love" which would cause the Daily Worker to be barred from the mails if printed. He did not make clear what any of these matters had to do with the taking of the photographs.

Judging from the odor of his breath, Hord was not clear about it imself.

Photographs were also made of BOSTON DISTRICT URGES MEASURES AGAINST CONCILIATORS the tent colony and the reception of the father of Fred F. Beal, one of the defendants, at the meeting in Bessemer City.

Two Mass Meetings.

Mass meetings continue to be held. Arthur Dorsey, Tom Jimison, Liston Oak and Ruby MacMahon were peakers at a meeting in Bessemer. Wes Williams was chairman. Another meeting was held in the Arlington tent colony, the Loray strikers' tent colony just outside of Gastonia: Wagenknecht, of the Workers International Relief, Dewey Martin, and Eula Carson were the speakers here.

The International Labor Defense committee met yesterday in Gastonia to elect officers and plan enargement of the committee.

Representatives are coming from nany of the Southern Textile mills. There was also a conference of the National Textile Workers Union organizers yesterday. Two organizers are being sent on the road today in response to insistent demands which are greater than the supply of organizers. Now organizers are being

Children To Relief Camp.

The strikers' children, Red Howell, Odell Crawlen, Elmer MacDonald, and Essie Ackerage are being sent to the children's camp in Philadelphia run by the Workers International Relief.

The Stevens family with an eighteen months' old baby and four f a series of brutal police actions other children are evicted by the toward Negro workers living in Loray company, and the Ryan fam-Brownsville. On Saturday 18 Ne- ily with six children, including a two months' old baby are evicted from the Rex mill. Their furniture is seized and stored. None but company houses are for rent. workers are destitute, and their need is great.

Withdraw Militia.

WARE SHOALS, S. C., July 8.-Governor Richards is believed about bonds. The case was dismissed the to order the militia company now following day, but the bail was not at Ware Shoals textile strike to Camp Jackson for two weeks' spe-The persecution of Mrs. Noel's cial training. There never was any cousin, Cyrus, who ran to Mrs. reason for sending them to the

urday night. Three detectives broke into his home at 340 Osborne St., include about 3,000 national guards-Brownsville, where he was holding men, practising for the approaching Hoover war, and coming from three

> Workers to Attend I. L. D. Outing for Gastonia on Sunday

While mass demonstrations are eing held in European cities condemning the Gastonia terror, the International Labor Defense will fight the ban on its mail in the New York courts today.

The postal authorities did not wait long to join hands with the brutal

old Postoffice building.

For 100,000 Members. The International Labor Defense

Wreck of Airplane appeals to all workers not only to contribute funds, but also to build NEW PRESTON, Conn., July 8 .- up the membership of the I. L. D. Richard ("Texas") Brown, 35, for- that will force the bosses' recognition

were flying from New Jersey to The trial is now only 20 days off, face the electric chair.



Visas Guaranteed-Permitting visits to any part of the U.S.S.R.

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Rush All Funds to the International Labor Defense

New York, N. Y.

"We welcome the fact that the District Bureau immediately endorsed the letter and strongly condemned the splitting tactics of Gitlow, Wolfe and Lovestone.

"Meeting as we do the day after the publication of the Central Committee statement on the expulsion of Lovestone from the Party, we unhesitatingly endorse this action and call upon all Party members who previously have been associated with him to repudiate his splitting tactics, fight against any conciliatory tendencies that may be shown towards him and those associated with him in his anti-Comintern fight.

The suspension of Comrade Wolfe from the Polcom is a very necessary step in view of his unsatisfactory attitude on the Address of the Comintern. We urge that Comrade Wolfe be removed from the Central Committee if he continues his present attitude.

'The Open Letter is a very tower of strength to the Party in its fight against the Right Danger. We, in District Nine, have shown a hesitating attitude in carrying out a complete repudiation and separation from our opportunist tendencies in the past. The address considerably

"In especially emphasizing and using as the central point in its analysis the third period, i. e., intensification of the class struggle, the Comintern clearly shows the line to be pursued by the Party.

With the liquidation of all factions in the Party, which is an essential prerequisite for the carrying out of the Open Address we can now march forward under the leadership of the Central Committee and the Comintern towards becoming a real Mass Party of class struggle."

BOSTON COMMUNIST YOUTH UNANIMOUS

"The District Executive Committee of the Communist Youth League of District One, Boston, taking cognizance of the fact that Lovestone defied the decisions of the Communist International and returned to the United States in order to mobilize against the Comintern, which was proven immediately upon his arrival, approves and greets the actions of the Central Committee in expelling Lovestone from our ranks and suspending Comrade Wolfe from the Political Committee. The latest acts of Lovestone are the beginning of carrying through the anti-Party cable of May 15. The Party, therefore, acted firmly and in a Bolshevik manner in taking this action in defense of the line of the Communist International.

We condemn the methods of intrigue, falsehood and disruptive activities and petty-hourgeois politiciandom which are being utilized by the concealed and open opposition to the line of the Comintern.

"We also approve the action of the National Executive Committee in removing Comrades Rubenstein and Silvis because they openly allied themselves with Lovestone in a struggle against the decisions and leadership of the Communist International. This is in line with the decisions of the Fifth National Convention that the League must become one of the best interpreters of the decisions of the Communist International. This was also important because we cannot tolerate opposition to the Comintern decisions in the Bureau of the National Executive

"The District Committee of the Communist Youth League points out that while Comrade Rubenstein came to Boston to speak for the Comintern decisions, however, events after that have shown that Comrade Rubenstein has not fully understood the Comintern decisions which was evidenced in his stand against the removal of Comrade Miller and Grey for their opposition views. This attitude was correctly characterized by the NEC Bureau as conciliatory tendencies and which, with the arrival of Lovestone, have been unfurled into an open opposition to

"The DEC calls upon every League member to carry out the decisions of the Comintern and the Party by concretely applying the Comintern line to our everyday activities. Our main task is stability and regularity in our work. Every League member an organizer for International Red Day! Every League member a fighter for the release of the Gastonia framed-up workers! Every League member an active defender of the line of the Communist International!"

