THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS

For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week





FINAL CITY

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WITNESSES READY FOR TRIAL NEXT WEEK TO FIGHT ELECTRIC CHAIR

Defendants Show Keen Interest in Mass Protest Rallies and Growing Textile Struggles

Murdock Returns From Union Tour of Georgia and South Carolina Reports Great Gains

With the trial of 23 Gastonia textile leaders exactly one fore the most tremendous trial in who writes to the Gastonia Joint week off, activities on all fronts for their defense are being in- the history of the American labor Defense and Relief Committee, 80 tensified. The tour of Amy Schrechter and Vera Bush, two of movement at Charlotte, N. C., in- E. 11th St., N. Y. C., the following: the women defendants charged with murder, will wind up in tensive activities are being carried Chicago Aug. 22, when they will return to Charlotte to face the Gastonia Joint Defense and Re-

The campaign for funds to lefend the arrested and protest 5,000 WORKERS AT oetitions is gaining momentum, and the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee announces that its machinery will be running full speed during the ten-day drive arranged for Aug. 24 to Sept. 3.

In addition, the European and South American countries are initistrating their solidarity. The anniversary of Sacco and Vanzetti's legal murder will be the occasion for ating big drives and strikes, demonscores of Gastonia protest meetings throughout the world. "We have too many martyrs already! We don't want splendid corpses! We need live, militant leaders!" are the slogans echoed all along the Bush-Schechter tour.

The headquarters of the legal attack on the Soviet Union. They Rich Friends Say Oil Union Fakers Scheme counsel for the textile defendants, voiced their support with the Soviet provided by the International Labor workers and pledged to acquaint the Defense, is buzzing with activity, workers of New York with the promaking final preparations for the

Although the workers complain | powers. that Solicitor Carpenter (prosecuting attorney) has been personally visiting prospective witnesses and threatening them, the lawyer's office is constantly visited by textile workers offering to testify in behalf of their leaders.

The 13 defenders for wrom and the issuing of injunctions by Carpenter declares nothing short of a Tammany Hall judges. They also strings, he stands good chances of death sentence will be acceptable to called for surport for the Trade getting his request granted. the Manville-Jenckes attorneys who Union Unity Conference to be held Although Sinclair has been Service Corporation's proposal for will represent the state in this trial, in Clveland beginning Aug. 31, and fawned upon by specially retained an arbitration of the wage dispute follow with keen interest news of the for the Joint Defense and Relief servants ever since his "sentence" will be submitted to the 7,400 carmass protest demonstrations in their Campaign leading the fight for the last May, his friends claim he is men at a series of local union meet-

These organizers, most of whom death in the electric chair at Gas- strictions. The joke was bitterly are under 20 years old snatched tonia, N. C. forcibly out of the front ranks of An elaborate program of sports the district jail who suffer the only arbitration without further anhe struggle for better wages and entertained the assembled workers. hardships inflicted. is, and the fight to beat the It included soccer games between stretchout, look forward with the ut; the Scandinavian Workers Athletic months' term on the specific charge and the strengthening of the Nationcenter for the great offensive orchestra. against the mill barons.

These boys who have been among patient to return to the fight, declare that their fate lies, to a great degree, Recover Bodies of 28 POGROMONKOVNO (Continued on Page Five)

U. S. Soldiers Killed in Wall St. War on USSR TERROR PROGRAM CONTINUE PLANS

USSR Fliers Reception Meets This Week

As the crew of the Land of the mission in Archangel, U. S. S. R. bands of armed fascisti roam the Soviets, forced down near Chita, Siberia, is to resume its Moscow to Michigan, were part of the imperi-New York flight immediately, the Friends of the Soviet Union under whose auspices a great working class reception is being prepared for the four intrepid airmen who are bringing greetings and expressions of solidarity from the workers and peasants of the U.S.S.R. to the workers and farmers of the United States is pushing its plans for the welcoming ceremony.

The executive of the ways and means committee announces a special meeting of the Workmen's Circle and the Independent Workmen's Circle branch representatives who the National Minority Movement, month's imprisonment because his of the International Labor Defense ence last Tuesday for tonight, 6:30 . m., at 175 Fifth Ave., room 304, hat conference are also invited.

Postpone Needle Fraction Meeting

The general fraction meeting of all needle trades comrades (cloak, dress, amalgamated, furriers, cap and millinery) is postponed to this coming Thursday, Aug. 22, at 8 p. m., at the same

The district expects all needle omrades to attend this meeting. New York District Committee, Communist Party, U.S.A. William W. Weinstone, Dist. Org.

Company, Inc., 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y.

NEW YORK, MONDAY, AUGUST 19, 1929

Outside New York, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

DEFENSE COUNSEL, PRISONERS AND Speed Up in Gastonia Drive with Trial of 23 Workers Only Week Off FIGHTING UNION TOMORROW NIGHT

Five thousand workers who at-

tended the Daily Worker Press Car-

nival and first election campaign

Bronx, yesterday cheered the Com-

munist speakers when they de-

nounced the imperialist plans for an

vocative acts of the Chinese bandit

took up the issues of the campaign

and characterized the three capital-

H. M. Wicks, editor of the Daily

KANSAS CITY, Aug. 19. - The

soldiers killed in the Archangel sec-

tion and in the Dvina River valley

in the Wall Street campaign against

the Red Army following the October

the side of the Red Army.

(Continued on Page Five)

building.

Arrange Tag Days, Collections, Mass Meets in 72 Delegates Attend Unorganized Workers Joint Defense, Relief Campaign

Sacco Memorials to be Great Gastonia Rallies; Workers Hail Bush, Schechter

I have heard from newspapers

worker, who can only hear and

see what is going on, should help

with money, or with other means

Workers of New York will make

(Continued on Page Two)

which controls virtually all the trac

The reply of the joint conference

board of the union to the Public

nouncement as to the action it had

would probably be reduced instead.

ers on busses operated by the Pub-

lic Service Corporation are also af-

Support Plans

and the New York Local of the

Workers International Relief. In

ond anniversary of the legal murder

Unions and working class or-

amounting to \$4.

TO BE RELEASED N. J. CAR DISPUTE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 .- Harry NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 18 .- The

ler, who is toying with pills in the sociation of Street Car and Electric

shadowing in connection with the the members of the union in New

on by American workers, rallied by that your organization is taking the leading part in the defense of lief Committee, to make an overthe Gastonia workers and labor whelming success of the defense and leaders. I think that every

relief campaign Aug. 24 to Sept. 2. Tag days, house-to-house collections, united front campaigns and mass meetings are taking place to help all defendants to be freed. everywhere to save the 23 members As a worker I am sending to your of the National Textile Workers committee my one day's earnings, Union from death or long prison

a mass house-to-house collection Sends Day's Wages. Indicating the vast stir on behalf campaign next Saturday and Sunof the Gastonia prisoners is the let- day.

SINCLAIR ASKS

Swindler "Ill"

war lords, backed by the imperialist F. Sinclair, millionaire oil swind- officials of the Amalgamated As-

Leading Communist candidates district jail dispensary for jury cated that they would recommend to

ist candidates, Walker, La Guar- teapot dome scandal, has filed ap- Jersen that they "arbitrate" their

dia and Thomas as candidates of the plication for commutation of sen- demands for increase wages with

capitalists. They discussed the potence on the grounds of "ill health." the Public Service Corporation,

lice terror against striking workers With influential friends pulling the tion lines in the state.

were merely formal.

Death for Militants

KOVNO, Lithuania, Aug. 18.

podies of 28 of the 128 American Shoot, Beat Workers;

revolution have been recovered, ac- The bloody dictatorship headed by

cording to advices received by the Premier Voldemaras and President

national headquarters of the Veter- Smetona is now concentrating its

ans of Foreign Wars from its com- terror against the Jewish workers;

The dead workers, mostly from streets of the capitol, seeking an op-

viet Republic in a desperate attempt ing class Jews were shot and bru-

to overthrow the workers and peas- tally beaten. The police are in open

American soldiers, ordered to fire rorists, saying that they have "no

on their fellow workers, deserted to orders to prevent a pogrom" when

alist forces hurled against the Soviet Republic in a desperate attempt ing class Jews were about SACCO

appealed to for protection.

The government has issued strict

CARLIFF, (By Mail) .- Dele- tacks, which are bound up with the Sacco-Vanzetti memorial demonstra-

gates from trade union branches and savage repressions visited upon all tion that will be held in Union

trades councils in this area were militant workers. The editor of Square Thursday, Aug. 22, at 5 p.

largely represented at the confer- Die Yiddishe Stimme, Kovno Jewish m. The demonstration is being ar-

ence of the South Wales District of Daily, has been sentenced to a ranged by the New York district

(Continued on Page Five)

From Ports on

Will Send Many East Coast Delegates

LAY BASIS FOR UNITY MEET HERE

Speak at Meet

When the two-day Atlantic Coast Conference of the Marine Workers Trade Union Unity Conference will League ended at the International Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15'th St. with Seamen's Club, 28 South St., last delegates present representing thounight, the basis had been laid for a sands of organized and unorganized new militant industrial union of ma- workers of New York and New Jer-

nine Negro workers from Houston, land, Ohio, beginning Aug. 31. Tex., New Orleans, Philadelphia, Chester, Baltimore and Norfolk, attended the conference and gave first-hand reports from the ships and took an active part in the discussion. Five of the delegates came directly from ship committees.

for a series of conferences, espe- Room 205, 26-28 Union Square. cially on the Pacific Coast, Great Lakes and the Gulf region, in preparation for a national convention to organize a new industrial marine workers' union.

national secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, who urged that the new marine workers' union be "built from the bottom up opened Saturday evening, emphaa powerful marine transport workers' union, not only as a weapon for

(Continued on Page Two)

With only one week remaining be- of 102 Franklin St., Clinton, Mass., Foster and Schechter Foster, Others Among Speakers

The Second Metropolitan Area sey. The conference will elect delegates to the National Trade Union Seventy-two delegates, including Unity Conference to be held in Cleve-

The conference will start prompt ly at 7.30 p. m. and delegates from New Jersey and other outlaying sections were urged, in a statement issued yesterday by the Executive Council, to be on time. All organizations who have already elected With the election of a new na- delegates should immediately send in tional committee of 21, the first their credentials to the office of the task decided upon was preparations Trade Union Educational League, China

Many Unorganized Represented. The number of delegates repre senting unorganized workers that will be seated as delegates will greatly exceed the original estimates The keynote of the conference of the arrangement committee. These was struck by William Z. Foster, delegates will represent workers in the most basic industries of the met ropolitan district.

The Executive Council yesterday issued the names of several more orthrough ship committees." Foster, ganizations that will be represented who greeted the conference when it by delegates at tomorrow's confersized the importance of building up Power Plants and Building Service Workers Union, which selected three delegates at the last meeting of the union. The workers of the Otis Ele-(Continued on Page Five)

Talk "Enforcement"

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18. - The fight over the tariff will be conthe Charlotte Conference, Oct. 12, program of games and pyramid of senate arising out of his refusal dents of the local unions who at- ment against the 55,000 textile tinued by representatives of Cuban Dance music was fur- to answer questions to the court. tended the joint conference board workers, mill owners are expected sugar interests and the American bers not to meet the Public Service's nent truce against strikes and look- convenes tomorrow after a summer down on his demand for about \$10,- resistance to the raids and shoot-

will seek "to improve conditions in iff bill, but because the senate fi- by the four other creditor nations The present agreement of the the British cotton industry in view nance committee has not yet com- which they claim meets 80 per cent union with the Public Service Cor- of foreign competition," will be con- pleted its revision of the bill, the of the British demands, but Snowporation expires September 30. De- sidered toward the end of the con- revised draft is not expected to be den, whose devotion to British im- General Chang Hsueh-liang has or-

ing by the company that wages ers' organizations will be given fur- at the last session denounced the in England, declared that the propother excuses to lay the basis for committee figures on the sugar tar- sal meets only 20 per cent of what along the eastern Manchurian front. even greater wage slashes than the iff as inadequate to keep outside England wants. 12½ per cent cut they will enforce. competition from injuring them. The boasted "impartial" chairman Cuban interests and the democrats formal refusal to accept the pro- Kirin is said to be in command of of the board will be the tory justice, and progressives aligned with them Rigby Swift, former member of the claimed, on the other hand, that the increases were far in excess of what Ramsay MacDonald will continue was necessary to protect the beet

by arguing for a subsidy to insure When the House reconvenes tomorrow, however, the tariff will not in a speech "welcoming the end of be the only issue. Whatever their price quarrels, republicans, demo "The strike is by no means end- crats and progressives are anxious ants government. Many of the alliance with the anti-Semetic ter- Many Organizations ed," argue rank and file committees policy and the speedy application of the Minority Movement and the policy and the speedy application Simons to Address Fake Commission to be used against the workers

IMPERIALISTS DISPORT

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., Aug. imperialist war breaks.

SEAMEN'S MEET 2nd TRADE UNION BRAND SOVIET OF MANCHURIA AS A LIE; **NANKING ATTACKS GO ON**

Government Reports White Guardist and Nanking Inroads at Several Points in U.S.S.R.

Build Ship Committees To Elect to Cleveland Mobilization of Thousands of Nanking Gov't Troops Reported

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 .- The Nanking Government has ordered 60,000 troops to the Manchurian-Siberian border, Chinese Minister C. C. Wu announced here tonight.

MOSCOW, Aug. 18 .- Mlitary preparedness of the youth of the Soviet Union against imperialist enemies will be stressed this week at a meeting here of 5,000 children from all parts of the country. The children, members of the "Pioneers," convened today.

The convention, meeting at the moment of a grave crisis with China, will center on the necessity for defense against capitalist

The government remains firm in its demands that China return the Chinese Eastern Railroad to Soviet control before negotiations for settlement of the present dispute are started but it officially denied reports that Soviet armies have invaded Manchuria.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 18.—The Soviet government today denied categorically the lies spread by the Nanking government, while it cloaks its own outrages with an appeal to the Kellogg pact, that Soviet troops had in any way invaded

On the contrary, both white guardist and Nanking troops

have repeatedly invaded Soviet

They include The Public Labor' Minister Issues Imperialist Blast

THE HAGUE, Aug. 18. - The "labor" chancellor of the exchequer, on our posts and peaceful populato the efforts of France, Italy, Ja- tion, of an exceptionally reckless pan and Belgium to get him to ac- character, occurred in the region of cept American imperialism's Young Manchuria Station, Lake Hanka and reparations plan, is a categorical re-

den handed his formal note of refu- "Our frontier posts offered the sal to Premier Jaspar, of Belgium, most determined resistance to raids. who has been acting as go-between, But House Anxious to and shortly afterwards it was communicated to the four other creditor nations who had been trying to maneuver Snowden into some sort they try to screen their own atof compromise on the question of tacks." England's share of the German war The official report states that "our

But Snowden, staunch defender of 000,000 more yearly than Britain ings proceeding from the Chinese The senate was to have begun its would get under the present ar- and white guard bands." consideration of the Hawley tar- rangements. A proposal was made perialism has evoked paeans of Beet and sugar cane spokesmen praise from all capitalist quarters

> After Snowden had given his Chang Tso-ksiang, governor of posal of the four other creditor na-(Continued on Page Two)

CCC territory, fired upon and killed and wounded Soviet citizens, and are at present concentrating on the frontier as powerful a force as can be mobilized. A concentration of twenty thousand troops under General Chang Hsueh-liang is the latest figure given by Nanking mobilization on the eastern front alone. "Recent days have witnessed an

augmentation of attacks by white guardist and Nanking forces upon our frontier posts," the official reply of Phillip Snowden, British statement says. "Raids and firing the village of Poltavsk, twenty-five Early yesterday morning Snow- miles from Pogranitchnaya Station.

