YOUNG WORKERS! ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF Y.C.I. AT WORKERS CENTER, TOMORROW, 8 P.M.

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS

For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week



BIG SCALE FOR

NEW WORLD WAR

Slogan of War

Preparations

Disarmament

WASHINGTON, Nov. 22 .- Con-

currently with the announcement of

the inclusion of the Secretary of the

Navy Adams in the American dele-

conference, an appointment that

proves (since Adams is what is

known as a "big navy man") that

Hoover has all along been for a big



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Hoover Declares War on Workers!

Working Men and Working Women :---

Hoover has held a conference of capitalists and reformist labor bureaucrats. This conference discussed the critical economic situation disclosed and aggravated by the Wall Street crash. Hoover and his capitalist and labor bureaucrat conference agreed to let the workers of America pay the expenses of the crisis.

UNEMPLOYMENT IS GROWING!

All of the bosses' agents in America, from Hoover to Lovestone, declared that the Wall Street crash has nothing to do with the economic ^aconditions of the country. These conditions, they say, are wonderful, but you workers in the Chrysler plants and other auto factories who have since been discharged, because of the closing of the plants, and you workers in the large radio plants of the Majestic and other corporations who have been thrown out of a job since the crash, and you workers from the East, West, North and South of the United States that have since lost your job because of overproduction, you cannot feed yourself and your family with the nice phrases of prosperity freely distributed by the above gentry. And you workers who, though still employed are faced with the most systematic wage-cuts ever initiated in the United States, will have to make up for your losses out of the propaganda of Hoover and Lovestone.

A. F. OF L. JOINS HOOVER'S WAR AGAINST WORKERS!

The bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. pretend to speak in the name of American labor. Hoover called them in to discuss plans how the bosses can continue operation of industries in the crisis without disturbance by what they call "labor troubles." Hoover and the capitalists know that the pressure of the crisis will force the working masses to organize and fight against the bosses as the only means to secure a decent existence. The program agreed upon was: Make the workers pay! The A. F. of L. bureaucrats accepted this program and pledged themselves, on their part to make the workers submit. They pledged themselves that "no movement should be initiated for increase of wages, and that every cooperation should be given by labor to industry in the handling of its problems." You workers of America might have the illusion that the bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. ought to discuss the question how your problems can be solved. But that is not the bureaucrats' point of view. They concern themselves with how the bosses' problems can be solved.

A. F. OF L. BUREAUCRATS BETRAY WORKERS!

You textile workers of the South, who work for eight and ten and twelve dollars a week, rejoice!. Mr. Green, the president of the A. F. of L., has pledged himself to Mr. Hoover and the American capitalists, that he will not contribute to the crisis by helping you to ask and fight for more wages. And you, workers, in the coal mines and in the auto industry whose wages have been slashed and whose jobs have been taken by machines and by speed-up, don't be alarmed about the crisis. Mr. Green has pledged the honor of the A. F. of L. that he will not contribute to the crisis by organizing you and helping you to fight.

FASCISM GROWS IN AMERICA!

Mr. Green's pledges are his signature in the name of the American Federation of Labor to a pact with the American capitalists and the American capitalist government against the American workers. They are official manifestations of the fascist role now being played by the A. F. of L. Fascism is the merging together of the capitalist trusts and corporations with the government and with the socialist and reformist misleaders of the working class, and the "left wing" reformists, the Mustes, the Cannons and the Lovestones. This growth of fascism is accompanied by the decline of the power of congress, at the same time more power is concentrated in the executive, in Hoover and Company. The operations of this fascism are directed toward the crushing and the working class and, first of oralizing of erore, a the Communist Party which exposes the capitalist schemes and organizes the workers for struggle

Soon in Mines The National Executive Board of the Trade Union Unity League at its meeting Thursday night carefully considered and worked out the general details for most active struggle in the mining, steel, marine transport, food workers, textile and needle trades industries.

Sees Big Fight

Automobiles, shoe, chemical, rubber, printing trades, building trades, agriculture and other industries were also reported on, and general Fairy Tale of Naval steps taken to gain more information, work out programs, and stimulate organization. "Operators Fight."

'The Lewis-Fishwick struggle in the United Mine Workers of Amer-Continued on Page Three) gation to the "five power" naval



\$2,000.

Negroes.

good deal.

navy in preparation for war in spite SAUL 2ND TIME of chatter about "reductions" and talk of "peace," comes the further war measure providing for the industrial mobilization of the country

TUUL Board U.S. MOVES ON

Preacher Asks Floging "in an emergency." This scheme is described in the

Post for Organizers annual report of the Engineer Corps made public by the War Department, CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 22 .and is already in operation. The The \$2,000 bail for release of country is divided into six districts George Saul, arrested for speaking or "proc cement area" with head-

for the International Labor De- quarters in New York, Philadelphia, fense at a National Textile Workers' Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Chicago and mass meeting November 18, was San Francisco. Its function simply refused today. The bail has been told is to provide for manufacture raised to \$5,000. The bail was orig- of war materials, or materials sec-

inally set at \$600, but when that ondary but essential for war. was provided, they raised it to In a carefully guarded vault in

each area are contracts already national and drastic wage cuts are Mayor Hoffman, mill boss flunkey drafted and signed by corporations, proceeding. at Mt. Holly, admitted in a long disfor materials produced by their factance telephone call by the N. T. tories or which can be produced by W. U., that he caused the raise in rapid alteration, so that within 24 Hoover imperialist crisis conference bail. He said they are looking up hours after notification, production Saul's record, but that no additional for war purposes will be begun at New York Times:

charges have been filed. top spec 1 D. S. Hasn, Baptist minister of Both the n val and military arms Greenville, S. C., in a speech to a of American imperialism are, therecollege press association, advocated fore, preparing to back up the the whipping post for textile strike Hoover administration's slogan, leaders and organizers. "Business as usual" in an attempt In an attempt to split the ranks to force the door of foreign markets of the White and Negro workers, now held by other imperialist powthe mill bosses of Winston-Salem, ers, particularly England. An indiand Charlotte have begun discharging some white workers and hiring

cation of this is seen in the choice of Dwight W. Morrow (of the House of Morgan) as one of the delegates to the naval conference. From this

McMANUS TRIAL DELAYED. fact is revealed the whole character Indictments for Fraud Appearances indicate that the of the naval conference as a diplo-McManus-Rothstein trial may be matic fencing between hostile pow-

Call Big Mass Meet DETROIT, Nov. 22. - The Packard unemployed meeting that was called by the Communist Party, Young Communist League, Trade Union Unity League met with enthusiastic "Business as Usual" a response on the part of thousands of unemployed workers. The speakers outlined plans for a mass unemployed council to demand unemployment relief Industry Mobilized for workers, thrown out on the streets in the present crisis. The workers present voted for another

Organize Jobless Council in Detroit;

big meeting Monday, November 25, at 2:30 p. m., to be held at 1967 Grand River West, near Cass. A committee was elected for leaflet distribution announcing the meeting. The majority present were workers laid off by against the will of the United Mine Ford, Chrysler, Briggs, Murry, Workers of America officials. The Ody and Hudson companies. The following addressed the meeting: Leo Thompson, Norman Tallentire, George Powers, Phil Bart, and many unemployed workers spoke. All Detroit unemployed workers are urged to attend the

Ford's Wage Talk Is

is shown by the statement in the

(Continued on Page Three)

pany cut the wages by 54 cents a workers are employed in the mills, day. The wage cut was allowed by while the Negroes are engaged in the U.M.W.A. The strike is not the tobacco plants and earn no more Monday meeting. 30,000 **WORKERS**

recognized by the U.M.W.A. It is still on, and National Miners Union speakers will be sent to address the men: "Wild-cat" strikes are nothing new in this period here. The National Miners Union calls upon FIRED BY FORD the miners to spread these strikes, based on local grievances, into a strike for the general demands of

STRIKES START

NMU WILL LEAD

Miners' Struggle to

Stop Wage Cuts

"Old Ben" Must Yield

Workers Plan to Shut

Down All Its Mines

linois miners are beginning to strike

men of the Logan mine, the first

the N.M.U.: for the six-hour day (Continued on Page Three)

Screen Hiding Layoffs **MINERS' UNION** WASHINGHTON, Nov. 22. -Henry Ford's statement on wages is the smoke screen behind which FIGHTS VERDICT The fact that" a wage slashing campaign was the chief issue at the

3 Young Workers Face bration of the Tenth Anniversary 10 Year Sentences

"The wage question was thor-PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 22 .- The ouoghly discussed by the industrial conviction of Charles Guynn, 27- Communist League in the intensileaders in the conference as a year-old organizer of the National fied resistance of the workers Miners' Union, on a charge of "crim- against the bosses' rationalization inal syndicalism" in Ohio was vig- drive, the attacks that have been orously denounced in a statement made on the Communist Interna-JUDGE DISMISSES issued today from the national head- tional and the Young Communist eral St., Pittsburgh. TRUST CASE Guynn, together with Lillian An- League in the fight against the

irews and Tom Johnson, the latter right danger, all these topics will be discussed at the celebration. (Continued on Page Three)

BETRAYAL GANG CRISIS SHUTS

split their union, sold out their day and Saturday. In spite of

CLEANERS FIGHT

Several hundred striking window

cleaners, at an enthusiastic meeting

last night in Manhattan Lyceum,

66 E. 4th St., expressed their de-

termination to continue their strug-

strike and set up a company union.



The workers in Danville, Schoo-

field, Draper, etc., are enthusiasti-

cally willing to listen to the N. T.

W. U. organizers, because they have

learned from their own bitter ex-

(Continued on Page Three)

YEAR OF Y. C. I.

New York Youth Hail

. Anniversary

CELEBRATE 10TH

making conditions worse.

LOGAN, Ill., Nov. 22.-The Il- perience the policy of the United Textile Workers' "Union," which

Rayon Workers BUILDING BOSSES

Drop in Construction A. F. of L. Sells Out to

Construction Bosses

BULLETIN.

sold them out in 1921, allowing the The Engineering News-Record reblacklisting of many workers and ports that contracts let for building last week dropped \$54,379,000 over The textile towns are company the corresponding week for last owned, Danville with a population year. This entails further growth to be mechanized in Southern II- of 35,000 has two industries: tex- of unemployment in the building

linois, walked out when the com- tiles and tobacco; 15,000 white industry.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 22 .- Having lined up the leading misleaders of labor of the American Federation of Labor in his mass wagecutting scheme, and resistance to militant struggles on the part of the workers in the present crisis. Hoover met with the building bosses

today at the White House. In the building trades wages are being attacked by the contractors all along the line, and further plans for onslaught on the living conditions of the building workers were

worked out. Hoover now has the assurance of Leading members of the Com-munist Party, including William Z. Foster, Max Bedacht, William F. Dunne, an dRobert Minor, and the

the fakirs in the building trades Continued on Page Three)

TENANTS MEET

Moore to Expose Fake Rent Law Juggling

The Harlem Tenants League is calling a mass meeting at Public Library, 103 West 135th St., Monday quarters of the N. M. U., 119 Fed- International by the Lovestone-Git- at 8 p. m. Richard B. Moore, president of the League, will be the prinlow renegades, and the role of the cipal speaker. A resolution will be submitted for approval, calling for tenants to unite and be ready for a

I. Amter, district organizer of rent strike against the extortions of the landlords, now without any limit District 2 of the Communist Party, because of the trickery and juggling





Hoover's moves show that American capital intends to meet the crisis by moving in three directions.

