THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS

For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week



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The Heralds of Fascist Dictatorship

"DOES the Hoover Conference Plan mean that economic power will eventually supersede political power in control of the government?"

This was the question put by the New York Post Friday, placing the question artfully to help the idea along among the masses, sick of capitalist parliament, that something fundamental in the line of change must be made, raising the question without too hasty an approval, but turning the popular mind to fascism, dressed up with demagogy about "economic government" as something superior after all, to "futile politics."

On Friday, Kent, the New York banker, summoned before the Sen-ate Committee, composed of so-called "insurgents" led by Borah, quite clearly announced the impatience of finance capital with capitalist parliamentary forms, reaffirming the statement he made in New York for which he was called to Washington to answer, that while "the country," by which Kent meant finance capital, was in a crisis, "the senate had ceased to function."

In scores of capitalist newspapers the same note of urgency is laid, even though at times not openly, on the need for "extraordinary measures" to "overcome political red tape and delay," and the big initial step to fulfill fascist requirements taken by Hoover's "Economic Conference for Business Advance," was followed up Saturday by Hoover's further declaration that this sort of "capitalist-labor-government" combination would be made a permanent organization. Hence the fascist dictatorship in the guise of a purely "economic conference" already overshadows the United States Congress and the fig-leaf of American "democracy" is withering in the heat of capitalist crisis.

Naturally the windbags of "democracy" led by Borah are taking an attitude of alarmed protest at the charge that parliamentary obstruction on the part of the "insurgent bloc" have anything to do with the crisis, and are complaining at the way the processes of government are being taken out of the hands of "the people's elected representatives."

But these leaders of bourgeois reformism, the Borahs, LaFollettes, Norrises and Nyes are the very ones who, in capitalist parliament, serve as a comouflage for the present capitalist dictatorship. As capitalist politicians they uphold capitalism, and can do no more than quibble about the form of capitalist dictatorship.

The form of capitalist dictatorship is changing precisely because there is a crisis. During "easy" times the dictatorship of the capitalist class is hidden behind election swindles and the gas-factory of capitalist congress and legislatures. The toiling masses are kidded into believing that they "govern themselves" under a "democracy," and the worker who is clubbed by cops on the picket line or pierced by a militia bayonet, is deceived into thinking that, after all, this is something "exceptional," something "un-American."

But such cases are only small crises, in which the actuality of a dictatorship of the capitalist class dispenses with democratic camouflage for the moment to "restore order," i. e., to restore capitalist order and capitalist law.

But in a great crisis the field is widened. The whole paraphernalia of hokum about "democracy" is shoved rudely aside and the capitalist class rules with as direct a force and as brutal a violence as it deems necessary. That nothing is more natively "American" than organized violence against the masses is shown by the way the masses were dragooned into the last World War.

Again there is a deepening of capitalist crisis, a world crisis, and in the middle of the storm is American capitalism. That is why the heralds of fascism are sounding the trumpets of a change in the form of capitalist dictatorship. Not yet abolishing "democratic" forms Hoover is assembling the real rulers of the country in a desperate effort to overcome the crisis. Finance capital is demanding that the working class bear the expenses of an imperialist thrust to gain world markets, to bear wage cuts, more speed-up, longer hours, wider unemployment It is called on to bear not only these, but to stand ready to die in a new world war for the interests of the class which robs and enslaves it.

A period of sharper class struggles is begun. But the capitalist class always will try to deceive the masses. While it will resort to open and direct fascist violence and ignore "democratic forms," it will draw in the "socialists" to parliament and government position to gabble about "democracy" and hold the fig-leaf over naked dictatorship as long as possible. The social reformists become the best instru-ments of capitalism for ushering in fascism.



Workers' League, leading to the National Miners Union Southern conference of marine workers scheduled for January 18-19, was Calls for Fight to Win reported to the National Eccutive Board of the Trade Union Unity Real Demands

League at its last meeting. Not only in the South, where five **Beat UMWA Expulsion** organizers are working in New Orleans, Jacksonville, Savannah, Mobile and other ports, but on the At-New Union Militancy lantic and Pacific Coasts, wide in-Shield Against Firing terest of the seamen particularly is

being displayed, the M. W. L. National secretary, George Mink, told the T. U. U. L. board.

The board passed a resolution for in various localities against local the M. W. L. to pay more attention grievances and against the wishes of to the longshoremen and harbor the United Mine Workers of Amerworkers, thousands of whom are un- ica officials. The members of the organized, and others, in the Inter- National Miners' Union are leading national Longshoremen's Associa- the resistance to speed-up and plaction, and local tugboatmen's organizations, are being mercilessly swindled by the bureaucracies of the old unions, sold out on contracts framed and where the locals of the U. M.

DEFENCE MEETS have the militants expelled. IN SOUTH, DEC. 8

(Continued on Page Three)

Black Hundreds Dismeetings. armed; Defense Units

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 24 .---The International Labor Defense has called its first Southern Distrct Conference for Sunday, December 8, at the National Textile Workers' Uinon Hall, Caldwell and Belmont Sts., Charlotte.

The call points to the reign of terror instituted by the mill companies, as evidenced by lynch attempts, kidnaping, flogging, the murder of Ella May, of the six strikers in Marion, the attacks of Chief of Police Aderholt on the Gastonia

strikers' tent colony, the evident support of all this terror by the state, county and city authorities. It tells of the numerous labor



Bailed Out; In Leaksville CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov 24 .-George Saul, who was arrested Nov. 18 at Mt. Holly, N. C., when a regu-

Geo. Saul Is

lar weekly mass meeting called by the National Textile Workers' Union was raided by the mill bosses' police, was released on bail at 9:30 this morning. He is held on a series of charges, including resisting an officer and possession of a con

cealed weapons Saul is speaking at 7:30 tonight, along with Sophie Melvin, N. T. W. organizer, who has been at Greenville and other South Carolina tex-WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Nov.

tile centers recently, to a meeting of Leaksville Woolen Mill strikers. 24 .- The strike movement continues Mass Picketing.

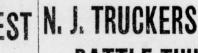
The Leaksville Mill, at Homestead, terday and today at the Rand School. N. C., near Charlotte, has been struck and completely shut down future give promise of uniting the since Nov. 3 at midnight. The 200 workers and progressive citizens in workers of tha tmill belong to the one effective political body, the so ing the demands of the Belleville National Textile Workers' Union, cialist party will meet the situation convention of the N. M. U. before and struck solidly against the at- in a friendly and generous spirit and the miners in these strike territories tempt of the bosses to discharge a will be ready to join," is the basis committee that demanded a lunch of the new policy of alliances against W. A. have not yet taken down the period on each shift. The strike is the workers adopted at the New U. M. W. A. charter and gone over

also against the stretch-out and York convention. to the N. M. U. The rank and file other grievances. defeats every attempt of the Lewis The mill has announced that it or Fishwick machine officials to

vill open with scabs tomorrow, and capitalist lawyer, Morris Hillquit. the strikers are mobilizing for mass This is the observation of the Illinois district office of the N. M. be held today at 3 p. m. at Messemer ately elect a committee to make a U., as stated in a letter recently sent City, N. C., at which Sophie Melvin, bridge with all the petty bourgeois out to be read at all local union Joe Carr and Charles Summey will elements who formed the bulk of the speak.

> Saul's bail was originally set at \$600. When the International Labor anybody else who will help get away Defense raised that, the amount was increased to \$2,000. When the I. L. D. provided the \$2,000 Friday, the money was refused, and the authori-

ties demanded \$5,000.



BATTLE THUGS

Newark Strikers Beat **Off** Attacks

port given to Norman Thomas in the NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 24 .- Unde- last election. "The dignity and terred by the reactionary officials statesmanship of our candidate," of the Chauffeurs and Helpers' said Weldman, "is admittedly above Union, striking produce truck driv-La Guardia."

Several members of the Young and the strikers, Wes Fowler, Del tation by the bosses of scabs and People's Socialist League broke out singing a garbled version of the Both in Newark and in nearby

"Red Flag," very much to the an-noyance of the delegates and the Allentown Men Show

Fascist Third

Party

Detailed steps for the formation of

Norman Thomas sponsored the

vote cast for Thomas in the last

mayoralty election. Also to take in

from the disreputable taint of "so-

ed outright, open capitalist alliances,

with a slight concession to the labor

The vote was 67 for Hillquit's views

and 73 for those of Norman Thomas.

gloated over the capitalist press sup-

leadership of the "socialist" party. ing unemployment.

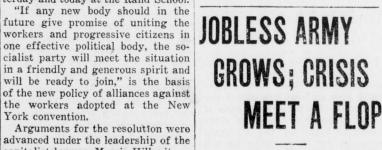
yellow socialist, Louis Waldman, who chief imperialist executive.

cialism."



Chiang Kai-shek, head of the oody Nanking government, tool of

an outright socialist third capitalist the advances made by the Chinese party were taken at the New York 'Socialist" party convention held yesborder.



CONSULATE IN POLISH CITY Linked With Plot to

Overthrow Soviet in Ukraine

China Armies Vanish!

Mukden Admits Loss; Chinese Red Risings

Price 3 Cents

WARSAW, Nov. 24 .- An attack oreign imperialism, who bewails on the Soviet consulate at Lemberg. revolution on the Soviet-Manchurian in which the so-called "Undo Union" of bourgeois National Ukrainians

smashed the consulate windows and destroyed much of the furniture while the Polish police were conveniently "slow," took place Friday, just after news arrived of the arrest in Soviet Ukraine of leaders of a counter-revolutionary organization to overthrow the Soviet government and re-establish capitalism in the Ukraine.

The attack on the Soviet consulate was made by students who are mem-A. F. of L. Works With bers of the Undo Union, an organpicketing. Another meeting is to idea that the party should immedi-big Scab Corporations ization connected with the counterrevolutionists arrested in the Soviet

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 .- Hav- Ukraine, but permitted unhindered ing made a united front between the to plot against the Soviet Union by country's leading imperialists and Polish authorities. The Societ consul the leaders of the American Federa- Labdzinski, fired several shots at tion of Labor against any working the crowd, which was allowed by the class resistence to the mass wage- police to "disappear" before they Every delegate without exception cutting campaign which will proceed showed up.

favored the new alliances. Hiliquit as the result of the economic crisis A large crowd of workers turned wanted the socialist party to assume conferences, Hoover today enlisted out to demonstrate their protest at the governors of all the states in the attack and the counter-revoluthe socialist-fascist, imperialistic character of the British imperialist his drastic attempt to stem the tionary plot. labor party. Norman Thomas want- growing depression.

