Sixty Soviet Workers on Far Eastern Railroad Jailed at Jarainor

USSR Foreign Legion Moves to Defend Siberian Border Against Imperialist Onslaught

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 14.—Confirmation of attacks by white guardists against Red Army patrols on the Manchurian border with the resultant death of several Red Army soldiers has stirred the masses to countrywide indignation against this latest outrage by the imperialist powers in their efforts to seize the Chinese Eastern Ralroad and concentrate ity with the struggle to organize for an invasion of the Soviet

Due From England

ship gold than to hold it.

Big Shipments to U. S.

Sterling yesterday remained be-

low the gold transfer point and un-

Already some \$5,000,000 is being

shipped because of the departure of

fast steamers for this country from

British ports. The Majestic sailed

today and the Bremen will said to-

five and a half day boats are utilized

portation than on slower boats. In-

surance costs are also less than on

Shipment of gold depends on

Reply to Snowden.

sterling is regarded as a reply to

The beating down of the pound

**ATPARK SUNDAY** 

CP Demonstration

"The picnic Sunday, as the open-

combined capitalist parties, the

democrats, republicans and social-

ists, who in New York within the

past few years have united in their

onstration against the bosses," H.

declared yesterday in commenting

on the Press Carnival arranged by

Communist ticket, including Wicks,

are scheduled to speak at the carni-

(Continued on Page Five)

In a call signed by Rebecca Grecht,

Meet of Negro Bodies Aug. 27

Workers Behind Communist Program

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14 .- Offi-

Union on the Siberian fron- DENIES POLITICAL The official government news statement reflects the resentment of the masses. It says:

"From the very beginning of the Chinese Eastern Railway conflict, and with the direct co-operation of Chinese troops, White guards have systematically fired at our outposts and on the civilian population.

"In recent days there have been But Gold Shipments registered at a number of points several of our killed and wounded. Insolent White bandits and Chinese units, not contented with mere fir- cial Washington is busy trying to ing, attempted at places to cross belittle the intimations in the foreign the boundary line. In the vicinity press that the raise in the New of Blagoveschensk, the mouth of the York rediscount rate last week was Sungari and Lake Chanka, White primarily a political move aimed at guards, supported by Chinese troops, forcing the British government to attacked our frontier guards. The accept the Young reparations plan attacking parties were dispersed by Such denials are unconvincing, in determined actions by our troops." Such denials are unconvincing, in

Unconfirmed reports from the Si- sistent policy, jointly carried out by berian frontier today state that the United States and French backfighting between Red Army out- ers to beat down the pound sterling posts and White guardists contin- to the gold point-that is the point ues, though the latter are being at which it is more profitable to

This accords with the telegram from the Nanking commander at Pogranichnaya to the authorities at Mukden and that the situation is less a marked improvement occurs critical and requires reinforcements. very soon it is certain that there Incidentally it shows the co-opera- will be a huge movement of British tion between the White guardists gold to Wall Street hands. and the Nanking authorities.

Jail 60 Soviet Workers.

HARBIN, Manchuria, Aug. 14 .-Reports from Manchuli today state morrow. These boats and other that the Soviet Foreign Legion, composed largely of Chinese, Buriat and to carry gold because the loss of Tatar Red soldiers, has been or interest is much less during transto proceed from Verkhne-Udinsk to Kerulun, nearer the Manchurian frontier.

other boats. At the same time states that sixty Soviet workers at money remaining below the transthe colliery of the Chinese Eastern fer point and the possibility of ob-Railroad at Jarainor were arrested taining fast boats. Monday. They are charged with having flooded the mines.

## TRY COMMUNISTS Snowden's fight against the Young plan, which is an instrument of MONDAY, AUG. 19 ELECTION RALLY

Victims of Police Attack on Rally

Two members of the Communist Party were arrested at an election Press Carnival to be rally at 138th St. and Seventh Ave. last night while distributing leaflets attacking police brutality against Communist Party demontrations.

The rally, which was part of the in the municipal elections, should strations.

Communist fight for the streets, rally tens of thousands in a workwas under the direction of Richard ing class demonstration against the B. Moore, Party candidate for Congress in the 21st District, Queens. The two workers were Irving Dunies, active in the Harlem Tenants' League, and Fred Taylor. They attacks upon every strike and demwere taken to the 16th precinct station at 135th St. between 7th and 8th Aves., where they were charged with disorderly conduct and ordered to stand trial at night court. Sentence was not pronounced as this the Daily Worker, to be held Aug. edition of the Daily Worker went 18 at Pleasant Bay Park. to press.

Trial of the seven Communists arrested in the police attack on the opening municipal campaign rally of (Continued on Page Five)

## **ANTI-FASCISTS** TO HOLD MEET

To fight against fascist terror in Italy and fascist penetration in the United States, the Anti-Fascist Al-

der of the Sons of Italy, the rank to rally the Negro workers in the municipal and state elections. It is system for textile workers—these and file of which consists largely coming municipal election campaign now the task of every Negro work- are the conditions under which thouof workers. To further their plans behind the program of the Commu- ers' organization to decided which sands of women work." the fascists are fostering the "pil- nist Party. (Continued on Page Five)

## WAVE OF ANGER SWEEPS OVER THE Pan-Pacific Seamen Hail LABOR RULERS FIVE MORE SHOT SAVE GASTONIA PRISONERS, SOVIET UNION AS WHITE GUARDS Marine Conference Here; PUSH BETRAYAL IN NEW ORLEANS DEMANDS CALL OF RED AID INVADE: SAY FIGHTING CONTINUES Plan Meet on West Coast OF MILL STRIKE MASS RALLIES

Shop Gate Meets in New York and New Jersey For Metropolitan Area Conference

Auto Workers, Miners Active in Preparation For Cleveland Unity Conference

BULLETIN.

Seventy-five delegates to the Metropolitan Area Trade Union Unity Conference, to be held here Aug. 20, were elected at the monthly Shop Delegates' Conference of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, held last night at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place.

seamen of the United States into a militant, industrial union, the Pan-Pacific Transport Workers conference, now meeting in Vladivostock, yesterday sent the following cable, greeting the Atlantic Coast conefernce of the Marine Workers men's Club, 28 South St.

Educational League, follows:

Workers Conference sends fraternal greetings to the conference of American seamen of the Atlantic

Expressing working class solidar- Coast. The active solidaity of the seamen of all countries regardless of color is the best guarantee for a victorious fight.

"Lee, Secretary, Vladivostock."

Meet on Eve of War. ers Conference is being held in con- workers back to the mills by Fri-League to be held this Saturday and junction with the meeting of the day. Sunday at the International Sea- Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, which is scheduled to open to-The cable, sent through the na- day. This conference assumes untional office of the Trade Union usual significance coming as it does on the eve of a threatened imperi-"The Pan-Pacific Transport alist attack on the Soviet Union. The seamen's conference here will lay the basis for a fighting, indus-

(Continued on Page Two)

## An Essential Phase of Revolutionary Struggle Against Imperialism

EVERY military expert on earth recognizes the danger involved in revolutionary propaganda against his war aims. In the series of wars immediately following the great French revolution Napoleon recognized the effectiveness of revolutionary propaganda against the European kings.

In the last war this art was developed tremendously immediately after the Bolshevik revolution. It was far more effective in undermining the kaiser's forces than the army

In a period such as the present, when new imperialist wars are being prepared and war is actually being waged against the Soviet Union, the importance of revolutionary propaganda cannot be overestimated. One of the best means of aiding the valiant Red Army soldiers who face the class enemy on the Manchurian border is to maintain and strengthen the Daily Worker, the only revolutionary daily in the English language.

The suspension of the Daily would be a heavy blow against the Red Army defenders of the Soviet Union. These splendid working class soldiers who daily risk their lives on the farthermost borders of the Soviet Union go defiantly to their deaths that the revolution may live. They are ready to sacrifice their lives.

You are not called upon to make any sacrifice comparable

You are only asked to donate funds to aid the Daily in the present difficult period.

Surely you will not refuse to give everything you can possibly obtain in order that here in the most reactionary imperialist country on earth there shall continue to exist a daily paper that will carry on the fight in defense of the Sovet Union, the millions of workers and peasants who are defending the working class of the whole world in their fight against the imperialist invaders.

Rush funds at once to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Sq., New York City.

## Open French Workers' ISSUE CALL TO

A celebration will be held tonight to mark the opening of a center for French workers, the Club d'Education Society. The celebration will take place at 143 E. 103rd St.

In cluded in the program is a boxexhibition, the singing of M. Wicks, Communist candidate for ing president of the board of aldermen French revolutionary songs and Many of the candidates on the country.

Defend the Revolutionary Press.

(Continued on Page Two).

Urge Elections to 2nd Metropolitan Meet

ers of New York and New Jersey, dancing to French music. Frank urging them to elect delegates to Laurentz will speak on the tasks the Second Metropolitan Trade Union of a French workers' center in this Center Conference, Aug. 20, at Irhas just been issued by the Women's Department of the Metropolitan 15th St. and Irving Place. Trade Union Center.

Fifteen thousand copies of this call have already been distributed to Council and the Building Trades To Hold Election Campaign unorganized and organized workers in many basic industries, shops and unorganized and organized workers Employers' Association, whose czar

Terrible Conditions. Calling attention to the unbeliev

able conditions of speed-up, low Conference in New York Will Rally These wages and long hours, the call declares that "women in New York wages and long hours, the call deand New Jersey toil from 9 to 12 hours a day for an average weekly wage of from \$12 to \$20, despite A conference of representatives | campaign director of the Party, and our so-called minimum wage and 48of Negro organizations and unions Harold Williams, Negro director of hour week laws in New York."

Mussolini's government are at- Center, 26-28 Union Square, room black and white, are again being chemical workers, wet floors for the building trades workers take the tempting to gain control of the Or- 202. The conference is being called upon to participate in the laundry workers, the 'stretch-out' situation into their own hands.

> party, which platform, which candi- More and more women are being (Continued on Page Five)

Value of Arbitration To Break Walkout

Chairman "Impartial" To Enforce Ordinance Raleigh Convention Adjourns; Many Delegates

MacDonald Hides; An Attack Police Captain Aide Does Dirty Work

LONDON, Aug. 14.—The labor fitness to "run the empire," when, day and the rigorous demonstration after feverish caucusing with both of over 50,000 car strikers and symemployers' associations its members pathizers, which began yesterday, convinced the textile chiefs that their proposed arbitration terms pulses and armed attacks of federal, were the real weapons with which state and city forces. Guns, gas to smash the strike. Their imme- bombs and night sticks were in con-The Pan-Pacific Transport Work- diate object is to get the 500,000

Trade union disciples of the Mond back to the mills ven before the were exchanged freely.

At the same time, while he is one hotel when crowds booed and hissed of the directing forces of the sell- him. out, Ramsay MacDonald is discreet enough to try to keep his strikebreaking role in the background by (Continued on Page Two)

Speech Fight

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 14 .-Queen's Park was again the scene of a fierce class battle when mounted olice and motorcyclists savagely charged a free speech demonstration led by the Communist Party. Seven workers were arrested, five of whom were later freed on \$200 of whom were later freed on \$200 bail each on charges of "disorderly conduct." One woman was charged with vagrancy.

When Jack MacDonald, party lead- Murder Anniversary to County Court House tonight. er, who recently ran for local office in a free speech campaign, defied police orders and commenced speak ing to the workers, police madly charged the crowd of several thou-

Clubs, fists and feet were used brutally to beat down the stubborn resistance of the workers and even on bystanders who moved too slowly for the police. One indignant reporter for the capitalist press was taken to the station when he tried "remcnstrate" with a plainclothesnan. MacDonald was kicked and struck several times.

The demonstration was charged in the same fashion as the International Red Day gathering on Aug. 1, when 10,000 workers were "dispersed" by mounted police under the direction of the local lovalist police chief Draper. Draper who has the zealous backing of local orange lodges and the conservative "Mail and Empire," the self-styled independent "Globe," and the jingoist "Telegram," is largely responsible for the campaign of repression against workers' organizations which began early this year.

### Meet Tomorrow Will Hear of Job Trust in A special call to the women work-

dealt with at the meeting of buildving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl., ing trades workers to be held to- day, Aug. 22, at 5 p. m. This dem- Federation of Labor refuse to sup-

The close alliance between the misleaders of the Building Trades - Norman, reigns supreme, will also be aired at the meeting which is called by the Building Trades Section of the Trade Union Educational League.

What is the corrupt building trades officialdom doing about the ever-increasing unemployment? What is it doing about the ever increasing speed-up which daily takes its toll of workers in the

Pleasant Bay Park, Sunday, Aug. 18.

Fifth Ave. busses will take you to the park from the sub. station.

Convince Employers of Increased Police Force Using Guns, Bombs; Fight Continues

Who Shot Four

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 14.overnment again demonstrated its Street car tracks were dynamited tocontinued all day, despite the re-

stant use. Five more men were re ported shot. Members of the City Council fought their way through a resentplan for "industrial peace" are zeal- ful crowd on their way from the ously cooperating with the govern- City Hall building after they had ment and the mill owners to work strengthened the ordinance desigout a constitution for the proposed nated as a strike-breaking measure arbitration, which will lay down the to clear the streets of jitneys for basis for the sell-out. Their main the Public Service, Inc., fleet of fight will be to trick the workers busses and street trolleys. Blows arbitrators present their first re- Mayor Walmsley hurriedly wtihdrew from a restaurant in a downtown

Courts Aids Employers.

The federal courts in session today are co-operating with the council and the Public Service Corporation by imposing sentences for violation of the injunction against interference with the company's service. Judge Rufus W. Foster dealt out sixmonth sentences to William Clay, 20. and Emile Messano, and a number of other sentences of varying

The City Council ruled that after Seven Arrested in Free post \$5,000 bonds or clear the streets, that all persons involved in yesterday's demonstrations face prosecution, that an investigation of (Continued on Page Five)

Aid Defense

Workers of American will sound a tremendous warning that will echo down the canyons of Wall Street, August 22, on the second anniversary of Sacco-Vanzetti's execution, that the crime against labor will not be repeated at Gastonia. Preparations will be made for the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief

Campaign drive, Aug. 24 to Sept. 2 at these meetings. With the message of protest aflame in the minds of the working class, fifty thousand men, women and children will come direct from their shops, factories and homes Aug. 22 to gather in Union Square

at five o'clock in New York. Many of the workers having heard the eloquent addresses made by the two women defendants in New York (Continued on Page Five)

## ISSUE 100,000 SACCOLEAFLETS

coming week calling on them to The "job trust" in the building attend the big Sacco-Vanzetti me- the convention adjourned. rades will be one of the subjects morial demonstration that will be held in Union Square next Thurs- nig - "Why does the American norrow night in Irving Plaza hall, onstration, which is being arranged port the 23 Gastonia textile workby the New York District of the ers whom the cotton mill barons (Continued on Page Five)

Hear Melvin Speak at Mass Meeting (Wireless By Inprecorr) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 14.—Declaring that a mount ing wave of working class protest against the electrocution of

INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE

No Repetition of Sacco-Vanzetti Murder Is

Stressed in Appeal to World's Workers

The appeal cites that the sixteen strike leaders are on trial for their lives for daring to resist capitalism, that the crime for which they stand accused is that they led the Gastonia workers in their struggle for a minimum wage, an eight-hour

sixteen leaders of the Gastonia textile strikers must stay the

hand of the mill owners' hangmen, the Executive of the Inter-

national Red Aid today issued an appeal to the workers of the

day and recognition of the union. There follows a description of the events in Gastonia.

"Two years ago," the appeal states, "American capitalism executed Sacco and Vanzetti after seven years of torture. Now the American textile barons want to railroad these sixteen strike leaders to the same electric chair.

"The Gastonia case is of tremendous importance, because American capitalism wishes to show the European capitalists how best to defeat the growing tide of working class resistance.'

"Workers of the world, protest," the appeal continues. "The protest against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti was not strong enough. The present wave of protest must stop the hand of the hangman. Therefore the Executive of the International Red Aid appeals to the workers throughout the world to organize a mighty campaign to secure the release of these sixteen American workers. In meetings, demonstrations and through the working class press, the workers must protest this

"Remember Sacco and Vanzetti!" "Save the Sixteen from Electrocution!"

