AUBURN PRISONERS BURN JAIL, BATTLE GUARDS; GIVEN CHOICE TO SURRENDER OR BURN ALIVE

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week





FINAL CITY EDITION

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TRIAL TO LEGALLY LYNCH 15 WORKERS STARTS TODAY; REPRESENTATIVES OF 55 MILLS AT BESSEMER MEET

Imperialists' White Guards Abuse Soviet Workers in Manchuria 2,000 TEXTILE WORKERS

FRISCO WORKERS DENOUNCE CHIANG AT HIS CONSULATE: MANY AUGUST FIRST MEETINGS

2 Days of Demonstrations in Shanghai as China Workers Prepare for Defense of U.S.S.R.

jrisoners were given their choice of 50,000 Troops Mobilized in France; Police Jail surrendering or being left to burn alive. All. who. emerged without 18 in Athens; Confiscate Vienna "Rote Fahne" their hands above their heads were

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

One of the groups of rebel prison-MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., July 28 .- Reports have arrived ers is barricaded in one of the prison from Khabarovsk of the increased activity of the White Guard shops. Russians organized in bands and operating along the lines of the Chinese Eastern Railway. They are raiding Soviet Union week after 1.300 Dannemora priscitizens and railway workers. The workers are fleeing to the oners revolted in a desperate strug-U. S. S. R. territory in spite of threats by the White Guardists gle against intolerable conditions, and arrests by the militarist

government's police. road workers have been transitchnaya to Harbin.

Bare Socialist Trickery. MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., July 28.--Gregory Zinoviev, writing in Prayda, analyses the reaction of the social democrats in Germany, France, England and elsewhere in the pres-ent war crisis, and states: "They are trying to blind the western gle the Soviet Union."

'Frisco Workers Demonstrate. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., July 28.

ported in chains from Pogran-DEMONSTRATION

of the railroad in Manchuria is a step in the capitalist plan to stran-Chinese, attended the demonstration step in the capitalist plan to stran- held yesterday afternoon at 2 p. m. in Mott St., in defense of the Soviet Union, against the Nanking government, the tools of the imperialist powers. The demonstration was

Auburn Prison TO ALL PARTY MEMBERS TWO SEAMEN ARE Burns; Women Nine Communists and workers were sent to jail of from two to five days because their militancy in the demonstration

Men in Battle before the Chinese Consulate.

Scores of others took off from work a full day or a half day in order to participate in the demonstration.

These are times when the party and every member is tested.

These are times when we must be ready for any and all work at a moment's notice.

These are times when no sacrifice is big enough for a Communist.

Surely there is not a Communist who if faced with the alternative of giving a week's pay or see the Daily Worker suspended, would not borrow the money and bring it to the party to assure the existence of the Daily Worker.

And yet the situation is so serious that the Daily Worker did not appear one issue and every day it is only with the greatest difficulty that the Daily appears.

At no time do we feel certain that we can win against great odds.

No Communist paper can exist without the greatest sacrifice on the part of its readers and supporters.

Surely it is not asking too much of every Communist to give a day's pay.

Only 2000 members have responded to the call so far!

How about the other eight to ten thousand?

We know that they must support the Gastonia defence and other work.

We know that that many are unemployed.

But every Communist must realize that by failing to support the party he is hindering the mobilization of the masses in the struggle against American Imperialism.

Every Communist must answer by responding immediate ly with a full day's pay.

with angry seamen who demanded Every Communist must set an example to the rest of the

AT BIG MEETING DEMAND **RELEASE OF DEFENDANTS BADLY CLUBBED BY "INSTITUTE"**

Demonstration in Bessemer for Gastonia Defense; Plan Great Organization Campaign

Gang Threatens Defense Attorneys; Two-thirds of Proposed Jurers Are Bosses' Henchmen

BESSEMER CITY, N. C., July 28.-While the legal staff of the International Labor Defense met today to put the finishing touches on their case against the legal lynching of 15 strikers and organizers held in Gaston County Jail on charges of murder, and scheduled for trial tomorrow, the mill workers of the South held their largest and most important organizational conference thus far.

today.

The Southern Textile Work-

ers' Conference of the National

Textile Workers' Union, at Besse-

mer City, today, brought far more

than the anticipated response. There

were 230 delegates, from 55 mills,

located in 29 towns of North Caro-

lina, present when the meeting was

called to order. In addition there

were delegations from Elizabeth-

ton, and Erwin, Tenn.; from Greens-

Over a thousand mill wirkers



the world to the insolent imper-. Two seamen, barred from the inialist attack on the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union will stitution for some reason, early in the evening, sought to enter, and be tremendous mass strikes and on being spotted by the Seamen's demonstrations on August First, were brutally International Red Day Against clubbed and nearly killed. One man Imperialist War and for the Dewas so badly beaten over the head

ville, Clover and Gaffney, S. C. fense of the Soviet Union. In every imperialist country the statesmen, the diplomats, the blood, and at first was thought to have been killed. The other was and strikers from Bessemer City, Gastonia, Charlotte, and surroundgenerals, admirals, the bankers ing mill towns, were in the auand industrialists and all their dience. retainers are feverishly preparare William Barnshal and Walter ing for another imperialist world war. Only the action of the 54th Street Magistrate's Court and masses can defeat the war plots. On last Thursday evening at the conference of trade unions and other working class bodies called by the Communist Party

In a harmonious, but determined, even enthusiastic manner, Southern Textile Conference planned the organization of the southern mill workers into the fighting National Textile Workers' Union and planned the defense of the 23 strikers and organizers charged with urder or assault because fatal wounding of Chief of Police Aderholt, when he tried to lead a murderous raid on the Gastonia strikers' tents, June 7. From the beginning the organization and defense work at the conference went on simultaneously. The mill workers all know that these men and women charged with murder and assault, and slated for the electric chair or long prison terms, are the heroes of the working class, were risking their lives to defend the right of the workers of the south to organize, and that this is the only reason the bosses have for their desire to electrocute them. One of the main speakers today at the conference was Dr. John Randolph Neal, of counsel for the defense. He pointed out that the strikers were going to insist in court that they had every right to organize for their self protection against a reign of terror that had been instituted against them by the em-ployers. They have a right to post jickets, to arm these pickets, and to shoot when attacked by gunmen, even if police lead the gangsters, was Neal's argument, and a very satisfactory argument to the great audience and delegates who heard him. Neal pointed out that the employers had covered North Carolina and especially Gaston county, with a flood of propaganda against the "Communists, atheists, foreigners and strikers," and would seek in spite of all protestations to the contrary, to lynch by form of law these workers on trial. William Z. Foster spoke on the organization and defense of the texile workers and called for the conference to support the Trade Union Unity Convention, at Cleveland, August 31, where a national center for militant unions and progressive



-Five hundred workers demon-strated yesterday, at the call of the York Branch of the All-America Communist Party, before the Chin- Anti-Imperialist League (U. S. ese Consulate. : The crowd carried Section). Placards in English and placards reading: "Workers! Stand Chinese denounced the Nanking by the Soviet Union," "Down with hirelings of imperialism, called for the Chinese Lackeys of the Imper- the defense of the Soviet Union, and ialists," "Fight the Imperialist War attacked American imperialism. Danger," and others of the same Chiang's Gang Out. general tone.

The San Francisco police assault- The speakers were continually in- Cloak Co., 241 W. 37th St., for the ed the demonstration, arrested the terrupted by cries from a band of Communist Party district organizer, Kuomintang hangers-on, especially E. Cardos; Anita Whitney, Nagura, when they condemned the Kuomina Japanese worker, and seven tang as "the running dogs of im-others. Each is held on \$1,000 bail. perialism."

addressing the demonstration, called for workers to demonstrate on Aug. 1, at California Hall. In the speakers against the Kuo-hirelings miscarried, however, for, Workers' and Peasants' Revolution the hirelings miscarried, however, for, Workers' and Peasants' Revolution The speakers against the Kuo-

swing for great International Red secretary of the Chinese Students' Day demonstrations, Aug. 1, not Alliance; James Mo, Communist only at the California Hall, in San Party; William Simons, secretary, Francisco, but also at Broadway U. S. Section, All-America Antiand 10th in Oakland, and at Rich- Imperialist League; and I. Zimmermond, Wednesday evening, Fifth man, New York Branch of the and McDonald Ave., and in other League. Ida Rothstein, of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial

The bay region press is running Union, acted as chairman. screaming headlines about it.

Shanghai Demonstrations. and speakers called for a general a weapon against imperialism, and Union, fell upon him and beat him for defense of the Soviet Union.

Gontinued on Page Three)

500,000 LOCKED **OUT IN ENGLAND**

Cotton Mill Bosses in Wage Cut Demand

workers, cotton mill operatives, will be locked out tomorrow in Lan-cashire, because they refused to accept a twelve and a half per cent south since a very early age. In the eve of his trial. wage cut. the following letter he tells of his

Margaret Bondfield, labor party lifetime of slavery and of the final minister of labor, has been holding rebellion against that slavery, as a a continual string of feverish conresult of which the Manville-Jenckes Dear Sir: ferences with the union heads, demanding that they make conces-sions, and "save this important in-ther strikers dustry from stoppage," but the spirit of the workers is so strong

that they have refused.

Try Smash Union. Several conferences, the last dur- father was a poor farmed and the the Loray mill at Gastonia, and ed twice as strong as the first and ing the early hours of this morn-ing, between the representatives of spent there. There were eight chil-called the mill owners and the mill and demanded the immediate release

employers' association and the dren and my mother died shortly bosses started fighting the union of the arrester Red Front-fighters.

(Continued on Page Five) | Continued on Page Four, U Continued on Page Four, Their demands were granted.

Big Dress Mass Meet Tomorrow Night

BULLETIN.

AUBURN, N. Y., July 28 .- Au-

ourn Prison, one of the largest

penal institutions in New York, was

Corralled between two burning

buildings the desperately fighing

AUBURN, N. Y., July 28.-One

battle and at least two are believed

to have reached places of safety

temporarily out of reach of their

Warden E. S. Jennings and a num-

(Continued on Page Five) .

SHOOT UP SHOP

shot down.

pursuers.

almost destroyed tonight by fire.

"Gorillas" in the hire of the International dies Garment Workers, the company union of the manufacturers. Saturday morning invaded the shop of the Style-Made purpose of making an attack on the workers there. The shop is affiliated with the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union.

The program of the right wing not work on Saturdays.

Find Lone Cutter.

Arriving, guns in hand, at the shop the Schlesinger underworld "boys" found a cutter of Dubinsky's local who was placed there only a street. few days ago after the Industrial

Union, for various reasons, had failed to send a sufficient number Chinese Expose Chiang. Simons stressed the participation of cutters to the shop.

Hendryx, Bob Allen Write

Dubinsky's cutter arrived for of American imperialism in this SHANGHAI, China, July 28.-All attack upon the Soviet Union and work on Saturday and the strongday Friday and Saturday the Chi- the necessity of building the All- arms, under the impression that he nese workers staged demonstrations America AntiImperialist League as was a member of the Industrial (Continued on Page Five)

working class how to support the party and the Daily Worker.



Gained 2,000 Members Shop Delegates Meet During Strike Tomorrow Night

A resolution calling upon the food The workers of the Carman Shoe workers and all other workers of Co., Saturday, forced the bosses to New York to answer the call for the accede to their demands after a guard to prison, the police dragged At California Hall. Workers and Peasants Revolution workers of the Industrial Union do strike and demonstration at 4 o'clock strike which lasted only a few these two workers off to night on Red Day, Thursday, August 1, hours.

was adopted at an enthusiastic The men walked out at the call meeting of the Hotel, Restaurant of the Independent Shoe Workers and Cafeteria Workers Union held Union, demanding recognition of the Friday evening in the headquarters union, the 44-hour week and an inof the organization, 133 West 51st crease in pay. So effective was the strike that within ten minutes after Resolutions were also passed the walkout was declared, not one thanking the Workers International of the workers was at his bench, Relief, International Labor Defense, with the result that by the afterthe United Council of Working noon of the same day the bosses had

Women and the Amalgamated Food granted all the demands of the Workers Union, the parent organi- workers. zation for the union, for its assis-

This is the second strike called by (Continued on Page Five) Over 300 members were present

at the meeting, which was the first 23 Workers Slated for of its kind since the cafeteria strike began on March 4. Officials of the **Gastonia** Trial Today

> The 15 Gastonia strikers and organizers now in Gaston County Jail and scheduled for trial today on charges of murder, conspiracy to commit murder and secret assault with a deadly weapon with intent to commit mur-

Fred Beal, Louis McLaughlin, Amy Schechter, William McGinnis, Vera Bush, George Carter, Sophie Melvin, K. O. Byers, Joseph Harrison, I. C. Heffner, Robert Allen, Russell Knight, N. F. Gibbons, K. Y. Hendricks and Delmar Hampton.

mit murder, are:

is immediate.

the arrested men, and would not leave until it was announced that bail had been set at \$500, which the I. L. D. is trying to raise.