Material on the Enlightenment Campaign will be found on

Smash the Murder Frame-Up; Defend the Gastonia Textile Workers!

14 Workers

Members of the National Textile Workers Union

Charged With Murder!

THEY FACE THE ELECTRIC CHAIR 8 OTHERS FACE LONG PRISON TERMS

The fight to free the fourteen leading Gastonia strikers from the electric chair is not only a fight for the lives of these working class leaders but is a struggle for the right of the workers of the entire South to organize and struggle for better conditions.

Rally to the Support of the International Labor Defense. Defend the National Textile Work-

ers Union. The 14 Southern Textile Workers Must Not Die.

The 22 Strikers Must Be Freed at

This new attack of capitalist justice in North Carolina is a part of the attack of the American imperialist government on the entire working class. It goes hand in hand with the process of capitalist "rationalization", the speeding up of

the workers at long hours and for low

80 East 11th Street

pay, and is a part of the preparation of the capitalist government for a new bloody imperialist world war.

ANOTHER SACCO-VANZETTI FRAME-UP IN GASTONIA!

The Struggle of the Southern Textile Workers is the Concern of the Entire American Working Class.

The members of the National Textile Workers Union have been bayoneted, arrested, beaten, slugged and shot and evicted from their homes because they dared to fight for better conditions against mill owners, the government authorities and against the strikebreaking activities of the American Federation of Labor.

Thousands of Dollars are Needed to Defend These Heroic Strikers, Members of the National Textile Workers Union.

I hereby enclose	\$ for
Gastonia Defense.	
NAME	

CITY AND STATE.....

(Continued from Page One)

the government combined as was

evidenced recently in Elizabethton.

The New Orleans Commission coun-

cil is already at work on a similar

While the strikers were holding a

reat parade in automobiles through

ne downtown section of the city yes-

erday, with the sidewalks crowded

with cheering thousands, an airplane

guns from a local hardware store, an

Not to Patronize

Big Scab Cafeteria

After every revolution marking a progressive phase in the class strug-

gle, the purely repressive character

of the State power stands out in bolder and bolder relief .- Marx.

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to three years.

RESS HINTS AT ECOGNITION OF MU. S. S. R. SOON

Prospective Shift of Trade to Britain Forcing Hoover

Hughes Sees Light

Trade Delegation Goes to Moscow in August

The metropolitan press of New ork, close to the financial lords of e country, has within the last few lays begun to hint more and more plainly at recognition of the Union f Socialist Soviet Republics by the ited States. The reasons are e or less frankly stated as the ire to prevent the shifting of the owing trade of the United States with the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics to England, if MacDonald Consideration Republics to England, if MacDonald Constitution Republishes Constitution Republics to England, if MacDonald Constitution Republics Republic Republics Republic liplomatic relations between London nd Moscow.

The New York World states flatly n its yesterday's issue that President Hoover has told important financial and industrial concerns that ecognition is on the way. The . S. R. as follows:

Trade Need Decisive.

"Russia imported \$96,717,000 of American goods and materials last year, including \$54,000,000 in coton. \$15,000,000 in agricultural quipment, \$11,600,000 of industrial machinery and close to \$3,000,000 of automotive equipment and metals. "Southern senators with an eye

to the cotton market, farm bloc members seeking an outlet for the rop surpluses and others formerly ostile to cognition have undergone a considerable change of attiude in the last year or two. Even Mr. Hughes, who rejected every been reported as altering his ws since he retired to rivate life. Hughes is now counsel for andard Oil of New York, which as contracted to buy about \$10,-00,000 of Russian oil products anhas had a different aspect of the roblem presented to him.

"The fact that Ramsay MacDonagain, frankly on the ground of exediency, has had its influence here, pressing officials who keep a close atch on trade rivalry with Great Britain. Germany, benefited by formal relations, has so far had the cream of the trade. Great Britain stood next up to 1927, but after her rupture following the Arcos raid she dropped back. Her export to

Russia fell off 65 per cent. "The president is reported to be impressed by the same practical and expedient aspect of the matter that has motivated the British premier."

U. S. Opposes Tour. surance to the American business better working conditions men's tour of the Soviet Union that they go with the full consent and approval of the U.S. government.

TENANT MEETING

Exposes Rent Hogs and Preacher Tools

At a meeting of the Harlem Tenants' League in the Harlem public library last night, Richard B. Moore, president, addressing over 400 Negro workers, exposed the alliance of the profiteering landlords and the gospel-peddlers who in some cases are rent hogs in their own right and urged the affiliation of the league with the revolutionary working class organizations.

A number of such bodies, including the American Negro Labor Congress, the United Council of Working Women and several left wing unions have already thrown their support to league, Moore pointed out.

meeting of the house commitcharged with conducting the 66 rent strike in their respective apartment houses has been called for this Saturday. In addition, the league expects to hold a mass meeting prior to the city nominating convention, at which working class delegates to the convention will be elected and plans for linking up the housing sitnation with the forthcoming elections more thoroly worked out.

Campers at Wocolona Give \$44.20 to Daily

Louis Engdahl, editor of the Daily Worker, yesterday addressed the group of class-conscious workers gathered at Camp Wocolona for the week-end on the revolutionary press, giving a short history of the workng class newspapers of Germany and Russia and comparing their ruggles with those of the Daily orker, the only English language

or daily. Rebecca Grecht in a plea for support of the Daily's \$50,000 emergency campaign fund, succeeded in raising \$44.20 among the campers with pledges for additional sums.