One: they want to reduce the standards of the workers.

Two: they want to intensify their drive for more foreign markets.

Three: they try to mobilize large scale emergency investments in

railroads, constructions, etc. These capital investments are looked upon as a means of meeting the immediate crisis and of slowing down its development. But the capitalists cynically declare among themselves that the carrying out of these investments require a guarantee of immediate profits from them. But this is impossible in the face of decline in production. And even to the extent that the investments could be successfully carried through, under capitalism this will only intensify the basic causes of the crisis by increasing productive capacity still more out of proportion to the available markets. This is therefore clearly no solution to the crisis, but an aggravation of it.

WAGES GO DOWN AND THE SPEED-UP INCREASES!

The first step in Hoover's plan is to intensify the speed-up and to slash wages. This is supposed to revive the falling profits and help the American capitalists take more markets away from their competitors. But this measure also, which must meet the energetic resistance of the workers, cannot solve the crisis for capitalism, even to the extent that it is successful. The reduction of the earnings of the working class, as likewise the reduction of the purchasing power of farmers, may give capitalism immediate profits but sharply cuts down the domestic market. As a result, the crisis will be intensified.

WAR FOR FOREIGN MARKETS!

All these inner contradictions of capitalism, sharpened more and more daily by the economic crisis, are driving American imperialism into a struggle for foreign markets which can only result in war. The American capitalist class has faced this issue and accepts the inevitability of war. The fifteen cruisers now under construction are not the most important signs of this preparation. The very "peace" treaties and propaganda, the melodramatic farce of MacDonald's visit to Hoover, are but screens to the war preparations and maneuvers for position in the war. American army staffs, chemical laboratories, airplane factories, arsenals, etc., are working night and day making new engines of destruction. The drive for foreign markets is at the same time the drive toward the new world war.

NEW OPPRESSION OF COLONIAL PEOPLES.

Another result of the drive for markets will inevitably be new oppressions of the colonial and semi-colonial peoples, especially of Latin-America and Philippines, and China. The American working class must understand that the enslavement of the colonial peoples by American imperialism is part of the same drive of the capitalist class which is also directed against the American workers. Effective resistance to the speed-up and wage cuts, and general oppression of the American workers, must include also an alliance with the colonial masses for struggle against imperialist exploitation and for complete national independence.

PREPARING WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

American imperialism, similar to all imperialist powers, fears and hates the Soviet Union, not only because it has taken one of the richest potential markets away from capitalist exploitation, and is successfully building socialism on one-sixth of the earth's surface, but also and above all, because the Soviet Union and its marvelous progress under working class rule is a living and constant incitement to the workers and oppressed peoples everywhere to throw off their oppressors, the capitalists and imperialists, and likewise set up the rule of the workers and toiling masses. The world crisis of capitalism, in which the American economic crisis is now the sharpest expression, brings close and sharp the menace of imperialist war against the Soviet Union. The working class of the U.S. A. must throw all its power into defense of the Soviet Union if it wishes to defeat the general capitalist attack.

ditched as a political expedient. The ers preparatory to war-not prepar-"illness" of a. juror is the reason atory to what existing "peace" there

given for a possible break of the is. proceedings. Mayor Walker is understood to have staged the trial as a part of his election campaign. vinced that there will be no reduc- directors of the City Trust Company, Fear of revealing too much in the tion of armament if we are to ap- indicted for participating in fraudu-

tain and the United States," said

LONDON, (By Mail) .- A lockout Frank B. Kellogg, former secretary has been declared against shipyard of state, in a speech on disarmament workers throughout Britain by the at a dinner of the Pilgrim society only been engaged in fraudulent Shipbuilding Employers' Federation. (Continued on Page Two)

WORKERS! YOU MUST ORGANIZE TO FIGHT!

The economic crisis, the speed-up, wage-cuts and unemployment, are the realization in life of what the Communist International described as the third period of post-war capitalism-a period of the further rotting of capitalist stabilization, a period of crises, upheavals, wars and revolutions. In such a period, the working class will bear all the burdens and suffer all the losses-unless it will organize and fight.

The Communist Party of the U. S. A., section of the Communist International, is the only party which fights against this capitalist offensive. It is the only party which exposes the intrigues of the capitalist class, and its war plans against the workers. It is the only party which explains the economic crisis, and what it means to the workers. It is the only party which exposes the war plots of imperialism. It is the only party which organizes, and leads the working class and the toiling masses in struggle against capitalist rationalization and imperialist war.

WHAT TO DO.

The Communist Party gives the following program of action for every worker who understands the extreme seriousness of the present period, and who wants to fight with his class against capitalism:

1. Organize! Join the militant trade unions, in the Trade Union Unity League.

2. Support the revolutionary press. Subscribe to and distribute the Daily Worker, and other revolutionary papers.

3. Join the Communist Party.

THE PROGRAM OF MASS STRUGGLE.

For the struggle against capitalist rationalization and imperialist war the revolutionary trade unions and the Communist Party have clearly pointed out the way. This is the road of mass struggles, organized and led by the revolutionary unions and Party, at the head of the working masses, along the lines of our main slogans:

STRIKE AGAINST THE SPEED-UP AND AGAINST WAGE CUTS!

 FIGHT FOR FULL WAGES FOR THE UNEMPLOYED! FIGHT FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE!

FIGHT FOR SHORTER HOURS, FOR THE SEVEN-HOUR DAY

FIGHT FOR HIGHER WAGES!

FIGHT AGAINST THE A. F. OF L. WHICH IS THE AGENT OF THE BOSSES!

FIGHT AGAINST THE REFORMIST BETRAYERS FROM NOR-MAN THOMAS TO LOVESTONE!

FIGHT AGAINST THE IMPERIALIST WAR AND WAR PREP-ARATIONS.

DEFEND THE SOVIET UNION, THE WORKERS' FATHER-LAND!

CENTRAL COMMITTEE. COMMUNIST PARTY OF U.S. A. "Unconstitutional"

Supreme Court Justice Tompkins yesterday came to the aid of former LONDON, Nov. 22 .- "I am con- Judge Franc' X. Mancuso and other police department can account for a proach it from the basis of the pos- lent insolvency, and ordered the in-Decide to Continue the sibility of war between Great Bri- dictments dismissed on technical "constitutional" grounds. Struggle, Build Union.

Mancuso and other bank officials. according to the evidence, had not transactions, but they had bribed Frank H. Warder, former superintendent of Banks, to conceal the condition of the bank. Mancuso refused gle and to fight unceasingly against to resign until publicity in the pre- the right wing and American Fedelection period made it impossible eration of Labor betrayers who have close the market for Thursday, Fri- Bosses Get Injunction

cial "bench." A court ruling regarding some case in Georgia was used by Justice many workers who had at first showing that the depression is mak-Tompkins for dismissing the indict- been stampeded into following the- ing inroads into profits. ments against Mancuso and his as- company union agents, but who had sociates, despite all evidence against them. Others freed by Tompkins, in they discovered the true nature of

for him to remain longer on the judi-

addition to Mancuso, are Anthony di the sell-out agreement signed with Paola, cashier of the City Trust, the bosses by Krat, Lash, Pelmeri Salvatore Soraci, Leonard Rose, and company. It was learned from Federico Ferrari, Isidore Siegeltuch these workers that the Sunshine and Francis S. Paterno. Window Cleaning Company had brought five scabs down to the

OYSTER SHUCKERS ORGANIZE. "union" office, had paid \$10 apiece BILOXI, Miss., (By Mail) .- About for them and made them "union" 250 oyster openers of Biloxi have de- men. In the Grand American Shop, cided to organize into a union, and Buchwald, one of the company Joint Board of the Needle Trades to demand better wages and condi- union agents, is training scab learn-(Continued on Page Two)

Response to Southern Workers Appeal .tor Daily Must Grow!

Daily Worker Must Be Rushed South as Mill **Toilers' Struggles Sharpen**

Here are some more workers and workers' groups that have reponded to the appeals of the southern workers that the Daily Worker be rushed to them.

Workers, the mill hands in scores of southern textile mill centers have been appealing to you to send the Daily to them regularly; the response to them has not been anywhere nearly sufficient to assure these workers, preparing for one of the greatest phases of the class struggle, that they will have the Daily Worker when they go into that struggle.

Do we want them to think that we're not with them?

Workers, show the southern mill workers that you're battling side by side with them, by rushing the Daily Worker to them!

Working class groups, adopt southern mill towns and villages and see to it that bundles of the Daily Worker go to the workers in these villages every day.

Some of the workers and working class groups that have shown (Continued on Page Three)

to support the celebration.

WALL STREET

NEW YORK, Nov. 22 .- The de-

pression in the basic industries

which cut in half the values in the

capitalist securities market in Wall

The board of governors of the

New York Stock Exchange voted to

Hoover's optimistic statements, the

Expose Fake Dress

"Strike"; Call for

Street, has reached a panic stage.

of the Tammany and republican poli ticians.

> During the election campaign, the Tammany machine did not like tc notify the millions of oppressed workers in New York that their rents were going to be raised. The

(Continued on Page Two)

SHOE WORKERS FIGHT LOCKOUT

Against Picketing

Present at the meeting were value of securities continues to drop, Fifteen hundred shoe workers were locked out in 12 different shops operated by the bosses who are members of the Metropolitan Shoe Manufacturers Association. This outfit was organized by the labor-bating Commissioner W. G. Woods, of the Real Fight, Sunday Department of Labor.

The most significant point in the Social-fascism of the needle trades lockout is that the bosses who are as practiced by officials of the In- guilty of breaking the agreement ternational Ladies' Garment Work- existing between the Independent ers' Union will be analyzed by Jo- Shoe Workers' Union and the bosses seph Boruchowitz, manager of the have applied for and received from

Workers' Industrial Union, in a speech in which he will ask, "Have the Needle Trades Workers Gained or Lost by the Last Cloak Strike?" HOFFMAN CASE this Sunday. Boruchowitz will speak at 10 a. m. at Ambassador Hall, 3875 Third Ave., Bronx.

J. H. Cohen, vice president of the union, will speak on the same subject at the Brownsville Youth Cen-MARION, N. C., Nov. 22 .- After ter, 122 Osborne St., the same date. bringing charges of "rebellion" Local and trade meetings are to against Alfred Hoffman, organizer be held by the Joint Board as part for the United Textile Workers of of its policy of exposing the I. L. America, to save his face before the G. W. U. "strike" to company- workers while they are being jailed unionize the trade. Plans will be in large numbers, the bosses' court

laid to counter the Schlesinger pro-boss move by calling out workers against the A. F. of L. strikefor a real fight under the leadership breaker, Judge Cowper granting a of the Needle Trades Workers' In- motion of "non-suit. dustrial Union. Bronx dressmakers While the charges of "rebellion"

will meet at the Royal Mansion, 1315 against Hoffman and four others Boston Road, near 169th St., Tues- are dismissed, the state is going day, 8 p. m., Nov. 26. ahead with real efforts to railroad Other meetings will be held at militant workers who escaped be-

union offices, 131 W. 26th St., at ing shot by Sheriff Atkins. 6:30 p. m. Tuesday, Nov. 26, by the The sort of "evidence' introduced Fur Department of the union; and by the prosecution shows that the at Bryant Hall, 42nd St. and Sixth indictment against Hoffman, who is Ave., Wednesday, Nov. 27, at 1 p. one of the outstanding strike-breakm., where Ben Gold, union secretary- ers of the country, was only a mantreasurer, will lead discussion at a euver to prevent his role from be ling too apparent to the workers. mass open forum of the union.