2,000 Assemble Before

Holy Flop House to

Voice Indignation

Robbed Us For Years'

I.L.D. Defends Victims

The Seamen's Institute, that off-

that he was drenched with his own

The names of the men beaten

McDonald. They were taken to the

charged with disorderly conduct.

Their case was put over to August

The magistrate's court was filled

30, in the First Criminal Court.

in Night Court

night.

Institute guard,

also badly injured.

The attack started when a plain clothes man hired by the Seamen's Institute tried to throw out a seaman whom he said "had made trouble there." He punched the man and a fight started. The institute's uniformed policeman then went into the office and got two clubs, and the two private cops then beat up the first man and the man who was with him.

Instead of taking the murderous court.

Huge Meeting Starts.

Several seamen witnesses of the assault protested, and in a short time a huge meeting was in process. amounting to about 2,000 workers. Many of those present had been insulted and mistreated in the past by the officials of the institute, and feeling ran high against the "saintly" institution.

Many speakers arose from amongst the crowd to denounce the agency of the bosses, the Seamen's Institute, which regards a seaman as merely so much raw material, out of which by threats, force, and pious religious bunk, by taking advantage of his frequent periods of (Continued on Page Five)

WORKING WOMEN!

ATTENTION WOMEN! All Women's Councils, fraternal women's organizations are requested to report Thursday at 2 p. m., at 26 Union Square to make final arrangements for participation in the Anti-War meeting at 4 o'clock.

TO EXPLOIT ARGENTINE LABOR AKRON, Ohio (By Mail).-The Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co. will acquire a site for a factory in the Argentines, President Lichfield announced after a directors' meeting here today.

to fig imperialist war. Only a few days remain to complete the mobilization of the workers for the greatest demonstrations against imperialist war this country has ver seen.

a definite, permanent organiza-

Workers of the City of New York! Demonstrate against imperialist war! Down tool: at 4 o'clock in the afternoon of August 1, march to Union Square and demonstrate against imperialist war and in defense of the Soviet Union that is at this moment being attacked by the murderous Chinese hirelings of imperialism who, in serving their masters, the international bankers and industrialists, have already been guilty of mass murders of the very flower of the

working class of China. A part of the war preparations is the drive of the American imperialist government to destroy the working class organizations and to prevent the organizing of the unorganized masses in the industries. The Gastonia workers who are today standing trial in the shadow of the electric chair are victims of this attempt to crush militant labor. This week is of tremendous importance to he working class inasmuch as the attempt to railroad these workers to the electric chair enters its second stage, the stage of the trials, at the same time workers everywhere are fighting against imperialist war.

This is Gastonia defense week Every class conscious worker must obtain the 1,000,000 signatures in a petition against the Gastonia conspiracy to murder fifteen of our comrades because they tried to organize the unorganized workers in the Southern slave pens. Defend the Gastonia victims!

Stop the hand of the execuioner Fight Against Imperialist war! Defend the Soviet Union! Forward! To August First!

25% of Delegates to Cleveland Meet Will Be Working Youth

The Trade Union Unity Conven-| With a new imperialist war immition to be held in Cleveland on nent, the young workers, who are in August 31 to September 2 is of great importance to the thousands the vast majority of the unorganized of working youth of the United and unskilled must look forward to States.

(Continued on Page Three)

Vienna Police Bar Meeting to Honor **1927 Revolutionists**

VIENNA (By Mail) .- The demonstration of the Communist Party of Austria in memory of the vctims of the 15th of July, 1927 in Vienna, which was to have taken place on the morning of Sunday, July 14, was prohibited by the police.

on nent, the young workers, who are in of the vast majority of the unorganized inted and unskilled must look forward to (Continued on Page Five).

der, are:

The eight now out on bonds, also held for trial today, on charges of secret assault with a

ler, Walter Lloyd and J. R. Pitt-

To assist in their defense, rush funds and resolutions to International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., New York City. The danger

deadly weapon with intent to com-

Ernest Martin, Clarence Town-

end, D. F. McDonald, Robert Aitoff, C. M. Dell, Clarence Mil-

fense League. All the efforts of

tance during the recent strike.

(Continued on Page Five)

the police to arrest the uniformed demonstrators were countered by

the energetic resistance of the dem-

onstrators.

Only after the concentration of

there and will tell you the com- formed Red Front-fighters arrested

I was born July 4th, 1900 on a plete story to the end. On the first the frontier. Immediately afterfarm at Piney Creeck, N. C. My day of April we called a strike in wards a second procession was form-

Wage Cut Demand MANCHESTER, England, July 28.—Half a million English textile workers, cotton mill operatives, will with uniformed Red Front-fighters with uniformed R day an International Red Aid meet-

July 4, 1929, Gastonia, N. C.

mill bosses are attempting to get I will write you a letter to let you strong forces of the police was the

from Prison in Gastonia Red Front Leads In **Big Red Aid Parade;** Workers Tell of Lives of Class Struggle; Still **Police Attack Fails** Fighting, Though Behind Prison Walls BERLIN (By Mail). - Last Sun-

-Page Two

The Negro Question, China and India Discussed at World Anti-Imperialist Meet

FORD OUTLINES **INTERNATIONAL** NEGRO DEMANDS 🔄

Maxton, Kirkwood Join in Greeting Meerut

*** (Wireless By Inprecorr) FRANKFORT - AM - MAIN, Ger-

many, July 28 .- Wednesday morning session of the world congress of the League Against Imperialism opened with a discussion of the Irish ouestion.

O'Donnell, the leader of the Irish Free Republicans, reported and his address was followed by discussion.

Chinese Emancipation.

During the afternoon session, Chiu, the speaker for the problems of Chinese liberation, reported. He described the struggle for emancipation and the industrial situation. Wage cutting and unemployment are the causes of widespread starvation, he stated.

He further declared that fascism is advancing apace in China, but added that, in spite of the massacre of revolutionists, the fight is continuing. Discussion followed his address.

The Negro Question.

On Thursday morning the Negro question was on the agenda, with Ford reporting on the struggle for the emancipation of the Negro race. He declared that League tactics with reference to the Negroes must ac- is the capitalist. cord strictly with the nature of the must demand a Negro Republic. The United States must demand race Liberia direct independence, East Africa, withdrawal of British

troop The League, he said, must demand the eight-hour day, equal wages for equal work, liberty of trade unions,

-405/1707 izer A se tette be a Ineswiter. 28170C ; SEASATON eentrijanis; -HAROA BO

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Funerals of 15 workers, who were burnt to death at a fire which resulted from a fire rescue display at Gillingham, Kent, England, is shown above.

SOCIALISTS AID

ORLOV, FORGER

Against U.S.S.R.

BERLIN (By Mail) .- The "Rote

though the second international regards them as inferiors. The Negroes and Aug. 1. Calling upon the Negroes to support the first of August demonstrations, Ford pointed to the increased oppression which is the lot of Negroes during imperialist wars.

the Chinese masses who must re- tion," he said. "Hence the necessity sort to weapons or be suppressed. of a united front between the black and the white workers."

Professor Pickens, the next speaker, then stated that many workers Fahne" published a facsimile of Oract as tools for oppressing the Ne- lov's secret memorandum to the groes, who believe that the workers court showing, inter alia, that the are their oppressors and fail to Soviet Government requested his exrecognize that their real oppressor

Following these addresses, the ago and that the German authorities problem at hand. South Africa British delegation, including Maxton expressly refused to excel him. The and Kirkwood, sent a message to "Rote Fahne" accuses the Berlin the accused workers at Meerut, independence, West Africa, Haiti, India, greeting these victims of the police presidium and the Prussian ju Kostadinow and another whose British government which maintains minister of the interior, both of its foreign rule against the princi- which institutions are in the hands tained, were shot through the win-

Indian masses.

FIERCE TORTURE TOLD IN POLISH **COMMUNIST CASE**

Hunger Strike Follows Suicide in Jail

WARSAW, Poland, July 28. - A ghastly picture of inhuman torture was unfolded at the court hearing of the thirty-four Polish, White Russian and Jewish workers recently tried in Bielestok after being kept on remand for two years. The work ers are accused of membership in the Communist Party and of having prepared an armed uprising for the purpose of violently overthrowing Polish rule in White Russia. Tales of constant and systematic beatings, water poured into the prisoners' noses and rags stuffed into their mouths were told the court. One of the workers, Adolph Raich-

man, died in prison as a result of mediaries. The officers in question the injuries he suffered. are the leaders of the so-called "Eco-

Demonstration in Court nomic and Political Information Ser-

vice" which is financed by the When during the reading of the Reichs minister of the interior, indictment the name of Raichman which is in the hands of the social was mentioned, the prisoners in the democrats, and by the Reichswehr dock raised a storm of protest,

ministry and which in fact is noth- shouting that Raichman had been The discussion developed the facts "Negro emancipation is not only that peace sermons are of no use to the process are of no use to the proc court does not examine this section a red flag.

of Orloy's activity as here also Orlov has delivered numerous forged Terrorist Sentences.

> The trial of Communists at Kowel ever, the situation is unchanged. ended with a sentence of twelve years penal servitude for the principal accused, Cstapiuk, and of six years each for six others.

amnesty is going on. In Wilna seven workers were sentenced to three and four years of

Their cal prisoners, Stamo Janjew, Tschan- offense was the distribution of Communist literature. * * *

> Hunger Strike in Wilna. More than one hundred political

Two of the militarists who drove thousands of workers to their

When Militarist Meets Militarist

death in the late imperialist world war, meeting at Governor's Island. They are the French jingoist General Gouraud, on a visit to the U. S., and General Hanson Ely, American jingoist. They will again be recalled to lead in the butchery being planned by their respective imperialist governments to lead in killing workers.

Free Dobroghanu. Meerut Trial Shows Communist Jailed Revolutionary Wave resulted in very little bread. By Rumania Terror In India, Says Pravda The streets of Rozario are desert-ed, the public utilities have ceased

VIENNA (By Mail). -- It is re- MOSCOW (By Mail) .-- The "Prav- unanimous strike action of the men, ported that Dobrogheanu-Gherea, da" declares that the trial of the and many of the inhabitants are the leader of the Roumanian Com- Indian revolutionary leaders in Mee- staying in their houses in fear of against the Central Committee of was the first mass process in which far. The police have been openly that Party, has been released un- the accused were revolutionaries not violent in attempting to smash the der the amnesty. In general, how- only in words, but also in deeds. The strike by force and the strikers have Thousands of proletarian political prisoners are not touched by the its commencement coincided with good as they sent. Shooting has amnesty. For this reason the strug- the accession to power of the Brit- marked every occasion when the gle for a complete and unconditional ish Labor Government. "Left- police have tried to attack picket wing" leaders of the Labor Party were members of the Defense Com- ers' patrols. mittee for the Indian revolutionaries

slow one through the sufferings in-His comrades in misfortune imme- mittee, diately began a hunger strike in sign of protest.

The prison is surrounded by strong left-wingers act as a camouflage for lov in Germany in order to use him in Sliven prison. As a reason for prisoners confined to the Lukishki police forces and the number of their reactionary colleagues. It was

DOCK STRIKERS RESIST POLICE IN ARGENTINA

Foodstuffs Scarcer As Tieup is Complete

BUENOS AIRES, Argentine, July 28 .- Striking Rosario dock workers are reported to have resisted an attack by police, who attempted to disperse picket lines yesterday, with the result that the authorities report one police officer dead. It is not known if any casualties were suffered by the strikers.

Staple foodstuffs, bread, milk and meat are becoming scarcer, reports from the strike city state, especially since the bakers joined the general strike movement Friday.