Every large corporation in the

(Continued on Page Three)

Liar and Counter-Revolutionist.

Concerning the resolution offered country is publishing imaginary figparty idea-if the labor party is ures of projected work for the com- last week in the U. S. senate by willing to accept the petty-bourgeois ing year in order to cover up grow- Senator Copeland, a Tammany democrat of New York, to recognize the Pessimistic reports were laid be- so-cc "d "Ukrainian National Re fore Hoover by the building con- public," a counter-revolutionary or-The convention was opened by the tractors in their meeting with the ganization sheltered in Poland, the The Federated Press states that Cope-

land first claimed his action was (Continued on Page Three)

LONDON, Nov. 24 .- President

the real reason for the naval meet.

Special government publicity

His Majesty's "Labor" govern-

ment, on behalf of British imperial

ism, is preparing to haggle with

United States imperialism for more

warships. MacDonald and his rep-

resentatives will argue that they

ing revolutionary forces in India,

agents will be appointed by Hoover



The district office points out that In all cases the fakers and the (Continued on Page Two)

SPLIT HOFFMAN CASE FROM REST

Legal Juggling Allows Railroading of 50

Spread the Strike.

MARION, N. C., Nov. 24 .- A series of legal quibbles was resorted to by the prosecution yesterday in the case of 54 Marion Manufacturing Co. strikers, to separate Alfred

Hoffman, organizer and expert in the sell-out tactics of the United Textile Workers' Union from the Lewis and Lawrence Hogan, were thugs with militant action. originally charged with rebellion and

(Continued on Page Two)

DIGGERS TO ACT

Be Spread

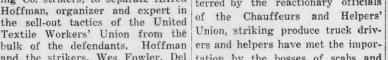
While the reactionary officials of

Construction Section of the

rank and file committees and spread-

the Compressed Air and Subway

T.U.U.L. Urges Strike AFL MISLEADERS



But the time will come when these socialist-fascists can no longer deceive the masses, who through struggle will learn that the only security against capitalist dictatorship, open or concealed, is the dictatorship of the working class. And led by the Communist Party the working class will enter the final fight for power.

Mobilize For Battle!

"INDEPENDENT leadership of mass struggles" is the leading slogan

of the revolutionary unionists of the world since the Fourth World Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions. It is necessary to find the forms and methods by which this slogan is carried into life. It means the most merciless struggle against the traitorous trade union bureaucracy, including that section in the needle trades which calls itself socialist, but is becoming the recognized leader in the developing social-fascism in the United States, uniting openly with the bosses and with Tammany government against the revolutionary unions and against the working class.

To throw back the offensive now being planned by the bosses and the Schlesinger social-fascist "union" against the workers in the dress industry, it is necessary to mobilize the full strength of the workers under the leadership of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union. It is necessary to bring into active struggle the full forces of those thousands of workers who have for many years demonstrated their detestation of the betrayers of the Schlesinger brand. It is necessary to organize every shop into a fighting unit, into a fortress of the revolutionary union, into a center of battle against the bosses and against their agents, the ILGWU clique.

By agreement with the bosses, this gang is arranging for a fake "strike," which is nothing but a scheme to throw the workers into the hands of the open agents of the bosses. This is a "strike" against the workers, organized by the bosses.

What shall be the answer of the NTWIU to this attack by the bosses and their agents? It shall be the answer of struggle. It shall be the answer of every workshop giving to the union another organizer, who with the support of his shop spends his full time at the disposal of the union organization drive. It shall be the answer of a mass organization drive into the unorganized shops. It shall be the answer of strikes on all shops where the bosses try to prevent the unionization of the workers, or who refuse to enforce the conditions of work laid down by the union. It shall be the answer of a drive of the strictest enforcement of conditions in the shops which have agreements with the union. It shall be the answer of ten-fold activity, ten fold fighting spirit, ten-fold determination never to allow the scab agency of Schlesinger & Co. to get their black paws on the dress industry again.

And it shall be the answer of calling all the dressmakers to rally around the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, to build up its shop delegates, to strengthen its committees, and to mobilize the dressmakers for a real general strike, to which the bosses will not agree, of which the bosses will be afraid, and which, when the dressmakers themselves decide it is to take place, will really establish a powerful workers' union in shops which will enforce the union demands, stop the speed-up and wage-cutting which the bosses practice every day by the piece-work system, and make conditions in the dress shops of New York under which the workers can regain their health and strength.

And above all, the workers in the shops must rolly all workers in every shop, no matter what their affiliations or lack of affiliations, to establish a real united front of the workers at the bench. From the shops must come the representatives of the workers, who will be the organizers and leaders of a militant, fighting, victorious dressmakers' section of a militant, fighting, victorious Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union.

The slogans of the day are: Mobilize for Battle! Organize the The united front in the shops! Enforce conditions upon the Union! bosses! Defeat the bosses' agents, the Schlesinger outfit! Prepare for a general forward movement of all dressmakers under the leadership of the NTWIU!

insurrection, as well as rioting and Window Cleaners in resisting an officer.

Active Picketing was in, Judge G. V. Cowper dismissed the rebellion and insurrec-

With active picketing in the window cleaners' strike resumed Satur. day, plans are going forward for

the organization of all building **CALL SUBWAY** service workers into a single industrial union. Tonight at 7 o'clock a meeting of both organized and unorganized building service workers, including window cleaners, porters, floor scrubbers, elevator operators, firemen, etc., will be held in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. The meeting has been called jointly by the Window Cleaners Protective Union, Local 8, and the Amalgamated Building Service Workers Industrial Union.

Workers' Union, the same officials Saturday additional workers have now splitting the sandhogs in Jerabandoned the ranks of the company sey through a jurisdictional dispute, union formed by a group of A. F. refuse to allow the striking subway of L. right wing renegades and came diggers to spread their struggle back to the bonafide union. They throughout the city, the Building brought tales of the demoralization and in the company union ranks and of the swift disillusion that is spreading among those few workers who are still deluded or terrorized into own hands by electing their own

following the betrayal outfit. The Window Cleaners Protective ing the strike. Union is now signing agreements wtih a number of independent firms, subway strikers points out that the providing for real union conditions. union officials are combined with

(Continued on Page Two) (Continued on Page Two)

Giletti, Whom Fascists Would Execute, Urges Aid for Daily al dispute to split the workers, the officials of both locals have played Shows Need to Rush Daily Worker to Mill vantage of the Senior and Palmer Workers of South

We'll digress a little today-and we're not sure it's digressing-in printing the letter of a worker, who, altho he is not a southern toiler will show all militant workers how necessary it is that the Daily Worker be rushed to the mill hands of the South in their fight against slavery and terror.

Mario Giletti is an Italian-born worker, a bitter enemy of the fascist terror which has imprisoned, tortured and murdered* tens of thousands of his fellow-workers in Italy.

It's the same fascist terror which, as the weapon of capitalism, plans to repeat its bloody actions in Italy-this time against the fighting textile workers of the South who are preparing to wage great struggles against the mill bosses, and the capitalist system which enslaves them.

Giletti, by showing you how necessary the Daily Worker was to him to combat the terror against militant workers which planned to hand him over to the fascist executioners, also shows how necessary the Daily Worker is in the fight on the fascist terror of the mill bosses in the South

And what scores of mill workers, what the seven Gastonia class (Continued on Page Three)

Harrison, strikers refused to allow temporary chairman. After the prosecution testimony truckloads of scabs and thugs

and action.'

He requested them not to "repeat brought in from New York to pro- that stuff.

In order to broaden its social-fasceed cist activities every barrier to mem-While Vice-Chancellor Church was bership was let down by the consigning an injunction obtained by vention the Mitchell and Dickerson Truck-

ing Co., a writ which is expected to precede a blanket injunction against the fruit truck strikers, striking

SPLIT SANDHOGS

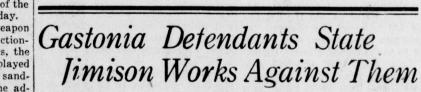
(Continued on Page Two)

(Continued on Page Three)

Egg NJ-NY Members President Hoover, Premier Mac-Donald and the heads of all other of World War are rushing cablegrams ment over the death of Georges

called on all subway construction to split the workers and thus aid Tonight Clemenceau's body, warworkers to take matters into their the bosses, five members of the Comtime premier of France, is being the last ounce of flesh from the depressed Air Workers Union local taken to his burial place in the Ven- feated central powers, for his part 67 of New Jersey are being held for dee, historically the most conserva- in starting the famine in Soviet Rus-Grand Jury in Hudson County, N. tive section of France. He died at sia with his "cordon sanataire" and The call of the T. U. U. L. to the J., charged with having cut a hose- 1:45 this morning of "uremia," a for his permanent hatred of the line carrying compressed air to general poisonous condition of his working class. In death he receives

Clemenceau was noted for his ates at the heads of other capitalferocious insistence on extracting ist governments



Has Taken Bail Meney; Cooperated With stock penitentiaries. Mill Counsel: Protects Lyncher Carpenter

Just before the release on bail of 'played dirty.' We invite reporters framed him on assault charges dur-Louis McLaughlin and W. M. Mc- to come up and find out for them- ing the general needle trades strike Ginnis, the five Gastonia defendants, selves.

then in Mecklinburg County Jail is- "When Mr. Jimison returned from The officials of local 2 ordered sued the following statement on the his 'vacation,' after running away has already enrolled himself in the the members of that local to remain recent action of Attorneys Jimison from the trial before it was over, drive of the International Labor Deat work while the members of the and Neal:

Jersey local struck. The Trade Union Unity League proclaim themselves our friends, and to the right place. He belongs with seven Mineola fur workers from gohas urged all compressed air work-ers to refuse to take part in juris-dictional disputes called by the seep us in jail. It is obvious that to the right place. The belongs when as a mark of friendship they are going to withhold our bail fund and keep us in jail. It is obvious that of Communism, is raising a smokeunion officials, disputes which serve Jimison wants to keep the money, screen to hide his attempt to keep to aid the bosses, but instead, to because he thinks he can get away our bail money. The labor-hating fight both the bosses and the union with it. Since we were incarcerated prosecution, who are openly our misleaders together. The T.U.U.L. in the county jail here, we had a enemies, cry 'Communism.' Our dramed on assault charges during also points out the necessity of a chance to speak to many of his for- 'liberal' friend Jimison withholds our militant industrial union for all mer clients. We say former, be- money and likewise cries 'Commun- 1926 building trades and construction cause they never go back again, and ism.' It reminds us of the story of He was interested in the other workers

we are not the only ones whom he (Continued on Page Three)

British "Labor" Group Up Muste: Militant Arm Imperialism

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Nov. 24 .-- At

a special meeting of the Allentown broadsilk local of the Associated Silk Hoover and Premier MacDonald have Workers of America, the members agreed to make the coming Naval voted the local into the National Conference as secret as possible. The "socialist" party "permits the Textile Workers Union in a body, This is done to hide the struggles for widest latitude of individual opinion and severed all connections with the increased naval armaments, which is Muste group controlled A.S.W.