7

Page Two DAILY WURKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1929 "For All Kind of Insurance" **STRIKING WINDOW** HARLEM TENANTS Pitkin Theatre to Feature **Communist Activities CARL BRODSKV** ·AMUSEMENTS· Harlem 12th Year Celebration Capitol Stage Programs The Harlem Section of the Y.C.L. 11 celebrate the 12th Anniversary the Russian Revolution with a ass meeting and dance in Lexing-i Hall, 116th St. and Lexington Ave., is Saturday evening. Good band, oletarian play, admission 25 cents. 1 workers invited. * * LEAGUE MEET **CLEANERS FIGHT** CIVIC REPERTORY 14th St 6th Ave. 50c, \$1. \$1.50 CEVES. 8:30, Mats. Thur., Sat., 2:30 50c, \$1. \$1.50 CEVES. 8:30, Mats. Thur., Sat., 2:30 CAMEO NOW The new Loew's Pitkin, Brooklyn, | Dancer of Barcelona" which comes FIGHT RENT HOGS BETRAYAL GANG a 3,500 seat house, the latest addi- to the Cameo Theatre today for its AMERICAN PREMIERE EVA Le GALLIENNE, Director Today Mat,—"PETER PAN" Tonight—"THE CRADLE SONG" tion to the chain of Broadway-type first showing. Lily Damita, who LILY houses which Laew's Theatres group is now one of Hollywood's denizens, Patronize Y.C.1. Anniversary Celebration DAMITA is erecting throughout Greater New has the starring role. The 10th Anniversary of the Youn mmunist International will be cele No-Tip Barber Shops York, will be opened this Saturday. Warwick Ward, Don Pedro De Decide to Continue the brated with a banquet at Workers Center, 26 Union Square, on Sun-day Nov. 24, 7.30 p. m. by Districts 1, 2 and 3 of the Y.C.L. Prominent leaders of the Party and League will speak, and moving pictures of the Red Day demonstration will be shown Moore to Expose Fake "THE COCK EYED WORLD" This is the fourth major film house Peon, Carlo De Mendeza, Ramond ARTEF 26-28 UNION SQUARE Struggle, Build Union more beautiful more alluring Rent Law Juggling to be completed this season and is Gomez play supporting roles. Robert (1 flight up) 2700 BRONX P K EAST the DANCER of located at Pitkin and Saratoga Wiene directed. FIRST JEWISH WORKERS THEATRE IN AMERICA (Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One) Aves. Its policy includes a program (corner Allerton Ave.) BARCELONA city government passed a fake law, of latest talking pictures, stage plays at rs to take the place of the workshown. Music Notes apparently prohibiting the raising presentations from the Capitol American Laboratory Theatre rs who had been on strike. There Unit 4F, Section 6. of rents on flats and apartments Theatre, a stage band and symphony re similar tales about other shops. Meets Monday night at 129 Myrtle 222 E. 54TH STREET, N. Y. C. Phone: LEHIGH 6382 THENEW BABYLON NEWEST RUSSIAN TRIUMPH which rent for \$15 a month or less orchestra. Adelaide Berkman, pianist, will **OPENING PERFORMANCE** Company Union Demoralized. make her debut at Steinway Hall on International Barber Shop Y.C.L. Upper Bronx Open Forum. Charles Winter will speak on con-itions of the young workers in the L.S. A. and in the Soviet Union at the open forum of the Y.C.L., Upper From 1. this Sunday. Admission Nor per room. This was after the re-Sat. Eve., Nov. 30th Harry Feinstein, secretary of the The complete program to supple- the evening of November 22. publican legislature had knocked out Also Every Saturday Evening, Sun day Matinee and Evening and Monday Evening M. W. SALA, Prop. 2016 Second Avenue, New York Vindow Cleaners' Protective Union, ment the screen showing of "So This the state rent law, of a similar na-MAJESTIC⁴⁴ St. W. of B'way. Evs.8:30 Majestic⁴⁴ St. Wed & Sat. at 2:30 Local 8, outlined the situation and Is College" and the stage revue (bet. 103rd & 104th Sts.) Ladies Bobs Our Specialty The first subscription concert of from the Capitol Theatre follows: the Musical Art Quartet will take ointed out the complete demoralwith the International Musical Triumph Now that the elections are over, a zation in the ranks of the rene-Overture, "Divertissement Musi- place at Town Hall on Tuesday eve-Great Jewish Revolutionary Play By JOHANN STRAUSS Private Beauty Parlor combined republican and democratic cale," Carbonara conducting. Stage ning, November 26th. The program NAFTULI BUTWIN ades. Even trusted company Williamsburgh Y.C.L. Dance. The Y.C.L. of Williamsburgh will hold an entertainment and dance Thanksgiving Eve, Wednesday, Nov. 27, at 56 Manhattan Ave., in order to open the League membership drive. WONDERFUL NIGHT party supreme court has declared inion henchmen had, despite the A presentation, "Cafe de Paree," de- will include a Quartet by Zoltan the city law unconstitutional. greement, been refused their jobs vised and staged by Arthur Knorr, Kodaly and the Grahms Quintet. By A. WEWIORKA Cooperators! Patronize Rents are already being raised. In ETHEL BARRYMORE THEATRE which were being filled by the scabs Direction: EMJO BASHE Sets by WILLIAM GROPPER Music by JACOB SHAFER Dances by EDITH SEGAL featuring Emil Boreo, Lassiter Harlem rent raises of \$17 a month SEROY hat had been hired during the 7th St., W of B'way. Chick. 9944 Evgs. 8:50. Mats Wed. & Sat. 2:30 Brothers, Duffin and Draper, Jeanne Jane Rand, soprano, will make her **Y.C.L. Food Fraction.** All League members who are em-yed in the food industry are call-to an important fraction meeting 1 p. m. today. are recorded. The tenants are badly strike. Feinstein showed the neces-Walton, Jack Hanlen, Chester Hale debut at Carnegie Hall, Monday eve-JOHN Comedy BIRD 1 HAND TICKETS NOW ON SALE FOR OPENING PERFORMANCE AT 108 E. 14TH STREET, ROOM 30 sity of active picketing and of build-CHEMIST and a group of girls. ning, November 26. The program ing the union on an industrial basis 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y. "Pace Pace" from "Forza del Desis a building service workers' or-"DANCER OF BARCELONA" tino" and "Plus Grand dans son Ob-CASINO B'way & 39th St. Eves. 8:30 conducting a militant campaign of ganization, including window clean-Mats. Wed. & Sat. organization of the tenants and Labor and Fraternal struggle against the rent gouging. scurite" from the "Queen of Sheba," NEW MOON ers, porters, floor scrubbers, eleva-WITH LILY DAMITA AT also songs in Italian, French and Philharmonic - Symphony or operators, firemen, etc. Organizations It calls on workers in other parts of CAMEO. English, and Rudolph Gruen. SCHWAB & MANDEL'S MUSICAL GEM Comrade Feinstein announced that the TOSCANINI, Conductor the city to organize too, and join in **Frances** Pilat union expected shortly to enter into EVELYN | ROBERT HERBERT | HALLIDAY | Lecture by Leo Plott on the "Achievements of 12 Years in the U.S.S.R." Sunday, 3 p. m., at 1330 Wilkins Ave. Lecture by Com, Jakira on "Anti-Working Class Terror in the U. S. A." same day, 8 p. m., at 715 E. 138th St. Admission free. * * * Bronx Open Forum. A new story by Solar de Rodrigo, Thelma Given, violinist, returns BROOKLYN ACADEMY OF MUSIC This Sunday Afternoon at 3:15 BEETHOVEN-MOZART-WAGNER the common battle against merciless regotiations with the Manhattan the the 1330 city political machines of the capilandlords, backed up by the state and actually photographed in Spain here for a Carnegie Hall recital Plenty of good seats. \$1., \$1.50, \$2. \$2.50 MIDWIFE Window Cleaners' Protective Assowhere it has its locale, is "The Saturday afternoon, November 30. 351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y. iation, which has not signed with MENGELBERG, Conductor Tel. Rhinelander 3916 he renegades. CARNEGIE HALL Moore has been in closest contact 700 Dental Workers Office Workers Slam CARNEGIE HALL Thursday Eve., Nov. 28, at 8:45; riday Afternoon, Nov 26, at 2:3 BRAHMS—BACH—STRAVINSKY The militant spirit of the meeting Monday Evening, Nov. 25, at 8:30 with this whole rent law jugglery, eached its peak when Jacques Bui-Picket in Answering Recital (Soprano) Jane Rand Song Bronx Workers Dance, Concert. having watched its progress and Welfare Schemes at Unity Co-operators Patronize tenkant, attorney for the union, ex-A concert and dance, arranged by the Bronx Workers Athletic Club, will be hied on Saturday evening at the Rose Gardens, 1347 Boston Road. the City Hall, New York. He will Union's Strike Call LaborTempleMonday METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE Sunday Afternoon, Dec. 1, at 3:00 ALL-BEETHOVEN PROGRAM posed the lies of the betrayers and SAM LESSER called on the workers to stand unit-RUDOLPH GRUEN at the Piano Concert Mgt. Dan'i Mayer, Inc. (Steinway Piano) Ladies' and Gents' Tailor ed behind their leadership and fight Office Workers Discussion. The Office Workers Union has ar-ranged a discussion on "Employers Welfare Schemes and the Offica Workers," to be led by Benice Michaelson Monday, 6.30 p. m., at Labor Temple, 14th St. and 2nd Ave. All office workers invited. Some 700 workers, answered the When Frances Perkins, New York therefore be able to thoroughly ex-CARNEGIE HALL 1818 - 7th Ave. New York Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House strike call of the Dental Laboratory industrial commissioner, admitted in Sat. Morning, Nov. 30. at 11 ERNEST SCHELLING, Conductor 4th Junior Orchestral Concert Program of Italian Music Soloist: NINA MORGANA, Soprano ARTHUR JUDSON, Mgr. (Steinway) on until the company union is plain the situation. Workers Union yesterday in a fight a speech at Hotel Pennsylvania that smashed. CARNEGIE HALL I. L. D. Pledges Aid. for union recognition, the 8-hour thousands of New York working Saturday Afternoon, Nov. 30, at 3:00 SEVEN WILL TALK day and the minimum wage. The girls exist below the poverty line union reports 75 per cent of the and quoted wage scales of leading VIOLIN RECITAL Others who spoke were Sam MELROSE Thelma GIVEN Nesin, secretary of the New York MUSICAL ART Jugoslav Workers Ball, Play. An entertainment, ball and play will be given by the Jugoslav Work-trs Educational and Dramatic Club his Sunday afternoon and evening t Bohemian National Hall, 321 E. ard St industry is crippled. It expects a Manhattan employers to prove her Dairy RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. District of the International Labor Defense, who pledged the support TURKEY AT BALL complete tie-up today. point, she said: "There is some-Response in some sections in Har- thing defective in our civilization, of the I. L. D. to the struggles of RICHARD HAGERMAN at the Piano Concert Mgt. Dan'l Mayer, Inc. (Steinway Piano) QUARTET November 26 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx the window cleaners; Peter Darck, lem and the Bronx is reported to be something wrong with the economic 100 per cent. Picketing committees machine, else the worker, out of who showed the necessity of follow-(near 174th St. Station) PHONE:- INTERVALE 9149. 73rd St. Concert Mgt. DAN'L MAYER, Inc. Biellese Annual Ball. The Biellese Workers Progressive Club will give its annual ball this Sunday at the Cooperative Hall, 642 Hudson Ave., West New York, N. J. Proceeds will go for the building of a new headquarters. Tickets \$1. Directions: From 42nd St. ferry take Palisades car to 16th St. are concentrating on the Union Sq- what she produces, could buy back ing the leadership of the Trade Tell of Mill Struggle Union Unity League; Goulart, Showchuk and rank and filers from at least enough to feed and house BROOKLYN and Times Sq. district. Thanksgiving Eve. herself. The strike vote had been enthusi-RATIONAL The "something wrong" will be the floor. astically welcomed by the member-Not many New York workers will Two important events for the imship a month ago, but placing too analyzed by some of the victims of Vegetarian GRAND be able to feast on turkey this mediate future were announced: on much faith in laboratory owners, the "the economic machine" at an edu-RESTAURANT OPENING Thanksgiving Day, least of all those Monday night at 7 o'clock, a mass union officials delayed the strike cational meeting of the Office Work-199 SECOND AVE, JE meeting of all building service worktill negotiations convinced them that ere Union at Labor Temple, 14th Never such magnificence—such lavish splendor-such luxurious comfort and beauty! Loew's brings to Brooklyn another jewel in the crown of enterers, both organized and unorganthe bosses, as Union President Pos- St. and Second Ave., at 6.30 p. m. Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. ized, will be held in Manhattan Lyner lamented at a strike meting, Monday. Benice Michaelson will be Strictly Vegetarian Food ceum. Following this a conference chief speaker. 'lacked sincerity." will be called of representatives of LOEW'S Gastogia Defense Mass Meet. A mass meeting for the Gastonia defense will be held on Tuesday, 8 D. m., in the Workers Center, 48 Bay 28th St., Bath Beach. The Gastonia prisoners will address the meeting. Admission free. The union membership has adopt-Clubs, office councils, profit sharall building service unions as well ed a resolution condemning the In- ing schemes-whole systems of wel-**HEALTH FOOD** as of individual shops to plan conternational Jewelry Workers Union, fare work-are organized by emcrete action on an industrial basis. Vegetarian an A. F. of L. group with which ployers to divert the energies of the An active campaign for relief is the union was formerly affiliated, workers they exploit away from or-RESTAURANT Anti-Fascist Dance. The West Side Branch of the Anti-Fascist Alliance will give a dance Saturday, 8.30 p. m., at 301 W. 29th St. also being organized. Speakers' for jumping over the heads of the ganization, she will explain. committees are visiting labor unions 1600 MADISON AVE. Not by free lunches or dental dental workers and conferring with PITKIN AVENUE AT SARATOGA, BROOKLYN and other working class organiza-Phone: UNIversity 5865 boss associations in their name. The treatment, but only through militant OPENS TODAY AT 11 A. M. tions asking for funds and the move was characterized by the of- organization will office workers be Workers' International Relief is Needle Youth Dance. The Youth Section of the N.T.W.U. and the Social Educational Club of Local 43 will give a dance in Webster Manor Wednesday evening. Nov. 27. J. C. Smith's orchestra. Admission 75 cents. J. C. Smith's orchestra. Admission Union and local New York, Workers ficial resolution as "hampering the able to abolish the \$12-\$18 wage The best from Broadway's stage and screen brought also starting a relief drive. Phone: Stuyvesant 3816 o you in this wonder program at popular Loew prices. which shocked even Commissioner John's Restaurant ON THE SCREEN However, the militant spirit of Perkins, union speakers will show. ON THE STAGE **Bedacht At School** SO THIS IS SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES Forum Tomorrow