Attempts of indignant scab customers to operate the ovens have

running, of course, owing to the process was also significant because resisted with brilliant determination and success, giving the police as lines or ride down or disperse strik-

Abalos, the minister of public but Labor ministers refused even to works under the Irigoyen governflicted by the Polish prison regime. eccive epesentatives of this com- ment, which has called out the troops to break the strike, has again Here one can see the favorite urged the workers and the bosses

game of the reformists, the so-called to negotiate the dispute.

guards within the prison has been particularly significant that the proletariat must raise its voice powequal work, liberty of trade unions,
press and speech, labor protection,
restitution of land and civil rights.The lower middle class, the small
against the Soviet Union.The lower middle class, the small
against the Soviet Union.prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
gainst the Soviet Union.guards within the prison has been
against the Soviet Union.prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
against the Soviet Union.The lower middle class, the small
action of land and civil rights,
etc.The lower middle class, the small
against the bourgetsie, to save
the middle class. They
ism is rife among the Negroes, al-The lower middle class, the small
against the Soviet Union.the shooting it was alleged that
prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
of desperation is the suicide of one
that he was in close touch with the
merialist "Daily Mail" according
to provoke conflicts to serve as an
ism is rife among the Negroes, al-The lower middle class, the small
against the Soviet Union.The lower middle class.The prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
against the Soviet Union.guards within the prison administration
of desperation is the suicide of one
to provoke conflicts to serve as an
ism is rife among the Negroes, al-The lower middle class.Work the method is the struggle
of the refractory prisoners.the was in close touch with the
the works of the middle class.prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
guards within the prison administration
to provoke conflicts to serve as an
er therefore not revolutionary, but
had been badly ill-treated and who
servet terefore not revolutionary.prison in Wilna have gone on hun-
guards within the prison
to provoke conflicts to serve as an
er therefore not revolutionary.The lower



Bulgar Fascists Shoot 3 Workers pulsion from Germany a long time In Prison Cells SOFIA (By Mail) .- Three politi- imprisonment respectively.

name could not as yet be ascerples of humanity and the will of the of social democrats, of keeping Or- dow of their cell by the prison guard

documents.

and his forgeries in the struggle the shooting it was alleged that prison in Wilna have gone on hun-



One month ago, June 21, The Daily Worker did not appear for lack of funds. This was the first time that this suspension occurred since the founding of The Daily Worker five and one-half years ago.

We resumed publication the pext day. A few comrades and friends in New York pooled their resources to save the Daily, and give it a chance to appeal to the readers and loval supporters.

The campaign for funds is now five weeks old, and yet the Daily is in the same precarious condition it has been in at the beginning. The money coming in is too slow to cover the deficit, and give the Daily a breathing spell.

Ten thousand dollars has been collected, when at least \$1,000 per day is needed to pull the Daily out of its present crisis.

Will the Daily get this money? The next few weeks will decide the fate of the Daily.

The readers will have to decide-----

Shall the Daily live—or shall it suspend?

Shall the Daily suspend—with the danger of war looming in the immediate present?

Shall the Daily suspend—in the face of the attempt to railroad 15 workers in Gastonia to the electric chair?

Shall the Daily suspend—at a time when the workers are facing ever increasing attacks by the bosses, their police and gunmen, and their Right Wing Allies?

UPON YOU DEVOLVES THE ANSWER.

Publication of the paper means increasing sacrifices on the part of all members and sympathizers of the Party and Daily.

The minimum of one day's wage for members of the Party and substantial contribution at least equivalent to a day's wage must be forwarded immediately.

The next few days are crucial. The next few days will settle the fate of the Daily.

WILL YOU ANSWER?

E.E Do not wait for another suspension. Enclose your check or money order immediately. Wire it or rush by air mail to THE DAILY WORKER, 26 Union Square, New York, N.Y.

The Daily must increase its circulation to reach ever wider circles of workers. A large circulation will reduce the huge deficit.

We have a number of ways for increasing the circulation, which are enumerated below.

The Sustaining Fund must be established immediately. Our readers and friends should not only send their immediate contribution, but pledge themselves to give a definite sum monthly or weekly. This will help the Daily avoid such crises as now exist.

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DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 29, 1929

MILL WORKERS Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address to the Communist Party **AT CONFERENCE**

THE Polbureau is desirous of securing the broadest possible Enlightenment Campaign on the Comintern Address and the immediate Party tasks outlined therein. All Party members and particularly the comrades active in the workshops in the basic industries are invited to write their

opinions for the Party Press. Resolutions of Factory Nuclei also will be printed in this section. Send all material dealing with this campaign to Comrade Jack Stachel, care National office, Communist Party, 43 E. 125th St., New York City.

Decision of the Tenth Plenum of the E. C. C. I. on the Appeal of Lovestone

We herewith print the decision of the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI on the appeal of Jay Lovestone and the cablegram of the International **Control Commission**

In the telegram of the ECCI the Communist International gives a clear answer to the political line, violation of discipline and splitting activity of Jay Lovestone. Once more the Comintern condemns the oprtunist political platform of Lovestone as a platform directed against the line and decisions of the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International. The Communist International clearly characterizes Lovestone's position as one "finally descending into the camp of the renegades of Communism."

Regarding Lovestone's violation of Communist discipline the Communist International characterizes Lovestone's acts as "a gross violation of the discipline of the Communist International" and as "a criminal work of preparation for a split."

The Communist International like the Communist Party of the S. A. was not deceived by Lovestone's appeal supposedly to the Communist International but in reality against the Communist International. The Tenth Plenum of the ECCI correctly branded Lovestone's appeal as a maneuver against the unity of the Party "not at all intending to remain in the ranks of the Party.'

Decision of the Tenth Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International on the appeal of Jay Lovestone, member of the E. C. C. I., against his expulsion from the Communist Party of the U. S. of A.

In refusing to carry out the decision of the Executive Committee of the Communist International removing him from work in the Communist Party of the U.S. A., in the interest of the recovery of the Party, Lovestone committed a gross violation of the discipline of the Communist International. He further aggravated his offense by the fact that after his return to America, disregarding the warning of the Central Committee on the necessity to conform to the decision of the E. C. C. I. he began a criminal work of preparing for a split in the Communist Party of the U.S.A. Most severely condemning the anti-Party conduct of Lovestone, which is impermissable in the ranks of the Communist International, the plenum does not consider it possible to change the decision of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. on his expulsion from the Party, by which Lovestone ceases to be in the composition of the E. C. C. I.

Lovestone, in appealing to the E. C. C. I. is making merely a maneuver, not at all intending to remain in the ranks of the Party, against the unity of the Party.

The Tenth Plenum endorsed the expulsion of Lovestone from the ranks of the Communist Party declaring "the plenum does not con sider it possible to change the decision of the Central Committee of the CPUSA on his (Lovestone's) expulsion from the Party.'

At the same time the Comintern wishes to give not only to Lovestone but primarily to those members who still have some hesitation as to Lovestone's anti-Comintern attiude the final possibility to verify Lovestone's true position towards the Comintern.

The cablegram from the International Control Commission sent under the proposal of the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI proposes to Lovestone to present himself in Moscow, informing him that in case of his non arrival his expulsion from the Comintern will be considered final.

sharp political condemnation of Lovestone's opportunist line and splitting activity, by the Comintern, because the overwhelming majority of the Party membership has already rejected and condemned the Right opportunist line of Lovestone and is engaged in putting into effect thru its practical work in the American class sruggle the line of the Sixth World Congress and the Comintern Address.

The E. C. C. I., in exposing his Right errors and condemning his factional activities, declares that Lovestone has started upon the path of an open splitting struggle against the Party and the Communist International, counterposing to the program and decisions of the Sixth World Congress his own opportunist platform of the exceptional situation of America and his social-democratic conception of discipline, thus finally descending into the camp of the renegades of Communist (Brandler, Hais, etc.).

Nevertheless, in view of his appeal to the E. C. C. I., the plenum instructs the International Control Commission to review the appeal in the presence of Lovestone in the shortest possible time and make a final decision on his appeal. In case of the refusal of Lovestone to be present at the review of his appeal, the plenum considers Lovestone as finally expelled from the Communist International and from the composition of the Executive Committee of the Communist International.

Notification of International Control Commission

Lovestone, from the International Control Commission, through the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States of America: The consideration of appeal is set for August 12th. In case of the non-arrival of Lovestone in Moscow within this time his appeal will not be considered and in accord with the Tenth Plenum decision his expulsion from the Communist International will be considered final. Inform Lovestone of this and advise us of delivery of this message to him and whether he is leaving.



ambassador to France.

APPEAL TO CHINA

CHINA WORKERS

Fight Kuomintang

By KARL LIN

ing the only prolatarian government.

Obeys His Master

and internal reasons for it. Ex-

in order to suppress the Chinese

Yu-shiang, etc.

government at Mukden for provoca-

The whole city has been flooded

by Communist leaflets and placards

calling for demonstrations August 1

and the police, although continually

able either to stop them permanently

or to prevent the display of placards.

A mass meeting called by Com-

munists before the closed Soviet

Union consulate was attacked by

the police. The workers resisted

knocking down a Japanese police-

man who was among the raiders.

The procession of workers marched

into the section of the city occupied

another battle resulted with the po

The strike at the water works still

continues, with a skeleton crew of

scabs, all White Guard Russians try-

50,000 Troops In Paris.

and calling out police reserves in

every city in the country in the vain

hope of suppressing the militant

demonstrations planned by French

The railway workers have agreed

n a form of sabotage to last the

whole day, which consists in enforc-

ing to the letter the ridiculous and

burdensome regulations provided by

the government for conduct on the

railroads. In the past, actual en-

forcement of these regulations has

always resulted in a traffic jam and

a complete breakdown of the roads.

ferred yesterday for a long time

with Premier Poincare as to what

measures could be taken to break

up workers' demonstrations, and as

a result the entire garrison of Paris

has been placed at the disposal of

the Prefect by the French govern-

the municipal guards are all to be

. . .

Try To Stop Vienna Meetings.

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

VIENNA. Austria, July 28 .- The

prohibit the monster demonstration

ist war, and for the defense of the the Masters' orders.

Police Prefect Jean Chiappe con-

PARIS, France, July 28 .- The

lice aiding the White Guards.

ing to run the plant.

workers for August 1.

one was shot just as he was

and

raiding the meetings, have been un-

tive acts against the U.S.S.R.

TEXTILE FAKERS HAVE BROUGHT WAGES DOWN

All Results of Strikes Are Lost

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEW BEDFORD, Mass. (By Mail) .- As a textile worker for over 40 years I have seen many strikes and lockouts under the leadership of the American Federation of Textile Operatives, and I find that conditions have gone from bad to worse. This means that all these years of

suffering have been wasted because After a notoriously anti-labor the A. F. T. O. leadership never ecord as Governor of N. J. and made any effort to keep and main-Senator, Walter E. Edge, will be retain the improved wages and condiwarded by Wall Street with post of tions that we got thru strikes.

For the last 15 years the Textile Council of the A.F.T.O. (now the United Textile Workers) fell further and further into the attitude of laziness and indifference, which the bosses noticed, and from then on onditions fell rapidly.

Adulteraton.

Twenty years ago conditions were by the White Guard Russians, and Defend the U.S.S.R.: better because of two things in my opinion. One is that the mill owners did not possess the knowledge of adulterating the cotton as they have down on a scientific basis now. The The seizure of the Chinese East- other is that workers had only one ern Railway and the arrest of the class of work in the job, either all Soviet Railway officials by the fancy, all plain, all lenos, or all puppet Nanking government of broad cloth. These two things have Chiang Kai-shik are of such a seri- been important in lowering our con-French government is mebilizing ous character and complicated na- ditions. Coupled with bad leader-50,000 troops in Paris and environs ture that I think some explanation ship on the part of the misleaders, is needed particularly by those Chi- these reasons made wages an hours nese who read either the American suffer.

capitalist newspapers. These papers The mixing of cotton is gotten are publishing all kinds of rumours down to a very fine point nowadays, against the Soviet Union. Those the point where the mixture just enpapers, published by the corrupt ables the yarn to hold together thru Chinese politicians in America which, the different processes. Should the acting themselves as the watchdogs bosses, in their greed for profits, of the Nanking lackey government, stretch another point, the job would are most vicious in their efforts to become impossible to run. circulate unfavorable news concern-

Double Work.

In the spinning room at Pemaquid Mill they have given the workers Why does the Nanking govern- 24 frames where they used to have ment of Chiang Kai-shik provoke the 12 frames and a cut in wages of \$4

Soviet Union? There are external a week or more than \$190 a year. The mill owners and the A. F. T. ternally, Chiang Kai-shik has sur- O. are working hand in hand in rendered entirely to the imperialists. lowering the workers' standard of He made considerable concession to living. As an old English weaver, the British, Japanese, and especially I am glad the National Textile American imperialists so that they Workers Union has come in and is serves, the Republican guards and can be won over to recognize his determined to win for us a decent government, to grant him big loans wage and conditions

inobilized, making an auxiliary force workers and peasant revolution and to fight against his opponents such wholeheartedly with them, and to extensive strike movement in other as the Kuangsi clique, general Feng pacify bourgeoisie's anger.

