

For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week





FINAL CITY FDITION

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TUUL Delegates Return from Cleveland; Express Enthusiasm for Future

Cenfederacion Sindical Unitaria Mexico Greets Solidarity, Urges United Struggle

Armed with Demands and Program Laid Down for Each Industry, Delegates Ready for Work

Busses loaded with delegates from the Trade Union Unity Convention arriving home in the early hours of the morning, heavy-lidded but enthusiastic, tell of night-long, spirited discussions about what is unanimously characterized as the most significant and far-reaching national meeting of left-wing militants determined to put up a real fight ever held.

mills.

ORGAN

Endorse the Daily home satisfied that at last the job Worker

By KARL REEVE. CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 5 .--The following is, in outline, the report given by Karl Reeve to the Cleveland Convention of the work of the Labor Unity Conference and the Press Committee session on the second day of the convention:

My report deals with four main points: (1) Our official organ, Labor Unity (2) the building of shop papers (3) industrial papers printed by the new unions (4) the Daily Worker.

It is necessary to clear up the relation between the official organ of the T.U.U.L. and the industrial papers. Both are necessary, the industrial paper, for example, the Marine Workers' Voice, printing more in detail the news, campaigns, struggles and program of the T.U. U.L., mainly in the marine industry, the work and aims of the Marine Workers League. At the same time it is necessary for the marine workers to read Labor Unity in order ly, everybody was struck with the to maintain close contact with the determined business-like manner of general work and policies of the procedure. Few delegates went off T.U.U.L. and the R.I.L.U.

Daily Worker Supports. The Daily Worker has supported the floor. The program presented all of the campaigns and activities by Andrew Overgard was discussed the Trade Union Educational in detail, and on the basis of discussion, greatly expanded. League, of the preparations and



Karl Liebknecht

Proposed programs of strug-Founder of the Spatakus League gle drawn up by 17 different murdered by the German bourindustrial conferences and later acoisie in 1919. reported on the convention floor,

were especially talked about "Now we've decided on our demands and YOUTH the line-to work!" was the substance of a thousand comments made as the convention adjourned, en route home, and in the shops and

Crowds Will Fill Union Square Today

vest workers, particularly important From all indications the demonsince the introduction of combined stration in Union Square tonight at harvesters, reapers and binders, p. m. will be an historic event in dairy workers who comprise perhaps the struggle of the American youth the most mechanized of all agriculagainst capitalist militarism and tural industry because of cow milkwar. Not only are young workers ing machines-cream separators, being mobilized from shops and facaerators, and the introduction of tories, but the Young Pioneers have fleets of delivery trucks), fruit pickdistributed leaflets calling upon the ers predominantly of the South and working class children also to dem-West who find themselves terribly onstrate against the boy scouts and exploited by enormous capitalist enenitalist militarism.

terprises, operating complicated cul-The demonstration will start tivation machinery, disinfectants, promptly at 6 p. m. with the singing of the International. The crowd

(Continued on Page Three)

8 Hour Day

when employers agreed to demands

of the workers who belong to the International Brotherhood of Team-

(Continued on Page Three)

ROOT FORMULA

Now that a definite campaign of will be addressed by William Weinaction to amalgamate the 21 craft stone, Otto Hall, Louis Engdahl, railway unions into one industrial Minor, John Harvey, Dave Bob union has been decided upon. dele- Mates, Gilbert, Green, etc. The rates are returning to rally their Pioneers have also arranged for ellow-workers for the job. At the special children speakers. railway workers conference detailed The main issue at the demonstrastrategy and a national committee

elected, to direct the drive, great optimism was apparent.

on a tangent. "What is your proposal?" recurred frequently from

of organizing and fighting for their

demands on a national scale was be-

gun. Their section will include har

rrigation apparatus.

fered a broken neck and a miner's many villages and small towns of wife died from injuries. the country. The Arabian revolutionists have during the last 24 hours been engaged with British infantry, artillery and air forces. bombing planes attacked **Pritish** Arab in Nablus. a city of 20,000 in a narrow valley near Jerusalem. The official figures are five killed and 20 wounded Arabs with no in-

dication as to how many were combatants and how many were women and children of the town. A fierce battle took place at Safed, in which Arabian tribesmen fought for hours with the British force occupying the town. Eighty wounded arrived at Haifa this morning from this battle. Airplanes bombed Arabian en-

Sec of Gallilee. On Monday night an indecisive

tion will be the attack upon the miles south of Jerusalem. Soviet Union, and the necessity forall workers to defend the only work-In the metal conference, especial- ers and farmers government in the at Waleta, 66 at Beisan, and others

> elsewhere. her supplies of ammunition

Murder Charge AND ARTILLERY Salvatore Accorsi, of Staten Island, was indicted yesterday in Al-legheny County, Pennsylvania, to Battles at Many Cities stand trial in Mellon's state on Throughout Palestine; charges of first degree murder for protesting the fate of Sacco-Van-

zetti two years ago at Cheswick. Accorsi was arrested on the frame up charge in Staten Island for the Mass Trials Proposed murder of a state trooper Aug. 22 1927, when a troop of Cossacks rode

International Labor Defense, which

indicted. On those grounds extra-

dition was prevented and a third-

degree torture in Pennsylvania

He was arrested two years after

he showing took place. He was al-

leged to have fled Pennsylvania

after the Cheswick brutalities. As

a matter of fact Accorsi worked for

even months after the demonstra-

The Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration

was attacked by state police, who

ion three miles outside Cheswick.

High Zionist Admits down 2,000 miners at a Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration. Provocative Act Accorsi's extradition to Pennsyl vania was fought by the New York

BULLETIN.

JERUSALEM, Palestine, Sept. charged that he had not yet been 5.-British officers are rushing more troops to the border, and are greatly worried over the report here today that large bands avoided. of Nejd tribesmen are marching Toward Palestine. Nedj is an independent Arabian state, controlled by the Wahhabi party. Five years ago they extended their territory by driving the British pupnet ruler from the kingdom of the Hedjaz. They are well equipped for war.

Import Rifles

beat men, women and children over JERUSALEM, Palestine, Sept. 5. the head and back. One miner sui -Fighting continues throughout

One worker shot a state cop in shooting went unsolved, until the police fastened upon Accorsi to railroad him to the chair. The International Labor Defense

will retain a nationally known lawyer to help Accorsi fight for freedom. Workers throughout the land will be mobilized to help Accorsi. as well as the 16 Gastonia prisoners, who face the electric chair, at Char-

lotte, N. C. The Gastonia Defense Committee,

SOVIET MINING

OFFICIALS HERE

To Confer with U.S.

Engineering Firms

A delegation of three leading of-

iron ore mining organization of the

Soviet Union, has just arrived here

at 80 E. Eleventh St., room 402, N. Y. C., is collecting funds to save the southern textile strikers, and will also work to save Accorsi.

campments around Tiberias, on the

battle took place at Talpioth 2 The British are arresting many Arabs for a mass trial soon: 170

The British have been able to stop few cars crossing the bridges of the Jordan and smuggling in rifles and ammunition for the Arabian revolution. One car stopped had 14 rifles and 1,000 cartridges. Many recruits for the Arabian forces, and

ARABS FIGHTING Indict Accorsi CHARLOTTE PROSECUTION'S PRINCIPAL BRITISH PLANES on Framed Up WITNESS COMES WITH STORY THAT IS **MAZE OF PERJURY AND CONTRADICTION**

Mason, Man with Criminal Record, Testifies Aderholt's Raiders Were Harmless as Lambs, Never Fired Single Shot

Mill Lawyers Try Cheap Melodrama; Bring in Gory Image of Dead Chief in Uniform; Doctor Also Contradicts Previous Words

By LISTON OAK

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 5.- The weaknesses, contradictions, perjuries of the prosecution's case with which they hope to send the strikers and organizers in the Gastonia case now on trial to the electric chair or long prison terms, were apparent today the first day of testimony, when the prosecution's star witness Otto Mason took the stand.

His testimony, like that of Doctor McConnell, who was the state's first witness, conflicted on several important points not only with the facts, but also with his affidavit at the habeas corpus hearings.

In North Carolina the defense is allowed to examine the state's witnesses before the trial begins, and when the defense examined the doctor and Mason a few days ago, their testi-

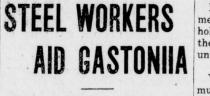
Jail Negro Pioneer, 12, 2 Days for Collecting POLICEFIRE ON **Gaston Defense Funds** James Smith, twelve-year-old Ne self defense. For two years the gro child, a Young Pioneer, was jail-

he was arrested for collecting money for the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign.

New York Tammany police, escecially brutal toward the Negro workers, kept the child incommunicado vhile his parents frantically searched for him.

The boy was later released on probation.

The police gave as their reason for the arrest the fact that the boy's identification card "was written in pencil." The box with nickels, dimes and quarters the child collected is being kept by the police, but the International Labor Defense will



in Need for Funds

Promised Boss

The terms of the agreement call

Continued on Page Three)

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

CHANG ARRESTS

Aderholt died of 16 shot-gun wounds fired directly into his back. This is a contradiction to his statement to the Defense Counsel the other day that these shots were fired at an angle. This is an important point as will be brought out later in determining where the shots

The cheap melodramatic attempt Continuing their reign of terror- of the prosecution to horrify the ism against the Communist Party in jury by the introduction of a terrific the Negro section of Harlem, Tam- looking life size model of Aderholt many police Wednesday night fired with the death palor on his face, on and brutally assaulted more than wearing the uniform he had on dura score of members of the Com- ing the raid, was ruled out when the munist Party and Young Communist defense objected to this contemptible League, when they broke up an open strategy. But it succeeded to the air meeting at 137th St. and 7th extent that the model was seen by Thirteen workers were ar- the jury and had its effects on their Ave.

The prosecution also had Ader-More than a half a dozen meet- holt's widow and daughter sit ings have been broken up at this directly in front of the jury box, weeping, throughout the morning Furious that their terroristic session. Thus, the state, in the absence of holding of meetings, their attack on facts, is depending upon perjurous

testimony and melodramatic stunts. after the manner of movie thrillers. Used Blackjacks. to play upon the emotions of the jury.

Mason's Yarn.