### By LISTON M. OAK.

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 14.—Every rank and file delegate of the North Carolina State Federation of Labor Convention received a copy today of the resolution calling for solidarity with the arrested textile lead-

ers and support of their de-fense which Sophie Melvin was not allowed by the bureaucrats to present. Although the convention adjourned this afternoon, many delegates are staying over to hear Melvin, Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Dewey Martin and C. W. Saylors speak at the mass meeting at the Wake

After refusing the floor first to Melvin and later to Dewey Martin No News of 4 Fliers and C. W. Saylors yesterday, the bureaucrats tried to adjourn for executive session in order to exclude the left-wingers from the hall. The rank and file defeated this move and finally forced through a resolution demanding justice for the Gastonia

Two Negro delegates, representing the Common Laborers' Union of Winston-Salem, were Jim-crowed. Although more than 65 per cent of the organized tobacco workers in this state are Negroes, they did not have a single delegate at the convention. There were no women or young worker delegates present. Whenever Negroes were mentioned, it was with contempt, especially by

Invite MacDonald.

Ramsay MacDonald was invited to visit North Carolina by the federation, in case he visits this country, since a great kinship is felt by the A. F. of L. for the head of the "labor" government which is busily engaged at present in breaking the textile strike there.

With every assurance to the capitalists and the state of its support, One hundred thousand leaflets and after a chaplain elected for the will be distributed among the purpose bestowed the blessing of the bosses solve their labor problems,

Leaflets asking - and answer-(Continued on Page Five)

## Pick 75 Needle Delegates to Metropolitan Area Meet

Hyman Reports at Shop Delegate Conference; In view of these attacks all Hariem workers are urged to give all possi-Back Reception to U.S.S.R Fliers

Joining with thousands of other tended by delegates representing liance of North America has issued a call for a conference to take place Aug. 19 at the Alliance headquartors 108 E 14th St. at 8 p. m.

Industrial of North America has issued of Negro organizations and unions the New York district, each organization and unions the New York district, each organization is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the meeting tomental provision is made for rest tions answered at the me the American representatives of Tuesday, August 27, at the Workers "The workers of New York City, insurance. Poisoned air for silk and building and job committees can Irving Pl., last night elected 75 del- a new, militant trade union center egates to represent the union at the will be formed. Second Metropolitan Area Trade Hyman Speaks. Union Unity Conference to be held Louis Hyman, president of the Inhere next Tuesday evening, Aug.

dustrial Union, spoke on the present situation in the industry after The conference, which will be Harry Berlin reported on the plans held at Irving Plaza hall, will be at-(Continued on Page Five)

Since Sunday

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Aug. 14 .-The world-girdling flight of the monoplane Land of the Soviets, bound for New York from Moscow, has been brought to a halt by a forced landing 170 miles from Irkutsk, Siberia. It is not known whether any of the four airmen abroad have been injured, nor whether the all-metal, bi-motored plane has been damaged to such an extent as to prevent continuance of

Tass, official Soviet news agency, said that the Land of the Soviets had come down in a wild, uninhabit-(Continued on Page Two)

### Need Aid to Prepare Welcome for Fliers

Workers who can spare an hour or more to help in the work of preparing for the reception of the Soviet flyers now en route to New York are requested to report after 10 a. m. at 175 Fifth Ave., Room 304.

Strong ILD in Harlem

The Inter-Racial Branch of the International Labor Defense will hold a special membership meeting Monday night at 7:30, at 235 W. 129th St., to formulate concrete plans for building a large branch of the I. L. D. in Harlem.

During the past month acts of brutality to Negro workers by the Harlem police and discrimination Negroes have increased Several election campaign meetings of the Communist Party have been broken up and speakers arrested. In view of these attacks all Harlem ble aid in building up a strong branch of the International Labor Defense, which is defending all those arrested.

MT. CLEMENS, Mich., Aug. 14 .-While his plane was burning 5,000 feet in the air and after his clothes had been torn away, Lieut. Barr, of the army air forces, saved his life by a parachute leap at Selfridge Field here late yesterday.

FLYING JINGO ABLAZE

A whole day of fun and entertainment Sunday, Aug. 18, Pleasant Bay Park.

## POLICE TERROR **AGAINST CHICAGO WORKERS MEETS**

Huge Sacco Meeting Is Planned

CHICAGO, Aug. 14.-Beginning with the Gastonia demonstration held in Grant Park on June 15 and the smashing up of the August Anti-War Demonstration at Union Park, the police of Chicago have continued their brutal tactics of breaking up meetings of workers and jailing those who protest sgainst methods of terrorism.

The Chicago police department has completely outlawed the distribution of any kind of working class literature and arrests of workers who attempt to distribute handbills or other literature occur daily.

Last Thursday night about a broken up and fifteen speakers The police department of Chicago was mobilized to terrorize the workers at the mass demonstration against police brutality held in Ashland Auditorium on August 9. Before any worker could enter the hall, we had to pass through a cordon of armed police and detectives who searched every individual as he came up the stairs. Women's knives were confiscated. A nummeeting. The I. L. D. was on the paring the meeting. job and in spite of the police tactics in spiriting workers from one police station to another, succeeded in releasing the workers on bond. There in the Chicago city courts.

Th spite of the police terrorism tion, Aug. 22. thousands of workers filled the Ashland Auditorium and militantly demonstrated their determination to centinue the fight against the bosses and their government agencies. This defiance of police attacks and brutality extends not only to these cases which exist in Chicago, but is being shown in the attack upon the militant workers in the south who are now facing the possibility of the fate of Sacco and Vanzetti.

The workers of Chicago are planning a tremendous memorial and demonstration on the anniversary of the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. On August 22, at the Ukrainian Labor Home, 2457 W. Chicago Ave., a mass meeting and demonstration will be held under the auspices of the I. L. D. and W. I. R. for the purpose not only of commemorating the death of the martyrs of the working class, Sacco and Vanzetti, but also to mobilize for a wide campaign for the freeing of the Gastonia strikers. This will be the opening gun of a tremendous drive in the Chicago district which it is hoped will stir up in the middle west a huge wave of support for this defense.

## 4 Ships Run Aground in Heavy Boston Fog:

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 14.-A heavy fog completely paralyzed shipping here yesterday, causing four ships to run aground, including an excursion boat carrying more than 250 children bound for an outing. Only one of the stranded ships, the British freighter Far North, had been floated at high tide last night.

The excursionists were transferred to other boats and taken back to Boston. The other vessels still aground are the fishing smack, Gosson, and the Elizabeth Nunan, both of Boston, which were headed for port with loads of fish from the Grand Banks when the struck the George's Island sand bar.

Defend the Revolutionary Press.

K. Lakitskas, Freeland, Pa. 2.00

land, Ore. .....

Schultz, Juneau, Ala...

.......

D. Tohtieff, Juneau, Ala.

Tom Brunef and W. Larson,

Fri Schultz, Juneau, Ala...

From Communist Sympathiers, Niles, O.......

Workingmens Sick Ben. Fed.,
Astoria, L. I.

Thas, Morrill, St. Mo.

Swan Swanson, Long Cove,

Celia Silverman, 1F, Sec.

2, New York .....

ina Drut, 1F, Sec. 2, New

innish Club, West Concord,

N. H. ....

M. Robertson, St. Louis,

Ruck, New York .....

Lifshitz, New York .... Zubyk, Rochester, N. Y.

tian B. & E. Society,

nessen, Pa. .....

Veranis, Hot Springs,

Cayanas, Daytona Beach,

Andiasevich, M. Sarich,

and N. Busich, South Chi-

Collected by P. Yost, Chi-

Waukegan Unit, Waukegan,

V. S. Ware, Central Point,

Oregon .....



Hundreds of Thousands of Workers to Hear Bush, Schechter. The complete list of the cities to be visited by Amy Schechter and port Workers Conference, George Vera Bush follow: Schechter at Providence, R. I., tonight (Wednesday) Mink, secretary of the Marine at A. C. A. Hall, Westminster St.; Allentown, Slovak Hall, 121 North Workers League yesterday an Third St., tomorrow; Boston, New International Hall, 42 Wenonah St., nounced that preparations are al-Roxbury, Friday; Rochester, Saturday; Cleveland, Monday, the 19th; ready under way for the issuance Detroit, Tuesday, the 20th, and Chicago, Thursday, the 22nd.

Vera Bush's tour includes the following cities: Paterson, N. J., Texdozen open air meetings were tile Union Hall, 205 Potter St., tonight (Wednesday); Passaic, N. J., conference has not as yet been set, Workers' Home, 25 Dayton Ave., tomorrow; Philadelphia Labor Institute, it will undoubtedly be held shortly 810 Locust St., Friday; Pittsburgh, Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St., Saturday, the 17th; Wheeling, W. Va., Riverside Park, between 12th and 14th the same time Mink stated that he Sts., and Water St., 7 o'clock, Sunday, the 18th; Cincinnati, Labor Temple, has already received word that a appointing titled henchmen to exsubstantial delegation of West press his interests on the arbitration of West press his interests and west press his interests are well as well as which we will not be a believed by the west press his interests land Auditorium, Chicago, Thursday, the 22nd.

Both defendants will speak at Detroit and Chicago jointly.

Boston Prepared to Greet Schechter. The Boston mass meeting for Amy Schechter has been arranged for pocketbooks were ransacked and all Friday evening, Aug. 16, at New International Hall, 42 Wenonah St., such dangerous weapons as pen- Roxbury. In spite of the great difficulty to secure halls in Boston, because of the police oppression and determination to break up the rallies of workers were arrested at this for Gastonia, the International Labor Defense there has succeeded in pre-

Philadelphia to Hold Joint Gastonia Sacco-Vanzetti Meet. The Philadelphia City Hall, above which stands the statue of William Penn, who came to that state for "freedom," will hear the call of the are now eighty-two cases pending International Labor Defense for the freedom of the Gastonia prisoners, on the occasion of the second anniversary of the Sacco-Vanzetti execu-

> Wheeling, W. Va., to Greet Bush Aug. 18. Workers of Wheeling, a city having a militant labor history, will turn out en masse to greet Vera Bush on Sunday, Aug. 18, at 7 o'clock in Riverside Park, between 12th and 14th on Water St.

> Allentown, Pa., Textile Center to Hear Schechter. The Slovak Workers' Hall, 121 North Third St., will be the scene of a mass demonstration greeting for Amy Schechter tomorrow at 8 p. m. The workers here have been especially desirous of listening to the story of Gastonia from the lips of one of the defendants.

> New Bedford to Hold Defense Outing. The joint Gastonia Defense and Relief Committee will hold a mass outing next Sunday on behalf of the Gastonia strikers. This will take the place of the outing spoiled by rain last week.

St. Paul to Help Defense.

The Gastonia joint Defense and Relief Committee has arranged a mass outing to be held in Como Park on Sunday, Aug. 18, when prominent speakers will be present to address the workers on the Gastonia

Wilkes-Barre to Aid Gastonia at Mass Meet.

All the miners of this hard coal section will come to the big outdoor mass meeting tomorrow afternoon to hear one of the defendants in the Gastonia case, J. R. Pittman, a Gastonia striker, and Karl Reeve, of La-

Petitions Pour In.

The petitions continue to pour in on every mail. Many of the workers are giving maximum coontributions rather than the 10-cent sum to 24 to lay the basis for a militant, cover the printing expenses.

Rochester to Protest Hillman Gangsters, Gastonia.

Amy Schechter will speak at the mass protest meeting at Rochester Union Unity Convention to be held 250 Children Stranded on Saturday, Aug. 17, when the workers of that city will show their solidarity with Gastonia and attack the murderous offensive of the Hillman Auto Workers Union in cooperation gangsters who have seriously injured Peter Teem, one of the most militant fighters in the Amalgamated Clothing Workers.

Los Angeles to Hear Bloor on Gastonia-Sacco-Vanzetti.

Mother Bloor, having traveled across country, forming scores of locals of the International Labor Defense, and having explained the Gastonia case to hundreds of thousands of workers, will be the principal speaker in Music Arts Hall, 233 South Broadway, Los Angeles, Aug. 21, at a combined Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia mass meeting.

Cleveland Arranges for Schechter Address Aug. 19. The Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee will hold a Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia mass demonstration in the public square of Cleveland ternational Labor Defense to be on Aug. 19, when a conference will be held to mobilize the workers of that section. Amy Schechter will speak on that occasion.

Teems Protest Meeting, Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia Meet at Rochester. The joint protest meeting against the brutalities that sent Peter ants released and on bail, and Karl Teem to the hospital with a fractured skull, against the Gastonia terror Reeve, managing editor of Labor and the Sacco-Vanzetti execution, will be held in Rochester, Aug. 19, in- Unity. stead of Aug. 17, the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee an-

## PACIFIC GREET ATLANTIC MEET HERE SOON

Great Activity for Cleveland Congress

(Continued from Page One) trial union of marine transport Trade Union Unity Convention to ished. be held in Cleveland Aug. 31-Sept. Six men were reported to have 2. This convention will establish a been injured when their boat capnew, militant trade union center in cized. the United States.

To Meet on West Coast. Commenting on the cable of greetings from the Pan-Pacific Transof an official call for a West Coast after the Cleveland convention. At land meet.

Shop Gate Meetings.

gates from their shops.

According to a statement issued Guarantees that the court will already been distributed.

Many Delegates. tinues. The Hotel, Restaurant and Canadian labor market. Cafeteria Workers Union has already elected delegates. Last night's meeting of the shop delegates of National Training trial Union at Iriving Plaza, also took similar action.

William Z. Foster, national secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, will address the conference on the "Tasks Before the New Trade Union Center."

Auto Workers Active.

concrete expression when hundreds of auto workers meet here on Aug. industrial union of auto workers.

The conference, which will elect in Cleveland, is being called by the with the Trade Union Educational League, and will be held in the Auto Workers' hall, 3782 Woodward Ave.

Miners Hear Minerich.

INKERMAN, Pa., Aug. 14. - Anthony Minerich, organizer for the National Miners Union, will speak on the Trade Union Unity Convention and urge miners to send a strong delegation from the anthracite region at the picnic of the Inheld tomorrow (Thursday) at Valley View Park, Inkerman.

Oher speakers will be J. R. Pitt-

A meeting at which the Cleveland convention will be taken up will be held in Exeter on Friday. Other EMERGENCY FUND Lindbergh Aids March speak are as follows: meetings at which Minerich will

Of Yankee Imperialism Aug. 17, Columbia Han, Ok. Forge, Pa.; Aug. 18, Pittston; Aug. 20, McAdoo; In the Latin-Americas 19, Lattimer; Aug. 20, McAdoo; Aug. 21, Scranton; Aug. 22, Tamac-WASHINGTON, Aug. 14 .- Col. qua; Aug. 23, Minersville; Aug. 24,

# open another Latin-American air line for Pan-American Airways, the

(Continued from Page One) ed region somewhere in the Buryat month and marks a further en- taking off from Krasnoyarsk on exerting all possible efforts to establish contact with pilot Semyon Shestakof and his three comrades, ..... 5.00 and were preparing to dispatch rescue planes in search of the lost crew

From Krasnoyarsk to Irkutsk, the aviators had hoped to reach Nuc. 303, Sec. 3, Chicago, Ill. 8.00 Chita, 400 miles beyond. Up to the time of the forced landing the plane had covered 3,726 miles in 36 flying International Br. Sec. 3, N. Y. 5.00 hours. Pilot Shestakof is a crack Chester Unit, Chester Pa. . 17.00 flier of the Red Army and the Red Superior Unit, Superior, Wis. 29.00 Fleet, and flew Moscow to Tokio Pacific above the Aleutian Islands,

Keep Sunday date open; come

## Tornado in Vermont Causes Big Damage KANSAS CITY and Injures Many

RUTLAND, Vt., Aug. 14.-A heck-up was in progress today to ascertain whether any loss of life resulted from a tornado which cut a 25-mile path between Lake Bomoseen and Middlebury late yesterday, ing threes, destroying crops and endangering a score of boatmen.