All Chinese should be conscious of The imperialists , in giving him a the fact that the excuse given by the little favor, expect a big return. Nanking government for the seizure They bind him up as their faithful of the Railway as to prevent "red and loyal dog. Shiang Kai-shek has propaganda" is entirely without ustrian police are going to try and to obey his masters' order, every foundation. It is the worst, the most word. The present provocation ambominable, and the oldest lie. If of Vienna workers against imperial- against the Soviet Union is one of the war between these two countries actually comes, the guilt belong not

An Imperialist Move to the Russian government, but to

Communist Youth in France and the Struggle Against the Right Danger

The membership of the Party will be in full agreement with the

ted to call another conference with n even wider basis, to meet in Charte, two months from now.

hck the jury is in progress.

WANT 25 FREED

emonstration for

Gastonia Defense

(Continued from Page One)

ups in all the old unions will be

ganized, and a real campaign in-

uted to organize the unorgan-

Other speakers were Juliet Stuart yntz, who represented the Inter-

tional Labor Defense here during

e days that followed the arrests:

ugo Oehler, William Murdock,

ewey Martin, and Clarius Michael-

n, all organizers for the N. T. W.

A letter from Fred Beal, South-

organizer of the N. T. W. U.

one of the defendants charged

th murder, was received with

neers. Beal declared his faith in

e workers, not the courts, to save

se who go on trial tomorrow, and

"This is not merely the trial of

fteen of us for murder but involves

te fundamental rights of workers

organize, strike and defend them-

ves. We appeal to the American

orkers to support the I. L. D.,

cause so much more than our lives

at stake. The future of the N

W. and the whole left wing mili

ant unionism in the South depends

a very great extent on the out-

After the meeting was over, the

00 present staged a demonstra-

on with placards against the rail

ading of the workers and organ-

ers on trial tomorrow. They de-

anded their immediate and uncon-

tional release, and pledged them-

ves and all those they represent-

to an unceasing fight to save

em from the wrath of the mill

wners and their state and county

At the same time, many events

ow that the section of the popu-

tion of Gaston county from which

e jurers will be drawn is thorough-

propagandaized already by these

me papers and other agencies of

e mill owners in favor of electro-

ating these innocent men, not real-

for shooting Aderholt, but just

cause they dared to lead a strike,

Last night, Attorney Jimison and

ther defense atorneys were coming

ut of a restaurant in Gastonia when

nill owners' friends, who cursed him

oully and threatened, "We'll get

A list of the prospective jurors

for the trial tomorrow has been se-

ured by the I. L. D. Two-thirds of

he names are those of mill superin-

endents, bosses, the mill's best cus-

omers, and hangers-on of the "mill

owd." Many of them are the names

f men who have already expressed

treme prejudice against the de-

The Bessemer City Conference

fendants. A clear cut attempt to

ou before you get out of town."

y were met by a gang of the

nd to organize the workers.

me of the trial.'

ficialdom

and other local speakers.

has been at any time since the the struggle against the Right de- an important part not only within the League had worked towards the vatching what they know is the viations and against the conciliators the YCL, but as a first rate docuiggest event for years, and all in the ranks of the Communist ealize that one of the historic bat- Party of France, especially in conprrow. The presence in Gasonia congress of the Party and the conover 40 newspaper reporters gress of the YCL. om all over the country shows the Everyone can remember the out-

portance placed on this case. standing role played by the Com-All of the employers' press of the munist Youth of France in the uth publishes similar editorials in struggle for the rectification of the lay's papers. All agree that the line of the Party in 1927 and 1928, fendants will get a fair trial, and particularly in the application of the at the issues of Communism, etc., tactic "class against class." This is ould not be injected.

Resolutions were adopted by the ticipation in the rank and file meetnference today, on the defense of ings of the Party, its district and e Gastonia victims, organization, sub-district meetings, and in the pport of the Workers Interna- Party Conferences preceding the nal Relief and International La- National Congress of the Party, as bin Defense, work among women, well as in the participation of the ationalization and the war danger well as in the participation of the The resolution on organization Youth in the work of the Polit. halyzed the wave of wage cuts and Bureau and of the CC of the Party, beed-up ("stretch-out") that the of which many militants from the sses started, and the wave of Youth are members.

trikes with which the workers of But most of all this participation

nill at Kings Mountain, got \$8.80. Wages ranged around \$7, \$7.50 and per week for many of the tendencies, whether in the ranks of cism. orkers.

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York.

BERLIN ELECTIONS BERLIN (By Mail) .- The Prus-November. Actually the period ections.

Not only has the bourgeeisle orged the weapons that bring leath to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapon-the modern deld those weapons-the modern rorking class-the proletarians.-tari Marz (Communist Manifesto).

Following its old tradition, the Communist Youth of France has in

The situation is more tense than recent times actively participated in

ment in the Party discussion in gen- and had carried on a particular eral. After the publication of this struggle against the comrades who, e of capital and labor starts to- nection with the preparation for the declaration on a page devoted to dis- like Doriot, "applied the tactic of cussion in "l'Avant Garde," the silence. But the CC decided that

Young rank and file Communists ex- during the days left before the Napressed their opinion not only on tional Congress of the Party and of questions specifically related to the the Communist Youth, the youth Youth but also on problems of the must participate more widely and Party, and all of them unanimously actively in the discussion. And this condemned every hesitation or op- has been expressed in the participortunist deviation and emphasized pation of youth delegates in all conthe real existence of the Right ferences of the Party. danger.

now being expressed by direct par-In "l'Humanite" also, a number if not with sufficient firmness, by the representative of the Nord YCL against the leaders of the Party ordanger, which had been evident par-

Members of the audience com- the Communist Youth Congress. errors of the district committee of abearable low wages the textile cussion was centred around all ques- plied a sufficiently independent line. vorkers in the South were getting. tions of the work and policy of the Furthermore, at the National Con-For instance E. S., a woman spin- Party, particularly the struggle gress of the Party, the youth deleer, for 55 hours work in a cotton against the Right deviations and all gates from the Nord subjected this march, and in case of war the workforms of hesitation and conciliatory Party organization to a violent criti-

In a general manner it may be the Youth, leads to Right errors and activity, however, did not for an instant detract the attention of the Communist Youth from the practical pated in the Party discussion, and the development of French im- tenced to two years fortress imprisand specific problems of the Youth. not merely a few leaders. At the perialism, and the over-estimation onment and the two brothers Ren-It goes without saying that a special information meetings of the Com- of the traditions of French demo- ner to 9 months fortress imprisonrole in this work was played by the munist Youth which were held in cracy and of pacifism. Others ment each for having conducted Youth nuclei in the Party

The participation of the youth in questions relating to the Party tacthe preparation for the Party Con- tic were very widely discussed. At gress took practical form after the many of these meetings and also in Central Committee session of De- many nuclei and district committees,

cember 1928 at which it was decided particularly at Paris, Marseilles, to launch a big discussion in the etc., the Communist youth resolutely an municipal election including the pages of "l'Avant Garde" in prep- defended in its resolutions and stateerlin town council elections have aration for the National Youth Con- ments, in the speeches of the delebeen finally fixed for the 17th gress. At its December session the gate sto these meetings, and at dis-CC of the Youth published a declara- trict conferences of the Party, the the elections alapsed last year, tion taking up in detail all questions line laid down by the VI Congress widespread campaign against the t the social democrats continually related to the policy and line of the for the French Party and for the cured the postponement of the Party, setting forth clearly the reso- international Communist movement. lute line of the Communist Youth At the February Plenum of the with regard to the struggle against French YCL which was attended by tivity.

opportunism and against the Right all district secretaries, the agreeerrors in the ranks of the CPF. This ment of the Communist youth with declaration submitted the political the work of the CC of the Party CP of the Parisian district, and even and economic situation of France to was emphasized. The February at the National Congress of the International Las r Defense, 80 a thorough analysis, and has played Plenum declared that the Bureau of Party, the Youth delegates took a East 11th Street, New York.

and Right tendencies existing among certain delegates.

We must also recall the outstand-

the strikers of the past months, especially in the Nord textile strike and the mine strikes of the Loire and Gard, in which the Communist youth submitted to severe selfcriticism the work accomplished by tions. the strike leadership and certain

militants of the Unitary trade unions of the Party who did not always succeed in rising to the situation during these strikes. The Communists unmasked the Liquidatoral tendencies, and upheld the measures of the Party against the

Although the majority of state- traitors and provocators. But simiof young militants took part in the ments, articles and speeches in the larly, the CC of the Youth recogdiscussion and a stand was taken, if not with sufficient firmness hu delegates have been unanimously in always succeed in participating acfavor of the tactic of "Class against tively enough in the strike move-Class" and in general for the line ment and that at times certain miliganization in this district, who de- of the CC it must, nevertheless, be tants and certain nuclei allowed nied the existence of a real Right danger, which had been evident par-

ticularly in this district. But the among a number of militants of the Now, after the National Congress young Communists of the Nord themselves recognized later, at the the statement of a few isolated dele-the s Thus, at the information meetings more and more the struggle against armored train, and asked for a spe- railway officials. This action has Down with the Nanking lackey the motion of the district committee of the district committee of a Bourges and at Nancy, certain every deviation and opportunist in the Red Army, to be two-fold purposes: to show the im-called "Red Sokolniki." armored train, and asked for a spectrum of a spectrum of a bourges and at Nancy, certain delegates declared that the bour-besitation whether in the Party or called "Red Sokolniki." armored train, and asked for a spectrum of a spectrum of a bourges and at Nancy, certain delegates declared that the bour-called "Red Sokolniki." armored train, and asked for a spectrum of a bourges and at Nancy, certain delegates declared that the bour-besitation whether in the Party or called "Red Sokolniki." armored train, and asked for a spectrum of a spectrum of a bourges and at Nancy, certain delegates declared that the bour-besitation whether in the Party or called "Red Sokolniki."

there was not a worker who would often is a survival of anarcho-syndicalism within the Party and among

war dangers within the YCL and among the working youth, particularly reinforcing anti-militarist ac-

Finally, at the conference of the

department has ordered all demonstrations on August 1, no matter what organization holds them, to be

ndustries.

ing role of the Communist youth in suppressed.

"Rote Fahne." the Communist against the August 1 demonstra-

> . . . 18 Arrested in Athens.

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

ATHENS, Greece, July 28. rested in Athens in a campaign in- bourgeoisie's confidence, since he is mentalism! stituted by the government in an effort to prevent mass demonstrations by the workers on August 1.

Workers to Organize Division. (Wireless By Inprecorr)

zSOKOLNIKI, U.S.S.R., July 28 .meeting, planning another still larg-

Workers in the municipal district of most subservient slave to the im- idiots who cannot see the difference,

eign representation assured the perialists and boureoisie in the

e South have resisted it. It out- in the preparation of the congress of session of the CC of the Youth in gates at the information meetings lutions of the Congress and is at August 1 "Defend the Soviet Union" and supported by the native bour- tish and American imperialists! he South have resisted it. It out-in the preparation of the congress of ined methods for more complete nionization of the southern textile ined methods for more complete nionization of the southern textile ined methods for more complete nionization of the southern textile ined methods for more complete nionization of the southern textile ined not struggled vigorously and ined munist Youth in the preparation for resolutely enough against the Right not recognized by several of them. gress of the YCL, strengthening with which to build and equip an way and the arrest of the Soviet Chiang Kai-shek!

SPEND YOUR VACATION IN **CAMP NITGEDAIGET** THE FIRST WORKINGCLASS CAMP - ENTIRELY REBUIL 175 New Bungalows - - Electric Light Educational Activities Under Director of Sports, Athletics Director of Dramatics and Dancing the Direction of **JACOB MASTEL JACOB SHAEFFER** EDITH SEGAL THIS WILL BE THE BIGGEST OF ALL SEASONS DIRECTIONS: Take the Hudson River Day Line Boat-twice daily- 75 cents. Take car direct to Camp-20 cents. **CAMP NITGEDAIGET** BEACON, N.Y. **Telephone Beacon 731** New York Telephone Esterbrook 1400

Harsh Prison Terms For German Workers

BERLIN (By Mail). - The Comsaid that the whole League partici- results in the under-estimation of munist worker Knitter has been senalmost all districts during February recognize in a general way the im- Communist propaganda amongst minence of a war danger and under- the police. The sentences were passestimate the immediate danger of ed under the Law for the Protection an aggression against the USSR, of the Republic which expired on considering that the contradictions the 22nd of July and which the soof capitalism will make it impossible cial democrats threaten to replace for the imperialists to attack the by other and equally sharp measfirst Workers' State. But either the ures against the revolutionary work-CC or the majority of delegates at ers. The crime of the two broththese particular meetings took an ers Renner was that they had printenergetic stand against such a spirit ed Communist matter for distribuand such a tendency carrying on a tion amongst the police.