Witness Mason lives next to the drawn sailed into the crowd and ar- lot where the union headquarters

Mason said that the picket line

fore they returned, he said, Ader-

up, got out and started toward the

union headquarters. They were met

by three guards and challenged, ac-

Then, Mason alleges, one of the

guards answered, "None of your

Says Police Didn't Shoot.

the headquarters building, "Turn

Then, Mason testtifies, the offi-

mony was quite different in sev-

eral respects to what they said

The doctor testified that

on the stand this morning.

Prosecution Melodrama.

came from.

HARLEM NEGROES ed for two days in Harlem, when MANY BEATEN UP

rested, two of whom were sentenced emotions. to one day each in jail.

corner during the last few weeks. nethods in the past, did not stop

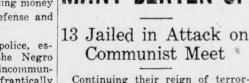
the Negro and white workers was unusually savage.

When Richard B. Moore, Com-

munist candidate for Congress in the

(Southern Ore Trust), the principal Many Others Helping 21st district w - speaking, two white and one Negro policemen, with clubs





fight for its return, and will protest against the police.

campagins leading to this convention. The Daily Worker has been in women's delegation was noted with Plots United Front

(Continued on Page Two)

OFFICIALS SELL ORLEANS STRIKE

Green Presides at Meet Arranging Surrender

The New Orleans street car strike was sold out vesterday under the direct auspices of Wiliam Green, president of the American Federation of Labor. Representatives of the New Orleans Public Service Co. and the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electrical Railway Employees met in New York and agreed to scrap the old argument, which provided for a closed shop, and take back such of the employees as the company does not care to

seniority. Scabs Remain.

protection, have been running the cars. The union is "recognized" to save the reputation of the officialdom which conducted the sell-out, were fighting for in the way of improved wages or conditions.

union bureaucrats demanded the strikers observe. Mass meetings to carmen were postponed and otherwise sabotaged by the New Orleans labor council.

Contributions Swell **Communist Election Campaign Fund Here**

Contributions from workers organizations to swell the Communist election campaign fund are being received daily at the New York headquarters of the Communist Party. Over 2,000 collection lists have been circulated in shops, unions and

Continued on Page Three)

much gratification and discussed by delegates and visitors standing in knots in corridors and outside the hall. In the busses going home reference to the leading role played by them recurred frequently.

The tremendous Negro, youth and

Copies of Labor Unitl bearing the proposed program and constitution vere carefully preserved for careful

Over the signature of D. Siqueiros, general secretary of the Confederacion Sindical Unitaria de

Mexico, came a long letter of greeting and pledge of solidarity. won't assist in the solution of the "Due to the economic conditions armament problems." in which our organization is placed, * * * it has not been possible for us to GENEVA, Sept. 5 .- "Although the

have a fraternal delegate in your most important part is an economic Convention," it stated. "But. of agreement, there also should be a course, we cannot be silent when a political and social link without ef-Convention of the magnitude of the fecting in any way the sovereignty Trade Union Unity Convention is Continued on Page Three)

taking place. "We are absolutely sure that under the leadership of the T. U. E. make a case against, in order of L. your Convention will be a success will mark a turning point in

the history of the American labor There is no provision for discharge movement. We feel that it will of the scabs, who under heavy police mean the development to the unmost of the Revolutionary center in the United States' only way of conduct-8,000 Teamsters Gain Ave. ing the struggle against American imperialism and for the coordination but the workers get nothing they of the work between the newly established left-wing unions and the

minority movements in the old The New Orleans strike was a unions and for the organization of most militant one, with mass pick- the unorganized. That is why we eting until the officials of the union hail the Trade Union Unity Convenprevented it. A drastic federal in- tion as the preliminary step for the junction against picketing was creation of the most powerful granted the company, which the weapon that will shake American imperialism down to Its base and will end by completing the historical call a general strike to assist the task of the Proletariat," the letter declares.

Again stressing that, although they were unable to send a fraternal delegate, the desire to coordinate the novements of Mexico and the United States is strong, the latter points out that in Mexico, "we are desperately fighting against the reactionary Portes Gil government which

completely sold out to the Yankee interests and anxious to get the best reward does not hesitate to carry out wholesale murders of workers and agarians, all over the country." word comes of additional incarcera-

Every day, the letter continues, project today.

known to have been floated over the Jordan between the bridges.

Against U.S.S.R. Dr. David J. Kaliski, acting chairman of the Zionist Organization of (Wireless By "Inprecorr") America, today agreed with Felix GENEVA, Switzerland, Sept. 5 .--Press comments in Geneva are very serious tactical blunder by holding mines, and B. N. Gladovsky, chief "I can just think how the comsceptical about the verity of Maca provocative demonstration at the Donald's statements that U. S. and "Wailing Wall" against the Arabs. England are in practical accord on It was this demonstration that startnaval parity, and that an era of ed the first fight, according to War-

peace is approaching. The Journal burg. de Geneves writes: "MacDonald's phrases are evidently intended to avoid dealing with concrete ques-tions," and adds, "Biblical quotations FINAL RECEPTION



To Complete Plans for American engineering firms and Greeting USSR Fliers possibly to arrange for technical as-

A final conference to complete the arrangements for the reception few industries which has not as yet SHORT STRIKE IS to the crew of the Soviet plane, Land of the Soviets, expected here in a few days, has been called by WON BY DRIVERS the Ways and Means Committee of Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second

> The 600 delegates, representing was held in \$1,000 bail yesterday by (Continued on Page Three)

More than 8,000 teamsters and Build Up the United Front of truckdrivers won their strike for an the Working Class From the Boteight hour day within a few hours tom Up-at the Enterprises! after striking yesterday morning

to study iron ore mining and equipment markets in the United States. steel king of Pennsylvania, have

Included in the delegation are I. three times refused to allow work-N. Grinyev, director of the central ing class affairs to help the Gasmines of the Krivoy Rog district in tonia strikers, to be run in Bentleythe Ukraine; A. V. Britchkin, chief ville, Pa., a steel center, but work-Warburg that the Zionists made a engineer of the northern group of ers there refuse to "knuckle down." mechanical engineer of the Trust. rades in jail are thinking," Iron ore production in the Krivoy Bentleyville steel worker wrote. "I Rog Basin, which accounts for more can see how they are hoping for us (Continued on Page Three)

than two-thirds of the total production of the Soviet Union, has been showing a rapid increase in recent

rears, and is to effect even greater roduction next year as the mines HILLMAN SPEEDUP years, and is to effect even greater of the Southern Ore Trust will be completely reorganized. The Southern Ore Trust delegation which will soon be joined by

four additional Soviet engineers, intends to establish contacts with Increased Production this statement: sistance in the upbuilding of the

Soviet iron ore industry-one of the attained its pre-war position.

SIMONS HELD IN \$1,000. William Simons, who was arrested the Friends of the Soviet Union for when speaking at a Communist Monday evening, September 9, at Party open air meeting at Seventh St. and Avenue B, Thursday night, fifty workers are affected.

> Magistrate Gottlieb. He was exposing the imperialistic role of the

British government in Palestine and the aid it is receiving from the Zionists, when he was jailed.

Prosecution's Idea of "Fair" Trial Is to Have Packed Jury Offers Anti-Strike Law in Nanking Gov't Offers Offers Anti-Strike Law Continued on Page Three)

Reporter Analyses Examination of 500 Venire-PASSES LEAGUE men in Gastonia Case at Charlotte Trial

By LISTON M. OAK. Stimson Approves; US Empire Wins Point

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5 .- Elihu Root's formula for American adher. fitness or competence to serve as a counsel. ence to the World Court was formaljuror so help me god. Kiss the book." ly adopted as an administration After the cute curly headed little

The governments of each of the name of the 500 veniremen sum- that the defendants or any of them fraternal organizations, and "Vote tion of the best militants, of scores 40 countries must now ratify the moned for jury service, from a hat, are not guilty?" are the prosecu-(Continued on Page Two) _____ Continued on Page Three) the court attendant mumbles this, (Continued on Page Two).

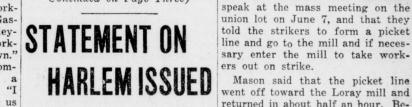
Reports from Harbin, Manchuria, it'al to the venireman who stands night there were further mass ar-COAILOTTE, N. C., Sept. 5 .- before the judge's bench holding the rests of Soviet Union citizens, in-"Swear that you will give a true bible. He kisses the book and turns cluding members of the technical answer to this court or anyone un- to face the barrage of questions service of the Chinese Eastern Rail-

Do You Read Daily Worker? "What is your business? Have girl at the judge's side draws the you formed or expressed an opinion

are that on Saturday and Sunday der its direction touching upon your from the prosecution and defense oad, who were previously untouched The Chinese war lords transported

the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

rested Moore and a worker named were located and is evidently the The forces of Charles Schwab, N. Friedman. Then more than two state's only eye-witness. He testified that he heard Beal and Bush Continued on Page Three)



The Negro Department holt, with the other officers, drove Denounces Firing

Following the firing upon Negro cording to Mason's story, and Aderand white workers at a Communist holt asked, "What is the trouble?" open air election meeting in Harlem by Tammany police, the Negro Department of District 2, Communist Party of the U. S. A., has issued

The activities of the Communist Party and the Young Communist cers tried to disarm Harrison, and League in its open air meetings in McGinnis shouted from in front of SYRACUSE, Sept. 5 .- With a the past few months have been met promise to speed-up the workers and with wholesale police terrorism, him loose.' reduce wages, at the same time seeing to it that the firm's profits in- which must be met with mobilization Mason declared then that Mc-

of the entire Party in the District to Ginnes fired the first shot. crease, the Amalgamated Clothing defend the Negro masses of Har- This is contrary to the fact, and Workers of America yesterday signlem in fighting for the right of free it will be proven that the police ed an agreement with the Washspeech. The class character of this fired first. Mason stated that the ougal Clothing Co., Inc., which reccampaign of terrorism is clearly seen police did not fire at all. ognizes the union. Six hundred and

by the fact that the democratic and Other points of conflict of testirepublican parties and various religi- mony of this Manville-Jenckes hireous organizations are permitted to ling are that he said Beal and Bush hold open air meetings without any were at the door of the headquarters hindrance, while almost every meet- building when the shooting occurred. ing of the Communist Party, since and that they shouted, "Shoot him." the election campaign, has been Both were actually inside the office. broken up in the most brutal fashion Heard Shot at Meeting.

damned buisness.'

