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WORKERS MOBILIZE TO RESIST TERROR WAVE OF GOV'T THRUOUT U.S.; THOUSANDS IN N.Y. PROTEST

The sentence of the Gastonia strike leaders to prison for 20 years, and the fascist mob-terror against the militant textile workers, are but the outstanding events in a nation-wide series of repressions directed against all militant working class organizations and activities.

In Los Angeles, six youth leaders of the Children's Camp are sent to San Quentin Prison for 10 years on a sedition charge, while one of the defendants, an invalid ex-soldier, was driven to suicide by the prison tortures. In Chicago, all Communist Party leaders are arrested, charged with sedition, and bail fixed at the enormous sum of \$15,000 each for 26 defendants, a total of more than a third of a million dollars, while authorities announce a determination to "exterminate" the Com-

In Pennsylvania, especially the Bethlehem-Lehigh Valley district, all working class organizations (even mutual benefit societies) are being closed by police terror and arrests on sedition charges. Mass deportations of foreign-born workers are being organized, and already begun to be carried out.

In Kansas City, police raid and break up every meeting, and deny

In Massachusetts, infamous for the Sacco-Vanzetti legal murder, free speech and assembly are daily mocked by the police.

The mass arrests and police terror in New York are well known. Workers! These are not separate, isolated happenings; they are part of a nationally-organized drive to crush the rising struggles of the workers against capitalist speed-up and rationalization. The purpose is to intimidate, to terrorize, the workers and to separate them from their only organizer and leader—the Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions.

American capitalists are keenly aware of the onrushing economic crisis, witnessed by declining production in key industries, by the collapse of the stock-market, by the gathering war-clouds. They firmly intend to solve their crisis by new wage cuts, speed-up, rationalization, at the expense of the workers. All resistance against their new attacks they intend to crush by all means. Therefore, they resort to such unprecedented and brazen use of fascist methods, such cynical denial of all so-called democratic rights of free speech and assemblage, such frank use of government machinery for class-suppression of the

You must understand how the capitalists are being helped in this drive by the American Federation of Labor and by the socialist party. In New York the bourgeoisie is openly boosting the "socialist" Rev. Norman Thomas, as a reserve to combat the rising militancy of the workers; the "New York Times" saying: "It has become 'respectable' to support the socialist," . "Particularly in the silk-stocking district." The capitalist Scripps-Howard newspaper syndicate openly rebukes the A. F. of L. for not doing more to head-off and suppress the workers' strike movements, because it has not succeeded in stopping "the industrial warfare in the South"-that is, stopping the workers' fight for better conditions. And the "New York World" openly proclaims that if the revolutionary unions continue to organize the workers in the South, "There will be plenty more fascism" -"especially because of their Negro propaganda," that is, because of uncompromising insistence upon equality for Negro workers.

Fascism, now so openly showing its face, is also directed to suppress the rising revolts of the workers in the old A. F. of L. unions, such as the Illinois miners, now throwing off the rule of the two rival clique of grafters and bosses' agents, the Lewis and Fishwick machines. This fascism is the open alliance of the bosses, the state, and the A. F. of L. fakers. They are all fighting hand-in-hand to suppress the

revolutionary workers and the Communist Party. This wave of terrorism is at the same time part of the preparations for imperialist war, both against the Soviet Union and between Britain and the United States-a war which must be prepared by sup-

pressing all working class movements at home. Workers! Give your answer to these capitalist attacks by a wide

movement of protest!

Rally around your own trade unions which really fight against the speed-up and against wage cuts!

Repudiate the A. F. of L. fakers who join hands with the besses! Fight to free the strike leaders of Gastonia!

Fight to release the young workers of Los Angeles! Fight against imperialist war! Defend the Soviet Union, the only

Fatherland of the working class!

Rally around and join the Communist Party, the organizer and

leader of the struggle against rationalization and against imperialist

Start a great recruiting campaign for the Communist Party! Build u pall working class organizations which really fight against

the capitalists and their agents! Break down the capitalist terror! Win back the rights to organize,

to strike, to meet and to speak! Mobilize all workers to defend our common class interests!

> CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U. S. A.

(Continued on Page Three)

Class Verdict in Union Sq. FROM HALL, 500 Mass Demonstration JOIN NMU BODILY

50,000 New Members Is Goal by Jan. 1; Anti- Livingston Local Routs Imperialist League Protests Simons Jailing

Workers Delegation to U.S.S.R. Sends Protest; Many Demonstrations Throughout Country

Five thousand New York workers poured into Union District Square right after work yesterday and there roared applause at their working class spokesmen who sounded the protest againt the mill owners' class verdict jailing the Gastonia strike

"No worker ever got a "fair trial" in a capitalist court. festing their intense resentment at The Labor Jury Verdict Is Not Guilty! Manville-Jenckes- the lie circulated by the United Mine Murderer of Textile Workers! . Manville-Jenckes-Who Killed Worker fakers that the coal diggers Ella May!" they declared in slogans emblazoned on their banners of protest.

"Manville-Jenckes has told us we must not organize," said Otto Hall, Negroscandidate of

the Communist Party for BISS THE organize, and no capitalist class, with all its apparatus of repression, its police courts, thugs and soldiers, will stop us," he continued as his audience broke into Textile Mills' Grand In Staunton, Ill., 1,000 miners vild applause.

Communist Party Speakers.

Other Communist Party speakers and candidates who addressed the meeting were William W. Weinstone, candidate for mayor; J. Louis Engdahl, for Manhattan borough president; Juliet Stuart Poyntz, for true bills for the mill superintend-Bronx borough president; Fred ents, labor spies, and members of Biedenkapp, secretary of the Independent Shoe Workers' Union, for Brooklyn borough president; Richard Moore, for congressman from the from the Sixth District.

the jury verdict.

"The verdict against the Gestonia day. fighters." Weinstone declared," is only part of the whole system of increased repression against the working class and its active leader, the Communist Party. Attempts are being made to crush that Party in San Francisco, in Southern Illinois, in Chicago,—because as the fighting party of the workers, it FLIERS REACH is feared by the capitalist class which sees in it the signal of its

cwn downfall." "The verdict must be the spark to set aflame the struggle for the immediate release of all class war prisoners," said Engdahl. "Mooney and Billings are still in jail. We are nearing the tenth anniversary

TUUL MASS MEET Southern Mill Workers Want IN PLAZA TONITE 'Daily' for 12th Anniversary! CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 24.—The four Soviet filers in the monoplane, Land Biedenknapp, president of the Indecember of the Soviets, en route from Mospendent Shoe Workers' Union; Juliet

For the first time in history, the textile workers of many southern mill cities, towns and villages will take part in mass meetings celebrating the anniversary of the Russian Revolution. Toilers Called to Hear

Thousands of copies of the Daily Worker must be on hand for distribution when the mill workers of Atlanta, Ga., Greenville, S. C., Asheville, N. C., Winston-Salem, N. C., Charlotte, N. C., Bessemer City, N. C., and Richmond and Norfelk, Va., assemble next month to celebrate the Twelfth Anniversary of the Revolution.

Requests for bundles of the Daily Worker, not just for one day, airmen hoped to reach about 5 p. m., Mail).—Official reports state that lead a mass split from the U.M.W.A. Springfield. Whose money bought dermann, Jennie Wolfson, Betta there are now 70,000 Japanese work- to the N. M. U.

Mail).—Official reports state that lead a mass split from the U.M.W.A. Springfield. Whose money bought to the N. M. U. but every day, have come in from the workers of all these mill centers. The workers of one of the southern mill centers in which a Twelfth Anniversary Celebration has been definitely arranged, are already assured of at least 30 copies of the Daily Worker daily. This is Greenville, S. C.

This was made possible by the pledge of Section 9, Long Island, to contribute \$3 each week to the "Drive To Rush the Daily South." But to the workers of Greenville, one of the main textile mill (Continued on Page Three)

Machine's Attempt to Hold Meeting

N. M. U. Is Cheered

Opens Sunday

(Special to the Daily Worker.) STAUNTON, Ill., Oct. 24 .- Maniold organizaion, machine officials were run out of the union hall here yesterday by angry miners.

Five Mundred members of the Livingston local and the immediate vicinity smashed the frkers' attempt to hold a meeting there. When Dan Slinger, organizer for the National Miners' Union mounted the platform rocked with the tremendous display of enthusiasm.

Thousands Join.

joined the National Miners' Union GASTONIA, N. C., Oct. 24 - The an dthe Lewis apparatus as tools of the operators, and threw out the ers of Ella May. It refused to find U. M. W. charter.

Whe nthe convention of the Illi-(Continued on Page Two)

Henry Buckley and Alexander in the U.S. and in the USSR district, when he was exposed as a spy the labor jury, told of the labor jury, told of the labor jury and the labor jury told of the jury making the labor jury told of the l

the capitalist class," Buckley said, between the conditions of the work- conditions in the textile industry. "by strengthening our own class ers in the Soviet Union and in the forces-in the Workers Internation- United States as the struggles in dahl said, "including women and al Relief, the International Labor the southern textile field," declared children, have been working ten, Defense, in our militant industrial J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candi- eleve nand twelve hours a day for mions, and in the political partyof date for president of the Boro of starvation wages under the constant the workers, the Communist Party." Manhattan in an interview yester- lash of the most merciless speed-up. re-arrested in Chicago on seditin determination to fight this wave comrades and exposed to the

Jury Votes No Bill

textile mill dominated grand jury

here today freed all of the murder-

(Continued on Page Two)

returned from a visit to Gastonia, while the seven-hour day is grad-Bessemer City and other mill cities

CHICAGO FROM

Them at Field

at 8:23 a. m., Central time, bound

for Chicago, which its four Soviet

North Platte, Neb.

"The Gastonia mill slaves," Eng-

(Continued on Page Two)

500 Bkn. Shoe Workers the International Labor Defense Demand Freedom of 7 pressed its campaign to gain 50,000 Gastonia Prisoners

at a regional meeting of the Indeof the failing of the Centralia work- Thousands .to Meet adopted demanding the unconditional

> -The Land of the Soviets took off bers at the meeting. from the municipal air field today

ning for an overnight stop. There are placed in permanent debt. official reception, but a group of BLAST KILLS FOUR SOLDIERS. was no time in which to arrange an workers and airport attendants were BARCELONA, Spain (By Mail.) 177 locals of the U.M.W.A., with ership is established. on hand to greet the Moscow-New —Four soldiers were killed when a the following result: 39,000 voted "The program of Lewis is to in- their first demand is for an 8-hour

ODver 500 shoe workers of Brooklyn demonstrated their solidarity wit hthe Gastonia workers last, night pendent Shoe Workers Union, held D. declared. in Labor Lyceum. A resolution was release of the seven Gastonia mill workers and organizers railroaded at Charltte. A sum of \$32 was collected for Gastonia Defense.

noon after a non-stop flight from the union, and Andy Levine, of the union. The first copy of the Inde-tional Miners Union is distributing are now completing their work of unde rthe California indeterminate pendent Shoe Worker, organ of the the following leaflet throughout the destruction by taking over all pro-sentence law, which means that NORTH PLATTE, Neb., Oct. 24. union, was introduced to the mem-

ported on the way to Cheyenne, ar- ers and peasants in Brazil, slaving

rived here unexpectedly last eve- in the interior plantations. Many separate agreements and the steal- should immediately call special

shell exploded near here.