Some delegates pointed out the The resolution adopted at the widest latitude of action allows meeting shows that the silk workers members of the "socialist" party to of this vicinity are growing rapidly to peddle "peace" lies to cover up more radical and determined to the inside deliberations.

really struggle against the exploita-Clemenceau, Enemy of tion of the silk bosses, who are introducing a form of "stretch out" Labor, Applauded in system and are instituting and Death by State Heads spreading from Paterson, a policy of wage cuts. The resolution also clearly shows

need more gunboats to suppress risthat the rank and file of the Assothe allied pirates in the latest ciated are realizing that the fake Africa, Arabia as well as other Oriprogressive Muste group has nothental colonial countries. A tempoing to give them, and that the milirary alliance against the Soviet tant National Textile Workers Union will also be an object of the Union is their own union, through representatives of the imperialist (Continued on Page Three)

powers at this gathering. **URGES FIGHT FOR** MINEOLA MEN the plaudits of his bandit associ-

> Kurland, Free, Speaks for Those in Jail

Sam Kurland, New York fur worker, is just past 27 years of age, ut two and one-half years of his life has been blighted behind the gray walls of Sing Sing and Com-

He believes a worker should fight for better conditions. So the bosses in 1926.

Kurland, released the other day, he did not consult us, but went to fense and the Needle Trades Work-"Mr. Jimison, Dr. Neal and Co. Carpenter and Bulwinkle. He went ers Industrial Union to save the ing to prison as he did.

> Kurland told of Maurice Malkin and Leo Franklin, fur workers now serving two and one-half to five years in the Comstock pen-also the general needle trades strike of

(Continued on Page Two)

Against Each Other As a result of the rotten craft of condolence to the French governunion tactics, by which the A. F. Trade Union Unity League has of L. misleaders have long served Clemenceau.

members of the New York local 2, body.

who were at work in a caisson under water, in the construction of the

abutments at the Kearney end of the State Highway Bridge Saturday. Making use of the old weapon of the A. F. of L., the jurisdictionthe New York and New Jersey sandlogs against each other, to the ad-

Co., which is constructing the abut-

Following a walkout of members

of local 67 last Thursday, frequent

clashes between the members of the

two locals resulted, egged on by the

ments on the highway bridge.

union misleaders.



Infuriated by the action of scabs union who were railroaded to prison and thugs in attacking strikers on Friday, the strikers determined to and are now out on bail pending resist any further attacks on them. appeal.

for their labor activities in Gastonia

Tickets can be purchased at the the Gastonia prisoners comes up. workers include \$20 a week for the he said. "Otherwise I would have In addition to battling the thugs and scabs in Harrison, they fought scabs The Michigan district conference day shift worker; \$25 for the night had to serve the full time." the N. T. W. U., 104 Fifth Ave., of the I. L. D. will be held in Detroit shift; 40-hour-week for all workers; Room 1707, and the Workers' Bookat the New Trade Union Center, reinstatement of the worker dissquads" of police came to the aid thetic organizations should arrange 4 p. m. J. Louis Engahl, national charged for union activities; no dis-4 p. m. J. Louis Engdahl, national A striking driver, Ray Hutt, told to take boxes at once, as the big secretary of the I. L. D., will attend the conference. Arbold Ziegler, district ILD organizer in Michigan and Raymond rest periods, etc. Bascom, Labor Defender agent and The Fruit and Produce Trade As- N.M.U. Leads Struggle director of the Labor Defender subscription drive for that district, will (Continued from Page One) make a 12-day tour of the state for against the strikers by Governor companies grant the little demands the ILD membership drive and Detom Up-at the Enterprises! in order to stave off action on the fender campaign Their schedule be-The reactionary union misleaders general National Miners' Union de- ginning December 8 includes: Pon-SPLIT HOFFMAN

Hit Welfare Schemes

at Office Workers Union Meet Tonight lauer's defense.

floor is expected.

CAMEO Provident

LILY DAMITA

"Dancer of Barcelona"

'A WONDERFUL NIGHT

ETHEL BARRYMORE THEATRE

7th St., W of B'way. Chick, 9944 Evgs 8:50 Mats Wed & Sat 2:36 Extra Matinee Thurs, (Thanksgiving Day)

JOHN Comedy BIRD & HAND

CASINO B'way & 39th St. Eves. 8:36 Mats. Thur. & Sat. at 2:39

NEW MOON

SCHWAB & MANDEL'S MUSICAL GEM

EVELYN | BOBERT | GUS HERBERT | HALLIDAY | SHY

Plenty of good seats. \$1., \$1.50, \$2, \$2.50

VIVIC REPERTORY 14th St 6th Ave

Eves. \$:30. Mats. Thur., Sat., 2:30 50c. \$1. \$1.50

EVA Le GALLIENNE. Director

Tonight-,"THE SEA GULL" Tomorrow Night-"MLLE, BOURRAT"

Bessler, one of the bosses, attacked

302 E. 12th St. New York the second speaker, Breslauer, after he had finished speaking. The workers present, however, came to Bres-

All Comrades Meet at The bosses were forced to retreat

present in the midst of a strong drive to reach their quota of 2,500 after the strike started. The police and the fact that I was sentenced new members in the drive for 50,000 have been unable to halt picketing to 5 years, twice as long as the new members and a fund of \$50,000 both at night and day. The N.T.W capitalist lay stipulates for my by January 15, when the appeal of demands for the West Park Mill alleged 'crime'-caused my release,"

on three different occasions in Newark Saturday. Each time "riot of the strikebreakers. .

how he had been attacked by two day is only 48 hours off. strikebreakers on Miller St., Newark. He was taken to City Hos- More Illinois Strikes: pital with a fractured jaw.

sociation, the bosses' league, reported that aid had been promised them F. Larson.

meanwhile did their part in aiding mands. The time to strike and tiac, Flint, Saginaw, St. Charles, the capitalist press campaign of spread the strike for the general N. Grand Rapids, Muskegon, Lansing, lies against the strikers, by issuing, M. U. demands is now. Do not per- Ann Harbor and Detroit. thru P. J. Reilly, business agent of mit yourself to be sent back to work Local 308. Teamsters, Chauffeurs pending settlement or on settlement and Helpers' Union, a statement of these small grievances. You must that "no guns are to be carried by strike for the general demands of members of the union who are out the N. M. U."

against it.

Liners Defend Militants.

cept the 'arges, while 60 men voted

Local 992, Zeigler, tried for

months to empel Pete Rosoke, the

Our awa age, the bourgeois age,

in distinguished by the --that is has simplified elass antagonisma-More and more, noclety is splitting up into two great hastile compa-isto two great and directly rootra-nosed elassest hourgrouisle and pro-letarist--Marz.

on strike." This statement has aided the bosses' lies. that the strikers

Local 303, U M. W. A., at Orient were precipitating gun fights. The strike began last Wednesday No. 1 mine, heard the charges when loaders demanded an increase against Gerry Allard, one of the of wages to the same rate as that young leaders of the N. M. U., for paid to drivers. The drivers struck the fourth time. The charges were in sympathy with the loaders. rejected. Only 16 men voted to ac-

Call Diggers to Act

(Continued from Page One)

nembership standing behind him. the Contractors' Association to defeat the workers, and that only a been 'ying for the past month to meeting, which has been arranged Hoffman instead of two. Then So-general strike, to include laborers, expel William Kabelo, and the men by the New York District of the In-licitor Pless, of Marion, in charge save the Mineola fur workers as general strike, to include laborers, expel William Kabelo, and the men muckers, drillers, blasters, timber- are standing solidly with him. The was 56 to sustain the charges, conditions for which the workers on the Concourse spur of the subway inder construction struck. All will rally the workers of Yonkers ing to the National Miners' Union. men and engineers, will obtain the ve

"Last year they expelled men L. D. hout any trial and the companies Ton fired them from their jobs," says nis, C The T. U. U. L. urges the strikers lemand that a general strike vote be taken. It points out that Tammany Hall is behind the contrac-U. has become a power the comtors, using police to beat up strikers and protect scabs. The election panies and fakers are afraid to move urged.

white and Negro subway construction workers. The T. U. U. L. closes its call with a pledge to aid the afraid of a strike at this time of peeted to be present. the year, when the demand for coal trikers in every way possible.

DEMAND 5-DAY WEEK

Production of crude oil in Califwage cuts, discharges, penalties, and ornia dropped 2,556 barrels daily in expulsions." October below the September output.

VANCOUVER, B. C. (By Mail). -The building trades wrokers here are demanding the five-day week, and have forced the union officials to at least pretend a fight for it.

Not only has the bourgeoisie forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the proletarians.— Karl Marz (Communist Manitesto).

Yonkers Workers to Greet Beal, McGinnis

Yonkers will welcome Fred Beal and of Hoffman, Lewis and Hogan, with

tonia defendants, at a mass meet- against Hoffman himself and 53 nembership standing behind him. Royalton Local U. M. W. A, has Center, 252 Warburton Ave. The Fowler. This makes one trial for al Labor Defense in the campaign ternational Labor Defense and the National Textile Workers Union, declared and got a court ruling sus-war prisoners. The Mineola trial trial.)

Hard on Real Workers.