Mason said that during the meet-

by the Harlem police. **SOVIET WORKERS** During the past few months sev- ing, when Beal was speaking, a shot eral of our Negro and white com- was fired, and he came around and rades have been arrested and sub- saw strikers scuffling with stooljected to savage terror. On several pigeons who tried to break up the

Section Functionaries also said that bush stayed at the MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 5 .-

All section organizers, section industrial organizers, section election campaign managers and section agitprop directors must at-

their prisoners in closed cattle cars Continued on Page Three) Center, 26 Union Square.

The problems of the present Build Up the United Front of municipal election campaign and other important Party tasks are to be taken up.

in "Center" Tonight pickets. Mason admitted that when tend the meeting to be held at 8 o'clock tonight in the Workers

the present defendants. This Mason has a criminal record.

(Continued on Page Two)

Must Attend Meeting toward the Loray mill. Again this is not true, as Bush accompanied the Aderholt arrived there was no trouble at union headquarters. He also said that Policeman Jackson was at the meeting in the afternoon but this policeman did not arrest those who threw eggs and rocks at Bush, fired the shot into the air in

remained on the platform. Mason

an attempt to terrorize the strikers. and attacked Clarence Miller, one of

Women TUUL Delegates Open Campaign to Organize Unorganized Fellow-Workers

8,500,000 SLAVE IN INDUSTRY; AFL IGNORING THEM

Negro Women Among 72 Delegates

CLEVELAND, Sept. 5 .- Women delegates to the Trade Union Unity League Convention enthusiastically adopted proposals for organization in connection with the new national union center to reach the great masses of unorganized women in inthroughout the country. dustry Meeting in a special conference, 72 women workers representing 14 industries heard reports calling for organization in each industry and resolved upon a campaign of action.

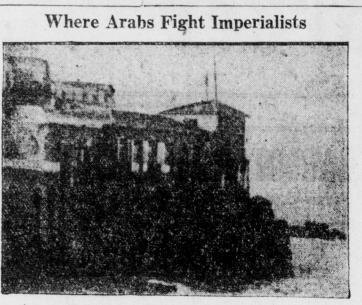
The women's conference recogthe Trade Union Unity League will be to organize 8,500,000 women workers, still practically unorgantries, today they are exploited also cent and women steel workers by 145 per cent in ten years.

Negro Woman Delegate. Delegate Voyce, Negro representa- it means electrocution, upon circum- tion with a very decided "Yes!" tive from a Ladies' Auxiliary, Na- stantial evidence only?" tional Miners' Union, and chairman of the women's conference, was one of seven representatives from miners' auxiliaries. A steel worker, Katharine Mylan, of Wheeling, W. ital punishment, especially on cir- prejudice or any facts upon which Va., described the need for organization among women steel workers and ended with a ringing call to all that are not members of some the Charlotte Observer or the Charsent to us. We are going to make mitted that they could not believe speakers out of ourselves."

cotton and silk, were well represented by eight women delegates from Pa., and other centers. Daisy Mac-Donald, one of the Gastonia strikers who showed such splendid fighting spirit on the picket line, appealed for more organizers in the southern spoke for the young workers who a juror and "passes" him to the unhesitatingly answer "Yes, I am." New Bedford brought enthusiastic asks the following question: "What they start strikes." In other words applause by her appeal to married papers have you read?" The answer they subscribe to the class-collabohushands."

the Boston field.





A scene at Jaffa, a center of the Arabs' rebellion against imperialism of both Britain and France.

The women's conference recog-nized that one of the major tasks of Trial Is to Have Packed Jury

(Continued from Page One) agents of the mill owners who hoped Rose Wortis, of the Needle tion's invariable questions. If the to get them on the jury. Whether Trades Workers Industrial Union, in venireman is a business man or if or not any of these succeeded in opening the session, pointed out that the Manville-Jenckes lawyers have getting on the jury, cannot be said. in spite of rapidly increasing num- confidential information from their Other questions of the defense bers of women in industry, the detectives that the venireman is counsel were: "Do you believe that American federation of Labor has "O.K.," these are the only questions workers have the right to organize? entirely ignored the whole problem. and the venireman is "passed" to the Are you prejudiced against labor Where formerly women were cen- defense for questioning. But if he unions that are not affiliated with tered largely in the lighter indus- is a worker, or a farmer, he is asked the A. F. of L.? Are you prejudiced "Are you a member of any labor against northern organizers coming in war industries and in heavy in- organization? Do you read the Daily down South to organize and lead dustry generally; numbers of women Worker or any other labor paper? strikes? Do you believe that a man auto workers increased by 408 per Are you a church member? Do you has a right to defend himself and believe in capital punishment? his property against unlawful attack, Would you render a verdict of guilty even if the attacker is an officer?" of murder in the first degree when 75 per cent answered this last ques-

It is remarkable that a very large

conscientious scruples against cap- give any specific reasons for their cumstantial evidence.

organizer who is an atheist or agnostic than a good Christian."

Just a "Fair" Conviction. The prosecution pretends to "want Not many of the business men would

textile industries. Mary Correia of ers, Tom Jimison or Thad Adams thought "unions are alright unless

DISCUSS PAPERS CHARLOTTE TRIAL AND THE T.U.U.L. OPENS WITH LIE **OFFICIAL ORGAN BY STAR WITNESS**

Endorse the Daily Bring in Image of Dead Worker Chief to Jolt Jury

(Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One)

the front ranks of the struggles of having been in jail a short time bethe workers against rationalization, fore the shooting. Thus the testimony of the state's for the National Textile Workers Union in the South, in the Gastonia star witness conflicts with all the defense, in defense of the Soviet known facts and contradicts his own Union, etc. The Press Committee previous testimony. has prepared a special resolution on campaigns.

The spectators in court will be the Daily Worker, endorsing its made up of the workers and their enemies. The questioning of the We have our own organ, Labor veniremen, taxpayers according to Unity, the official organ of the North Carolina law, and therefore

T.U.U.L. At the Labor Unity con- not including a fair proportion of ference last night, attended by more workers, still has given a good idea than 50 delegates, a thorough dis- of the class division and the reaccussion, participated in by almost tion of businessmen and workers, to everyone present, took place, and the right of union men to defend the conference unanimously adopted themselves, and their organization a resolution taking concrete steps from murderous attack. For instance, during the question for the strengthening of our press.

(This resolution was unanimously ing, C. H. James, a mechanic, once adopted by the convention.) In addi- a member of the International Astion, a large number of suggestions sociation of Machinists, stated: were made which will be turned am absolutely convinced of the inover to the incoming National Exe- nocence of the defendants. I believe that they had a perfect right to de-The conference proposes that: fend themselves. The police were (1) an immediate subscription cam- interfering with them, and had no

business to do so.' Hates Non-A. F. L. Union.

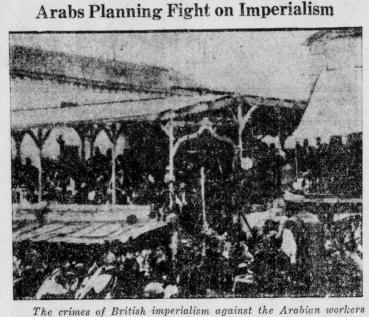
On the other hand, a local member Every T.U.U.L. group be instructed of the Brotherhood of Railway to select a Labor Unity agent, and Clerks for 16 years stated: "I am a number of other definite steps to prejudiced against the radical union broaden the distribution and put the that the defendants belong to befinances on a sound basis, including cause it is not affiliated with the the distribution of Labor Unity at A. F. of L., and that prejudice would factory gates, house to house distri- influence my verdict." In other bution, etc. (3) Every T.U.U.L. unit words, this A. F. L. member would tion because they are organizing a

Another venireman, J. H. Pruett dents must write about not only grocery store, and whose customers local factory matters, but about are all mill workers, said: "I don't general subjects as well, such as think any of the defendants are

cuss this important subject if not from Gastonia in my store, and I bethose workers who have just been lieve that the union people were longs to the workers of the T.U.U.L. I know one of the officers who was and they must make it their paper with Aderholt when they raided the by writing for it and seeing to it union grounds and that makes me It is not necessary here to go into ants. No, I could not be impartial,

> Knows They're Innocent. C. A. VanDyke, now a farmer,

program and campaign of the R.I.L. read and heard I don't think they U. and T.U.U.L. to the workers, and could possibly be guilty of murder.



and peasants, perpetrated by Zionist aides, are being denounced here by the speakers at a mass meeting of outside Jaffe Gate.

Worker-Freiheit Bazar Prepare for the Daily Meeting on Sept. 10th Worker-Freiheit Bazar

A conference of all Daily Worker and Freiheit Bazaar Committees great annual event, the Daily Work- tion. These workers you must reach elected by various organizations will er and Morning Freiheit Bazaar and organize. Only in this way can be held September 10th at 8 p. m. at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union which will be held on Oct. 3, 4, 5 Square. Organizations that have and 6 at Madison Square Garden. not as yet elected a committee The Bazaar Committee reports that in the struggle against the Latin should do so at once and if no meet- the Bazaar this year will be larger ing will be held until after the con- and more elaborate than the two ference, the secretary should represent the organization.

him with a peremptory challenge. The reporter for the Times, Shaplen, has been spreading the story that the I. L. D. want to make martyrs of the defendants for the sake the defense in every possible way. He told newspaper reporters that send 16 union members to electrocu- the I. L. D. and American Civil Libcase. denied, and the next day the Times booths. nial. Hays had to again repeat his | utensils. And of course the jewelers

> liar it wants convictions, and brands this our restaurant and they urge all ie as part of a campaign to injure comrades to stop eating until the with threats of six montrs' impristhe defense and endanger the support of the workers for these sixthe 16 members of the N. T. W. and return them to the ranks of the militant labor movement, but it must have the support of the work-

emies of the workers must not divide the ranks of the defense. The workers must present a united front against the bosses and their agents.

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the ex-istence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following proposi-tions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production: 2) that the class struggle leads neces-sarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat: 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the aboli-tion of all classes and to the ezz-nion of a society of free and equal. --Marx.