Defeat the Terror Campaign! Workers Denounce Gaston RUN UMW FAKERS NEW WARRANTS, \$15,000 BAIL FOR CHICAGO COMMUNISTS; TEN YEARS FOR RED FLAG IN CAL.; MURDER FRAMEUP

Chicago Prosecutor Boasts He Will Smash Communist Party in State; Professional Labor Spy Swears "Robbery with Gun" Warrants

Convention Murder Charge Against Worker Arrested in Office of Needle Trades Industrial Union in Philadelphia; Kansas City Police Attack

> Active organization of mass protest movements, organization of workers into the Communist, Party, and intensive building of the International Labor Defense and the militant unions, is the answer of workers determined to maintain their right to organize, and their right to have their own political party, even in the face of the terror now raging to drive the Communist Party of America underground, it was stated today in the C. P. National Office.

The terror drive, dramatized by the anti-Communist campaign of lynch gangs and murder accompanying the railroading to 20 year sentences of Gastonia case defendants, rises simultaneously in Chicago, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, Kansas City and other cities.

TRY TO SMASH PARTY.

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 24.—District Organizer C. A. Hathaway of the Communist Party, Frank Borich, editor of Radnik, Communist Croatian language paper recently banned by the and took over the meeting, the hall Canadian government, Carl Sklar, Nels Kjar, S. M. Milgrom, Zinich, Murphy, Herman, were rearrested today. Warrants are out for 20 others. The first six, who were already arrested on charges preferred by the professional labor spy who calls himself Irving Billing, absurd charges of "robbery with a gun," were already out on \$3,000 bonds.

They have now been rearrested, and their bonds raised to \$15,000 apiece. The local and voted unanimously to repudiate press carries long interviews with the district attorney, who boasts that he is going "to com-Fishwick-Farringtor machine pletely eliminate the Communist Party in Illinois." The extraordinarily high bail demanded is evidently for the purpose of preventing the release of these workers and thus to cripple the activity of the Party in this district.

The workers are being mobilized for an extensive defense campaign, and mass meetnois District of the Ntional Miners' ings will be held to explain the class meaning of the arrests, coming as they do exactly at the the Committee of 100 of the Man- Union opens this Sundy in Lieder- time the miners of the Illinois coal fields are awakening to the rascality of their misleaders rille Jenckes Co., who had been kranz Hall, Belleville, Ill., the ex- into the National Miners' Union.

TRAP STOOL PIGEON.

21st District; Sam Darcy, for alderman from th eEighth District, and
Rebacca Greekt for assemblyman

Compares Workers' Conditions a stranger to the labor movement. In 1925 he was holding a minor position in the New York district, when he was exposed as a spy in few months and expelled from the Party. He was

"We must answer this verdict of "Nothing emphasis the contrast of North Carolina where he observed the Trade Union Unity League the conditions of the work- conditions in the textile industry." in Face of Government Terror as a delegate from a shop committee at Chicago. He was

With reports today of six workers serve as high as 20 years comes the release of Rade Radikovitch and funds," Engdahl stated. new members by Jan. 1.

bosses to outlaw workers' organiza- der charge sof a policeman and a tions, suc has the Communist Party, gangster. sabsolutely necessary," J. L. Eng-

the Gastonia strikers sentenced to [Continued on Page Three] National Miners Union Tells

combat the apparent efforts of the ers' Union, had been framed on mur- comrades.

Frm-California comes the news of

the Cleveland convention of as a delegate from a shop comusing the name of Billings, but was recognized by New York In the Soviet Union no textile charge sand held under \$90,000 bail, of terror sweeping the land." he Chicago comrades. His activity Engdahl, who has spent several worker, no worker of any trade, and the announcement of the gov- said. "We need a powerful mass in the shop committee resulted years in the Soviet Union, recently works more than eight hours a day, ernment authorities to appeal the organization and great influx of in the summary firing of the entire membership of the committee. When John Voic, foreign born workers, of He briefly reviewed the number Billings-Geary-Billig and as many ARrizona, who faced deportation for of cases that are happening simulmembership in the Communist Party taneously in the land. Beside the that the game was up in Chicago Chicago cases, word was received to- he became the central figure in the day from the I. L. D. headquarters campaign of suppression by making in Philadelphia that William Streit, charges that he was held up at the "A powerful mss organization to an organizer of the Window Clean- point of a gun by leading Chicago

This individual bobbed up at

Driven to Suicide.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 24.dahl national secretary of the I. L. the conviction of six months to ten defendants convicted of raising a "With our determination to free nal syndicalist chrges for 'flying a red flag over the Workers' International Relief children's camp near here, committed suicide by hanging himself Tuesday following. Berkowitz was a member of the Communist Party, but was extremely sick and nervous from being gassed dur-Cure for Lewis-Fishwick Mess ing the world war. He was 30 years of age. His funeral will be held Sunday.

WEST FRANFORT, Ill., Oct. 24. | while 14,000 voted to accept. The The other victims of the raid on -The Illinois District of the Na- Lewis and Fishwick reactionaries the camp were sentenced yesterday coal fields of the state, explaining perties and finances. Miners, this within the limits set by the judge, what is happening to the U.M.W.A. is your property and your funds. the state parole board will fix a and why it is necessary for the "The miners paid for the Labor definite term. The sentences now District Convention in Liederkranz Temples in Staunton, Collinsville, are: Six months to ten years each RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (By Hall , Belleville, Oct. 26-27-28 to Royalton, the Miners' Building in for Yetta Stromberg, Emma Shnei-Continued on Page Three)

clearly proven by the rank and file properties, tying up such property DENVER MILKMEN ORGANIZE.

DENVER, Colo. (By Mail.)-Denver milk drivers have organized and day and a 25 per cent wage increase.

COMMUNIST CANDIDATES TO ADDRESS BROWNSVILLE, WILLIAMSBURG ELECTION RALLIES TONIGHT

several of the leading candidates of son Ave., Brownsville.

Labor Jury, Foster

The Toronto Federation of Labor

Convention in the light fo the Trade

Union Unity Convention will be the · topic of the speech of William Z.

Foster, general secretary of the

Trade Union Unity League, tonight at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and

Another speak will be Charles

Frank, Negro member of the labor

jury sent by the Cleveland Conven-

(Continued on Page Two)

republican and socialist parties, will be brought home to the workers of Wagenknecht, will speak at 8 o'clock ler, Joseph Magliacano and Samuel Tammany's police collaborated with Louis Engdahl candidate for comptroltime issues raised by Weinstone, Otto Hall, Sixth Ave. and 42nd at Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. St., Weinstone, Ben Gold, Rose Workers' Union These fascists and "socialists" are J. Louis Engdahl candidate for the Board of Rider and 42nd at Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. and 42nd at Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. The Board of Rider and 42nd at Bryant Hall, Sixth A Brownsville and Williamsburgh by at Hopkinson Mansion, 428 Hopkin- Nesin.

the Communist Party at two meetincreases of the same hour Williamsburg lies come at a time when the workers to improve candidates will discuss of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve candidates will discuss the issues of the workers to improve the workers to improve the workers to improve the workers to improve the work

The real issues of the election campaign, as distinguished from the fake issues raised by the democratic, for president of the Board of Alder-fake issues raised by the democratic. These two important election ral- Federation of Labor in defeating the In Brownsville the Communist votes.

the bureaucrats of the American and to victimize militant workers. now busy trying to snare workers' president of the Boro of Manhattan, speak.

against the wage scale reduction

"After destroying the union by money. The rank and file mineres

mines committee which canvassed in question until final proof of own-

* ing of the wage referendum as was meetings and place mortgages on all

Richard B. Moore, Rebecca Grecht,

Continued on Page Three)

Build Up the United Front of

FLIERS REACH **CHICAGO FROM** NO. PLATTE, NEB.

Thousands to Meet and jail militnt workers, is making Them at Field

(Continued from Page One)

from Salt Lake City. They were

come Semyon Shestakov and his struggles. three comrades, Bolotov, Sterlingov and Fufaev, at a reception arranged by the Friends of the Soviet Union for Seturday night in the Chicago for Saturday night in the Chicago

the features of the indoor demonthe fliers of a number of tractors Call Off Strike; Same of labor aristocracy, and all aristo-will adopt a program of militant and trucks subscribed by workers of the Chicago area for the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union in

Morgan, Lamont, Cochrane, Mit-Wiggin of the Chase National Bank, in the near future." market crash in history.

lect a good deal of tocsks at low of dollars in city contracts. prices, and that if the panic lasted much longer, some damage would that the workers would walk out be done his own holdings.

Engdahl to Speak At

(Continued from Page One) ually being introduced into all indus- Plan Anniversary tries. There are also certain groups of workers wh work even less than seven hours.

"Today, more than 40 years after the Haymarket martyrs in Chicago were murdered by the American capitalist class because they led the fight for the eight-hour day, the cight-hour day has been won by only a very small section of the American working class, while hundreds of westminster, District Two.

New Bedford, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 3 p. m., Juliet S. Poyntz.

Providence, R. I., Workers Hall, 1715 Westminster, District speaker, fight for the eight-hour day, the

in the Soviet Union was 7.71 hours. · Contrast this with the fact that under the great Five-Year Plan of Socialist Construction the average work-day is being even further reduced until in 1932-33 it will be 6.86 hours or 3.03 hours less than the payrage before the Revolution.

Socialist Construction the average of the average before the Revolution.

Solution of the average before the Revolution.

Solution of the average before the Revolution.

Solution of the station of t average before the Revolution.

"And remember, all this is taking place while real wages are rising. Instead of the wage cuts that are the constant menace of the American workers, real wages will be in-

in the South," Engdahl continued. "It is because of these conditions tha tthe Communist Party demands in its election program the sevenhour day, unemployment, health and compensation insurance such as the Russian workers already have, and Russian workers already have, and othe ressential improvements. And the Communist election program ers, J. Louis Engdahl, I. Amter and others. expresses relentlessly the true role of the employers' state, where as in North Carolina, and the true role of the "Socialist" and A. F. of L. agents of the employers."

Engdahl will be one of the chief speakers at the big celebration of the 12th Anniversary of the Revolutin and Communist Election Rally in Madisn Square Garden Sunday afternoon, Nov. 3. He, as well as William W. Weinstone, candidate for mayor; Otto Hall, candidate for comptroller; H. M. Wicks, candidate for president of the Board of Aldermen, and other Communist candidates will point out the significance of the Five-Year Plan to the workers of the entire world and will deal on New York workers to show their solidarity with the Russian workers and peasants by voting Communist in the city elections.

Tickets for the celebration are on sale at the New York District Office of the Communist Party, 26 Union Square; Freiheit, 30 Union Square; Needle Workers' Industrial Union, 131 West 28th St., and Workers' Bookshop, 30 Union Square.

WANT 5-DAY WEEK. SAN FRANCISCO (FP) .- San

Francsico metal and building trades workers will ask for the 5-day week. Build Up the United Front of

the Werking Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

at the Enterprises!