> The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to

Soviet Union August 1. The police

the Nanking lackey government. The

Internally, the negotiations con- Soviet Union will fight only for deducted by Chiang Kai-shek with the fense. So the war will not be a war imperialist powers concerning the between the Chinese people and the past outrageous actions of the im- Russian people, but a war between daily, has had an issue confiscated. perialists in china, like the big proletariats and imperialists; not a daily, has had an issue confiscated. The bourgeois press, far from being by the Japanese troops, the Nanking and peasants, but a war against the duct the most savage agitation event which was a joint action of oppressors and butchers of the workseveral imperialist powers, and sev- ers and peasants. Let us support the eral others, are of such a humiliat- army of the first prolatarian goving nature that even the Chinese ernment! Let us cast aside the poibourgeoisie deem them as disgrace- sonous slogan of the bourgeoisie ful to the Chinese nation. Chiang "fight for fatherland"! Kai-shek, in order to make his gov-

Let us throw to the air the irra-Eighteen Communists have been ar- ernment secure, must regain the tional patriotic feeling and sentimainly supported by them.

Let us open our eyes to the giving To regain their confidence he must up of the extraterritorial rights, the

show some of his military prowess, Boxer Indemnity, and special priviand make some compensation too. leges in China by the Soviet Gov-But to make compensation at the ernment. Let us compare the actions expense of some imperialist powers of the Soviet Union with those of is out of the question, as he is the the imperialists! It will be only the

Sokolaidi have held an enthusiastic perialists. The only foreign country and who is deceived by the bourhe can lay his hands on is the Soviet geois paper to mistake the Soviet er for the first of August. The for- Union, which is hated by all im- action for being aggressive.

Join the prolatarian army of the

perialists that Chiang Kai-shek is Down with Kwomintang!



cut within five days and it takes the twisters two days to set them up egain, during which time the weavers have to park at home without compensation. Lost time bilks them out of a week's pay every month.

Excepting the office, there is not a chair in the whole place. The noise of the clattering frames is so great that auto horns have been inthey are wanted "down front"mere alarm gongs could not be heard above the roar. Six stories are overburdened with the weight of heavy looms packed close together; the top floor rolls like the deck of a ship in a running sea, but of course the building "inspectors" won't know about it until the mill caves in some fine day.

Speedup is Ferocious.

The speedup in its most ferocious form wields the knout here, as slaughter pen "A" must set the pace for the rest of the string. Two years ago Collins and Aikman lost a million dollar contract by failing to deliver an order of goods on time. they decided then and there not to and dirty "privvy" (privvy). let anything slip thru their fingers in the future. So they put to work a corps of efficiency artists who sliced off the "over-head" (wages). doubled the work of the slaves and soon made up the million many such a gold mine that the bosses are now seeking ways to speed-up the

Bauerle Copper Workers

PHILADELPHIA (By Mail).- inflammable stuff. There is no fire then tried to lay it on them. After Plenty of proof that laws are created escape and the winding wooden they smashed the headquarters to be broken, so far as the bosses stairway at the rear of the "office" are concerned, can be gotten in the is so dark that matches have to be W. I. R. had food for the strikers their employ about eight months stalled to signal straw-bosses when office of Baeuerle and Morris, cop- struck to see up and down it. The persmiths, in North Front Street. one fire bucket, the only "protec-First there is a building "or- tion" in the place, is empty except dinance" on the books which "pre- in winter when it is used to catch scribes" separate toilets for male the drippings of a leaky steam and female workers in all shops, of- radiator. As the "steam heating fices and factories. No matter if system," home-made (also against the force consists of only one male the law) to save plumber bills, is slave and one woman, they must not worth a damn; the boss keeps a yield up the wastes of nature." But fireplace of his room on cold days. the above firm like all firms with The room being about the size of a enough graft in the till, is an exprison cell, his deck is charred from ception to the "law." Its "office the blaze, it is a wonder that he has building" is a tumble-down house so far failed to burn the house down. dating from the so-called "revolu- In defiance of the 8-hour "law" tionary" days. Five men, a female for women workers, the stenostenographer and the woman who grapher is made to work 9 or 10 does the cleaning, use the one dark hours a day.

One small office housing 7 people The building itself is so shaky flouts 9 capitalist "laws" at a that when anyone walks across the swoop. How many do the big boys second floor it "gives" likes the deck get away with? of a ship in a rolling sea. The "in- alone there are hundreds of slaughspectors" must get a juicy slice of ter shops like the Baeuerle and hush-money for passing this one. Morris office, where the workers Then the attic, contrary to every take their lives into their hands times over. In fact, the system was "rule" and "regulation' of the fire every time they report for work. marshall, is cluttered up with paper,

Take Lives in Their Hands

distinct closets "wherein to roaring log fire burning in the open they had to get out of there. The

In Philadelphia -N. BIOREN.

to the union headquarters one night section hand. about two o'clock and with axes I did not stay in Roanoke long and crowbars and other tools from and left for Cannapolis, N. C. While platforms, is better equipped and the out the Loray mill, tore down the un- in this town, I worked for about a ion headquarters and blackjacked year for the Cannon Mills Co., and (By a Worker Correspondent) discarded wooden patterns and other the men that was in there and another, for the Caberous Co. Slavery in Loray In 1929 I came to Gastonia and went to the store where the located in the Loray Mill, leaving and broke the store open and threw later when I was offered a better the food out on the street, but the job by the Trenton Mill. I remained W. I. R. replaced the food and the with the Trenton unti lseveral days next day then the mill owner got before the N.T.W.U. called a strike the man where the building be- in the Loray Mill. I am offered a

they

and

longed to where the store was in job in the Loray Mill at ahigher and had him run the union out, rate than I was getting at the so they rented a little building that Trenton. was also bought by the mill and Refused to Scab union then decided to lease a lot call had been made I did not go and they did and bought lumber to work and did my best to help win had their own headquarters the strike of the Loray mill workbuilt. While they was building the ers. I stood against the employheadquarters the mill bosses said men office and urged the workers they would tear it down three days remaining at work to join those who

from the guards. One of the guards

place. One of the guards got wound-

to turn loose, the others were charg-

ed with assault with a deadly weap-

on, intent to kill, eight were charg-

ed with that; 15 were charged with

all kinds of lies were told against

them. They are being framed by

the mill bosses. Every one that

I want you to get this pub-

pers won't print the truth, as they

The Gastonia Textile Workers'

trial starts July 29! Twenty-three

workers face electrocution or

prison terms! Rally all forces to

save them. Defense and Relief

Week July 27-August 3! Sign

the Protest Roll! Rush funds to

International Labor Defense, 80

East 11th Street, New York.

Bob Allen.

tories. Let the imperialists hear the voices of the working women. ed, the chief was in the wounded bunch, he died the next day, but the

THE SOVIET UNION IS THE same night the mill thugs and the

TY, THE ONLY PARTY THAT murder and held without bond, and

tell you.

after it was built. On account of had come out on strike. I was asked the threat the union placed guards to help with relief work and I spent around the building at night. After most of my time during the strike the mass meeting was over, well, traveling from town to town, colit run all right till on the 7th of lecting money to feed the strikers. June the workers in the mill want- I also helped to distribute relief and er to be called out on strike too, was often entrusted with buying so we were to form a picket line provisions. During my relief activithat night. It was to be a signal ties I was arrested once. A group or four men throughout the city chot, the jury has acquitted the Alfor the workers inside to come out. of us were taken into custody at While we were holding a mass meet- Shelby but were released when we dered" during the 1921 strike. One ing that night the bosses sent men explained to the police chief the

down to the union ground to break necessity of feeding needy workers the street shortly after delivering a "pacific" policy of the government now arrived in Germany from Gu to the more fighting for the right to speech at Union Lot when a car in agreement with the bourgeois audown and started throwing rotten organize and fight against the drove up along side of me and some- tonomist leaders. eggs, when the picket line started stretch-out-, the low wages and the one asked me to jump in. I refused and the Working Women to the mill they were met by the long hours that had been forced upon the workers in Manvillechoked and beat up men and wom- Jenckes and other mills in Gas- and I asked them if they wanted en. Then they went to fullfil the tonia and other places in the South. to arrest me and Gilbert replied, tion. Make your thundering answer threats they had made about tear-I learned to speak at mass meet- "No, you G-D-nigger-loving The capitalist governments are the standard of living of the work-everishly mobilizing and propagan-ing class; let the demonstration was drunk over there and raised Next The union headquarters on you." They proceeded to beat me up to the attacks of the bosses upon ing the headquarters down. Now, ings and used to speak to the meetcently designed a device which stops feverishly mobilizing and propagan- ing class; let the demonstration was drunk over there and raised North Loray St. I was never arrest- but let me go when some people loom automatically when a dizing the masses of women for signify your determination to fight; cain over there and wanted to beat ed for speaking. I was, however, whom I knew appeared. bobbin goes dead; this, they claim, direct participation in the coming to carry on a relentless struggle up two men because they would arrested because of my speeches to Several nights later I was argives the serfs a lot of spare time blood-bath, through the various na- against imperialist war prepara- not sell them whiskey, they run the the workers from my stand near the rested as was every active union in which to play around and going tional and local women's bourgeois, tions. Let us increase manifold our men into the river and shot at them Manville-Jenckes office. The pre- member following the raid upon on the assumption that the "devil" patriotic, military and pacifist or- energy and build the Trade Union while they was in the water, so text was that I was obstructing trawill find work for "idle" hands to ganizations. Secretary of War Center, to be established at Cleve-drunk and raging they were going ffic on the sidewalk. Of course I Gaston County Jail. I am one of do if the bosses don't; the workers Davis, recently called a conference land, August 31. The new trade to tear the headquarters down. Well was singled out of hundreds more the fifteen charged with murder in One evening I was walking along Aderholt.

The wagon department of the when the strike was called but We, the workers of the Internationa American Rwy. Express Co. is under stayed on the job and scabbed dur- Handkerchief factory have no chanc different management from the ing the entire time the men were to let the boss know that we are no satisfied with our conditions, as w

men receive better wages and have Also there is a group styled work- are unorganized. better working conditions. These ing foremen, about eight at each demen are all members of the Team- pot, who secured their jobs as a sters and Truck Drivers Union. reward for doing scab duty. This This is not the same union to job of working foreman was created which the platform men belong and at the end of the strike and pays free will. More wages for us mean in the 1921 strike the wagon men \$10.00 more per month than car stayed at work. They voted to a loaders and markers wages. A workman to go out with the others but ing foreman is on duty 8 hours and were told by their officials to stay does manual labor as well as overseeing others. In some industries on the job.

Made Foremen Through Scabbing. he would be known as a pace setter. We stated previously that there Agents, both day and night, work is a boss for each seven men. Most 12 hours and are paid nothing for of these foremen have worked for overtime. Their wages run from 90 the express companies twenty years | cents to \$1.20 per hour, according to When I learned that the strike or more securing their jobs under the size of the depot, the lowest figthe seniority rule. Most of them ure being received by night agents are of low mentality. It seems that in small sheds, the highest pay goonly the toughest and most ignor- ing to day agents in larger sheds. ant survive long enough to rate a It can be seen how the company has foreman's place. The brighter and dispensed with the eight-hour-day in more humane go elsewhere to work. dealing with its agents and foremen, All foremen have worked through at the same time leaving the impresevery labor trouble that came up sion that they are receiving good during their term of service and wages (To Be Concluded.)

have been used to smash all efforts of the men to better their condi-

FREE AUTONOMIST. There are a few exceptions to the PARIS (By Mail) .- At the re seniority rule stated above. Three quest of the public prosecutor Fawere promoted for "services ren- sace autonomist Benoit who attempt-

Of course, to let the bosses know about it is not enough. The bos will never raise our wages, o sorten the hours of work of his own less profit for him. He does no consider us as human beings, who have the right to enjoy life, and w cannot enjoy life with the low wag we get.

The boss considers us as a mean by which he can make more an mor profit and he is therefore intereste in only one thing, to pay us as little and make us work as hard as pos sible. As I said before, to let th boss know we are dissatisfied is no enough. There is a way to compe the boss to grant our demands. Thi can be done if we organize into as industrial union. Then we can speal to the boss in an organized way and make him understand that we can

not only make handkerchiefs, bu we can also fight for our demand for more wages and shorter workin hours.

FREE FASCIST KILLER. BERLIN (By Mail) .- Lieutenan Eckermann, an organizer of th ed to assassinate Fachot. The ac- Black Reichswehr and the instigato quittal represents a part of the new of a number of feme murders, h

speed-up.

weaver to a frame. Even so, it took the last ounce of energy to hold down a Ca-Vel job, because working a plush or velvet loom is hard labor and unlike a silk loom, it calls for hawk-eyed watching from start to finish. But the speed-up hounds reand Aikman weavers into the soupline.