ENTHUSIASM FOR T.U.U.L.'S FUTURE RUNNING HIGH

Pledge of Solidarity from Mexican Workers

(Continued from Page One) of murders of workers and peasants, raids upon headquarters, suppression of newspapers including the "Defensa Proletaria," organ of the

Conferedacion Sindical Unitaria de Mexico "The Portes Gil government in its desire to suppress all possible criticism against the reactionary labor code he is trying to impose upon Mexican labor, does not hesitate in its repressive measures against us." Another fundamental task, the letter points out, is, "The problem of the hundreds of thousands of Mexican and Spanish speaking workers in the southern part of the United States living in the most incredible

YOUNG WORKERS

Gastonia Girl Striker

Was Giving Leaflets

WAUKEGAN, Ill., Sept. 5 .--

Louise Grant and Sylvia Langdon,

a Gastonia striker, both members of

the Communist Youth League were

arrested yesterday evening at Fort

Sheridan for distributing Youth Day

They were held in the guard house

and the Highwood jail. Angry army

Crouch Arrested.

Paul Crouch, Oliva Salminen, and

representing the International Labor

leaflets.

IN ARMY JAIL

Workers are preparing for the conditions of slavery and exploitawe secure an important ally either in the struggle against American imperialism in the United States as American bourgeoisie, especially the Mexican new-riches."

previous ones. The millinery workers promise to have a real millinery were guilty." The state eliminated shop where you will be able to get the latest styles in hats. The dress and cloakmakers are already making up beautiful dresses and coats which will be sold at bargain prices. The of propaganda. He is trying to hurt clothing workers are making preparations to have the largest assortment of men's top coats, suits, and erties Union were in conflict on the overcoats. The Women's Council is This, Arthur Garfield Hays working in full speed for their They promise to have 12 said that Hays repudiated the de- booths where they will sell kitchen

previous statement, and the Times will be there with their factory and reporter is exposed as a malicious repair shop. They are also making up some new revolutionary emblems The I. L. D. states again that it The cafeteria workers are organizindignantly repudiates the lie that ing the best cooks in the city for officers tried to intimidate them

Bazaar. If you are eating at home onment is they ever returned. the grocery elerks have promised to teen workers on trial. The I. L. D. supply us with all the best canned is doing everything possible to save goods in the city and if you are a

Steve Karsten later called at milivegetarian you will be able to obtary headquarters, as a committee tain fresh and canned vegetables at vegetarian prices. Defense and demanded the charges The committee requests that if on which the young workers were ing class. The attacks of the en- any organization has not yet begun held and that bail be set. All were to work on the Bazaar to get in immediately arrested and locked in touch with the Bazaar Committee at

the guard house. Grant, Langdon, onee Crouch and the others were released Get your tickets at once. Organthis morning after further threats izations should take bundles of tickets.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

against them. The Highwood police telephoned Waukegan police requesting them to use tear gas to prevent the Youth Day demonstration.



to select a worker correspondent. Worker Correspondents. Workers correspondence was taken miiltant union and fighting not only up at length in our conference. bosses but A. F. L. bureaucrats who Workers correspondence is the life are agents of bosses within the labor blood of the paper, sinking the roots movement. of the T.U.U.L. deep among the factory workers. Workers correspon- a carpenter who has started a small

strike strategy, for who should dis- guilty. I have talked to workers

cutive Board for action.

paign be carried on with the imme-

diate aim of securing 25,000 yearly

subscriptions for Labor Unity. (2)

ers and farmers answered yes to the through a strike? Labor Unity be- right to defend themselves. Also query "Do you believe in the right of labor to organize and strike?' for more organizers in the southern only a fair trial," but when a ven-textile field. Anna Burlak, young only a fair trial," but when a ven-say "No" to that question, but when that it is distributed on a mass scale. more sympathetic with the defendtextile field. Anna Burlak, young only a fair trial, but when a ver-silk worker and one of the two wo-ireman states frankly that he be-lieves the defendants are guilty, the National Committee of the T.U.U.L., prosecution readily accepts him as the importance of the press to the I would vote to acquit them." spoke for the young workers who a faither and faither and faither and a spoke for the young workers who a faither and faither and the spoke for the young the discussion yester of the spoke for 25 years in the day. The press is not only the mouth- but who worked for 25 years in the speech during the discussion yesterpiece of the T.U.U.L., bringing the mills declared, "From what I have women "not to make excuses of their being "the Charlotte Observer or the ration industrial peace policies of suming up the lessons of past ac- I am opposed to capital punishment News, the defense asks "Have you Woll, Green and Co. But when it tivities, but it is also an actual or- on circumstantial evidence, too. But

For the 16 women delegates from formed or expressed an opinion from comes to unions that have a program ganizer of the left wing movement. I would vote for conviction if the garment trades, Yaninskaya, who what you have read and heard about of class struggle, of fighting the Labor Unity is one of the chief evidence showed conclusively they garment trades, Yaninskaya, who what you have feed any or all of the de-organized the Needle Trades Work-this case that any or all of the de-bosses for higher wages and better conditions, for abolition of the sys-the T.U.U.L. to the unorganized bundle order distribution. The for-

Southerners believe in self-defense. Almost none of the prosperous percentage of the veniremen, especially workers and farmers, have judice against the defendants could they based their opinions. The usual There have been only a very few answer was "from what I read in

rank-and-file workers, "We are not internet of some some some lotte News and what I have heard." going to wait for speakers to be Methodists. A great many have ad-"Ringleaders, Like Beal." But most of them knew quite well the testimony of the defendants in against whom their prejurice is di-Textile workers, South and North, their own behalf, "if it should ap- rected-"the ringleaders, like Beal.

pear that they hold radical religious The northern agitators who are resbeliefs or none at all." They would ponsible for coming down and stir-Gastonia, New Bedford, Bethlehem, be "more ready to convict a labor ring up all the trouble." Ninety-five per cent of the workBritish Trade Union Bureaucracy Calls for War on Communists at Belfast Congress

CRY CLASS PEACE **AS MEMBERSHIP** DWINDLES AWAY

Smother Protest of Few Militants

BELFAST, Sept. 5 .- Intensified war against Communists and all who challenge the class collaboration policies of the reformist British trade union congress was renewed today when the "packed" convention adopted an official resolution denouncing the customary "disruptive tactics of the Communists who were acting under orders from Moscow."

The protests of the handful of militant workers who managed to be seated at the congress were quickly smothered by the officialdom as it "passed" resolution after resolution endorsing the Mond "peace-in-industry" plan and "industrial cooperation.'

Membership Falls.

It was directly due to this policy of submission of every whim of the employers against the workers, the Communist Trade unionists showed, filiated with the congress has fallen off to 2.000.000 as against the nearly 4,000,000 of a few years ago.

In a stubborn fight to cite proof dismissal before dropping Glading's case cold.

Militant delegates tried to force They could not even get themselves a hearing.

A. J. Cook, still secretary of the Miners' Union and honored guest at Buckingham Palace, told his hearers that "there would never be another coal strike in Great Britain." Virtually as he spoke, the coal-owners were pushing rationalization measures, directly sponsored by the labor government, in coal fields throughout England, Scotland and Wales. Thousands of miners will be thrown on the streets through the process, and those left will be forced to increase production thru widespread introduction of machinery.

These are the factors which will inevitably make for a mass coal strike, in spite of the cheerful optimism of Cook, members of the Minority Movement, to which miners are turning for leadership rather



shortly.

"trade" affair.

Taught Patriotism to Boss---Against Workers



Great Britain and the United States are deadly imperialist rivals, but they are in perfect agreement on the necessity of training the youth in the school of patriotism. Here are American boy scouts on their way back from the International Scout Jamboree at Birkenhead. Many of them listened eagerly to the working class message of Pioneers and young Communists who distributed leaflets among the scouts at Birkenhead and who were later arrested. "A scout is loyal to his employer and his country" is a cardinal scout precept.

YOUTH TO HOLD DEMONSTRATION

week of August 26 to September 1st,

Square Today

(Continued from Page One) the workers employed in this camp, charged from Woolwich Arsenal last of American and British imperial- tions and donations given by the air meetings and on Sept. 4, when a

the officialdom to reopen the case. youth, have not forgotten the be- pects to raise an additional \$100 many Negro workers who were The cases of Jack Kadansky, S. Res- the consent of the United States en- ness." trayal of the socialists in 1914. It within a few days.

> phrases are only part of the war ers are urged to support the Com- learned, is recently from the South. Ida Kaplan were postponed until has, or claims an interest." the only way to fight imperialist sors, the bosses.

All workers who understand the importance of defending the Soviet paign Fund. Union and fighting imperialist wars should come out and demonstrate with the Young Communist League in Union Square today at 6 p.m.