Labor Defense Grows in Illinois District As EXPOSE AFL AT

district of the International Labor Defense, which is leading the fight against the terror drive of the Illiois open shop bosses and courts to make the Communis Party illegal many contracts and is setting up new branches throughout the state of Illinois, Wisconsin and Indiaan.

The drive for 5,000 new Labor York fliers, making up in enthus- Defense members in this district is iasm for what it lacked in numbers. now in full swing. In Staunton, in thoroughly chilled and that they had Poyntz held a successful meeting,

The miners, who are turning by betrayed by the Lewis and Fishwick factions of the United Mine Workers CHICAGO, Oct. 24. - At least are looking to the Labor Defense as 26,000 workers are expected to wel-

At the landing field there will 2,000 SUBWAY MEN

Gang Sold Sandhogs

12 Million Shares Sold contractors yesterday afternon, John for it. In Wall Street Panic; McPartin, James Lynch and Joseph McPartin, James Lynch and Joseph Moran, misleaders of the new Sub-Morgan Buys Lowest way Construction Workers' Union, to be more aggressive can noly be Local 63, agreed to "arbitrate" the explanied by the need of the bosses demands of the men before the during this period of sharpening chell of the National City Bank, chairma no fthe board at "some time class struggle for something with

Potter of the Guarantee Trust Co. | The workers' demands were \$6.50 met yesterday in Morgan's office, a day for the muckers and common and gave the signal for a revival laborers, \$9.50 a day and a six-day of buying, thus checking the col- week for the drill runners, \$6.50 a lapse that started Wednesday with day for concrete workers and \$7.50 55,000,000,000 stock losses and con- a day for drill runners' helpers, an bureaucracy within the A. F. L. at tinued yesterday with 12 million increase of \$1 and \$2 a day over the shares dumped, considered the worst prevailing rate. About 75 per cent of all subway workers were involved Morgan's advisors had notified in the proposed strike, which would him that the time had come to col- have effectively tied up thousands

Contractors, notified on Monday unless their demands were met at once, called at the board of trans- fective support of the hundred beginning that Solicitor Carpenter of them were life belts marked "SS. portation Tuesday night. Chairman freight handlers who struck three of Gastonia, prosecutor of the Gas-Milwaukee." Delaney got in touch with the offi- weeks ago againts the Pennsylvania 12th Anniversary cials and the sell-out conference fol- Railroad was withheld by the Cen-

Meets for Country

District One. New York City, Nov. 3, 2 p. m., at Madison Square Garden, Eighth Ave., and 49th St.

* * * * alition government under ship of the social democrats.

Philadelphia, Nov. 8, 8 p. m., Labor Institute, 810 Locust St., speakers: Jack Stachel, Herbert Benjamin and RAISES MONEY FOR GASTONIA.

District Four. Rochester, N. Y., Sunday, Nov. 24, p. m., Labor Lyceum, 580 St. Paul,

ity wicks, P. Dovino and others.
E. Pittsburgh, Nov. 9, 8 p. m., Workers Home, Electric and North Aves, E. Pittsburgh, speaker, Pat Devino.
Arnold, Pa., Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., Umbria Hall, local speakers.
Scranton, Pa., Nov. 16, 7 P. M., 508 Lackawanna Avenue. Speakers Jack Johnstone, Mike Harrison, Allentown, Pa., Nov. 16.—Speaker and place to be announced.

** **
District Nine.

Duluth, Minn., Nov. 7, speakers, Superior, Minn., Nov. 8, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.
St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 9, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.
Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 10, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Scarl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Scarl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 10, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohey.

Bistrict Ten.

Kansas City. Mo., Thurs.

Cleveland.

Kansas City. Mo., Thurs.

Cleveland. creased 66 per cent under the Five-Year Plan.

"We have conditions in certain industries right here in New York City that are almost as bad as they are that a

RUN UMW FAKERS Mine Fight Sharpens TUUL MASS MEET FROM HALL, 500 IN PLAZA TONITE JOIN NMU BODILY

workers, that it was an organization dues to them, the miners' convention

(Continued from Page One)

Initiate Struggle.

Linked with the fight to wipe out

ers' Union just received in this dis-

trict. And indad all the indications

(Continued from Page One)

identified by textile strikers as

had been driven away by armed

Ella May, of Bessemer City, a prom-

inent member of the National Tex-

tile Workers Union was killed on

tonia case against unionists who

a murderous police raid, would do his work in this case, too, and see that the companies' hired murder-

ers were whitewashed. It was hard-

ly supposed, however, that the

brazen insolence of the textile mills

would carry them so far as not to

even go through the formality of a

trial. In the case of the gangsters

who kidnapped the N. T. W. U. or-

ganizers Wells, Saylors and Lell,

and flogged Wells, a fake trial was

held in which the prosecution and

Fred T. Morrow, Troy Jones, L.

M. Sossaman, Larry Bavis, will

to Be Militant Festival

The Autumn Youth Dance to be

this occasion.

here point to that direction.

Toilers Called to Hear District Convention Labor Jury, Foster Opens Sunday

(Continued from Page One)

tion to render a verdict on the Gas- tent of the split from the company tonia trial. The labor jury's verdict union and the overwhelming support The aviators said that they were the mining region, Juliet Stuart is published, and says the Gastonia for the militant N. M. U. will be defendants were not guilty, but that evident. When the convention adexperienced rough going on the hop attended by several hundred miners. capitalism is guilty of hideous journs Tuesday night, the miners of capitalism is guilty of hideous crimes in the South. Frank will have, as an eye witness of the trial, much of interest to New York workers to relate.

Curious Controversy.

When the convention adjusted the convention adjusted the miners of lllyinois will have completed their plans for building a powerful section of the miners' union in that state, wiping out the false leadership of the convention adjusted to the c escorted to a downtown hotel by the the thousands to the Militant Na- have, as an eye witness of the trial, plans for building a powerful section impromptu committee and tendered tional Miners' Union, after being much of interest to New York work- of the miners' union in that state, Curious Controversy.

Members of union in the American wing controlled by Frank Farringwatchnig the curious controversy of the Peabody Coal Co. for many between President Green and the years, and the Lewis wing who are Scripps-Howard string of news-now fighting one another in the papers was bitterly attacked by A. courts for the control of the funds F. L. foficials at the Toronto convention because it criticised them. But the criticism was that the A. F. L. was too cautious, reactionary, and cowardly to do naything for the this leadership and cease paying

Green has just received an answer to stop paring the check-off to the to the A. F. L. attack on this criti- fakers, and a determined fight for A strike of 2,000 subway workers, cism. The answer is from Robert P. the six-hour day and five-day week, five-year plan. The Land of the scheduled for yesterday, was killed Scripps which assures the A. F. I. for the day rate system, for unem-Soviets will start for Detroit on aborning by the same gang of officials that sod out the recent strug- is for it, but attempts merely t stir trol o fthe conveyers and machines. gle of the sand hogs. Meeting with it to enough apparent activity to "Build your rank and file conventhe board of transprtation and city make it possible to speak seriously tion into a mighty historic gather-

The phenomenon of a capitalist Illinois edition of the Coal Digger, hear all about the plans of the T. U. U. L. and its policy of fighting the boss by organizing the unorganized, by building new and militant unions, and by struggling against the Irving Plaza meeting tomorrow.

Labor Fakers Break Pitt Freight Strike By Refusing Relief

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 24.-Eftral Labor Union and the Railway Clerks' officials, and this was the chief instrument in the defeat of the strike, but the union misleaders would give them no aid. The Penn Railroad, however, was forced to abandon its practice of hiring at through a contractor and employing Trenton, N. J., Nov. 10.—Speaker and place to be announced. blacklisted by the company.

BERLIN JOBLESS DEMON-

STRATE. thousands of workers in all sorts of industries slave eleven, twelve and even more hours a day.

"Contrast this with the fact that in 1927-28 the average working day in the Soviet Union was 7.71 hours."

"In 15 Westminster, District speaker, District speaker, District speaker, District speaker, District speaker, District speaker, Nov. 10, 2 p. m. West Concord, N. H., Sunday, Nov. 10, 2 p. m. District speaker, Worcester, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 8 p. m. Belmont Hall, 54 Belmont St., Sunday, Nov. 10, 7:30 p. District speaker, District speaker, West Concord, N. H., Sunday, Nov. 10, 4 p. m. District speaker, Worcester, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 8 p. m. Belmont Hall, 54 Belmont St., Springfield, Mass., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. The property of the unemployed planned by the co-only unionists are: alition government under the leader-

Lunsfor, W. M. Borden, Jack Carver, Horace Wheeler and Theodore CHICAGO, Oct. 24.—At a "Yom Sims \$18 was raised for the Gastonia Re- Autumn Youth Dance lie fand Defense Drive.

Central Turner Hall, Scott and Third Ashland Auditorium, speakers, Robert Minor, C. Hathaway and others. Davenport, Iowa, Nov. 10, 2:30 p. m. Ave., Davenport, Iowa.

District Six.

Cleveland, Ohio, Nop. 3, 2 p. m., Moose Hall, 1,000 Walnut St.. speakers, J. Louis Engdahl, I. Amter and others.

Detroit. Mich., Nov. 3, 2 p. m., Danceland Auditorium, Woodward and Forest Ave., speaker, Wm. Z. Foster.

District Eight.

Chicago, Ill., Nov. 10, 2:30 p. m., District speaker.

District Fifteen.

Hartford, Conn., Nov. 8, 7:30 p. m., District speakers.

Portchester, Nov. 9, 7:30 p. m., District speakers.

Stamford, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m., District speakers.

Stamford, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m., Magenknecht.

New Haven, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m., L. Platt.

Bridgeport, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30, p. m., Schmiless.

So. Norwalk, Conn., Nov. 10, 3:30

BAKERSFIELD, Cal. (By Mail).

—The six day week has been won

HEAR WORKERS' VERDICT ON GASTONIA CONVIC-TIONS AND REAL ISSUES OF ELECTION CAMPAIGN

MANHATTAN.

Sunday afternoon, October 27th, 2 p. m., Laurel Garden, 79 East 116th St. Speakers: J. Louis Engdahl, Richard B. Moore, Albert Moreau, Rebecca Grecht, Abraham Markoff.

Tuesday, October 29th, 6 p. m., right after work. Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. and 42nd St. Speakers: William W. Weinstone, Ben Gold, Rose Wortis, J. Louis Engdahl, Otto Hall, and others. BROOKLYN.

Center, 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Speakers: J. Louis Engdahl

and others. Brownsville: Friday, October 25th, 8 p. m., Hopkinson Mansion,

428 Hopkinson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Speakers: William W. Weinstone, Fred Biedenkapp, Harry M. Wicks, Rachel Ragozin, Alfred Wagenknecht. Williamsburg: Friday, Oct. 25th, 8 p. m., Millers Grand Assembly,

Grand St. and Havemeyer. Speakers: William W. Weinstone, Fred Biedenkapp, Joseph Magliacano, Samuel Nesin, Otto Hall, and others. Bath Beach: Friday, Oct. 25th, 8 p. m., Bath Beach Workers Club, 48 Bay 28th St. Speakers: Harry M. Wicks, Ben Gold, Morris Kushinsky.