CASE FROM REST

Tomorrow night Beal and McGinnis, Clarence Miller (if he is out on It is now possible to treat Hoffman leniently without openly admitting letter. "Now because the N. M. bail by that time) and Sol Harper, Negro member of the Labor Jury it. Hoffman is the man who helped that attended the Gastonia trial, will sell out the Marion strike, who got of a rank and file committee on against our men. Formerly men be the speakers at a big meeting six strikers massacred by opposing each job, to take in all workers, is were always penalized for wild cat in Brownsville, at Hopkinson Man-self-defense and telling them to strikes. Now the companies and sion, 428 Hopkinson Ave. Leaflets carry "Bibles, not guns." The other

fakers do not fine them. The com- for this meeting have been distrib- 50, real workers, can be railroaded T. U. U. L. call is the unity of panies and fakers settle all the small uted among the Negro workers and in a separate trial to long sentences. TEXTILE grievances and rush all the men back the knitting mill workers of Browns- Hoffman can pose as a persecuted WORKERS to work. Why? Because they are ville, and many of them are ex- friend of labor and still draw his reward for his treason to labor.

The strikers will see through this Another meeting will be held tois great, and they want to stave off morrow night in Bath Beach, at the manipulation and leave the fake action for a month or so longer, then Bath Beach Workers Center, 48 Bay union, the U. T. W., for the militant they will move in against you with 28th St., where McGinnis and Henry National Textile Workers' Union. They see that in the Gastonia case Buckley, a member of the Labor

Jury, will speak, the N. T. W. union leaders were the Thursday night the workers of center of the employers' attack, and Passaic will welcome Beal and Mc- got 25-year sentences, the longest Ginnis at a mass meeting. given.

Build Up the United Front of Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Botthe Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises! tom Up-at the Enterprises!

"Prison life is bitter, cruel, es-

pecially on the fellows with spirit. Talk back to a guard and they add crimination against union members; 30 days on to your minimum term. Talk after 7 at night, and you go recognition of the local of the N.T. W.; against the speed-up-seven on solitary confinement. Malkin has

frames instead of 10; two 15-minute already had four months added to his minimum term of two and one-

half years because he has not sub-Build Up the United Front of [mitted to the guard's bullying. the Working Class From the Bot-"Malkin is suffering from a rupture, but do you think they'll lighten his work for him? They treat him at the hospital infirmary by giving him pills. But they won't excuse

him from hard labor. "You know how I was sent up? During the strike one day, I was walking to union headquarters with a few strikers when we came across a gang of gorillas and right wing-

ers. We didn't run like they thought. We backed up ugainst a wall-there with the Manhattan Window Clearwere about 15 of them to four of us -and we fought it out. "That was assault, of course. got a five-year term, but our attack- ership is going ahead with the or-

ers got off scot free. the union on an industrial basis. "I've had enough of prison lifebelieve me-and I'm going to fight

like hell to help the Mineola boys from going up.' Kurland will speak for the needle half to five years. An appeal gains them a new trial. The same appeal, however, was refused Malkin and

MAJESTIC44 St. W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Thur. & Sat. at 2:39 Franklin, who are now serving the International Musical Triumph By JOHANN STRAUSS

two and one-haif to five year terms.

BALL and

CARNIVAL

Thanksgiving Eve

NEW STAR

107th St. and Park Ave.

FURNISHED ROOMS

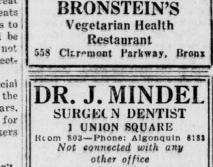
133 East 110th St, Heated rooms; large and small; all improvements; near sub-way. Tel. Lehigh 1890,

CASINO

by the militant Boss welfare schemes, including were made that anyone who comes to "free feeds," bonuses, contests, will speak to the workers again will be be discussed and exposed at the Ofkilled, but these threats did not fice Workers Union meeting tonight freighten the workers, and the meetat Labor Temple, 14th St. and 2nd ings will be continued. Ave., at 6.30 p. m. Benice Michael-Breslauer, who was the special son will lead the discussion.

target of the bosses, worked in the Office workers will improve their Breighton Laundry for nine years, conditions only by organizing, she and was blacklisted in Brooklyn for will point out, and not by depending his union activities. Other speakers on "charitable handouts" from their were Feldman and Gozigin. employers. An enthusiastic participation in the discussion from the

istence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another Window Cleaners in Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class Active Picketing struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of (Continued from Page One) the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following proposi-Within a day or two the union also tions: 1) that the existence of expects to enter into negotiations classes is bound up with certain phases of material production; 2) ers Protective Association, one of that the class struggle leads necesthe two bosses' associations in the sarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat: 3) that this dictatorship trade. Meanwhile the militant leadis but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the ereganizaiton drive and the building of





Legal Juggling Allows Railroading of 50

(Continued from Page One) tion charges. Another jury was seat Mass Meet Tonite lected for the remaining charges, Friday. Yesterday the prosecution

Tonight at 8:30 the workers of got Cowper to consolidate the cases W. M. McGinnis, two of the Gas- separate rioting and resistance cases

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1929



U. S. IMPERIALISM DEFEATED, CHIANG KAI-SHEK RETURNS TO NANKING TO TRY CONCILIATION

Mutiny Everywhere as Tools of British and Japanese Slash at Nanking Rule

Disintegration and Revolution Follows men." Over 100 were injured and Nanking Attack on Soviet Union

SHANGHAI, Nov. 24 .- The de- | is a shock to Chiang Kai-shek, since feat of American imperialism thru Chiang Kai-shek's announced return Chiang Kai-shek's announced return from Honan to Nanking, is seen divisions are being sent there to try more clearly in the light of the to rescue the situation, though they further announcement that he will too, may join the rebellion.

for war.

soon issue a statement consiliatory Altogether, the situation for Nanto the "reorganizationist" revolt in- king is black indeed. Sarcastic itiated by British and Japanese im- reference is made to the use of perialisms and jointly working thru bonds issued for demobilization rival militarists in both North and funds, now being pledged as security South.

While Nanking officials with their scribe to, the new loan to be used brazen-faced lying claim that Chiang Kai-shek's desertion of the Kuominchun army of Feng Yu-hsiang is defeated there, the facts CHINESE PRISON face-saving yarn to cover retreat and Chiang's eleventh hour effort to save something from the to save something from the wreck. Chiang's statement is forecast to

be an approach to the rebels' demands on the elimination of his personal dietatorship, corruption and Conflicting Tales of inefficiency. With this soft soap it is said that Chiang means to placate Yen Hsi-shan. But underneath this is an attempt to patch up imperialist rivalries before the workers and peasants sweep the country with 24. - Authentic reports reaching telegram to Machado demanding the Chinese Soviets. Revolutionary ris- here from Harbin state that the ings have been the answer of the Chinese and white guards in Man-Chinese masses to the attack on the churia are inflicting frightful con-Soviet Union by Nanking in Man- ditions upon Soviet citizens in pris- and death-to China. ekuria

of finance was there trying to raise camp at Sumpei, \$4,000,000. The defection of Canton

Naval Conference Is

in general, but one particular point is worth notice. It appears that there is an agreement among the cers off the official delegation, though they go along as "experts."

that Japan was informed by Britain supposedly "impartial" investiga-that it was "undesirable" to include tion. This is similar to Washinga neval man. Japan neatly "avoid- ton's former proposal of an "interrabe, and explains that though he the C. E. R., both proposals being is an admiral, they are sending him a scheme to put adjudication of the as a "statesman,' since he is min- affair incited and directed by the imperialists, into imperialist hands. ister of the navy.

Workers Fight Police, Roumanian Socialists SOVIET JOURNAL and Just Plain Dogs! Clashes between Communist factory workers and socialist-fascist scabs in Roumania were reported Friday by the capitalist news agency to

have occurred in the town of Temesvar, the report stating that 200 police using police dogs (actual canines as distinct from the police them-

selves) dispersed after desperate

struggle the Communists who are said to be "coercing socialist work-35 arrested.

CUBAN WORKERS

Machado Crimes Stir Anger of U.S. Labor The hyprocrisy of the tool of

ASSASSINATED

for a new loan no one wishes to subof Cuba, known as "Butcher" Ma- words: chado, is again shown in a telegram

received from Machado by the Trade Union Unity League promising an investigation" of the arrests of by the T. U. U. L., concurrently with stabilization." the bare word received through Cuban emigres in New York, that Machado has murdered another worker, reported to be a Communist and a leader of the Cuban Communist Party.

On November 15, the T. U. U. L., together with the All-American thief. Anti-Imperialist League, the Al-liance to Support the Chinese Chinese Intrigue

both large and militant.

public."

tion any casualties.

ment,

(Wireless by Imprecorr)

CITIZENS

HARBAROBSK, U. S. S. R., Nov.

ons, causing many deaths. One In Hupeh the Hankow defenses case is certified of the death of a are weakened by the mutiny at former worker on the Chinese Siangyang, an attempt to mutiny at Hankow while T. V. Soong, minister Zjuzjura, who died in the prison died

SHANGHAI, Nov. 24. - Flatly contradictory accounts reach here of what is going on in Manchuria as Frame-Up to Deceive regards a settlement of the seizure of the Chinese Eastern. One ver-

sion has it that Chang Hsueh-liang, TOKIO, Nov. 24 .- The naval con- Japan's "governor" of Manchuria, is ference at London is being deliber- just about to propose direct negoately designed to swindle the masses tiations with the Soviet Union because of the wreck and ruin Manchuria is suffering by the isolation from the closing all traffic through powers to keep strictly naval offi- the Soviet frontiers. Another report states that Chang

is asking a commission from signa-This is revealed in the statement tories of the Kellogg Pact to give a this by sending Admiral Taka- national commission" to take over

CONTRASTS USSR TO U. S. CRISIS

'Eternal Prosperity' a 'Wrecked Legend'

Moscow reports from capitalistic press correspondents picture the Soviet paper, "Economic Life," as having "snug satisfaction" as the main characteristic of an editorial in which ironic comparison is made between the American retrogression in steel and building industries compared to a year ago, and the past years expansion of Soviet industry of over 21 per cent, with an advance planned for the current year of some 30 per cent.