The storm, one of the worst ever experienced in Central Vermont, workers and send delegates to the livestock was reported to have per-

Arbitration

(Continued from Page One) Coast seamen will attend the Cleve- court. It is hinted that Lord Gordon Hewart, chief justice of England, each, but the other seven were held the bosses who constantly attack the New York District of the Commuwill fill this post.

Shop gate meetings are being the employers last Saturday paved too. held daily in New York City and the way for the successful diplomthroughout New Jersey acquainting acy of Sir Horace Wilson, permathousands of workers with the sec- nent secretary of the labor ministry. ond Metropolitan Area Trade Union Today's employers' conference is a ing Place and 15th St., at 7:30 p. pected to summon again the reform-Thousands of workers are at- ist union leaders to prepare the sky and others. tending these rallies at which the ground for the arbitration court | The police had made plans beforetown hall.

of the Metropolitan Trade Union cut are provided in the appointment would be raided if it were held. Center, many delegates from New of the usual "impartial" chairman.

## the Needle Trades Worwers Indus- School for Young

tional Training School for young jointly by the Communist Party and workers is to be held this summer. the I. L. D. A big turnout for the This school will take place in Cleve- meeting is expected because the land, Ohio, and will commence im- workers all over the city are aroused mediately after the Trade Union over this action of the police. Funds DETROIT, Aug. 14.—The ever in- Educational League Convention. The are being collected to put up an ade creasing revolt of the auto workers students coming to the Young Work- quate defense because the laboragainst the speed-up, wage cuts ers School are to come in time for hating judge who presides in police and against the whole rationaliza- the Convention, so that they may court is certain to convict the artion program of the bosses will find have the benefits cothe congress. rested workers.

## POLICE BREAK GASTON MEET

flattening many luildings, uproot- Jail 14 Workers in Big Attack

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 14 .raged for nearly 30 minutes. Much The Gastonia defense meeting, at which Otto Hall was to speak, was broken up Saturday by the police. The meeting was scheduled to be

the third floor) at 8 p. m. Before the crowd arrived or the speaker, Otto Hall, the police came in and announced that all were under arrest. About twenty were present. The police then stationed three downstairs and prevented anyone from entering or leaving the build- dates, to support. ing. The police wanted to arrest MacDonald's conversations with they were finally released on bond workers, and fight against every America is calling a conference of

Some of those arrested and held in Wall Street which is driving to a Tuesday, Aug. 27, at 26-28 Union jail until Sunday were Roy Stephens new world war for the profits of the Square, Room 202. It is the task and E. Thomas, district organizer bankers and business interests of of every fighting worker, white and Unity Conference to be held Tues- direct result of Wilson's successful of the Communist Party and League America. day, Aug. 20, at Irving Plaza, Irv- approach. The conference is ex- of District 10, respectively, Prince Woodard, E. Peterson, Jennie Rovin- is rampant, even as in the South. in the forthcoming municipal elec-

workers a re u rged to elect dele- which will meet at the Manchester hand to raid the meeting. A few days ago two detectives came to the Party that had rented the hall and yesterday by the Executive Council give its official seal to the wage informed them that the meeting

This is the climax to a series of Jersey industrial plants will be at So confident is Wilson that the con- arrests and raids on Communist the conference. Fifty thousand ference will settle the strike to the meetings and the headquarters of copies of the conference call have complete satisfaction of the employ- the Communist Party here. Leo ers that he plans to sail for Canada Grant and Roy Stephens were fined Friday to join the labor imperialist heavily lately after police broke up Many shops and New York trade J. H. Thomas, who is now in Canada open air meetings held to demonunions will also have delegates at to arrange plans to dump British strate against the coming imperialthe conference, the statement con- unemployed on the already glutted ist war and for the defense of the Gastonia strikers who have been framed up.

Sunday morning in police court the workers' attorney succeeded in getting a continuance of the case until Thursday in order to give more Workers in Cleveland time to prepare the defense. A mass protest meeting against this CLEVELAND, Aug. 14.-A Na- action of the police is being called

### Remember This Date Aug. 18!

Pleasant Bay Park, the place of the big carnival! Aug. 18, the day of the big carnival!

Will it be the biggest affair in If preparations for entertainment, athletic features, food,

dancing and what not mean anything, it will! For your own sake keep this date open!

And watch for further an nouncements in the press! Remember Sunday, Aug. 18!

# held at Shannon's Hall, 1520 East NEGRO ELECTION 18th Street (an indoor meeting on

(Continued from Page One)

"The record of the democratic and Negro workers, for organization of thought were in charge of the meet- sively their open treachery and be- tant unions. It is the only Party ing, thus preventing any meeting trayal of the interests of the Negro which fights against the danger of being held. They held them there masses and the working class as a war, against the entire capitalist until about 9 p .m. when they called whole. They have supported race system which oppresses and deceeded in getting out on \$100 bail lynching. They are the parties of workers behind this program, the until late Sunday afternoon when wages and conditions of the Negro nist Party of the United States of attempt of the Negro workers to Negro organizations, and unions of organize. They are the parties of which Negroes are members, on

"In New York City Jim-crowism working class, the Communist Party,

Negro students are discriminated tions.

Starting This Saturday, Aug. 17



introducing a remarkable Soviet screen artiste **EMMA** 

ZESSARSKAYA

ctress."

The German Press.

Film Guild Cinema 52 W. 8th St. [Bet. Fifth and] SPRing 5095-5090-1716

Special Prices-12 to 2 Weekdays-35



against in the schools, Negro work-

ers are denied admittance to public

places. Miserable housing condi-

tions, oppressive rents are the lot

of the Negro masses. Police brutality has been especially vicious

against Negro workers throughout

the city. Such have been the re-

sults of support for the democratic

and republican parties, the parties

of capitalism in the United States.

Socialist Party No Better.

the enemy of the Negro masses, a

dangerous agent of the bosses in the

ranks of the workers. The plat-

forms of all these parties have noth-

ing to offer the Negro workers.

From them the Negro masses cans

expect only increasing misery,

sharper attacks, the whole vile sys-

tem of discrimination and segrega-

"The only political party that

champions the causes of all work-

ers is the Communist Party, the

Party of the militant Negro and

white workers of America. It is the

only Party which has a program of

concrete demands for the workers,

which fights for full social, econ-

omic and political equality for the

black, to support the Party of the

"... greater than the

HER WAY

of LOVE

A Sovkino Production

Village of Sin . . . .

"The socialist party as well is

Everybody is going to the

# Daily Morker PRESS

# Carnival

The Fisrt Election Campaign Rally Will Take Place. Weinstone, Wicks, Engdahl, Olgin, Gold, Bidenkapp, Rebecca Grecht, Rose Wortis and Others Will Speak

PLEASANT BAY PARK

Sunday, Aug. 18

FROM NOON TILL DAWN

AND LEAGUE — SOCCER, Etc., Etc.

BASEBALL GAME Entertainment—Sports Fifth Avenue Buses will take you from Dancing-Refreshments 177th subway station direct to the park

Let's Go!

We'll All Be There!

1.00 B. Vodneff, Carbondale, Pa. 4.00 St. Nucleus 1, San Francisco, California ..... 14.50 St. Nucleus 1, San Francisco, 9.00 Wentworth Unit, Wentworth,

cago, Ill. ..... 1.00 Longcove Unit, Longcove,

J. H. Seitz, Willoughby, O... \$10.00 | Workingmen's Ben. & Educational Fed., Gary, Ind. ... 5.00 J. R. Jones, B'klyn, N. Y... 1.00 4.00 M. Danzig, Springfield, Mass. 1.00 Charles Lindbergh, in-law to Mor- Carbon, Pa. 6.00 L. Binschus, S. Bellingham,

Washington ..... W. P. Sukut, Chicago, Ill.... 19.00 Paper Plate & Bag Makers Union, Local 107, N. Y... 20.00 5.00 N. Karpa, Badon, Pa. ..... 2.00 A. Eckekamp, San Francisco, Calif. .....

3.00 Nick Papalexates, Benton Harbor, Mich. ..... 3.00 Communist Party Unit, Brock New Jersey .... Erik Erikson, Berbeley, Cal. Japanese Fraction, San Fran-

1.00 cisco, Calif. 2.00 Nucleus 4, San Francisco, 1.00 California ..... 1.00 Denver Nuclei, Denver, Colo. 15.00 H. Holtz, Los Angeles, Cal... 2.50 Unit 3, Sec. 4, New York.... Lanesville Unit, Lanesville,

Mass. ..... Wilmington Unit, Wilmington, Delaware ..... Unit 4F, Sec. 6, New York ...

Phila. Unit, Phila., Pa..... E. Chicago Unit, East Chi-

ow, U. S. Ambassador to Mexico and 1.00 right hand man of Morgan, is to .50 open another Latin-American air Wall Street concern from which he draws down a fat salary as technical adviser, it was announced to-

The line, which will operate be-4.00 tween Porto Rico, Trinidad and Guinas, connecting with the Miami-17.00 Porto Rico line, will be opened next forests just north of Mongolia after 2.00 croachment of Yankee imperialism Sunday afternoon. Authorities were 2.00 in Latin-America, already a Wall Street dependency in large part.

Rudyard Unit, Rudyard, Mich. N. Shandloff, Miami, Fla... 5.00 Unit 2, Worcester, Mass.... 73.00 near Lake Balkal, is about 600 miles; Br. 1, Sec. 5, City ..... 10.00 Unit 7F, Sec. 2, N. Y..... 5.00

36.80

Total ...... \$651.00 and A. Shestakoff, mechanic. Previously Collected ..13,594.47 Total-to-date ......14,245.47

to the Press Carnival.

## MASS ARRESTS FAIL TO BREAK BULGAR STRIKE

Police Terror Against Tobacco Workers

SOFIA, Aug. 14 .- The strike of 3,000 tobacco workers in Stanimak and Raikov is going on. In Jampol the mill workers, in Burgas, the metal workers, in Rusea, the bakers are on strike. In Stara Zagora leather workers, and in Varna, clothing workers have struck work.

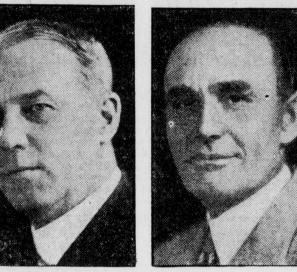
The leadership of all the strikes is in the hands of the Red Trade Union. The demands put forward are: wage increases of 30 to 40 per cent, shorter working hours, no restriction of the right of coalition. (The Bulgarian employers are trying the "open shop" game.) political demands such as a full amary Defense of the Realm act.

The police are attempting to terrorize the strikers. Mass arrests are Police Beat Deputy at being effected and the arrested men brutally ill-treated. The rage of the police is specially directed against the Independent Trade Unions.

SWISS GET AIR-MINDED.

LIBSON, Aug. 14 .- The three Swiss aviators who are planning to anti-militarist leaflets. fly the Atlantic to New York tested in preparation for their departure

Organize \$50,000,000 Fruit Growers Trust



Former Secretary of Agriculture Jardine and Julius H. Barnes. former president of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, who, by their influence with the Hoover administration, facilitated the organization of the \$50,000,000 United Growers of America, the new huge fruit

## Sliwen the strikers, besides their economic claims, also put forward ARREST SIXTY CONFLICTS RAGE nesty for all political offenses and the revocation of the ultra-reaction-AT HAGUE MEET

To Prevent Open Rift

THE HAGUE, Aug. 14. - Con-

flicts between the diplomats and fi-

"quiet meeting" to discuss the sit-

Majority members spent most of

by strictly "respectable" people.

renewed.

Demonstration

(Wireless By "Inprecorr") PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia, Aug. nanciers of the imperialist powers 14.—Sixty soldiers and numbers of here today raged so fiercely that workers were arrested yesterday in the political commission decided not utives and engineers are at present Budweis following distribution of to meet again until later in the in the United States on various busi-

The arrest of the workers and the the move was cloaked under pretheir plane on the beach yesterday distribution of the leaflets brought tense of "satisfactory progress," it Electrotechnical Trust will organize about a spontaneous protest move- was announced that the decisive mo- a technical bureau to be located with ment among the soldiers.

## "The Right of Asylum"--a Joke to Fascist Nations

now unparalleled in character.

ing through the country on his way to the Soviet Union.

After detaining him for several days the Latvian authorities gave Paschin up to the Polish authorities without any further procedure, without an official demand for extradition having been put forward by the Polish government, without any negotiations between the two

is an illustration of the cynical dis- illegal act, in arresting Paschin and regard not only of the right of that is why they at first attempted

tive of his journey was the Soviet tries on account of this arrest, the land cheap clothing fabric manufac- Mich. Union. It was not his intention correspondent of the "Express Po- turers, Senator Walsh held that the Representatives of the Khimstroy nor his desire to stay any longer ranny" wired a declaration of the "republicans are willing to wipe out (Chemical Plant-Construction Corin Latvia than was necessary to Polish Embassy in Riga and of the an entire industry." pass through the country. He could Latvian police that "the whole Raw materials for the fabric try in connection with the technical in no fashion whatever constitute Paschin affair was pure invention." (which Pennsylvania virgin wool assistance contracts with the Nitro-

Soviet IInion.

Several persons knowing the Polish political police already waiting with the investigation of the Paschfor him there.

It is indisputable that the Lat- serious forces at work which wil vian police in this instance acted not allow this shameful misdeed to Boston Halls Bar Sacco by the direct commission of the Po- pass unnoticed. and "sovereignty" are not worth the vention of these governments.

Latvia is at their disposal. thorities in the Paschin affair is a the fight against t' revolutionary pregnant example of the manner in working class. We see the developtramples underfoot the same liberal between the fascists of all counprinciples it proclaimed in times tries for the purpose of robbing

revolution the theory of practise of Union. purgeois science has not up to now gers and their liegemen.

BERLIN (By Mail) .- The record found the courage to declare that in the conference of world imperialof unscrupulous infringements of this principle is no longer valid, ists and compromise with at least the right of asylum has been en- although already beginning with the some of the British demands at the riched by a fresh instance through second half of the nineteenth cen- expense of the smaller powers were the Paschin case. The Latvian and tury the application of the princi- discussed today. France, Italy and Polish police have in cordial co- ple was dependent on various more Belgium may be willing "to compenoperation perpetrated a crime up to or less reactionary clauses. In the sate" the small powers, it was ininternational treaties and in the do- timated today, but the form which The Latvian police arrested Jan mestic legislation of the bourgeois such "compensation" will take was Paschin, a Polish Communist, pass- states the principle of non-extradi- left indefinite. The specific plan tion of political offenders is still as discussed today and yesterday laid down as a matter of course. is to meet the British demands for But the fear of the growing revo- a share of reparations payments lutionary working class movement by using the \$7,500,000 of the un- gineers of the Autostroy will parever more frequently compels the conditional annuities which is still bourgeois governments to infringe undivided. this principle in their practical conduct. The history of the post-war period records numerous flagrant nifringements of the right of asyalleled in sheer unabashed and cyn-

lum but the Paschin case is unpar-This action of the two police or- ical impudence. The Polish as well ganizations which flies in the face as the Latvian authorities were perof all ideas of international law feetly aware that they committed an in's arrest had taken place in Lat- terests forced the 200 per cent in- plants will at first assemble cars paragraph directed against the re-Jan Paschin never and in no man- vian territory was denied. When crease in duty on wool rags, it was from parts imported from the action. whatever trasgressed the laws the working class press was already charged in the tariff debates yes- United States. The Bureau of the

minsh, as recently as May 7th, that insure demand for virgin wooi) are The fact that Jan Paschin was is ten days after the extradition imported from Europe, made into delegation of the Donugol Trust, wanted by the Polish political po- of Paschin, unblushingly declared shoddy clothing and sold for \$20 to lice was sufficient reason for the to members of the Latvian parlia- underpaid workers. Even Walsh ad-Latvian police to arrest him on the ment that the arrested man was in mitted that "they are cheap clothes. train passing through Riga to the Latvia and that he had the possi- but they are all the poor man can bility of traveling where he wished. afford to purchase," in order to Such subterfuges only prove that strengthen his fight for the New lish language who were by chance the Latvian police strongly inclines England shoddy mills. present when Paschin was examined towards the hushing up of all traces in Riga immediately expressed their of this sinister affair. But in this the day in secret caucus over the conviction that he would be trans- it will and must not succeed. The tariff on hides, leather and shoes. ported to Warsaw in chains. These Latvian government must answer The schedule is expected to be comfears were not unfounded. Paschin the questions which were most dipleted by Senator Smoot tomorrow. was in fact taken, without much rectly put. We have small confiado, to Demgal railway station and dence in the petition commission of U. S. beet growers and Cuban and there given up to agents of the Po- the Latvian seym which is charged Philippine Sugar interests will be

lish political police. By playing the It is quite clear that the Paschin Meet; Workers' Bodies

in case. But there are far more

lutionaries is in the balance the der to win the Baltic states for a building can be secured for a Sacco- organized grafters to continue unple on its own laws. No obstacle Union is no news to anyone. The can hold back the bourgeoisie from coordination of the police activities giving way to its blind class hate. between Poland and Latvia permits In such a case the "Warsaw police- us to conjecture the degree of mumen" can consider themselves quite tual understanding existing between at home in the territory of the the two general staffs and the mil-'independent Latvian republic" and itary authorities of both countries. the entire government machine of This instance clearl; shows how the traditions of international law are The conduct of the Latvian au- disregarded by the bourgeoisie in

which the bourgeoisie, if need arises, ment of international cooperation past in the sphere of international the revolutionary workers and peas-law. Ever since the era of the French a war against the hated Soviet

international law has made a dis- The toiling masses must in intinction between political and com- ternational solidarity do their ut- murder of Sacco and Vanzetti - shol uj tagok is felvétetnek. Edward mon offenses. Somewhere around most to tear Paschin from the the workers of Boston and prepar- Fricke, elnök. Armon Greenspan the thirties of the past century the clutches of his would be butchers ing to attend the memorial meeting principle that persons persecuted and to declare war unto death being arranged - ban or no banpolitical offenses are not given against international fascism, by the Communist Party, Internahas been universally accepted, against the imperialist war montional Labor Defense and other milutan 2-töl 6-ig. Cautörtök beteglatoitant organizations.