Coney Island: Friday, Oct. 25th, 8 p. m., Coney Island Workers Center, 2901 Mermaid Ave. Speakers: Moissaye J. Olgin, Hyman

Levine, Morris Kushinsky. Brooklyn Heights: Friday, November 1st, 8 p. m., Tivoli Hall, 20 Myrtle Ave. Speakers: Harry M. Wicks, Otto Hall, Fred Biedenkapp.

Communist Activities

Willimasburg Election Rally.

Central Brooklyn Election Rally. An election rally will be held Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., at the Tivoli Theatre, 20 Myrtle Ave. All comrades from Central Brooklyn are urged to atend without fail.

Section 3 Daily Agents. Meeting Friday at section head-uarters, 1179 Broadway, 6 p. m. sharp Important business.

Autumn Dance,

the old organization, the Fishwick at the door.

Unit 7, Section 5.
Every comrade must report at 1330
Wilkins Ave. for the two tag days,
Saturday and Sunday.

Unit 5, Section 3.

Meets Monday, 6.30 p. m., at 1179
Broadway.

CREW OF 51 PERISHES AS CAR FERRY FOUNDERS IN LAKE MICHIGAN IN STORM

dered in the storm-whipped waters of Lake Michigan sometime during workers of New York are invited to Whitewash Nine Thugs the past three days, carrying to their deaths the captain and his crew of 51 men, it was established definitely tonight.

members of the party which shot with 27 loaded freight cars in her up a truck load of unionists that hold until today, when bits of wreck age, a cabin, mattresses, parts of a white superstructure and electric wednesday and Saturday 2:30 gangsters from an attempted mass a white superstructure and electric neeting in South Gastonia Sept. 14. light bulbs were found bobing about the lake.

Tonight the fate of the 25-year old ferry was sealed completely when the steamer "Steel Chemist' The International Labor Defense found bodies in the storm-tossed

Coast guard officers said that the were convicted of murder because Milwaukee probably tipped over strikers defended themselves against when her load of freight cars, a murderous police raid, would do line work in this case, too, and see loosened and careened to one side of the vessel

> the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

CARL BRODSK judge assisted the mill atorneys to Telephone: Murray HII. 5556

7 East 42nd Street, New York

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Ladies' and Gents' Tailor 1818 - 7th Ave. New York
Between 110th and 111th Sts.
Next to Unity Co-operative House

No-Tip Barber Shops

26-28 UNION SQUARE 2700 BRONX PAK EAST

Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF SURGEON DENTIST 249 EAST 115th STREET Second Ave. New York DAILY EXCEPT FRIDAY Please telephone for appointmen Telephone: Lehigh 6022

SURGEON DENTIST 1 UNION SQUARE

The six day week has been won by local stage and movie theatre way. Tel. Lehigh 1890.

workers. They formerly worked 7 Young MAN DESIRES a moderate convenient furnished room. Have radio. Give phone. Box A.

NEW YORK DRUG CLERKS UNION

Tomorrow Night

at 8:30 P. M.

WINTER IS COMING

warm clothing by the W. I. R. WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF STORE 418 BROOK AVENUE, PHONE MOTT HAVEN 5654 Other stations at 349 Bedford St., Williamsburg; Barber Shop. 240 Brighton Beach Ave., Brooklyn; Finnish Workers Club. 15 W. 126th St., Robinson 51 Vermilyea Ave. (W. 204th St); Local W. I. R., 799 Broadway, Room 221-National Office W. I. R., 948 Broadway, Room 512, New York.

Section 5 Red Night.

Organizations

Council 24 Theatre Benefti.

Boro Park Lecture

Drug Clerks Concert, Dance,

Hopkinson Mansion Rally. Election rally at 428 Hopkins Ave , riday night.

Indoor rally Friday, 8 p. m., at Miller's Grand Assembly Hall, Havemeyer and Grand Sts. All Party candidates will speak. Admission free.

Bath Beach Election Rally.

Mass election rally at Workers
Center, 48 Bay 28th St., Friday at
p. m. Speakers in English and

Coney Island Election Rally.
Indoor election rally at Workers
Center, 2901 Mermaid Avg., C. I., at
8 p. m. Friday. Speakers in English,
Italian and Jewish.

Brighton Election Rally. Election campaign rally tonight, 30 sharp, at 227 Brighton Beach Ave.

RACINE Wis., Oct. 24.—The giant car ferry Milwaukee foun-

Build Up the United Front of

"For Any Kind of Insurance"

SAM LESSER

DR. J. MINDEL

m 803—Phone: Algonquin 8183 Not connected with any other office

CONCERT and DANCE At PARK PALACE, 110th St. & 5th Ave.

JOHN C. SMITH'S NEGRO JAZZ BAND!

STEEL WORKERS TO HEAR FOSTER All comrades who paid deposits on suits and coats at the Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar must call for their purchases by Saturday at the office of the Bazaar Committee, room 602, Workers Center. ON CONVENTION

Branch 4 will mobilize at Wilkins and Intervale Aves, tonight, Branch 5 at 163rd and Prospect; 2 and 3 at 163rd and Simpson. Leader of 1919 Strike in Pittsburg Sunday

Labor and Fraternal PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 24.-Pittsburgh workers will hear William Z. Foster, general secretary of Ushers and usherettes wanted for eception to Soviet fliers. Register t F. S. U. office, 175 Fifth Ave., room p. m., at Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller p. m., at Labor Lyceum, will open the St. The mass meeting will open the campaign for the building of a The theatre benefit of Council 24.
U. C. W. W., will be given at the Intimate Playhouse this Saturday evening. All tickets for previous date are good for this performance.

The organization of the T. U. U. L. in this important industrial section.

The organization of the tens of thousands of unorganized steel workers sands of unorganized steel workers will be part of the campaign.

German Council Solidarity Night
On Saturday, October 26, 8 P.M.,
German Council 23, will hold a Solidarity evening in the Labor Temple,
243 East 84th Street. Good program,
music, sport, recitations, proletarian
play. Admission 50 cents. Foster will speak on the Cleveland Convention. Thousands of steel workers are expected to turn out to hear the leader of their great 1919 strike. Faster will also speak in Charleroi at the Russian Hall, Com. Goralnick will lecture on Goralnick will lecture on the What Should We Teach Ploletarian Children?" at 1373 43rd Street, Brooklyn, this Saturday evening, 8:30 sharp. Auspices of Council 18, U. C. W. W.

Concert and dance given by N. Y. Drug Clerks Union at Park Palace, 3-5 W. 116th St., this Saturday, 8.36 p. m. Attractive features; admission one dollar. Y. PAVE WAY FOR EASY GRAFT. EAU CLAIRE, Wis. (By Mail.)-Judge James Wickham has ruled one dollar.

* * *

Bronx Ball.

The Bronx workers Youth Club will give a ball Saturday evening at McKinley Sauare Gardens, 1260 Boston Rd., near 169th St. Famous jazz band. Admission 75 cents.

Harlem Educational Forum.

The Harlem Educational Forum.

235 W. 139th St., will reopen Sunday, 2.30 p. m., with a lecture on "imperialism in the Virgin Isles; U. S. Naval Rule," by Rothschild Francis.

· AMUSEMENTS ·

CASINO 30th St. & B'way, Evs. 8:30 | = Mats. Wed. & Sat. at 2:30 | Nothing was heard of the vessel SCHEFF in HERBERT'S MODISTE" 154 W. 55th St. (Bet. 6th & 7th Avs.)

Nothing was heard of the vessel SCHEFF in HERBERT'S MODISTE" 154 W. 55th St. (Bet. 6th & 7th Avs.)

> QUEENIE SMITH in the Musical Comedy Sensation THE STREET SINGER ANDREW TOMBES

has warned the workers from the water near Waukegan. Around two ETHEL BARRYMORE THEATRE 77th St., W. of B'way. Chick, 9944 Under the direction of F. ZEFNICK Evgs. 8:50. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 JOHN Comedy BIRD 1 HAND

LAMBLING The Talk of the Town!

VIVIC REPERTORY 14th St Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Wed. Sat. 2:30 50c. \$1. \$1.50 EVA Le GALLIENNE, Director Tonight—"THE WOULD-BE GENTLEMAN" Tom. Mat.—"MILLE. BOURRAT" Tom. Night—"INHERITORS"

BRONX THEATRE GUILD Sidney Stavro, Dir. Intimate Playouse, 180 St., Boston Rd.

Eves. Inc. Sun. 8:45; Mats. Sat. and Sun. 2:45. FORD 9922 American Premiere of Ostrovsky's Greatest Comedy

"It's a Family Affair' With Singing and Dancing

VICTOR "MLLE. 55TH STREET PLAYHOUSE to midnight. Popular prices.
THIRD BIG WEEK GERHART HAUPTMANN'S

World-Pamous Revolutionary Drama which is a hitter attack on the land-ed gentry and factory owners of Nineteenth Century Germany Filmed in a manner closely resem-bling "Potemkin"

> KARL[§] ANNA GUILD W. 52. Evs. 8:50 Mats. Th.&Sat. 2:40

AMEO NOW Wisconsin 1 7 8 9 Dynamic—Powerful Most Mysterious Figure of Modern Times

RASPUTIN PRINCE OF SINNERS

A. H. WOODS PRESENTS-MOROSCO THEATRE 45th St., West of Broadway Evgs. 8:50. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:5 ELSIE FERGUSON Melodrama SCARLET PAGES

Hear the real issues of the city election! Hail the first year's achievement of the

FIVE-YEAR-PLAN

Demand the release of the seven victims

of the capitalist class in Gastonia, N. C.!

COMMUNIST ELECTION RALLY

and

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION **CELEBRATION**

Sunday Afternoon, November 3, 2 P. M.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN 49th Street and 8th Avenue

Admission: 50 and 75 Cents

Tickets Sold at 26-28 Union Square and 131 West 28th St.

AUSPICES: COMMUNIST PARTY, N. Y. DISTRICT.

READ WATCH 6



1923

1918

Deep revolutionary struggles of workers, deep crises of capitalism in many countries. Defeat of attempt of intervention by imperalist powers in Soviet Russia. Consolidation of Soviet power.

1923 1927

Partial stabilization of capi talism. Recovery of Soviet economy. Growth and influence of the Comintern over broad masses.



Decay of capitalist stabilization. Success socialist reconstruction, five year plan, in Soviet Union. Sharpening class battles in imperialist countries and colonial revolutions.

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Comrade Frances Pilat MIDWIFE

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351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y.

CHEMIST 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

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Now is your opportunity to get a room in the magnificent Workers Hotel

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Due to the fact that a number of tenants were compelled to leave the city, we have a number of rooms to rent. No security necessary. Call at our office for further information.

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D

CUBAN SUGAR LOBBYIST IS NONE I OTHER THAN WAR TIME GENERAL WHO SENT WORKERS TO FRONT

Morgan Bank, Stimson, Senate Solons, All Linked to Murderer of Cuban Workers

Machado, Who Hired Mella Assassin, Also Got General Crowder "Small Stipend"

dent, "Butcher Machado," to Amerio of \$50,000,000 to "Cuba."

Washington's ambassador to Cuba democracy. to see that Cuban labor unions were murdered, to lobby for the Cuban Sugar Co., H. C. Lakin. Lakin says Crowder was paid a "small stipend" for influencing congress not to raise the duty on Cuban sugar. At the ests were paying other lobbyists for carrying gas for airships. nfluencing congress to raise the

Lakin admitted that the National ity Bank was virtually in control f Cuban sugar companies.