CARPENTERS UNITE. WESTMINSTER, Canada (By Maii) .- Mill and factory carpenters here have organized into a ur

A Winner



A scene from the film "Spartakiada," the remarkable film of the Red Olympiad, being shown at the Film Guild Cinema, 52 W. 8th St.,

The New York District of the In-World reports on trade with the U. for a writ of habeas corpus to stay judges. the extradition to Pennsylvania of As part of the plans to get the an Italian worker, Salvatore Accori- widest representation at Sunday's ferson Market Court Stein and charge in connection with the Ches- day at Pier 14 and Pier 36. Richard wick cases. The argument on the B. Moore and Maurice Pasternack writ is set for July 11 at 10 A. M. will speak at Pier 14, and Harold in the Kings County Supreme Court, Williams, District 2 Negro Director, with Isaac Shorr representing the and David Popko will speak at I. L. D.

Accorisi was arrested at his home in Staten Island, June 13, and charged with having fired the shot that killed state trooper Holt, after state troopers brutally assaulted a Sacco - Vanzetti demonstration in Cheswick, Pa., on Aug. 22, 1927. Ten other workers are still to be tried in this case, though the at-Soviet overture and stressed the menace of "Bolshevik propaganda," disorderly conduct, etc. The International Labor Defense is defending striker and the heating up of an-

Accorisi has not even been in- struck shops. qually, and in this relationship he dicted in Pennsylvania. The Pennsylvania district attorney merely isis evident from the fact that Accorisi was not even present at the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration, but was four miles away where he was living at that time. The New York I. L. D. intends to wage a vigorous fight to prevent his extradition to Pennsylvania where it is feared that

SCRANTON, Pa. (By Mail) .- cussed and formulated. Co. plant struck when the employers chairmen of those shops which have cordial approach to real problems by The department of state has given refused to grant their demands for settled with the union will meet at differing factions

GET DELEGATES BIG SHOP MEE FOR COMMUNIST TODAY TO PLAN NY CONVENTION CLOAK STRUGGLE

Hold Pier Meetings Bosses, I.L.G.W. Chiefs

(Continued from Page One) Workers Union; Ben Gold, Gross and

tor of the Daily Worker. William Z. Foster, National Secretary of the Max Bedacht, National Agit-Prop badly with a knife. Workers who trial Union.

ternational Labor Defense has asked candidates for Mayor and county than he had expected. Despite the

Pier 36.

Police brutality against the iron charges has failed, and they are workers now on strike in Greater being charged with inciting to riot, New York and vicinity continued yesterday with the arrest of one other while they were picketing

George Eliot, one of the striking Wear," workers, was brutally attacked and opened the conference Friday with Co-operative Party League, Pioneers sued a warrant for his arrest on the beaten while picketing the shop of representatives of the three employword of an officer. That the entire the Fordham Iron Works on West ers' associations and of their comald proposes to recognize Russia case is a frameup in an effort to Farms Road, the Bronx. His assail- pany union, the I. L. G. W. U. get a scapegoat in the Cheswick case ants, scabs and hired gangsters, escaped.

> eting before the Penn Brass Com- satisfaction over the conference and arrest, his case was dismissed.

At the mass meeting of all the detailed frameup plans have been iron and bronze strikers at Irving peared on a friendly basis," I. Grossprepared including the brutal third Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15th St., todegree to extort a "confession" from | night at 6:30, a report on the strike situation will be made and further

the union office, 17 E. 15th St.

- Thrilling!

Last 4 Days

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"RED OLYMPIAD"

recently held in Moscow, Revealing the NEW RUSSIA. Showing men and women workers of Russia and other countries exhibiting remark-able skill, speed and strength in all forms of athletics.

Starting this Sat., July 13.—"FIGHTING FOR THE FATHERLAND" presenting Germany's side in authentic war films—
"a blasting argument against war!"

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towards the Daily Worker fund.

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Due to the fact that a number of tenants were compelled to leave the city, we have a number of rooms to rent. No security necessary. Call at our office for further information.

ment Association.

(Continued from Page One)

Continue Love-Fest

Hold Mass Picketing. rushed to the defense of Stein beat Tentative plans call for election of cff the thug and gave him more fact that Stein was badly cut, he and five others were arrested, while Alexander Hartenstein were held on \$1,500 bail each on charges of fel-

> duct, were dismissed. Two cloak pickets, A. Cohen and Harry Freedman, who were arrested about a week ago, also appeared yesterday before Magistrate Rosen-Cohen was sentenced to one day in jail and Freedman was given a \$25 fine.

onious assault. The other four, who

were charged with disorderly con-

Three other pickets, who were

"A Family Talk." We are here to have a family talk about the situation."

Thus Governor Roosevelt, as reported by yesterday's "Women's organ of the employers, And in the columns of Women's Wear various leaders of the employ- Labor and Fraternal T. Figilo was arrested while pick- ers' organizations drool unctuous

pany, in Greenpoint, L. I. Taken sing the praises of their beloved colto the Beach Plaza Court after his laborators, the I. L. G. W. chiefs. "This is the first time since 1910 that all four organizations have apman, president of the Industrial

Council states. Another Warbler. plans for strike activity will be disthe trade, with governors' and may-"In 18 years of association with Teamsters at the Fadden Ice Cream Tomorrow evening at 7:30 shop diation, I never witnessed a more ors' commissions and boards of meplayed at the governor's conference," warbles Samuel Blumberg,

> Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER 26-28 Union Sq., New York City

Cor. 110th Street Tel. Monument 0111

counsel to the Merchants Ladies Gar-

In fact, it was a regular lovefest. And "Women's Wear" reports glowingly how I. Grossman and Benjamin Schlesinger occupied adining chairs at the conference and His Master's Voice.