## SOVIET INDUSTRY CHIEFS ARRIVED IN UNITED STATES

200 Experts Here at Present Time

B. Kuritzin, Chairman of the Soviet State Machine-Building Corporation, M. Nikiforov, Chairman of the Rubber Trust, W. S. Matlin, Vice-Chairman of the Electrotechnical Trust. N. Levchenko, Vice-Chairman of the Donugol Coal Trust and 45 other Soviet executives and engineers have arrived in the United States during the past week, it was announced by the Amtorg Trading

Among the new group of Soviet industrial representatives who came to this country to study the Ameriautomobile factory to be erected at voted servant. Nizhni Novgorod with the technical assistance of the Ford Motor Co. Postpone Conferences others represent the electrical, coal, chemical, agricultural, machine building, construction, metallurgical, rubber and transportation industries, and the State Institute for the Designing of Metal Works.

A total of nearly 200 Soviet exec week, probably Saturday. While ness missions.

William S. Matlin of the State ment, scheduled for the commission the International General Electric meeting tomorrow may be post- Company at Schenectady. France, and Snowden, of England, ing formed in accordance with the are reported to be preparing for a technical assistance agreement re-Electrotechnical Trust and the American concern. A similar bureau

Plans to prevent an open break of American engineers is being created in Moscow. The Soviet bureau will study American methods of production of various electrotechnical products. Several more repreprincipal engineers, will arrive in the United States shortly.

Aside from the 28 engineers and executives of the Autostrov at present in this country, 40 more technical men are expected. The enticipate in completing the designs for two assembly plants to be built at Nizhni Novgorod and Moscow and then will take up the work on the preparation of plans for the construction of the 100,000 cars at Niz-

poration) have arrived in this couna danger to the order of government | The Latvian Home Secretary La- manufacturers seek to keep out to gen Engineering Company and Du-Pont de Nemours Company. The which has technical assistance contracts with Stuart, James & Cook and Roberts & Schaefer, will study the American coal industry.

## Figures Show Whalen

boroughs.

Whalen was appointed to office, to the accompaniment of a widelish political police. By playing the part of a subordinate organ of the latter the Latvian police voluntarily degraded itself. It has thus proved to the whole world and shown up to the whol with all desirable clearness that all to the possibility that the cooperation of the two police forces is the mocracy," "political independence" outcome of a secret military consumers, after Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo vanzetti were burned in the electric chair, the Massachusetts ruling biggies of the same time will be utilized to whip up "patriotic" fever at home. paper they are written on. When the persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has spared no effort in orthe persecution of proletarian revowars has been persecution of proletar ory of the two great working class efforts to slugging strikers and

Vanzetti memorial meeting August hampered. The records show that 148 per-John L. Englert, superintendent of sons were violently killed in the first public buildings recently refused the six months of the year. Forty-four Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial Commit- only of those who made the attacks tee permission to use Faneuil hall. are under arrest, leaving virtually It is thought that the pressure ex- the same situation in the police deerted by city officials also induced partment as under Whalen's prede-35 churches, synagogues, theatres, cessor, Warren. Meanwhile, Tamand halls to whom applications were many continues to discuss the "fight made, to either refuse flatly or ig- against the crime wave" while worknore the application. This despite ing hard to combat Communist the fact that the Sacco-Vanzetti Me- Party working class representatives morial Committee is composed of and secure re-election of its own supvery mild liberals and "socialists" porters who enforce conditions which and their meeting would be attended produce the "crime" they "fight."

While the committee is naively and Joiner of America, Local 2000. seeking some action by the courts Gyuleselt tartja minden csutort. este - the same courts that ordered the Labor Temple-ben, 324 E. 84th St Business Agent. George Müller, penz ugyi titkar. -- Hivatal a 4. sz. terem

New Imperial Envoy



Eric H. Louw, minister of the new can industry and in connection with Africa to Washington. He is noted charges. the several recently concluded con- as a foe of the South African worktracts are 20 engineers of the Auto- ers, has aided in keeping the native struction Corporation) who will par- served British imperialism in the ticipate in the work of designing an Union of South Africa as a de-

Workers Indignant at Action

BERLIN, Aug. 14.—The interview case of a war. bureau which will have a staff of given by the German Reichminister Severing, to the Berlin correspondcently concluded between the Soviet great indignation amongst the work- value of these private troops on the

> The proletarian press regards to place no difficulties in the way of a return to Germany by the expired, there was a paragraph pro-Germany. After the law for the protection of the republic which was used with unconscionable severity against the workers, fell through, German People's Party, according to the social democratic left-wing "Klassenkampf."

themselves prepared to drop the so- in the factory would be released.

of the Latvian republic. The object sounding the alarm in several countries of which he was a member to the Carrier of the Carrier of the Latvian republic. They were shot at untries of which he was a member to the Carrier of the Ca helm received 500,000,000 marks.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Aug. 14 .-'Crime Drive' as Stunt Alvord Williams hopes to capture who continue their fight and ap-To Hide Inefficiency for Yankee imperialism the Schneider air races soon to be held in England will be given its first test to-Flashy police uniforms, parades and high-pressure publicity men fail to cover up Police Commissioner the rivalry between the great im-Whalen's inability to "fight the perialist powers, will improve the crime wave," according to a survey present speed record of 318 miles based on the records of the Medical Examiners' Office and the offices of the district attorneys and the four 1,250 horsepower and was built for the impending imperialist war at a

## **HEAVY PRISON** TERMS GIVEN TO **GREEK STRIKERS**

Growing

ATHENS, Aug. 14.—Thirty workpolice officials, but this charge had shake ndown. to be dropped as it was shown that strikers.

legation of the Union of South spite of this evidence on other upset by the tremors she promptly to give way to the threats of the

ATHENS, Aug. 14.-In the stroy (the Automobile Plant Con- workers oppressed, and has always chemical industries discontent has been great for a long time. The majority of the operatives in the steadied his razor hand. He sufchemical works of Kanapoulos fered cuts about the face. (chiefly fertilizer mills in the Piraeus) laid down work. Beside the demand of better wages and workng conditions the main reason for the strike is the terroristic enforcement of an open-shop policy and the persecution of organized workers by he employers.

The chemical magnates of Greece works, and specially no men organized in the revolutionary unions. This attitude of the fertilizer manuto play a most important part in Steel Corporation was yesterday

The owners maintain special armed ent of the Paris "Oeuvre" has caused convince themselves of the practical Soviet Union. exit and tried to liberate their com- plan. hibiting Wilhelm II returning to rades held back on the premises by While U. S. Steel gets much of its the armed guards. These, however, ore from its own mines in Brazil, his tormentor and made as if to social democrats, approached the a few hours the plant was turned cent of the metal. into a regular battle-field. When The social democrats declared promise that the workers imprisoned the last few months.

Autostroy, stated that the Nizhni basis was achieved and the new the police began to fire at the crowd Novgorod assembly plant will be draft of the law for the protection of strikers. The owners' guards, enmills bombs at the strikers.

> der the control of the social democ- to their lodgings. Sixteen seriously racy made Wilhelm II the richest injured and numerous arrests are man in Germany by the compensa- the results of this brutal outrage of tion of the former princes and Wil- the state police and the private gun-

There is every reason to suppose Imperialists Warm Up that two workers of the number detained in the factory have been language departments of the Com-For War in British Air murdered by the thugs. They are munist Party must be present, as Races; Wall St. Enters missing and nobody knows what became of them.

The Red Aid of Greece immediately organized a campaign of as-The navy seaplane with which Lieut. sistance for the courageous strikers peals to all foreign anti-Fascist organizations for support.

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the existence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: I) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production; 2) that the class struggle leads necessarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat; 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the creation of a society of free and equal.—Marx.

Press Carnival Sunday, Aug. 18. Let's go.

## Mid-Atlantic States "PLEBISCITE" BY Windows Shattered

Earthquake shocks centering around Buffalo rocked all of New York State and parts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Connecticut and Ontario yesterday morning. Skyscrapers here swayed slightly and work Anti-Fascisti Spirit Is ers on the streets at 6.25 felt the More Atrocities Are ers on the streets at 6.25 felt the ports of serious damage were re-

Pictures and crockery in homes ers arrested during the recent af- throughout the affected area clat- "elections" in Italy, carried out in fair at the Piraeus fertilizer works tered to the floor and windows in form of a plebiscite, with an open have been tried and eleven sentenced Buffalo were smashed by the force vote, have resulted in an immense to 16 months with hard labor. The of the shocks, which lasted about fascist majority. The methods by charge was resistance against the 30 seconds while chimneys in Attica which this result was brought about state authorities and assault against and Batavia, near Rochester, were is shown by the following facts:

the injuries of the police officers indirectly in the quake. Gus Merle, death anybody daring to vote "no" the factory guards and not the was reported to have been milking the fascists. a cow in a field when the shocks Domenico Vitali, a working man, The strikers were sentenced in occurred. he stately bovine was so thought it his proletarian duty not wrenched back.

> A resident of Grand Island, N. Y., was shaving when the tremors un-

allow no organized men in their Exchange Ore; Aid to had already given him up for dead. 5-Year Plan

Huge purchase of manganese ore facturers is easily explained by the from the U.S.S.R. Georgian Manfact that their plants are destined ganese Trust by the United States confirmed by high officials of the corporation and representatives of In this connection Briand, of six or seven Soviet engineers is beof the Interior, the social democrat guards to enforce their wishes and the Amtorg Trading Corporation, fascist regime and the podesta, a the strikers have had occasion to purchasing U. S. agent for the

> The steel corporation intends to very first day of the strike. When buy from 80,000 to 150,000 tons of the workers decided to stop work, manganese annually during the next cist laws require the permission of Severing's declaration as meaning the owners guards first attempted to five years, reports state. At a rate the podesta for such a change of that the German Government intends prevent them from leaving the of \$15 a long ton, this would give the plant. They blocked the doors and Soviet Union \$2,250,000 a year for allowed no one out. The majority the concession which will enable the Kaiser. In the law for the protectof the workers succeeded, however, U.S.S.R. to get continued supplies of nical Trust, including some of the tion of the state which has now ex-

> > received the workers with a volley India, and undeveloped deposits in of rifle-fire and mills bombs. The South Africa, none of these ores is help; several blackshirts standing guards occupied the whole plant in equal to the Soviet Trust product, near came up, seized Bellodi and Severing and a number of other a regularly military fashion and in which contains from 53 to 55 per strangled him on the spot, in "self-Amtorg announces that large vol-

the police arrived on the scene the umes of steel products have been situation was so doubtful that the brought from the steel corporation commanding officer was forced to for shipment to the U.S.S.R. during

### hni Novgorod automobile factory. called Kaiser paragraph, if the Ger- The employers were not satisfied, Communist Campaign A number of the Autostroy engineers will work in Ford factories. vote in favor of the other paraorder to cow the workers. Suddenly. Managers Talk Tasks nas been arrested and deported to however. They needed bloodshed in order to cow the workers. Suddenly. Mr. S. Dybbets, Chairman of the graphs. A unification upon this and without the least provocation At Meeting on Friday detto Croce in the Lateran Agree-

The political issues of the elec-WASHINGTON, Aug. 14.—A sec- ready next December, while the of the republic which Severing in couraged by this conduct of the tion campaign, the program of acasylum but of a whole series of to surround the affair with a wall ret alliance of Pennsylvania wool Moscow assembly plant is scheduled tends to place before the Reichstag, police, also attacked the strikers. democratic conceptions of legality of silence. Even the fact that Pasch- manufacturers and agricultural in- for completion in April, 1930. These will be without the one and only One of the managers who was also program before the masses of workin shops, trade unions, and workers' organization, ways and views. Lazzard was an anti-fascist The "Rote Fahne" points out that This was the signal for a general means of raising the \$25,000 Com- and said so in the chamber of depdemocrats have assisted the Hohen till it was too dark to see wherever campaign tasks, will be discussed zollerns. The government press un- they showed themselves and chased at the city-wide meeting of all units by his friends to starve and section campaign managers this Friday, 8 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square.

> committees chosen by the various an orchard near here. well as the campaign directors of the industrial groups.

# **POLL BY TORTURE**

Revealed

ROME, Aug. 14. - The recent

In Mantova, as everywhere, the At least two persons were injured fascists had openly threatened with had been caused by the bullets of a farmer living near Attica, N. Y., at the plebiscite ballot, i. e. against

sat down on Merle and upset the fascists and voted "no" according milk pail. The farmer suffered a to his conscience. The fascists recorded every vote, of course.

A few days after the plebiscite several fascists broke into Vitali's house in the middle of the night, made him get up and took him to a wood near the town, dragged him into the thicket and buried him alive up to the neck. Vitali remained in this position for three days and three nights and was only saved by a miracle. Children hunting for berries found him in a completely exhausted condition and brought help. His wife and three children

Vitali was taken to a hospital as his condition is very serious.

More Fascist Atrocities. Adolfo Bellodi, an agricultural laborer of San Felice sul Panaro, father of six children, had been without work for several months. He fascist official had taken care that nobody dared employ him. He could not leave San Felice to seek work elsewhere either, as the new fasresidence. Some days ago Bellodi met the podesta in the street and said that he had no right to starve his six children to death. The contemptuous and derisive answer of the podesta made Bellodi lose his head and he uttered a threat against strike him. The podesta called for

ROME, Aug. 14 .- Professor Umberto Cosmo of Turin, for many years chief political contributed to the "La Stampa," a leading Liberal organ up to the advent of fascism.

Benedetto Croce is the greatest country it is a crime to endorse his his death, so his widow must be left

MAIL PLANE DOWN.

enter, 26-28 Union Square.