The Senate Foreign Relation comrow with Machado, accusing him Zeppelin Company. of "abolishing democracy in Cuba," etc., at the instance of certain bourwas imperilling its interests. Secretary of the State Stimson at that ime called a halt on the investiga-An, telling the committee that he d sent an "investigator" to Cuba, mson being loath to supplant Mahado with any less ruthless a murlerer of Cuban workers.

The "investigator" apparently succeeded in convincing Machado that such raw deals as his theft of the Barcelo properties and other steals, must be cut out and such despotism practiced only against the workers of Cuba. This was evidenced by the resignation of the old Cuban treasury head an dthe naming of another more closely connected with

JAIL GREEK WORKERS.

nine months in prison and exile. In of Brigham Young University, comanother case the Court of Athens posed the commission. sentenced two young Communists Id deportation to an arid island. A student, L. Cathariu, was sennced to one year in prison and wo years exile.

FIGHT WHITE TERROR. BUENOS AYRES (By Mail) .-A meeting of Croatian emigrants in Suenos Ayres decided to form a eague of all Croatians in North and outh America and take up tho truggle against the fascist dictatorship in Yugoslavia.

the Working Class.

the infamous Conscription Law dur- grave on their formerly loud dis- volved in the strike. ing the war, and who later was covery of Machado's suppression of

sugar companies at Washington, says the president of the Cuban Use of U. S. in War

BERLIN, Oct. 22 .- Germany's bilsame time, U. S. beet sugar inter- ing with production of a synthetic

The experiments were revealed today by Dr. M. L. Kiep of the Ham-burg-American Steamship Line, in a lecture before the Hamburg Musical Society.

lialist war.

Commission's Report On Soviet-Jewish Colony Enthusiastic

A favorable report on Biro-Bidproposed Jewish autonomous American Expert Commission on of W. B. Wilson, as arbitrator. their return.

Davidson, dean of the Department of Agriculture at Iowa State College; Benjamin Brown, Agricultura! Expert of Utah; Charles Kuntz, Sociologist of Columbia University; L. ATHENS (By Mail.)-A court in M. Talmy, General Secretary of the movement to altogether fifteen and sia, and Kiefer B. Saulso, secretary

They described the reign as havone year, six months in prison ing vast natural resources which the region, had appropriated 2,500,-000 rubles toward that end for the

fiscal year closing in 1930. proclaim the territory as an auto- ers, and their utter failure to gain Streit was in the office of the nomous Jewish state as soon as 5000 anything by way of relief. families have settled there.

LOCK OUT MOVIE WORKERS. movie houses in Atlanta locked out tant program of the National Min- against militant workers. Build Up the United Front of their organized projectors, claiming that wages were "too high.

SOUTHERN MILL WORKERS WANT "DAILY" FOR 12th ANNIVERSARY

Daily Worker Must Accompany Celebrations system, for the benefits derived by Also, part of this terror drive disperse the workers. of the Russian Revolution! -

(Continued from Page One)

centers of the South, and a base for the coming great struggle of the mill workers to be led by the National Textile Workers' Union, must go more than 30 copies of the Daily Worker each day. For there are more than 10,000 mill workers in Greenville, all

eager to take their part in the struggle of class against class. Other working class groups must share in adopting Greenville, nd seeing to it that the Daily Worker is rushed to that mill center! In Bessemer City, the home of Ella May Wiggins, who fell a martyr in the early phase of the class struggle on the southern front, the Twelfth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution will be celebrated too. Two units now share in the adoption of Bessemer City.

This, however, does not assure the fellow workers of Ella May that they will receive at least 500 copies of the Daily Worker necessary for this center regularly.

Other working class groups must come to the aid of the Bessemer City mill workers at once! Individual workers too must contribute at once to the "Drive To

Rush the Daily South." Daily Worker,

26 Union Square, New York City. As my gift to the southern mill workers on their first celebration of the Anniversary of the Russian Revolution, I enclose my contribution to the "Drive To Rush the Daily South."

Name Address

Chy State

Amount \$.....

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

We, meetings, and elect delegates to the (Name of Organization)

City and State wish to adopt a southern mill town or village, and see to it that the workers there are supplied with copies of the Daily Worker

every day forweeks. We inclose \$ Kindly send us the name of the mill village or city assigned to us, for we wish to communicate with the workers there.

Entire Crew of 220 of French Steamer

SAINT NAZAIRE, France, Oct. 4.—The French Steamship Company's refusal to discharge the capain of the Liner Cuba resulted in he walk out today of the crew of 220 men. The sailing may be cancelled on Thursday.

Belfast Shipyard Men Vote Down Officials Strike "Arbitration"

BELFAST, Ireland (By Mail) .-HAVANA, Oct. 24.—New proof | the National City Bank, at the same By a majority of almost six to one of the servility f the Cuban presi- time a loan was made by the bank the Belfas district members of the Amalgamated Society of Woodworkcan sugar interests is seen in the Which means that Machado is ers have voted down the recommenexposure of lobbyists for rival cane willing to constrain himself for some dation of their officials that they and beet sugar interests, the first part of this sum, and likewise means refer their strike against the ship-Cuban and the second in the United that the bourgeois opponents to Ma- yar down ers here to "arbitraion." States, being uncovered at the Sen- chado will talk to deaf ears here- The joiners have now been on strike investigation in Washington. after at the National City Bank in since April 23, following the rejec-Machado obtained General Knoch New York, and further means that tion of their demand for a wage inowder, who attained fame first by the Senate Foreign Relations com- crease of three shillings a week. ing the author and enforcer of mittee will remain silent as the Over 5,000 shippard workers are in-

destroyed and scores of union men murdered, to lobby for the Cuban

Be at Convention

(Continued from Page One) mincs in order to establish a speedup system that will give a cheaper production to the coal operators The Hamburg-American Company forcing one miner to produce as ittee, about a month ago, stirred is a representative of the Germany much coal as five formerly produced. The throwing of 300,000 miners out Both firms are said to be under of the industry by working only the the partial control at least of United most efficient mines, the forming Bosses Try to Suppress geois opponents to Machado who had Sttes interests, and Wall Street's of large coal mergers by the coal onvince dthe National City Bank forces will probably have full use operators, the lifting of the Sherthat Machado's incredible thievery of the new gas in the coming imper- man Anti-Trust Law to make this possible; the destruction of unity of action through separate agreements, one of these are under 20 years of thus destroying the U. M. W. of A., age. in every district, including Illinois, where we find the miners still com- is appealing the case. pelled to pay dues by reason of the

most vicious check-off system. "Fishwick, who stole the wage rerepublic in the Russian Far East, of Illinois. He favors arbitration, workers picket line at the Raab

Brigham Young University; J. B. \$100,000. He favors separate agree- ror against the militant Philadelphia ments. He steals \$1.40 out of the workers, a terror carried out by the Louisiana; Farmesr' Cooperative Socoal operators. We see Farrington bossse and the yellow-socialist reocal operators. We see Farrington bossse and the yellow-socialist reocal erhood of Paper Makers, Local 109, admitted to the union after being tionary clique of the Amalgamated Iroquois Falls, Ontario, Canada, and expelled as an agent of the coal Clothing Workers Union. Athens sentenced ten young workers ICOR organization of New York, the division of the spoils. Fishwick the Raab shop this morning, folactive in the revolutionary youth which sent the commission to Rus- and his associates are the instra- lows on the attempt to frame up ing the International Labor Defense, and terrorism. will produce agricultural and industrial wealth, and said that the Soviet Government in its efforts to colonize other special contract which Fishwick stole for pened to be in the headquarters of them is carried out. Hundreds of the militant Needle Trades Workers The Soviet Union has offered to lapse of these betrayers of the min- were shot in a quarrel of some sort.

> the only force capable of leading ATLANTA (By Mail.)—Several to put into effect the fighting mili- the increase of the terror reign ers' Union. Local unions by the shoot policeman and worker," their scores are sending in their charters, flaring headlines read. system, for the benefits derived by groups. nciliation. For unity of action on lic School. the industrial field with control of the job in the hands of the mine committee. That no officer shall receive more in wages than that paid eral officials have threatened to deto the miners in the mines. That nort Stephen Graham, organizer of all power to strike mines be vested the Trade Union Unity League who all power to strike mines be vested the Trade Union Unity League, who in the mine committee.

Negro Question. "The National Miners' Union, as Negro and white workers at the class union, recognizing the race plant of the Southern Spring Co. on the District Grievance Commit- a weapon against the organization Moline. tee, and that miners applying for together of Negro and white workwork at mines shall be lined up in ers. regular turn, regardless of creed,

color or nationality. Belleville, Illinois, at Liederkranz Trade Union Unity League shop tenced to 40 days in joil Hall, Oct. 26-27-28, will deal with all of the problems confronting the miners in the present crisis brought about by the officials of the U. M. W. of A., betrayals and sell-outs, Local unions of the U. M. W. of A. should immediately call special convention, called by the N. M. U., in compliance with instruction as laid down in the call, for a powerful, fighting, militant union of the rank

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

CZARISTS USED Strike Against Capt. IN CHINA PLANES

'Propaganda" Charge a Pure Frameup

(Wireless by Imprecorr)

MOSCOW, Oct. 24.—Chinese military airplanes manned by Czarist white guards are patrolling the Soviet frontier along Manchuria. Documents found on the corpses of dead white guards annilhilated by the Red Army near Lake Khanka, prove connections of these white guards, with the regular Chinese military authorities.

Mukden reports say that authorities there are considering independend (independent from Nanking) negotiations with the Soviet Government, as Nanking is too much occupied with internal affairs and Mukden is unable to keep a large army on the frontier throughout the

The Soviet citizeness, Arsemkina was sentenced by the Manchurian authorities to six months imprison ment for "Communist propaganda." According to the indictment, this 'propaganda" was the copying of an article from the local British BERLIN, Oct. 22.—Germany's billion dollar dye trust is experiment.

Calls UMWA Locals to rews agency publication "Angasta" containing quotations from the press of the Soviet Union.