voice, Schlesinger also joins the general chorus and announces through Women's Wear that his organization "is tremendously interested in Daniel, young Negro farm hand of

squeeze into Cooper Union last Fri- it cannot obscure or soften the hard pression under which the Negro Zimmerman of Needle Trades Work- day-have already declared their facts, which thousands of cloakmak- masses live and suffer in this couners Industrial Union, and represendetermination to follow the lead of ers learned through yesterday's try. For no other reason than the tatives of the building and electrical the Industrial Union in this struggle Daily Worker, laying bare all the de- fact that this Negro worker de and thousands of others are ex- tails of the fake stoppage swindle manded the miserable wages for The Communist platform will be pected to rally behind their repre- and of the pre-arranged governor's which he sweated and toiled enorexplained by J. Louis Engdahl, edi- sentatives at today's conference. | conference. The cloakmakers now mously long hours, the parasite Thousands of left wing cloakmak- in advance, all for the benefit of the of the American capitalist class, Trade Union Educational League, ers answered the call of the Indus- employers and their company union which lives upon the very blood of will urge on the Communist Party trial Union and conducted a mass agents. The new negotiations, the working class, both black and membership the necessity of giving picketing demonstration yesterday which start tomorrow between the white, in this country, found it to full support to the Trade Union morning in the garment district. representatives of the three employ- his interest to kill this worker. This Police to Frame 2 Who pany has also bought 500 more shot-Unity Convention at Cleveland on Right wing guerillas and thugs, who ers' groups and of the I. L. G. W., is one more glaring example of the August 31; the Party will be repre-sented by William W. Weinstone, tempted to terrorize the strikers nor, Lehman, directing operations, is Negro workers in this country—cap-District Organizer; Rebecca Grecht, and succeeded in having six work- only a further development of this italist justice-which functions only Campaign Director; Sam Darcy, ers arrested. J. Freedman, a right fraud and a joining of forces for in the interest of the ruling class. local Agit-Prop Director; Benjamin wing guerilla, attacked Arthur new onslaughts on the steadily grow. This landlord flagrantly murdered in Lifshitz, Industrial Organizer, an Stein, a picket, and glashed him ing Needle Trades Workers Indus- cold blood the oppressed Negro

Communist Activities

MANHATTAN

Unit 12F Meeting.
A special meeting of Unit 12F will be held Thursday, at 6 p. m., at 101 W. 27th St.

Section 3 Functionaries' Meeting.

Unit 1, Section 4.

A meeting will be held at 143 E. 103rd St. at 8:30 p. m. Thu sday.

BRONX

Branch 6, Section 5. Discussion on the enlightenment ampaign will be held at the meet-ng at 8 p. m. tomorrow at 1330 Wil-

Organizations

MANHATTAN

Downtown I. L. D. Branch: meeting will be held at the rkers Center, 28 Union Square, at m. today,

Communists fight on behalf of the communists right on behalf of the immediate nims and interests of the working class, but in their present movement they are also defending the future of the movement.—Marx.

Communist Youth League Hits Lynching of Negro VOTES

The District Negro Committee of | Youth League furthermore emphatnow they lunched together in the the Communist Youth League, ically declares, that this terrorism lining car on the way up to Albany. through its director, Charles Alex- will impel it to forge ahead in its ander, yesterday issued the follow- work in organizing the Negro and And hearkening to his master's ing statement on the lynching of white youth of this country, and Willie McDaniel, young Negro farm thereby bring about that inter-racial hand of Charlotte, North Carolina: solidarity of Negro and white work-

finding a common basis with the Charlotte, North Carolina, by a Cafeteria Workers Union; Fred Bie- less swindle of the employers and employers upon which the workings white capitalist landlord, brings to denkapp of the Independent Shoe their "union" agents. Three thou- of future agreements shall rest." the front yery sharply again the sand cloakmakers-all that could But mellifluous as this chorus is, brutal system of race and class opknow that the entire game was fixed landlord, one of the representatives worker.

> "This brutal murder of Willie Mc-Daniel by this representative of American capitalism is part and ing, discrimination, Jim-Crowism and terrorism which the Negro masses suffer in the United States, and which in this present period is Negro team which was playing the directed against white workers as white nine, has been placed under of the Cafeteria Workers Union yeswell. The American ruling class, arrest, as has one of the white play- terday, workers are urged not to Unit functionaries, members of unit and section executive committees of Section 3 must report at the Workers which is now being achieved in this country under the leadership of the Communist Party and the floor, where a C. E. C. member will lead discussion on the C. I. Address. Disciplinary action will be taken against those absent.
>
> The workers which is now being achieved in this country under the leadership of the Communist Party and the ladership of the Communist Party and the communist Party and the communist Party and the leadership of the Communist Party and the communi where 14 workers faced lynching, the electric chair and long prison terms; Paterson, New Jersey, and employing baseball bats and other are serving terms from six months

"The Communist Youth League declares emphatically that despite chauvinism which, fostered by the these terroristic acts which are directed against the young Negro and Negro masses and render the workers, and conscious of its tasks exploitation of both an easier task. in the organization and mobilization of the working class youth, it will go forward with far greater energy than before in its work among the 11 and 14 years old, faced murder youth, and especially among the charges today as the sequel to a Negro youth. The League calls upon childish initiation ceremony-the the Negro youth to organize inter- "Royal Mumps"-which police say racial defense corps with white was responsible for the death of working class youth in order to pro- Merril A. Putnam, 6 years old. tect themselves. The Communist

Comrade Frances Pilat MIDWIFE

351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y. Tel. Rhinelander 3916

W. I. R. Solidarity Festival FOR STRIKERS RELIEF

Saturday, July 27th, 1929

FROM NOON UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT PLEASANT BAY PARK, Bronx (Busses will take you direct to the park)

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COOPERATIVE COMM. SPECIAL

SOUTHERN LABOR

N. Y. Banks Sue as "The brutal murder of Willie Mc- ers which will have the power to Holders of Co. Bonds smash this brutal system of lynching, oppression and terrorism, and

was arriving with five boxes of what are said to be tear gas bombs. The police department had a car waiting for the bombs. The com-

establish in its place a workers and

farmers government.

Defended Selves

Jersey City police, in an effort

Union Asks Workers to find scapegoats for a riot which broke up a baseball game in the Montgomery Oval Sunday are hunting down two Negro workers who, defending themselves against the fury of a white mob, are alleged to have inflicted injuries on a white ball player. Scores of Negroes had parcel of the whole system of lynch- their clothing torn and faces bruised which has been closed since the beginning of the cafeteria workers before police reserves from three strike, is again opening its doors toprecincts stopped the pogrom. day for business, under scab condi-

Sam Coleman, a member of the tions and anti-union management.

playing field and soon began a sav- in the penitentiary. These strikers, age attack on the Negro players, Harry Cornelios and P. Stevenson,

It is such examples of white

BOYS HELD FOR MURDER FLINT, Mich., July 8-Two boys

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August Ninth!