The editorial deals with the collapse of the stock market and the economic situation in the United States, under the title "The Wreck American imperialism, the president of a Legend." It closes with the

"The American crisis shakes the whole structure of world capitalism. It explodes the legend about Amer ican 'perpetual prosperity' and the Chinese workers in Cuba protested, alleged permanence of capitalistic

Jimison Fights Gastonia Seven

(Continued from Page One) the pickpocket who hollered 'Stop,

Communists Real Friends. "In spite of what Mr. Jimison and Worker-Peasant Revolution, the As- Co. say, the Communists and the sociation of Revolutionary Cuban workers whom they led were the Emigrants, the I. L. D., and the Japanese Workers' Alliance, sent a backbone of our defense, throughout the country. It was the Communists, many of whom went to immediate release of Keechang and jail while protesting for our free-23 other Chinese workers held on a dom, who forced the prosecution to Cuban battleship for deportationreduce charges from first to second degree murder, and thereby save our To this, Ricardo Herrera, Malives. For just as it was possible

chado's secretary, cabled a reply for them to convict and sentence us that Machado, being informed of to a living death in the pen, it would Chinese workers, whose arrest ocin spite of our innocence. curred at the instigation of the "Jimison's attack on the I. L. D. is

Brooks, has been assassinated by possible for our defense. Not only Machado's paid bloodhounds. The Daily Worker was unable yesterday in jail for the last five months, and to reach Cuban emigres in New York, who are said to be acquainted

with the detailss, but Brooks is reour defense. ported to be a leader of the Com-"Mr. Jimison can not get away

munist Party of Cuba. paper,, "Pa Pren- that was to be our bail, and let us perialist _____ paper,, "Pa Pren-sa," while attempting to make light choose our own friends. of the militant demonstration of "We feel certain that the other protest held Thursday before the if they were here, would subscribe Cuban consulate, nevertheless ad-

mits that the demonstration was to this statement. (Signed, Louis McLaughlin, Jos Harrison, Clarence Miller, W. M. Attack USSR Consul M-Ginnis, G. W. Carter.

The International Labor Defense (Continued from Page One) is the only and sole organization olicited by the protestant churches that is in charge of the defense and

solicited by the protestant charters that is in charge of the decaded states of the appeal to the state and United States that the resolution was `anded to Supreme Courts of the cases of the lice, and the socialist party clique ist" party into any capitalist third "With vie the average. Many are joining.



the company's loyalists and form a ing the workers. 'shop committee." This is supposedly to settle the grievances of live decently, and we want an end the workers.

their own shop committee.

In some ways that's wrong, you Trades League, affiliated with the may say, but, just consider that all Trade Union Unity League, is the the candidates are the company's organization for the Carteret and bosses are curtailing and we only men, and you can't write in a worker's name if it's not on the ballot. Maxim Tramp.

(Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One) work for candidates of other com- building bosses insist on wage cuts the men, and who bitterly resent peting capitalist parties; but the in all trades. ote for this section was unanimous.

Capitalists are cordially invited coal, building, automobiles, etc., of- reason is simply the dirty mill membership in the "socialist" fer no immediate possibilities for bosses won't let them make enough party by action of the New York employing more workers, but in fact money to supply their needs so they Convention which threw "its doors show definite trends of laying off try to get the money some one else wide open to all men and women ever larger numbers, Hoover is ap- has made. who accept its fundamental prin- pealing to the states for road building programs to keep unemployment ciples without distinction of class, from becoming dangerous to the capcreed or color."

One bricklayer delegate asked if italist class. William F. Green, of the Ameriit wasn't possible for a worker to get the floor. After much commo- can Federation of Labor, issued a tion he was permitted to state that statement the day following his althere were a couple of workers still liance with the Hoover-Wall Street in the socialist party. The brick- capitalists, asking the members of layer, however, voted for the new the A. F. of L. to restrain from new policy of transforming the "social- wage demands. ist" party into a third capitalist

"I know," said Norman Thomas, shielding their wage-slashing cam- part. Join now and let's fight the "that most of our votes did not paigns. The A. F. of L. is acting as bosses together. Let's get these come from workers. We must di- a capitalist machine to crush the in- long days and long nights cut short rect ourselves to these people who creasing demand for organization and get better wages .-- By a hardnow accept the "new socialism."

A change of name was proposed. nounced that the A. F. of L. drive good union member, at that. The delegates voted for the drop- in the South to prevent the unioncess of the establishment of regular ping of the word "socialist" when- ization of the workers into new mili M. W. L. offices in a number of ever expedient. "The socialist party tant unions will be continued. cities. Seamen are accustomed to is not wedded to its name," said the To keep up profits, pressure is The local leading capitalist-im-that he can do is to return the money finding an office at which to report statement on policy, "and if there being put on the workers in the and pay dues when ending a cruise. should ever be good reason for form of speeding-up those left on Such examples as that of a dele- changing it, it will not hesitate to do the job, as well as attempts to smash organized resistence to lowering the

> from the crew when they reached restricted to New York was expres- Recognizing that unemployment is sed by Clarence Senior, the college growing fast as a result of the pres-Seamen landing at Bordeaux or boy national secretary of the social- ent depression, Hoover's appeal to Antwerp pay their dues at Seamen's ist party, who said he hoped that the governors exposes his failure in clubs there, and the money and rec- the steps taken in New York would getting any concrete achievements ord are sent to the M. W. L. home inject life into the dying branches from the large group of capitalists dom of the seven Gastonia prisonffices in New York. The M. W. L. office in San Fran-All the delegates were agreed on ment to the 48 states, in part, reads he called to Washington. His state- ers.

GREENVILLE, S C through the Daily telling what they the U. S. Metals Refining Co. here think is the proper action for the The companys attempt to fool the

workers by this shop committee shows that it knows how discon-The best way out, the U. S. tented the U. S. Metals workers Metals bosses figure, is to select are. But these things aren't blind-

Join N. T. W. Says Mill Worker

\$9.90 WAGE IN

(By a Worker Correspondent) We want better wages, so we can GREENVILLE, S. C. (By Mail) -If you have space in your paper, to seven days a week work; we I would like to say a few words. But the feeling among the work- want pay for overtime at the time Now before I go any further I am ers is that as long as they have no and a half basis. We know we going to ask you to excuse any mis-right to be elected, for 95 per cent will not get that through the takes you may find for I have not of them haven't, and if they are company's hand-picked committee. had much of an education, for my just to be corralled like sheep, It'll take our own shop committee mother is a widow woman, and I they'd rather remain away and al- to do it. Down with the company's was taken out of school as soon as low the company to select the shop committee and company union and I was old enough to work to help committee and the workers to form up with the true workers organiz- support my smaller brother and ations, is the cry here. The Metal sister.

There is only two of us at work, my sister and myself. And the Amboy metal plant workers .- get four nights a week. My wages are \$9,90 and my sister's wages are between \$4 and \$5 a week. That

Jobless Army Grows as gives us a total of about \$14.50 per week to live on. That is all we from Capitalists Hoover Calls on States have to buy groceries, coal, wood, clothes and school material for the small ones.

Good workers, it is no mystery to me that the jails, chain gangs Because the basic industries, steel, and penitentiaries are so full. The

Fellow workers, my job is so tough I can hardly stay with it. Every morning when I come home I am so tired I can hardly move. I work eleven hours per night and I don't even get ten minutes rest pe-

riod, out of the eleven hours. Fellow workers, it is up to us whether we let this go on or not. I am doing my part to stop it. I have joined the union and I have joined a real union and let me boost Green is acting as the publicity it to you. It is the National Texagent for the big scab corporations, tile Workers' Union. Come do your from the workers. Thus Green an- working lad of Greenville, S. C., a

Defense Conference to Meet in South, Dec. 8th

(Continued from Page One)

cases the I. L. D. has defended since its last national convention in 1927. and refers to its forthcoming Fourth National Convention in Pittsburgh. The southern convention will precede this national convention.

Its purpose is to: Demand the unconditional free-

Protest and organize against raids, beatings, floggings and lynch-

mittees and of the crews on ships which have elected such committees. etc., pending the calling by the M. W. L. of a national convention of marine workers at which a real industrial union for the whole industry will be launched. Great Lakes Conference. The national convention will come some time after the Southern con-

short pay.

Havana Kuomintang, still held and an attempt to check the progress of ference. It may be possible to hold party. still marked for deportation, but a the campaign pending the appeal. also a Great Lakes conference, probnative Cuban Negro, Santiago The I. L. D. has done everything ably in Buffalo, about the time or just before the season opens on the have they kept us in comfort while Lakes.

The M. W. L. secretary, a memhired counsel, but have aroused the ber of the national board of the T. workers, who are the mainstay of U. U. L., reported on the good suc-

with the \$15,000. The best thing

gate placed on a ship in Seattle, who | it.' two defendants, Beal and Hendricks, brought in twelve new members That the change of policy is not standard of living of the toilers. New York, were given.

offices in New York.

Line-Up Behaved As Socialists Want Aid Militants (Continued from Page One) without the knowledge or consent of their bad working conditions and

MARINE TOILERS

JOIN THE T.U.U.L

Other resolutions for more infor-

mation to be supplied the board by

the M. W. L. passed. It is desired

to have a full survey of the indus-

try, numbers of men engaged, mem-

berhsip in the various sell-out or-

ganizations, numbers of ship com-

GILETTI, WHOM FASCISTS WOULD EXECUTE, URGES AID FOR DAILY

Shows Need to Rush Daily Worker to Mill Workers of South

(Continued from Page One)

war prisoners have said to you about the necessity of rushing the Daily Worker to every southern mill center, the letter of Mario Giletti hears

Giletti's letter follows:

"Dear Comrades of the Daily Worker:

"It is my duty as an anti-faseist and a Communist at heart to thank the Daily Worker for its support in the various phases of the struggle which ended in forcing the capitalist court to recognize my right to go to a land where the workers have freedom-the Soviet Union.

"I will remember forever the great part the Daily Worker has played by publicity in the fight against the terror, in preventing my execution by the fascists which was being prepared in Italy.

"This is the reason that forces me to appeal to all militant workers. all comrades, to assist with all their resources the Daily Worker and the International Labor Defense in the great struggles of the workers at the present time, in which a reactionary terror rages against the workers.

"Help the Daily Worker, the most important mouthpiece of the workers in their struggles. Join the I. L. D. and cooperate for the liberty of all class war prisoners. Join the Communist Party because it conducted the oppressed in Russia to freedom and its task is done only when the oppressed of all the world are free .-- MARIO GILETTL."

Militant workers must answer the appeal of Mario Giletti by sending funds to the "Drive to Rush the Daily Worker South."

Workingclass organizations and groups must adopt southern mill villages by contributing weekly to rush the Daily to the mill workers of those villages.