Communist Party

(Continued from Page One)

The International Labor Defense

Phila. Murder Frame-Up.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 24. - An duction for the Coal Operators, also attack by right wing thugs and has his eyes fixed on the Treasury police on the militant needle trades by thugs, and the arrest of from Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of "He places a mortgage on the thirty to forty pickets today marked Franklin S. Harris, president of Miners' Building in Springfield for the continuation of the wave of terminers' wages and gives it to the combined forces of the police, the

operators, now fighting to get in on The attack on the picket line at ments of the Peabody Coal Corpora- on a "murder" charge, William and Scranton reports 16 new memtion, as is very clearly shown in Streit, organizer for the Window bers; Minersville, 6 new members, the statement of Mr. Zook, of the Cleaners Union, who was arrested and a Lithuanian organization with Coal Operators' Association, who de- following the shooting of a thug and 78 members in Scranton affilated as

Needle Trades Workers Industrial meeting at which Graham was ar-"The National Miners' Union is Union at the time of the shooting. Call For Terror.

stopping payment of dues, to the U. The attack on the picket line to- Despite the arrest of two members M. W. of A. notifying the coal com- day occurred at about 7 a. m., soon of the Communist Youth League, panies that there will be no more after the pickets had formed into police failed to break up a workers check-off. The National Miners' line. The attempt to railroad Streit reeting in the Negro section of Kan-Union is just the opposite in form on a murder charge is in line with sas City, called to protest the senof organization to that of the U. M. the announced intention of Penn-tence of the seven Gastonia mill W. of A. It fights against separate sylvania officials to resort to all strikers and organizers. Ehel Stevagreements, for the six-hour day, methods in order to crush the Com- ens and E. Thomas were arrested five-day week, against the speed-up munist Party and all left labor when the police displayed their char-

to the miners in the form of in- against militant members of mili- After both Ethel Stevens and creased wages, shortening of hours tant organizations was the action of Thomas had been pulled from the of labor, better working conditions, school officials of Philadelphia in platform, Roy Stephens, District Orfor social insurance of the unem-ployed, for a fighting militant union suspending Shelly Strickland, Negro ganize rof the Communist Party, ad-ployed, for a fighting militant union as against one of arbitration, and Union, from the Spring Garden Pub- case and psoke on the need to or-

was arrested last Wednesday be-

prejudice existing in many communities against the Negro as a der an old Virginia law making asmunities against the Negro as a der an old Virginia law making aspect of the last week for distributions. scheme of the bosses to divide the semblage of Negroes and whites to- reste dthere last week for distributworkers, have inserted in their constitution the following: That a Negro miner shall be elected to act

The eagerness of the Negro work-



Increased Efforts

(Continued from Page One) Red Flag' at their summer camp. The case of the Mineola fur workers charged with aggravated asault in connection with strike activiies last year, goes on trial again within a week or two.

eign born workers, who were set the Soviet Union, against the mass Communist Party.

Gastonia Protest Continues. "While we are fighting the above of letters from working-class organ- ities. 273, with 375 members in Chicago;

and funds included the following or- and all sincere anti-imperialists to Dunne, Gerson and Carrol. was given today by members of the as is evidenced by the appointment shop, the knifing of several pickets ganizations: Painters' Union, Local protest against this imperialist act. Shreveport Typograhpers' Union, On the contrary, together with all vin, as speakers. iety, Minnesota; Independent Broth- ialism, we will continue fighting im- ing organized by the workers themerhood of Paper Makers, Local 109, perialist oppression in the colonies scores of others.

Membership Drive Growing. Miners in the anthracite are join-

The imperialist court of Boston have been Industrial Union, at 39 North 10th has just sent Comrade William Siheaped on miners could be cited, St., after a right wing needle trade mons, secretary of the United States which would prove the utter col- thug and a policeman named Jones Section of the All-America Anti-

Graham, born in Jugoslavia, faces The Philadelphia capitalist press deportation to the fascist governunions to at once affiliate and help has taken the lead in calling for ment of that country, where impris-

Meeting Defies Terror. KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 24.acteristic brutality in attempting to

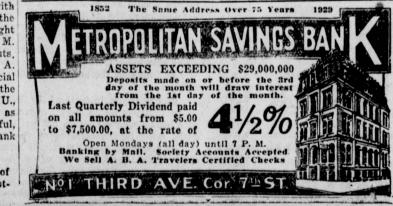
ganize a workers' defense corps for protection from police attacks at Threater Deportation.

NORFOLK, Va., Oct. 23.—Fed-Communist Party at the close of the

Arrest Daily Worker Agent. cause he called a shop meeting of MOLINE, Ill., Oct. 24 .- The case of Sam Krieger, Daily Worker agent Graham is held in \$2,500 bail, un- in this city, is still pending in the

Forty Days for Simons.

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 24.-Wilers for militant leadership was liam Simons, secretary of the U.S. "The convention of the National shown in the fact that over 100 of section of the All America Anti-Im-Miners' Union, which takes place in them came many miles to attend the perialist League, has just been sen-



4000 Buick Auto Workers Laid Off Since October 1 Singer Sewing Machine

(By a Worker Correspondent) | faithful slaves for years, and are conditions in this "boom" town.

Buick Motor Co. has laid off about it was in 1921. about four t ofive dollars a day.

At the Fisher Body plant No. 1, and are als oworking three or four days a week, and a six and seven 30 cents an hour for piece work. Some of these workers have been

of August at a nopen air mass meetng organized under the auspices of and the League. Against the orders still in jail. of the police that prohibited the Answers Terror With workers stood firm around the platform and cheered the message of intensified struggl against American Imperialism which is preparing us for a new war.

On the First of August, our League held successful meetings in all parts of the country. Thousands of wrokers and anti-imperialists responded t othe appeal made by our speakers exhorting them to intensify The Labor Department of the gov- their activities and protest against Gastonia sentences." The delega- movement of unorganized workers, ernment has filed appeal to the re- the preparations of another imper- tion left New York on the steamer the rank and file of the A. F. L. lease of Radikovitch and Voich, for- ialist war, against the attack upon Aquitania a couple of days ago. free several months ago at Ellis sacre of Arabian and Jewish wrok-Island. They had been threatened ers in Palestine, for the complete with deportation for belonging to the liberation of all colonies and semicolonies.

Today, he said, letters of protest affiliated organizations, members Sunday.

part of the imperialists will not in- day, with James P. Reid, president duce us to stop with out activities. of the N. T. W. U., and Sophie Melther organizations that fight imper-

of William Simons! Down with imperialist oppression

Down with imperialist war! Long live the anti-imperialist struggles!

FLINT, Mich. (By Mail) .- Just just beginning to wake up, and to a few lines to let you know about realize that they need a good, mili- the writer wishes to draw attention Since the first of October the around here say its just as bad as of the worst types of slave driving

4,000 workers. The rest of the The Chevrolet has not been doing wrokers are working from six to anything for a whole month now. seven hours a day and three to four The worker s are suffering from rible. The workers in the Phiadeldays a week. Their pay averages severe speedups and price cuts. All phia branch of the Singer Sewing three of these companies are infested with stool pigeons; the bosses are the workers are also being laid off, afraid the workers will organize. set on the hours of work. They do

nour day. The pay averages about Walkers Into the militant Auto work here as much as 94 hours per Workers Union.

FLINT WORKER.

Imperialist League, to jail for a Denounce Mill Jailing Comrade Simons spoke on the 1st at Union Square Meet

(Continued from Page One) the Communist Party of the U. S. ers this armitsice day—and they are W. U., George Maurer, southern rep-

"As workers we must take the holding of the meeting, hundreds of offensive against this mass of legislature now being effected to make easier the existing organizations of state repression against workers"

A wireless recevide by the International Labor Defense yesterday from the American workers' delega- ing the protest movement, and pledgtion to the Twelfth Anniversary ing themselves to aid the N. T. W. Celebration of the Bolshevik Revo- U. organization campaign. They lution says:

thizers on the Aquitania protest the tions are that there is a determined

Protest Sweeps South. CHARLOTTE, N. C., Oct. 24.-

The movement to protest the outrageous convictions and sentences Hacker, district organizer of the The imperialist class of Boston imposed upon the National Textile used its police and courts in its en- Workers Union organizers in the trict, and Fred Beal, who by that cases," Engdahl stated, "hundreds deavor to put a stop to our activ- Gastonia case is spreading through- time will be out on bonds pending out the South. A protest meeting appeal will be the main speakers izations from unions, many of them We energetically protest against in Atlanta, Georgia, the first of its at a mass demonstration held on A. F. of L. units, are arriving here the imprisonment of Comrade Wil- kind in the history of the labor daily protesting the Gastoia cnase." liam Simons and call upon all our movement in the South, will be held The speakers are Bill

At Greenville, South Carolina, We declare that such acts on the there will be a demonstration Sun-

At Ashville, N. C., a protest meetselves will be held. Dozens of different unions are distributing pro-We demand the immediate release test leaflets advertising the meeting. The speakers will be Amy Schechter, Delmar Hampton, and Hugo Oehler. Charlotte Meeting.

Tonight, in the union hall in North Carolina, there will be another meeting, with Reid, William Mur-

Slave As Much As 94 Hours aWeek in Phila.

(By a Worker Correspondent) PHILADELPHIA (By Mail).—All unorganized factories are bad, but tant union. All the old timers of all Philadelphia workers to one Sewing Machine Company.

Here the workers' slavery is hor-Machine Co. get a straight wage of \$20 a week. There is no time limit not know when they will start or The auto workers of Flint should when they will knock off Workers week without being paid for any extra time, receiving at the end of the week only \$20-the straight wage. Do you believe it? If not, why just go to work for these master artists in slave driving.

> doch, vice president of the N. T. resentative of the I. L. D., and Carr, youth organizer as speaker.

Reports from Hampton, and Schechter, released Gastonia case defendants working in the western section of North Carolina, show the railroad workers, copper miners, smelter men and others are supportare asking for Trade Union Educa-"American delegation and sympa- tional League organizers. Indicaand railroad brotherhood unions developing at a rapid rate.

> Boston Demonstration Sunday BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 24.-Carl Communist Party for Boston Dis-Boston Common Sunday at 4 p. m.

> The demonstration is called for by the Communist Party and will b eunder its auspices. Communist meetings have been held without permit since permits were revoked some time ago. There has been much police surveilance. The police brutally attacked but did not succeed in suppressing the Red Day demonstrations, August 1.

> Cleveland Demonstration. CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 24 .-Under the auspices of the Communist Party, a mass meeting of workers will be held here to protest the Gastonia railroading and the wave of terror conducted by the capitalist class. The meeting will be Sunday at 2 p. m. on the Public Square.

Workers of America! What Is Your Answer?

Seventeen to Twenty Years for Organizing Into Unions!

Seventeen to Twenty Years for Striking!

Seventeen to Twenty Years for Picketing! Seventeen to Twenty Years for Defending Your Home and Union Rights!

What have you to say to North Carolina fascism? Will you let it spread to every state in the land? Already it is moving North, West and East!

> for membership in the Communist Party -Six under \$90,000 bail. 7 workers charged with criminal syndicalism in California for talking of the U.S.S.R.

> 18 workers charged with sedition in Chicago

at a summer camp. 3 strike leaders framed for murder in Philadelphia in an attempt to break the Window Cleaners strike.

NORTH CAROLINA SET THE PACE! FASCISM IS SPREADING OVER THE LAND!

Workers of America! What Is Your Answer?

The Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign will take the convicted Gastonia strikers out on \$27,000 bail. The appeals to the higher courts will mean great sums of money.

FUNDS ARE NEEDED AT ONCE!

Appeals to higher courts will be trebly powerful if you continue to protest; to swell the united front; to build the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief.

SEND FUNDS!

DEMONSTRATE! PROTEST!

Gastonia Joint Defense & Relief Committee 80 East Eleventh St., Room 402, New York City

Auspices: INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

Endorsed by: NATIONAL TEXTILE WORKERS UNION

WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF

THE BOSSES ARE TRYING RED RAIDS ON WORKERS AGAIN!

The International Labor Defense is fighting for the right of workers to organize. The open shop bosses in Chicago are out "to smash the Communist Party in Illinois" because the Communist Party is active in or-

ganizing the unorganized. The bosses in Gastonia have pronounced 20 years sentences on the Gastonia strikers.