We Are All in for a Good Time

WATCH FOR DETAILED ANNOUNCEMENTS IN A FEW DAYS

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A

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And They Organize in Gastonia

HEN the Manville-Jenckes and other textile mill companies let loose their police, gunmen and their unofficial "committee of one hundred" gangsters and wrecked the Loray strikers' tent colony in Gastonia, taking away the tents themselves, and seizing the union and relief headquarters, they undoubtedly thought that ended the National Textile Workers Union and the revolt of the textile mill

To make assurance doubly sure, they arrested nearly a hundred strikers, charged 14 with murder and threatened them with electrocution.

When that did not seem to be enough, they began to add to the number of those slated to burn in the chair. They have just placed Delmar Hampton, whom they kidnapped from South Carolina, to the list of victims.

But the National Textile Workers Union has gained the confidence of the textile workers. The coolness with which its leaders have faced death and all manner of other terrorism, has made them known throughout the South as the champion of the workers, against their exploiters.

The news reports the workers in mill after mill sending insistent demands to the N. T. W. offices in Charlotte and in Gastonia, for organizers.

The heroism of the 15 union men and women now awaiting a frame-up trial in Gastonia is not wasted. The cause they fight for rises triumphant above the intrigue and plotting that hopes to accomplish their death, and the end of militant organization in the South.

The workers of the world cannot, and will not, remain quiescent while this mill owners' program of murder and terrorism and slavery continues. The workers must, and will, rally behind these workers in prison, in spite of capitalist lies and censorship.

Funds for defense, demonstrations and resolutions assur-, ing the Gastonia strikers of the solidarity of Labor will be forthcoming.

But will they come quick enough? Like wolves panting for blood, the Gastonia authorities and organized capitalism from Hoover's cabinet down are hot after the lives of these workers. The trial date is fearfully close, July 29.

Act quickly! Do not let it be said that workers stood by, while the southern textile workers are made to wade through the blood of fifteen of their fallen leaders to the organization they are determined to achieve. We have other uses for those 15 heroes.

U. S. Government Breaking Strikes Again

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, having through the post office department enlisted with the mill owners' prosecution which is trying to electrocute 15 textile strikers and organizers in Gastonia, immediately begins to side with the employers in the other militant strikes going on at present.

Judge Borah's injunction against the New Orleans street car strikers is now being prepared. He is acting at the direct request of Wall Street, the Chase National and the New York Trust Company having applied for the writ.

The New Orleans strikers thus have against them already not only the marksmen of the New Orleans police department, with the blood of two strikers on their hands, not only the city courts of New Orleans, which have before them the cases of scores of the strike pickets, arrested on charges of rioting, but the national government at Washing-

Here, again, as in Gastonia, there is a solid united front of hig business, from New York clear across to Louisiana. all concerned with the defeat of the strikers, with the smashing of their union by fair means or foul. The federal court's order will be backed up by U. S. marshalls and deputy marshalls, and by federal troops if necessary.

The strikers, faced with this monstrous machine of local and national government, should learn the lesson. The day of single isolated labor movements is over. Only militant national organization, industrial unions bound closely together, such as intended through the Cleveland Convention for Trade Union Unity, August 31, can adequately handle the present situation.

The New Orleans strikers themselves are militant and heroic against the reaction of their leaders, the heads of the Amalgamated Street and Railway Employes. These leaders have, in Philadelphia and New York betrayed the union members in an outrageous fashion. In New Orleans, the rank and file are going ahead with a splendid strike. Labor everywhere should support them. And these strikers who have showed their colors in the courageous mass picketing of the last few days, should in turn demand that they have a clear field for their program of real fighting, should force the Mahon brothers and other class collaborationist officials of their organization out of their treacherous contract with the Mitten railroads in Philadelphia, and the New York subway companies. They should send their own delegates to Cleveland. They should link up their own militancy, additional testimony to the growing radicalization of the workers | S. U. in the South, with the class struggle industrial unionism developing in every section of the land.

WALL STREET'S DOLLARS and marines are extending their domination over greater sections of the world. Wherever there is a revolutionary upheaval United States imperialism is on hand and ready to crush it. United States imperialism is in a conspiracy with Great Britain against the Russian Revolution. It cooperates with Japan and England in the intervention against China.-Platform of the Communist Party in the presidential election campaign, 1928.

SIDE BY SIDE with the armaments and war preparations of the imperialists against foreign rivals, there proceeds an intensification of reaction at home. Without a "quiet" hinterland it is impossible for the imperialists to wage war. The bourgeoisie is taking measures to prevent the workers from putting up any kind of organized resistance to their war policy.-Theses and Resolutions of the VI World Congress of the Communist International, 1928.

Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address to the Communist Party

THE Polbureau is desirous of securing the broadest possible Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address and the immediate Party tasks outlined therein. All Party members and particularly the comrades active in the workshops in the basic industries are invited to write their opinions for the Party Press. Resolutions of Factory Nuclei also will be printed in this section. Send all material dealing with this campaign to Comrade Jack Stachel, care National office, Communist Party, 43 E. 125th St., New York

The Line of American Right Opposition to the Comintern

By Wm. W. WEINSTONE.

that of the International right.