A few corners of Mill "A" have not yet been rationalized. However, the management hopes to have all the weavers running two looms before the summer is up. A Spontaneous Strike.

When they first began foisting this bloody scheme on the workers, cal beliefs. "Are you sympathetic the bosses met some unlooked for with Com-moon-ism?" is one of the the immediate release of our fellow guards. The shooting then took resistance-bitterness against them stock questions in her cross-exambroke out in a spontaneous strike on ination.

one floor of the mill only a short while back. Looms were shut down tender having been invented.

leadership, but not before throwing rounding its Manayunk mills, but it e scare into the exploiters. Night- is careful to keep its real estate mares in which million-dollar con- splurges in the dark for fear of tracts went winging away, troubled further stirring up the serfs. their swinish slumbers.

One straw-boss was heard to son to fight shy of the N. T. W. U. whine: "It's a shame you plush An organizer is in the local field. weavers should belly-ache about Leaflets and Daily Workers have working one pair of frames when been distributed at the door of Mill workers are glad to tend a "A." The workers, hackled by the NESS OF THE CLASS CON- will know the truth, for these pa-He also admitted, privately, speed-up and smarting under the dozen." that he didn't know which way the contract between our miscrable lot firm would turn with a real organ- and the wealth of the bosses, are ized strike on its hands. What the ready to give desperate battle. hosses are especially afraid of is that the "Com-moon-ists," in the any truce. Holding the last ditch, ALIST WARS. guise of the National Textile Work- the Va-Vel serfs have no intention ers Union, will get a foothold in of suffering the fate of the kulak's their favorite profit-grinder.

Bosses Afraid.

mark to set it off and they know it. hadn't croaked. Too much is plenty To ward off the danger of union -- not too much income for the plush "contamination." the slave-agent has and velvet barons, but too much been given orders to grill applicants slavery for their workers. for jobs about their labor and politi-

New Speedup Machines. Previously there was one weaver International Red Day

By OLGA GOLD

are being forced to operate two of representatives of national wo- union center will form the nucleus when they got to the headquarters that were there. frames apiece, and at the old rate of men's bourgeois organizatnions for of tremendous mass struggles, for they were met by the guards at pay. This cute invention has al-the express purpose of building the the building of new militant indus-the union grounds, and were asked ready chased a third of the Collins closest coordination for immediate trial unions and the only organiza-

war activity between these poison-ous misleaders of great masses of workers, of whom the least organ-tion of the unorganized masses of as they had no business there that time of night. They said that they working women and the war depart- ized are the women. The new mili- did not need no dam warrant. Well tant unions are fighting for equal the guards would not let them come ment and the army and navy.

pay for equal work regardless of on the grounds, then the officers Mobilize the Women. Working women forward to the sex or color, for protective legisla- started to take the gun away from August 1st Anti-War Demonstra- tion for women workers.

Make the demonstration a proof called out, "Turn that man loose," of our uncompromising struggle for then one of the officers fired at the fighters in Gastonia. Carry on the struggle in the fac- ed, three of the officers got wound-

A Greedy Landlord. Collins and Aikman own all the the voices of the working women. and a committee sent to the chief crimp's private office with demands "homes," for a quarter of a mile FATHERLAND OF THE OP-PRESED; PROTECT AND DE-longed to the union. Some they had for either complete abolition of the around 51st and Columbia. In reality speed-up or double pay for double it is a feudal town within the city of work. The spokesmen pointed out Philadelphia, the "homes" being that in spite of the automatic stop- rented out at exorbitant rents to per each weaver was doing the work workers who can't afford carfare to of two men, no automatic loom- and from slavery in the Ca-Vel pen. It is said that this outfit likewise The strike petered out for want of has bought up blocks of houses sur-

> WORKING WOMEN, JOIN THE reads this, please rush funds to the UNITED FRONT OF CLASS International Labor Defense office, STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERI- 80 East Eleventh Street, Room 402, ALISM, AGAINST IMPERIALIST New York City, if you want to The blood-suckers have good rea-

WARS, AND FOR THE DEFENSE know any more the I. L. D. will OF THE SOVIET UNION. DOWN WITH PACIFISM WHICH LULLS THE WATCHFUL. lished in the paper so the people SCIOUS WOMEN WORKERS. REMEMBER THAT EVERY are owned by the bosses and the FIGHT AGAINST CAPITALISM mill owners. IS A FIGHT AGAINST IMPERI-The next strike will not end in FIGHT IMPERIALIST BOUR-GEOIS WOMEN'S ORGANIZA-

horse who was broken of the habit TIONS. of eating and would have been All the gunpowder needs is the broken of drinking too if the plug

NER OF THE COMMUNIST IN-TERNATIONAL FOR THE OVER-THROW OF THE CAPITALIST -N. B. SOCIETY.

FEND THE SOVIET UNION.

IMPERIALIST WARS.

CHALLENGE THE IMPERIAL-

IST WAR PREPARATIONS BY

FGHTS THE TRUE NATURE OF

FORWARD UNDER THE BAN-

connection with the death of Chief



Build Up the United Front of tom Up-at the Enterprises!

temala as an extradited prisone He has been delivered into the re mand prison in Schwerin. The pub lic prosecutor's office has announce the Working Class From the Bot- that the pardoning of this fascis





Construction of the new bridge over the Hudson between Fort Lee and New York, is made possible thru the sacrifice of lives of scores of ill-paid workers. The capitalist press suppresses reports of heavy casualties to workers in accidents due to bosses' neglect.

Bombs Used

(Continued from Page One) .

Soon the fire was raging through

ers outside cut the fire hose and,

The workers met in spite of the an. The next day the leaders were scharged with the result that all e workers walked out on strike, emanding recognition of the union, e 44-hour week, increased pay and instatement of the discharged orkers. In order to extend and spread the

intic Ave., Brooklyn.

e workers.

ganization drive to cover all of unorganized shoe shops in New ork, a call has been issued for a Machine Guns, Tear Gained 2,000 Members hop delegates' conference to be held norrow night at Irving Plaza. 5th street and Irving place. An ther meeting, which will be held n the same day at the headquarters the union is that of the Women's Department of the union for the purse of mobilizing the thousands of omen in the shoe industry. This ork is carried on with the cooperaion of Pauline Rogers of the N.Y. Working Women's Federation.

out at 1:15 p.m. Troopers were im-mediately rushed from over the en-Free Minerich; tire northern part of the state. Addresses Meet the prison buildings for sympathiz-P Hours After though the firemen used their axes against the friends of the fighters

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 28. - fight the flames. leader, was yesterday released from tional guardsmen and all available the efforts of the International La- munition and arms, including tear bor Defense, and two hours later gas and machine guns, were rushed addressed a meeting of 300 miners in fast motor cars to the scene of in Girardsville in district 9 of the the fighting and fire. United Mine Workers.

meeting at Coalville last Sunday. had succeeded in escaping from the the black-robed judicial agent of the rising in 1919. When Kelly, the sub-district presi- burning jail. dent of the U. M. A. and his henchmen attempted to jump on Charles en's section of the prison caused a Miscanage, a young militant, whom Kelly declared was from another the divide rather than the flames, by the firethe miners," Minerich leaped into the press box and spoke. He was who battled with the men for their immediately pulled down and jailed. freedom.

Minerich had time, however, to Il the men that he favored the the struggling masses of wome

board.

off.

net there.

oncordat.

men failed to intimidate the women engaged in active scabbing. The meeting also sent a message of greeting and expression of solid-Machine guns were turned upon arity to five workers now in prison

bosses.

union, said.

Page Five DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 29, 1929 **Communist** Activities HIRED GORILLAS WORKING YOUTH August OF I.L.G.W. SHOOT **FO BE AT THE** All units and all members attention! BROOKLYN Main tasks for the Units: (1) The Greater New York Work-ers Anti-Imperialist War and Defend the Soviet Union Conference has es-tablished a permanent body to fight imperialist war. It is the duty of all units to take up the task of build-ing anti-war committees in the shops, trade unions and all labor bodies with the object of affiliating them to the conference. Section 6 Meets. A membership meeting of the sec-on will be held today, 6:30 p. m., 56 Manhattan Ave. **UP CLOAK SHOP** Labor and Fraternal Big Dress Mass Meet Fight Speed-up Wage Organizations Tomorrow Night Cuts, War Danger (2) Everything must be speeded up for August 1. Make arrangements to check up every Party comrade on what he is doing for August 1, what arrangements he has made in his shop. "Down Tools Aug. 1, 4 p. m., March to Union Square and Demon-strate" is the slogan. Daily Worker W. I. R. Wants Chauffeur. A chauffeur is wanted to drive a Workers International Relief car. Phone Mott Haven 5654, asking for Louis A. Baum. (Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One) up severely. Then they began the Trade Union Unity Convention shooting wildly about the shop and as the beginning of real struggle. finally wound up their activities by The offensive of the bosses is be-MANHATTAN picnic (3) This week is Gastonia Defense Week. Connect up the defense of the Gastonia victims with the anti-war campaign. The demonstration Aug. 1 for the defense of the Soviet Union will likewise be a demonstra-tion for the defense of the Gastonia textile workers, Spread widely the signatures of protest and help to ob-tain the 1,000,000 signatures. slugging the foreman and several ing answered with courage and militancy by the textile workers in the To Esperanto Students. Workers understanding Esperanto r who are interested in learning it others of the employers' lieutensouth, by the auto workers in Deants. and want direct (correspondence with workers in the U.S.S.R. are sked to write to Esperantist Branch, care of Hungarian Workers Home, 350 E. 81st St., N Y. C., or to the Daily Workers Esperanto Correspontroit, and street car men in New Three Arrested. Orleans. In all of these struggles **Pleasant Bay Park** Before they were able to make the youth has been in the foretheir escape three of the gangsters front. were arrested. One of them was Watch for Announcements Hundreds of delegates have allence Department. later identified as "Little Frenchie," (4) Defend the Soviet Union Fight against the war danger. This is the main task of the Party units. ready been elected by unions and a notorious underworld character shop committees to the Cleveland and long in the employ of the I. L. TWO SEAMEN ARE convention. Shop and mill commit-(5) Discussion in the units on Len-inist war tactics and aims of Inter-natonal Red Day, G. W. and the "Joint Council," the tees are being organized on a nacompany union of the fur manufac-"For Any Kind of Insurance" tional scale as the skeleton of new turers. (6) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the ballot. ARL BRODSK militant unions. In all factories and CLUBBED unions, the young workers are urged to hold mass meetings to elect their own committees and delegates to this convention. (7) Take the preparatory steps for the TUUC and the conference on August 20th in preparation for the Cleveland Conference. Dress Mass Meet Tomorrow. The second big mass meeting since Telephone: Murray Hil, 5550 the official announcement of the or- 7 East 42nd Street, New York 2,000 Assemble Before ganization drive among the dress-Problems of Youth Many. The young workers conference of the Trade Union Unity Convention Pay his day's wage. Funds are needed to carry on the struggle against the war danger. Problems of Youth Many. makers will take place tomorrow Vicious "Institute" PRISONERS BURN FOOD WORKERS night at 8 o'clock in Webster Hall, Cooperators! Patronize 11th St. and Third Ave. The meetwill have a real task before it. Some of the demands it will discuss will be: DIRECTIONS TO ALL FRACTIONS IN TRADE UNIONS AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS. (Fraternal, wo-men's organizations, workers' clubs, (Continued from Page One) ing, called by the Industrial Union. SERO anemployment and hunger, it hopes will take up a series of proposals **BACK RED DAY** to make spineless, helpless, docile made by the Joint Board for or-1. Six hour day for young worketc.) CHEMIST Meet immediately on the war dan-ger, as follows: To prepare for rais-ing the question of the tasks in rela-tion to the defense of the Soviet Union. Mobilize the masses for a struggle against the war provoca-tions. slaves for the ship owners. ganizing thousands of dressmakers under 18 years. At the meeting the workers ers. 657 Allerton Avenue 2. Four weeks vacation with pay robbed us for years, now it wants will be expected to consider various Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y each year. recommendations for conducting the 3. Reemployment of all unemploycampaign. Leaders of the organizaed and vocational training and gen-**During Strike** George Mink, secretary of the Ma-Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF eral education in factory schools for young workers under 17 years at the essful. tion will speak, it is announced. DI. ADRAHAM MARKOFF SURGEON DENTIST 249 EAST 115th STREET Cor. Second Ave. New York Office hours: Mon., Wed., Sat., 9.30 a. m. to 12; 2 to 6 P. M. Tues., Thurs., 9.30 a. m. to 12; 2 to 8 p. m. Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. Work among the dressmakers has (Continued from Page One) were the main speakers at the meetbeen progressing rapidly since the regular trade union wages. ber of guards and officials are re- union reported on the great strides Immediate tasks for all New Jer-ing outside of the institute. Inservith a program of work sent out today are: last successful strike under the ported to have been fatally wound- which the organization made during cial insurance. 4. Unemployment relief and so-The International Labor Defense leadership of the Industrial Union. rushed an attorney, Isaac Shorr, to this struggle and of the future tasks. this struggle and of the future tasks. ber of prisoners wounded or dead is unknown. The flames, which the authorities assert were kindled by the prison-ers as part of a plot to seize the ward this end will begin at once, 5. \$20 minimum weekly wage Please telephone for appointment. Telephone: Lehigh 6022 Patronize **No-Tip Barber Shops** ers as part of a plot to seize the ward this end will begin at once, belt-15 minute rest intervals twice 26-28 UNION SQUARE jail preparatory to escaping, broke Michael Obermeier. organizer of the daily, etc. DR. J. MINDEI (2) Immediately send material for special anti-war issue of every shop paper we issue. (1 flight up) 2700 BRONX P/ "K EAST After every revolution marking a Real Task. SURGECN DENTIST progressive phase in the class strug-The young worker delegates at Most significant of all was the announcement at the meeting that the union had increased its members (corner Allerton Ave.) **1 UNION SQUARE** gle, the purely repressive character m 803-Phone: Algonquin 8183 Not connected with any of the State power stands out in the union had increased its member- take up and decide how to organbolder and bolder relief .-- Marx PATRONIZE ooperators! the union had increased its member-ship by over 2,000 since the strike began. The struggle, which was one of the most militant in many vears was carried on in the face other office BERGMAN BROS. Comrade Your Nearest Stationery Store Cigars, Cigarettes, Candy, Toys **Frances** Pilat Dr. M. Wolfson inside, they were virtually unable to years, was carried on in the face unions, how to combat Child Labor, (5) Arrange house 'to house col-lections and at least one tag day for Gastonia Defense before July 29. 649 Allerton Ave. of repeated court injunctions how to struggle against the A. F. MIDWIFE Surgeon Dentist Anthony Minerich, militant mine Police and military authorities, na-arrests and brutal sluggings of young workers for the defense of against mass picketing, wholesale of L., and how to mobilize the BRONX, N. Y. Telephone: Olinville 9681-2-9791-141 SECOND AVENUE, Cor. 9th St. Phone, Orchard 2333. 351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y. DISTRICT COMMITTEE. Tel. Rhinelander 3916 In case of trouble with your teeth come to see your friend, who has long experience, and can assure you of careful treatment. the Schuylkill county jail through troopers, with heavy supplies of am- lated the injunctions against mass perialist wars and militarism. workers. Strikers repeatedly vio- the Soviet Union and against im-STRIKE IN BUDAPEST. Tel.: DRYdock \$880 VIENNA, (By Mail) .--- It is repicketing, the sentiment of them be-Phone: LEHIGH 6382 ported from Budapest that all the ing reflected by the declaration TERRORIST SENTENCE FRED SPITZ, Inc. workers of the large-scale engineer-International Barber Shop made by one of the workers to a HANOI, Indo-China (By Mail) .-FLORIST ing works in Budapest went on a Unity Co-operators Patronize judge who had sentenced him for The special court of Ha-Nou has M. W. SALA, Prop. 2016 Second Avenue, New York NOW AT 31 SECOND AVENUE 24-hour protest strike. The reason Posses were hurriedly organized picketing. "I take my orders from sentenced Sergeant Losape to death SAM LESSER Minerich was arrested during a in a man hunt for the prisoners who my union, not from you," he told for participation in the Binchene for the strike is that the employers (Bet. 1st & 2nd Sts.) (bet, 103rd & 104th Sts.) Ladies Bobs Our Specialty Flowers for All Occasions wished to send forms abroad in or-Ladies' and Gents' Tailor 1818 - 7th Ave. New York Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House 15% REDUCTION TO READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER der to have casting work done Private Beauty Parlor Our own age, the bourgeois age, is distinguished by this—that it has simplified class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-posed classes: bourgeoisie and pro-letariat.—Marx. there at cheaper prices. Greet Jailed Workers. During the entire strike, the MELROSE American Federation of Labor, through its fake "Food Council," Dairy RESTAURANT comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 50,000 Workers Must Come