"The Chinese disseminate lying

reports that the initiative in the skirmishes was taken by us. Thus

posts have limited themselves on all beet concerns when the House re- British imperialism, refused to back occasions to a firm and determined

Nanking Concentrates.

HARBIN, Manchuria, Aug. 18 .dered the mobilization of twenty thousand troops to be concentrated it was reported here yesterday.

Holds First Session.

ANNOUNCE ANTI TAMMANY CLOAK IMPERIAL TOUR MEETING TODAY

U. S. Workers

The All America Anti-Imperialist The Cloak and Suit Industry Com-League (U. S. Section) announces a mission created by Tammany Hall 18-Former British Exchequer Chan- national tour on the subject "The and the International Laides' Garcellor Churchill visited both sides of Struggle gainst World Imperialism, ment Workers' Union, the company the Falls yesterday with his family. The Frankfort Congress and Latin- union in the cloak and dress trade, He is touring Canada to aid British America." The speaker will be Wil- will hold its first meeting today at empire supporters resist the pres- liam Simons, National Secretary of the office of Raymond V. Ingersoll. sure of American investment hold- the U. S. Section of the All-America According to information in the capers in the Dominion when the next Anti-Imperialist League. Two days italist press, Ingersoll will be chosen (Continued on Page Five)

The commission was organized after the recent fake stoppage of the Vivid Barbusse Tales Start company union was ended with the in Daily Worker Tomorrow

"I Saw It Myself," Unforgettable Sketches of center comprising 13 buildings to be War and White Terror

"Etched in fire on my mind." This is what Henri Barbusse him- "Daily" will start publishing tomor-

self said of the intense, stark row, is called "Song of a Soldier." ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 18. of the framed up strikers now on sketches he has gathered together It is unforgettable.

these vivid stories will be printed in experienced by Barbusse himself or tute for medical research. No poor ommittees. "Be it resolved that this resolution the Daily worker. The book is distinct the distribution of the distribution of

All True Stories.

Tomorrow the first instalment of self" are true. They were all either just north of the Rockefeller Insti-

The New York City Cospital and Cornell Medical College filed plans erected at a cost of more than \$20,-000,000. Work on the project, which is expected to take three Rest." The first sketch, which the years to complete, will begin at

executive director of the commission.

(Continued on Page Five)

NEW HOSPITAL TRUST.

The buildings will cover three city blocks, extending from 68th to 71st Street, between York Avenue and All the stories in "I Saw It My- Exterior Strets, on the East River,

the F. S. U. headquarters. Delegates from W. C. and I. W. C. Negro Seaman, 64, Delegate to Stirring Conference Here this great mass meeting protest lagainst the mill owners' conspiracy

"New Union Will Be Hard to Stop"; Is Moved campaign that has been launched by assembled at Geneva, Ohio on a By Story of Gastonia Struggle

Wilbur Upshaw, a 64-year-old Ne- | Why, I was born in Eastville, North gro seaman, was one of the dele- Hampton county, Virginia, on the ence held here Saturday and Sun- me 64 years old." day at the International Seamen's

held at the Stacey Road Labor Hall.

gates at the Atlantic Coast confer- 25th of December, 1865. That makes

A delegate from Chester, Pa., Vigorous and enthusiastic, Up- president of Loc-1 1239 of the Inshaw took an active part in the ternational Longshoremen's Associconference and served on several ation. "The fakers in the Interna(Continued on Page Five) U. S. FASCISTS MEET

the I. L. D. and the W. I. R.

ganization, opened here today. The owners.

lives of the 16 textile workers facing underweight because of prison re- ings thruout the state on Tuesday The joint board adjourned its denounced by the real prisoners at meeting to consider the request for Seek More Wage Cuts;

Arbitrate Wednesday On Tuesday meetings will be held

most enthusiasm to hear the latest Club and the Spartacus Club. The of employing jury-shadowers. The in each city where there is a local Pressing home its victory in which developments in the preparations for Finnish athletic clubs presented a earlier sentence was for contempt of the union. Then the ten preside it was aided by the labor governal Textile Workers Union, their nished by John C. Smith's Negro Actually, of course, both sentences meeting will recommend to the mem- to take action to organize a "permathreat to slash wages with militant, outs" at arbitration proceedings recess. strike action, but to "arbitrate" and which began Wednesday.

permit another betrayal by the union The action, with another which manding a 25 per cent wage in- ference. By stressing foreign com- ready till labor day. crease, the men were given warnpetition, of course, the manufactur-Besides the trolley workers, work-

house of commons.

his good services to the employers and sugar industry. larger profits, he hinted last night

Communist Party, which call on the of the national law enforcement bill workers to resist the surrender by A large number of working class the reformist leaders of the trade orders to all newspapers forbidding organizations have already endorsed union congress and the labor gov-WELSH MILITANTS CONFER. any mention whatsoever of the at- and pledged their support to the big ernment.

Scandinavia Toilers **Demand Freedom for** Gastonia Prisoners

GENEVA, Ohio, Aug. 18.-Scandaddition to commemorating the sec- inavian workers assembled here in a convention to raise their voices for of the two working class martyrs, the release of the Gastonia class the workers of New York will at war prisoners. They adopted a resothis great mass meeting protest lution, which reads in part:

"We, Scandinavian workers from in Gastonia and rally behind the Chicago, Detroit, Cleveland, Akron, joint Gastonia Defense and Relief Youngstown, Erie and Jamestown educational convention, emphatically Among the organizations that are voice our protest against the brusupporting the Union Square dem- tality of the Gastonia police and state militia against the textile strikers.

"We demand the immediate release which has now become a fascist or- itia and hired thugs of the textile

-The annual state convention of trial. We further demand the im- in book form under the title of "I Upshaw was until two years ago, the Sons of Italy, an Italian society mediate withdrawal of the state mil- Saw It Myself."

purpose of the organization seems "Be it resolved that this resolution the Daily Worker. The book is di-

SPEED UP HUGE The Results of the Plenum of the E. C. C. I. GASTONIA YOUTH GASTONIA DRIVE; Leading Article of the "Pravda" of July 21, 1929.

Sacco Memorials to Be Gastonia Rallies

Prepare Sacco Meets.

meetings Aug. 22 and 23 into joint government).

San Francisco, Milwaukee, etc.

I. L. D. Grows in South

"In every city where there are branches of the I. L. D. and W. I. R., the secretaries, executive committees and delegate bodies of these organizations must join hands in to Sept. 2. It becomes their first one tremendous campaign Aug. 24 LAY BASIS FOR task to unite for the Gastonia cam-

As a result of the campaign to FGHTING UNION date, a nation-wide leaflet drive has been inaugurated. Immense city mass meetings, street and factory gate meetings, are being held regularly. Unions-all working class organizations-are being visited and told about Gastonia and are contributing.

U. S. CORNERS HELIUM FOR WAR

Controls Important Unity Convention, to be held in Aircraft Gas

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 18. guide these various struggles of -Though the United States govern- the workers. ment will shortly begin to produce over twenty million cubic feet of helium gas annually at its huge plant near Amarillo, Texas, and thus will control the great bulk of land Aug. 31-Sept. 2. the world's supply of the gas, none of it will be allowed to leave the country for exportation. Trade Union Unity Conference and

The secret of this rule lies in the nature and use of helium. Helium, as the lightest gas known, will be one of the staples in the next imperialist war. The government controlling the helium supply will be able to build the largest force of clubs. non-inflammible, whereas hydrogen, the second lightest gas, is so highly combustible that it is one of the naun rauses of disasters to dirigibles

The helium produced at the government's Texas plant will be for use only in Navy and army war

A proof of the feverish preparations for imperialist war is furnished in the race between the imperialist powers to improve the production of helium, especially in cost. When helium was first produced in the United States it cost \$2000 a cubic foot. At the Forth Worth overnment plant it cost 34 cents cubic foot in 1926, and the cost is now down to two cents a cubic

Pan-Pacific Trade Union Congress organizations that they are deeply The Los Angeles requires 2,600, now in session in Vladivostock. A in sympathy with the Soviet Union. 000 cubic feet of helium, the Graf wire of greetings was also sent to The Marine Workers League must Zeppelin, three to four million cubic eet, and one of the huge air ships being constructed by the Wall St. a six month sentence following his co-operate with all other working government will need 6,500,000 cubic feet of helium.

ROUND TRIP FLIGHT ROOSEVELT FIELD, L. I., Aug. 18. - The Sun God, first plane to many ports and the tasks now fac- Gastonia women defendants, was have been bald), Several yards of

attempt a round trip non-stop jour- ing the seamen were discussed by given a big ovation. The delegates twine like that with which the girl's ney across the continent by the re- delegates after George Mink, secre- were deeply stirred by her simple body was trussed up, and clothing fueling method, arrived here at 4:45 tary of the Marine Workers League and moving story of the Gastonia similar to that worn by Dorothy on m. today, completing the first gave his report. Mink discussed the struggle and the conspiracy of the the day she was kidnapped.

It prepared to take on gasoline try, growth of tonnage, growing ers. "The terror that has been used and other supplies and then head rivalry and conflicts, the thousands against the textile workers in the into the west on the return to Spo- of unemployed, the role of the naval South," she said, "is not peculiar to A terrific gas explosion wrecked a kane, Wash., which it left Thurs- reserve, the corruption and treachery textile workers or to the South. As building here, injuring sixteen peo-

which recently concluded its work, nas adopted decisions of extreme mportance for the international ommunist movement. The Plenum the Sixth Congress.

sent by the Communist Party, de-tradictions (in spite of the Paris cians, the A united front of all working class tinual disarmament conferences and the enemy forces.

Philadelphia, Boston, Kansas City, But some changes have taken place ties and their simultaneous cleanssince the Sixth Congress. The Sixth ing from the opportunist elements, arranged meetings all along the capitalist countries. The extent of on the Bolshevist line of the Sixth

The meetings at which Vera Bush council elections, the agricultural German Party during the factory tions of the Comintern.

main danger for our Communist tion. As has been the case with clearness.

Delegates Attend;

Plan More Meets

(Continued from Page One)

improving the economic conditions of the workers, but as a force to de-

Foster talked of the rising tide

class in many parts of the country,

mentioning specifically the struggles in Gastonia, New Orleans, the

auto workers, etc., He emphasized

the importance of the Trade Union

Cleveland Aug. 31-Sept. 2, declaring

that the organization of a new trade

union center, will co-ordinate and

Pick Delegates to Unity Meet.

The conference elected three dele-

gates to attend the Trade Union Un-

ity Convention to be held in Cleve-

Resolutions were passed on the

the All-American Anti Imperialist

Resolutions were also passed on

ference says, "recognizes that the said.

for the American workers, leading closer.

tionally linked up with militant defense of the Soviet Union. He

land is a tremendous step forward an imperialist world conflict ever

ially to the marine workers of the of the Marine Workers League.

Soviet Union which now faces an Numbers of marine workers have

imperialist attack upon it; to the already shown by their response to

tion which opens Aug. 24; and to the Marine Workers League and other

John Morgan, organizer of the see to it that this sympathy is broad-

Marine Workers League now serving ened and give it organizational form,

atempt to organize the men on a class organizations for the realiza-

world situation in the marine indus- mill owners against 23 of its lead-

marine workers cannot carry on

their struggle alone. We can only

hope for success in the fight for

better conditions if we are organiza-

workers in other industries. Cleve-

to ever sharper struggles and the

ultimate victory over the ship own-

Cables of greetings were sent to

the Red International of Labor Un-

ions, pledging solidarity with the

seamen of all countries, and espec-

British Minority Movement conven-

Discuss Conditions on Ships.

Actual conditions on ships in

ers and the bosses."

Standard Oil ship.

League.

militancy among the working

feat the imperialist war plans.

The Plenum of the E. C. C. I., Leading Article of the "Pravda" in the Issue of union question. The tactics of the July 21, 1929

der to mobilize all possible masses fore all of a military attack upon and the social democracy and who

Bush, Schechter Tour for Gastonia Defense

Workers in many cities will hear Amy Schechter and Vera Bush,

released on bail after long imprisonment in Gastonia jail on murder

charges made by the Gastonia mill bosses' lackeys of the law. They

will speak on behalf of the Gastonia defense campaign. Vera Bush

is shown above at a recent Central Opera House meeting, in New

York, where she spoke to thousands of workers.

Harry Summers reported on the organizing the South.'

United States."

tion of the great slogan "Defend the Dorothy, mutilated and murdered

Amy Schechter, one of the three toupe (Dorothy's slayer is said to

Find Auto in Which

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 18.

Police said they believed the dis-

covery would lead directly to the

arrest of the fiend who attacked

her. In the automobile was a brown

BLAST HURTS 16.

NEWCASTLE, Eng., Aug. 18 .-

ports was the one made by Hines, izing.

growing war danger, and for the

pointed out all the forces that bring

Pledge Defense of USSR.

following resolution was adopted:

"The Atlantic Conference declares

that the defense of the Soviet Union

must become one of the basic tasks

the demonstrations arranged by the

of the International Seamen's Union, soon as the marine workers start ple, several of whom may die.

analyzed the economic and political Parties consists in the fact that Trotskyism, the differences of opin- and the Sixth World Congress; the situation after the Sixth World Con- they (or some of them) might limp ion between the rights and the setting up of fighting committees Melvin to Speak, and gress. This analysis confirmed to behind the developing revolutionary Communist International are becom- which are to comprise not only the the fullest extent the line of the advance (as, for instance, the C. P. ing programmatic differences. The organized but also the unorganized (Continued from Page One)
Sixth World Congress. The Plenum of Germany did in 1923 under the line of the rights is in numerous at the same time took into account leadership of Brandler and Thalparties becoming incompatible with independent lists of cardidates for Council of Working Women, have all changes in the economy and pol- heimer). Therefore the task of membership of the Comintern, the election of the trade union exissued appeals to their members to litics of the capitalist countries and overcoming the right decapitalist of these elements there ecutives and at the factory council now participate in the mass tag days for in their relations to the Soviet Unthe defense of the Gastonia pris- ion which have taken place after the Sixth World Congress placed right deviation of the conciliatory creased work within the reformist in the center of attention, is still and vacillating elements, who up to unions, was fully confirmed in the The Plenum recorded a further more urgent. At present it is a recently could not resolve on oppos- decisions of the Plenum. Their suc-A letter to all working class organizations of New York has been further intensification of its conletter to all working class ordecline of capitalist stabilization, a
further intensification of its conletter to all working class ordecline of capitalist stabilization, a
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further to all working class ordecline of capitalist stabilization, a
further to all portunist, semi-social their differences of opinion with Amsterdam trade union bureaucraclaring: "This week marks the anni- Conference and of the MacDonald democratic elements who will not the Comintern, defended the rights cy; it is the only means of destroyversary of the murder of Sacco and government), a further deteriora- see the maturing revolutionary ad- in a concealed and cowardly form, ing the reformist trade union ap-Vanzetti and the final week before tion of the poisoning of the working the opening of the Gastonia trial. It class, upon which the burdens of it), who are not able to lead the them.

tance that the Party work with real cast, and it recorded a further inefficiency to utilize the week in orcrease of the war danger and beand the social democracy and who der to mobilize all possible masses fore all of a military attack upon against the contemplated legal murthe Soviet Union (in spite of the ties the role of a inner agency of ist stabilization, the cloaking of its and deviations, their denial of the ist stabilization, the cloaking of its organizations will convert the mass in spite of the solemn promises of Hardly any period in the inner disturbing the revolutionary mass against the threatening war and the Union, Southern District. Sacco and Vanzetti commemoration MacDonald to recognize the Soviet life of the Communist International actions which are organized by the demonstrations on First of August. Southern District of the LSU is has been so full of events as that Communist Parties (the attitude of The bourgeois and social-democratic sending a delegation to the Third Gastonia defense and relief rallies. At all junction points of world since the Sixth World Congress. It the German conciliators to the May governments, who are preparing a National Convention and Third National Conve Mass Sacco-Vanzetti and Gastonia economy and politics, development is characterized, on the one hand, events) will certainly lead them to new world slaughter, will certainly tional track and field meet of the meetings are to be held in all sec- is proceeding in the direction fore- by the strengthening and inner con- where the rights have arrived, i. e. exert all their efforts to prevent Labor Sports Union, to be held in tions of the country: New York, seen by the Sixth Vorld Congress. solidation of the Communist movement. our demonstrations. They will not New York, starting August 21st