STEEL WORKERS AID GASTONIIA

in Need for Funds

midnight at a meeting at Webster comrades. It was at this point ofthe Dental Laboratory Workers (Continued from Page One) (Continued from Fage One) to come to their help and I am do-ing all in my power to help them." He tells of three dances to benefit He tells of three dances to benefit Hall, 11th St. and Third Ave., and ficer Johnson drew his gun and fired Olgin to Repeat Course ing held last night at Irving Plaza, Invine Pla Stage Show from Capitol Theatre, N. Y. The working class cannot simply iny hold of the ready-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpose...This new Commune (Paris Commune) breaks the modern state Irving Place and 15th St. WEETING MONDAY He tells of three dances to benefit the Gastonia strikers, stopped by agents of Schwab. "They refuse us DR. J. MINDEL at the Workers School After hearing a report by M. J. Shalkan, organizer, a strike com-SURGECN DENTIS M. J. Olgin, editor of the Morn- mittee was elected, also captains permits," he writes, "and get the 1 UNION SQUARE by noon most of the small truck tion at the police brutality against nalist and lecturer, will repeat the in various sections of the city. Alrades, and expressed strong indignaing Freiheit, and Communist jour- who will be in charge of the strike n 803-Phone: Algonquin 818 Not connected with any hall-owners against us." "For Any Kind of Insurance" To Complete Plans for Nevertheless, the steel-worker successful course he gave last year. most all the dental shops in the city At a recent conference between other office 'ARL BRODSK' writes, after his twelve hour day in sively, that the Negro masses can "Theory of the Anarchist, Socialist were represented at the meeting, the union and the Merchants Truck-be drawn into the revolutionary and Communist Movements," at the Many new members joined the union Greeting USSR Fliers Schwab's steel mills, the workers men's Bureau, the bosses accepted struggle when the Party intensifies Workers School, 26-28 Union Square, last night as a result of the organiare continuing their drive to secure the union's demand for time and a its activity among them in their Wednesday evening at 7 p. m. (Continued from Page One) Telephone: Murray Hill 5550 Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF funds to help the Gastonia Joint De-300 workers' organizations, who at- fense and Relief Campaign Commit-SURGEON DENTIST 249 EAST 115th STREET Cor. Second Ave. New York office hours: Mon., Wed., Sat., 950 a. m. to 12; 2 to 6 P. M. Tues., Thurs., 9.30 a. m. to 13; 2 to 8 p. m. Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. zation drive now going on. 7 East 42nd Street, New York every day struggles. The conclutended the Aug. 13 conference, as tee, of 80 East Eleventh Street, workers' demand for the reduction Olgin will trace the development | Last week, the union sent letters sion to be drawn is the mobilization well as all other shops, unions and Room 402, N. Y. C. to save the 23 of hours. Yesterday's strike was of the First International, the to all the bosses having agreements called to compel the bosses to re- the District to defend the right of of the entire Party and League in struggle of Marx against Proudhon with it, but as yet no replies have FURNISHED ROOMS fraternal bodies desirous of taking Gastonia strikers from the electric part in the welcoming celebration, chair or prison terms. and Bakunin, will analyze the Sec- been received. The union demands free speech in Harlem, before the ond International and the struggle are a 44 hour week, with a minimum are urged to be present. Trenton, N. J. Pioneers Help. election campaign is over. The im-Now is your opportunity to The meeting will hear the final "What happened in Gastonia 8 Lost in N. M. Plane mediate mobilization of the entire against the Revisionists; the strug- wage of \$18 for learners, up to \$75 se telephone for appoints Telephone: Lehigh 6022 report of the Ways and Means Com- might happen any day in any part Crash; Indians, Army, be recognized, and immediate steps get a room in the magnificent gle of Lenin against opportunism for mechanics, also time and a half Workers Hotel and will conclude with a study of for overtime. MELROSE the Third International. The theories sending a tractor delegation to the a Young Pioneer who sent in \$11 Navy Fliers in Search must be taken to push this work en-The bosses association has organ-Unity Cooperative House Soviet Union. The delegatez will raised by her young comrades. of all the noted leaders in these ized a company union with which it ergetically in order to build a milialso be shown a nine reel film, "A Theresa wants the Hungarian and Dairy RESTAURANT movements will also be brought out is trying to fight the union, but ac-1800 SEVENTH AVENUE OPPOSITE CENTRAL PARK tant and powerful section of the GALLUP, N. M., Sept. 5 .- A during the course. Visit to Soviet Russia." cording to reports has not been such Italian workers of Trenton to get Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Fines. Communist Party in Harlem among posse of 400 Indians, 17 planes of The F. S. U. points out the neces- behind the fight to save the Gas-For other courses the Workers cessful. the Negro masses. Cor. 110th Street the T. A. T. Corp., ambulances and 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD. Brony sity of speeding up the tractor cam-School is offering secure a copy of Tel. Monument 0111 tonia strikers. army and navy fliers today searched (near 174th St. Station) PHONE:- INTERVALE 9140 paign and announces organizations the 1929-30 Catalogue at the offica Los Angeles Workers Active. Build Up the United Front of Due to the fact that a number the desclate western terrain around may obtain tickets for the reception A check for \$25 was sent to the Black Rock Wash, south of here, in THEY'LL WEAR UNIFORMS of the School, 26-28 Union Square, the Working Class From the Botof tenants were compelled to at half rates at their office, 175 Gastonia defense from the Carpen-SOON. 5th floor. Fifth Ave., Room 304. A list of ters and Joiners of America, No. a vain attempt to locate the transtom Up-at the Enterprises! leave the city, we have a num-MEET YOUR FRIENDS a port plane City of San Francisco, ber of rooms to rent. No stations at which individuals may 1926, Los Angeles, and a tribute to ELIZABETH, N. J., Sept. 5 .--- The reported to have been struck by security necessary. Call at our purchase tickets will be given out the activities of the Gastonia de-Messinger's Vegetarian annual state convention of the imno manual manual manual s succession sectors a office for further information. lightning while en route from Albufense committee. "We hail your querque to California Tuesday night. perialist American Legion opened and Dairy Restaurant brave fight to save the Gastonia Last night T. A. T. officials an- here today with more than 1,000 **HELP DEFEAT THE GASTONIA FRAME-UP!** United Europe Urged strikers," they write. nounced that the plane had crashed delegates representing the 221 posts 1763 Southern Blvd., Fronz, N. Y The Bay Cities Joint Defense and and its crew of three and seven pas-Advertise your Union Meetings By Briand at League Relief Committee for Gustonia, of the state. Right off 174th St. Subway Station sengers had been killed; today the INTERNATIONAL PICNIC here. For information write to writes that great preparation is beannouncement was denied by offiing made for a successful three-day cials in Los Angeles and St. Louis, German Branch 43, International Labor Defense The DAILY WORKER (Continued from Page One) Cooperators! Patronize of the various countries," Premier Gastonia bazaar, Oct. 4, 5, 6. Advertising Dept. RATIONAL with the New York office "awaiting SEROY Sunday, September 8, at the Edenwald The Gastonia Joint Defense and further word." Briand said pleading for a "United 26-28 Union Sq., New York City Vegetarian States of Europe" before the League Relief campaign has also received Music, Games, Singing by Uthmann Chorus One of the passengers was Harris contribution of \$50 from Floyd Livermore, millionaire president of of Nations today. CHEMIST RESTAURANT Briand proposed a defensive trade Dell, the novelist. The Mesaba the Coastwise Transportation Co. Hotel and Restaurant Workers 657 Allerton Avenue 199 SECOND AVEL US Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. alliance to fight the U. S. tariff. Range Co-operative Creamery As- and chairman of the maritime divi-Take Third Ave. "L" to 133d St., White Plains (local) to Dyre Ave. Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y. Branch of the Amalgamated But when he spoke of "such a de- sociation, of Virvinia, Minuesota, Food Workers 133 W. 51st St., Phone Circle 7830 sion of the Boston Chamber of Com Strictly Vegetarian Food velopment in Europe that would sends \$38.38, results of a picnic held merce. BUSINESS MEETING I held on the first Monday of the month at 8 p. m. Ose Industry-One Union-Join and Fight the Common Enemy! Office Open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. eliminate friction and misunder- on behalf of the Gastonia strikers. Patronize standing and which would prove to The Salem, O., Columbia Proletarbe for the good of all European ions League sends \$10 for their Gas- Staten Island Bus No-Tip Barber Shops HEALTH FOOD countries" it became clear that his tonia comrades. Men Strike Today Vegetarian 26-28 UNION SQUARE proposed alliance would be no mere WORKERS SCHOOL (1 flight up) 2700 BRONX P/ "K EAST RESTAURANE **German Socialist Boss** One hundred and seven chauf-Despite Stimson's sharp disclaimen Aims to Break Strike Staten Island will go on strike to-1600 MADISON AVE (corner Allerton Ave.) STUDENTS REUNION Tel.: DRYdock 8880 of the U. S.-British naval accord FRED SPITZ, Inc. Phone: UNIversity 5 MacDonald eulogized in his opening day if the company does not rein-League speech, the British labor premier is still harping on the navy (Wireless by Imprecorr.) FLORIST On Sunday evening, September the Eighth, Unity Co-operators Patronize state 37 chauffeurs who were dis-BERLIN, Sept. 5 .- The pipelay- charged yesterday because they NOW AT 31 SECOND AVENUE Phone: Stuyvesant 3816 at eight-thirty, there will be a reunion of pact and "the spirit of peace" which ers' strike, under revolutionary joined the International Brother-(Bet. 1st & 2nd Sts.) Flowers for All Occasions SAM LESSER leadership, is threatened by the ac- hood of Teamsters and Chauffeurs. he says will effect it. Workers School students, comrades and John's Restaurant Ladies' and Gents' Tailor Briand expressed the French fear tion of the social democratic labor friends, in the School Auditorium, fifth floor, 15% REDUCTION TO READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISE of such a U. S.-British caucus, which minister, Wissel, who declares that established at Concord, and Thomas Union headquarters have been 1818 - 7th Ave. New York to celebrate the opening of Registration could be used egainst them. "Mac- the wage tariff signed by employers J. Lyons, president of the Union, A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House (September Second to Thirtieth) for the Donald sees every problem from a and reformist leaders is binding for said that it will oppose the use of 302 E. 12th St. New York Seventh Year of the Workers School. FROM FACTORY TO YOU! strikebreakers. HIGH-GRADE MEN'S and Comrade Leading comrades will address the gathering All Comrades Meet at Our own age, the bonrgeols age, is distinguished by this-that it has simplifica class antagouisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-posed classes: bourgeoisie and pro-letariat.-Marx. (i.e.-French) naval powers when illegalize the strike. **Frances** Pilat and a program of songs and recitations bas YOUNG MEN'S SUITS BRONSTEIN'S been arranged. Do not fail to come and MIDWIFE Vegetarian Health Build Up the United Front of bring your friends and comrades. From \$12.50 to \$25.00 351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y PARK CLOTHING STORE the Working Class From the Bot-Restaurant Tel. Rhinelander 3916 tom Up-at the Enterprises! 558 Claremont Parkway, Bron 93 Ave. A, Cor. 6th St., N. Y. C.

Red Campaign Fund STATEMENT ON **Contributions Swell** (Continued from Page One) HARLEM ISSUED Communist" buttons are being sold wherever workers congregate. Camp Unity, a workers coopera-

that the membership of unions af- Crowds Will Fill Union tive camp, raised \$800 during the The Negro Department **Denounces** Firing for the Communist campaign fund.