All over the country the bosses are joining in an attempt to outlaw all militancy—to smash the tide of protest against speed-up, wage-cut, long

The I.L.D. seeks 50,000 new members to fight these new Palmer raids. How Do You Line Up?

Eighteen members of the Communist Party in Chicago are charged with sedition. A wave of deportation of militant workers is taking

place. An armed train, with

250 foreign-born workers of

Chcago imprisoned in t, is en-

route to Ellis Island. They will be sent to fascist countries to their deaths. How Do You Line Up? Do you want to fight the bosses' attempts to kill your

organizations, your protest movement? If you do, then join the International Labor Defense! Now! Today! For the protection of yourself, of the working class, build the I. L. D. into a powerful mass organ-

ization. Fill out the following blank and send it at once to the Na-tional Office of the Interna-tional Labor Defense, 80 East Eleventh Street, New York City. I want to join the Interna-tional Labor Defense. Enclosed find 25 cents for initiation fee.

NAME ADDRESS

CITY

By Fred Ellis

Significance of the Events in **Palestine**

Letter of the West European Bureau of the **Executive** Committee of the Communist International.

Dear Comrades,

We wish herewith to draw the attention of all parties to the very great importance of the Arabian struggle for national-revolutionary independence against British imperialism, a struggle which has taken on the form of open revolts during the last four weeks. The fact that the majority of our parties have not yet organized any campaign to enlighten the masses upon the importance of the events in Palestine and to assist the Arabian masses in their struggle against British imperialism, shows clearly that there are still elements in our ranks which fail to understand the demands of the third period.

1. Our parties have not sufficiently understood that the struggle in Palestine must be regarded from the standpoint of the general revolutionary struggle against imperialism, that it is a continuation of the same anti-imperialist movement which was powerfully expressed in the Chinese revolution, and that it is the forerunner of the coming revolution in India. The struggle in Palestine is no sporadic or isolated event, it is an integral part of the powerful revolutionary wave which is sweeping over the whole of Asia. It is therefore of first rate, importance that our parties should conduct a campaign in connection with the Arabian insurrection in Palestine, similar to the campaign conducted in connection with the Chinese Revolution.

2. In a number of parties there is an unfortunate and strong tendency to regard such events as the special field of activity of this or the other individual party. The struggle in Palestine for instance was regarded as the special purview of the British and French Communist Parties owing to the special political situation of Palestine, Syria and the other so-called Arabian mandated territory. This is a very serious error. First of all, each insurrectionary movement in each country which is exploited by imperialism is a matter of extreme importance for each worker in every capitalist country, and the insurrection in Palestine with its far-reaching consequences places responsibilities upon all parties. Secondly, British imperialism has cleverly exploited the racial and religious feelings of the Jews all over the world with the issue of the well-known Balfour Declaration of 1917 which guarantees Palestine as "the national home of the Jewish race." With the assistance of the Zionist capitalist and fascist organizations, which represent an imperialist garrison in Palestine, the native Arabs are being systematically exploited and their lands taken possession of by Zionist groups. The insurrection of the Arabian masses against the terrible exploitation by British imperialism and by the Zionist leaders in Palestine is described by the agents of the latter as a "pogrom," or as "religious excesses," etc. In this way the whole of the Jewish population in Europe and the United States is being mobilized against the anti-imperialist movement in Palestine.

As there exists no country without its Jewish population, it is the duty of all parties to devote special attention to the Jewish elements in their particular countries, and to conduct an intensive campaign in order to expose the real character of Zionism and to expose the swindle of "The National Home for the Jewish Race." The real significance of the Arabian insurrection must be made clear to the Jewish working masses, and in particular, they must be shown the fundamental difference between the imperialist-Zionist colonization of Palestine and the scheme of Jewish colonization being carried out in the Soviet Union. In this connection it must be pointed out to the Jewish masses that the only solution of the Jewish question lies in the international revolutionary working class movement. Thirdly, Palestine is an extremely important military and strategical basis for an imperialist attack upon the Soviet Union. A naval harbor is being built in Haifa, a railway line of strategical importance connects Haifa with Bagdad, the air service is being carefully organized between London, Egypt, Palestine, Iraq, and India, roads are being built through the desert, pipe-lines are being laid to the oil field in Mossul; all these preparations are part of the great efforts being made in Iraq, on the northwest frontier of India and in Persia for the organization of war against the Soviet Union. The significance of Palestine as a basis for an attack upon the Soviet Union must therefore be made clear to the masses of the workers in Europe and in the United States.

3. With regard to the "attacks" of the Arabians upon the Jews in Palestine, it must be pointed out that the Arabian insurrectionary movement can under no circumstances be described as a pogrom. It is absurd to accuse the Arabians of "anti-semitic pogroms." This is the accusation being raised by the Zionist imperialist agents in the press which is financed by them all over the world. First of all the Arabians themselves are Semitic, and secondly the Arabians and the Jews lived for hundreds of years in concord, even under Turkish rule. The Machiavellian policy of British imperialism, however, makes the Jews into the expropriators of the Arabians and misuses them as the advance guard of imperialist exploitation in Palestine. The fact that during the general insurrection of the Arabs, attacks have been made upon Jewish intruders and lackeys of imperialism, is not to be wondered at. It is clear also that in the general disturbances, innocent Jewish workers and peasants have suffered severely, but they are the victims of the policy of oppression and exploitation conducted by British imperialism and by the Zionist rich landowners and capitalists in Palestine, and the victims of their own illusions about "an independent Jewish state." The truth is that the insurrectionary Arabians have attacked the Jews in Palestine, not as Jews, but as agents of British imperialism.

4. There is a certain tendency amongst some comrades to be misled by the plausible arguments of the so-called Communist section of the Poale Zion which declares that it is more revolutionary than any other organization because it conducts a struggle both against the Arabian Muftis (religious leaders) and Affendis (rich landowners) on the one hand and against the Zionist capitalists on the other. It must be pointed out here that this "Poale Zion" declares itself in favor of Jewish emigration to Palestine on the ground that the Jewish workers of Europe and the United States are more progressed, better organized and more revolutionary than the Arabians, and that they therefore represent a strong revolutionary element in Palestine. This argument is misleading. Jewish emigration to Palestine is only possible under the conditions which British imperialism has created there. The conditions under which the Jewish workers now live in Palestine can only lead to antagonism between the Jewish and Arabian workers, and to the creation of a Jewish aristocracy of labor which will assist in crushing all revolutionary movement with the assistance of British imperialism. It is the duty of all our parties to fight against the Jewish emigration to Palestine and to expose the imperialist character of the activity of the Poale Zion.

5. When we make it clear that the Arabian struggle is a struggle against imperialism and against Zionism as the instrument of imperialism, we must also point out that there are economic and social forces at the back of the general insurrectionary movement of the Arabians. There is a widespread discontent amongst the peasants of all the Arabian countries. The movement is developing into an agrarian revolution which will sweep away the imperialists, the Zionists and the Arabian rich landowners as well. The Arabian rich landowners are exploiting the general dissatisfaction of the masses in order to place themselves at the head of the anti-imperialist movement and to misuse it in their own class interest. The Arabian rich landowners are struggling against British imperialism and against the Zionist rich landowners and capitalists for the right to exploit and oppress the Arabian masses. At the same time the Arabian rich landowners are the deadly enemies of the agrarian revolution of the Arabian masses. For this reason they directed the anger of the Arabian masses during the insurrection against the Jews, giving this anger religious forms in order to prevent the insurrection developing into an agrarian revolution. The task of our Party in Palestine is to make it clear to the Arabian workers and peasants that the Muftis and Effendis are reactionary leaders who will not and cannot conduct any serious struggle against British imperialism; that they are opposed to the agrarian revolution and that all they want is to exploit the mass movement for their own interests: that the struggle against British imperialism and against the Zionist intruders must be developed into an agrarian revolution; that this struggle must be organized by revolutionary peasant committees in the villages, and that a united front must be formed between the Arabian an! Jewish workers and peasants in Palestine, against British imperialism, against the Zionist bourgeoisie and against the Arabian rich landowners, in order to overthrow the system of exploitation both of the imperialists and Zionists on the one hand and of the Arabian rich landowners on the other, and to establish in its place a free workers' and peasants' government as a first step towards a general Arabian Federation of Workers' and Peasants' Republics.

6. In carrying out this campaign in support of the Arabian national and agrarian revolutionary movement, special attention must be paid to the merciless exposure of the imperialist role of the Macment, the British labor party, the British independent Capitalist: "That's Just the Man We Want for Mayor".



12th Anniversary of October Revolution and Tasks of the Communist Party

Within a short time comes the Twelfth Anniversary of the October Revolution. The campaign for the Twelfth Anniversary of the October Revolution, which this year more than ever has a tremendous political significance, must be the political continuation and promotion of the previous international campaign against the imperialist war danger carried on May First and August First.

In the connection of both these previous campaigns, the Communist Party gained a political and organizational experience. The Party must, however, realize that even August First marked only the beginning of mass mobilization against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. Therefore, November 7 must show a great advance over these campaigns. It is therefore necessary to combat the tendency to look upon August First merely as an episode in the struggle of the Communist Party and not as the day of a serious polici tical turn in the struggle against the imperialist war danger. From this standpoint the campaign for the Twelfth Anniversary must also be conducted along the lines of organizational strengthening and utilization of the results of the August First campaign.

THE POLITICAL TASKS OF THE OCTOBER CAMPAIGN

The main task of the October campaign is the mobilization of the working masses against imperialist war danger and for the defense of the Soviet Union under the perspective of active struggle of the Communist Party for the establishment of proletarian dictatorship and

Bound up with these fundamental tasks of the Communist Party, the following political tasks must at the present moment be brought up and placed in the foreground of the campaign:

(1) As a basis of the struggle for the defense of the Soviet Union there must be widespread propaganda for the recent tremendous success of socialist construction in the first country of the proletarian dictatorship, making the broad masses familiar with the basis and the political significance of the Five-Year-Plan. In connection with this popularizing of the Five-Year-Plan, all recent successes must be brought out which are making it possible to cut down the period for carrying out the Five-Year-Plan to four years. Above all the tremendous activization of the working masses of the Soviet Union on the front of socialist construction must be emphasized (socialist emulation, etc.). This propaganda must serve to counteract the slanders of the social-

labor party, the Second (labor and socialist) International and the Amsterdam International (IFTU).

· With regard to the role played by the MacDonald government in order to maintain and extend the great system of British imperialist exploitation in the colonial countries, there exist a great number of proofs which can be presented to the European workers. The treachery of the MacDonald government in 1924 with regard to China, India, Egypt, etc., must be recalled and presented to the workers together with a whole series of imperialist actions committed by the present labor government: In India, the great Meerut process, the Lahore conspiracy, the daily arrests of revolutionaries and the shooting down of strikers; in Egypt, the swindle agreement, which is directed towards strengthening Great Britain's control over the Suez Canal and over the national resources of Egypt and the Sudan; and in conclusion, the deliberate provocation of conflicts between the Arabs and the Zionists in which the latter were the aggressors and were armed by the British government. The MacDonald government eagerly seized the opportunity which had itslf created, of sending troops, warships, airplanes, armored cars, tanks etc. to Palestine. MacDonald will continue to utilise the opportunity in order to station a strong British garrison permanently in Palestine with the pretext of "protecting Jewish life and property" against the Arabians. Henderson declared in Geneva that under the MacDonald government a change would take place in the mandate policy and that all possible steps would be taken in order to maintain "law and order." Leading members of the MacDonald cabinet have received the fascist Zionist leaders who have uninterrupted entry to the MacDonald ministers. It must be pointed out that leading members of the British labor party MacDonald, Henderson, Snowden and his wife are foundation members of the Jewish Agency and that the British labor party supports the Zionist movement, knowing perfectly well that it is an instrument of British imperialism.