1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx

AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS Meets 1st Saturday in the month at 3861 Third Avenue. Bronx, N. Y. Fel. Jeronne 7096

Ask for Baker's Local 164 Union Label Bread



Page Six

\$6.00 a year



U.S. War Propaganda Against Soviet Union.

Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square. New York, N. Y.

It is not a mere coincidence that in the army maneuvers taking place in New York, New Jersev and Pennsylvania, the defending forces should be called "blue" and the attacking forces designated as "red." It is deliberate and part of the malignant agitation and war preparation against the Soviet Union on the part of the imperialists of the world. The maneuvers coincide almost exactly with the anti-Soviet serial running in one of the cheap magazines of the country and entitled "The Red Napoleon." The story is filled with all the atrocity yarns gleaned from the lie factory of the staffs of the imperialist armies in the last war and describes the evacuation and bombardment of New York and other cities.

In the "war game" conducted by the army the invaders landed on the Atlantic Coast, pushed forward to Rancocas Creek where they encountered a "defensive" force of 200,-000. In a fierce engagement on a 40-mile front the "United States center" was badly crippled. Mt. Holly and Camp Dix fell into the hands of the "reds." Trenton was annihilated by high explosives from bombing planes. New York and Philadelphia were exposed to attack with the invading forces dividing into two parts-one half to attack each city. But finally, under the leadership of Brig-General Cornelius Vanderbilt, in charge of the 154th Brigade of the New York National Guard, the destruction of New York City was averted.

One of the "lessons" derived, according to Major General Richard Hanson Ely, is the necessity for a "defense" corps of 200,000 in the second corps area, over which he has command.

Thus in preparation for imperialist war the jingoes try in the most elaborate fashion to create the illusion of an impending war of defense against "red" forces. Nor is it accidental that these maneuvers take place simultaneously with the drive against the Soviet Union by the Chinese imperialist hirelings.

Certainly the bellowings of the jingoes cannot be harmonized with the dirty sermonizing of Secretary of State Stimson and President Hoover when they proclaimed the Kellogg pact as the pacifist achievement of the ages. The pacifist gestures are calculated only to conceal the actual moves toward imperialist war against the Soviet Union.

But while these ambitious war preparations are going on the working class of America that will be called upon to bear the brunt of the war, the working class that is being increasingly exploited and facing wage-cuts, the speed-up, the lengthening of hours and the consequent creation of a permanent army of unemployed, must organize a counter-offensive against the war mongers. The first great mobilization of working class forces against imperialist war and in defense of the workers' and peasants' government of the Soviet Union will take place on August 1st. That day must be the beginning of an extensive drive to organize the unorganized workers in the war industries, the steel mills, the mines, the rapidly growing chemical industry, the transport workers on land and sea. In this connection the Cleveland conference of the Trade Union Educational League to be held August 31 for the purpose of creating a trade union center to coordinate the work of the left forces is on the order of the day.

The answer to the war maneuvers is: Forward! To August 1st, and the fight against imperialist war and the defense of the Soviet Union!



Chemical Warfare, the Chemical Kings and Their Social-Democratic Tools

By the Chemical Workers International Propaganda Committee of the Red International of Labor Unions.

pelled the Allies feverishly to de-|Can plants normally and legally not new nitrogen producing plants 1. Fifteen Years Ago, and Today. |velop their 'national'' industries used for the production of chemical being built in greater number from In preparations for International manufacturing dyes. In the U. S. A., products be rapidly reorganized for year to year and where the mili-

Red Day the Communist Parties and in Britain and in France huge works the manufacture of poison gases? tary estimates do not provide for the Revolutionary Trade Union sprang up, literally over might, for (2) How long would such reorgani- huge subsidies to the nitrogen indus-Movement have given particular at- the purpose of supplying the imper- zation take? (3) Are there any try. This applies equally to Britain tention to the section of the prole- ialist armies with poison gases of means capable of preventing the use and France as well as their agents tariat employed in the chemical in- home origin. According to incom- of factories producing chemical in the East, Poland, Cxecho-Slovadustry. At this time there can be plete data, the manufacture of dyes products for the manufacture of kia, Finland, and other countries (as to doubt whatever as to the role was more than quadrupled in the U. poison gases? This last question witness the construction of new the chemical industry of the capital- S. A. in the period from 1914 to smacks of a fiendish glee and has plants in Chorzew in Poland; the ist countries is playing in the pres- 1925; while much the same develop- more than a pinch of satire behind construction of plants in Cxecho-Sloent feverish race in armaments. ment took place in Britain; output it. Of course, only simpletons could vakia and the other countries). Chemical warfare will undoubtedly doubling in France. be the fundamental form of fight-ing in the coming imperialist war. The production of artificial silk true answer to any of these gues-has developed by leaps and bounds. tions from an institution created by the structure of t

The gas attacks we have all heard In the U. S. A. "rayon" production the imperialists themselves, but to say regarding the plant being of which occurred at Ypres on the has increased 48 times (from 700 what replies are given are worth built in Billingham. He says: In a Western front and on the Skerne- to 33,500 tons), from 1923 to 1927; noting. Imperialism's experts (which very short time we have created not witz sector on the Eastern front in Italy 116 times (from 150 to included Frossard, himself Director only plants but an entire factory 1915, and the subsequent develop- 17,500 tons); in Germany the in- of the Kuhlmann Concern, the big- town under the skilful direction of ment of chemical warfare from 1915 crease was only from 3,500 to 18,- gest French chemical combine), were Colonel Pollit. We have, as far as to 1918 will appear but a mere piti- 000 tons; in Britain from 3,000 to compelled to admit that: (1) fac- explosives are concerned, safeguardful rehearsal compared with what 17,300 tons); in France from 1,500 tories "normally and legally used" ed Britain against the terrible danfor the product

expect anything like an open and On this head it is interesting to n of chemical prodger to which she was exposed in the last war, and forever enabled fields of battle.

By FEODOR CEMEN GLADKOV

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh

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Gleb Chumalv, Red Army Commissar, returns to his home on the Black Sea after the Civil Wars to find the great cement works, where he had formerly worked, in ruins and the life of the town disorganized.

Under the direction of Gleb and with the support of Badin, chairman of the District Executive of the Soviet, a man of commanding personality, the reconstruction of the factory is stared. One of the most faithful Communist Party workers is Serge, a different young intellectual.

Polia Mekhova, secretary of the women's section of the Party, is greatly downcast by the difficulties attendant upon the introduction of the New Economic Policy.

IN pain and terror, Polia went to the Party Committee, all the time pursued by this trembling hoarse voice, amidst the groans and the stinking bodies and the pitiable squeals of the babies.

"Hunger! Hunger!"

And afterwards, every day, one saw these famished peasants, whole families or individuals, with sheep-like faces, coarse clothes and bast shoes, leading or carrying children, and groaning in their weak stammering voices through the streets:

"Help the starving. . . . Brothers! Help us! Hunger!"

At night Polia was tormented by nightmare and could not sleep for hours. And at these times she heard that which she also heard during the day, distinctly, irritatingly, tormentingly: the string or-chestra playing, distant and appealing; the dice rattling; and under the window in the street, dull voices complaining, crying:

"Help. . . . Brothers. . . . Starving. . .

She would spring from her bed and rush barefooted and with beating heart to the window and look out into the night. Silence, darkness, solitude. She listened and then again returned to the warm closeness of her bed. She would fall asleep. Then wake again from some strange disquieting shock. Again the distant violins, the rattling of the dice, laughter-and the heart-breaking entreaty and the crying of babies.

0^N one of those sultry sleepless nights there happened that which she had long been expecting as inevitable.

Somewhere in the corridor a door opened, releasing a din of voices and laughter. The voices resounded down the corridor, mingling with indistinct shouts.

Again the door opened suddenly and the uproar arose; then the voices and steps passed out into the quietness of the night. Far away there was a melodious tinkling and phantom violins played softly in the night. She understood: it was only the sad vibration of the telephone wires outside her window.

"Brothers. . . . Have pity. . . . Help. . . . Hunger!" She could not sleep.

The songs of the working masses. Masses passing in whirlpool and torrent, red faces, red flags, the Red Guard in a glittering rain of bayonets. . . . Comrade Lenin on the Red Square in Moscow. From far one could see his teeth glisten, his chin protruded, and he flung out his arms-calling on the people-with the fingers apart; how under his cap his face was set. It seemed he was laughing. Nothing remained in the memory except these beckoning hands, the white glimmer of his teeth and his lined cheeks. How long ago! Like a dream, like vague images of early childhood. The northeast wind was sweeping the dust along the streets. . . Dust and ashes. . . . Why was there no dust before, why are the burning days and nights now choked with ashes?