A further list of those who have aided the southern mill workers by supporting the "Drive to Rush the Daily South," and the names of more workers' groups which adopted mill villages, will be printed tomorrow.

Daily Worker,

26 Union Sg., New York, N. Y.

The Daily, as Mario Giletti says, is the mouthpiece of all workers in the fight on slavery and terror. I am sending this contribution to help the southern mill workers fight the bosses terror which they will face in their struggles against slavery.

Name Address City State

Amount 8.....

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

the Daily Worker regularly.	Likewise reports quote Stalin's message to the Red Army of the Far East on the 12th Anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution, as de-	whom they were employed to fend and get out of jail."
	ing the cause not only of the Soviet	Bund Op the Onited From the
Amount:	Union but of the oppressed millions of peasants and workers in China."	

supposed to be "an alvertising man." nis, Miller and Harrison; and is Updik and Collier wer the pro-moters of Coprin d's similar resolu-of retaining attorneys, preparation committee visits ten ships a day on tion two years ago to recognize the dead but unburied "Georgian Re-financing of the expenses attached to all of this. North Carolina at-

torneys are already informed of * * Red Army Disarms Imperailist Tools. involved. Messrs. Jimison, Aber-

Moscow dispatches of capitalist nathy and Neal quite obviously and news sources last Friday, and fea- definitely will not be in the case, tured in Sunday's capitalist papers, Mr. Abernathy and Mr. Neal were quote Soviet officials as announcing not engaged for the last trial by that the Red Army on the Manchur- the I. L. D. This trio has betrayed ian frontier has disarmed 8,000 Chi- the defendants, and any of them lie nese soldiers and 300 officers in the when they protest friendship for the Trans-Baikal region, because of con- seven defendants.

Adams' Statement.

tinual invasion of the Soviet border, Mr. Adams, speaking also for Mr. especially near the villages of Olotchinsk and Abagaitueff, where many Flowers and McCall, wrote to the peaceful Soviet citizens had been Charlotte Observer, saying in brief; Jimison did not "pull out from the killed and the population forced to defense counsel" because of his anabandon their homes.

The report states that 10,000 ger at what he alleges was the derifles, numerous field guns and much fense counsel's accusation that Soliammunition came into Soviet posses- citor Carpenter and Bulwinkle were sion. The capitalist news report ex- in the mob that flogged Ben Wells, presses astonishment that so many "He can not make such a statement, had doubled recently, and that it is Chinese troops were simply "dis- and tell the truth." armed" as the dispatch did not men-

"But why did Jimison, Neal and Aberthy 'pull out from among their

on Sunday were forced to admit that their clients? That question is easy whole brigades of Chinese troops on to answer. They got possession of "Alarmed;" Result To hand in hand with the United Texthe Soviet frontier have simply "dis- \$15,000, and had some one else at- Be 7 Modern Cruisers has misled the workers and betrayed appeared," indicated a whole deser- tach \$5,000 more, all sent here for tion to the Red Army. Mukden and bond money, and all of which be-Nanking together are setting up a longs to some one or more of the wail at the "invasion" of Manchuria, very organizations they admit em-

alleging that Red Army troops are ployed them, and which they are now over-running all western Manchuria, denouncing. "The plain facts are that Jimison, aided by Mongolian soldiers, touching eastward as far as Hailar, which Aberthy and Neal are trying to

they declare is under air bombard- keep the spotlight of public opinion off of themseleves for withholding Moscow dispatches from capitalist the bond money, and thereby keep-

correspondents quote the "Red Star," ing those in jail they were employed organ of the Red Army, as declaring to defend and get out if possible, by that the revolution of the masses in denouncing the very organizations China is advancing by "leaps and they admit employed the or with bounds," due to the intolerable mis- which they agreed to work, and by ery of Nanking misrule. "Five Red trying to inflame public opinion Armies are victorious in an area con- against the defendants on account taining 30,000,000 people, Soviets of their alleged religious, economic are being formed and landlords ex- and political beliefs.

"In the last analysis, the facts propriated, a dozen other Communist contained in their signed and pubor Red partisan groups hold important points, the Red drive is directed lished communications demonstrate against the lines of communication beyond doubt that Jimison, Abernathy and Neal have not only beand important junctions," the Red trayed the trust imposed in them as lawyers, but are substantially help-Likewise reports quote Stalin's ing to keep in jail the very men nessage to the Red Army of the whom they were employed to dear East on the 12th Anniversary fend and get out of jail."

f the Bolshevik revolution, as de laring: "Remember you are defend-Build Up the United Front of ng the cause not only of the Soviet the Working Class From the Botnion but of the oppressed millions

Chinese Leaflets. Special attention is being paid on the Pacific Coast to the Dollar Line Quits Muste: In NTW their retention for the legal matters trans-Atlantic steamers, which carry

Chinese crews below. The Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat issues propaganda in the Chinese language, which the M. W. L. organizers hand over to the Chinese seamen and find it gladly received. Other foreign language literature is in use.

The importance of the Southern field was stressed in the report.

There is a Negro organizer, There is a 170,000 Negro population in and around New Orleans. There are 10.000 longshoremen in that city. L. A., and these work only on ship-

ping board docks. The secretary reported that the circulation of the Marine Workers'

issued regularly.

Chinese sources from Manchuria associated lawyers,' and turn on French Imperialism Is ganizationally bankrupt. Working

New York Stock Exchange.

ties in so short a time.

wage slaves in a year.

"With view to giving strength to ings-of workers, white and black. engineer by Baron Collier," who is ter, Hendricks, McLaughlin, McGin- has headquarters is trying to make it party that could befuddle the work- the present economic situation and has headquarters is trying to make it move, so far without success. The Party in which there was no taint unemployment which might result between the disarting of the nemployment which might result between the disarting of the disarting of the besses' thugs and black hundreds. Demand the right of free speech from present disturbed conditions I and assemblage. of any form of radicalism.

Associated Silk Local struction activities and in stabiliza- self-defense. tion of wages.

(Continued from Page One) which to conduct a victorious strug-

gle against the silk bosses.

The resolution calls upon all Associated members in Paterson and elsewhere to follow their example, asks all unorganized workers to get into the N.T.W., declares solidarity with the Gastonia defendants, and with the Paterson workers, who face a big strike situation. It calls on all Lehigh Valley workers to send Only 2,000 are organized in the I. delegates to the Second National Convention of the N.T.W.

"Refuse to accept any wage cuts whatever," says the resolution. "Deof depression. mand higher wages and the 40-hour. Voice, the M. W. L. official organ, five-day week. Fight the speed-up."

A. S. W. Impotent.

The resolution states, in part: The A.S.W. is impotent and ortile Workers Union, the Associated them in their struggles. It helped

SAN QUENTIN, Cal., Nov. 24 .-announcement that seven more war- a strike in Allentown in July and Tom Mooney, in a letter written ships are to be rushed and plans al- August, 1929. After we were fooled from prison where he has been held I. L. D. will be composed of a deleready perfected for mobilization of into joining the Associated on the for over twelve years, points to the gate for every ten members from death bed confession of Louis J. Naval Committee of the Chamber of Matthews, the Aossociated officials Smith of Cleveland, made in 1922, South, delegates from membership Deputies says it is "alarmed" at declared on Nov. 17, 1929, that they and concealed from the world ever meetings of the city and sub-district the projected 10,000 ton cruiser with were quitting Allentown and would since as further evidence of his be-11-inch guns of Germany, and is or-refuse to attempt any further or-ing framed. The confession states unions, and other workers' organdering a change in construction to ganization of the silk workers in that Smith threw the preparedness Sub di make the new French ships more this important center of the silk in- day bomb. The San Francisco police dustry. Today the Associated of- department, completely controlled by ficials in Paterson and helping the United Railroads against whom the Paterson manufacturers Asso- Mooney had led a strike, made no

'frame' me.'

arrested five labor men, including

"The Associated is a fake progres- Mooney and Billings. NEW YORK, Nov. 24.-A drop sive organization; under the lead of "During the week just prior to

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Demand the disarming of the have asked for collective action of Demand the right to organize, industry in the expansion of con- strike and picket, and to workers

Be always ready to give legal aid "I have publicly stated, one of the and mass support to persecuted largest factors that can be brought workers.

to bear is that of the energetic yet Demand the release of all classprudent pursuit of public works by war priso"ers.

the federal government and state, "Only the organized mass strength municipal and county authorities." of the workers can put an end to Replies from the governors do the vile capitalist "justce" and pernot indicate any additional emer- secution. Workers of all industries gency building projects. Some pub- and trades, organized and unorganlish the figures of public works de- ized, must stand solidly togethercided upon in the usual routine in regardless of industrial or poiltical order to add to the propaganda affiliation, or of race, color, creed, value of the vast mass of figures or nationality in a broad non-partithat the capitalist press is publish- san workers defense organizationing to give the masses a feeling of the International Labor Defense. confidence in the ability of capital. which was founded in 1925 for just

ism to pull itself out of the swamp this very purpose," says the call. The conference of the I. L. D. is called for the purpose of building The working time cannot simple iny hold of the ready-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpos.... This new formulae (Paris Commune) breaks the modern state power.--Marz. this defense organization into a this period of increasingly intense class tsruggle, an organization that Death Bed Confession will provide al lpersecuted workers with legal aid, with moarl and fi-Proof of Frame-Up nancial support and be able to fight effectively for these workers by support — into a counter-offensive against the boss-class.

The Charlotte conference of the

Sub-district conferences preceding the Charlotte convention are to be held during November in Atlanta, Greenville, S. C., Winston-Salem, N. C., Ashville, N. C., and other places.

BELGIAN PARTY EJECTS A SPY (Wireless By Imprecorr)

of \$17,915,625,946 in values of se- the reverend Muste it hypocritically the bomb explosion," says a letter mass meeting last night saw the curities in the recent stock market puts forward certain slogans that from Mooney, "three different exposure of a member of the Cencrash was the main feature in the sound "radical" and the sole pur- friends of mine, two of them later tral Committee of the Communist pose of which is to fool the workers. arrested and tried with me on this Party as a police spy. He gave in-"The National Textile Workers crime, were approached by Swanson, formation that caused the arrest of At no time in the history of ca-Union has proven itself to be the railroad dick and agent of the dis-several foreign Communists in Belpitalist economy has such a big sum fighting organization of the textile trict attorney, and offered \$5,000 if gium. The exposed spy drew a pisthey would aid him in 'getting me tol and fired three shots, but noand these fellows.' All refused the body was injured as a Communist money and came to me and warned worker knocked up his arm. The me that Swanson was trying to spy was ignominiously ejected from the meeting and the party.

sea and land. In line with recent It misled and caused the failure of

"modern"-more deadly.