The MacDonald government is doing everything possible in order to turn, Palestine from a "Mandate Territory" into an open colony of the British Empire, under the title of the "Seventh Dominion." chief supporters of this scheme in Great Britain are the members of the labor party, Colonel Josiah Wedgewood, Commander Kenworthy and Drummond Shields, the under secretary of state for India.

The left wing social-democrats in the British independent labor party demand in their official organ, "The New Leader," that the Mac-Donald government should strengthen the police force in Palestine in order "to protect the Jews."

It must also not be forgotten that, despite the antagonism and conflicting interests of British and French imperialisms, the two are working together in order to crush the Arabian national-revolutionary movement which is active in all Arabian countries, Palestine, Syria, ransjordania and Iraq. It is the duty of the international proletariat, ad in particular of all sections of the Communist International to supjort the Arabian national-revolutionary movement with all possible

THE W. E. B. OF THE C. I.

imperialists and their liquidatorial supporters against the Soviet Union. The success of socialist construction must be used as a lever for mobilizing the masses against imperialist war and for active solidarity of the world proletariat with the Soviet Union.

(2) While the Soviet Union is carrying on a consistent proletarian policy, the activity of the Second International and particularly its governments, is characterized by the transition to social fascism and

One of the main lines of the October campaign must therefore be directed to the participation in the government in England and Germany of the parties of the Second International, in accordance with the directives of the Tenth Plenum for the sharpening of the struggle against social imperialism and social fascism. The anniversary of the October Revolution makes it possible to compare in the light of the concrete political experience of recent times the policy of the Soviet Union with the imperialist policy of MacDonald. In contrast to the peace policy of the Soviet Union which has defended the interests of the proletarian, world revolution in the East, MacDonald's clubbing of the Arabian masses in Palestine with the approval of the Second International must be clearly brought out. In contrast to the steady improvement of the living conditions of the working masses in the Soviet Union, the active participation of the parties of the Second Interna tional and their governments in measures for worsening the living conditions of the workers must be unmasked (conflict in Lancashire, question of unempleyment in Germany, etc.).

(3) Side by side with the conflict over the Eastern Chinese Railroad the concreate measures of the capitalist governments for tightening up the anti-Soviet front must be made clear (new military alliance of the States of the Little Entente, etc.). In particular it must be brought out that under the leadership of MacDonald and Muller, the League of Nations has increased its aggressiveness against the Soviet Union. A proof of this is the agreement debated at the present session of the Leaguee of Nations pledges itself in case of war to financial support of its "attacked" members. In this connection also the so-called Pan-European Plan of Briand as a plan actually directed against the Soviet Union. In spite of the fact that war preparations still being carried on, always to some extent under a pacifist cloak, it is characteristic that at this same session of the League of Nations MacDonald definitely dropped the Geneva Protocol.

(4) The October campaign must be furthemore conducted on the basis of contrasting the extension of proletarian democracy in the Soviet Union (Party cleansing, proletarianizing of the Soviet apparatus, struggle against bureaucracy, etc.) with the development of the fascist system in all capitalist countries. The struggle for the defense of the Soviet Union must be most closely related with the struggle against fascism and fascization. Particularly the contrast between proletarian democracy in the Soviet Union and fascist trror in the capitalist countries must be utilized to emphasize the necessity for proletarian dictatorship. The general struggle against fascism must be made concrete by the struggle for the release of political prisoners, the international utilization of the Austrian events, the campaign against the terror in Yugoslavia, etc.

(5) In view of the fact that the counter-revolutionary press and particularly the press of the social-democracy and the liquidators, is attempting to utilize the stand of the Right elements in the C.P.S.U. to discredit socialist construction, the political mistakes of the Bukharin group must be clearly explained in connection with the utilization of the success of socialist construction.

(6) As a method of action in the struggle for the defense of the Soviet Union, general propaganda for the political mass strike must form one of the principal parts of the campaign, in accordance with the resolutions of the Tenth Plenum, and this propaganda must be linked up with the concrete events in this country. This is very important because of the tremendous role that the political mass strike played in the history of the Russian Revolution.

ORGANIZATIONAL FORM OF THE CAMPAIGN

The main organizational task of the campaign is the strengthening and building up of the position of the Communist Party in the factories on the basis of the application of the united front tactic from below, and from the standpoint of concentrating on the immediate strategic aim-on the conquest of the majority of the working class by the Com-

This means the linking up of the main political questions of the October campaign with mass mobilization in the factories. In order to accomplish this it is most important that the organizational preparations should not be based on territorial forms but on the factories. Consequently, the Communist Party must direct its atention chiefly to the strengthening and building up as well as political activization of the factory nuclei. With the aid of activization of the factory nuclei and building up of nuclei particularly in strategic big factories (from a war standpoint), where we so far have no stronghold, the development of new forms of the proletarian united front from below must be car-

One of the main facts of the October campaign mus the to strengththe existing united front organs in the factories and to establish such bodies where they do not yet exist. The attention of the factory nuclei must be concentrated on this task.

At the same time the rise of bourgeois terror calls for a strengthening of the Agitprop work of our factory nuclei. The increasing persecution of our Party calls for the consolidation of the distribution apparatus in the factories and the increased publication of factory papers

Neweroff, published and copyrighted by Doubleday-Doran, New York.



Behind the station, campfires smouldered. There was a smell of boiling water, of enions and potatoes and burnnig dung.

Women, naked to the waist, unkempt, unwashed, hunted for lice in the seams of their shirts. Mujiks, with trousers unfastened, bent their heads over the turned-back flaps, stopping to spit on their dirty, bloody fingernails.

In full view of all a girl suddenly squatted down, suffering from dysentery, her face contorted with pain.

There was nowhere to hide oneself. They drove you away from under the railroad cars.

Before the station toilet with its two divisions tood a large queue, longer than the one before the kipiatok. The fields beyond the station, the holes, the ditches, were smeared nad befouled. And in the midst of this filth the people lay, stupefied with misery, tortured by vermin, surrendered to sodden despair. Trains came and went.

The fortunate ones got away, on the buffers, on the roofs. The unfortunate roamed the station for weeks at a time, long despairing days, fever-shaken nights. Mothers wailed over their starving babies; starving babies bit at their mothers' withered, milkless breasts.

Mishka and Serioshka stood beside a campfire. Mishka began to poke around in the ashes with a long stick. A disheveled woman screamed piercingly:

"Go to the devil! One thief after another! . . ." A mujik in a sheepskin buttoned to the throat glowered at Mishka, . "What do you want here?"

"I don't want anything . . . I'm looking for my people."
"Better not come too near then!"

In a corner of the waiting room beneath a bench lay a Tartar boy with a scabby hairless head. Over and over again he cried in the stony dank silence:

"Oi, Allah! Oi, Allah!" In another corner lay a mujik, his arms outflung, his face what was fremed in ragged red beard, turned up. Over the filthy hairs of the beard big gray lice crawled, like ants over an anthill. The mujik's eyes opened, closed, opened, closed again. One leg ni its trailing legwrap kept twitching. The other was stuck out motionless. On his mustache near his damp nostrils sat an immense green fly, with an iridescent blue-green head.

Serioshka asked: "Why is he lying there like that?"

Mishka did not answer. A small piece of dirty bread that lay near the mujik drew him with irresistible force. Mishka understood that the mujik was dying,

"It would be a god thing to get that bread. There is no one around, no one would see. The Tartar boy is lying face downward. Even if he'did see, he wouldn't chase me. A bigger piece for me, and a smaller piece for Serioshka, because he is smaller himself . . ."

MISHKA paced up and down, from one wall to the other, glancing out of the window as he went by. His legs suddenly grew weak from the queer, sweetish sensation of first theft, his face and his ears burned. He caught hold of Serioshka and whispered to him hastily. with absent eyes:

"Look over there!" "Where?

"There, behind the door.

One, two-done! "Mishka, what is there to look at?"

"Don't look any more, it isn't necessary . . ."

Outside, no the platform, the mujiks were crowding around the station master, pleading with him, in the name of Christ, to let them

'Comrade station master, please have the goodness to do this for

"Comrades, comrades, have patience, it's impossible now!" Mishka ran along with the mujiks. When the mujiks halted, Mishka halted too, holding Serioshka, dazed and uncomprehending,

When the mujiks took off their caps, Mishka took off his old. torn cap nad nudged Serioshka. "Take yours off!"

Nothing came of it, however, and the mujiks began to curse. Mishka said, too, like a grown-up man:

"Looking for a bribe. . . ." (To be Continued)

and of illegal literature. Special numbers of the factory papers must be issued on November 7. These tasks must be bound up with the strengthening and building up of the illegal apparatus of the Communist Party.

As for the non-Party mass organizations care must be taken to have our trade union organizations in particular (Red trade unions and fraction in the reformist trade unions) drawn more closely into the carrying out of the campaign. This means that the systematic building up of Communist fractions in these mass organizations must be continued and that our fractions must be in closer contact with the

The success of the collectivization of agriculture in the Soviet Union, which is linked up with the sharpened attack on the kulaks on the one hand, and with the raising of the standard of living of the peasant masses on the other hand, forms the basis for the broad mass mobilization of the leading sections of the rural working population,

which are constantly growing more radical. With the aid of such organizations as "The Friends of the Soviet Union," which must be more firmly anchored among the working masses the sending of delegation to Russia must be organized and they must

be utilized for propaganda for the Twelfth Anniversary. Finally the Communist Party in the October campaign must lay great stress on the work amongst the soldiers, marines, etc.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CAMPAIGN

In carrying out the October campaign on this political basis, there can be no doubt that the preparations for November 7 will result in a new wave of terroristic oppression of the revolutionary labor movement by the capitalist government. Therefore, it is the task of the Communist Party to deal the main blow against police terror and its social-fascist agents. The sharpened persecutions must be answered by the mobilization of the workers in the factories by propaganda for the political mass strike, by propaganda and effective measures for buildin gup proletarian self-defense (workers' defense committees) and by active struggle for the release of political prisoners (strengthening of the W.I.R. and application of such organization measures as the patronage of certain prisoners by individual factories). Linked up with this is the task of sharpening the struggle for the streets and of breaking through the demonstration prohibitions of the bourgeois government and the social-fascist agents which must culminate in the arrangement of mighty demonstrations on November 7. For the preparation and carrying on of theese demonstrations committees of action made up of factory delegates in the different strategic industrial centers, must be established in order to give the demonstrations the character of wide-spread united front action.

In following out the political and organizational directives, the Communist Party must work to have the October campaign signify a new step in carrying out the tasks set by the Tenth Plenum, particularly the main strategic task of conquering the majority of the working