Members of the concealed opposition

Members of the concealed opposition oppo States of America.

fact that those struggling against in all probability take a sharp turn; Russia will cease to be the model, the Communist Interr-tional are and will become again the backward and are aiming to accomplish what country. was intended by their cable of May

The Platform of the Struggle Against the Comintern

What is the platform of the struggle against the Communist Interna-

First: That the Comintern and the leading Party of the Communist International, the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, has degenerated. The "running sore" conception of Lovestone is now reinforced by the idea that there is a "scissors" between the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the other sections of the Comintern. This "scissors" conception runs as follows: "That the Party of the Soviet W.). Union having achieved its proletarian dictatorship is far in advance of

Berlin on May Day, etc. Secondly, they support the theory of exceptionalism and challenge the conception of the Comintern regard-

ican stabilisation is growing strongof the sharpening of the class struggle, the growing intensification of of a period "which will usher in at the present time. fresh imperialist wars, wide colonial movements and gigantic class battles (Sixth Congress thesis). Fifth-They challenge the estimation

"The Running Sore and the Scissors.

by social democrats that "the methods of holshevism cannot be employed in the working class move-

Address has now come into the open. fundamental features of our revolu- miners. Secondly, the platform of the tion are not local, not purely na-Right opposition which is now being tional, not Russian only, but that Secondly, the platform of the tion are not local, not purely nadeveloped against the Address is they are of international signifipen defiance of the Communist In- letarian revolution in at least one several weeks old. The mad system around and through tricks of petty-

> "But at this historical moment the state of affairs is such that the Russian example reveals something quite essential to all countries in their near and inevitable future. The advance workers in every land have long understood it -although in many cases they did not so much understand it as feel it, through the instinct of their revolutionary class. Hence the international significance, (in the strict sense of the word) of the Soviet Power as well as of the fundamentals of Bolshevik theory and tactics" (emphasis mine-W.

munist International of putchist tac- quires a well disciplined, a firmly factionalism in the American tics in Berlin on May 1. Where does united Party following the revoluarises from the fundamentally International. wrong conception of the rights regarding the third period. These op-What is the meaning of the "run- portunists view capitalism today as been expressed in the theory time but are blind to the fact of the

The Theory of Exceptionalism

Do the events now transpiring in ments of the more developed west- the United States justify the theory ern European countries." This idea of exceptionalism and that which

the Soviet Union are applying me- icalization of the working class? consists in the fact that Lovestone chanical methods. It challenges the Quite the contrary. We see in the has not only a platform that clashes Two outstanding facts define the fundamental idea that bolshevism is United States the class struggle fundamentally with the line of the present stage of the struggle of the international in its principles and growing ever more acute. New lay- Communist International but he is American Right Opposition to the tactics. As early as 1921 Lenin in ers of workers are being attracted also fighting the organizational line Address of the Communist Interna- his pamphlet on "Left Wing Com- to the left wing. Strikes are break- of the Comintern. The efforts of munism" combatted this legend about the limited application of bol-shrik, the concealed opposition munism thermal munism combatted this legend ing out in various sections of the Lovestone and others to discredit country and the rank and file work-those that are vigorously fighting shrik tactics and declared: "We ers are making renewed efforts to for the line of the Communist Inhidden previously by either formal have now considerable experience of overthrow the bureaucracy as for ternational has not merely the obacceptance or endorsement of the international scope which pretty def- example in the Amalgamated Cloth- ject of weakening Party authority initely establishes the fact that some ing Workers and among the Illinois so as to enable them to conduct un-

> activity and the efforts of the bour- against the C. I. geoisie to reorganize their legal Lovestone miscalculated upon the system so that they can proceed development of our Party member-

New Weapons of Struggle.

ing new forms of trade union strug- The overwhelming response of the gle (formation of revolutionary in- Party to the Address of the Comdustrial unions); secondly, the intern is proof of the correctness of workers are looking to the Commu- the line of the Communist Interna-Those who maintain a contrary nist Party for leadership in their tional and the latter's confidence in the other parties and since it is the view to that expressed by Lenin struggle; thirdly, the masses are proletarian membership of the Parleading Party of the Comintern, the not only repeat the legend of me- beginning to overcome the barriers ty that it would understand that it most authoritative section, it is driv- chanical application which all rene- which have stood in their way of was confronted with two lines-one the other sections into adven- gades have maintained against Com- unity (the solidarity of black and line for the Communist Internationturist tactics, for example, their al- munist International as for example white workers in Gastonia). The al and for revolutionary policy and legations of "Putchist" tactics in Levi, Hoeglund, and others, but Bolshevization of the Communist the other line against the Commuslide down to the position of Trot- Party which is now taking place is nist International and for an opporskyism, to the conception of "Ther- not some isolated event but is part tunist policy. We must frankly face of the entire process which is going the fact that despite the struggle on in the working class and is linked ing the estimation of American Imthere are people today who are tak- upon the Party of assuming more ing up the discredited weapons of vigorously the role of leadership of tle. His platform is a belated echo Thirdly: They challenge the con- Trotskyism and are repeating the the masses of the country. The op- of the International Right. This fight ception of the leftward swing of the same slanderous accusations against portunists in the Party resist this has already been settled in the demasses and the growing radicaliza- the C. P. S. U. and the Comintern. Bolshevization process because they cisive sections of the Comintern. The tion of the working class in the But this is not at all surprising. completely fail to understand the rights in the Russian Party have Those who take up the struggle revolutionary requirements of the been decisively defeated. The 16th Fourthly, they adopt the right in- against the Communist International third period and the need for a Com- Party Conference showed that the terpretation of the decisions of the whether they proceed in their at-Sixth World Congress of the Com- tacks from the position of the so- tunistic remnants of the past; of for the line of the Central Commit munist International and accept the called "left" or from the right in- factionalism, unprincipledness, of tee, for a decisive policy of class opportunist conception that Amer- evitably arrive at the same social- the old chaos and demoralization struggle against the kulak elements, democratic opportunistic platform caused by the devastating factional for a rapid tempo of industrializaer and disagree with the conception and sooner or later will establish a fight and the lack of firm discipline tion. The Russian Party members common, united front against the and of a tendency to follow in the see in the policy of the rights a pol-Communist International though tail of the masses in place of lead- icy of pessimism, of defeatism, of the contradictions and the entrance they be independent of each other ing the masses to struggle—through retreat before the capitalist elecareful and systematic preparation, ments, instead of the correct course through developing in the masses a of overcoming the elements of cap-"The Accusation of Putchist Tactics" confidence in their power, through italist economy in the rapid march tactics relying upon the will of the of the iron battalions of the prole-The right are accusing the Com- masses to struggle—all of which re- tariat. this accusation spring from? It tionary policies of the Communist have been defeated as was shown

Rights Fight Party Unity.