This is the first general meetWebster, of Hadley Field, N. J., naring of campaign managers. In ad- rowly escaped death early this morndition to unit campaign managers, ing when he was forced to land his members of the election campaign mail plane, bound for Buffalo, in

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

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## Ex-Non-Partisan League Misleader Has New Scheme to Fool Farmers of Dakotas

## **'TEMPERANCE"** TRICK TO PULL **WOOL OVER EYES**

Farmers Lose in Townley Oil Scheme

(By a Farmer Correspondent.) FROID, Montana, (By Mail) .- A . Townley, former chief organizer of the now defunct Non-Partisan League, spoke here last Saturday vening to a crowd of about 100 people on the "Temperance League of America." He advocated a plan vhereby the government is to handle he liquor problem, pretty much in he way it is now handled in Canada and Sweden. The organization is aid to be "non-partisan" and in an election it will get beyond such canlidates, running on the old party ickets, as will endorse the program or viewpoint of the league.

Associated with Townley in this novement are Charles E. Taylor, State Senator from Montana, said o be the originator of the plan, Rodney Salisbury, former sheriff of Sheridan county and a few others. lans call for a drive for members n several states and the starting & paper, and it is reported temorary headquarters will be estabished in the Morrison hotel, Chi-The promoters feel that the lan will be popular in many secions of the country and that plenty f support will be forthcoming.

Townley said in his speech tha was against all kinds of booteggers, both big and small, and in avor of having the government run he liquor business. "If any one is ound to have hooch I would much ather have him get it by parcel ost at the post office, under govrnment supervision, than see it disributed in a back alley by a bootegger," he declared.

A Farm Fakers' Scheme. In reality this so-called Temperince League is not a temperance novement at all but avowedly Antirohibition in its aim. The name Temperance League" is used in orler to make easier the work of orcanization. The league is expected o get some of its support through nembership fees, but the promoters ere also hopeful that many inerested individuals will contribute arge sums of money to the "cause." In an editorial, in last week's is-

we of the Producers News (Plenty-vood, Montana, Cownley is hailed is "the greatest political organizer n America today." Townley might a good promoter of certain plans ind schemes but he cannot be called "great political organizer." When ever: . came upon the Nonpartisan league during the time of the world var he deserted the organization, intead of reorganizing it on a new he left. Following the league's desacle, he came out with his Balance f Power idea (an organization which should throw its strength to his and that candidate in an elecion). Then he started the Prolucers Alliance of America, a farm narketing control plan. Today both novements are deader than door-

After these abortive activities folowed the famous "oil project" in orth Dakota, in which about 15,000 armers "invested" large sums of noney without getting back a single ent of "oil money." Following this e tried his luck at selling the New Vay Harvester machine, but experinced very little success in this busiess also. Now, finally, comes his Inti - Prohibition Temperanco eague which is not founded on any undamental principle. The mere umeration of these various activiis sufficient to indicate how political line" of A. C. Townley.

acillating and unsteady is the The Temperance League of Ameria is a capitalist scheme, pure and imple. The drink evil cannot be ooted out unless capitalism is detroyed. Government ownership and entrol of liquor means absolutely othing under a capitalist form of overnment. The plan of the sague will not do anybody and ood and will merely serve to disract the attention of the farmers nd the workers away from their

## "PUNISHMENT" OF WORKERS AT MCKEESPORT IS BOSSES' TERROR PLAN NO PLEASURE McKEESPORT, Pa. (By Mail) .- I am a worker at the McKeesport Tin Plate Mill heme. Here are some incidents that happened in the mill.

Many a time we are compelled by the company to work two turns in succession. This means work 16 or even 24 hours without a rest, while many men remain idle altogether and are looking for an opportunity to work. The double turn kills our health, it makes robots out of And it deprives of a job many men who badly need it.

The double turn is one of the company's schemes to tire us out to such a degree that we will be unable to think for ourselves and also keep a larger army of unemployed-the more idle men there are the better it is for the company. It makes it easier for the company to dictate its terms to us. Refuse to work double turn! Demand time and a half for overtime-if you must work overtime. It is bad enough when we must put in from 8 to 12 hours on the job without the double

We must wait for our pay envelope an hour or more after a hard night's work. We are through at 7 o'clock in the morning. Then we must stand in line waiting for the paymaster to come. He does not arrive before 8. We are compelled to wait at least an hour in order to get our hard earned pay.

We must demand that the paymaster starts out on his job at least 15 minutes before 7 so that we can get our pay without wasting any

Our greedy bosses are not satisfied that we are working long hours and receive low pay. They keep on "punishing" us for every little thing. Recently, for example, the catcher in 26 was laid off for two days because he was unable to report for work on Monday. Two rollers in Number Ten were laid off for two and three days because a defective roll broke and another roll burned. Roller in 8 and Rougher in 28 were laid off for a whole week for a similar "crime."

The bosses can do with us any thing they please because we are not organized. If we were organized they would not get away with it

DOROTHY McNULTY

Now playing Zelma O'Neal's role

"Follow Thru," at Chanin's 46th

New Soviet Film

Street Theatre.

In Village and Factory Soviet Worker and Peasant Correspondents Aid in Reconstruction



The letters from Soviet worker correspondents below illustrate what their pensils as well as their hammers and sickles have accomplished in aiding socialist construction in the workers' and peasants'

Photo at right, a peasant correspondent, one of the oldest correspondents in the Soviet Union, a delegae to a worker-peasant correspondence conference, tells a car shop worker from Tiflish his experiences with the kulak of his village, somewhere in Siberia.

Photo at left, the growth of the Soviet metal industry is illustrated. A new high furnace being mounted in the Makeef metal

## tead of reorganizing it on a new How the Workers of Minsk Aid Class War Prisoners

By a Soviet Worker Correspondent.

MINSK (By Mail) .- A bright sunshine! We smell the odor of flowers and fresh grass. All round are fields and fields. The workers from the "GOSTORGBEL" (State trade organization of White Russia) came today from the town not to rest, but to fulfil a great work, to help our comrades, who are sitting in dark jails, on the other side of the frontier, where the spiders-the capitalists, are drinking out the

Everybody is coming here today with instruments to plant potatoes for the "MOPR" Society (Red International Aid). Everybody is here! In spite of six hours of work, all employees came to the country after their work to do their modest part to aid the class war prisoners

The International Red Aid cell of Gostorgbel is considered one of the best working cells in general; its members do not consider it sufficient to pay their monthly fee and so accomplish their duty formally. No! The majority of the employees of GOSTORGBEL (everybody without any exception is a member of the "MOPR" Society) is taking an active part in lending assistance to our comrades abroad. Several times cinema exhibitions were organized and the income from the latter was given for the Red Aid. Everybody in our institution is a subscriber to the papers of the Red International Aid, etc.

And now, to increase the funds of the Aid, the employees of the "GOSTORGBEL" have decided to plant one dessiatine of earth for the

The participation was broad and general, nobody thought of going home, nobody thought of going to dinner; everybody had the same thought, the same desire-to help the prisoners.

And in a few hours the work was done, the field planted and with happy songs, with songs of victory they returned home, a little tired but pleased and happy to have done such a great work.

L. SVIRINOVSKY, Minsk, White Russia.

## **Bureaucrats** in State **Body Report Sept. 15**

The extent to which the corrupt labor bureaucracy works hand in hand with the employers in systemhe mill in the south side plant of indefinite vacations to hundreds of atic violation of labor laws and 23 Jones and Laughlin Steel Cor- its workers here. Needless to say, wage scales will be demonstrated ration here was the scene of an the vacations are without pay. An- to some extent in an investigation ne man was killed and six others are so indefinite that the workers of working conditions to be connever know two days in advance ducted by the state bureau of medi-An acetylene tank exploded, kill- when they are due back to work. ation here on Sept. 15. Labor grafig Dan O'Neill, the millwright who This keeps them reporting almost teers are meanwhile perfecting their

Not only has the bourgeoisic forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the proletarians.—Karl Marx (Communist Manifeste).

## Soviet Wall Papers Aid in Socialist Construction

The following letter from a group of Soviet worker correspondents in a huge department store in Moscow, tells how their wall paper came into being, and what it has accomplished in helping to bring about socialist reconstruction.

WE, your comrades of the editor's staff of the wall newspaper "Seven Floors of the Mostorg" (the Mostorg is a state trade society with a big store), want to tell you how we live, work and fight in the country of the Soviets. We want to tell you in our present letter what a wall newspaper is, who is writing in this newspaper, what influence this paper is enjoying and what results it is giving.

Our collective staff of workers and employes, issuing the wall newspaper "Seven Floors" consists of 1,200 employes and workers.. Our store before the revolution belonged to the French capitalists Mur & Merilies;" after the October Revolution it passed into the hands of the Soviet government and is now twice as big. The head of our store is a director, who was formerly a shop-assistant in the silk section. The duties of our director are, of course, very difficult and complicated, but he is getting direct help from our Communist Party nucleus and from

UPROOT SABOTAGERS.

Our wall newspaper is playing a great part in our work. On its pages, through our correspondents, called "stenkors" and "rabcors," we discover those who sabotage, who are abusing their positions in the enterprise, those who became bureaucrats, and those who are not fair to the comrades who work under them.

Anybody working in the enterprise can be a stenkor and a rabcor. In case he is not he can send a simple note to the editor's staff of the wall paper and they transform it into an article for the paper. He has nothing to fear, as he signs the article with a pseudonym. To keep the name of the rabcor in secret is the duty of every editor's staff member. For the violation of this secret he is not only getting a severe public reprimand but can also be prosecuted by the common law. The stencor and the rabcor are under special protection of the Soviet law. I would like to describe to you even a small part of those favorable measures which have been introduced in result of our wall paper. You may judge for yourselves the importance of our wall press by the fact that every note, discovering some defect or abuse in the work of a worker, whatever his position may be, is thoroughly discussed by the organs of our workers' and peasants' inspection and by the prosecutors.

Some responsible workers-managers of sections-were prosecuted for their abuses and neglected work. All this could be discovered only with the help of the wall paper and thanks to the participation of all our workers in the paper. Sometimes, on the contrary, we have to take some comrades under our protection who were unjustly persecuted. The press has also to discover those who are utilizing the wall paper for inproper purposes and by vengeance are spreading lies in the pages of

### THE "LIGHT CAVALRY"

The "Light Cavalry" is also of great help to our work. We do not know if you, comrades of the capitalistic states, know what a "Light Cavalry" means. The "Light Cavalry" is the vanguard of our youth, who are giving all their free time to the construction of the socialist state. These comrades are investigating every part of our state apparatus, are pointing out all the defects and are giving, through the wall paper advice on how to set aside these defects. All the results of the investigations of the "Light Cavalry" are inserted in the wall paper."

We could write a lot of interesting things about our life and about the work of our editor's staff, but the lack of space in our letter does not make it possible to do so. We hope to be able to write you all about this in our next letters.

### GROWTH OF WALL PAPER

Now we want to tell you about the work and development of our wall paper. One year ago we had only 27 stencors and rabcors, who gave us their notes and articles. Since then the number of them has increased to 180 comrades. We are issuing our paper weekly and in every wall paper there is inserted from 60 to 70 articles, caricatures, drawings taken from the life of our store. At present time our editors' staff is like a small editors' staff of a big daily newspaper. We have the same sections and the same distribution of work. We have a so-called 'Troika" (Trio) which is composed of three comrades-chief organizers of our staff and our editors. We have also our own painters, proofreaders, our investigation section, a section controlling the insertion of articles, a section following up the life of the Party and of the trade-

In the near future, owing to the large increase in our articles we intend to publish our paper no more as a wall paper, but in a printing office, so that every worker of our store can be able to read his own newspaper the same time as he is reading the central official press. This will increase the interest to the life of the institution, in which he is working and will make him more active.

### ELECT THEIR EDITORS

Not long ago we had the elections of our editors' staff. In these elections every worker from the institution can take part. Everyone has also the right to be clected. At this meeting we made a report as

After the report a hot discussion took place. One part of the comrades praised our work, the other pointed out the defects. The result of the discussion was that all the editors who have really worked were re-elected. About 600 persons took part in the meeting. This shows the great interest to the wall paper and the political consciousness of the workers who are interested in the life of their institution.

In our next letter we shall write about our socialist competitions which are just now on in all our Union, and in which our store is taking part.-The Editors' Staff of the Wall Paper, "Seven Floors of Mostorg."

## TAXI FAKERS "STRIKE" A NEW HOLD-UP TRICK

Martin Clicque Long Sellout Record

(By a Worker Correspondent) The taxi misleaders will never stop figuring out ways and means to fool the New York taxi drivers. In 1922 a group consisting of Julius Martel acting as president and Murphy and Jess Donalo and a few others wanted to fleece the hackmen in a legal manner. They immediately hired a lawyer, Sydney Lash, and went in for much publicity, the result being that they succeeded in organizing individual hackmen in Greater New York with the exception of the American Yellow.

This group did their utmost to ever the President Company of This group did their utmost to exthe membership.

Hackmen Desert Fakers. In 1924 the hackmen began to desert the misleaders and their union. In order to keep the few that remained the misleaders called a recognition of the union. Like all strike for a higher commission and the rest of the strikes which are led by such fakers the result was that the group disappeared with all the funds of the union which amounted to several thousands of dollars. The hackmen were left to their fate.

Within a short while the same clique financed taxicabs which were cel of the Soviet cinema. president, Julius Martel. It was not successful event.

Fakers Think Up a New Scheme Then they thought up a scheme o organize the individual cab owners (owners of one cab) which meant charging for a monogram which called itself "White Horse." This also meant monthly dues for the clique which would have netted them a small fortune, had they succeeded. Unfortunately for them the police and big fleet owners did not allow them to as it meant lowering the mile rate, (which is now 20 cents a

Now they are back with their tricks to get us hooked. The result hackmen and their demand is a raise in the commission from 40 to 45 per cent, and nothing else. Without organizing the men or anything at all, on Tuesday, Aug. 6, a car with gorillas came up to the garage I was in and notified the men with threats that they were "out on general

### A Militant Union.

Men, we have a militant union, the Taxicab Chauffeurs Union of Greater New York, which demands \$5 a day wages for day men and \$6 for night, also compensation for injuries, no discrimination as to color. sanitary conditions in all garages, and abolition of police supervision.

Men, do not be fooled by these fakers but join the one militant union, which meets at Labor Temple. 243 E. 84th St., the first and third Thursday each month.

The lower middle class, the small manufacturer, the shopkeeper, the artisan, the peasant, all these fight against the bourgeoiste, to save from extinction their existence as fractions of the middle class. They are therefore not revolutionary, but conservative.—Karl Marx

Keep Sunday date open; come



WATCH This Space for Further Announcements

On Saturday and Sunday after-noons Dr. B. LIBER will consulat JEFFERSON VALLEY, West-chester County, N. Y., near Osceola Lake, about eight miles east of Peckskill, State road between Peckskill railroad station (Other days in New York City as usual).

## AT RESORTS FOR THE WAITRESS

Rotten Conditions and Poor Quarters

(By a Worker Correspondent) I will try to tell you some of the horrible conditions we have to work under in a fashionable so-called "kosher" hotel, where all kinds of bourgeoise swell their bellies on the hard and unbearable slavery of the

work to be found in my trade, consequently a few fellow workers and myself went to try our luck outside

used for a long time, and were partitioned and very dirty, and a conglomeration of smells assailed us. "Here, girlies," the manager said to us with a grin on his face (later we found it was the boss), "make yourselves comfortable."

As we were passing the washroom, he said, "Wash yourselves." The

Our beds were also rusty, with old stinking mattresses, and there were able Russian film "Two Days" three or four beds in each room. tract all the money they could from and its emphasis on the individual Our first impulse was to run, but tragedy of the old caretaker will run where? Back to the city? Walkhail the forthcoming presentation ing in the heat, and dusty, congestat the Film Guild Cinema, on Satur- ed streets of New York in the vain day, of the new Soviet film "Her search for work? We paused, took Way of Love" which is devoted com- a long breath, and stayed.

We made ourselves ready to serve peasant woman whose fate and love the first meal. Breakfast, lunch, is intertwined by the outbreak of dinner, we waitresses have almost a the war and the : bsequent revolu- day's work for each meal, for not only do we have to serve but work in the knitchen during the idlers' hours of repose from one meal to

tragedy of a Russian war-wife is played with the overwhelming power and sincerity which is part and par-Emma Zessarskaya plays the role

of the unwilling bride of an unfeeling, petty bourgeois landlord.