Half of this sum was contributed by (Continued from Page One) of their contention, they pointed to world. The insurrection in Arabia the other half raised thru the sale to shoot members of the Party and the case of the worker Glading, dis- will also be discussed, and the role of "Vote Communist" buttons, peti- League who dared to speak at open

selves year because he was a Communist. ism and reactionary Zionism will be campers at various affairs arranged. League meeting was broken up, sev-Glading had appealed to his union. dealt with. The speakers will also According to S. Almazoff, in eral comrades were arrested, and one The union had conveniently "re- deal with the militarization of the charge of the week's drive at Camp so terribly beaten up that the Har-

ferred the matter to the general youth, the fake Kellog "Peace Pact," Unity, the workers responded with lem Hospital doctor had to be called Heights Court yesterday morning, The Root formula is a thrust of been any suggestion of a strike. A Pantages, wife of the multi-millioncouncil," and the council had politely and the real meaning of the attack great enthusiasm to the call for to bind up a severe scalp wound. Solomon Harper, who was arrested American imperialism into the heart strike always means waste, both for aire theatre magnate, on second dewritten to the government about the upon the Soviet Union in Manchuria. financial support of the Communist This officer, not only beat up sev- in the courtroom, and N. Friedman of the League World Court. It the employers and the workers. Mr. gree murder charges for killing with The demonstration will strike a election campaign. Camp Kinder- eral girl comrades in League uni- were sentenced to one day each. provides that the U.S. can sit in the Pietrafesa also recognized that the an automobile Joe Rokumoto, a clear revolutionary note, showing land, another workers camp, raised forms and several Negro working Jack Rosen, Jimmie Rosen, Jack court and judge other nations, but benefits of such an agreement would Japanese worker. that the workers, and especially the \$64 for the campaign fund and ex- girls, but actually fired his gun at Rodmon and Moore were discharged. that the court shall not "without accrue to the efficiency of the busi-

will show that the young workers In a statement issued by the Com- enough to suit this Jim-Crow Negro until this morning, while the trials opinion touching any dispute or

preparations of the bosses, and that munist Party's fight against im- This officer, Johnson, was especially next Tuesday. Jacques Buitenkant, The fifth article of the Root forperialist war, against speed-up and urged on by the police captain who representing the International Labor mula deals with this problem. It war is to turn that war into a war wage cuts, for an aggressive strugof the workers against their oppres- gle for the 7-hour day and for the meeting and murder the torney for the arrested workers.

organization of the unorganized by Reds." contributing to the Communist Cam- It is now clear to everyone that Committee announced yesterday that attaches to a vote against asking Plans to extend and intensify the thorities of open air meetings held against the action of the police is of the League of Nations in the financial drive will be discussed at by the Party in Harlem, is part and being arranged and will be held soon. council or in the assembly." But a the County Ratification Conferences parcel of the whole campaign of

(Continued from Page One)

to be held this coming Sunday at 2 terrorism now being waged by the p. m. in the Bronx, Manhattan and capitalist class against the most ad-Brooklyn. vanced section of the working class of America, the Communist Party,

Short Strike Is Won

nist League at Stone and Pitkin Ave. the champion of the Negro masses. Tuesday night a group of the Jewish One important factor that must fascisti atacked three militant work-By 8,000 Teamsters be borne in mind is the splendid ers when they were on their way reception of our propaganda, and home, it was learned yesterday. the sympathy shown by the Negro Pouncing upon the workers when

sters and Chauffeurs, Locals 282 and filled out applications to join the masses. Fifteen Negro workers than to the discredited reformist Many Others Helping 807. Up to now they have been Communist Party. When many of they were waiting for a bus, the mob of Zionists and socialists beat them severely and quickly disour comrades were being clubbed appeared.

working nine hours a day. The strike vote was taken last they ran to the assistance of these

HARLEM NEGROES Freihelt Singing Society Picule. The annual picnic of the Freiheit nging Society will be heid on Sun-ty, Sept. 8, at Pleasant Bay Park, ronx. The Freiheit chorus, ed by och Scheffer ut MANY BEATEN UP Jacob Schaefer, will appear in a new program of songs and instrumental music. John C. Smith's Negro jazz band will provide music for dancing.

13 Jailed in Attack on Communist Meet

Sept. 7, 8.30 p Beach Ave. Harlem Youth Dance. The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will give a dance this Saturday eve-ning, Sept. 7, at 1492 Madison Ave. All welcome. (Continued from Page One) dozen policeman got into action. With clubs and blackjacks they hit the workers, drawing no distinction between men and women. Some of the workers retreated to 141st St. and Lenox Ave, when the police beced the ment of the police chased them with drawn revolvers. At that corner the police fire at a lrage group of workers, but none of the bullets took effect. The arrival chased them with drawn revolvers. of a police car, was the sign for the next move against the workers. S.

Resnick was dragged into the car where the police started to play a Resnick was dragged into the car tatto on his head with their clubs. Edith Mann was also hustled into the police auto and likewise beaten up. The arrival of police reinforcements resulted in more workers being beaten and arrested. For about an hour the neighborhood was in an uproar, the Negro workers showing marked sympathy with the Com-

munists Many of the Negro non-party Root protocol before it becomes le-

workers fought shoulder to shoulder gally effective. with the Negro and white Communists against the Negro and white policemen. The workers, altho untary of State Stimson today reveal- he has been holding conferences for armed, gave a god accounts of them-

Attacked After Meeting.

After repulsing attacks of Zion-

ists and socialists on an open air

meeting held by the Young Commu-

ed that on Aug. 14 he sent a note a long time with Joseph Pietrafesa, to the League of Nations' secretary president of the factory. Appear in Court. general saying that the Root form-When arraigned in Washington ula met his approval.

opinion.

Brighton Beach I. L. D.

A meeting of the Bill Haywood Branch, I. L. D., will be held Friday, Sept. 7, 8:30 p.m., at 227 Brighton

PASSES LEAGUE

Stimson Approves; US

Empire Wins Point

(Continued from Page One)

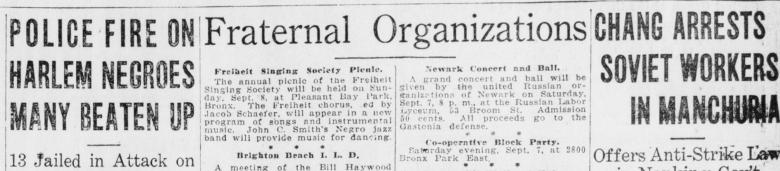
WASHINGTON, Sept. 5 .- Secre-

standing by and did not move on fast nick and Edith Mann were postponed tertain any request for an advisory fully understand that pacifist munist Campaign Committee, work- policeman, whom, it has been of Helen Beigel, Kay Leonard and question in which the United States

> uted to an objection of the United The Communist Party Campaign States the same force and effect as the prohibition by the police au- an indoor mass meeting to protest for the opinion given by a member single objection by a League mem-

Dental Laboratory Union Prepares for Strike on Sept. 15

Plans for a strike of 1,000, Sept. 15, if the employers association refuses to renew its agreement with



Newark Concert and Ball.

Brownsville Workers' Club.

he prevailing conditions in Pales ine this evening at 154 Watkins St

Communist Activities

Hillman Promises To

(Continued from Page One)

for efficiency experts of the union

arranging the work in the shop that

the employer's profits will increase.

* * *

Hillman Opposes Strikes.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 5 .- Com-

"At no time during these confer-

Comrade Sobrin of the M reiheit will lead a discussi e prevailing conditions in

Page Three

Offers Anti-Strike Law in Nanking Gov't

(Continued from Page One) in the terrific heat of a Manchurian summer. Shouts for water were heard, but the Chinese mercenary troops and officials refused to open Section 5 Open Air Meets. Saturday, Sept. 8: 136th St. and St. Ann's Ave., Prospect and Longwood Aves., Wilkins and Intervale Aves., Washington and Claremont Parkway, 146th St. and 7th Ave. * * * the doors so that any could be given. Homes of Soviet workers along the whole railroad line are plundered and several thousand children are Unit 1F, Section 2. today, 6:30 p. m., at 1179 attention. left destitude, without parents or the Black

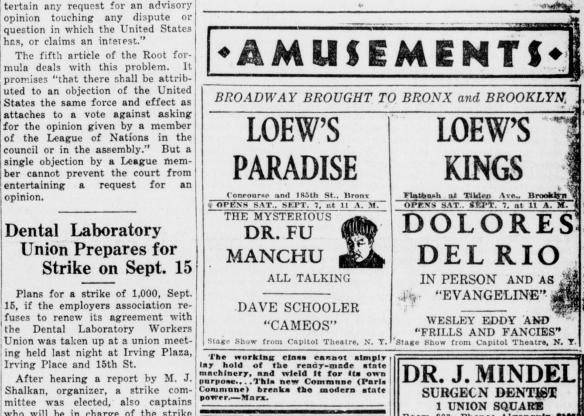
The local authorities are obviously wreaking their vengeance on the Soviet workers' colony for the pending disavowal of seizure of the rail-Speed-up 650 Tailors way by the Nanking government.

* * * (Wireless By Inprecorr) SHANGHAI, China, Sept. 5 .- The legislative counsel of the Nanking government has presented a draft trade union bill prohibiting strikes and providing for settlement of all labor disputes by arbitration. State and municipal workers are forbidden menting on the agreement signed by to join unions.

the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Even the reactionary North China America and the Washougal Daily opines that the "draft goes Clothing Co., Sidney Hillman, presa little too far." ident of the Amalgamated said that

JURY IN PANTAGES TRIAL LOS ANGELES, Sept. 5 .- A jury of five women and seven men was ences," said Hillman, "has there selected late today to try Mrs. Lois

Mr. Pantages also faces trial for an attack on a show girl.



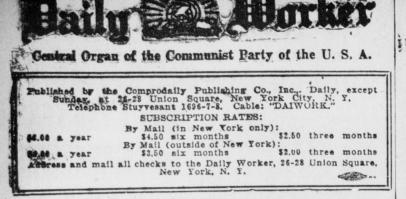
different point of view from that of the whole trade. France," says the Journal des De- The action represents a maneuver bats. "What will happen to other of the employers and reformists to

Britian and America reach an agreement and set about dictating to others?" is the trend of comment in most of the French press.





MANVILLE-JENCKES: "And Now, Rush It Through, Please!"



Progroms Under the Slogan of "Down With Progroms"

COWARDLY fascists can be very "brave"—under some circumstances. The Jewish Daily Forward has been for some years the chief press organ of the Socialist Party and the chief strikebreaking organ of the employers in industries employing a decisive proportion of Jewish workers. There is hardly a Jewish worker in the United States who has not been directly injured by the unscrupulous lying and strikebreaking of that organ of the cloak and suit manufacturers, which uses a "socialist" mask; and certainly the working class cause as a whole has suffered as well. There is no more consistent slanderer of the Soviet Union, no more corrupt instigator of imperialist war against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, no more abandoned counter-revolutionary rag of the wealthy ruling class than the "socialist" organ of Mr. Abe Cahan. And perhaps the most conspicuous characteristic of the yellow "Forward" is its cowardice, its readiness to set its sails to any wind that blows to the interests of its paymasters.