The imperial role played by the so-called Labor Regime headed by the betrayer of the Great General Castonia victims, will speak. Strike in England and the terrific Colonial Policy of oppression pur-

be gainfully employed.

drive at its second national conven-Downtown Club Art Exhibition. Exhibition of work by M. Fleiss at the day after the ball. All of the tion, to be held in Paterson, N. J., sued by that government in India and other domains; the similar roles the bowntown Workers Club, 35 E. the day after the ball. All of the sued by that government in India and other domains; the similar roles week days 7 to 12 p. m. Ad-way, including 50 workers from the way, including 50 workers from the mission free. M. Olgin will speak on the Five Year Plan Sunday, 8 p. m. at the Cooperative Unity House, 1800 7th Ave, South, will be the carnival's honor Every ticket sold, and every box taken by a workers' organization means that much more ammunition for the fight against the stretch-out. wage cuts and long hours. No class Fight Lockout conscious worker needs be told more. Get tickets at the Workers Book shop, 30 Union Square, the W.I.R. (Continued from Page One) 799 Broadway, Room 221, or the N Superior Court Judge Dunn a vici-T. W. U., 104 5th Ave., Room 1707 ous temporary injunction. The injunction is of a sweeping WORKERS' SCHOOL BANQUET 28th, THANKSGIVING DAY. The bosses procured the air of As there will be no classes at the the capitalist courts two days after Workers' School on Thanksgiving the lockout. This proves conclusive-Day, the student body has grasped ly that it was a cut and dried propoopportunity to arrange a bansition before the lockout went into the quet for itself and its friends and comrades. An excellent program is The drive against the union is promised including the showing of primarily directed against the shop a Soviet film, and refreshments on the side-all for 50 cents. The date fully prevented the bosses from cutis November 28; the time, 8 o'clock the place, 26 Union Sq. THREE WORKERS KILLED. The organized shoe workers, under Insecure scaffolding, collapsed yesterday and sent three chimney the needle trades will be one ob- Workers Union are prepared to cleaners to death at the plant of the the needle trades that be given by carry on the fight among all the American Sugar Refining Company the Youth Section at Webster Hall, workers in the shoe trade. Every at the foot of South Third St shoe worker must line up with the Brooklyn. Independent Shoe Workers Union-

their demands even though the The proceeds will go into the war struggle will not be so "peaceful."

FISH

tom Up-at the Enterprises!



pursued by the social democrats of Germany, Austria, etc., in their native lands are some phases of the lecture to be given this Sunday at the Workers' School Forum, 26 Union Sq., at 8 p. m. The Student Body of the Workers' Shoe Workers

School in its arrangements for the Proletariat Banquet announces that tickets are quickly being gobbled up. Considering the extensive program which includes a Sovkino film, a violin solo, mass singing and general entertainment by some of the students, plus plenty of food, all of anti-labor nature against picketing which costs but 50 cents, we urge all who intend purchasing tickets to do so at once.

Youth in Needle Trades in Dance for Mineola Defense delegate system which has success-

effect

here.

tic imperialist nations.

the United States.

war machines.

Kellogg is laying the ground for an excuse for the failure of the

"disarmament" conference-a con-

ference in which the imperialist

BERLIN, Nov. 22 .- The third day

Strengthening the Youth Section ting wages and reducing prices, as of the Needle Trades Workers' In- well as prevented the bosses from dustrial Union to aid the fight firing at will. against the attempts of the I. D. G. W. U. officials to company unionize the banner of the Independent Shoe 110 E. 11th St., at 8 p. m., Thanksgiving Eve., Nov. 27.

Proceeds of the event will be di- the unorganized as well as the orvided between funds for the Mineola ganized. Defense and the Union.

Tickets can be bought at the union offices, 131 W. 28th St., and the Young Communist League oflice, 26-28 Union Sq.

District Conference for NegroWork Today

The district conference for Negro workers meets today at 4 p. m. at the Workers' Center, 26 Union Sq., Room 403 It is very important that every one t king part in Negro work be present.

-I. Amter. District Organizer. -Otto Hall, Director Negro Work, District 2.

AID Y. C. L. DRIVE.

Upper Bronx Unit 2 of the Young powers are fighting to increase their Communist League has pledged its full support of the membership drive of the League, by filling its quota of 60 subscribers for the of the recruiting campaign begun "Young Worker" by January 1. by the Communist Party of Ger-Each member of the unit has many in its Berlin district alone pledged to obtain a new subscriber brought in 290 new worker memoutside the League by the end of bers, making a total for three days the membership drive. - - _ of 1,300



Airy, Large Meeting Rooms and Ha! TO HIRE Suitable for 1 stings. Lectures and Dances in the

Czechoslovak Workers House, Inc. 347 E. 72nd St. New York Telephone: Rhinelander 5097

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1929

Page Three

U. S. IMPERIALISM DIRECTING A PLOT AGAINST SOVIET UNION IS **DISCOVERED IN SOVIET UKRAINE**

Connected With U. S. Senator Copeland, and improved conditions. Tammany Leader, Friend of Smith

International Counter-Revolution Seen in Plot Revealed by the O. G. P. U.

(Wireless By Imprecorr) of the organization and its counter-MOSCOW, Nov. 22 .- The State revolutionary aims. The trial will olitical Administration (O.G.P.U.) start shortly before the Ukrainian as discovered through investigation Supreme Court. at Kharkov an organization called

The League for Ukrainian Free- In the New York Post of Wednesom," aiming at the overthrowal of day, Nov. 20, there appeared the the Soviet government of the Ukra- announcement that Senator Copene and to make the Ukraine a bour- land, a Tammany democrat of the ceois government under the protec- Smith machine in New York City, of "a neighboring capitalist had introduced a resolution in the ernment," to give back to their U. S. senate to provide that the mer capitalist owners the nation- United States recognize the so-called lized factories, to return the land "Ukrainian National Republic," a o the landlords, and assume the counter-revolutionary organization in zarist debts. The leaders of this counter-rev- ment of the Ukraine."

ederalist Durdukovski. These lead- attached to it by the "Kemmerer rs maintained relations with white Commission," supposedly "financial," electric chair." uard (anti-Soviet) Russians in which is directing counter-revolution Poland and with Polish elements. also in Colombia and China for the Those arrested admit the existence imperialist designs of America.

Conference

CHICAGO Nov. 22 .-- Plans are

ague Conference for Chicago and

Forty working class organizations

Represented among the delegations

were shop committees, locals of the

Secretary Nels Kjar reported on

the activity of the T. U. U. L. in

Chicago and vicinity, and told of

the need to spread the T. U. U. L.

A special report was given by

Feingold, of the Needle Trades

Workers' Industrial Union, who re-

ported on the fight of the militant

bined forces of the bosses, "social-

ists," A. F. of L. reactionaries, and

The conference voted unanimous-

among the workers.

t a police.

sent 67 delegates to the conference. gence.

inity, held here last Sunday.

preceding for the organization of



ons are on a hunger strike demanding treatment as political prisoners

CZECHS DEPORT GERMAN COMMUNIST.

arrested at Chodau, near Karlsbad, and deported.

> **ACCORSI'S WIFE** FACES EVICTION

ILD Takes Over Relief as Well as Defense

Mrs. Salvatore Accorsi, her six-Poland claiming to be the "govern- months-old baby in arms, told yes-

ura, Vefremov and Tcechovski, the S. Senate through Poland, which has June and "was picked up" by Pennex-socialist Germaise, and the ex- as its "advisors" those Americans sylvania state police who told her "they were taking Accorsi to the Accorsi goes on trial December

murder of state trooper John J. Downey, two years ago, at a demonstration August 22, 1927, at Cheswick protesting the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti.