The successes of socialist con-Mother Bloor is in charge of acCongress recorded the left developand on the other hand, by the conthe leadership of the C. P. S. U. in threatening war danger; the war
Meet to the Gastonia Defense Fund. tyvities on the Pacific Coast and has ment of the working masses in the solidation of the Party leadership spite of the desperate resistance of horrors still live in their memories. coast to raise funds and protest for this left development already justiGastonia. Moving pictures of Gasfies us in speaking of a growing revfies us in speaking of a growing revtonia, showing conditions there, are olutionary advance, especially in ica, France and Poland have been forces of the working class in the selves too obviously. The recent also being shown throughout the such countries as Germany, France, most strongly affected by this process. But there are also a number alism. If, however, the policy of way, by which the Chinese generals, The strikes in the Ruhr, in Lodz, of our Parties in which this pro-The International Labor Defense and North France, the mass actions cess is only beginning or even has erful factor which is consolidating tional imperialism, are impudently is growing in the South, reports of the Berlin workers on the 1st of not yet begun. The Plenum emphathe forces of the Comintern, if the provoking a war against the Soviet from the section showing increased May, the May demonstrations in sized the necessity of a further deforeign Communist Parties are fol- Union, clearly signalize the danger Snowden in Imperialist numbers of the workers are joining Germany, Poland and in other countermined struggle against the right lowing the example of the C. P. of a new imperialist world slaughat each meeting of the organiza- tries, the brilliant successes of the and conciliatory elements in all sec- S. U. and its general line in adapting their policy, tactics and organi- The decisions of the E. C. C. I. and Amy Schechter, two of the strikes in Poland are facts which drew up the political and economic oping revolutionary advance, then and political situation of the preswomen defendants, are appearing go to prove a growing revolutionary balance for the whole period since all inwardly rotten, vacillating eleare being attended by thousands ferment in the big capitalist states, the Sixth Congress. On the basis ments in all Parties of the Cominnext tasks of the Communist Parties and wherever the stary everywhere, and wherever the story a ferment which social democracy, of the rich experience of this petern which are slipping from Comtes in the situation of a maturing of Gastonia is heard there is an imthe main support of capitalism withriod the Plenum pronounced judgmunism to social democracy, as well
revolutionary advance, will play a mediate response with funds and orin the working class, can neither ment on the right elements, part as the opportunists who have been tremendous role in the mobilization check by the social-fascist methods of which are outside of the Comin- expelled from the Comintern, are of the revolutionary forces of the Alfred Wagenknecht, secretary of of Zorgiebel nor by the lying, fraudhe Joint Gastonia Defense and Releft Wagenknecht, secretary of of Which are outside of the Cominof Zorgiebel nor by the lying, fraudtern, while the other part are on orientating towards the right and
working class and of the toiling
to put a pew wrinkle in the Young signed October 8, 1928, he never the Joint Gastonia Defense and Reulent "revolutionary" phraseology the way to being outside of the Coconciliatory elements in the C.P. masses in the capitalist countries mintern. The position of these eleS. U. This fact the Plenum has and colonies, in the consolidation of Plan that would be acceptable to knew of its existence or execution fense and adopted a resolution de-In the present circumstance the ments is no longer a tactical devia- once again revealed with great the Communist Parties on the Bol- Britain. Snowden accepted and the until a public meeting of the Federal

independent leadership of the strike struggles of the working class, which has been laid down by the Fourth Congress of the R. I. L. U. the opening of the Gastonia trial. It class, upon which the burdens of the opening of the Gastonia trial. It class, upon which the burdens of working class in the coming revolutionary strucgles, who are laying the place left vacant by the rights.

These elements are now taking only for the economic struggles but the place left vacant by the rights.

succeed in this.

shevist line of the Comintern.

Depicts the Conditions That Caused Strike

Moving pictures of Gastonia, graphically depicting the emaciated international relations to which her workers of the textile mills, showing position in the world entitles her. the families of Loray strikers when Other nations have taken advantage eviction from the company-owned homes, are being shown in five dis- the "labor" government intended to tricts of this country and in Eu- defend the interests of British cap-

One of the films that has attracted much attention on the trip of Mother Bloor along the Pacific Coast is now in California where much activity is taking place for the Britain, maneuvered into a corner campaign, Aug. 24 to Sept. 2 of the by the U. S., which has lined up Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief France, Japan, Italy and Belgium Committee, whose national offices on its side by holding the creditor's are in room 402, 80 E. 11th St., N. whip over their heads, is trying to

Others are in Chicago, Detroit, and the need for the organization of to organize a militant union, the New York, and in the use of the ed in a sharpening and a crystallizawar danger, Gastonia, the Cleveland a new fighting Marine Workers shipping companies will use similar Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief tion of the struggle for world mastactics, aided by the government, Committee. One of the most significant re- to prevent the workers from organ-

The scenes, clearly depicted on the screen, also include the ruins of the a delegate from Baltimore, who de- "I have said often and will say union headquarters, the workers' the Marine Workers Voice, Labor scribed the working of ship com- again: 'We want no impressive fu- armed guard, a series of mass meet-Unity and Church institutes and mittees in various ports. "The ship nerals as after the legal murder of ings in Gastonia, the wretched concommittee must be the basis for our Sacco and Vanzetti. The defend- ditions in the workers' settlements organization if it is to grow into a ants, both Southern and Northern, and portray the emaciated appearlighter than air war craft. This is the resolution on the Cleveland Con-real fighting instrument," Hines who were deliberately selected by ance of the mill workers, many of the horses because they placed lead. The model of ship committees the bosses because they played lead- whom are suffering from pellagra. he declared, was to be found in the ing roles in the strike, must be sav-

"This film of one reel length is ed now, to continue their work of being used throughout the country to rally the workers behind the cam- ble distress among the peasants "The fight to free the Gastonia defendants," Schechter said, "should and Relief Committee which is makunited to rally the workers behind the Cambridge in the distribution of the government give be especially the task of the seamen ing a fight for a broad, united rise to daily conflicts between the gathered here tonight to lay the ba- front of all workers' organizations. authorities and the peasantry which sis for a new, fighting industrial un- It is a splendid help to put across is trying to vindicate the last vesion, because it is above all a fight the story of Gastonia at mass meet- tiges of its ancient rights. for the right of workers to organ-ings," states the International La-Following Summer's report, the ize into militant unions in the bor Defense.

CORRECTION.

In the review of "Paris on the Girl Was Murdered Baricades," printed in Saturday's Daily Worker, the name of the publisher was, due to a misprint, given The automobile in which police be- as "Workers Literary Publishers," lieve 12-year-old Dorothy Aune was and the address as 55 E. 125th St. kidnaped and murdered was found The publisher of "Paris on the today abandoned on a little fre- Baricades" is the Workers Library quented road near the suburb of Publishers, at 43 E. 125th St., New York City. (This review appeared in Monday's National Edition).

> Help save the Gastonia strikers from the electric chair and from long terms of imprisonment.

Volunteers must report to the office of the I. L. D., 799 Broadway, room 340, to help address and fold literature. We must mail out 100,000 letters within the next 2 weeks. Addressers will be paid their expenses. Do not fail to come in answer to this urgent call!

One of the most important questions at the Plenum was the trade

Boxing to Feature

GASTONIA, Aug. 18 .- Sophie Melvin, 19-year-old defendant in the world-famous Gastonia case Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Southern evening at the Bessemer City Union

Robinson and Walter Passmore, workers for the bosses. both members of the Loray Youth Section of the N. T. W. U. are slated to box four rounds apiece. The proceeds of the affair will be

The Plenum adopted a special de- divided between the Gastonia Deinner contradictions, their policy of cision regarding the struggle fense Fund and the Labor Sports The Labor Sports Union has pledged 25 per cent of the proceeds of its The masses are aware of the Third National Track and Field

Blast at Hague

(Continued from Page One) hurriedly called a conference of his he is backing different interests sent from the Tri-Cities to the disconsolate colleagues where it was than the Insull controlled subsididecided to try a new scheme to get aries. Snowden to back down. The other He revealed many devious work creditor nations asked Snowden to ings, however, in the handing over committee will meet tomorrow.

Snowden also gave away the real ber, 1928. reason for England's bitter hostility Thus the Federal Power Commis-Party. to the Young Plan. The \$10,000,000 sion, to which Camnack is "appealyearly, which is only one-fourth of ing," seems to have been a party to one per cent of the British budget, the Insull grab of the falls. is merely the pretext; actually, Snowden indicated, it is "national that the Kentucky Park Commission Park Commission possesses no nowprestige," that is, the life and death agreed for the Cumberland River er to hand the fall over for "such struggle between British and Amer- Power Company to take title to the a mess of pottage," said Camnack. ican imperialisms, that is at stake.

Wants Aggressive Policy. "England's foreign policy in the past few years," he said, "has been so weak that the time has now come for England to resume her place in hey lived out on the streets after of her weakness, and the moment has come to change that.'

Thus Snowden gave notice that ital much more aggressively than did the previous tory government. Hague Collapse Imminent.

Meanwhile the collapse of the Hague conference seems imminent. extricate itself from the corner by bolting. The conference has resulttery between Britain and the U. S., with the U.S. greatly consolidating

its positions. The purpose of the Young Plan, which is a child of the House of Morgan, is to align the imperialist powers into an anti-Soviet bloc on one hand and into an anti-British bloc of the U.S. and its debtor allies

PEASANTS FIGHT FASCISTI. ATHENS (By Mail) .- The terri-

Thursday Friday 4th Saturday 5th

Sunday 6th **OCTOBER**

WATCH This Space for Further Announcements A "Holy" Quack



local of the NTWU this Saturday Society of the Episcopal Church, Educational League, Tri-City Unit, Besides the speaking there will be a quack institution. These are the hundred, mostly shop workers, lisboxing matches and a dance. James "holy" men who aid in drugging the tened very attentively to the local

Governor, Federal Commission in Grab

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 18 .-An attack upon the contract whereby Governor Flem D. Sampson of terfered. As it happened they were Kentucky has handed over the Cum- too confused by the size of the berland River Power Company, a crowd which had gathered so forporation especially formed by quickly, to know what to do. Samuel Insull, power magnate, to take the falls over, was yesterday planned for Saturday night in Moline made by Attorney General Camnack where the mayor has already anof Kentucky. Camnack, in a complaint filed with the Federal Power lowed. Two shop committees have Commission, stated that the falls already been formed in the largest were about to be destroyed "for the factories in Rock Island and Moline sake of a power plant that would at the International Harvester Co. only stand as a monument to our and John Deere Plows Co. short-sighted folly."

over of the falls to Insull is thus Jack Johnstone as the main speaktions, Premier Briand of France suspected to be due to the fact that

Power Commission here in Decem-

An anlysis of the contract shows created by the proposed dam. The

TRI-CITY POLICE TERROR AGAINST WORKERS FAILS

Fail to Halt Workers' TUEL Meets

ROCK ISLAND, Ill., Aug. 18 .-

Despite official proclamations from the mayor and strict police orders to prevent any open air meeting from taking place as advertisedpolice orders that were printed on the front pages of all the capitalist papers of Davenport, Rock Island Rev. James Empringham, national and Moline right up to the evening uperintendent of the Temperance of the meeting-the Trade Union whose "Health Educational Society" held their street meeting as schedin New York is charged with being uled. The audience of about five organizer of the T. U. E. L., S. A. Krieger, for over an hour as he outlined the local organization plans of the League as well as its ultimate aim of workers' control and ownership of industry.

The successful meeting was a distinct victory for the TUEL and the workers of the Tri-Cities. Had the workers not gathered around the platform ladder as soon as it was set up, and pressed close to the speaker as soon as he appeared, the twelve uniformed policemen who were on hand to prevent the meeting would have unquestionably in-

The next open air meeting is

A Tri-City conference and organ-Camnack's attack on the handing will take place on August 20th with ization mass meeting of the TUEL er. At least four delegates will be Cleveland Convention.

> DONATE FOR GASTONIA. Workers at an open air meeting

manding that the Gastonia prisoners be freed. The meeting was held by Section 5, Unit 5, Communist

land embracing the falls and lake

Village of Sin ... "

of LOVE

A Sovkino Production

NOW PLAYING "... greater than the



introducing a remarkable Soviet

screen artiste **EMMA**

ZESSARSKAYA "How luminous her acting . . . a fascinat-ing figure . . . a great actress."

actress."
—The German Press.

Film Guild Cinema 52 W. 8th St. [Bet. Fifth and SPRing 5095-5090-1716

Continuous Daily-Noon to Midnite Special Prices-12 to 2 Weekdays-35c Saturday and Sunday-12 to 2-50 cents



"A great film from its dusky beginning to its tragic end . . superb realism . . . genuine acting . . beautiful photography . . powerful direction."

-The Berlin Press.

Announcement of Courses Fall Term WORKERS SCHOOL

"Training for the Class Struggle"

ENGLISH

INTERMEDIATE

HISTORY IMPERIALISM MARXISM-LENINISM POLITICS SOCIOLOGY TRADE-UNIONISM ETC., ETC.

Write for Catalogue

ELEMENTARY ADVANCED Registration Sept. 2 to Sept. 30

26-28 UNION SQ., NEW YORK

Group Courses for TRADE UNIONISTS NEGRO WORKERS WOMEN WORKERS

LATIN-AMERICAN WORKERS

YOUNG PIONEER FUNCTIONARIES

YOUNG WORKERS C.P. FUNCTIONARIES



OPENING NIGHT Third National Convention

LABOR SPORTS UNION WELL-KNOWN SPEAKERS showing of SPARTAKIADE

Wednesday, August 21, at 8 P. M.

PROGRESSIVE HALL 15 W. 126th Street, New York ADMISSION 50 CENTS



New General Strike to Tie Up Rosario and Northern Argentina Starts Today

TROOPS RECEIVE **INSTRUCTIONS** TO SLAUGHTER

Dockers Lead Move for Struggle

ROSARIO, Argentina, Aug. 18.— A second general strike will tie up the port of Rosario, starting Mon-

Labor union delegates of this port at two o'clock yesterday morning voted the new strike, to be held in sympathy with the street car workers of the city, who have remained on strike since last month's general

The workers obtained virtually a complete victory in the last strike, but will go out again because of the refusal of the tramway bosses to concede the car workers demands.

The strike is expected to spread thru the entire northern portion of Argentina in a few days, as unions in this section have indicated their intention to strike in sympathy with the port and tramway workers of

Rosario is the port of outgoing and incoming traffic of northern Argentina. Thousands of troops were sent here during the recent general strike, fired on the workers, and killed several. Most of the troops sent by President Irigoyen have remained here since.

The federal authorities and commanders of the federal troops have received long telegraphic instructions from Irigoyen telling them to "do everything possible to prevent a new outbreak," which is taken to be an order to again fire on the strikers who picket.

Strike meetings are being held today by practically every labor organization, most of which are led by the Communists, in northern

They will vote on the project of supporting the general strike.