Today the Jewish Daily "Forward" is conducting a campaign of fascist-gangster terrorism against the organs of the working class under conditions which it considers unusually favorable. The conditions are:

(1) That the whole capitalist class, capitalist government and capitalist press find it to its interest just now to conduct imperialist-militarist propaganda in the guise of a DEFENSE OF JEWISH NATION-ALISM

(2) That among the masses of Jewish workers a large proportion has not yet been able to throw off the corrupting influence of the pettybourgeois reactionary nationalist movement, is not yet able to see all questions of class struggle with the clear eyes of proletarian classconsciousness.

The same gangsters which the "Forward" has in the past so often mobilized to break strikes in the needle trades in New York, Chicago, Cleveland and other cities are now being organized into fascist bands to raid and attempt to wreck the branch offices of the Communist organ in the Jewish language, the Daily Freiheit. Attempts are being made to terrorize newsdealers who handle the Freiheit and the other working class papers. The yellow organ of the cloak and suit manufacturers is trying to utilize the darkest forces of reactionary nationalism to smash the press of the working class.

Hoover, Wall Street's militarist president, is with the yellow "Forward" in this. All of the powerful capitalist newspapers are with the "Forward" in the desire to weaken the labor movement in favor of a reactionary nationalism. Every cloak and suit manufacturer, every sweat-shop proprietor, will support the "Forward" in trying to create nationalist mobs to injure the workers' Communist press.

Is it not clear that if reactionary nationalism can be made to take the place of militant class-consciousness among the Jewish workers, then the bosses can easily defeat the workers in coming struggles-for instance, in the needle trades?

The revolutionary workers' press will fight relentlessly against the reactionary nationalism which the whole of the capitalist press, church and state are trying to fan into flame among sections of the workers. The interests of the workers of all countries and races are the same, and their intersts lies in proletarian revolution, NOT in reactionary nationalist solidarity with the capitalist class of "their own" race or country. Emancipation for Jewish workers, as for all workers, lies in the class struggle and is not to be found in becoming cannon-fodder for Herbert Hoover or Lord Balfour in counter-revolutionary war of subjugation of the Arabian people.

The class-conscious workers of all races raise the banner of struggle against the imperialism of Great Britain and the United States and all other capitalist governments, whether it be in Arabia or Nicaragua, India, China or in the "home" countries. The Communist press knows that the working class, Jew and gentile alike, will be won for this cause and upon its success will rise the freedom of all men. The valiant Communist Party of Palestine, including Jewish, Arabian and other workers, does and will continue to fight against imperialism and its Zionist flunkeys.

This cause-the cause of proletarian revolution, coupled with the struggles for liberation of the colonial victims of imperialism-is the dearest treasure in the eyes of intelligent workers. The working class will be won for this cause. And certainly not the least valiant of the soldiers in the victorious ranks of our class will be these same Jewish workers whom the contemptible "Forward," with counter-revolutionary "pogrom" propaganda no less vile than was used by the imperialists in



The Indiana N.M.U. Convention

ARTICLE III. BICKNELL, Indiana (By Mail) .--The District Convention of the National Miners Union, in session here continued on its third day to hear

the report of the committee on resolutions. The convention adopted a

controlled,

prises.

Calls for Workers to Defend the Soviet Union

resolution unanimously condemning brought wage cuts to 'organized' In- lution is as follows: and pledging a struggle against the diana. We declare opposition to wage Resolution Against War. "All of the big capitalist countries war preparations the reactionary of "cooperative mine" swindle which cuts under all circumstances. Our has invaded Indiana. The resolu- members are instructed to fight are today monster armed camps, ficials of the A.F.L. and the socialtion declared that "the so-called 'co- wage cuts by strikes, and expose with each country feverishly increas- ist party are either openly supportoperative system' of mining, is far those who, like the corrupt Lewis ingvits expenditures for poison gas, ing these preparations (Green, Woll, from a genuine cooperative enter- machine, aid the employers to put tanks, airplanes, battleships, and Lewis) or else confusing the workers operated and across wage cuts. We further con- other military and naval supplies in and covering up these preparations directed by the workers, but is a demn the 'back-to-work' movements preparation for a new world slaught- with pacifist phrases and support gigantic and colossal swindle en- at a lower wage scale, which are er in which the capitalists hope to for the fake Kellogg pact and other

gineered by the small and inde- usually engineered by the coal com- secure greater profits by capturing fake peace proposals. pendent operators who are commenc- panies." foreign markets, fields of investing to feel the sting of consolidation, A resolution was adopted making ment for their already great surplus National Miners Union of Indiana mergers and concentration of the in- Bicknell, Ind., the district head- wealth, and sources of cheap intensify its struggle against the dustry in the hands of corporations, quarters until the next convention, materials for their industries. thereby affording these tadpole as was a resolution to be embodied "While these capitalist powers leaders, operators an opportunity to crawl in the district constitution, denying have bitter antagonisms between strengthening of the National Minfrom under in time; such schemes any officer the right to appoint or- themselves, principally they are pre- ers Union; and that the National serve to thwart and prevent the com- ganizers for the union, who shall be paring for war against the Soviet Miners Union will wage the most plete unionization of the miners; elected instead. The resolution on Union-the one country where the determined struggles to prevent the

later include attacks through Poland the Baltic and Balkan states. "In furtherance of America's war preparations the capitalists in all industries are laying off workers, speeding up production, lowering wages, etc., in an effort to cheapen production costs and place the industries on a war basis and in these

"Therefore be it resolved: that the betrayals of the reactionary A.F.L. for the building and fosteres the false illusions of "work- officers' salaries was adopted unani- working class has taken power in its successful carrying through of ers control of industry" under capi- mously with much applause. It own hands and has utilized that America's war preparations and in



THEIR HEADS UNBOWED

Russian soldiers fighting in France hear of the Revolution. They establish Soviets and demand to be returned to Russia. Eleven thousand of them, unmoved by the combined terror of czarist and French officers, are left at La Courtine and treated as mutineers. * *

T IS well to realize what lofty moral principles-in the fullest sense of the words-inspired this passive revolt, what deep searchings of conscience.

These Russian soldiers had been slow to act, had discussed the question up and down. And then, though the message of the Russian revolution had fired them and their hearts were won, they had not acted on impulse, nor even wildly. They had not acted on impulse, nor even wildly. They had not shown themselves aggressive. Their weapon was non-resistance, and they accepted death-exactly like Gandhi's Hindus a few years later, when they offered their naked bodies to the British machine guns and bombs and bayonets.

Their standpoint was this: We have the right to choose for ourselves because the revolution has completely altered things in our own country. Our obligations no longer hold good, for we made them to men who lied to us scandalously and who have been pulled down; our former masters danced over an earthquake and were blown away by the wind. Our destiny has changed and our eyes have been opened, at one and the same time. We are not sold for all time, like cattle to butchers, because Nicholas II wanted Constantinople and, till he got it, French money too; because British imperialism wanted to keep the sovereignty of the seas and German imperialism wanted to win it; because the United States wanted to make money, like the iron-masters and cotton kings and all other all-powerful swindlers of the human race. We can no longer swallow that tremendous paradox, according to which the Germany of Kaiser Wilhelm II was the only hungry nation roaring after its prey in the midst of the seraphic concert of Allied Powers. We have the right to cancel the bonds bartered with these souls and bodies of ours, and claim ourselves back for ourselves." * * *

THE officers' standpoint was this: The Revolution? Bravo! Long Live Freedom! But we must carry on the war for the benefit of the English, French and Italian governments. If you ground arms, then in the first place you're cowards; in the second, you'll be the death of your own revolution, furthermore the French gunners will send you below.

Like all healthy-minded men who want to understand and carry out their honest duty, the Russian soldiers had long discussed the question among themselves, as I have said. I know, for instance, that they debated what line of action to adopt at the time of the attack on Fort Brimont-because they were anxious to do the right thing, and not because they were afraid. And the proof lies in the words which closed their debate. Feeling in doubt and not knowing what to do, they said: "We'll go, and we'll do what our officers tell us to do." And off they went into that shambles in column of fours.

BUT now let us return, after this digression, to the palaces already familiar to us. The French authorities were frightened of these bold rebels who were now nothing but soldiers of the revolution. Such examples can be infectious: there were seventeen outbreaks of mutiny among the French troops. The serviceable masses had begun to swell out this capitalists' war and to feel they had enough of it. The time had come to reflect. The French authorities said to the Russian authorities: "Take the men back to your country, or else break them in, and we'll lend you a hand." But away in Russia, in a sister palace, Kerensky felt still more frightened than the French of these soldiers with a Cause. This lord of revolution was always afraid of revolution. He was not anxious to see the revolutionaries back at home. He temporized, as his custom was, then, by way of reply, sent trustworthy reinforcements to the 2nd Brigade which was hostile to the 1st.

SUPPOSING that one had been looking down that day-from an aeroplane, say-on the camp of La Courtine, one would have seen the encircling rings closing in under the orders of General Beliaev. First ring: three battalions, three machine-gun companies and four batteries-all that: Russian troops and French guns. Second circle: French troops; the 19th, 78th, 82nd and 105th line regiments with cavalry and artillery. On the 14th September a last ultimatum was sent by General Beliaev. It was rejected. Steps were taken to evacuate the civilian population from the village of La Courtine; round this the conscious storm, the pre-arranged disaster, could be seen concentrating.

* * *

T WAS at this stage that the Meeting of Those Condemned to Die took place, the scene which I cut out of its proper place to show you first of all. Let us quickly call back to mind the phases of that moving picture. Then, the bombardment began; two bandsmen were

the last world war, is trying to transform into enemies of their own cause.

International Youth Day

TODAY, on the Fifteenth International Youth Day, the working I youth of the entire world finds it more necessary than ever to organize the struggle against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. Today, the danger of war is not something of the future, but a living reality of the moment. It is just at this time that the revolutionary youth, under the leadership of the Young Communist International, must carry on a decisive struggle to win the majority of the young workers to the side of the working class.

International Youth Day was founded at the historic Berne Conference of 1915, called by the revolutionary youth, to map out the struggle against the world war. This conference, born out of the treachery and betrayals of the social-democrats (socialists) was held under the leadership of Karl Liebknecht, and clearly declared that there is only one method of fighting against war, and that is by revolutionary means -by working for the overthrow of capitalism. The Berne Conference was the forerunner to the Young Communist International, and was born at the conference of the Young Socialist International in Berlin, 1919.

The Young Communist International will be ten years old in November. It has in the past decade clearly proven itself the only leader of the toiling youth the world over. The Young Communist International has welded together the revolutionary youth of the world in the fire of Leninism; it has struggled against every form of opportunism, and by its revolutionary leadership has mobilized millions of young workers in the struggle against imperialist war.