PUSH TUUL DRIVE PROTEST KILLING The Accorsi family, bereft of father, lives in a small frame house AFTER CHI. MEET TOILERS IN BLAST at the end of a muddy little back street known as Elbe Ave., Staten Island.

Mrs. Accorsi, 35 years old, was Forty Organizations at Speedup Murdered 3 surrounded by her three small children, Carolina, 9 years, Hernando, 17 months, and Louis, 6 months.

They have been living on Staten BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 22 .-- Work-Island since April, 1928, when they ers of Maynard will protest against left the coal fields. tens of thousands of unorganized the murder of three workers last "Accorsi had been out on strike workers in this district, following week by the profit-mad American for a year "and it was misery in the coal fields," Mrs. Accorsi said e successful Trade Union Unity Powder Mill Co., where the three workers lost their lives in an exin Italian. "We came here," she

plosion, and three were seriously gestured at the bare rooms, most injured, through company negli-The killing of the three workers ing at pick and shovel for a conwas the direct result of the vicious tractor Needle Trades Workers' Industrial speed-up at the powder plant, work-

Arrested While at Work. Union, women's organizations, and ers there state. The mass protest left wing groups from A. F. of L. will be held Sunday, November 24, Mrs. Accorsi told how astounded Accorsi was when arrested. "We locals, as well as a number of fra- at Co-operative Hall, Maynard. never dreamed of such a thing. ternal organizations and women's Carl Hacker, New England district Salvatore was not at the demonorganizer of the Communist Party, stration. He worked home fixing the car the whole day," she said. Lived Near Cheswick for Seven

Months After Shooting. "For seven months we lived there

Minor on 5-Year Plan near Cheswick before Salvatore came to New York to look for BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 22 .-- Work- work," she said. "Then he sent for ers of Boston will hear Robert us here." Minor, editor of the Daily Worker, She looked around at her small, ported on the fight of the militant speak on the Five-Year-Plan in bare home. "The owner said we Fishwick. the Soviet Union, Sunday, Novem- got to get out or pay the rent. How ber 24, at 7:30 p. m., at the New can I pay when Salvatore is in jail? International Hall, 42 Wenonah St., Where can we go in the winter, Roxbury. The audience will par- here?"

Boston Workers Hear

and others will speak.

ticipate in the discussion.

Powder Workers

Came Here in 1920.

SOUTH AFRICAN **NEGRO RISING CREATES STIR**

> Guarantee to Britain Impossible: Pravda

PRETORIA, So. Africa, Nov. 22-(Wireless By Inprecorr) PRAGUE, Nov. 22.—The German Communist deputy, Pieck, has been Communist deputy, Pieck, has been PRETORIA, So. Africa, Nov. 22— Great alarm prevails in imperialist circles at the "revelations" of Os-minute of "interview" of the prevails of wald Pirow, minister of "justice" concerning the scope and nature of

native unrest against British domination and for a native republic. Pirow claims that the Communist International, its section in South Africa, the African National Congress, the Natal Industrial and Commercial Workers Union, the League of African Rights, and the International League Against Imperialism, are all "implicated." To check the

movement, Pirow could think of nothing but a more rigorous "riotous assemblies" law.

STRIKE GARY Moscow reports by the Associated Press Thursday quoted the "Pravda' terday in her small home from as saying that while it does not lutionary movement are the ex- The above dispatch from Moscow which she has been threatened with know who the leaders of the Negro ministers in the old counter-revolu- shows clearly the link between the eviction, how her husband went to workers of South Africa are, who ionary government of Simon Pet- plotters in the Ukraine and the U. work "with pick and shovel" last are fighting British imperialism, the possibility is, of course, that they are Communists. In addition, Pravda is quoted as saying that Arthur Henderson, foreign secretary of the "la-9 in Pittsburgh charged with the thinks the Soviet government can bor" government, is mistaken if he guarantee the security of British imperialism in colonial countries where oppressed nationalities are revolting against oppression. The report quotes Pravda as point-

ing out that the Soviet Power will not make capitulations in the new agreement with Britain, and will especially avoid any committments binding it to answer for the activities of the Communist Interna-

tional. The crisis in India, South Africa, Palestine and all Arab countries, shows the British empire faces a mighty revolutionary movement.

> T. U. U. L. BOARD SEES BIG FIGHT SOON IN MINES.

(Continued from Page One) ica is more than just a fight for of the furniture having already been the union trassury," reported Wil- day. In addition to the regular removed, "and Salvatore was work- liem Z. Foster, general secretary of work, the girls are compelled to the Luegue, and recently returned clean up the tables before they

of the National Miners Union. "The minutes and an hour, for which they coal operators outside of Illinois are are not paid. supporting Lewis, international peculiarly Illinois operators, is the places until they recuperate. Fishwick machine of the U.M.W.A. are gradually showing their hand as

the real principals behind the Lewis and Fishwick groups.

including Howatt, have rallied to The miners are rallying in num-

bers to the National Miners Union. and this fight between the bureaucrats in the U.M.W.A. has exposed both the Lewis and Fishwick groups

Mrs. Accorsi said her husband



Shebaqua Lumber Workers SHEBAQUA, ONT. Spread Strike in Ontario

(By a Worker Correspondent) | pulp are in proportion. PORT ARTHUR, Ontario, (By The men are sleeping in old camps Mail) .- Four hundred lumber work- in farm houses, and a number of ers have now been on strike for them have been brought to Port Arnearly four weeks. Another two thur where they are being fed by the hundred came out last weekend union.

making a total of six hundred in The camps involved are operated all. They are led by the Lumber by the T. Falls Co. of Shebaqua, Shebandowan, Mabella and Ross-Workers' Industrial Union. The men are demanding five dol- mere, also two camps operated relars a double cord of eight foot pulp- spectively by Nelson of Shebandowwood or fifty dollars a month and an, and Don Clake at Pigeon River. board. In average timber in some The Lumber Workers' Industrial of the union is being manifested by ases cutting is by the stick. Here Union of Canada is rapidly spread- the bosses in the Shebaqua lumber he demand is four cents an eight ing the strike to all camps not pay- strike. On one occasion police were oot stick. Demands for sixteen foot ing the union scale.

BUILDING BOSSES MINERS' UNION PLAN WAGE CUTS **FIGHTS VERDICT**

Union Heads Sell Out 3 Young Workers Face had announced that he would "fix all union delegates," had police at to Big Contractors 10 Year Sentences

the discharge of 100 girl workers (Continued from Page One) at the Queen Anne candy factory

here, after 25 of the girls had attended a mass meeting called by the Young Communist League on Monto crush the mass struggles of workday, a strike broke out in the plant. ers that are developing.

The strike is expected to spread "We do not want more, but less to all departments of the plant, which employs 400 girls. The Commerce, speaking of the crisis Trade Union Unity League is lead-

CANDY PLANT

GARY, Ind., Nov. 22 .- Following

Ethel Stevens, members of the Young Communist League, were arrested during a shop-gate meeting on November 13. A charge of rioting was made against the two, and after being held incommunicado for

supposedly eight and a half hour from the Illinois state convention leave, which takes them between 45

The speed-up is so fierce that president of the U.M.W.A., and very often girls faint in their seats against them, as the agent of the and are compelled to remain in their

The fight is very bitter. It has the working force has recently been been taken into the courts, injunc- reduced from 800 to 400, and the tions are sought and the operators remaining workers have been forced to do the work of those who were laid off.

Coal Mines; N. M. U.

(Continued from Page One) nions of the A. F. of L. that they two members of the Young Commuwill aid the bosses in their attempt nist League of Cleveland, were Wednesday found guilty by a jury in Common Pleas court in St. Clairs- flank attacks. They are saying that ville, Ohio, which rendered its verbuilding," demands the Journal of dict after "deliberating" fully eleven

IN THE SHOPS

minutes. As a result Guynn and the other years imprisonment each and fines bund IWW, etc. of \$5,000. They were arrested for speaking at an August 1 anti-war

demonstration in Martins Ferry, Ohio, a town dominated completely by the steel and coal barons. Attack On Workers. "The conviction of Guynn," the N.

M. U. statement said, "is part of the employers' nation-wide offensive present were the leading enemies against the workers, which is being half. of the building workers, all of whom accompanied by increasing speed-up methods, sharp wage cuts and vicious attacks on the drive to organize the thousands of unorganized

at Hoover's drive against the Amer- workers thruout the country. "This organizer is hated by the coal operators especially in West Virginia and Ohio, where since the birth of the National Miners' Union, he has been in the forefront in the

fight to organize the miners in the gun-ruled towns of the coal barons. General Terror Drive. "This verdict," the N.M.U. state-

ment says, "is the latest link in the bosses' chain-Gastonia, where seven Mo.; Frank H. Smith, president of members of the working class face tc ms as high as 20 years for at-

Chicago; Harry H. Culver, presi- tempting to organize the southern dent of the National Association cotton mill workers; Woodlawn, Pa., where three workers go to prison for of Real Estate Boards, Culver City, "The old "progressive' elements, Strikes Start in Illinois Cal.; Wilford Kurth, former presi- five years on Nov. 26 for trying to ers work 65 hours a week and earn dent of the National Board of Fire organize the workers of the Jones the miserable wage of \$11. Underwriters, New York; Freder- & Laughlin steel plants; Cheswick,

LUMBER TOILERS STRIKE SOLID

Are Led by Fighting Industrial Union

(By a Worker Correspondent) PORT ARTHUR, Ontario, (By Mail).-The greatest fear and hatred at Shebaqua station in the hopes of scaring the pickets into inactivity on another false rumor spread about the beating up of scabs. There haven't been any beating up of scabs, it hasn't been necessary; as fast as men come down from Winnipeg and other distant points they oin the strike.

On another occasion U. Aho, who his camp.

Just the same three delegates made the necessary ten mile walk through the swamps and the camp came out 100 per cent.

The jobbers, unable to defeat the men by direct action are trying the strike would be justified if it was general, that it is house pulling out one or two camps as they fill As a result Guynn and the other two defendants face sentences of 10 up as fast as they are pulled, that the men should join with the mori-

They even got a stool pigeon to represent himself as a striker, enter a strikers' meeting and try to undermine the moral of the men.

All these little tricks are in vain, however. The men are standing solid. They stand firm behind the Lumber Workers' Industrial Union of Canada in its fight on their be-

Slavs, Finns and Anglo Saxons are united behind the strike committee and answer the strike call as fast as it reaches them.

A new spirit of militancy is abroad among the lumber workers today. Forward to 100 per cent organization in the Lumber Workers' Industrial Union of Canada .-- J. C.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Rayon Toilers Attend Meets of New Union

(Continued from Page One) than \$6 a week. The textile work-

They live in company owned ick J. Reimer, president of the Pa., where Salvatore Accorsi, an houses, are forced through economic American Board of Builders' Asso- Italian coal miner faces death in circumstances to buy their grociation, Orange, N. J.; Samuel Eck- the electric chair on framed up ceries and clothes in company els, president of the American State charges of killing a coal and iron po- stores. It is not uncommon to see and five-day week, relief for unem- Highways' Association, Harrisburg, liceman after a Sacco-Vanzetti mem- workers receive empty wage packets, as they are in debt to the com pany. 12th Anniversary Meet. These workers were able to hear for the first time of the seven-hour day and five-day work week of the workers in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and of the political and economic program of the National Textile Workers' Union when Ben Wells and Joe Carr spoke here at a celebration of the Twelfth Anniversary of the Bolshevik revoution.

meets, one of the leading capitalist ing the struggle. sheets in the country. They indi-It was in front of the Queen cate that the crisis in the building Anne factory that Sam Chappa and industry should be approached by a slash of wages.

seven hours, they were released on \$500 bail. Workers at the plant responded to a protest meeting against police terrorism.