Against a background of peasant

life in Russia, this tremendous

Her partners in the cast, Schukov, has the part of an Austrian warhusband.

"Her Way of Love," has been acclaimed in all the capitals of Europe as a splendid film.

regard to plot or scene-the real, raw existence—the whole scale of eye of the camera-lens.

ber, "Arsenal," will be presented- flight to Detroit. another Soviet picture highly praised

In New York City there was no

Hotel Lorraine is in Edgemere, Long Island, built on a beautiful beach-for the idlers to enjoy. We were shown where we were to live.

The lockers shown us hadn't been

water was yellow and rusty.

pletely to the individual drama of a

the other.

The greed for profit of the bosses here is boundless. Instead of having a regular kitchen staff the waitresses are compelled to do all kitchen work, also washing glasses, dishes,

and silver. When the music in the dining room is already playing, calling in the guests, we are tired out and not prisoner and Gurnyak, plays the fit any longer to serve the meals. Yes, these guests were very sweet to us. "Oh honey, I will surely take care of you at the end of the week.' (To Be Continued)

### In September, the Film Guild Cinema will present "Camera" which Airman Lost as Plane shows actual life in Russia without Crashes in Lake Erie

mile and would then become 15 cents every-day existence seen through the Search was being made by land and CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 14. water today for the co-pilot of the In October, the Film Guild will amphibian plane Miss Detroit which tricks to get us hooked. The result is that they have organized a few World"—a part of the globe rarely east Shoal, 50 minutes after it left visited by white men, and in Novem- Cleveland on its regular scheduled

The pilot and two passengers were rescued by passing steamers

## · AMUSEMENTS ·



Marian Florence has acquired "The Whip Hand," a melodrama by George S. Brooks and Margarery Chase, and will place it in rehearsal next month for fall showing. Miss Florance is also associated.

DAILY WORKER AND MORNING FREIHEIT BAZAAR CONFERENCE

FRIDAY EVENING, AUGUST 16, AT 8 O'CLOCK AT WORKERS CENTER, 26 UNION SQ.

All working class organizations are requested to send delegates.

On The Road To Bolshevization with an introduction by the Central Committee, CPUSA bress! A bandbook for every American

> (1) Important excerpts from the Sixth C. I. Congress

(2) The Open Letter to the Sixth

Communist

Convention (3) The Address to the Membership

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS, 43 East 195th St.

NEW YORK CITY

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## STEEL TRUST MURDERS Hear Graft of Labor One Is Killed and Six Injured in Blast

(By a Worker Correspondent) its customers. PITTSBURGH, Pa. (By Mail).— Jones and plosion a few days ago in which other point about them is that they xplosion is as yet unknown, but of men who have been laid off, the dirt remains uncovered. orkers are positive that the com- workers "fortunate" enough to have Hearings charging violations of any will not under any circum- been kept on the job swallow their the prevailing wage laws by subcances be blamed for it. Two of protests against the speed-up, the way contractors were begun yesterte other workers hurt are in the low wages, and the long hours, for day by Deputy Controller Frank J. ospital, fighting for their lives, there are too many men to take hile the other four were dis- their places to risk a word. Not narged from the hospital after for long, though, will they remain

ieir wounds were dressed. Employees of the Pittsburgh formed, a shop bulletin will be issorgue refer "affectionately" to the sued, and militant workers are sees and Laughlin south side plant planning to send a delegate to the "the slaughter house," and tell Trade Union Unity convention at sitors that J. & L. furnished the Cleveland, Aug. 31. torgue with the greater part of

Jones and Laughlin are giving silent. A shop committee is being

'as operating it. The cause of the daily, and, seeing the steady stream boss alliance to insure that much of

Defend the Revolutionary Press. Come to the Press Carnival.

## PICK DELEGATES AT NEEDLE MEET FOR AUGUST 20

Support Reception for USSR Fliers

(Continued from Page One) for the mass reception of the Soviet flyers being arranged by the Friends of the Soviet Union.

Hyman referred to the growing militancy in the South, as represented in the struggles of the tex. tile workers and New Orleans cardefense of the Gastonia strikers and strike leaders.

reception for the flyers and also aid the campaign to raise funds presented to the first workers' republic on the occasion of their ar-

A committee of five was elected Schneider and Solomon.

publicity stunts.

"Noise and Publicity."

the workers, Hyman declared.

No Guerillas!

the direction of the Industrial Union, will, by comparison, reveal the Avenues in Harlem. This was desays that in the first wirkers' and mum in ord to allow the greatest emptiness of the beasts of the clared to be a traffic regulation.

Schlesinger clique. Schlesinger clique.

Joseph Boruchowitz, manager of that other meetings, especially retailing use gatherings, were being held along the avenues, and that republican and democratic campaign rallies would certainly be permitted.

Well the campaign hasn't the sell delegate the first other meetings, especially retailed wages and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working the organization drive in the dress trade which will start soon.

"Well the campaign hasn't the sell delegate that other meetings, especially retailed wages and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working of the organization drive in the dress trade which will start soon.

"Well the campaign hasn't the sell delegate that other meetings, especially retailed busses and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working of the organization drive in the ligious gatherings, were being held along the avenues, and that republican and democratic campaign rallies would certainly be permitted.

Plan Brownsville Rent Tombus day is the rule. "Women get equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the wages, and fought for two months against the intologue wages and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working wages, and fought for two months against the intologue wages, and fought for two months against the rule. "Women get equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working wages, and fought for two months against the intologue wages and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working wages and equal opportunities with men." Because the Soviet Union is an inspiring example to the working wages and equal opportunities with men." At the same time he urged active agitation among the furriers and started yet," said the police heads. cloakmakers. "To the cloakmakers, especially," he said, "we must point Party goes on the year around," de-A. F. of L. and the fake Muste

been betraved." Borouchowitz called attention to We intend to insist on the use of fighting trade union center. the recent decision of the dressmak- the streets for our meetings."

Cutters Meet Tonight. A meeting of Cutters, Local 6, will be held tonight at 7 o'clock at 16 W. 21st St. Louis Hyman, president of the Industrial Union, will report on the general situation.

# ISSUE 100,000

(Continued from Page One) International Labor Defense on a larger scale than ever before, will in that it will be a mighty protest capitalist class against militant war trial. It will take place only Charlotte, N. C.

stration in Union Square, meetings caragua. For the full emancipation and educational circles to elect delare being planned throughout the of the Negro masses of the United egates to the conference where the allied in support of the joint cam- the South. For full race equality: paign to save the Gastonia prisoners that is being launched by the live the first Workers' Republic. I. L. D., the Workers International Relief and the National Textile Long live the Chinese revolution." Workers Union.

in the struggles of the working ditions in the prison cells. class will address the meetings. A number of Gastonia strikers will also speak. The demonstration in Union Square and the section meetings in the evening are part of the nation-wide demonstrations in memory of Sacco and Vanzetti and for Gastonia defense that are being arranged by the International Labor Defense.

"For Any Kind of Insurance"

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No-Tip Barber Shops 26-28 UNION SQUARE

(1 flight up) 2700 BRONX P/ K EAST

(corner Allerton Ave.)

U. S. Imperialist Claws in Turkey; Training War Flyers



A group of Turkish army aviators, here to be trained in the knowledge of killing workers, attest

## men. At the same time he urged the increasing mass mobilization for the TRY COMMUNISTS Greek Fascists to Send Jobless to Send Berlin called upon the members of the Industrial Union to join the

with which to buy tractors to be Victims of Police At- the Greek fascist government and tack on Rally

(Continued from Page One) at last night's conference to par- the Communist Party in Harlem the Greek government might get rid ticipate in arrangements for the re- Tuesday night was set for next of its jobless workers, announcing be subdued to the political, although ers Union and the Communists" ception of the Soviet flyers. These Monday, when the case came up in unemployment as "solved." are: Zerlin, Hershkowitz, Dershkin, the Magistrate's Court in the 12th Manhattan District yesterday after-In his speech, Hyman dealt with noon. It will thus coincide with the the so-called "organization" drives trial of the four arrested a week ago being threatened by the Interna- at 138th St. and Seventh Ave., when tional Ladies Garment Workers and police opened their campaign against described them as fake drives - Communist open-air meetings in Harlem.

Those arraigned in court yesterunion might claim that it is getting candidate for president of the Borat this time will never be seen by ough of Manhattan, who was speaking when police attacked; Harold The speaker dealt specifically Williams, Party director of Negro with the so-called campaign against work for the New York District, drawn into heavy industry, the call of the Party, which has been hover- in jail in Gastonia, charged with the chain stores. "This campaign who was arrested the second time; for the conference says, working ing on the brink of suspension for will do no harm to the chain stores. Leonard Patterson, of the Young alongside the men in rubber plants, months, due to a financial crisis. and no good to the workers," he Communist League; Nat Ross, sec- auto factories, electric supply shops Among the candidates who will Aderholt, who was killed on June 7 said. "What is more, the free publication of the Party's election cam-and at two-thirds of men's wages. address the rally are William W. licity which the stores are getting paign committee for the Harlem "Hundreds of thousands of women Weinstone, candidate for mayor; J.

"No Guerillas."

"No guerillas," he said, "will be "iciously beaten by the police being union can only be built by deyoted, courageous rank-and-filers."

Hyman said that the results of the district captain had issued t dressmakers, to begin soon under special orders proscribing Commuspecial orders proscribing Communist meetings on Seventh and Eighth women in the Soviet Union, the call

It was pointed out to the police that other meetings, especially re-

"Well, the campaign hasn't upon it, the call declares. "The campaign of the Communist

ers to tax themselves \$2 each for The police attack grows directly Conference, which will be attended American Negro Labor Congress. the coming drive. He urged the out of the successful approach of by hundreds of delegates from many In the meantime, the tenants led Whereas, the mill owners and the lief Committee will hold a mass Schalk, S. Pollock; Steinway and candidate for re-election, Mayor center. Jimmy Walker, who has made many promises but of course does nothing to relieve the situation. "The Broadway Butterfly" in the city hall is the to relieve the situation. "The Broadbest ally of the landlords, in Harlem as well as in other sections of

New York City. While waiting in the bullpen at the Magistrate's Court for their case to be called the Communist prisoners held a meeting with other prisoners Call Conference to zone. who joined them in unanimously passing resolutions, the first of which dealt with the fight for the streets and stated, in part:

For Race, Class Unity. "Negro and white workers! Dehave a special significance this year fend your right to the streets! Fight police oppression and brutality. against another conspiracy of the Fight for the right to educate the to fight against fascism. "To fight masses and mobilize the working against fascism," the call says, workers - the great Gastonia class class against imperialism and imperialist wars. For the abolition of reaction unchained by American four days before the opening of the lynching. For a free Africa. For a capitalism, against the danger of trial of 23 textile strikers and strike free Federated West Indies, con- new wars." leaders on Monday, Aug. 26, in trolled by the Negro workers. For the withdrawal of American ma-In addition to the main demon- rine murderers from Haiti and Ni- tions, mutual aid societies, clubs, ity and New Je. ey at 8 p. m., States. For the right of self-deterhere thousands of workers will be mination for the Negro masses of discussed. It especially urges the political, social, economic. Long For the defense of the Soviet Union.

Resolutions were also adopted by Speakers of national prominence the prisoners demanding betted con-

> Keep Sunday date open; come to the Press Carnival.

Send Jobless to Slave in Panama Farmlands

PANAMA (By Mail) .- A contract has been completed between the Panaman authorities whereby 1,000 agricultural workers will be sent here to settle under slave conditions. This is done in order that

Metropolitan Meet

(Continued from Page One) as a result of the gestures of the company union is worth thousands of dollars to them, so why should of dollars to the 'drive?' "

Arrested Were Beaten.

Pagin Common Harper, organizer workers slave not only for them selves, but to eke out the family income when there is not enough of Manhattan; Fred Bieden-come when there is not enough otherwise for existence, even with the Brooklyn; Rebecca Grecht, for state and the common that the selves of the family income when there is not enough of the Brooklyn; Rebecca Grecht, for state and the company when the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the family income when there is not enough of the state and the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the family income when there is not enough of the state and the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the family income when there is not enough of the state and the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the family income when there is not enough of the state and the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the family income when there is not enough of the state and the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth the company union is worth thousands of the Harlem Tenants' League; Abe of the company union is worth the company un Several of those arrested were skilled, unorganized women are the iciously beaten by the police be
skilled, unorganized women are the Gold, candidate for alderman, 29th

Gold, candidate for alderman, 29th

Whenver the liver and property

Back Conference. After citing the treachery of the out in the market that they have clared Engdahl. "It is not confined outfit, the call says that the big

> rents, is rapidly losing support hith- Conference, which will lay the basis erto given to Tammany Hall and its for this new militant trade union

Combat Fascism

(Continued from Page One) grimage" to fascist Italy of 1,000 members of the Order.

The call appeals to anti-fascist workers, irrespective of nationality. "means to fight also against the

In closing the call urges all work ing class and anti-fascist organizaentire agitational program will be fight against the "pilgrimage" of the Sons of Italy and concluded with an appeal to liberate the Gastonia prisoners and all other class war prisoners.

Fifth Ave. busses will take you to the park from the sub. station.

Pleasant Bay Park, Sunday,

## Daily Worker Agents District Two

A special meeting of all the Section and Unit Daily Worker Agents will be held TODAY, August 15, at 26-28 Union Square, at 6:30 p.m. sharp. Daily Worker Agents who will fail to attend will be called to responsibility. Comrades are asked to come on time. Section Daily Worker Agents will be held responsible for the attendance of the Unit Daily Worker Agents.

## RALEIGH HEARS MELVIN APPEAL

Many Delegates Attend Mass Meeting

(Continued from Page One) are trying to railroad to prison and the electric chair" were distributed at the convention and throughout the Raleigh district. They also announced the meet-

to the convention approached Sophie Melvin today in the corridor of the are in session, expressing their sympathy and solidarity with her felhope that you folks will succeed in

ing for tonight.

**ELECTION RALLY** 

AT PARK SUNDAY

CP Demonstration

(Continued from Page One)

demonstrators at a nominal cost.

- has been kept down to a mini-

Volunteer workers are requested

to call at the League offices 235 W.

Yorkville League.

housing conditions.

ant Bay Park.