THOMAS BACKS SNOWDEN STAND

In Canada to Prepare War, Dump Jobless

OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 18 .- Speaking in the name of "the people," the labor imperialist, J. H. Thomas, said today that Phillip Snowden's bitter opposition to the Young plan had the backing of Britain's rulers. "I don't think it. I know it," Thomas said in reply to a question.

Rapidly growing Anglo-American imperialist rivalry is the chief reason for Thomas' appearance here, where Winston Churchill is already pleading the cause of the British empire to offset the results of U. pending clash. Churchill and Thomas will be joined in a few days by Sir Horace Wilson, who just negotiated the betrayal of the strike of 500,000 Lancashire textile workers.

Thomas, minister of employment in the MacDonald government, is also arranging further shipments of British unemployed to Canada under the empire settlement scheme. Aside from relieving the labor market at home and being used often as strikebreakers in the dominion, the new arrivals are potential supporters for Downing Street when Canada's ruling class is torn asunder on the question of support to U. S. of Britain when the Kellogg past is thrown into the wastepaper basket.

16 POLE COAL MINERS KILLED

Powder Blast Wrecks Pit

WARSAW, Aug. 18. - Sixteen coal miners are believed to have been killed in a mine disaster in the Hildebrand colliery near Kattowitz last night when a powder explosion took place. Access to the pit is extremely difficult and the real number killed cannot be determined. Nine bodies have already been taken from the pit. At least seven other miners have died of suffocation, it is certain. Coal powder blasts are frequent in the mines in this vicinity, formerly German territory.

Two Swiss aviators who have been preparing here for a trans-Atlantic Escaped Anti-Fascisti flight to New York announced tonight that they expect to depart Monday if weather conditions per-

The lower middle class, the small manufacturer, the shopkeeper, the irdinan, the peasant, all these fight ignise the bourgeoisie, to save from extinction their existence as rections of the middle class. They are therefore not revolutionary, but relatives of the two men who escaped with Rosselli—Luffi and Nitto—had also been arrested

ing "held as hostages" to restrain him from continuing his attacks on fascism. It was also reported that relatives of the two men who escaped with Rosselli—Luffi and Nitto—had also been arrested

Not only has the bourgeoisie forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the proletarians.—Karl Marx (Communist Manifesto).

Bernard Shaw Becomes a Fascist; Attacks Communists



In a statement to the English capitalist press recently, Bernard Shaw, famous British dramatist, and to the "liberals" a "philosopher" and "political economist" rolled into one, attacked the Communist Party, and boosted the conservative "labor" politicians and the fascist at the same time. Shaw, darling of the "socialists" is shown at a gathering of wealthy exploiters' daughters in a fashionable English

BRITISH AID

PALESTINE RIOT

Foment Race Riots

of this city yesterday.

shoulder to shoulder.

Arabian workers.

Jewish workers.

EXTEND MEXICO

Exacts Millions

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 18 .-

Mexico, was extended.

The claims arise out of alleged

lamages American interests claim to

have incurred during various re-

hen, expiring every two years.

ellions and uprisings in Mexico. It

Latin American Briefs

By ALBERT MOREAU.

One of the policies of American imperialism to subjugate the masses and to annihilate the Communist Parties and the revolutionary trade unions, is the influence and power which it is using to revise the labor laws in the Latin-American countries. For this purpose, the national bourgeoisies and the puppet governments are being used to do the work in a dictatorial manner with all suppressing means at their disposal. The revision is being made in accordance with the degree of militancy of the organized workers and peasants and the economic and political conditions existing in the respective countries. Fundamentally, the labor laws adopted by the reactionary governments do not differ. The aim is to create fascist trade unions under the complete control of the governments and to eliminate the Communists who are the driving forces behind these unions. In Latin-America, we have three forms of governments: (1) Countries headed by ruthless dictators, suppressing with an open fascist method, all organizations of workers: Cuba, Chile, Peru, etc.; (2) countries where the dictatorship is at full swing under the cloak of democracy: Colombia, Brazil, Argentina, etc.; (3) others which are in rapid process of fascistization such as Mexico. No matter what the form of the dictatorships, all these reactionary governments are enacting new labor laws for the

LABOR LAWS IN CHILE.

Compared to the other Latin-American countries, Chile is one of the most industrialized. Previous to the dictatorship set up by American imperialists, Chile had militant revolutionary trade unions and while the Communist Party was small, it exercised an ideological control over them. The Communists of Chile occupied a leading position in the trade unions and they led the most fierceful strikes against the Guggenheim interests in the naphtha and copper mines. In the revolutions of 1922-23, the struggles against the reactionary landowners was led by the Communists. They occupied important posts in the army. But President Ibanez, representative of the rising bourgeoisie, aided by American imperialism, came to power by installing a reign of terror which is in existence since. Hundreds of Communists were pitilessly assassinated, others were deported to the Pacific Islands and left there to rot. All workers' organizations were outlawed. The workers in the trade unions have since organized themselves illegally." The fascist government of Ibanez is now determined to compeltely anihilate every vestige of workers' organizations. The enactment of the labor laws is not sanctioned by the parliament but it came to life in the form of a decree issued by the president. What is the substance of these laws? The creation of government trade unions; it is compulsory for the workers to belong to them: the workers are liable to arrest if they are found idle; in order to be able to find a job they must have a working card; the card can only be obtained in the offices of the government trade unions. The government thus thinks it can check the revolutionary activities of the workers. Furthermore, the wage slaves-so the imperialists think-can and must accept the conditions imposed upon them. In the Guggenheim controlled mines, rationalization is being fastly introduced. The workers of Chile toil under the worst conditions. Even the government was alarmed by the statistical report of 1928 showing a percentage of 33 of tubercular workers toiling in the Amer-

Are these laws effective in so far as they aim at the suppression of the trade unions? No. The workers of Chile, with six years of illegal experience, have solidified their ranks. Outside of their illegal activities in the trade unions and in the Communist Party, they succeeded in establishing a strong fraction within the government fascist

LABOR LAWS IN COLOMBIA.

Here, the enactment of the "bill of heroic laws" (called thus because the bourgeoisie claims it will safeguard the state), is duly ratified by the "democratic" parliament. These laws prohibit any "illegitimate" strike; to attack the legitimate right of private property; only those strikes are legitimate which meet with the approval of the government. The bill also stipulates that propaganda against the fatherland or to merely to be disrespectful to the Roman catholic religion is against the security of the state. The penaly for violation of these laws is only 10 to 20 years.

In spite of the bill, the cristero (Christian) government of Colombia was unable to prevent the strike of 30,000 banana plantation workers of December, 1928. The United Fruit Company, an American imperialist concern, ordered the puppet government of Colombia to resort to arms in order to drown in blood this genuine revolutionary struggle of the banana workers. The plantation workers defied the laws, resisted violence and in spite of the fact that their best leaders were either assassinated or put to jail for 20 years, they are again on strike. This time the movement spread further into the oil fields and the railroads. In the name of democracy, the government military authorities killed over 1000 workers. These are the official figures. In an authentic report given by the strike committee, the horrors perpetrated in the Magdalena region during the strike make one tremble. A paragraph in this report reads as follows:

"There is no end to the infamies and massacres committed against our comrades. Women were burried alive on the nefarious night of December 6 (1928) without taking into consideration that these women strikers were mothers of large families. Wounded men were carried to the holes to be burried alive, the officials being deaf to their voices begging to be killed before they were to be covered with clay."

When the labor laws don't work American imperialism and its lackeys use the methods above mentioned.

SWISS PUT ON WAR STUNT. Mussolini Seizes Wife Build Soviet Auto LISBON, Portugal, Aug. 18 and Year Old Baby of Factories on Plan

baby, have been arrested and are be- cording to American designs.

Followed in the U.S.

PARIS, Aug. 18 .- Prof. Carlo Saul G. Bron, Chairman of the Roselli, who with two companions Board of Directors of the Amtorg escaped from the Italian penal is- Trading Corporation, has called at-They will be equipped with war lands of Lipari, whither they were tention to the fact that the three peraphanalia to prove the practica- sent, he said, for opposing the fas- automobile (passenger car and bility of converting "peace" planes cist regime, asserted here today that trucks) factories at present being into bombers in the next imperialist he has learned from Italy that his constructed or expanded in the Sowife, an Englishwoman, and year-old viet Union are also being built ac-

"LABOR" CARRIES ON ANTI-U, S. S. R. **POLICY OF TORIES**

Pravda Shows Why No Recognition

MOSCOW, Aug. 18 .- The "Pravda" comments as follows upon the breakdown of the negotiations between Henderson and Dovgalevsky: The demand that propaganda should cease is only an excuse to delay and sabotage the regulation of the relations between the Soviet Union and Great Britain. The text of the invitation sent to the Soviet government to send a representative to London shows that MacDonald is anxious to overdo even Chamberlain in his zeal for the defence of the interests of the British bourgeoisie The government of the Labor Party represents the interests of British capitalism even more zealously than the conservative government. In the question of claims of the British capitalists against the Soviet Union, MacDonald forgets the just claims of the Soviet government.

The constant interference of British imperialism in the affairs of the Soviet Union during the course of many years damaged also the interests of the British working class. If the question of claims is raised, Reformists Help to If the question of claims is raised, then the Soviet government holds hands relating to interference in the JERUSALEM, Aug. 18 .- Arabs, internal affairs of the Soviet Union incited by the British officialdom than the Zinoviev letter. The

deliberate policy followed by the still going on. The best proof is offered by the British imperialists, to urged on race riots thru subtle propaganda, way. The Soviet government is also ment. guardists for their counter-revolu- dustry. The incitemen to race riot by the tionary activity. The labor govern- As the council would be a govern-

racial differences among the work- government was continuing the of experts.' ers by hiring Arabs at wages policy of the conservatives, the amounting to less than half paid "Pravda" writes, "We are not often the Jewish demanded by Jewish in agreement with Baldwin, but here he is right. The British Labor Both the Arab Mohammedan Party has again failed to keep its priests and the Jewish religious mis- promises. The British working leaders are encouraging an attitude masses must draw their own concluof hatred between the Arab and sions from this."

> LENINGRAD, Aug. 18.—Meetings have taken place during the lunch hour in the Leningrad factories to deal with the breakdown LENINGRAD, Aug. 18.-Meetlunch hour in the Leningrad fac-tories to deal with the breakdown of the negotiations between the Soviet and the British governments.
>
> OCLON, Panama, Aug. 18.—1918
>
> It is speakers expressed the indigWall Street government, the Panamaker of the speakers expressed the indigWall Street government, the Panamaker of the between 125 and 150 miles an induction whether anyone can bring down at this speed a machine so delicate and the business district today injuring the between 125 and 150 miles an induction whether anyone can bring down at this speed a machine so delicate and the business district today injuring the between 125 and 150 miles an induction whether anyone can bring down at this speed a machine so delicate and the business district today injuring the between 125 and 150 miles an induction whether anyone can bring down at this speed a machine so delicate and the business district today injuring the between 125 and 150 miles an induction whether anyone can bring down at the business district today injuring the between 125 and 150 miles an of the negotiations between the So-

After the meetings a protest resolution was adopted reading, inter The special claims commission set ap by the Wall Street government alia, as follows: The MacDonald-possible deportation. and Mexico to negotiate the settle- Henderson cabinet ignores the will shows that there is no difference the latter is not yet in effect it is claims made by U. S. business inbetween the present government and being held as a bludgeon over all terests in Mexico has been extended for two years with the signing of that of the die-hards. The three- aliens here. an agreement at the state depart- months delay in resuming relations, passador to the U.S. and William without conditions, the shameful de-R. Castle, Jr., acting secretary of mand that the Soviet government tection" for the canal. should recognize the Czarist debts, The commission was to have ex- and finally the direct breakdown of pired yesterday, but owing to the the negotiations prove that the greed of American interests in still British so-called Labor Government intends to maintain its provocative! making thousands of claims against attitude in the interests of British "L'Enchaine" has been sentenced to imperialism.

AGITATE AMONG SOLDIERS LONDON (By Mail) .- Two young was first established in 1923, and Communists were arrested while agents and transported to Lille as been extended three times since distributing anti-war leaflets to sol- Prison where no attention is being diers at Chelsea barracks today. paid to his illness. He has also been Tens of millions have already They were held for a few hours refused the benefit of the so-called Tens of millions have already they were held for a few most refused the benefit of the so-cancel the second the benefit of the so-cancel the many second the second the benefit of the so-cancel the second the se ion, the Mexican workers and pea- which called on the soldiers to recants having been the ultimate fuse to bear arms against the work- not read the papers or receive visiers, were warmly received.

Fights British Imperialist's Battle

Philip Snowden, "labor" chancellor of the exchequer, who is fighting • the battle on behalf of British imperialism against the Young Plan. We see at the Hague the social-democrats of Great Britain fighting for British capitalism while the German social demo-crats fight for American and German imperialism in backing the Young Plan. Snowden is shown above at the Hague Conference.

COLOMBIA BOARD BRITAIN, WALLST., TO GIVE U. S. OIL ITALY IN ARTEST moded the police and injured a number. Afterwards they received arms and street fighting occurred

to Sell Reserves

here, attacked Jews in various parts only to the blockade and interven here attacked Jews in various parts only to the blockade and interven only to the blockade and intervent only to the bloc tion. The anti-Soviet agitation of of a national hydrocarbide council, The race riots are a result of a the British agents in the East is composed of experts from all bran-

mperialists is aided by the Hista- ment is obviously determined to con- ment board, and as the government druth, the reformist labor union or- tinue the anti-Soviet policy of the is controlled by American oil and ganization, taking in only the Jews. conservatives, despite the fact that fruit interests, the board would take The Histadruth has adopted a white its electoral campaign was carried on the character of an official body chauvinist attitude towards the on under the slogan of "Re-opening to facilitate the handing over of Relations with the Soviet Union!" | oil fields of Colombia to American The wealthy British and Jewish in- With regard to the declaration of interests, with the pretense of "imdustrial magnates here encourage Baldwin in Preston that the Labor partial investigation" by a "board

TERROR AGAINST

viet and the British governments. lowing the order of its master, the The speakers expressed the indignation of the toiling masses of the covernment has ordered all Soviet Union at the attempt of the aliens in Colon, on the Panama so-called British Labor government Canal, to present themselves for Claims Commission to sabotage the proposals of the So-finger-printing and registration, viet government to guarantee world when a deposit of \$5 must be made on or before October 12.

Failure to obey the decree will result in fines of from \$5 to \$25, and A national decree was made to

ment of over \$400,000,000 worth of of the British toiling masses and the same effect on July 12, and altho-The move is looked upon as an-

ment by Manuel Tellez, Mexican ampreparations, as a measure of "pro-

JAIL WORKER-EDITOR. LILLE, France (By Mail) .-Eugene Blondel, editor of the paper a month in prison. He is 64 years old and sick in a hospital. He was taken from the hospital by police

more important material in its "Experts" New Scheme British Plane in Jingo main demands of the rich agrarians Races Damaged

the first of those built for the few weeks numerous anti-fascist ches of the Colombian petroleum in- Schneider cup races next month, organizations have grown up in Gerdustry, have been made and will was damaged in a test flight Friraid on the Chinese Eastern Rail- probably be adopted by the govern- day. The machine, a supermarine ganized and unorganized workers. Rolls Royce S-6, was taken aloft by In the Ruhr district, the Ruhrwacht in order to prevent the Jewish and Arab workers from uniting and thus fighting British imperialism way. The soviet government is also very well informed concerning the considerable sums of money paid out by the British secret service to the Description and The council would be permanent in character and would have the power to render decisions in all the British secret service to power to render decisions in all the British imperialism the British imperialis the Russian and Ukrainian white cases affecting the petroleum in the end of the flight the port float The social democratic police presiwas found to be dented and the ma- dent Luebbering has now issued the chine was towed to the Woolston following ukase: works for repairs.

fascist Italy and the Wall Street Ruhrwacht' represents the illegal as tests of strength for the impending imperialist war and to lash the ing imperialist war and to lash the suppressed by the authorities with

as time is getting short.

next day or two-because he will have to land the powerful plane at prevent its destruction is somewhat 16 persons, several of them seri problematical. The plane is being ously. The explosion was bear guarded by a force of sailors.