The right elements, however, do tion in this district and who have ming sore" agitation and the "scis- growing stronger and is entering not aim to unite the Party but de- been the parliamentarians of the conception? It is nothing into a period in which the contradic- spite the crying need for such unity, Party in Saxony could secure only more nor less than the propaganda tions are becoming weaker. For that are engaged in spreading all kinds twenty thousand votes as against of Brandler. In the organs of the reason, they do not see that the of pessimistic propaganda, are aim-Brandlerists, in Germany, this con- revolutionary tide is rising higher ing to paralyze the execution of the In Czechoslovakia, likewise, the Parception was expressed as follows: and that the working class is as- Address of the Comintern and there- ty membership has rid itself of the "It is fatal," said Brandler, "that suming the offensive against the by seek to justify their opposition the Comintern and there is no Party in the Comintern and there by seek to justify their opposition to the Address by a campaign of gle. of equal importance with the C. P. fact, these opportunists seize upon demoralization of the Party work. The tactics of Lovestone, his every weakness and shortcoming of Under the guise of the slogan of maneuvers, his aim to confuse the S. U."

The same idea was expressed by Thalheimer when he declared, "That weaknesses which the proletariat Thalheimer when he declared, "That will overcome in the course of further thanks and snortcoming of Under the guise of the slogal of the struggles of the working class, democracy, Lovestone and those that follow him seek the right to establish factions within the Party and held among the membership. Those held among the membership. Those Thalheimer when he declared, "Inat the Russian comrades would not see them (the leaders of the Brandler group) again until they could speak on equal terms, as one power to another."

will overcome in the course of further struggles and they overlook the gigantic fact that 200,000 workers demonstrated in Berlin despite the prohibition and violence of the police and that these workers showed a course of determined opposition, of ruthlessly supporting op-Both statements of these spear-heads of the international right are clearly the expression of the "scister of the German workers during first the German worke sors" idea which Lovestone is de- post war period. The accusations Party can lead the masses to revveloping in the United States. But of putchism against the German olution only on condition that it con- leader of the growing mass move these ideas are not new. The es- Party can come only from people tains within its ranks the van- leader of the growing mass movesence of these ideas has already that see the strength of the enemy guard of the proletariat, a memberand again stated by right opponents growing power of the working class. sinp consisting of the disciplined workers who are ready of the Address of the Comintern and

old opponents of the Communist In-ternational that the Bolsheviks of of the masses and the growing rad-of May 15. The proof of this policy masses of the United States.

challenged their miserable factional

have gone to the point of withdraw- torical inevitability of a repetition, great struggle is bound to have its faith or are quickly losing faith in ing their endorsement of the Address on an international scale, of what repercussions in other sections of the World Party of Communism and have stated open opposition to the line of the Comintern for the Communist Party of the United States of the U Communist Party of the United such international significance. Of have been taking place in various set upon the course of ridding itself course, it would be the greatest mis- industries and they are reacting to of obstructive opportunist elements, These events are not accidental take to exaggerate this truth and to but follow from the return of Jay apply it to more than the fundamental features of our revolution. shown in the food workers strike in tionary path of Bolshevik principles Lovestone to the United States, from It would be likewise erroneous not New York City where 1,500 strikers and tactics. As long as Lovestone his flagrant breach of discipline and to keep in mind that after the proternational. It is evidence of the of the advance countries, things will of rationalization is driving the bourgeois politiciandom maintain workers to take up the struggle the line which he has followed, he against the employing class, and the declared that he would accept the bourgeoisie recognizing this situa- decision of the Communist Internaburning their bridges behind them (in the Soviet and socialist sense) tion is making feverish preparations tional irrespective of what that deto break the fighting spirit of the cision might be. But when Lovemasses by terror. This accounts stone came face to face with the for the summary action of the courts fact that the Comintern will not in dealing with workers, for the in- allow a continuation of the devastcrease of injunctions, the sentencing ating practices of the past, he reof workers through contempt of fused to submit to the will of the court proceedings, the long-term im- Communist International and took prisonment of workers for strike the next logical step of organization

> more swiftly against the working ship. The members in the course of ten years of the existence of the Party have developed ideologically and understand the issues at stake The developments among the and despite the propaganda of oporking class show the following portunist elements they know that the Communist International is the First, the working class is adopt- real leader of the American Party.

Belated Echo of International

Lovestone is fighting a futile bat-

In Germany, likewise, the rights in the parliamentary election in Saxony where the Brandlerists that had always had their strongest posi-

ship consisting of self-sacrificing, the best proof of the correctness to subordinate themselves to the will result in the establishment of a will of the majority and look upon themselves as members of a World Bolshevist unity, a Party that will sink its roots deeper into the shops What is Lovestone attempting to and that will act with the will and is a repetition of the legends of the flows from this theory, the exemp- do? Without doubt to split the Par- determination of Bolsheviks, of fol-

By FEODOR

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh All Rights Reserved-International Publishers, N. Y

Gleb Chumalov, Red Army Commissar, returns to his town on the Black Sea after the Civil Wars to find the great cement works, where he had formerly worked, in ruins and the life of the town disorganized. He discovers a great change in his wife, Dasha, whom he has not seen for three years. She is no longer the conventional wife, dependent on him, but has become a woman with a life of her own, a leader among the women of the town together with Polia Mekhova, secretary of the Women's Section of the Commu-

The town is attacked by a band of counter-revolutionaries and Gleb is in command of one of the defense detachments. With him is Serge, a Bolshevik intellectual, who is a devoted Party worker. He and Gleb engage in a discussion while awaiting developments

N front Gleb was roaring like a bull, and Serge heard neither the sound of his steps, nor cries, nor shots, in that infernal darkness. He was flying lightly, not feeling the earth under his feet, nor hearing the whistling of the wind in his ears, nor feeling pain from the thorns of the bushes which struck at his face and were tearing his skin. He was choking and shouting, but he did not hear what he was shouting. Out of the darkness came a frenzied horse, galloping madly. He

snorted before Serge, reared high, stumbled against the rocks, kicked wildly in the air, his tail flying, snorted once more and vanished. And where the horse had stood was a black gulf.