Press Carnival to be organizing the mill workers."

val, the social aspects of which will "Fight the National Textile Workadequate entertainment, such as a was their slogan. Appropriately baseball game between teams repre- enough, Alfred Hoffman, betrayersenting the Party and Communist in-chief of the U. T. W., said the Youth League, and a soccer game last word at the convention. He defeaturing the Freiheit club is to be voted his entire speech to a poisonprovided by the Labor Sports Union. ous stream of deliberate falsifica-There will also be dancing facilities, tion of the activities of the Commu-

and refreshments will be served the nists. The resolution which the Federation refused to permit Melvin to Besides being a mass manifesta-Any gains which the company day were J. Louis Engdahl, Party Urge Elections to 2nd tion in support of the Communist introduce, but which will be voted Party in the present campaign, the upon by Raleigh workers tonight,

carnival will at the same time be a follows in part: Whereas, thirteen members of the demonstration for the support of the Daily Worker, the chief organ National Textile Workers Union are when he led a raid on the union headquarters with the announced intention of destroying the union prop. erty, as previous headquarters had been destroyed, and of "shocting up" the Workers' International Relief

Wheeras, the lives and property of these strikers and union organizers were in grave danger from this attack of the police and the mercenaries of the Manville-Jenckes Company, owners of the Loray mill

where the strike took place; and Whereas, these strikers led by the militant National Textile Workers Union, had struck against the intol-League Meet; Outing ing harassed constantly by police, troops and gangsters; and

At Canarsie on Sunday Whereas, these thirteen couragecus and militant strikers and union Arrangements are being made to organizers face the electric chair, to a few weeks before each election. need now is the organization of a hold a monster mass meeting of and ten others face long terms in the The Second Metropolitan Area connection with the conference of the ion, their property, their rights and

The busses start from to electrocution or the penitentiary, erly Love" where the police have Lenox Ave. at 135th St. at 9 a. m. and conducting a campaign of villi- broken up workers conferences and 132nd St. and Lenox Ave., at 8 p. The organizational committee of fication against them, calculated to stopped Gastonia meetings, will find m., speakers, Guss, I. Rothstein, J the Harlem League is working night arouse racial, religious and class their City Hall the scene of mass Codkind; 163rd St. and Hunts Point and day, in conjunction with other hatred, to prejudice the public demonstrations August 22. The at 8 p. m., speakers, R. Wortis, Priworking class organizations, to or- against them on the basis of the memory of Sacco-Vanzetti will be moff; Tompkins and Hart, at 8 p ganize over 300 houses in Harlem fact that some of them are Communwhere the League has members liv- ists, and all are class conscious of mass protest to save the Gastonia kind, G. Schechter, H. Bloom; Milistrikers and organizers of the militant National Textile Workers Un-Be it therefore resolved:

129th St., Friday for the open air meeting at 8 p. m. in the restricted assembled at Raleigh, do hereby pledge ourselves and the organizations we represent, to support morally and financially the defense con- lief Committee's drive Saturday, The Yorkville Tenant League announces the completion of its or- ducted by the International Labor Aug. 24 to Sept. 2 will be made at ganization and the determination of Defense. on behalf of the twentythree class-war prisoners, and en- Gastonia to Charlotte does not by its members to continue their fight against high rents and miserable dorse the campaign of the Interna- any means guarantee a fair trial; tional Labor Defense to arouse work- that mass pressure of the workers ers throughout the South and the has forced the prosecution to a prenation, to the danger threatening the tense of impartial justice, but that A whole day of fun and enterdefendants and their union; and to only an aroused working class, mobtainment Sunday, Aug. 18, Pleasa recognition of the fundamental is- ilized for support of the Internasues involved; the right of workers tional Labor Defense, can save these to organize, strike and defend them- defendants from the fate of Saccoselves against attack, we endorse the Vanzetti, Mooney and Billings and Weinstone, Gold, Olgin, Grecht position of the International Labor other martyrs of the American Laand others will speak at the Press Defense that a change of venue from | bor Movement.

## Communist Activities

All members of Harlem Section 4 are instructed by the Section Buro to report at 143 E .103rd St. or 235 W 129th St. for the Party signature drive. Stations will be open from 7 to 9.

Unit 14. Section 2.

A meeting will be held tonight in the Workers Center, room 600.

Unit 3F,
Meets tonight,
Workers Center.

\* \* \* \*

Unit 3, Seition 7.

By instructions of the Section executive committee all members must appear one day during this week at 1873 43rd St., for collection of signatures.

\* \* \*

Unit 1F, Section 2.

A special meeting for the purpose of electing a new executive has been called for Friday, Aug. 16, 6 p.m., at the Workers Center, 5th floor.

\* \* \*

Unit 4S, Section 3.

Meets tonight 6 p.m., at 26 Union

Election Directors, Section 2.
All unit election campaign directors of Section 2 meet tonight 8.00 p.m., at the Workers Center.

Unit 3F, Section 2. tonight, 6.00 p.m., at the

## offer Solidarity. More than 50 of the 150 delegates Fraternal Organizations district attorney, is investigating the protest demonstrations and has already had a number of leading trank and file strike leaders and symmetric strike strike leaders and symmetric strike strike

U C. W. W. Beach Party. organizing the mill workers."

The entire convention was characterized by typical A. F. of L. methods of steamrolling, the Muste group cooperating.

"Fight the National Textile Workers Union and the Communists" was their slogan. Appropriately enough, Alfred Hoffman, betrayerin-chief of the U. T. W., said the

Women's Councils, Attention! A speakers' meeting will be held onight 8.00 p.m., at 80 East 11th treet, room 535. All those inter-

Murder Anniversary to

Aid Defense

(Continued from Page One)

Monday, will come to cry out. "They will not die. They will not serve a

Chicago, with the memory of the

Haymarket martyrs will also com-

invoked to demonstrate the necessity

Preparations must be planned for

the Gastonia Joint Defense and Re-

day in prison."

prisoners.

be carried out there.

Brighton Beach Open-Air Meet.
An outdoor meeting will be held tonight, 8,30 p.m., at Fifth Street and Nasswalk under the auspices of the Brighton Beach Workers Club.

"lawlessness," meaning the strike, and asked for appointment as a Citizen's Committee to "handle" the situation.

Captain Melson, who had been un-

Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra. The orchestra, under the leadership Jacob Schaefer, is preparing for of Jacob Schaefer, is preparing for its sixth annual concert, to take place in Town Hall next April, and invites workers who play the mandolin to join. Exceptional players will be inducted into the orchestra; others will receive instruction in the classes now being conducted. The club rooms, 106 E. 14th St., are open Mondays and Thursdays at 800 p.m. Thursdays at 8.00 p.m.

Street, room 535. All those interested in becoming speakers are invited.

\* \* \*

Workers Esperanto Group.

The S. A. T. will meet at Pelham Bay St., Sunday, Aug. 18, 8.30 a.m., for a hike and will later join the Party Press Picnic.

\* \* \*

Harlem Gastonia Defense Concert.

An interesting musical program arranged by the Harlem Progressive Youth Club is promised for Saturday night, Aug. 17, at 1492 Madison Ave. All proceeds for the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Concert begins at 8.30 sharp.

\* \*\*

Harlem Gastonia Defense Concert.

An interesting musical program arranged by the Harlem Progressive Youth Club is promised for Saturday night, Aug. 17, at 1492 Madison Ave. All proceeds for the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Concert begins at 8.30 sharp.

\* \*\* beaten to the floor, but rescued by

Ave., Brooklyn.

\* \* \*

Tenants League Outing.
The Harlem Tennats League will give an outing at Canarsie, Sunday, Aug. 18. Busses leave Lenox Ave.

\* \* \*

Office Workers.

All office workers are urged to attend an open air meeting today at 33rd street and Park avenue at 12.30 p. m. Speakers: I. Zimmerman, Jean Schwartz and Beatrice Siskind.

The organization of committees to function during the length of the trial-the explanation to the masses that the spirit must continue not only at the mass meeting but throughout the length of the trial and the possible appeals afterward, these must be items on the program at the Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia meet-

## Open Air Meetings

E. Seventh St. and Brighton Beach

Ave., Brooklyn, 8 p. m., speaker, L. bine their Sacco-Vanzetti demon- Baum; Bristol and Pitkins, 8 p. m., strations with the Gastonia protest speakers, Carl Reeve, Ray Ragozin, in the vast Ashland auditorium, Aug. A. Overgaard, M. Gorda; Tenth St. and Second Ave, at 8 p. m., speak-Boston, where police reaction has ers, N. Ross, A. Rubin; 79th St. and grown steadily since Sacco-Van- First Ave., at 8:15 p. m., speakers, Brownsville tenants next week in penitentiary for defending their un- zetti's execution, has banned meet- L. Chernenko, Frank; Brighton ings in memory of the two martyrs. Workers' Club, E. Seventh St. and The Gastonia Joint Defense and Re- Brighton Beach Ave., speakers, A. workers to pay up this tax, at the the Communist Party to the Negro shops and factories in New York by the Harlem Tenants League are capitalist newspapers and courts are meeting regardless of police ban. Jamaica Ave., Astoria, L. I., at 8 workers to pay up this tax, at the the Communist Party to the Negro snops and factories in New 1018 by the Harlem Tenants League are capitalist newspapers and courts are workers of Harlem. The growing and New Jersey, will elect delegates holding an outing at Canarsie on the Clayeland Trade Unity Co-operative House workers of Harlem. The growing and New Jersey, will elect delegates holding an outing at Canarsie on the clayeland Trade Unity Co-operative House workers of Harlem. ers, Harfield, Powers, m., speakers, Magliacano, A. Sus tary Park, Newark, N. J., at 8 p. m. In hundreds of other industrial speakers, G. Sklar; Washington and centers, the Gastonia Joint Defense Claremont Parkway, at 8 p. m., and Relief Committee points out, speakers, C. Brodsky, S. Harper, That we, the delegates of the North these meetings will be held and def- Belle Robbins; 146th St. and Seventh Carolina State Federation of Labor inite organizational programs must Ave., speakers, William Simons, I. Zimmerman.

Comrades in Brighton Beach Patronize Vegetarian & Dairy Laub Restaurant 211 Brighton Beach Ave. at Brighton Beach B.M.T. Station

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Cleaners. Join Your Un

## FIVE MORE SHOT Special meeting tonight 8.30 p.m., at 143 E. 103rd St., to discuss the thesis of the 10th Plenum. MASS RALLIES

Page Five

Increased Police Force Using Guns, Bombs

(Continued from Page One) the "lawlessness" be immediately launched, and finally that the police force be augmented.

"Investigating." Chandler Luzenberg, assistant rank and file strike leaders and sym-

pathizers arrested. house of representatives where they are in session, expressing their sympathy and solidarity with her fellow defendants, and the "sincere hope that you folks will succeed in session, expressing their sympathy and solidarity with her fellow defendants, and the "sincere hope that you folks will succeed in speaking—admission free.

French Workers Center Opening.
The Workers Center Opening.
The French Workers Center, "Club 6 p. m. Picnic, swmmng, boatng, dancing, etc. Tckets \$1.50; on sale at the Workers Bookshop, 30 Unon Sq. and at League homedquarters, 235 W. assistance in ridding the city of the days of the workers Center Opening.

The Usual array of committees from the bosses' organizations called on Luzenberg today offering their assistance in ridding the city of the "lawlessness." meaning the strike,

Captain Melson, who had been unusually vicious and had personally for directed the brutal attack upon the demonstrators which resulted in the night before, was turned upon by the infuriated strikers when he fired four times, wounding four men

in the legs or feet. Melson was

Hotel and Restaurant Workers Branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers BUSINESS MEETING held on the first Monday of the month at 3 p. m.
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Patronize SERO

CHEMIST 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

Comrade Frances Pilat **MIDWIFE** 

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351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y.

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## Morning Freiheit postponed postponed

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at ULMER PARM West End B.M.T. Line to 25th Avenue Station

2 Soccer Games at 1.30 and 3.30 p. m. Music, Dancing, Entertainment, Sports

Tickets 40 cents—at the Morning Freiheit, 30 Union Sq., New York

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Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square,

New York, N. Y.

### Border Murders of Red Army Soldiers Calls for Class Action

THE provocations, the border mobilization of the hirelings of imperialism, has culminated in actual invasion of the Soviet Union and the killing of Red Army solders. The fact that the Red Army beat back this foul attack does not minimize the crime of those who instigated it—the imperialist powers of the Unted States, England and Japan.

The infamy of the imperialists who incited the invasion of the territory of the Sovet Union is emphasized by the vile instruments they used—the Russian white guard (czarist) exiles and Manchurian bandits, perpetually for sale to anyone who will pay their price.

For ten years a horde of white guard exiles, filthy, blood-

streaked assassins and torturers of the Russian masses, have lived in Manchuria on imperialist gold, hovering like a flock of buzzards over the border, awaiting the orders of their masters to act as the spear-head in an attempt to destroy the government of workers and peasants.

The murderous attack upon the valiant Red Army soldiers, who daily risk their lives for the revolution, should goad every class conscious worker in the world to fury against the imperialist instigators of it.

One drop of Red Army blood is worth more than all the czars, kings, presidents, capitalists, on the face of the earth. The blood of these soldiers cries out for vengeance!

The working class of the world must reply to this war campaign against the Soviet Union by strikes and demonstrations that will show the imperialist butchers in no unmistakable language that the war against the Soviet Union will be resisted with all the revolutionary force at our command.

The imperialists as a class have attacked the socialist fatherland of the working class. The reply must be the most determined mobilization for the struggle-class against class!

At this moment, one of the most serious in the history of the working class of the world, the ranks of the Communist Parties must be closed. Everyone who claims to be a revolutionist must be at his post in the Party, ready for any task, prepared to make any sacrifice. Those small, but still wavering, elements who hesitate as to whether they should follow the course of Lovestone and other renegades in the Communist Party of the United States should at once retrace their steps or stand forever damned in the eyes of the work-

There are no three sides in this struggle; either one is for the Soviet Union and the working class or against the Soviet Union and in the ranks of the imperialists.

### The New Niagara of the Aluminum Trust

NDREW W. MELLON'S aluminum trust has invaded A North Carolina and Tennessee with a \$125,000,000 hydroelectric project that requires chaining the mountain streams of these states. The Charlotte Observer, published in the city where the Gastonia cases are to be tried, boasts that the new project, when completed, will develop electrical power exceeding in magnitude the energy now generated by Niagara | cent. They expected thus to save

The Mellon hydro-electric project will further increase the industrial domination of the secretary of the treasury, who has held his post through the Harding and Coolidge administrations and now remains as chief of the strikebreaking government headed by Hoover. It will give Mellon control of vast industrial enterprises, as well as the public utilities of half a dozen states, and is the beginning of a new development that will absorb other hundreds of millions of dollars and chain hundreds of thousands of workers to the newly industrialized South.

One of the reasons why North Carolina is vieing with Massachusetts, the state in which capitalism carried out to the full its vengeance against Sacco and Vanzetti, as an assassin of the working class, is to make the state safe for the investments of Mellon, boss of the Pennsylvania cossacks and head of a private army of thugs and gunmen that terrorize the wage-slaves of his Pennsylvania industries.

The new hydro-electric development is also the nucleus of new war industries, situated near the coast, as a part of the war preparations of the United States government, struggling for world supremacy for the class it serves against British imperialism.

The open appearance of Mellon interests in the Carolinas and Tennessee should emphasize more than ever the fact that the defense of the Gastonia prisoners entails a struggle against the whole American capitalist class and that the judges, prosecutors and the state governments are mere sychophants, grovelling lackeys, who do the bidding of the industrialists and bankers.

Only a mass movement, developed on a national and interational scale, will defeat the murder conspiracy against the strikers and union organizers now awaiting trial in Gas-

Mellon will generate a power greater than Niagara. The world's working class, in defending the Gastonia victims of the "new South," must generate a power greater than Mellon.

### U. S. Fight to Monopolize Chemicals

THE formation of an international chemical combine, uniting the American chemical corporation with the German trust, gives the Wall Street gang control of the greatest part of the world's chemical output. The Index of the New York Trust Company, commenting upon this combination, says:

"The recent formation of the American I. G. chemical corporation, allying the largest single chemical unit in Europe with industrial interests in this country, is another indication of the advance toward greater productivity and expansion.'

Indeed it is far more than that. It is one of the most sinister monopolies ever organized, as even the most cursory analysis of its activities will reveal.

Already, as a result of a tremendous technical advance, coupled with rationalization, the chemical industry of the United States turns out products at the lowest cost in the world. High tariff walls in the United States, shutting out products of other countries, enables it to obtain monopoly prices at home and, as a consequence, it is possible to enter the European market and sell its products below the cost of production. Only the chemical industry in Germany could compete with the United States. The new international



## British Textile Labor Mili

Lancashire cotton mill workers, in 2,000 English cotton mills, who are resisting an attempt of the cotton spinners and manufacturers' employers' association to force them to accept a 121/2 per cent cut in wages, is earn between \$6 and \$8 weekly").

The struggle is the culmination has been going on for many months. As early as December, 1927, the Federation of Master Cotton Spinners' Associations and the Cotton Spinners and Manufactheir profits intact, and take out of greatly increased competition with America, Japan and other countries, and firms in China, India, etc. Engcapacity, as is the case in the coal revolutionary courage. industry.

Japan, etc., who are using more gates aided very much in the mobili-stration, led by the uniformed profits of the English employers, tinued to gain momentum through- to Union Square. The associations have for months out the week prior to August First, nills, some of which they completely shut down. Workers were put to work on half the usual number of An attempt was made to lengthen hours and reduce pay, mill by mill and department by department.

tempted to prevent the workers and League in D' rict Two, evifrom struggling against these at- denced the militant spirit of the tacks. The Minority Movement and League. The following day this the Communist Party led the same spirit was expressed by the struggle against capitalist ration- Party, League and Pioneers who alization. The trade union leaders demonstrated against the sailing of did not mobilize the workers to the Boy Scout delegates to the Infight but instead entered into conternational Jamboree of the Boy ference with the employers, and issued statements "recognizing" that the general question of wages in the textile industry must be "discussed."