Value of Stocks Drop

This amount is nearly one-quarter the size of the total value of all the commodities produced by American

Over 17 Billions ciation put over a general wage cut atempt to find the real bombers, but on the Paterson workers.

PARIS, Nov. 22. - French im- the bosses smash the general strike Mooney Points Out mobilizing the broad masses in their perialism is swiftly arming both on of the Paterson silk workers in 1928

Page Four

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily, excent Sunday, at 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8, Cable: "DAIWORK." Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y.

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By Fred Ellis

PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE

The Role of Language Fractions in Party Recruiting Drive

By MARIO ALPI.

The Party Recruiting Campaign now going on acquired great importance since it takes place in a period of radicalization of large masses of workers and of continued struggles against the bosses' offensive, (struggles which are assuming ever more a political character.) It is also important that the campaign comes at a time when the Party has expelled from its ranks the opportunists and renegades who cannot see the accentuation of the economic crisis and the consequent upward trend of the revolutionary movement in all the capitalist countries, not excluding the United States. The Party, following the line of the Comintern, is entering on the road of more decisive and aggressive struggle in the course of which the working masses of the United States are beginning to recognize it as their vanguard. The Party today is being looked upon as a leader not only by the native workers but also by other sections of the American proletariat composed of immigrant workers and especially by those which on account of their position in the basic industries are among the most exploited.

Following the world war, the masses of immigrated workers joined with the American workers in the great struggles inspired by the victorious October Revolution. Following that period, the Finnish, Hungarian, Italian workers, etc., received new vigor from the revolutionary movements which were taking place in the years 1919-1922 in their respective countries. It was in that period of acute crisis of the capitalist system that thousands upon thousands of immigrated workers rallied around the Communist Party which was then coming into being and the various language papers and organizations became widely spread and strengthened.

The crisis of the capitalist system, even during the second period, the period of relative stabilization, had its repercussions on the immigrant workers. With the restriction of immigration, the tendency of foreign masses in the country has been that of becoming more closely bound with the American workers. It is true that the immigrant workers still feel a somewhat narrow moral bond with their fellow workers in the country on the other side of the ocean. This leads in the best instances to an active internationalism, that follows with passion the struggles going on over there, but in most instances it keeps up a sort of narrow nationalism, hindering Americanization. Nevertheless, due mainly to the immigration restrictions as stated above, the immigrated masses are becoming stabilized and more firmly united with the native workers.

In the present period of the after-war crisis of the capitalist system, the third period which is characterized by a deepening of this crisis, on the basis of the rationalization process and unbelievable intensification of labor, the class struggle is again on the upward trend, and in this struggle the immigrated masses fight more and more closely bound up with the American proletariat. In the factories and mines, the workers of every nationality and language are consciously participating to an unprecedented extent in the fight against the common enemy, capitalism.

The most significant symbol of the unification of all sections of the American proletariat, has been the Cleveland Congress. Today we witness the motion not only of the native masses, but also of the immigrated masses, of the unorganized masses composed mainly of foreign-born workers; we witness ever more their shoulder to shoulder struggle not only against capitalism itself but also against the authority of the bourgeois state, against the yellow trade union fakers. This oncoming unity of the American proletariat, above the flimsy barriers of race and nationality, signifies that the immigrant groups are throwing overboard the mentality of considering themselves as inferior and divided from the native workers who were in a privileged position which is now disappearing, and begin to understand the trick played upon them by the capitalist class, which, by preaching about inferiority of mationalities and races, kept them divided from the rest of the American proletariat and to extract from them super-profits.

The masses of immigrant workers are mainly employed in the basic industries such as mines, steel works, textile centers of the North, automobile factories, shoe factories, needle industries, etc. The percentage of immigrated workers in heavy industry is still high.

Many of these immigrant workers, where they live more promiscuously with the old native population, Americanized themselves to a great extent while the young generations are completely Americanized. But there are, particularly within the mining industry, textile industry, etc., where for the conditions of work the workers are* more compact, live united, many immigrant workers who are partly still separate from the American proletariat.



The New Reactionary Civil War and the Prospects of the Revolution in China

FOREWORD.

For all who have an interest in the tremendous events now shaking China directly involving one-fourth of the entire human race, this series of articles is an indispensible source of information and understanding. The Chinese Revolution, which shook the entire world of imperialism in 1925-27, is gathering its forces for a new upward swing which will have deeper and more lashing effects both upon the life of the Chinese masses and upon the rest of the world. In this booklet will be found the key to an understanding of the current events, and the forces behind them, in China, which are a prelude to a new period of revolutionary development.

Those who have followed the development of the Kuomintang, from its period of revolutionary anti-imperialist struggle when it was allied with the Chinese Communist Party and received the fraternal support of the Soviet Union (1924-1927), to its breakdown in July. 1927 and its surrender to the imperialists, and on to the present day when this Kuomintang has become nothing but a tool in the hands of various foreign imperialist powers, will find in the following pages the key to the understanding of the forces which made inevitable this evolution of the Kuomintang. The events of 1927, the period of the betrayal of the Revolution, vas described in a booklet ("Civil War in China," published by Labor Unity, 1927), in the form of the notes of an American participant in some of the events of that time. As the author of that descriptive pamphlet, which dealt with the treacherous events at the time they were happening, I wish to recommend the present booklet as the best analysis of these events and thier consequences which has yet appeared in the English language. It is a permanent contribution to the political literature on the Chinese Revolution. As such it is a contibution to the world struggle to overthrow the rule of imperialism.

bourgeoisie. The Chinese bourgeoisie, not being an independent force, has no pure champion in China. Chiang Kai-shek's Nanking regime thus represented only a temporary combination of the bourgeoisie, particularly the Shanghai bourgeoisie, and a section of the feudal landlords of South China. Thus it was foolish to consider the victory of Chiang Kai-shek in the Nanking-Kwangsi war as the victory of the Chinese bourgeoisie which, as many asserted, would have opened up a vista of peaceful capitalist development for China with the help of American finance capital. It is equally foolish to assume that the defeat of the Kwangsi clique meant the defeat of British imperialism and hence its retreat from China. The short period of peace that followed the conflict was pregnant with troubles. British imperialism was busily looking for another tool or strengthening the old one, and the rival militarists, reflecting the conflict between the different strata and groupings of the ruling classes, were hastily preparing for a new trial of strength.

The Disbandment Conference which made such a loud noise and caused many easily deluded people to believe in its effectiveness, represented merely a process of bargaining between the different militarists, a step in the preparation for a new war. But as soon as the conference ended, rumors sifted through the most closely censored press and the war cloud gathered fast. Politicians were still talking about the sibilities of a peaceful development, but even the most credulous began to doubt. Soon the truth unfolded itself. War was declared on Chiang Kai-shek by Chang Fa Kwai on September 26 and with the combined advance of the Kwangsi clique and Chang Fa Kwai's forces from the South and Peng Yu Hsiang's Kuominchun from the North against Chiang Kai-shek, the second civil war of reaction in two years has actually begun. Thus history has again confirmed the infallible truth of the Marxist dictum that the Chinese bourgeois feudal regime can never solve the contradictions and unify China. Only a Soviet government of the workers and peasants of China can basically solve the Chinese question, unify the country and put it on the road of peaceful and upward development! (To be continued)



Reprinted, by permission, from "The City of Bread" by Alexander Newcroff, published and copyrighted by Doubleday-Doran, New York,

(Continued.)

Out of the crowd that had gathered about the player, a young mujik suddenly leaped, swiftly cleared a circle, struck the ground with his cap, stamped his foot on its Mordovsky sandal, and called out gaily to the harmonica player:

"Louder, louder, louder !""

Then he shouted to the crowd:

"Stand back, comrades! We'll dance down hunger! Come on, Nikolai, one good dance before we die—it won't be long . . ."

The harmonica began to play the Komarinsky. The mujik struck his palms together, curved, twisted, squatted, shot out his legs, danced backward on his heels, whirled around on his toes, let out a wild yell, fell on the ground and turning head over heels, danced on with legs spread wide apart.

"Hey, hey there, you sonofabitch, you Komarinsky mujik, why, why do you let your head hang?"

The harmonica played, the young mujik danced on, and from the railroad tracks they came carrying a women who had been run over, streaming with blood. Had she fallen accidently beneath the wheels of the engine? Had she thrown herself under them in her agony and hunger? No one knew. No one asked. Mishka could only see the head, with its long unbound hair. It hung down like the head of a slaughtered sheep, and dread and sharp pity for the woman, bitter and unchildlike, gripped Mishka's heart.

In the feeble light of the lanterns he wandered around disconsolately, bewildered by new thoughts and feelings. And everywhere he saw the same black, weary, endless suffering: women weeping, children wailing, mujiks cursing savagely—and still no engine came out of the station yard. Mishka was tired, sleep weighed on him heavily, but he did not lie down. If he fell asleep, he would be left behind again at the station.

And the night went by, and morning looked at hi mwith its bleary eyes.

And the night went by, and morning looked at him with its bleary Kondratyev was nowhere to be seen.

"Could he have lied to me?"

"Could he have gone off alone?"

The railroad cars stood there in long rows. Within, the people still slept. There was no one you could ask; and Mishka did not even know whether these were the same cars or others that had come in during the night. He was freightened and angry with himself. He might go on and on, he would never get to Tashkent—never. He would surely perish somewhere on the way, he was always unfortunate, always and always making blunders. He should have waited right here, on this spot, but he had to go off and listen to the harmonica playing.

"Oh you fool, you fool!"

Red sunrise spread over the sky behind the station, and Mishka's grief weighed down his heart as if he was going to die. He wanted to cry, tear out his hair; but just then, out of the station yard came the engine, rested up and puffing away cheerfully through its chimney, bellowing in the morning stillness, and Mishka's heart jumped for joy like a sparrow:

"It's coming, the darling, it's coming!"