SERGE stopped and listened. Far away the hooves were smashing the stones, and Gleb's cries were heard no longer. A wild alarm shuddered in the air, in the glare of the guns; and the mist was phosphorescent. It was impossible to distinguish where the sea ended and where the sky began. The town below lay spread out like a cemetery: great dark walled blocks like giant tombs. Serge looked behind him: the torches flashed still in the mountains. On the other side the mountains were yet higher, in battlements, and all over their crests were swarming stars. They lit up, then died, flew about like fiery snakes, flared up like bonfires and rushed in flaming torrents from the tops down the

Down below in the valley men were sighing and murmuring, and perhaps the gods were fighting over carrion. The stones were clattering like potsherds. Somewhere near was Gleb and the one-armed man: one of the two had to conquer. There were so many one-armed men. So why should this particular one, who had just disappeared into the darkness, trouble Serge so much.

Serge began to climb down the slope. The soil broke under his

Among the boulders Gleb was bending over something and growling, his whole body torn with effort. Serge saw that his knee was planted on the chest of a prostrate man, and he was gripping his throat

"No, you yelping swine, you won't get away! You're finished, you bastard! I've got you now! Here, Serge, give us a hand. Search him

Feverishly, with trembling hands, Serge ransacked the pockets of the man's tunic and breeches. He found only a packet of tobacco, matches and a crust of bread. But when his hand touched the stump of the missing arm he was suddenly pierced by a cry which froze him.

"I knew it, Gleb. This is my brother! My brother, Gleb! I'm going to kill him, Gleb! I shall shoot him-

"All right, but pick up his rifle under my feet. Now, friend, get up. Get up, Serge, and stand by him with your rifle pointed. Or as he's your brother, shall I leave him to your mercy? Well? What have

IN this raillery Serge sensed a certain hostility. It seemed to him that Gleb's eyes were like burning coals.

"Stop joking, Chumalov. Lead him away or I shall kill him on the spot. You have no right to speak to me in that tone."

"All right, don't get sore and take offence-."

* Serge's hands and knees trembled.

Dimitri got up. He wished to shake the dust from his clothes, but hand was tightly held by Gleb. He was choking and coughing.

"Another unusual meeting, Serge," he said. "Anyway, you're not worth the little finger of this wild fellow, War Commissar Gleb Chumalov. We had the honor of meeting each other in my gay father's house, when you were robbing him. I regret that my brother Serge was not there then; I should have shot him through the head. My one hand can still perform wonders." Gleb bent over, looking closely into the one-armed man's face, but

did not release his hand.

"Aha, an unexpected meeting, my heroic Colonel! In the old man's garden I properly played the fool. I should have hooked you then. Well, let's get on, boys! We'll go to see Comrade Shibis; he will welcome this

Dimitri wished to speak, but laughter obstructed his words. He was choking in his efforts to suppress his hilarity.

"I'm very flattered to walk with you, my friends. Especially with you, my brave Commissar. But won't you let go my hand? I'm neither a child nor a young lady that such tender care should be shown me. The vanquished enemy will walk with you just as proudly as will the victors. Only please remove my brother a little way from me. I'm not sure that he isn't suffering from feminine hysteria in its gravest form. Calm yourself, little Serge, you are really much too excited, my friend."

SERGE'S teeth were chattering, and he could not overcome a deadly nausea rising in his chest. He made a tremendous effort not to shout and fling himself on his brother in a fit of wild anger.

Dimitri was laughing like a real merry fellow.

"It's true, isn't it, Serge, that you and I never walked together before with such pleasure as on this occasion. Such moments must be cherished-especially when they are the last we shall live. But you'll kill me with your ferocious looks, you fierce person. Take it more easily, can't you? You're even too pitiable a slave of your Party to be able to control yourself in the foolish hour of your success. They came up out of the ravine and followed the mountain path.

On the mountains and in the troubled sky the glare of the guns

"All the same, your work is no damn good-you cheap rabble. Tomorrow your brains will be fouling the cobbles. It's a pity I shan't see it with my own eyes. And as for you, Serge, I would have had great pleasure in hanging you publicly at the gate of our house."

SERGE began to laugh, and was astonished that he was able to laugh at that moment.

"Could one ever expect, brother, that I should lead you to your death? But it is so, you see? I shan't watch you being shot. But the fact that you have been caught, and that I had a hand in catching you. gives me great satisfaction.'

Dimitri laughed amicably, with open-hearted gaiety. 'You'll make me ill laughing, little Serge! You are really an inmparable comedian.'

"Well. Colonel? But this is a jolly walk on such a rotten night? If the respectable citizens could see us now, they'd say: 'The're some gay pals having a merry time!"

Dimitri continued to laugh, but now there was a sharp point in his laughter. It seemed now to Serge that he was really laughing no longer, that sorrow ha' overcome him, and the desire to say something which human words could not express.

"Yes, yes, very gay indeed! I do regret, Serge, that you're not going to take part in this merry game called an execution. I should like it very much: it would have recalled our childhood. Do you remember our childish days well? I would like to see your rifle pointed at my breast. Won't you do it now? Your dungeons are worse than those graveyard nights which frightened me in my boyhood. I don't want my soul devastated there. Accompany me, Serge, right to the end; that would be very beautiful—a heroic theme. Two brothers in the grip of an implacable antagonism, uniting two groups of blood into one. It's tempting, eh? Romantic?"

A town patrol with rifles at the ready came towards then

(To be Continued)