In Serge's room there was also silence, hardly stirred by the rustling of paper. From time to time there were steps as of one who paced his room in thought. Good Serge; he too was not sleeping. He measured his sleeplessness by the number of pages read.

* * *

COMEONE knocked at the door gently-she did not know who. "Who is there?"

Badin's voice; and by its sound it seemed that he was smiling. "Polia, little Polia, are you asleep? Dress and come out for a ment-we have some work to do.'

"I can't. Badin. Wait till tomorrow."

"Impossible, Polia. Get up and come out."

His voice became obstinately insistent. The latch clicked and the

Down with the imperialist war mongers!

Responsibility for "Riots" at Union Square and Astor Place.

In a stupid, vicious article in Saturday's New York Evening Post, a certain scribbler who calls himself Cedric Worth tries to slander the Soviet Union by charging that organized rioting by the representatives of the Soviet embassy in Peking evoked the infamous raid in 1927.

It is useless here to again expose the fact that the Peking raid was a part of the general imperialist campaign of provocation against the workers' and peasants' republics of the Soviet Union. The forgeries, the crude lies accompanying that raid are too well known to need recounting.

Most amusing, though, is the attempt of the Post's staff writer to draw an analogy between the Peking raid and recent local mass demonstrations in New York City. Here is one of Mr. Worth's gems of wisdom:

"There were riots in Peking, well organized riots, such as those that took place at Union Square on the day of the police parade or the small demonstration before the Chinese consulate in Astor Place the other day. They were not spontaneous disorders, but carefully led uprisings."

In his efforts to villify the Soviet Union the Post writer makes himself ridiculous. He blames the Soviet embassy for the Chinese demonstrations and risings which he calls "riots." But there is no Soviet embassy in the United States. Whom then does he blame for the New York "riots"?

There is only one comparison made by the Post that is accurate-that is the charge that Communist risings and demonstrations are carefully led. The fact that they occur in countries without Soviet embassies is alone evidence of the fact that Soviet ambassadors are not the organizers of such demonstrations.

But then capitalist newspapers are not expected to tell the truth about the Soviet Union. It is their job to aid the imperialist war-mongers in the drive against the Soviet Union.

The masses of New York and of every other important center in the United States will reply to such lies by participating in the worldwide strikes and demonstrations on August 1st against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

Smash the Police Permit System!

Ever since the world war there has been maintained in many cities in the United States a system of police censorship of meetings. Philadelphia is one of the worst examples of this sort of thing. Friday evening's police raid on a meeting of the Workers' International Relief in that city, called on behalf of the Gastonia victims facing trials for murder today, was the latest of a series. - It so happened that a number of

imperialism is getting ready to let tons to 11,000 tons. That is how the chief branches ucts can be adapted for the manuloose in the coming war.

But what, strictly speaking, was in the chemical industry have devel- facture of poison gases IMMEDI- her to maintain her position on the the chemical industry at that time, oped. The figures given are quite ATELY or "more or less speedily"; the source from which the means sufficient to enable anyone to real- and (2) that it is impossible "to were drawn for the mass destruc- ize the COLOSSAL POTENTIALI- prevent the production of poison tion of these thousands of men? In TIES IN THE PRODUCTION OF gases being manufactured at the 1913 Germany produced 121.000 tons CHEMICALS FOR WAR USE in- present time by the chemical indusof nitrogen, the basic product neces- herent in the chemical industry to- try."

sary for the manufacture of explo- day. These figures give us a plain sixes. Germany's output represent- and direct answer as to what "oped nearly 16 per cent of the world's erations," to use Ludendorf's phrase, production. It is true that during humanity is preparing to undergo ical plants, does "peaceful" produc-

the war itself German imperialism 15 years after the beginning of the tion stop and where begins the prorapidly built huge works for the last imperialist war, all these prep- duction of the most terrible means manufacture of nitrogen (Leuna arations being carried on under the of chemical destruction that Science Works), but the output of even innocent screen of "peace time" knows?

those war days cannot be compared chemical production. in any way with the production of 2. What the League Specialists Ad-

post-war years and especially of the mit: In 24 Hours. present moment. In 1925 Germany's

output of nitrogen had climbed up to 600,000 tons, and in 1929 it is ex- branches of the chemical industry pected to reach 900,000 tons.* It adapted to the change over to the has long been known that the Leuna production of the means of chemical Works alone will be able to throw warfare? Of the total chemical innearly half a million tons of nitro- dustry 99 per cent of the plants gen upon the market in the immedi- have been adapted to these ends. ate future. This is under "normal" These are the actual facts of the conditions and no doubt without any case and cannot be doubted in the WELL. The manufacture of nitro- necessary basis for the production particular straining of the machin- slightest. The chemical industry gen from the atmosphere by em- of such poison gases as chlorpicrine ery of production, and without any may be transferred to war producgreat call for nitrogen from the tion within anything from 12 to 24 military machine. The dye indus- hours, at most a few days, and in are truly boundless possibilities for that without any great changes the try is the source for the production very rare cases a few weeks. In of asphyxiating and poison gases. its time what is known as the War Up to the war it was Germany like- Commission of the League of Nawise who held the absolute monop- tions gave an extensive answer to oly in this industry. The war im- the following three questions: (1)

more or less prominent people, among them the daughter of a former governor of the state, were taken in the police raid.

The capitalist press, that as a general policy, applauds every attack on the workers, waxed indignant that the daughter of a governor should be thrown into jail. The superintendent of police, Mills, tried to cover his retreat by placing the blame on subordinates, claiming they had exceeded their authority. This is nothing more than plain hypocricy. Mills, himself, over a period of years, has persistently subjected to arrest and imprisonment working class speakers for holding meetings without a permit. Had it not been for the presence in the audience of people of the upper strata of Philadelphia society the workers present would have been kept in jail and Mills would have commended his underlings for their acts as he usually does.

This case serves to emphasize the necessity of working class organizations waging a fight to abolish the system of police censorship of meetings. This policy of pleading with such people as Superintendent of Police Mills or any other such official for a permit to hold a meeting in a hall, or anywhere else for that matter, must be abandoned, and a determined fight put up to hold meetings without police censorship or interference. Workers everywhere should defy the police permit system and fight to destroy it

Women's Dyes Become Poison 4. Gases.

Coming now to the manufacture of dves, one may well ask where the production of the thousands of tons of innocent dyes and kindred sub-Where, in modern capitalist chemstances in such wide use in peace time finish and where the production of deadly gases begins.

During the war the big German combine for the production of dyes in Lewerkusen was adapted to the

The fact cannot be disputed, for mass production of trinitrololuol, the instance, that the German Leuna Nibase for the production of explotrogen Combine with its 20,000 to 25,000 workers or the big British sives. TNT, as trinitrotoluol is pop-In what measure are the different nitrogen combine being built in Bil- ularly called, is botained as a result lingham WILL BE TRANSFORM. of the treatment of toluol with ni-ED, THE DAY AFTER WAR IS trogen acid. In peace time toluol 15 indispensable for the manufacture DECLARED, INTO GIGANTIC WORKS FOR THE PRODUCTION of various kinds of dyes. Carbolic OF EXPLOSIVES AND PROBA- acid, benzol and other substances BLY FOR THE MANUFACTURE serve for the production of dyes OF CERTAIN POISON GASES AS and at the same time furnish the ploying the Haber-Bosch method or and other gases. Aniline dyes, which the electric arc method opens what are widely used, are so produced the imperialists in the way of man- process of manufacture can be alufacturing ammonia (nitrogen plus tered to turn out such poison gases hydrogen). The mass production of as dyphenilchlorasene.

3. From Nitrogen to Explosive.

ammonia, in turn, furnishes the key An innocent substance like chlorfor the solution of a most important problem: that of obtaining ammoniac one time simply from evaporated acid (by acidizing ammonia), in salts is now produced from caustic huge quantities. Ammoniac acid is soda. At the same time chlorine essential for the production of ex- has now become the basis for the plosives and various proisonous production of a huge number of poioducts. That is the evolution that son and asphyxiating gases all used s been taken in the production of in the 1914-18 war. From chlorine the most terrible chemical means of combinations there is obtained that warfare that can be produced in ni- most terrible of gases known as trogen manufacturing plants. This yph r i t e (dichlordiaethylgulftie), change over requires no special sup- which possesses no smell and can plementary expenditure on the re- deal death to living beings or create

uipment of machinery, installa- runnign sores on the flesh which on, etc., with the introduction of take a long time to heal, besides methods for obtaining artificial ni- which it can produce temporary trogen, the dependents of the im- blindness and produce a number of cess of fermentation, be made into the way of supplying the imperialist perialists upon Chilean salpetre difficult complications in the human which was, prior to the war, the organism that only pass several hydrogen in huge quantities, the textile material. On the other hand, main raw material for the produc- days later. tion of hitrogen. Britain, France, Cellulose factories have a direct said, being most important for the production of viscose, acetate, and Germany, and other countries have connection in regard to the produc- production of ammonia. by this means completely freed tion of nitro-cellulose, the most imthemselves from the need for im- portant constituent part in the pro-

porting this salpetre and thus from duction of explosives. Without alco- chemical industry in regard to the dependents upon the U.S. imperial- hol it is impossible to conceive of production of artificial oil, lignite ists who hold the chief mines in the development of the explosives (produced at the Leuna Works and Chile. industry. And do the millions of elsewhere), with the military im-

In peace time the nitrogen industry consumers of sugar know that the portance of the rubber industry, the is the almost sole supplier of arti- sugar industry using beet as raw production of cinematographic film ficial fertilizers. The output of this material can be transformed the lengths which are made of cellu- excerpted from M. Rubinstein fertilizer already far exceeds the de- day after war is declared into an loid, the production of sulphur acid, mand. Yet there is not a single industry for the manufacture of gly- etc. The uses to which articicial now preparing for the press. capitalist country where there are | cerine used for the production of allk may be put for military pur-

ine?

eals.

door opened. A dim light shone in from the empty corridor. What was this? How did it happen that she had forgotten to lock the door that night? Then she saw Badin. He looked unusual: half of him was white, half black.

"Well, it's better like this. You are a little bit difficult."

He shut the door and turned the key. Again the walls disappeared in the darkness which had become limitless. And in this dense unbearable shadow, he moved towards her-inescapable, inevitable,

She held out her hands in terror, breathless, and whispered uncomprehendingly.

"What do you want, Badin? What do you want?"

She had not time even to lower her hands. With his frightful weight he fell on to the bed, pressing her to the pillows.

"Be quiet, little Polia. . . . Be quiet, quiet. . . .

She was suffocated beneath the intolerable weight of this perspiring flesh and the dizzy odor of alcohol. She did not resist, crushed in the shadows; she could not resist: how could she when this was inevitable and unalterable?

CHE did not notice when Badin went away. The dark gulf seemed to be revolving, groaning, and filled with sparks. Somewhere far away, a great crowd howled and roared like thunder. Yes, this was the north-east wind. This was neither rain nor thunder; it was the north-east wind. Now the sky was dry and transparent, decked with stars in dazzling colored clusters.

Had Badin been there or not? Perhaps this was the usual nightmare. Everyone knows that nightmares seem as real as life. Isn't that why they are so dreadful and disturb the soul? Had Badin been there—or not?

She lay motionless on the couch, all naked and crushed. Her chemise was pressed like a damp bundle above her breasts and smelt of sweat and of another nauseating odor which she had never known before. For a long time she could not sense her own body, as though she were only a head with no body. Everywhere was void and infinity: the black gulf. Only her head lived, swimming in the unendurable darkness. And out in the darkness was this crashing thunder and the howling of the storm. It was so nice and peaceful: and nothing existed any longer, and time had ceased.

She heard Serge's step approach her door and then stop. Why did Serge approach her door? Polia heard the steps and her heart beat quickly; suddenly her blood began to rush through the veins and was convulsed with wild cramps. Her body hurt dully. Badin! Yes, his door was in her wall, by her head. He had come and gone. Now there was no terror-there was nothing. And deep down in her heart there was a trembling and a shuddering, and her throat was clutched by hot pain.

(To Be Continued.)

that terrible compound nitro-glycer- poses have not been studied in full. Just as successfully can cer- On the one hand, this industry by undergoing a special pro- opens up the greatest possibilities in a means of producing alcohol and armies on a mass scale with a cheap latter chemical, as we have already there is no doubt whatever that the other silks opens up enormous possf We have already dealt with the bilities for the production of dyne

extensive potentialities of the mite. -OSCAR, Secretary, International Chemical Workers' Committee for Propaganda and Action.

> *The statistical data given here "The War of the Future" which if