Mishka jumped aside so as not to be crushed by the wheels. Out of the little window of the locomotive Comrade Kondratyev looked, with yesterday's pipe between his teeth. He caught sight of Mishka and shouted something, but Mishka could not hear what it was. He raced along the railroad ties after the engine. The engine shunted on to another track, then backed up to the cars, banged into them, and came to a stop. Again Comrade Kondratyev called to Mishka, who was panting along after them:

"Nu, Michaila, shall we go now?"

Mishka's whole body quivered with delight, but he couldn't find the words to express it. He straightened his cap, scratched the back of his neck, and announced loudly:

"I didn't sleep a wink all night!"

Comrade Kondratyev laughed:

"You're a fine fellow, I know. Jump up, quick, or I'll go without "At that moment Mishka was the happiest person in all the world.

It is precisely among these masses of immigrant workers that we find a whole series of sick and death benefit organizations and cooperatives which bear the characteristics of their native countries and which are still further separated from each other according to the cities and regions from where they come.

With the liquidation of language federations, the Party has made a great step forward in the direction of unification of its forces, in the direction of Americanization. With the clear tasks set lately for all the language fractions, tasks which are auxiliary and coordinated to the Party tasks, more steps forward are being made in the direction of Americanization of the Party. The role of the language fractions, as it has been set at present, is of greatest importance not only for the unification of the Party forces, but also for the unification of its language press which is read by more than one hundred fifty thousands of workers of different languages, which is also an indication of the great influence of our Party on that part of the American reoletariat and is an indication of the great role they will play in the unification of the working masses under the leadership of the Communist Party and the T. U. U. L. Through the language fractions a whole series of Finnish, Jewish, Hungarian, Italian, Jugoslav, Polish, etc., organizations to which belong hundreds of thousands of workers, are under the Party's influence. This means that through language organizations the Party influences also large sections of the native proletariat.

One of the main faults of the Party in regard to the immigrant workers, to the language organizations in sympathy with the Communist movement is that in the language organizations the percentage of Party members is very low, which is also one of the reasons for too many opportunist deviations, misunderstandings, etc.

In this recruiting campaign besides attracting to our ranks the greatest number of native workers it is extremely important that we bring also to our ranks a greater number of the most class-conscious, most militant members of the language organizations (sick and death benefit societies, cooperatives, educational clubs, etc.) which are under our influence, and recruit also as many militant language workers from within the new unions as possible.

This work the language fractions have to do. They form the links that keep the immigrant masses close to the Party. With the increasing of Party members of different languages the Party will not only increase its influence among these masses of the American proletariat, but the fractions will be in a position to accomplish their tasks more easily within various language organizations and guide them more effectively along the class line. With an increased number of language members the voice of the Communist Party, of the TUUL, of the ILD, etc., can be brought more effectively within the language organizations and this will help to destroy their race and national prejudices, their provincial mentality and will be of a great help in the further amalgamation of the immigrant workers with the proletariat of United States, will create the feeling among the language workers that they are an essential part of American proletariat and that a united, vigorous struggle of all workers against capitalism is necessary.

Through this work the language fractions will increase the number of their active members which will greatly help to further develop and support the language press of the Party and, besides, the Communist Party of the United States can better bring its relief work to the brother Parties, especially in those countries where fascism is in power, the Party here can effectively assist in mobilizing the proletariat of Italy, Jugoslavia, Hungary, Finland, etc., the public opinion of the American proletariat can more effectively be mobilized on the line of struggle against incipient fascism, against social fascism in the United States.

At work, therefore, according to the slogans and instructions of the membership drive, to prepare our Party for harder tasks, for more stubborn struggles now approaching in all capitalist countries, not excluding the United States, and especially in regard to the danger of new imperialist wars. Prepare for coming struggles that will bring the world proletariat towards new victories for the proletarian world revolution. November 21, 1929. EARL BROWDER.

A Marxist Analysis By R. DOONPING.

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The Nature and Tasks of the Coming Revolution in China. The Leader in the Coming Revolution in China

The Chinese Revolution, the American Working Class, and the Chinese Workers in America.

1. INTRODUCTION—NO STABILITY AND PEACEFUL DEVELOP-MENT FOR CHINA UNDER A SEMI-FEUDAL BOURGEOIS REGIME.

Less than two years since the so-callel "unification" of China by the Kuomintang, a second civil war of reaction is raging in China. The roaring guns of the rival militarist groups are again reminding the world of the existence of grave contradictions in China, unsolved and insoluble by the semi-feudal and bourgeois regime. Anybody with a true Marxist understanding of the Chinese situation knew even at the height of the short period of peace which Chang Kai-shek's regime enjoyed that it could never last long. It was not surprising that soon after the fall of Peking which Chiang Kai-shek declared as the beginning of the reconstruction period, the Nanking Kwangsi war broke out. This war, which was a clear expression of Anglo-Japanese and American antagonisms in the Far East and an inevitable result of the conflicting and irreconciliable interests of the different ruling groups of the bourgeoisie and semi-feudal landlords, ended in temporary victory for Chiang Kaishek. In this fight, Chiang Kai-shek, although doubtless acting as agent of American imperialism, was not a pure representative of the Chinese

HOOVER "PROSPERITY" BECOMES WIDE UNEMPLOYMENT.

By HARRY GANNES.

Harry Laidler, yellow "socialist" propagandist of the League for Industrial Democracy, publishes the fact that there are at the present day over 2,400,000 unemployed American workers on the streets, workers dropped out of production because of efficiency methods, rationalization.

It is true that for the past five years, especially, thousands of proletarians have been thrown out of work by mechanical improvements. Every capitalist propaganda agency in the country endeavored to widespread the belief that this unemployment was temporary.

"Yes," they said, "workers are being thrown out of jobs, but they will soon be brought into production again by the growing opportunities resulting from a more efficient factory system."

The leaders of the American Federation of Labor aided the capitalists in speeding up the produciton of the individual worker, and connived at cutting down on the number of workers employed.

Now the nature of unemployment is rapidly changing—in fact, has changed during the past four or five months. Workers are being laid off because of plant shut-downs, and because of definite curtailment of production.

In the Pittsburgh district, unemployment is already severe. A dispatch to a New York capitalist paper says that were it not for a few municipal projects there the unemployment situation would be acute. The Pittsburgh steel industry is now running at between 65 and 70 per cent of capacity. The Journal of Commerce says this will be cut down in the next few months.

The automobile industry is suffering from Jepression. All related industries feel the pinch and are slashing their working forces.

In Schenectady, N. Y., the General Electric plant, normally employing 28,000 workers is laying them off by the thousands—not at all because of technical improvements. Between 6,000 and 7,000 workers already have been fired.

Thirty thousand wage slaves have been retired from production in Detroit. No improvements were made in the belt system; simply, there is no market for cars and the plants reduce output.

Within the past three weeks more than 20 per cent of the workers in the Packard plant were laid off. In Chicago the Majestic Radio olant discharged the majority of its force. What about the most favored child of American imperialism, the

What about the most favored child of American imperialism, the building construction field? Nationally there has been a drop of 7 to 8 per cent in all building construction. This is Hoover's trump card in the economic game he is playing. A little over one year ago he boasted very much about his \$3,000,000,000 building program which would easily pull U. S. imperialism out of any slumps--which were

around, shouted, wept, pleaded to be allowed on the train. And he sat there peacefully in his corner on the floor; yes, and not just anywhere, but on the engine; and he didn't just sit there but smiled and joked with the others all the time. He rememberd Serioshka and Trofim, and thought:

ain, as at the other stations, the mui

"Ech, if only they could see me now!"

Comrade Kondratyev pulled a lever, and the station buildings hegan to run slowly by. Mishka could not keep still any longer. He crept out of his corner and proudly and happily and at peace with all the world, he peeped out of the little engine door. He saw two mujiks running along with the engine, a woman with a child, a Red Army soldier with a gun, he heard sobbing. . . .

The station lanterns began to run by faster, and trees, old cars without wheels, swaddling clothes hung out on cars to dry, woodpiles, carts, planks—and then the laughing blue steppe came up to meet them. Now lakes appeared along green reeds, mountains, rocks, sand. Mishka watched it all with eager, sparkling eyes; and in his thoughts he thanked Comrade Kondratyev for taking him along with him, like his own son. And Comrade Kondratyev, reading Mishka's happiness in his sparkling eyes, inquired:

"Nu, Michaila, how are things going with us now?"

- "Fine!"
- "Soon we'll be in Tashkent!"

"How many more days is it?"

"If we don't make many stops, a day and a night, and then in the morning-there we are."

Mishka tried to find words so that Comrade Kondratyev could understand how grateful he was, but Mishka did not know the right words, only his eyes shone, brimming with love and devotion. He atthe rest of his bread, and was still hungry, but thought:

"It doesn't matter. I can wait."

Towards evening Comrade Kondratyev inquired: "Very hungry, Michaila?"

Mishka was ashamed of seeming a nuisance in the eyes of this man who was so good to him, and he answered stoutly:

"Eat it yourself. Why should you bother to look after me?" But Comrade Kondratyev said again:

"Don't worry! Come, take this crust, and try your teeth on it. Yours are still young. If it's too hard, soften it in water."

Kondratyev could not see Mishka's eyes, full of love and devotion. but he could hear Mishka's voice, vibrant with happiness:

"Thank you, thank you very much, little uncle!"

(To be continued)

not foreseen in the capitalist heavens by the most powerful political microscope in Dr. Hoover's possession. Says the Journal of Commerce, the leading mouthpiece of Wall Street:

"There is, as a matter of fact, some recession in building, and there has been for a good while." (Strange, little was said about it). They continue: "That is because many American cities are overbuilt. We do not want more, but less buildings, until the slack is taken up."

This is the basis of the wage-cutting campaign now in full swing. in Chicago, and beginning in other parts of the country.

Unemployment is rapidly developing as the result of a crisis in production. The capitalist productive machine is slowing down, with the consequent sharpening of the internal struggle and the intensification of the world imperialist antagonisms.

"At present," says the Journal of Commerce, "there seem to be no fields to conquer or old ones waiting to be recaptured. The uncertain and shifting character of the prosperity that has been based upon the extraordinary expansion of a limited number of industries has enabled us to support for a long time an (1) that we have been experiencing a general business 'boom?"

We are told now that even the so-called prosperity of the Coolidge-Hoover dynasty is nothing but an illusion. At least today we can be sure we are faced with the reality of a growing crisis and a definite change in the character of unemployment.