Wages in the Queen Anne plant range from \$6 to \$15 a week, for a

Through the "efficiency" schemes

(Continued from Page One)

Cheered at UMW Loc.

wage slashings. The following contractors present

ican toilers have been propagandizing for low wages, and will now be assured the support of the building trades misleaders in the A. F. of

Those present were: T. T. Flagler, American Association of General Contractors, Atlanta, Ga.; Sam Hotchkiss, president of the National Association of Builders' Exchanges, St. Joseph, the Portland Cement Association,

The building bosses present at Hoover's conference reported that building has dropped 9 per cent over last year throughout the United States, and outlined their plan of wage reductions. Among the building capitalists personally have carried on bitter

otherwise, of the N. T. W. I. U. in its struggles, and for the building of a workers' defense corps to protect the militant workers against the gangsters of the right wing fakirs.

After hearing a report from a delegate from the southern Illinois mine fields, the conference went on record for aiding the National Miners' Union.

In the plans for the organization tom Up-at the Enterprises! drive of the T. U. U. L. in Illinois

llv and

RESPONSE TO SOUTHERN WORKERS APPEAL FOR DAILY MUSTGROW!

Daily Worker Must Be Rushed South as Mill and fired. Collecting Funds. **Toilers' Struggles Sharpen**

(Continued from Page One) the southern workers that they will not be fighting their fight against

slavery and terror without the sup	port of other workers, are.
Anna Lokaites, Piitsburgh, Pa 1.70 Pazar, Detroit, Mich	Section 1 Union 10F, N. 1, C., Dr. Snyder, Kansas City, Mo., R. Fletcher, Flushing, N. Y., Edith Koyass, Liberty, N. Y., Leo Conrad, Wilwaukee, Wisc. Anonymous H. D. Davis, Memphis, Tenn., J. K. Styler, Chicago, Ill. Edith Kovass, Liverty, N. Y., Night Workers Unit, Section N. Y. C. F. N. Y. C., Mary S. Dentral, Islip, N. Y. Frank Gew, Detroit, Mich. Section 1 Unit 2R, N. Y. C., Section 1 Unit 2R, N. Y. C., Section 1 Unit 3F, N. Y. C., John Porttle, Royal Oak, Mich, Matti Tenbunen, Poplar, Wisc. Zenan Stasulis, Elizabeth, N. J. J. Laasala, W. Warbaum, Mas Edward Schnehelen, Phila., Pa, H. Wickers, White Plains, N. J. Anna Kmisela, Cleveland, O., M. Fechesly, Fittsburgh, Pa.,

Name Address

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

Wewish to (name of organization adopt a mill village, and see that the workers there are supplied with the Daily Worker regularly. Address:

City and State ...

came to this land in 1920-after Build Up the United Front of having served during the World the Working Class From the Bot-War in the Italian army. "He came tom Up-at the Enterprises! back to Italy over two years ago,

is the holding of the District Con-ference of the T. U. U. L. in the daughter, Carolina, to America to latter part of December or the early the coal fields." part of January.

Build Up the United Front of said the Working Class From the Bot-

The Accorsi case grew out of the

day.

miners in the various mines. The National Miners Union will work Mrs. Accorsi is alone in this land to spread the strike, and will keep

all her relatives are in Italy, she in view the demand for the six-hour day and five-day week. A terrific unemployment situation

Cheswick meeting in which 2,000 in the Illinois mines exists, and miners demonstrated against the grows worse, the board found. About execution of Sacco and Vanzetti, helf the miners are jobless. Many Tear gas bombs, cavalry charges by miners, displaced by the introduction the police, and swinging maces broke of machinery, and the speed-up, up the meeting, and injured severely a number of miners and their wives. Now that the auto factories are dis-Downey, who was indiscriminately charging thousands, these miners clubbing all whom he met, was sur- tend to drift back to their home prised by one of the miners who centers and add to the misery that turned on him after being struck, will prevail there during winter.

The union will work out a real ent.

campaign for unemployed relief at Gerry Allard, of the N.M.U., The International Labor Defense the expense of the state and the spoke in spite of the protest of the is taking over the care of the Ac- coal operators. It may involve officials, told of Lewis's betrayals, corsi family, in addition to sending dramatic parads of the unemployed, and explained the policies of the all sections of the building industry. them the regular \$20 monthly sent marching upon the state capital. It National Miners Union, for mass to all families of class war prisoners will certainly be the task of the meetings of the miners at each mine working miners to force, under the at which all grievances should be by the I.L.D. The International Labor Defense leadership of the N.M.U., their de- discussed, and demands made on the

has organized "Save Accorsi" com- mands for relief of the unemployed company. If the bosses refuse, the mittees in West Pennsylvania among upon the coal companies. The N.M.U. was criticised at the next mine, and call out the workers the coal miners and steel workers, to work in conjunction with the I.L.D. board meeting for having too loose there.

branches. Funds are being sent to an organization. The ideal of the The miners cheered Allard. They save Accorsi and for his family, to T.U.U.L. is for close knit locals, the national office of the Interna- with permanent membership and equalized the work among the the present economic depression, maining open, mostly on accessory 2.50 tional Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th responsible officials, responsible not miners. A large number of men Hoover has asked Julius H. Barnes, St., room 402, New York City. An only to the miners who elect them, from nearby mines were present at chairman of the board of the United a week save Accorsi on a mass basis. By they are part of a larger movement. Jan. 8, many conferences are planned Delegation to Pittsburgh. nationally to build the I.L.D. to save The T.U.U.L. executive board is Accorsi and the many other class- sending representatives to the Na- here. war prisoners in the U. S. A. to- tional Miners Union national execu-

tive board meeting today and tomorrow in Pittsburgh. The miners' Newark, N. J. Workers union board meeting will have the chairman refused to put it to a followed by a recession in general



NEWARK. N. J., Nov. 22 .- Fred day and the five-day week, of com-Beal will tell the workers of New- bating unemployment and forcing ark of the struggle of the southern relief from the operators and the mill workers against slavery and state for the jobless men. It will be terror, when he addresses a mass urged by the T.U.U.L. to strengthen meeting to be held on Sunday, Nov. and unify its organization.

24, at 3 p. m., at Krueger's Audi-In the opinion of the T.U.U.L. the miners. torium, Belmont near Springfield. national board, the N.M.U. board Another speaker at the meeting will be Vera Bush, organizer in the two most important areas of strug- sary, and preceding this, a series of South for the National Textile gle, of the Illinois and anthracite anthracite conferences.

Workers' Union. Build Up the United Front of tom Up-at the Enterprises!

in the eyes of the miners. Struggle Developing. The miners' struggle through the

rest periods in every hour, etc. N.M.U. will start around the local demands and grievances of the

BUCKNER, Ill., Nov. 22 .- Na- Berresford, president of the Ameri- build the National Miners' Union." tional Miners Union forces are can Engineering Council, Washingmobilized to lead the strike of 800 ton, and W. M. Wood of the Amerimen in the Old Ben Coal Co. Mine can Institute of Steel Construction, 14 here unless the bosses grant the Decatur, Ill.

demands made at a meeting Tues-A. Trieschmann, president of the day. The meeting was addressed by home modernizing bureau of the the U.M.W.A. officials, after the National Building Industries, Chimine had cut the wages of the top cago; D. T. Riffe, president of the men and a walk-out had taken place. National Building Trades Employ-The U.M.W.A. sub-district vice ers' Association, Pittsburgh, and A. president, Belcher, spoke in the name M. Lewin, president of the Retail of the Lewis faction and asked the Lumber Dealers' Association, Cinmen to go back to work. They re- cinnati.

The building Trades Employers' fused. Then he introduced a resolution supporting Lewis. He got Association is the foremost strikeonly 3 votes out of 300 miners pres- breaking and wage-cutting body in the building industry. It received

promises of co-operation from Hoover and the labor fakirs in its program of reduction of wages in will result in spite of the big betrayal by William L. Hutcheson, president of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, who spoke for the building miners should strike, march to the trades misleaders at Hoover's conference.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 22 .- Recog. assembly plant. Other Ford plants voted to strike unless the company nizing the permanent character of have closed. The Ford plants re-

Italian bureau of the I.L.D. has been but recognizing through regular re- the meeting, and declared their States Chamber of Commerce to formed which is placing the fight to ports and per capita payments that solidarity with any strike in Old organize a standing body of imper-Ben. A motion carried to elect ialists to consider unemployment and committees to visit all the other Old production decline.

Ben mines in case the strike starts "A decline in the building indus

A motion was made to stop the pointed out Barnes. "It seems to check-off, and declare the local part be true that every recession in the of the National Miners Union. The building construction industry is

vote and the miners will, if reecesbusiness.' sary, fight at the next meeting to elect officials who will put motions of the rank and file to vote.

in their plans.

MEETS.

Belcher did not dare take the textiles, oil and coal. platform to answer Allard, which The United States Chamber of indicates he has no answer.

must make central points, as the thracite convention of miners neces-

districts. A great mobilization of (Editors Note: Important deci-

forces must take place in the anthra- sions of the T.U.U.L. national board Action will be taken against cite, where the U.M.W.A. contract on other industries will be treated members of the Food Workers' the Working Class From the Bot- expires in Sept., 1930, and a ter- in articles to follow in other issues Fraction absent from the meeting rific struggle is certain, with the of the Daily Worker). at 133 W. 51st St. tonight.

ployment, against the check-off now Pa.; E. L. Carpenter, president of orial meeting was broken up by them taken from their wages and given to the U.M.W.A., no discrimination, Minneapolis; F. W. Reimers, presi-"The verdict of

"The verdict of the coal and steel dent of the Southern Pine Associa- bosses' jury," the statement contion, Hammond, La.; Arthur W. cludes, "will not stop the fight to



Ford's Wage Talk Is

(Continued from Page One) chief issue. Some of them declared that it would be very difficult for them to keep up the present wages and maintain the relative labor enrolment."

on drastic cuts and reduction of will tell the workers the object of forces. Ford issued a statement Hoffman's visit to Danville. He saying that higher wages "as a will receive a hot time on Sunday principle" would by a good idea. after the workers have heard the Meanwhile, over 30,000 Ford workers have been fired during the past month in Detroit plants; 800 were laid off indefinitely by Amory Af-

Build Up the United Front of ton, manager of the Denver Ford the Working Class From the Bot-

ville and Elizabethton, Tenn.

work, operate only two to five days

In many instances, Ford workers receiving \$6.00 a day were fired and other workers hired to take their place at \$5.000 a day.