COOK WON'T SEE MINERS

BLACKPOOL, England (By Mail) A. J. Cook, mine union renegade, refused to discuss a request from 14 TRAIN BODIES FOR CLASS WAR unemployed Lancashire miners that TATSFIELD, England (By Mail). he raise the demands of the thouchannels," Cook said.

FASCISTS IN **NORTH GERMANY** PREPARE COUP

Threat Answered by Workers

BERLIN, Aug. 18 .- In Schleswig-Holstein and Hannover the German fascists are concentrating their forces in a threatening fashion. The agrarian nature of the district affords favorable ground for the growth of fascism amongst the rich peasants. A number of bomb attempts have been carried out lately, one against the house of a local democratic politician and the other against a local government building in Lueneburg. The attempts are obviously the work of the notorious Organization Consul which murdered Erzberger and Rathenau and a series of workers leaders at the instance of Captain Ehrhardt.

Yesterday serious collisions occurred with the police in Neumuenster (Holstein). The leader of the fascist Landbund Hamkens was released from prison where he had served a short term for organizing

a tax strike. His supporters mobbed the police and injured a during which a number were severely injured on both sides. The are new and higher customs duties for grain and increased State sub-

The Schneider cup races, in which 'Ruhrwacht' respectively 'Jung 'Ruhrwacht' respectively 'Jung continuation of the prohibited Red all possible means."

The brutal and bloody police at-ANNAPOLIS, Md., Aug. 18.—Un-favorable winds have so far pre-kirchen on Sunday where massvented Lieut. Williams, navy flier, meetings against imperialist war from testing the new \$175,000 sea- took place, must be considered as plane entered by Wall Street in the the first results of this ukase. The forthcoming jingo races in Britain. workers in the uniform of the The 1,100 horsepower machine may "Ruhrwacht" and the "Jung Ruhrhave to be shipped to England with wacht" were surrounded in groups out having been taken into the air, and arrested. Here and there they resisted bitterly and prevented the Williams' hardest task will re- police from confiscating the red

GAS EXPLOSION INJURES.

ously. The explosion was heard throughout the city, causing great alarm. It sounded like the bursting of a big shell.

- Hundreds of workers from all insands of unemployed miners at the dustries met at the opening of the conference of the Miners' Federation Workers' Legion Camp today. Prizes of Great Britain. "The matter must will be given those workers who be raised through the usual union gain most weight at the end of the camp.

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Misleaders of Shop Crafts Unions and 'Socialists' Tools of Northwestern Ry. Bosses

HELP TO SLIP CHURCHES SHOW GREED EXPLOITING CEMETERY WORKERS MERCILESSLY NO. DAK. FARMERS OVER SOP TO QUIET WORKERS

Fakers Befog Issue Before Slaves

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Our local leaders in the shop but pecially the trade union officials, in their mad endeavor to ape their more expert brothers-fakers, seek to put across further brazen betrayals f us shop workers. During the recent agitation for a living wage, it was O'Connor and Gaeth, Federated Shop Crafts leaders, who helped to slip over on us a measly sop of three five cents per hour increase. which is no increase at all but really a reduction, due to the intense speed-up and efficiency methods in the shop and the ever-increasing dividends to the company.

Why the Soft Pedal?

Barney Kortas, socialist, speaker at three mass meetings held on company property, admonished us workers, "We want to keep within the law," meaning in effect, "We can't To too far with the company, boys." He has become mysteriously silent cince the wage sop was accepted by our union fakers. Such lack of militancy, such a failure to aggressiveby challenge the onslaughts of the osses and the betrayals of the union fakers must be correctly analyzand understood by the workers. In the face of the war danger, such a leader, even though a miner one, oresents a dangerous problem to be There are about 10,000 workers sckoned with

Pic-card Hunting vs. Class Struggle. plant in Kearney. The day shifts Otto Blandt, machinists' commit- here are from seven in the morning eeman, though an even lesser light, to 3:30 p. m. and from 7:30 a. m. has his eye on the business agent's to 4 p. m. b, now held by Gaeth. Blandt is The pay is a flat rate of \$5 a day he typical A. F. of L. pie card ar- for the first two months and after ist who "hollers" against foreign- that six dollars a day. There is a ers and radicals. At local meetings, five day week and of course you are mploying crudely veiled phrases, paid for only five days - and someblandt opens his campaign for busi- times six days of slavery a week. ness agent. We shopmen must de- They often work you overtime and risively defeat Blandt, who hasn't you are forced to take straight pay he slightest understanding of the - no time and a half here. You labor movement and its complex work overtime at these rates or

Other socialists about the shops try to confuse the workers by ped- readers of the Daily Worker have lling such clap-trap as, "You've got heard about the horrible belt systo watch those Communists. They tem in the auto plants - which is polieve in force. The emancipation at its worst in a Ford plant. You of the workers can only be brought keep step with the next man, and bout through slow, peaceful evolu- no delay, or out you go. You may on." As if the bosses and their be feeling very sick; you may have hugs and gunmen never use force! to go to the toilet, but no, you have This crafty twaddle of the yellow to keep your place at the belt for socialists is the very thing the em- the man holding things up is canned loying class wishes us to believe. immediately. So they can put their feet on our If you are injured and go to the backs and make us like it. How company doctor at the Kearney well they are trying to serve their plant, he will not believe you are

Shop Committees Best Method to If he says you are not hurt or are Fight Betrayals.

We northwestern shop workers and you want to go home, they tell nust continue to watch and test you: "Go home for good." he social reformist elements in You have to slave hard to make hese shops who are true to the role your pay and then you have to slave of social reformism the world over, hard to get it on pay day. Over here s the betrayers and hangmen of in Kearney they are paying three the working class. We must form our own shop committees united in a raneral shop council which is the lirst step towards the building of a powerful industrial union of all railbox of the workers on three different sets of workers on three different days of the week. It is all according to your check number. On Tuesday they pay check numbers 3,000. On Wednesday they pay check numbers 3,000 to coad workers. We must fight the var danger and be ready to defend 7,000. Then Thursday they pay the Russian Workers 'and Farmers' numbers 7,000 to 10,000. You have Republic against the imperialists. to wait on line a half or three quar-We must help to turn the next capialist-imperialist war into a civil war against the bosses out of which nust emerge a workers' and farmers' government in the U.S. A.

Coal Dust Blast Due To Boss Greed; Buries can do so only through a 1. noing union. There is only one such union Sixteen Miners Alive - the Auto Workers Union. When

BÉRLIN, Aug. 18.—Sixteen min- at 93 Mercer St., Newark, I quickers were buried alive in the Hille-brand mine, near Kattowitz, today thing I ever did. as a result of a coal dust explosion lirectly attributed to the criminal negligence of the owners.

Nearly a score of workers' lives were snuffed out by a similar ex- An agreement has been signed beplosion several weeks ago in a mine tween Soviet trade organizations not far from the scene of the new and the Bolivian government for the

The working class cannot simply lay hold of the ready-made state matchinery, and wield it for its own purpose... This new Commune (Paris Commune) breaks the modern state novier.—Marx.



shop paper in regularly.

THIS is the second time the shop paper department of the Daily

made a twice a week feature if those workers in charge of getting

shop papers out will send us their shop papers, so that we can re-

view them and let workers all over know about them. Send your

There Is a Hell-Right On Hearth

THE young workers in the Wheeling Steel Corrugating Company at Martins Ferry, Ohio, have a shop paper of their own, the "Young

Steel Worker." Is there a hell? Well, ask the workers in the Wheeling

every department the workers suffer under long hours, low wages and

The workers have the most miserable conditions in this shop. In

In the Sheet Galvanize Department the workers go thru what you

would call a real hell. Here we're supposed to toil 10 hours daily and

12 hours night turn. But the fact is that the half hour they should have

for dinner is not recognized by the bosses and therefore we're forced

to work continually 101/2 hours or more, only grabbing a sandwich or

WE CAN'T STAND THE LONG HOURS.

to work all day Saturday and Sunday many times-and then get layed

off! Why in hell don't they shorten the hours-so we could work steady

COLD IN WINTER_HELL HOT IN SUMMER.

No fresh air. And the smoke from the sulphur acid, the heated pots,

FOREMAN ED-THE SLAVE DRIVER!

this guy Ed, the foreman, takes the cake for nervy treatment of the

workers. For 21 to 22 years Ed has driven and bossed the workers. No

Happenings in Hell

Shipping Department.

yard are made to believe that they work piece work. Every pay day they

are shocked to see their pay check reduced from 4 to 8 dollars. These

workers are forced to work 11 to 12 hours daily, doing most dangerous

The loading and unloading gang in the shipping room and in the

Constantly wage cuts are taking place in the foundry. A few months

ago the melting iron workers got a \$5 cut of their weekly wages. The

workers are being hired for a pay of 45 cents per hour and no matter

how long they slave for the company they never get a raise of their

pay. This is a brazen race discrimination to the colored workers. The

colored workers are the most exploited in the plant and at the same

Forge Shop.

shop died after several days of illness. He was helper on the steam

hammer. His health was ruined through his work, the sudden changes

in temperature when he had to haul the work pieces between the out-

side yard and the inside heat at the hammer. The company doctor as

usual falied to examine the worker's health, and to take steps to save

the worker's life. The company will not care now for the family of the

worker, besides that the company insurance will pay them a small

amount of what they deduct every week from the earnings of the

Safety in the Harvester Plant.

belts and gears without guards, are found in the plant. The company

is not interested in the safety of the workers. They only have speed-

up and wage cuts for the workers, but enormous profits for the stock-

Brighten Up That Shop Paper

A One cartoon by Fred Ellis speaks louder and better than 1000 words-and it talks in the worker's language. The front page of the

current Northwestern Shop News, shop paper issued by the Communist

TIP to shop papers-reprint an Ellis cartoon.

Safety is a big joke in the Harvester plant. No lights on stairs,

Henry Bell, colored worker, employed several years in the forge

we tell him where he gets off-the fifteenth lamp post in hell.

The hell in this department would take books to tell about. But

something to eat whenever we've got the chance.

fires and steam from the picklers is unbearable.

Corrugating. Here is one young worker's answer to that question:

Worker has appeared in a week. This department can be

I like very much the cartoon by Fred Ellis in which you showed how the church and police shoot down the gravediggers in the cemetery. But what I want to tell you is that the same conditions exist in all cemeteries on the island.

Lately the gravediggers have been organizing themselves into a union, but in the cemetery where I work, the Lutheran in Middle Village, four men got fired for union activities, and some of them have been working here for more than ten years.

This shows that all churches are the same. They do not stop at anything for the sake of mammon.

PAY AT FORD'S

Wait Over Half Hour

For Money

(By a Worker Correspondent)

KEARNEY, N. J. (By Mail) .-

slaving for Henry Ford in his big

The speed-up is terrible. Most

hurt badly enough to stop working.

not sick, if you say you are sick,

There are always 500 or more

unemployed worke: waiting every

day outside the gate of Ford's, wait-

ing to take the place of any worker

The workers in Ford's must try

to better their conditions, and they

I found out that they were located

DEVELOP U. S. S. R. TRADE.

sale to Bolivia during the next ten

years of fifteen million boxes of

MOSCOW, USSR., (By Mail) .--

-FORD SLAVE.

that is fired.

They pay us \$5 per day. Doormen and special policemen, who joined our union, too, get the same, and we all work seven days a week or 365 days a year.

The "company" or the church, never pays for any accident, and this happens often, as any one who knows about digging knows. It is a shame that not all the men working in cemeteries went out

with the workers of Calvary Cemetery, as we all slave under the same conditions. Now the bosses try to break up our union by firing, but they will have another guess coming.-GRAVEDIGGER.

Photos above show scenes in the strike of the workers of Calvary





Cemetery, Brooklyn, who have again come out on strike against their exploiters—the Roman catholic church, cemetery owners. At left, pickets at the cemetery being threatened by Tammany police. Second photo, the fat Cardinal Hayes, to whom religion has proved a profitable thing, indeed. Hayes, as head catholic priest in New York, is responsible for the exploitation of the Calvary Cemetery workers. He was the "arbitrator" who sent the workers back to work at their old conditions of slavery. The workers, however, came out on strike again. Next photo shows the finding of the body of Peter Zasazdniewski, striker killed by a scab while on picket duty. The murdered striker is shown at the extreme right.

FORD EXPLOITS First Cinema Revue Shown

CHESTER. PA. TOO

Plentiful There

THOUSANDS IN

(By a Worker Correspondent) CHESTER, Pa. (By Mail) .- Get-

criminal.' who you are, what you are, why 'agitators" slip in by mistake.

on your feet after a day at the belt, come this kind of entertainment, and after eight hours of torture, while the hard boiled legitimate can at last go home and rest up here is something new that has to prior to the next day's slavery, along be given earnest consideration. comes the pusher and says, "overtime tonight, boys."

That amounts to saying, overtime or get out, boys.

The night turn works 12 hours or more and both shifts every two weeks is forced to work 18 hours. And it just makes us sore to have The lines of chasses bear down on ou continually; it seems like they'll never stop coming. The belt brings them to you; you've got to do the thing that is assigned to you as your job before it gets past you; In Winter the department is terribly cold. Just windy with drafts if you don't the next man can't do especially those who handle water. In summer it gets so hot you can't his job; if the line is held up they stand it. That's because the bosses are too stingy to put in ventilators. may fire every man along it.

as well as you. Poor fellows. They don't have any hard feelings against you; it's a matter of bread and butter. If they were organized in a Porto Rican Workers Paid one but a dirty skunk would treat workers like that! Well-we may real fighting union they'd know bettake it now-but we'll organize! and then "Ed" will get a shock when ter. The Auto Workers Union, I

I am at present making \$5 a day, having been here only a little over a month . I don't know if I will last long enough to be getting \$6 a day From the Harvester Worker, shop paper issued by the Harvester Shop Nucleus of the Communist Party, Milwaukee, Wis. about 800 men always waiting outside to grab my place.

The place is full of stool-pigeons and special policemen of the company watching you. If you feel like a dying horse, if you get cramps, you can't leave your place on the line, unless permanently.

There are many cases where workers who are badly injured on the job are given harder work in order to get rid of them. -CHESTER FORD SLAVE.

sandblast workers and chippers have been treated the same way. Negro Police Brutality on Workers Protested by time they are being used to press down the wages of the white workers

and city council against police bru- the Porto Rican masses, and who tality used to prevent a free speech never ceases to pray and hope that demonstration in Queens' park on some day Wall Street will honor him Tuesday night was last night adopt- with the job of being the first goved at a meeting of the district labor ernor in the island of "genuine Porto

been brutally driven from the neigh- everything, the workers and peaborhood of the stand in the park sants of Porto Rico are becoming inwhen mounted police and motorcy- creasingly restive and militant clists rode through the crowd. Jack against the unbearable and despic-MacDonald, Communist Party leader able economic conditions systematwho recently ran for local office ically imposed upon them by the in a free speech campaign, had dollar despots throughout the island. tried to speak in defiance of police orders, but was beaten off.

Contract for Building holding now. In the fiscal year of Tire Plant in U.S.S.R. 1925, our total trade value, both with the U.S. A. and foreign countries.

to assist the Soviet Union in build- ceeding year. ing a tire plant in the U.S.S.R., it was announced here today.

Failure of the City Trust Company | Seiberling will prepare designs Workers' children from the mine revealed a net loss of more than \$2,- and all plans and specifications for bonds and other loans, fat political

industrialization plan.