Today, on International Youth Day, 1929, we must remember the lessons of the last war and of Lenin and Liebknecht. Today, more than ever before, pacifism is used as a smoke-screen by the imperialist powers to hide their tremendous preparations for war. We know that the socialists of today, together with the Hoover's, Kelloggs, Briands, Mac-Donalds, etc., only use pacifist slogans to lull the masses to sleep, to make them unaware of the blood bath being prepared. The revolutionary youth is not against war. They know that it is only by putting CLASS WAR against IMPERIALIST WAR that war can be done away with in general. At the time of war, they will not use pacifist phrases to fight it, but will organize the young workers in the armies of the Imperialists to turn their guns against their only enemies-the capital-

Today, the Young Communist League of America is demonstrating against the coming imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. The struggle against imperialist war is not only a struggle of the youth. The work of defending the Soviet Union is not only the work of the youth. The entire working class must understand the significance of International Youth Day and of the struggle to defend e Soviet Union and against capitalist war. On International Youth Day the revolutionary workers must also pay special attention to the Young Communist League and help in the development of a mass revolutionary youth movement.

Actively defend the Soviet Union, the only fatherland of the workers throughout the world!

Fight against pacifism, the smoke-screen for the bosses' war preintervention of American imperial-

Defeat the American capitalists and their Chinese hirelings in their war against workers' Russia!

Smash the military youth organizations of the besses (C.M.T.C., National Guard, etc.)!

Fight for the release of John Porter! DEMONSTRATE TODAY ON UNION SQUARE AT 6 P. M.

talism; serve to reduce wages, liquistates, "that our convention clearly power to establish the 7-hour-day (6 the event of the outbreak of war date conditions and generally set the set forth its agreement and endorse- hours for miners and other workers our whole forces will be united with pace for low standards." The reso- ment of Article 9 of our National engaged in hazardous occupation), the workers in other industries in lution states that the only postive Constitution which states that the unemployment and social insurance, an effort to bring about the defeat way for the miners to better their salaries of all officers and organi- annual vacations for workers with of the capitalists who control this conditions is by building their union, zation workers shall not be more pay, a powerful trade union move- country and to bring victory to the the N. M. U. into a powerful weapon, than the average wage earned by ment with over 10,000,000 members, workers through setting up a workto force concessions from the em- the miners when fully employed, and and many other things which have ers and farmers government; and overs.

that all salaries be discontinued dur- enabled the Russian workers to im- that this convention sees in the So-Lewis Aids Wage Cutting. ing strikes, officers to receive only prove their own conditions and give viet Union a country where the A resolution against wage cuts legitimate expenses during strikes." aid to the workers in many other working class is in power and where was unanimously adopted. The resolution committee reported countries. that power is being used to improve lution instructs all N. M. U. mem- on the resolution against war, and "The attack now going on against the lot of the working class, the bers to fight wage cuts by strikes for the defense of the Soviet Union, the Soviet Union by the reactionary therefore calls upon all workers to wherever possible. It states: "The submitted by several local unions. Chiang Kai-shek government of utilize every means at their com-Lewis machine of the defunct United A large number of delegates partici- China, which but recently smashed mand to defend the Soviet Union Mine Workers of America, in league pated in the discussion. Freeman the Chinese trade union movement, against the attacks of the same cap with the mineowners, are responsible Thompson, Executive Board Member and killed hundreds of Chinese italist controlled governments which for forcing numerous wage cuts on from Illinois, condemned the im- workers and peasants, is being car- in the past have used their brutal oh the miners. The Indiana 'con- perialist attack of the Chiang Kai- ried on with the full support of the police and military power against tract' reducing wages from \$7.50 to shek brigands on the Soviet Union United States government and the striking miners and striking work-'\$6.10' accepted by Lewis, engineered and called for mass organization of other big imperialist powers and is ers in other industries. by Cartwright, former district presi- the miners as the best means to de- the first step of the big capitalists "Long live the Soviet Union!

dent, now a company official, fend the Soviet Union. The reso- to crush the Soviet Union which will "Down with capitalism!"

The Fifteenth International Youth Day

(Continued) In France, 9,000 schools already

curriculum. To these we must add the 9,000 rifle and sport clubs. In 1927, 34,000 boys with military training entered the examinations.

This military training of the youth leges; the activities in the National capitalists, with the aid of the whole the improvement of the general Even Denmark pays a yearly sub- Camps, Reserve Officers Training of terror in order to smash any re- the working youth. sidy of 100,000 Kr. for this purpose, Corps, etc., etc.

ing of 10.000 boys.

important it is for the revolutionary ary working youth still further in- omic struggles of the entire work- ternational Youth Day must also be working masses, particularly the crease and strengthen its fight ing class. It is no accident that we demonstrations for the release of the young workers, who are the first gainst the war danger and for the find today the young workers in the militant fighter in U.S. army-John ones to be utilized as cannon-fodder to fight against all these war preparations on the part of the imperi-

ruggle against the "YPSL" (Young needle trades, etc. alists. The revolutionary working yout 'eoples' Socialist League) and all The young workers must join the under the leadership of the Your Communist League of the U.S.A has always been in the front rank of the struggle against the wa

include military training in their Working Youth of the World to Demonstrate ness to fight unitedly and militantly **Against Imperialist War**

As part of their war preparations, International Youth Day to mobilize defense of the Soviet Union.

express and show his (or her) readi against American and world imperialism, against imperialist and counter-revolutionary wars, for the defense of the Soviet Union, and for

rity, every young proletarian must

is carried on in every capitalist state. Guard, Citizens Military Training state apparatus, wage an unheard economic and political conditions of

sistance or interference on the part International Youth Day, as a day and even the little Esthonia provides But at the present moment, when of the revolutionary workers against of struggle of the revolutionary year for year for the military train- the danger of war is so imminent, the imperialist war preparations. youth, must be linked up concretely especially in the provocative attacks The young workers are more and with the every day struggles of the Our Fight Against War Danger. of the G inese generals upon the more involved in the process of pro- American workers, especially of the All these above facts show how Soviet Union-must the revolution- duction and by that also in the econ- youth. The demonstrations on In-

young workers.

wiped out, eight men. The enemy had dug trenches all round La Courtine. A systematic attack is launched against these eleven-thousand men who are without means of self-defence, who have sacrificed their lives, but not their cause. Five days the attack lasted, attended by all the horrors of war, including isolated murders by officers with no other motive than fury and sadism, including pillage, too. The last soldiers were attacked at the bayonet's point. Several hundreds were killed, more were wounded, eight hundred were missing. Out of eleven thousand, just a little over eight thousand were left. It is impossible to give exact numbers for the killed, because they were buried in secret at night, and all signs of their graves were concealed. To this day one may be walking over them unawares.

The rest of them were heaped up, in cargo loads, in those dark, unhealthy, reeking dens called transport hulls, to be despatched to Africa.

. . .

WHILE this was happening, more Russian soldiers were at Salonica. And they went through a tragedy similar to the one on the French front. But their fate was due to the October revolution, the second, the real revolution. For this was not the revolution which overthrew the old orders of things, but the revolution which built a new order upon the ruins of the old. These Russians also declared: "We are tired of obeying orders from Tzarists in France or neo-Tzarists in Russia. We will no longer stain our hands in this war of the golden calves and nigger-drivers. Our duty lies at home, in our country, in the final war of liberation." They suffered every hardship, every privation. They were tortured; attempts were made to make them die of thirst, to kill them off one by one. But for all that, they did not give in, and the survivors went to rejoin their unyielding brothers in Africa.

N Africa. They melted down. They were dragged from camp to camp, from inferno to inferno. Every living day was a sorrowful station in the passion of these exiled revolutionaries. But if the scenes about them had changed one thing remained unchanged: their resolve. Henceforth they would not bow to old imperialism, but serve the new-born Russia.

At last, after many comings and goings, after many fierce campaigns, and in spite of the grave consequences involved in a decision of such vast importance-at last it was decided, in high places, to send these Russian soldiers home. But their return, which might have been thought to end their tribulation, was only the beginning of another. For they were sent back to Russia to be enrolled in the army of that white outlaw, Denikin, who was paid and equipped by France and England to shatter the government of the peasants and workers.

(To be Continued)

ofense of the First Workers and front ranks of all the important Porter, and for the defense and un- Friday, September 6, with mass | On this day we must demonstrate Peasants Republic-Soviet Union. struggles in this country, like Pas- conditional release of the Gastonia meetings and demonstrations which against the capitalist offensive un-It is of absolute necessity now to saic, New Bedford, Mining, Gastonia, strikers, the majority of whom are are to last over the week-end. In der the following slogans: New York, on September 6 there will

War against war! International Youth Day cannot be 'a youth demonstration on Union

United and militant proletarian te other social-reformist "pacifist" new revolutionary unions. It is ne- be considered as an anti-imperialist Square, at 6 p. m. The Young Com- front against the capitalist offenouth organizations, which try to cessary to link up every economic campaign of merely one week or one munist League is now preparing to sive!

all and deceive the young workers, struggle with the general fight day. International Youth Day is a make International Youth Day equal Defend and release the Gastonia hey shall not interfere with the against the war danger and for the continuation of Red Day (August the demonstration of Red Day and strikers!

danger. It is sufficient to mention mperialists in their war prepara-important demonstrations against tions. defense of the Soviet Union. We must, especially, utilize the against imperialist war and for the gram of the League before the ter!

thousands upon thousands of young Defend the Soviet Union against ism in China, in Nicaragua, in Mex-ico and the other Latin-American now a brutal campaign against the in this country for the struggle the United States, the Young Comimperialist attacks!

countries; the activities in U. S. economic conditions of the working against capitalist militarism, against munist League of the U.S.A.—the these mass meetings and demonstra-Turn the coming imperialist war army itself; the splendid examples class—the so-called capitalist ra-of Crouch, Trumbul, Porter, etc.; tionalization with its wage-cuts, of the Soviet Union. On the day of tion in this country—will commem-against the existing capitalist sys-

of Crouch, Trumbul, Porter, etc.; tionalization with its wage-cuts, of the Soviet Onion. On the way of the international Youth Day on tern and its inevitable the struggle in the schools and col- long hours and speed-up system. The international working youth solida- orate International Youth Day on tern and its inevitable - Section



(The End.)