Ford's statement on wages is a cry started a year ago in October," part of the Hoover propaganda scheme to enable the bosses to proceed with the wage cutting campaign agreed upon at the crisis

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and Barnes declared that the depres- John L. Lewis, president of the sion had hit all the basic industries United Mine Workers, when ques-

such as steel, building, shipbuilding, tioned by capitalist reporters on the Ford wage statement, expressed surprise at any mention of raise in Commerce has followed a consistent wages because they had entered into

policy of speeding up the individual the fascist agreement with the U.M.W.A. misleading and betraying workers production and lowering of leading strike-breaking corporations wages. They are now united with of the country in which they whole-The T.U.U.L. considers an an- the American Federation of Labor heartedly promised to smash strikes

and resist any action on the part of the workers for a betterment of FOOD WORKERS FRACTION their conditions.

The working class cannot simple iny hold of the ready-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpose, ... This new Commune (Paris Commune) breaks the modern state power....Marx.

Will Expose Hoffman.

The Virginia Association of Labor Unions and the Piedmont Organizing Council of North Carolina Screen Hiding Layoffs are holding a mass meeting in Danville, Virginia, on Sunday, the 24th, they will have Hoffman of the U. T. W. as the main speaker. The N. T. W. U. will counteract this by a wide distribution of leaflets, and a mass meeting on Saturday, the 23rd, with Hugo Oehler, Benn Wells All of the bosses present insisted and Dewey Martin as speakers, who role he played in the Marion massacre, and the sell-out in Green-

tom Up-at the Enterprises!



Backaches arising from stooping or reclining often mean kidneys need help. Aid them by avoiding meats, spicy foods, liquor, and take Santal Midycapsules. They also help irregular, scanty or burning passages and night rising from bladder weakness. Genuine bear sig-SANTA

> GET YOUR COSTUME

For the Dec. 6 **NEW MASSES** BALL

Midy Dr.L.Midy



conference yesterday.

[Page Four

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PARTY LIFE

STATEMENT OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION ON THE EXPULSION OF COHEN AND GERSON.

The District Control Commission of the Communist Party (New York) has had before it the case of S. C. Cohen and D. Gerson. These two have joined the Lovestone group and are active agitators and propagandists for the renegade opportunist group. In view of the fact that they are now not only agitating in the streets against the Party but are carrying their agitation in mass organizations, it is necessary that the Control Commission point out to all Party members and to revolutionary workers the character of these two former members whom it expels from its ranks.

Cohen and Gerson have on previous occasions broken Party discipline and while formally acknowledging that they have bene in error, have nevertheless continued to carry on their own policies against the line of the Party.

In their activities in the cooperative with which they have been associated in leading capacities, they have followed a thorough-going opportunist line, working in the cooperatives without regard to the fact of the limitations of cooperatives under capitalism and particularly in failing to connect up the cooperatives with the class struggle.

Cohen and Gerson have ignored the experiences which the Party itself has gained in the work in the cooperatives and have shown a reckless, adventuristic policy in their work.

They have maintained a bureaucratic attitude and an open disregard of the welfare of the members. They opposed the line which the Party has worked out in regard to real-estate cooperatives. If their line had been followed as against that of the Party, it would have brought disastrous results to the organization involved. It is a characteristic of these two opportunists that now in the general line of the Party they should find themselves in the ranks of those who are fighting against the Comintern and against the Communist Party.

The Party warns non-Party members against these reckless, adventuristic, opportunist elements. Such individuals, such reformists, have no place in the ranks of the vanguard of the proletariat. The Party warns all revolutionary workers that these two with the rest of the Lovestoneites, will continue to sabotage and disrupt and carry on their opportunitic activities to the detriment of the workers and organizations concerned. This is already shown in th group meetings which they have held and the policies which they are adopting at such group meetings. Adopting measures to demoralize and create chaos in the situation which has been improving despite the line and wishes of these renegades.

This work is in accord with the policy of establishing an independent anti-proletarian party that is a tool of American imperialism. DISTRICT CONTROL COMMISSION, COMMUNIST PARTY

(New York). LEO HOFBAUER, Chairman, J. L. PERILLA, Secretary.

THE CURE FOR BUREAUCRACY IN OUR PARTY

Self-criticism, Party Democracy, Proletarianization

Two comrades are supposed to be able to do certain technical work, class struggle "movies." One has long been trying to get our Party[•] to develop this work as an important task. Factionalism prevented his idea receiving attention. But it did not prevent the employment of an incompetent comrade in this line by a certain sympathetic organization, doing little or nothing over a long period.

The only way the comrade who had ability could put it to service for the movement was by working alone, giving every spare hour and penny to it. Since at the end results are remunerative, he is giving half to Soviet industrialization and half to our Party. But the functionary bureaucratically sought to fight against the work of the other comrade, and at last he took a chance, expecting to shelter himself with Party authority.

For at a mass affair where the "jurisdiction" of the sympathetic organization prevailed, and the volunteer worker wanted to participate, the functionary refused, and actually had the other comrade arrested!

The bureaucrat puts forth the excuse that all results must go to his particular organization, but since it was not a question of taking anything away from, but of adding to the results, the excuse is questionable.

Incidentally, being beyond actual work himself, he hired a technician to do his work at the affair, while he played the grand master of ceremonies.

The bureaucrat may put forth other excuses, but no worship of formalities must shelter one who so abuses his position as to discourage proletarian initiative and the spirit of volunteer work for Communism. "Fight bureaucracy" is not directed against an abstraction, but concrete evils and cases. Here is one and the Party must sharply deal with it.



WHITHER SANDINO?

By ALBERT MOREAU.

O^N July 2nd of this year, General Augusto Sandino, head of the Nicaraguan Army of Liberation, reached Vera Cruz, Mexico, and made a statement to the effect that General Estrada was left behind to continue the struggle against American intervention and for the independence of Nicaragua. Since then, the readers of the Daily Worker have undoubtedly asked themselves: "Whither Sandino?"

Immediately following the occupation of Nicaragua by American marines ordered by Coolidge in the early part of 1927, Augusto Sandino, a Nicaraguan patriot, ably organized an army of workers and peasants, who, with bayonets and machine guns declared themselves in open revolt against the Yankee invaders and their lackeys, the Liberals and Conservatives.

The latter were then engaged in a strife for power, both groups promising to best serve the interests of the American imperialist government in Nicaragua.

In spite of the modern methods of warfare used by Coolidge, airplanes, gas bombs, machine guns and cannon, the Army of Liberation under Sandino heroically resisted the attacks of the vandals. The clarion call for an armed insurrection against the internal and foreign enemies of the workers and peasants of Nicaragua sounded all over the republic and found its echo ir all the Latin-American countries. The oppressed masses of Latin-America saw in this rebellion one of the effective means to fight Yankee imperialism that tries to rob them of the last vestige of freedom. The army was swelled with fighters from almost every country of the continent. Latin-America received the first blow when Sandino Issued a call to all Latin-American governments inviting them to a conference proposed by him to be held in Buenos Aires for the purpose of discussing the project of the construction of the Nicaraguan Canal.

As expected, none of the governments made a reply to the call. Why did Sandino choose Buenos Aires as the seat for the conference? Presumably, he persisted on the illusion that President Irigoyen of Argentine fights imperialism. This, of course, was his second departure from reality. What are the causes which led him ultimately to believe and hope that such a conference of the puppet governments could solve the problems of Nicaragua? If such conference were held, it would be because Wall Street wished it, and relied on it giving Latin-American sanction to the canal.

Since its inception, the Army of Liberation led by Sandino did not have a program of action. While we again reiterate that the armed resistance against the imperialist vandals is an effective means to obtain the emancipation, the fallacy lies in the traditional ideology which looks up at an individual as the "hero" and the "master" of the destines of the people.

MORE THAN MILITARY ACTION NEEDED.



(Continued.)

At first Mishka was unwilling to pay the high price asked for bread, and went around pricing it from stall to stall, like a mujik pricing a horse. But the price was everywhere the same. He was terribly hungry, and the sight of all the loaves displayed on the stalls made him hungrier. He took a last look at his thousand-ruble note, and bought a big piece of wheaten bread. He ate half of it, felt heavy and swollen wide, and thought languidly:

"That's enough, I'll eat the rest tomorrow."

A mujik was carried by on a stretcher.

Mishka saw the blond beard, the blue trousers, the naked blackened heels, felt the burden of the others' suffering on his own shoulders, grieved over the dead man:

"I have luck: he's dead, and I'm going ahead on the train..." Behind the station sat mujiks, women, old men, young girlsthe whole famine-stricken herd of them. Mishka tried to start a conversation with two of the mujiks:

The mujiks made no answer.

Mishka got angry.

"Why don't you say anything?"

Then one of the mujiks said:

"Don't bother us, boy. We have our own troubles without you. . . ." And the other added:

"Four days we've been waiting around this damn place. Itdoesn't make you feel like chattering. . . ."

Then Mishka said, like a regular grown-up mujik:

"I've waited around as much as you; I stayed all night alone on

"How did you happen to do that?"

"I did it because I had to."

"You don't know what you're babbling about yourself."

Mishka straightened his old cap on his head, and launched into his tale: how his comrades had deserted him, how he had spent the the whole night alone on the steppe, and then another night in a signal hut, all alone, no one with him at all. Then he had come across the engine driver, Comrade Kondratyev. He had taken him on his engine, given him tea out of his kettle, and a piece of bread to eat. If there were more men like that, every one would reach his goal.

Mishka spoke tranquilly, in a firm confident voice that made him seem bigger than he was. The mujiks listened attentively. Those sitting in the rear drew nearer; they looked into the speaker's face. The boy, satisfied and at case because of the bread he had eaten, swung his stockings as he talked, and stood there in the midst of the mujiks like a little preacher, strengthening men's fiath for their long unending journey.

Carried away by the general attention, Mishka began to brag. "Now I'm going to sit in the engine."

- "In what engine?"
- "Comrade Kondratyev's."
- And off he went. He looked back at the mujiks and thought:

"They all envy me all right."

Two engines were shunting around, whistling piercingly. Cars were coupled to the engines, buffers clanged. The thin piping of the switchman's whistles mingled with the noise of the engines. Seeing a conductor standing with two bottles in his belt, Mishka asked him:

"Where's this engine going, comrade?"

"To the devil's grandmother."

"Nanu?"

"Nanu? Nanu?"

Both laughed. The conductor went on. Mishka remained standing, with his bare feet on the hot rails. A Red Army soldier with a rifle went by, and Mishka thought he would like to have a talk with him as well:

"What's the time now, comrade?"

"What would you like it to be?" "Is it two yet?"

"It is," said the Red Army soldier, "two big ones and three little

ones."

Mishka didn't get angry. They joked with him, and he joked, with them too. Yesterday he had been a little freighteed, but nov he had eaten, and he felt better. How fine it would be if he had a big

But disciplinary action is only one method of fighting bureaucracy. Self criticism is one of the best methods. There is or should be a Party fraction in this sympathetic organization. What was it doing to allow incompetence to go unchallenged for years? Has it no feeling of responsibility to the interests of the workers? Or only to shield a misplaced Nepman?

There are many other such cases, and none must be spared by genuine inner Party democracy. The worker members of our Party must understand now that the leadership welcomes the most thorough-going democratic expression, and is anxious to draw proletarians into direction of Party and mass work. These methods are the way to fight bureaucracy.

BIDS FOR AGREEMENT ON SOCIALIST RIVALRY.

Unit 1F, Section 2, District 2, after discussion of the Control Committee Plenum, accepts and endorses the Theses adopted at the Plenum and welcomes the disappearance of factionalism as a result of the acceptance by our Party of the line of the Communist International. The unit welcomes the expulsion of the Lovestone opportunists.