Will Have a Long Run but this is an exaggerat number is not required. The first cinema revue has arrived | Shakespere. Suddenly Lionel Barry- League but the farmers now are in New York and according to all more, the director, appears on the disgusted with the League because

Stool Pigeons Are wood Revue" and is presented by modern words. What follows is a Townley because he gypped them riot of laughter. Theatre, where it is being widly received twice daily by enthusiastic Bessie Love, appear in a funny little in the Townley oil wells in North

it proves the potential value of this "You Were Meant for Me." The speed-up in the Ford plant new type of film. The ordinary mohere is fierce. You cannot stand tion picture fan will eagerly wel-

> in this picture equals any attempts Bronx Sisters, Karl Dane, George in the past to assemble well known K. Arthur and the Albertina Rasch artists. To name a few: Marion Ballet. Davies, Norma Shearer, John Gilbert, William Haines, Buster Keaton in one sketch or another and help liven up the evening.

It is difficult to state which sketch has the most fun in it. However, in the balcony scene according to legitimate stage

indications will be with us for many stage and announces that it has it no longer fights for their intermonths to come. It is the "Holly- been decided to give the play in ests. They have also lost faith in Marie Dressler, Polly Moran and farmer here sunk from \$50 to \$1,000

sketch called "Marie, Polly and Dakota. The United Farmer, which Bess." Gus Edwards, is among is a real farmers' paper, has ex-The film has no plot and follows those present and contributes sev- posed this rotten deal. ting a job in a Ford plant is like the same procedure as revues shown eral songs to the general fun-feast. going through the third degree if on Broadway by such gentlemen as Buster Keaton also contributes some you are what the capitalists call a Flo Ziegfeld and Earl Carroll. It satire when he does a riotous is crammed full of entertainment "Dance of the Sea." Joan Crawford They ask you your life history, sketches, catchy songs and dynamic sings "Gotta Feeling' for You." dancing. While it is not as entertain- Charles King sings "Your Mother

tume when she appears in a number different sort. He is beginning to called "Tommy Atkins on Parade." discover, though as yet faintly, when you figure here's where you theatregoer will have to admit that She is assisted by a very capable that he must have a revolutionary male chorus.

The cast of stars that are shown Benny, Ukelele Ike, Anita Page, the

The dances and the ensemble were under the direction of Sammy Lee, of those built for the Schneider and John Crawford. The all appear while Charles F. Reisner, held the megaphone. The dialogue is by Al Boasberg and Robert Hopkins.

In short: It will be a tremendous money maker for M-G-M and will among the leaders must be placed be followed by a fland of other film Due to this fact, the men next to the burlesque on the balcony scene revues which will be the beginning you curse you out if you slow down, from "Romeo and Juliet." John Gil- of a new epoch for the talking film because they are liable to be fired bert and Norma Shearer are shown and more keen competition for the

gage route quite 1 pidly and politically he has traveled through the socialist party and the nonpartisan you are. They don't want to let any ing as most flesh and blood revues, and Mine" and Conrad Nagel sings of the Farmers Union and the Townley oil wells. He has been Marion Davies does not do much shedding a lot of illusions and the except look pretty in a snappy cos- deck is clearing for action of a

program and use revolutionary tac-Others who appear include Jack tics in fighting his exploiters.

During the last two decades the

small farmer has traveled the mort-

DISGUSTED WITH

'NON-PARTISANS'

This League Has

Proved Their Foe

(By Farmer Correspondent.)

BLAISDELL, N. D. (By Mail) .-

The crop south of this village is

very poor and it isn't likely the

farmer will get more than his ex-

North of Blaisdell the crop is some-

In former years hundreds of har-

vest work is were to be seen in

many of the larger towns in the

wheat belt. Today there are very

few, the reasons being that the f

farmer wants to get along with as e

little help as possible, since he feels

he cannot afford to hire workers.

Secondly, the combine is eliminating

thousands of harvest workers. The

capitalist papers in North Dakota are advertising for 20,000 harvest

workers for this state this year,

but this is an exaggeration, as this

This section used to be one of

the strongholds of the Nonpartisan

what better, though very spotted.

IMPERIAL PLANE DAMAGED. CALSHOT, England, Aug. 18 .-British imperialism's new speed plane, the first to be put into service trophy races next month, was slightly damaged in a test today.

ever-increasing endemic diseases rampant throughout the island.

All those profits, the fruit of hard labor, are sent out of the island in the form of dividend checks to absentee landlords in the United States. But the American bankers are not vet satisfied. They want to extract more profits from the sweat of our workers, and since the catastrophic cyclone of St. Phillip's, the Amerialready meager and scanty wages to nothingness.

Small town workers who were ricane swept our little Boringuen, No, the fat profits accumulated are now lucky to receive 25 cents for yearly by the American sugar, fruit a day's wage. Plantation peons and and tobacco trust, who practically light factory workers, who were recontrol the very economic and polit- ceiving wages of 75 cenets to \$1 a ical life of the island, does not raise day for 10 to 14 hours a day slavery, the standard of living of the work- are now forced to slave the same ers, does not build roads, schools or amount of hours for 40 to 65 cents hospitals, and, what is more, it does a day.

(To Be Continued)

40 Cents a Day for Slavery can corporations have reduced the already meager and scanty wages What has Wall Street imperial- | the much-needed schools? In a word, does that money stay paid 50 cents for a hard day's labor before the horrid and gruesome hurin the island?

ism, aided by the labor fakers like Marin and Iglesias, done to the Porto Rican workers and peasants? Our Porto Rican worker correspondent tells some of the results of Wall Street misrule in the following letter, part of " series he is writing for us on the conditions of the Porto Rican workers and peasants: In spite of our little Mussolini,

the trusted servant of the American moneyed class in Porto Rico since the death of that "great" Pan-American bunkocrat, Luis Munos Rivera, who had the nerve and audacity to draft and tie our working class youth to the bloody, imperialist war Toronto Labor Council chariot of the plutocratic, war-mon-TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 18.—A Woodrow Wilson in the last bloody resolution protesting to the mayor world slaughter, against the will of Rican breed," and in spite of Santi-The resolution demands an in- ago Iglesias, who has already won quiry into the methods of the police international recognition as a betrayer of Porto Rican and Latin-Several thousand workers had American labor, and in spite of

Porto Rico is a wealthy country. Notwithstanding the fact that it is vastly populated, the island, it is U. S. Rubber Firm Gets calculated, can feed and clothe more inhabitants than what it is actually amounted to the prodigious sum of AKRON, O., Aug. 18.—A. Sei- \$185,323,545. These figures have reberling Rubber Co. have contracted markably increased with each suc-

Yes, we have a favorable trade balance that helps to pay the interest on municipal and government

And the enormous and unheard-of profits and riches extracted and wrung from the toil of our working and farming population, where does

Does it soeve to better the condi tions of two masses?

Does it build roads, hospitals and

· AMUSEMENTS

CAMEO 42 nd NOW 'BATTLE of JUTLAND' HEAR AND SEE Geo. Le Maire—ALL-TALK Comedy, "BEACH BABIES"

not even serve or help to curb the

BAYONNE, N. J., Aug. 18 .-Crushed between two trucks at the Tidewater Oil Company plant, Raymond Lissenden is in Bayonne Hospital in a critical condition. Lissenden, a truck driver, was unloading material from a truck when pinned

On The Road To Bolshevization with an introduction by the Central Committee, CPUSA

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Communist

Sixth C. I. Congress

(1) Important excerpts from the

(2) The Open Letter to the Sixth Convention

(3) The Address to the Membership

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NEW YORK CITY

SLAVE BUILDING ROAD 34 Hour Week in East Mauch Chunk

(By a Worker Correspondent) a week.

f 35 cents per hour.

eck of the woods.

EAST MAUCH CHUNK, Pa. (By The men working on building dail) .- The A. A. White Contract- roads are all unorganized. The ng Co. are real slave drivers of American Federation of Labor has he worst sort. A. A. White is con- never bothered about trying to ortructing a new road leading west- ganize these men whom the digniward from East Mauch Chunk. The fied officials call "bums," merely nen working for him are slaving because these workers have to rely o less than twelve hours a day, only on temporary jobs, and are

The men have to slave seven days Communist Party. - LABORER. working class."

nucleus in the Northwestern Railroad shops in Chicago, gets the prize for snappiness for this month among the shop papers-and the Ellis cartoon-"The Informer"-is the big reason. (Note-this cartoon first appeared in the Daily Worker. We've got to get a word in edgewise for

BRITISH CHILDREN IN U.S.S.R. MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail). They are being paid the measly rate sent by employment agencies to diffields of Fife, South Wales and 000,000, according to State Banking the factory to be located at Taro-salaries, etc. ferent parts of the country to work. northern England have arrived with Superintendent Broderick's report of slave. The men working on this road are peeded up to the limit. The wages cy of the dishonest employment the British delegation for the Interpretation to the limit. The wages cy of the dishonest employment national Pioneer Children's Camp court yesterday.

The looted bank's assets at the county court yesterday.

The plant will have an output of a court yesterday. peeded up to the limit. The wages cy of the dishonest employment national Pioneer Children's Camp court yesterday. re terrible when you consider that agencies as well as the bosses. They here. They carried the Pioneer scarf Most of the graft went to the late and 480 motorcycle tires daily. The he work is so hard. Thirty-five have to pay as high as 10 per cent originally given A. J. Cook, miners' Frederick Ferrari and his Tammany-7-hour day for the workers is a main ents an hour seems to be the limit of their wages as a fee.

and fa the bosses. They have to pay as high as 10 per cent originally given A. J. Cook, miners' fascist alliance whose leaders were feature of the contract, which is

the Daily.)

and hard work.

or road construction work in this | Some day, we are hoping, we'll neers, who demanded its return be- Judge Mancuso, his father, Edward hailed by Soviet authorities as bebe organized under the lead of the cause of Cook's "treachery to the Glynn, nephew of former Gov. Smith ing a valuable aid to the five year and Warren Hubbard.

'Daily' Starts Printing 'I Saw It Myself'

(Continued from Page One) of them deal with the last imperialist war, others with the white terror in the Balkans, still others with the civil wars during the early years of the Soviet government. All are filled with the eloquence, the indignation the passionate hatred of capitalist exploitation and oppression of the greatest living Communist writer.

Henry Barbusse was one of the deluded thousands who fought in the front-line trenches for French imperialism in the last war. Out of the horror of his experiences he wrote "Under Fire," the war novel which quickly made him world-famous. His experiences in the world war also changed him from a sentimental humanitarian into clear-visioned Communist, a member of the Communist Party of France and an implacable fighter against Frènch and all other imperialism.

Barbusse has made a particular study of the white terror and fascism in various countries. He was World Anti-Fascist League, held several months ago in Berlin, and is a member of the presidium of the world anti-imperialist movement.

The serial publication rights in this country of "I Saw It Myself" have been secured excluisvely by the Daily Worker. Don't miss the first onstration and calling on their mem- ings in the same section, which will will be spent in each city, one day your shopmates and friends to read these remarkable tales every day in the Daily Worker.

SET FOR TEXTILE

(Continued from Page One) in the hands of the workers through-their protest into a mighty cry that the W. I. R.; James P. Reid, presimen, spoke on the war danger and will ring through the South and dent of the National Textile Work-

will tell the story of the struggle candidate for president of the board Party open air meetings in the Ne- masses of Latin-America. In June, Gastonia tent colony led by drunken dent, and Ben Gold, secretary-treas- that the meetings would continue to ences were held in New York, Chipolice and followed by the "com- urer of the Needle Trades Workers be held in the Negro working class cago and San Francisco, attended mittee of 100," who, the defense will Industrial Union; Fred Biedenkapp, sections.

correct in defending themselves and tary of the United Council of Workthe women and children in the colony ing Women; George Pershing, distablish a Soviet republic to be foldeveloped into a massacre, and ex- munist League; Rebecca Grecht, churia and then in China itself. pose the affidavits sworn to by police Sam Darcy, M. J. Olgin and others. who have been proved thugs and drunkards, as lies.

will tell how the gunmen, with badges and without, put off the were in Bessemer City, where a moving picture of the Passaic textile were in Bessemer City, where a movstrike was being shown, and then swooped down upon the colony.

Trace Terrorism.

The textile workers will trace the terrorism, the intense brutality, which they have been forced to suffer from the first day of the strike, from police, with their clubs, guns and gas bombs, notional guardsmen with their ready bayonets (one wo- delegates at the conference, first man will go to her grave with the went to sea in the square-rigged mark of a cross on her forearm sailing ships long before the Munson carved by the knife of one bayonet) and Dollar lines made modern indusand from the mill crowd with their trial slaves out of thousands of determination to uproot the union marine workers. . even if mass slaughter was the

speak of the first raid on the relief store of the Workers International Police same months head tional Relief some months back, Africa. I've received discharges and girls have been sent to prison when the precious foodstuffs, the from 28 different customs." milk for the babies and meal, which were meant to feed the strikers for the U. S. S. R., but would be before on the premises of their society. a week, made into a muddy yellow long. paste to line the streets.

The later fatal raid, after the strikers had given notice to the governor of North Carolina that they had built their own hall and would defend it, will be described in de- day night. "Her description of those fendants being "let off" with sentail, and the blame will be laid at fighting people down South who are tences of six months to ten years. the door of the mill barons and the

Right of Defense.

are convinced that the case which unionism ain't got the guts of a cat." later. will open exactly one week from today, will be a trial of the right for militant, left wing unions to exist in the South, of the right of workers to defend themselves strike against the slave-like conditions the mill operators are going to every and any length to force men's organizations betray the to every and any length to force

The arrested textile union leaders are ready to face the court and reiterate that what they did was correct, that their only crime was struggle against the mill bosses' drive to keep the textile workers en- woman whose nude, decomposed W. Va., and an assembly plant near slaved. The legal defense counsel body was found in a rooming house New York or Philadelphia. is ready to face the barrage of the corps of Manville-Jenckes attorneys. The Gastonia Joint Defense as Mary Vare, or Vayer, 38, forand Relief Committee announce merly of Augusta, Me. from its headquarters at 80 East | Identification was established by present and future," including two 11th St., New York City, that the Henry Chase, 49, formerly of Aug-designs that will have no competiworkers throughout the world are usta and Portland, Me., who had tion in America, a 50 passenger fourdeterminedly standing behind the lived with her up to recently, ac- motored machine and a 25 passenger

Shady Bank Failures Cause Panic; Workers Savings Endangered



There have been many shady bank failures recently in which workers, the chief victims, have lost their slim savings. Photo shows part of thousands of small depositors who stormed Bay Ridge Savings Book when rumors of its failure were spread.

H. M. Wicks, Communist candi-

Support Plans

(Continued from Page One)

instalment tomorrow. And urge bers to attend en masse are the begin at 8 o'clock and culminate in for a mass meeting, and the second National Textile Workers Union, the central demonstration. All ment day for all organization and the West District 2 of the Communist Party, Section headquarters, 27 E. 4th St., Coast. the Young C. mmunist League, the at 7.30 p. m. Young Pioneers, Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, Independent Shoe Workers Union; Union Educational League, American Negro Labor Congress, Harlem Tenants League, United Council of Working Women, Labor Sports Unon and many others.

Intensify Activities on working class will address the mass meeting. Among them will be Willer Acroinst USSR Many prominent leaders of the the Trade Union Educational League; J. Louis Engdahl, national penetrate sharply to the courtroom ers Union; William W. Weinstone, against the Soviet Republic. J. The All-America Anti-Imperialist At the trial, these leaders and the witnesses testifying in their defense, mayor; H. M. Wicks, Communist breaking up of the Communist the struggling worker and peasant which led up to the attack upon the of aldermen; Louis Hyman, presi- gro section of Harlem and declared three successful regional conferprove, were armed at the Loray mill. manager of the Independent Shoe They will insist that they were Workers Union; Kate Gitlow, secrences war lords start an attack on A delegation of six was sent to the

(Continued from Page One) of years ago."