The Nelson Lockout.

More Than 2,000 Mills in Strike its second week. This largest betrayed the workers, at Staly-the cotton trade union officials, the struggle of the English workers bridge, Oldham, Hollinwood, Hor- employers are not exploiters and of the unions.

500,000 Lancashire Cotton Mill Workers Tie Up

took a leading part in this strug- against their own members." gle, and carried out a campaign in | There are 50 different organiza- the employers to speed up the com-

since the 1926 General Strike, was wich, etc. In all these struggles the enemies of the workers, they are The cotton workers themselves caused by the attempt of the em- left wing Minority Movement led the rich partners in "our" trade. It have displayed their militancy time ployers to meet international com- the workers and the officials of is no unusual thing for the secre- and time again and in spite of petition, to cut production costs, at the union either disappeard or sold tary of a trade union in the cotton their reactionary leaders, refused the expense of the workers. The the workers out. In the Nelson lock- industry to resign in order to take to accept a reduction in wages. wages of the cotton mill workers out of 12,000 weavers, against the up duties in a masters' organiza- The Labor Party now in power, are already below \$10 a week aver- extensive system of fining, which tion." (Numerous cases are given of course, follows the same line as age (the New York Times says, "the lasted seven weeks, the weavers reminiscent of the Frank Farring- the areactionary cotton union leadmajority of the workers affected were allowed to carry on the fight tons in the United States.) "This ers. alone, and finally the Weaver's co-operation has led to definite al- MacDonald and Bondfield were Amalgamated Union did not attempt liance with the employers, and now pleading and begging in conferof an attack on the workers which to bring any support by spreading the situation is that the opera- ences with the union leaders and the strike. The Minority Movement tives' leaders are inevitably ranged the employers, to try to prevent

its support throughout Lancashire. tions for the workers in the indus- ing parliamentary "investigation" The cotton industry unions are try, 37 with a membership of 234, of wages, hours, production, etc., turers' Association, organizations of organized on the craft basis, with 160 affiliated to the Trades Union in order to stop the strike. The the leading employers, issued a re- reactionary leaders who favor Congress. T'e workers are further Labor Government issued reams of port demanding that the workers' peace and co-operation with the split up into weavers district counstatements about "good will" and hours be increased from 48 to 521/4 bosses. The Minority Movement cils, etc. Some of the organizations the cooperation of the bosses and

## the workers hide their loss of the monopoly position since t he war in the cotton goods trade, due to Y.C.L. in Big Role on Red Day overtime at his job of carrying out capitalist rationalization for the employers.

BY GEORGE PERSHING

It is no accident that the Young land's cotton exports fell from 6,175 Communist League played an active million yards in 1913 to 3,109 million role in the Red Day demonstrations yards in 1926. Losses were also throughout the United States. Esfelt in the home market, as the em- pecially was this role demonstrated ployers have waged a continuous in New York where one of the most fight against the standard of living important events in the demonstraof the workers, and have fired many tion was the Young Communist and put many others on part time, League and Young Pioneers dressed thus reducing their consuming in their uniforms and displaying real

nodern machinery, threatened the zation of the District which con- League members, then marched back League conducted alone.

On July 26th at the demonstration before the Chinese Consulate coms—and of course got half pay. the League was able to mobilize as numerical strength was much less. This demonstration, which was one The union leaders, as usual, at- of the best ever held by the Party Scouts in England.

campaign of mobilization in the ticipation as a whole. units, Young Communist League of District Two marched in lead and direct our forces in such a place and dis-employ 100,000

A whole series of disputes arose to Union Square exactly at five struggle. in 1928 in the cotton industry, and o'clock led by over 200 League memin this struggle the union leaders bers in uniform. Following the of

merger enables the combined trust to smash all European competition and makes chemical production so unprofitable that competing concerns cannot attract capital. Thus other ountries are dependent for chemical products upon the United States and Germany, which places them at a decided disadvantage in case of war.

Thus, it is plain from this example that this organization of international trusts, far from removing the causes of war as the social reformists of all shades would have us believe, only registers new and more deadly alignments in preparation for the imperialist war.

More than ever it becomes a historical necessity for the class-conscious workers who are struggling against the war danger to wage a campaign to oranize the chemical and other war industries. A tremendous impetus will be given this work by the trade Union Unity Conference, which convenes in Cleveland on the 31st of this month.

and wages be decreased 121/2 per says of them, "To the majority of meet only once a year, or once in the workers" for the good of the

uniform.

The downpour of rain which occurred early during the demonstration failed to dampen the spirit of the League members who with the Pioneers were mobilized from a demonstration before the socialist party headquarters, in the Rand School Building. A Negro member of the Party and the leaders of the League took possession of the front of the building and succeeded in jar-At the conference for a United ing the socialists out of their seat-Since 1921 the wages have Front Against Imperialist War and polished office chairs. Water, seen reduced many times, in June, for the Defense of the Soviet Union books, and bottles were hurled at 1921, the reduction being 60 per twenty-three delegates represented the crowd of workers gathered cent. The competition of America, the New York Y.C.L. These dele- about but had no effect. The demon-

Coming back on to Union Square been attacking the workers living in the open air meetings and factory the police brutally attacked the standard. They bought up many gate meetings many of which the uniformed comrades and broke up the march. Again and again this happened but the militant and fightgood as the Party even though its efforts to smash the uniformed line prevented the police from their ranks of the League and Pioneers. There are many lessons which the Textile Workers' International." League must bear in mind. Princi-

pally among these are: (1) The resistance of some funcan opinion that the War Danger and the eastern countries, the Southern Red Day demonstrations were pre-

On August 1st, after an intensive membership and to the League par- the trustification and installation of

the sympathetic organizations land, the Minority Movement deand a neglect of the possibilities for mands—the eight hour day, five mobilizing the shops and factories day week, a six hour day for young in which the League has influence. | workers, a guaranteed minimum effort on the part of the District Or- no reduction in net wages, equal ganizer to get out a leaflet during pay for equal work, united resisthe preparatory stages of mobiliza- tance against further encroach-

found a changed attitude evidenced speeding up, or worsening of conby the membership which expressed ditions, protection of mill workers, itself in:

spirit and response.

officials of the pressure of the workers. The reactionary leadership of the cotton unions follow. the leadership of the TUC, and are worshippers of "industrial peace" and Mondism. Wherever possible, they expel the militant members

the struggle. MacDonald promised entire industry" and to "heal the sick industry." MacDonald worked

But he has a hard job. Three major industries, Cotton, Coal and Wool, are in a bad way from the same cause, inability to compete with America and other countries successfully as before the world war, increased production and decreased consumption and resistance of the masses of the workers, led by the left wing, to capitalist attacks on their wages, hours, and conditions, and to increased unemployment.

In the present struggle, the Minority Movement presents fighting, class struggle program of the masses of the strikers. One of the demands of the Minority Movement is for a Textile Workers International. They state, "The fight of the Lancashire Cotton Workers cannot now be viewed as something confined within the shores of England. With the growth of the cotton textile industry in India, Japan and China and the big mass struggles of textile ing spirit of the uniformed comrades workers in all parts of the world brought out in the reforming of the (New Bedford, Passaic, and Gastonia in America, Lodz in Poland. Germany and France) it is vitally important to build up an all-inclusive

For a successful struggle it is necessary for the textile workers of all countries to unite and raise the tionaries to Red Day who expressed standard of living of the workers of United States, etc., "cheap labor vorking under slave conditions which (2) Pessimism on the part of a is being used as a weapon against few comrades toward the revolu- the workers of other countries. This tionary and militant spirit of the is all the more necessary in view of bigger machinery. This new ma-(3) A lack of trained forces to chinery in England alone will disworkers. (4) An insufficient mobilization In the present struggle in Eng-

(5) A lack of understanding an wage, abolition of ricce work with ments on the workers living stan-On the other hand the League dards, abolition of overtime, no repudiation of all forms of colla-(1) Real militant demonstrative boration with employers; campaign for 100 per cent organiza-(2) A realization of the values tion of unorganized workers, exof such a struggle and the need of posure of the present discredited energetic work in the shops and leadership, one union for the industry, regular monthly meetings of (3) A critical attitulde toward the union, organization of all young the leadership and a firm desire to workers, and a fight for a Textile improve the weaknesses and politi- International that shall embrace all cal shortcomings of the League. textile trade unions the world over.

By FEODOR

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AS usual Serge went along the quay, his long curly head uncovered and his hair fluttering like an unshorn fleece blowing into his face and on his bald patch. The wind howled like the clamor of a mighty mob and was bearing him towards the town; he walked without effort, light-footed. People met him, bent under the force of the wind, but he did not see their faces, only their crushed and flattened hats, and the women's heads with shawls warmly wrapped around them.

Against the stone sides of the docks were Turkish feluccas and fishing smacks, tracing designs in the air with their long masts like

Shidky had been expecting him to speak and he had not said anything. Why had he gone to the Party Committee when he ought to have gone to the Department of Political Education for a meeting of the Library Commission? Yes, now he remembered: his father was no longer in the library and he did not know where he was living now. Verochka had recently come to see Serge. While speaking, she trembled and did not take her bright brimming eyes off him.

"Serge Ivanovitch, Ivan Arsenitch, he's getting along splendidly! He's such a wonderful man! But he ordered me-. He's ill, Serge Ivanovitch, but he said that you need not. . .

She did not turn her child-like eyes from him; Serge did not know whether she was crying or laughing.
"Serge Ivanovitch! If you only knew—. He's dying, Serge

And smiling tearfully she had gone away, without turning back when he called her.

DID it matter what happened to his father? The process of selection in life is infallible and unavoidable. Where was Serge's place in the gigantic working-out of history? Perhaps he would be crushed? Perhaps his personality would become steeled like that of Badin, Chairman of the Executive. The impact of these past years had been so strong, and the days had been so ruthless and cruel, that old wounds bled still and every hour new ones were made. Was it not unimportant what would happen to him when every second demanded the full sum of his energy? Work and nothing but work! And when it is grey routine-let it be routine; this was the dream transformed into imperative tenacious toil.

Would he be re-admitted to the Party or not? It was of no importance: it would not alter his fate. He must work and work only. If he were to be thrown out like garbage, then it meant that this was necessary for the future. He was consecrated to history as an element of strength, an element in the great process. He was united to the whole world, to all mankind, by unbreakable bonds.

The young girl on the ship's deck had passed over his soul like a wave, and remained forever in his heart. Where was she? But wasn't it all the same: she had gazed on him with a full significant look, and she would never fade in his memory. Then there was Polia Mekhova. She had come to him through her laughter and the fresh courage of her blood. Through the sleepless nights which he had spent sitting at her bedside she had grown into him forever through love, like a grief, a secret joy, an unquenchable fire. And even if Shidky, Shibis and Badin were no longer by his side, nor Lukhava and Dasha. . . . Gleb would stride over the Republic with stony steps, bearing the burden of the heroism of toil. Nothing could change his destiny: he, Serge, was strength, sacrifice, a necessry link in the chain of mighty achievements.

BELOW the massive wall of the docks the waves were splashing and foaming with green spray. There was a broad landing-place for mooring steamers, and the waves had washed and nibbled at the concrete. There were piles of seaweed, rubbish, shells and dried jelly-fish. Beyond the breakwater, where the dust whirled in the wind, Serge stopped and looked down.

Quite close to the breakwater, washed up against the debris and the seaweed, was lying the body of a new-born child. A red handkerchief was tied around its head, there were socks on its feet, and one could not see its little hands as it had a white cloth tied around it. The corpse was quite new and the little milk-white face was peaceful, quite life-like, as though asleep. It was quiet here between the breakwaters, and the waves, driven by the outer storm, met and broke softly upon each other. Why was the body of this child so carefully placed upon the seaweed? From where came this suckling with its waxen face? The warmth of its mother's hand was almost still upon it as could be seen by this scarf, the carefully tied white cloth, and the tiny socks upon its chubby feet. Serge looked at the dead child and could not tear himself away; it seemed to him that at any moment it would open its eyes and stare at him and smile. From where came this little child, so inhumanly sacrificed, arousing in him such poignant pity? From a wrecked ship? Thrown into the sea by a frenzied mother?

He stood there, unable to turn his gaze away from the little body. Passers-by approached curiously, looked at the corpse and at once contined on their way. They muttered a question to Serge, but he neither heard nor saw them. He stood there gazing without thought, sorrowful, his eyes full of astonishment and pain, and he felt a deep oppressive grief encircling his heart. Then unconsciously he spoke aloud, without hearing his own voice.

"Well, yes. . . . It must be so. . . . That is the very thing. . . ."

N the landing of the steel-trellised tower stood Gleb, Shidky and Badin, the members of the Factory Committee and Engineer Kleist. But Gleb felt alone amidst the countless crowd below, swelling, swaying, clamoring, covering the ground like a field of sunflowers as far as the eye could reach. They were there-and he was up here.

Right and left in long rows red flags blazed like beacon-fires. And the landing itself glowed with red banners floating from the metal cross-bars. The banner of the Party Group was suspended from the railing by Gleb and with its thick folds and fringe down towards the other flags among the crowd below. On the other side, where Badin and Shidky were standing, was the banner of the Building Workers' Union. And below the railings, lower down, on a rich expanse of bloodred bunting immense white letters flashed

We Have Conquered on the Civil War Front. We Shall Conquer Also on the Economic Front!

It was swarming with heads and shoulders, swaying and tossing, flashing with red headscarves; or raising dark and pale faces, hats and caps-and everywhere inscribed bannerets waved like red wings. They hid part of the crowd, but behind them were still more masses surging and eddying. On the mountain slope and the rocks, still more crowds and more banners and slogans, like a poppy field. They streamed out of the valley in thousands, higher and higher. In the distance a band was playing a march, and from the depths came the thunderous clamour of the people mingled with the roar of the Diesel engines and the clanging of metal. It was impossible to distinguish the roar of the crowd from the roar of machinery. Brynza was right: machines and people are one. The masses cannot be silent. Their life is different from the life of individuals: they are constantly in strenuous movement, always ready for an irruption.

THE day was transparent, autumnal, fresh and bracing. The faraway points seemed near, as is the case in this season. Gleb looked at the mountains and at the sky, which was filled with the hum of an invisible aeroplane; silken white cobwebs swam in the blue shimmering like mother-of-pearl.

Gleb grasped tightly the iron railing and could not control the exhausted trembling of his body. His heart was swelling in his breast until he could hardly breathe. From where came this multitude? There were already twenty thousand people here, and still new columns were arriving. There were some marching nearly a mile away along the mountain slope, among the boulders and thickets, pouring themselves into the general mass and spreading higher and higher. In this way

human mass could cover the whole mountain to the very summit. Nearby, behind the tower to the right, a regiment of Red soldiers was standing at east. Once he had stood so with them. How long ago was that? And now he was here, once more a factory worker and, besides, the leader of the Party Group. The works! What strength had been put into it, and what struggle! But here it was-a giant, a beauty! Not long ago it has been a corpse, a devil's mud-heap, a ruin, a warren. And now the Diesels roared. The cables vibrated with electricity, and the pulleys of the ropeway sang. To-morrow the first giant cylinder of the rotary furnaces would begin to revolve, and from this huge smoke-stack grey clouds of steam and dust would roll.

Wasn't it worth while that all this countless crowd should come here and rejoice in their common victory? He-what was he, Gleb, in this sea of people? No, it was not a sea, but a living mountain: stones resuscitated into flesh. Ah, what power! These were they who with spades, picks and hammers, had cut into the mountains for the ropeway. This had been in spring, on just such a clear sunny day as this. Then the first blood was shed. Now the town had wood to burn and everything was ready to start the works. How much blood was in this immense army of labor? This blood would last long! The ropeway was working; the steam mill would start soon

(To Be Continued