We instruct the Unit Executive to draw up, in cooperation with the Section Bureau an agreement with some other unit for socialist rivalry, on the basis of carrying out the practical daily tasks of the Unit in: (1) reaching and organizing the factory workers of our territory for the struggle against rationalization and for defense of the Soviet Union; (2) in activizing ou. comrades in trade union work; (3) in reaching and organizing Negro workers, working women and youth; and (4) in securing new members for our Party from factory workers. ROSE DEISS, Organizer.

The Socialist Party's Next Step.

By NAT KAPLAN.

"I am not absolutely against changing the name of our party," said Norman Thomas, "but I put myself in the position of a young lady. I would fain change my name, but before doing so I would want to know something about the gentleman. I would at least want to know his name."

The fact of the matter is that Norman Thomas knew the name of the "gentleman" he was "offering himself" to. The day after the New York municipal elections Thomas already proposed that the socialist party take its next step towards still further degenration into a third capitalist party. He proposed an immediate marriage with the pettybourgeois Dewey group, with the bourgeois N. Y. Telegram, etc.

The N. Y. Telegram which had supported Thomas throughout the campaign, quoted him the day after election (Nov. 6) as announcing: (1) "That the socialist party will be reorganized and overhauled once more into a working machine after rusting for more than a decade. (2) That he has been chosen as the principal mechanic. And the model upon which the new party is to be patterned by Thomas will be the British Labor Party."

When Morris Hillquit objected to this immediate marriage, he did not do so because he stood for a real workingclass party based on "pure socialist principles." Norman Thomas and Hillquit are fully satisfied that the socialist party has already degenerated into a third capitalist party, into an effective tool for American imperialism. That is why the S. P. convention in 1928 dropped the class struggle pledge from its application card. That is why its organizational form was changed from a membership organization into a ward organization of voters.

In Milwaukee and Reading the S. P. has proven to the bourgeoisie that, just like MacDonald in England, it makes the best strikebreaking government against a militant working class. In the New York elections the bourgeoisie was unanimous in welcoming the "constructive criticism" of Thomas. Mr. Hillquit in order to avoid any misunderstanding with his masters on this score makes haste to declare:

TWO YEARS OF COURAGE.

For almost two years the oppressed peoples of the world and the revolutionary proletariat pinned their hopes on Sandino and his brave soldiers. The anti-imperialist forces began to grow. The movement took on a widespread character. The revolutionary workers of the United States did not hesitate to hail the rebellion and gave it unconditional support.

Meanwhile, the state department, notwithstanding the loss incurred by the intervention, was paving the way to put through its program of complete subjugation of the small republic. The marine "supervision" of the elections resulted in a "victory" for Moncada. The internal strife which was never any higher in principle than a hunger for office between the Liberal and the Conservative factions was "fixed" in American style. The National Guard sponsored by the American government to be financed with American capital at the expense of the workers and peasants, was organized. New loans were arranged and finally Dr. Cumberland, an imperialist emissary, concluded his report on the construction of the Nicaraguan Canal and a naval base at the Bay of Fonseca.

All was well for Wall Street, but the forces of Sandino were still dealing severe blows to the American marines and spreading the sentiment of revolt among the oppressed against the treacherous Moncada. Here we must say that the repeated attempts of the agents of

American imperialism to buy Sandino with American gold proved of no avail.

The international character of the Army of Liberation compelled Sandino to see a little clear into the situation. In one of his manifestoes he declared that the independence of Nicaragua can only be obtained with the cooperation of the peoples of Latin-America. He constantly made sharp attacks against the lackey governments serving the interests of Wall Street.

But at the beginning of 1929 the anti-imperialist movement in

"Especially since the war, the socialist movement has broadened out everywhere in its social concepts, methods and types of adherants. Its idealistic appeal for social justice and for international peace, its growing interest in practical work for substantial economic, social and political progress have attracted to it thoughtful men and women of all ranks of society and all degrees of culture."

In other words, since the socialist movement betrayed socialism by supporting the last imperialist war, it has become one of the best instruments of imperialist war preparations, by spreading pacifist illusions, it has become the best supporter of capitalist rationalization which it calls "substantial economic progress," and thus has won the support of the bourgeoisie.

The next step of the S. P. is its complete degeneration into a socialfascist organization, into an instrument that will help every move towards fascism made by the bourgeoisie as the means of quelling the revolutionary movement of the proletariat. The S. P. already shows these social-fascist tendencies. What else is the meaning of the election slogan of the S. P.: "Free the police. Let them do their duty!"? What else is the meaning of the united front of the S. P., capitalist state, and underworld against the working class in the needle trades?

Does Thomas demand a broader base than Hillquit for the next step towards social-fascism? No. That was not the issue between them. Hillquit does not object to merging the S. P. into a broader third capitalist party movement. Says Hillquit: "The socialist party does not claim to be the sole form of political organization of American labor. If organized labor of this country should follow the example of the British workers in forming an independent political party, the American socialists will at all times be ready to merge with it, as their British comrades have merged with the labor party of England."

The genuine anti-imperialist struggle of the masses of Nicaragua was to move on on the basis of a program of concrete aims: distribution of the land to those who till it, to oust the imperialists from the national territory, nationalize the natural resources of the country, to abolish all treaties which bound and enslaved Nicaragua, to establish a Workers' and Peasants' Government. No military struggle can be effective without a program that motivates its onward trend.

The struggle of the oppressed masses of Nicaragua cannot be separated from that of the Latin-American masses who are also dominated by the same foe: American imperialism. Hence, the necessity to include in the program and fight for a Federated Workers' and Peasants' Republics of Latin-America. Sandino had no such program.

A further misstep of Sandino was the appointment of Dr. Zepeda of Mexico as his international representative. Dr. Zepeda is a duplication of Turcios, who betrayed Sandino only a few months ago. They are both agents of Wall Street.

His persistence now to "convince" the Latin-American governments of the urgent necessity for a conference to discuss the construction of the canal points to a change of policy in his struggle which will undoubtedly destroy its original scope. The anti-imperialist movement today cannot have at its head the vacillating elements of petty-bourgeois origin which ultimately betray the very interest of the oppressed masses. The mass basis of the struggle is a prerequisite for the victory against imperialist oppression and for complete independence.

AT THE PARTING OF THE WAYS.

Sandino must now choose between the traitors (no matter their category) and the genuine revolutionary workers and peasants who really fight for their independence. The adoption of an anti-imperialist program is absolutely essential.

Augusto Sandino may fall into an imperialist trap but the movement will go on. We believe the deceptions resulting from the silence following the call for the conference and the betrayal of Turcios should decide him to follow the truly anti-imperialist program of the Frankfort Congress to which he sent his representative.

The final victory of the workers and peasants of Nicaragua will only be obtained with the struggle against the national bourgeoisie and American imperialism, a struggle which is to be led by the Communist Party of Nicaragua. This is the historical mission of the Party.

Hillquit is a much ...ore clever servant of American imperialism. He realizes that his main role is to mislead radicalized workers, that he must guarantee that the flow of the exploited masses away from the two old capitalist parties will be diverted into the channels of social reformism. He will not jeopardize this by a too narrow marriage with the Dewey group. He is waiting for a broader movement towards a third capitalist party which would involve the bureaucracy of the A. F. of L., wider sections of the petty-bourgeoise and even so-called progressives of the old capitalist parties. Hillquit did not hesitate for a moment in jumping on the LaFollette band-wagon in 1924.

The sharp cleavage within the capitalist parties in the Senate on the tariff issue, the increased activity of the Dewey group, the large vote for Thomas in the New York elections, are indications that a movement towards a broader third capitalist party will grow up in the coming period. Historically we have seen third party movements come into being in the U. S. on the crest of an economic depression or crisis. We are now rapidly entering a sharp economic crisis, already reflected by the crash on the stock exchange. The increased misery of the proletariat and the hitting of large sections of the petty-bourgeoise (particularly through the accentuation of the agrarian crisis) will not only manifest itself in the form of big economic struggles on the part of the proletariat, but also in the form of a big swing away from the capitalist parties.

Hillquit is waiting for this opportune moment to "broaden out." His attitude is the same as the elder LaFollette who declared:

"New parties are brought forth from time to time, and groups of men have come forward as their heralds and have been called to leadership and command. But the leaders did not create the party. It was chunk like that to eat every day.

Near the signal hut stood a switchman, his brass whistle in his hand. The whistle was polished and glittering, and the switchman looked approachable, with his big black beard, and his eyes that were not angry.

Mishka went up to him and said, just to pass the time: "Want to buy a knife, comrade?"

"What for?"

"Maybe you can use it for something."

"Well, let's have a look at it."

Before he handed over the knife Mishka picked up a thick piece of wood from the ground.

"Here, cut it, just try. . . . It cuts like a razor!" The switchman tried it—the knife really was sharp.

"You ddin't steal it?"

Mishka was offended: his own knife, that his father had brought back from the war! And if he weren't compelled to, he would never have sold it at any price, because you wouldn't find a knife like that again, especially in these parts . . . even in Buzuluk you couldn't get another like it.

"In what Buzuluk?"

"It's a city-smaller than Samara."

They talked together for a long time.

Mishka did not sell his knife, but there was no hurry about it now. Every now and then he would stretch out his hand for alms;

drawing off his old hat and saying quietly, not at all pitcously: "Give me a piece of bread!"

They shouted at him:

They shouled at him:

"Go to the devile! You dogs don't give us a minute's peace!"

Before, Mishka would have been furious. But now he was not asking out of hunger, not because his entrails were empty and starving, but just to pass the time. He still had a small piece of bread in his pocket, and everything was all right. In one car, however, two mend displayed their goodness of heart: one who was sitting and reading a book threw him an apple core with a big worm in it, and the other gave him a handful of melon seeds. Mishka was delighted with the seeds, ate them shell and all, felt full and heavy and strolled lazily about, never noticing how the day was drawing to a close.

Evening shadows began to fall, lanterns were lit. Near Agitation Point a harmonica was playing.

(To be continued)

the ripe issue of events . . . But if it should come quickly, we may be sure strong leadership will be there." (Autobiography, 1913.)

There is no sudden rush for Hillquit, he wants events to ripen more for the third party movement, he wants the A. F. of L. bureaucracy and "progressives" of the old capitalist parties to be swung into the maelstrom of the movement. Not only that but Hillquit stands for the hegemony of the social fascists in this movement (i.e. the socialist party and the A. F. of L.), he will demand that the name of this third capitalist party shall be "labor party," just like in Great Britain.

Hillquit no doubt already sees himself as an American MacDonald at the head of the American government and helping the bourgeoisie usher in fascism. That is why Hillquit publicly scolded Thomas for prematurely "putting himself in the position of a young lady."

The "left" social reformists (Muste and Company) and the renegades from the Communist Party, Mr. Lovestone and Mr. Cannon, are doing their bit to help the Hillquit strategy. They are also working for the formation of a broad "labor party." organized from above. which can only be a third capitalist party in the present period. Muste will be the medium through which Lovestone and Cannon will be ultimately involved into a united front with Hillquit and Green. It is the logical tactical conclusion of their present policies.

The Communist Party will fight such a third capitalist party, in its efforts to win the workers away from capitalism its main fire will be directed against the bosses' agents—the social reformists and their new allies—the renegades from Communism. More sharply than ever will the Communist Party put forward the tactic of: Class against class!