Upshaw, one of the nine Negro

All Over the World.

With great bitterness the strikers Georgia. Since that time I've been tion house, the officer in charge de- a huge fruit trust whose

Stirred by Gastonia.

by the simple, sincere talk made by against the life of the premier," Amy Schechter, one of the Gastonia but a protest from the British govdefendants, at the conference Satur- ernment resulted in ten of the destruggling for a union brought tears Shortly afterward the death sento my eyes quicker than anything tence was again invoked against else in the world. Any worker any- fourteen workers. Mass pressure Textile workers in and out of jail where who doesn't stand up for real forced Voldemeras to commute it Commenting on the plans for the

launching of a new industrial union Wall St Buys Out Big for marine workers, he said, "There is something on foot now that's going to be hard to stop. It's the white workers and try to make scabs out of the Negro workers by keeping them out of the union."

· FIND WOMAN DEAD.

arrested leaders, and the struggling cording to police. Chase was artandem-motored plane, both larger textile workers of the South, a solid rested and held without bond on than existing U. S. types of paslorder of Coroner John T. Monzani. senger transport aircraft.

Section 1 Election Meets, Rally Tonight

date for president of the board of aldermen, and Henry Sazer, for state assemblyman from the 6th A. League. He is also active in the Many Organizations D., will be the principal speakers Simons to Address at an outdoor political rally, arranged by Section 1, at 10th St. and Second Ave. tonight. The rally will be preceded by four other meetthe central demonstration. All mem- day for an organizational meeting.

liam Z. Foster, national secretary of Plot Against U.S.S.R

(Continued from Page One) secretary of the I. L. D.; Alfred Worker, and Communist candidate district organizer of the Communist Louis Engdahl, candidate for boro League has carried on activities

Engdahl predicted that if the Chi- unions and fraternal organizations

didate for the board of aldermen, 21st district, Manhattan. Leonard Paterson, of the Young Communist Fruit Trust Has Loan

'New Union to be Hard POGROMONKOVNO TERROR PROGRAM

(Continued from Page One) paper published hints of the fascist the mammoth Sun Maid Raisin outrages.

Great indignation has been caused among the masses by the report of eral Fruit Stabilization Corporation. a "hearing" in which a drunken mo- The total loan will be shared by the tor car driver, arrested for having run down a Jewish working woman, "My first trip was to Savannah, was immediately released at the sta- mation of the United Growers, Inc., for two months by the military com-No, he said, he had never been to mandant of Kovno for assembling

Eleven class-conscious students were recently sentenced to death on The aged seaman was much moved the trumped-up charge of "plotting

French Air Co.; Pushes Race for World Control

Indications that Wall Street is buying out Farman Brothers, French owners of one of the oldest and largest airplane manufacturing plants in the world, was seen in the announcement that a newly formed American corporation will finance the building WATERBURY, Aug. 18 (UP) .- A of a Farman plant near Wheeling,

to all the Farman airplane patents,

WILL SHOOT UP HARLEM RALLES. SAY POLICEMEN

Wicks Dismissed By Night Court

Wicks, Communist candidate for iate dismissal by Judge Brodsky.

Wicks, who was scheduled as one

Walker couldn't run everything," that the Communist election campaign meetings would continue even if the police didn't like them, and that the cops "would have their uniforms stripped off a'them" in the vent of a shooting.

U. S. Workers

(Continued from Page One)

The schedule is as follows:

29 and 30, Minneapolis.

Sept. 15 and 16, Philadelphia;

Sept. 17 and 18, Pittsburgh; Sept. 19 and 20, Cleveland; Sept. 21, To-

edo; Sept. 22 and 23, Detroit; Sept.

Dallas, Oct. 31 and Nov. 1, Okla-

by hundreds of delegates from trade

inuing its policy of aiding the big

trusts who help crush the small

producer, the federal farm board

announced today arrangements for

a loan of \$9,000,000 (maximum) to

Growers of California and another

loan of undisputed size to the Fed-

The loans follows the recent for-

Build Up the United Front of

the Working Class From the Bot-

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

Board and the California banks.

the police had threatened to shoot up the Communist meetings, the policeman admitted this, saying that fear of a race riot in the Harlem precinct motivated the threat.

24 and 25, Chicago; Sept. 26, Gary; Sept. 27 and 28, Milwaukee; Sept. Oct. 2 and 3, St. Louis; Oct. 4 and have resulted to date, adding sharply 5, Kansas City; Oct. 7 and 8, Denthat if riots do occur, the police ver; Oct. 11 and 12, Portland; Oct. would be held strictly responsible 13 and 14, Seattle; Oct. 16 and 17, and the meeting would defend itself. San Francisco; Oct. 18 and 19, Los The judge attempted a few weak Angeles; Oct. 20 and 21, San Diego; jests, and dismissed the case. Oct. 24 and 25, San Antonio; Oct.

ested when the three meetings on the Seventh Ave. corner held during the last week were broken up, will be tried in Magistrate's Court of the Fifth Manhattan district.

from what could very easily have trict organizer of the Young Com- lowed by a Soviet republic in Man- the Colombian situation. It is ex- Fifteen lives were lost when the tugpected that this tour will be a mob- boat King's Cross crashed into the Other speakers were M. J. Olgin, editor of the Freiheit and candidate for assembly in the fourth district, the Bronx, and Fanny Austin, candidate of the speakers, and Fanny Austin, candidate of the Bronx, and Fanny Austin, candidate of the Bronx and Fanny Austin, candidate of the Br included five members of the Ogono

Eight sailors of the Spanish craft ere picked up by the King's Cross From Farm Board; Aids from the wreckage of an overturned lifeboat. The body of the Ogono's Whipping Little Bosses radio operator was recovered. WASHINGTON, Aug. 18. - Con-

The rescued, landing here this afternoon, said their ship sank in six hours before they had time to launch lifeboats. As in most cases. the lifeboat apparatus was in bad working order. The sailors jumped overboard into the North Sea. The Ogono was bound from Bilboa

to Tees with a cargo of iron ore. The King's Cross was en route from Tees to the Isle of Wright.

No-Tip Barber Shops

26-28 UNION SQUARE (1 flight up) 2700 BRONX PACK EAST

Admission of threats to shoot up the Communists if they came back to Harlem to hold election campaign meetings by a policeman in the 54th St. night court late Friday night, resulted in an attempt to make a joke of the charge against Harry M. Aldermanic President, and immed-

of the later speakers at the meeting at 138th St. and Eeventh Ave. Friday night, arrived at the corner after four had been arrested. He immediately went first to the 32nd precinct and then to the night court to see that bond was secured if necessary, and the arrested released.

Here the police sergeant and a group of cops repeated the threat made by officer 5353 at the meeting, that the Negro Communists would be shot on the streets if they tried to hold another meeting. In the room adjoining the courtroom the police reiterated that the Communists would be shot up. Wicks was arrestd when he sharply replied that the police would get as good as they

Wicks retorted that Communist rict for a long time and no riots

This morning, 15 Communists ar-

BOAT CRASH of the wages of the workers and increasing the profits of the employ-

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Swearing to Serve Bosses on Bench



sworn in by Tammany Mayor Walker. Justice Fontanelli has proven and will continue to prove his eagerness to serve the bosses by jailing workers who do what they have a right to do.

Fraternal Organizations

The orchestra, under the leadership Jacob Schaefer, is preparing for sixth annual concert, to take place fown Hall next April

police would get as good as they gave.

At the trial, a policeman indignantly charged that Wicks had declared that "Tammany and Jimmy Walker couldn't run everything".

Cleaners and Dyers.

Jersey City Sacco Meet.

Workers of Jersey City will hold a Sacco-Vanzetti memorial meeting under the auspices of the I. L. D. at the Ukranian Hall, 160 Mercer St., on Thursday evening, Aug. 22, at 7.30 p.m. There will be speeches in English and Ukranian.

Communist Activities

When Wicks countercharged that he police had threatened to shoot w by Canadian Complaint

Holds First Session

(Continued from Page One) terms of the manufacturers accepted by the I. L. G. W.

The commission will, according to militant needle trades workers, continue the policy of betrayal of the cloakmakers and at the same time

Gov. Roosevelt has appointed three members of the commission, who are supposed to represent the public. The bosses and the company union will also be represented by delegates. The commission will have as one of its major tasks the lowering

BUFFALO, Aug. 18.—It was said today that all machine guns had

been removed from dry vessels meetings have been held in the dist- Fake Commission patroling the Great Lakes, by order from Washington after the Canadian government had complained of promiscuous firing

> ago, the account stated, and disarmament has been conducted by the coast guard. In the future ves sels and crews of the cutters and picket boats will be armed with revolvers. The other armament of carry out the program of Tammany the cutters being one-pounder guns, the Times said.

The order was issued ten days

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2nd TRADE UNION TOWORROW NIGHT

Foster, Others Among Speakers

(Continued from Page One) vator shop and the Stanley and Paterson machine shop of New York have also elected delegates.

Workers Show Interest. "A feature of the meetings that elected delegates to the conference, a statement issues yesterday by the Executive Council points out, "was the great interest expressed by the workers on the agenda of the Trade Union Unity Conference and the letter sent to the conference by the Red International of Labor Unions."

William Z. Foster, national secre tary of the Trade Union Educational League will address the conference on "The Tasks Facing the New Trade Union Center."

The conference, in addition to electing delegates to the Cleveland conference will take up the question of the defense of the 16 textile work-Dr. J. C. Hoffer will give a lecture on the "Workings of the Brain." Wednesday, Aug. 21, 8.30 p.m., at 56 Manhattan Ave. for unemployment, disability and old age; for international trade union unity; for the defense of the Soviet Union and the struggle against imperialist war preparations

Basis of Represention. The basis of represention to tomorrow's conference will be one delegate from local unions and one additional delegate for every 100 members. T. U. E. L. groups will be represented by one delegate for each 25 members. Shop committees in organized and unorganized shops will be entitled to one delegate and Joint Boards to four delegates.

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The Sharpening of the Imperialist Offensive Against the Soviet Union

THE KELLOGG PACT, originally conceived, a year ago, for the two-fold purpose of trying to establish yankee leadership of world reaction and as a counter-blast against the Soviet proposals for complete and immediate world disarmament, is now being utilized to mobilize the capitalist world against the one-sixth of the inhabitable globe under the crimson banners of the Soviet Union.

Let no one be so stupid as to imagine that the announcement Saturday of the appeal of China to the imperialist powers charging the Soviet Union with violation of the Kellogg pact was the independent action of the Chinese government, the butchers of their own working class. The Chinese bandit government is only the mask behind which the government of the United States and other imperialist powers hide in order to strike a blow against the workers' and peasants'

This manouver was necessary because the first stages of the conspiracy were carried out with such effrontery that the workers of the whole world instantly drew the correct political implication—that the aggressor was not the Soviet Union, but the Chinese and Russian white-guardist flunkeys of imperialism. It is an atempt to establish "moral" justification for the powers openly aligning their armed forces on the side of China in the Far East and invading the western boundaries of the Soviet Union from Finland, Poland and Roumania.

The Chinese bandit government that has proved its complete servility to imperialism by the betrayal of the Chinese revolution and the systematic mass murder of the Chinese workers and peasants, is now entrusted with the job of acting as spear head for the imperialist offensive against the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union.

In face of the most extreme provocation the Soviet Union has avoided any action that would result in open warfare. More than 3,000 Soviet citizens have been deprived of work as a result of the bandit seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway, 1,500 have been arrested and thrown in jail, while hundreds have been tortured and many killed. Russian czarist white guards and Chinese mercenaries have invaded Soviet soil and shot Red Army soldiers in the Soviet border patrol.

This series of provocations and violence, culminating in actual invasion, has brought a condition of war. Against this series of infamies the Soviet Union will arise as one man and destroy the brigands. The only reply to those who dare invade the Soviet Union is annihilation and the valiant Red Army that has defended the revolution thus far, will know how to meet this offensive and, with the aid of the Chinese masses, turn it into a counter-offensive that will destroy the Kuomintang imperialist bandits.

It is a defense of the working class of the whole world against the combined assaults of the capitalist class. It is the only fight worth the shedding of a single drop of working class blood.

All class conscious workers in the capitalist world will fight with every weapon at hand against their own imperialist governments to defeat the attack on the Soviet Union.

With the utmost confidence we tell the imperialist butchers that if they dare continue with this war against the Soviet Union it will end, not with a defeat of the Soviet Union but with a further extension of the Soviet system into the capitalist world.

Threats to Shoot Communist Candidates

THE forcible police suppression of a Communist campaign meeting in Negro Harlem for the third time within one week emphasizes what we have said about the crooked combination of greedy landlords and corrupt Tammany politicians and police to prevent, if possible, the Negro masses hearing the fact about the old parties and the campaign platform of the Communists.

The three raids on meetings and the arrests of Communist candidates and speakers was accompanied by clubbing and other forms of violence. On Friday night the Tammany police went further than before and threatened to shoot Communist speakers the next time they appeared at the corner of 138th Street and Seventh Avenue. Officer No. 5353 of the 32nd precinct made this threat to a number of Negro and white speakers and later, in the 54th Street Night Court presided over by Magistrate Brodsky, another policeman admitted that he also threatened to shoot because he was afraid of a "riot" in that section.

He was told by one of our candidates before Magistrate Brodsky that if there are any riots at Communist meetings in Harlem the provocative actions of the Tammany police will be responsible for them. Thus Tammany's police not only break up meetings of their working class political opponents, but openly boast in the presence of Tammany courts that they did threaten to murder Communist speakers.

The high-handed breaking up of meetings and assaults and arrests of speakers must cease. It is futile and foolish to have legalistic illusions about the kept courts living up to their own constitution when it comes to a question of free speech for the working class. The freedom of capitalist society extends only to those who defend the interests of the ruling class.

We ourselves must create our own instruments of defense against such attacks. Only strong workers defense organizations that can protect our meetings against police assaults will establish our right to the streets for mass meetings and demonstrations.

MacDONALD: "AT YOUR SERVICE, SIR."



imperialism Uses the Courts

By VERN SMITH.

Previous articles have described ow American capitalism utilizes legally provided executioners to put out of existence labor leaders obnoxious to it, invariably during gigantic class struggles, usually ssistants to the hangman.

But today American capitalism is mperialist capitalism. The ruling oligarchy in the United States, which has its financial capital in New York, and its governmental reflection, its political capital, in Washington, has certain spheres of influence, either actual at the moment,

Mexico, in 1913 had under Diaz a government which was sold out to government in Italy came into power by grace of Morgan (See a brother-in-law of Buck. Washburne Child's confessions) and certainly in 1927 was still tied with Mexicans first, and begged for Buck.

Wall Street. The Rangel and Cline case, and the U.S. imperial eagle on the wing, eager to strike whoerer interferes. with its empire, either real or pros-

Rangel and Cline. been American-owned fillibusters paring to lynch them all when a crossing the line to make Mexico troop of U. S. cavalry came up, and safe for U. S. investments, they would have h d no trouble.

group were General Jesus M. Ran-Louisiana lumber workers strike, mercy. and various others. He was a mem-

co was unsound; Villa could be Gonzalez. han it wanted.

Deputy Candelario Ortiz.

tempt to peacefully arrest the sensitive to the larger requirements they're not so good. The anti- frame up system that had that and police records. These creatures out successfully is just the combined Mexicans; indeed, these latter were of American capital, and steady, fascists escaped. breaking no Texan law. What the persistent agitation by the Internasnipe Silvestre Lom-, one of Ran- States caused their pardon.

Article 15-Rangel and Cline; Grecco and Carillo; The Frame-Up in Action

Gardner and White get away.

the way, Ortiz attempted to over- can government was not a crime the jailing of Greco and Carillo. ing him, and was "hot.

Buck and Gardner gathered a crime." U. S. industrialists. The fascist groups, one commanded by Gardner, and the other by Jess Campbell,

Campbell caught up with the

chains of gold to the throne in Campbell signed a solemn contract or treaty with Jesus Rangel, that if Buck was released to him, the the Grecco and Carillo case show Mexicans would march unmolested to the border. Buck was released. In utter violation of the agreement, the whole posse, including second week of September, 1913, had most of the others. They were pre-

demanded the prisoners. ers and peasants who thought the lynching them. The grand jury inwhat it said. If they had ever taken San Antonio, before a judge who quittal as a result. a leading part in the Mexican revo- hated Mexicans, wanted to annex

There was no acquittal this time and before the first trial. gel, an old man, but reputed a mili- either, though the first Cline jury leader in the food workers strikes of of finishing off the Mexicans, whose

The judge distributed sentences ber of Local 7 the Hotel and ranging from 5 to 99 years to Jesus lini. Restaurant Employees Union of M. Rangel, Charles Cline, Eugenio Pueblo, Colo., of the International Alzalde, Jose Abraham Cisneros, Slate and Tile Workers Union, and Leonardo L. Vasquez, Domingo R.

reat strikes. A refinement on the gel's men; shooting him through! Governor Ferguson's proclamation made of those "exercising criminal method of capitalist rule has lately the back of the head, and killing of pardon declares: . . . "they were propaganda against Italy." ppeared, which consists in drawing him. The Mexicans made a rush, doing nothing more than what the Ambassador Fletcher, at Rome hasn labor lieutenants of capitalism as captured Buck and Ortiz, letting immortal Travis, Bowie, Crockett, tened to assure Dr. Di Marzio, genand their brave companions were eral secretary of fascist branches in The victors hurried with their doing at the time they were cap- foreign countries, that "every atprisoners toward the border, intend- tured and were massacred at the tempt will be made to secure the ing to release them there, but on Alamo. If overthrowing the Mexi- guilty to justice." He said this after

> power Jose Guerra, who was guard- then, then Charles Cline and his companions had committed no six weeks after the killing, at their posse made up of all the border This is good logic, according to clothing workers, and anti-faccists.
>
> "had men" they could find and pure the forms of capitalist law. The jury Neither was very prominent, they sued. The posse was divided in two convicted Rangel and Cline and were apparently picked to be used

that the law was made for capi- game could not be secured. talism, and not capitalism for the law. They were not concerned with hold of the outstanding leaders of the law, except to use it as a weapon | the anti-fascist movement in Ameriagainst social revolutionists, rebels ca. On the day Greco and Carillo who interfered with the progress of were seized, the police, accompanied empire.

Buck himself, then attacked the Buck, who had been making good had been very successful in expos-Mexicans near the border, and after money from a fake movie of the ing department of justice spies just and one American who gathered in wounding Jose Abraham Cisneros Buck had made 13 trips from Carri-Carrizo Springs, Texas, during the and Leonard L. Vasques, captured zo Springs to Austin, the state capital, to argue against pardon.

> Greco-Carillo Case. U. S. imperialism resorted to the

pure and simple frame-up to assist When the captives were led into its friend, Mussolini, in 1927, in the They were, as it happens, part of jail, they had to walk over the hang- Greco and Carillo case, in New that considerable number of work- man's nooses already prepared for York. This is one case where the working class did itself proud, of the revolution in dicted them, and after several where defense was managed most Mexico, "Land and Liberty," meant changes of venue, they were tried in successfully, and with a speedy ac-

The case can be described quickly, lution it might have meant more Mexico, and boasted that he had it was won swiftly, as labor cases what it says. The leaders of the never had an acquittal in his court. should be won-at the first trial,

Memorial Day parade, May 30, hose, clubs, blackjacks, and chairs into a well rounded prosecution Carillo was playing with his chil-Rosas, Bernardino Mendoza, Miguel 1927. A group of Bronx fascists, until he vomited blood from internal theory. It was impeaching the dren.at home. The verdict was "not Probably U. S. capitalism knew P. Martinez, Luiz Mendoza, Pedro wearing their black shirts, riding injuries. They left him unconscious prosecution witnesses as soon as guilty. that Madero could be fooled; Obre- Perales, Lucio R. Ortiz, Jose Angel breeches and caps armed with loaded all night, and in the morning, police they were known, looking up their Good lawyers, headed by Clarence gon was not a deadly enemy; Oroz- Serrato, Lino Gonzalez, and Jesus canes and whips with steel in the and fascist detectives beat him up records, and making perjury harder. Darrow, were on hand, where they lash, started for the station at 7:45 again. driven into banditry; but Rangel Then began their long martyrdom, a. m. to come 'owntown to the and Cline—had to be stopped be- with the prison guards seeking parade. Two of them, Joseph Carisi ably have been tortured to death, if Sacco and Vanzetti at a time when hopeless stage of the game. fore they got to Mexico, or Empire eagerly during the first few years, and the noble fascist spy, d'Ambro- the International Labor Defense had the lesson of Sacco and Vanzetti would have a harder fight there for a chance to kill them. They did soli, who used the alias Nicholas not located him and bailed him out. was in every one's mind Protests revenge; Morgan and Tammany, shoot and kill Alzalde and Eugenio Amorroso when in America, collided Lying in the hospital after his terri- and demonstrations took place all The little band left Carrizo Ortiz. One was pardoned, two fin- with a couple of anti-fascists, and ble ordeal, he told of similar tor- over the world The working class eral were not able to deliver the Springs, Sept. 11, headed across the ished their sentencs, two escaped. came off second best in the en- tures in Italy, by the fascists there, of Greater New York, especially victims. desert for the Mexican border. They The other stayed in prison, or were counter. As a matter fact, they who killed his aged father before were thoroughly aroused. Prospeccamped that night at Capanes Wind worked like draught stock on the were picked up dead after the fight. his eyes, and made a hopeless in-Mill, Dimmit County. Following Texas state farms until September They were both "Squadristi" too, valid of his sister. them were Sheriff Tom Gardner, 1926, when the combination of selected gangsters, to do the dirtiest The frame-up then centered wrath, and hesitated. In the face of up case growing out of the Sacco-City Marshall White, ex-Sheriff American propaganda needs in work for Mussolini. But the squad- around Greco and Carillo. Nowhere this mass opposition, the prosecution Vanzetti meeting in Cheswick during Eugene Buck, and an armed spy, Mexico, Texas gubernatorial politics, risti, like other fascists murder best in labor history has the usefulness was not able to get the usual num- the time Greco and Carillo were in

sheriff did was to slip up close, and tional Labor Defense in the United given royal honors in Italy, Musso-illo case. There were the "damned cases, shrank from the full glare of defense of the Gastonia victims will lini stood at attention, and they foreigner" arguments; the assemb- publicity that the defense was able save them.

were buried in silver coffins. Also, the word went out that somebody had to die in revenge.

By Fred Ellis

Il Popolo d'Italia, Mussolini's official organ in Rome, demanded not that those who killed the squadristi be found, but that an example be

Greco and Carillo were arrested homes in Brooklyn. Both were their companions, of course, knew in a framed-up conviction if bigger

A real attempt was made to get

by Thaon di Revel's chief spy, the There was very little outcry detective Casso, raided offices of against the release of Rangel, Cline. Italian anti-fascist newspapers in disneros, Vasquez, Perales and J. New York. In the office of Carlo Gonzales except from ex-Sheriff Tresca's paper, Il Martello, (Tresca But the fascist detective, who knew at Sing Sing before Christmas.") would bear of the Greco-Carillo Buzzi was in jail in Hoboken on There was the attempt to get wit- frame up, and the alliance of Tam-Memorial Day, because of his part nesses for the prosecution through many with fascism, if he tried to be in an anti-fascist demonstration intimidation, and by bribery. Ex- a new Fuller. there, stooped them, saying, "No, no, ecutioner Elliot, who had just thrown The result was that the testimony for something else.'

Trying to Make a Witness. They wanted him, they explained

in Sing Sing.

A Real Defense.

to him in the cell in Port Chester America decided to march in the fused, they beat him with rubber and making it harder for them to fit brother's music store in Brooklyn;

which for the moment made the when they outnumber their victims of quick work by the defense been ber of witnesses from the half jail waiting trial. Its methods are The sheriff's posse made no at- woman governor, "Ma" Ferguson in- about twenty to one. In a fair fight better proven. Every angle of the world, and the underworld of drugs correct; its strength to carry them same year killed Sacco and Van- of the night, so useful to the frame- strength of the workers who get be-The two dead squadristi were zetti was evident in the Greco Car- up system in the Sacco and Mooney hind it. Real labor support for the

By FEODOR GLADKOV

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh

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SHIDKY was standing in front of Gleb, his nostrils twitching and trying to hide a smile.

What's the matter with you? Are you deaf?" He led him to ther railing.

The crowd had been settling down, and the clamor of voices was subsiding in expectation. The songs and the music stopped, and the various contingents with their countless heads and banners had streamed in and joined the main body.

Badin was speaking. He spoke for some time, with all his voice and all his energy.

Is it possible to report everything which Badin said? He mentioned everything necessary for this occasion: the Soviet power, the New Economic Policy, economic reconstruction, Comrade Lenin, the Communist Party of Russia, the working class. . . . And then he came to the main point:

"And here is one of our victories on the economic front: a great superhuman victory. The re-starting of our factory, of this giant factory of our Republic. You know, Comrades, how our struggle began. In spring, our organized forces for the first time began to strike with hammer and pick, attacking the mountain rocks. Our first blow brought us the ropeway and fuel. Without letting go the hammer, the building workers struck blow after blow, re-constructing life in the machines, in the whole complicated system of these great works. The works are ready for production a tfull pressure. On this day, the fourth anniversary of the October Revolution, we celebrate a new victory on the proletarian revolutionary front. In the course of the struggle the proletariat produces its organizers and heroes. Can our working masses ever forget the name of that fighter, the Red soldier, who gave his life willingly to the great cause of the revolution, can they ever forget the name of Comrade Chumalov? And here we see him, on the labor front, the same self-denying hero as he was on the field of

ONE could hear no more. It was as if the mountain had moved from its place and fallen in a dreadful avalanche upon Gleb, upon the landing and the factory buildings. Rearing, yelling, din, earthquake! The high platform was vibrating and swaying as though it were of wire. Another moment and it seemed that it would break like a toy and fly through the air, over this sea of heads, over the banners and the flood of human tumolt. Below, and farther away, the bands blared

Gleb, pale and dazed, was muttering strange words which he could not himself understand. He was choking, brandishing his arms and laughing uncontrollably. His laughter came not from within, but through the convulsive distortion of his face.

Speak! It's your turn! Go on!" Why speak, when everything was clear without words? He needed nothing. What was his life, an infinitesimal spech in this ocean of human lives? Why speak, when his voice and words were not needed here-unnecessary, stupid and insignificant! He had no words, no life-apart from this tumultuous mass.

His jaw trembled, his teeth chattered. His eyes were blinded, and the crowd still stormed.

"Go on, man, speak! Go to it!"

AND he did not know what he was saying; it seemed to him that he was talking incoherent, pitiable nonsense. Yet his voice could be heard to the limits of the crowd, far away on the mountain slope.

". . . it's not a matter of words, Comrades . . . not a wagging of tongues. . . . Keep your heads firm on your shoulders and get the work well in hand. That's how you have to look at it! It's no merit when we struggle consciously at the construction of our proletarian economy-! All of us-! United and of one mind. If I am a hero, then you are all heroes, and if we don't work with all our guts towards that kind of heroism, then to hell with us all! But there's on thing I want to say, Comrades: we'll do everything, build up everything, and give points to everyone, and be damned to them! If only we had more of some other things-we'd put it all over Europe in no time. And we'll do it, Comrades! It must be! We've staked our blood on it, and with our blood we'll set fire to the whole world. And now, tempered in fire, we're staking everything on our labor. Our barins and our hands tremble-not from strain but from the desire for new labors. We are building up socialism, Comrades, and our proletarian culture. On to victory, Comrades!"

Again the mountains thundered and burst into a roar of voices and the blaring of the brass.

Gleb remembered as though in a dream how he had grasped a red flag and had waved it three times above the crowd. And the mountains echoed with metallic thunder and the air was shaken by a mad whirlpool of sound. The sirens shrieked-one, two three!-all together, tly, bursting one's ear-drums. And their shrieks seemed to come, not from the hooters, but from the mountains, rocks, crowd, factory buildings and smoke stacks. The myriad crowd yelled and thundered with the sirens. They were dancing and leaping there beneath the high pltaform, on the rocks and mountain slopes, where the banners flashed like wings of fire, and the bands rang like thousands of great bells.

THE END

This concludes the great novel of the reconstruction period in the Soviet Union. The Daily Worker is preparing another unusual serial for its readers, "I Saw It Myself," by the great French Communist writer, Henri Barbusse. It starts Tuesday. Don't

If the little group of Mexicans killing Juan Rincon, and badly capture, called, "Torder Bandits." prior to the Sacco-Vanzetti frame- ling of perjurers, the shady indenti- to throw on the Greco and Caril' up) they arrested, among others, fications, the state declaring the case. Mario Buzzi The fascist perjurers guilt of the defendants before trial Governor Smith, who wanted to who had been cherfully identifying (District Attorney McGeehan run for the presidency as a liberal, Greco and Carillo as the "two assas- boasted, "The state hopes to have was notified in plain words by the sins" promptly identified Buzzi also. the defendants in the death house I. L. D. that all of his meetings

don't say that, we want this man the switch in Charleston prison was against Greco and Carillo in the already hired to turn on the current trial, in the Bronx, before Judge Cohn, (December, 1927) was rather short, and all from the hard boiled But this time there was not just fascists, four members of the jail, to which he had been secretly a group of liberals and anarchists, "squadristi." They contradicted taken and where he was held in with personal outlook, trusting in their first statements, which, thanks Count Thaon di Revel, head of communicando, to swear that he this or that official's honesty, and to quick action by the I. L. D. were tary genius, an. Charles Cline, an disagreed. The Texan court thought the Fascist League of North Ameri- heard Tresca, Vacirca, the editor of being betrayed. There was already on record. They contradicted the American, an internationalist, and a it was merely beginning the work ca, is an employee of Munds Win- another paper, and Dr. Charles organized the International Labor testimony of Patrolman Gleason, slow & Co., bonds, and occupied Fama, prominent anti-fascist, plot- Defense, and within a few hours, it who admitted that these four fas-1903-4, the machine shop strike on country was going to be annexed himself with helping Morgan disting to slay Carisi and d'Ambrisoli. was hunting defense witnesses, pilcists did not arrived until after the the Harriman lines, 1911; the pretty soon anyway, and it had no pose of some of the hundreds of They told him they would frame him ing up n unshakable mountain of fight was over, and could not have millions of dollars worth of Italian for knifing Ado Testa, a fascist, in testimony to prove alibis for both seen the men who killed Carisi and securities he is floating for Musso- Port Chester on March 20, unless defendants; tying down the police d'Ambrisoli. The defense was very he was a witness against Tresca and witnesses by publishing their first well able to prove that at the hour The Fascist League of North the others. When the steadily re- stories, which were contradictory, of the killing, Greco was in his

> Most of all, it called the workers of counted most, at the first trial, not the world to the defense of a new left to come in at some later and

So Mussolini was cheated of his and American im rialism in gen-

This same International Labor saw the growing cloud of workers' tonia case, and the murder frame-