The Fight for the Masses and TUUL Board RAID SAN PEDRO the Role of the Central Organ of Our Party

THE struggle for the correction of all opportunist errors is essentially a struggle for the masses. In the passing over from the trough in the class struggle to a period of sharp battles which take on more and more a revolutionary character as the wave of conflict rises, certain hesitant elements are at first swept along by its momentum but after a while begin to show their opportunist nature.

We confront in the Hoover conferences, the latest and greatest development of the campaign of the capitalist class to choke off all strikes and other forms of the class striggle, a complete united front of reaction ranging from Wall Street and its government to social reformism. Not only has a fascist atmosphere been created but important organizational steps have been taken to complete the union of "government

In the revolutionary industrial unions the first task is the mobilization of the masses for the struggle against social-fascism but in all our unions a certain under-estimation of the necessity for this is to be noted. Even where there is formal acceptance of this necessity there is weakness and even failure in preparing such a serious struggle. In connection with the burning necessity for the broadening of the leadership of the unions and the drawing in and training of new forces the line of the Red International of Labor Unions seems to have been forgotten in many instances.

As an inevitable consequence of this, there is developing in a number of revolutionary unions, or has already developed to the point where there is a crisis, a feeling of great dissatisfaction among the membership. In preparation for strikes, genuine mass mobilization is necessary and the strike committees and other organs of struggle have be made actually representative of the workers involved in the strug-Cle and its authority established as the decisive leadership. Unless this measure-one of the fundamental differences between reformist and revolutionary leadership-is carried out, suspicion and dissension replace proletarian discipline and the struggle against social-fascism in all its manifestations is greatly weakened.

The letter of the Red International of Labor Unions to the Cleveland convention of the Trade Union Unity Convention last August said:

"Especially must the new unions in the U. S. A. base their organization work and strike strategy upon drawing the masses actively into the work and leadership. The conception of the unions as mere 'organizing cadres,' groups of leaders, whom the masses must blindly follow, must be disposed of once for all. The new unions must be built on the principle of democratic centralization. The unions must be mass organizations from which the leadership is built up automatically from below, especially the leadership of strike struggles, which are called by the revolutionary unions, for which properly functioning strike committees must be prepared organizationally in the most systematic manner, and led by means of developing strike committees elected by the mass of the strikers from their own ranks."

No excuses can be accepted for failure to prepare for all struggles against social-fascism, and general struggles for higher wages and better working conditions in this manner. Such strike committees have authority superior even to that of the executive of the revolutionary unions. Failure to utilise every effort for the building of such committees and their active functioning in the leadership of mass struggles is to discard a revolutionary weapon and play into the hands of social-

It is only by insisting on close study of new forms and methods of struggle by the leadership and membership of our party, and by actual creation of these new revolutionary weapons in the course of the sharpening struggles, that our Party can give leadership to our class. It is only by drawing new forces into leadership of all struggles by starting and maintaining a constant flow from the revolutionary reservoir of working class militancy into the unions and all leading committees, that mass resistance to the capitalist offensive can be organized.

The Daily Worker, the central organ of the Communist Party of . can fulfill its function only if it calls the atten the whole working class to failures to carry out the line of the Party in the all mass activities—and especially in basic mass organizations such as the unions. The Daily Worker must give a lead to the Party every day and this can be done best by constant attention to the concrete questions arising out of the work of our Party in the factories.

Our central organ has not given sufficient attention to these allimportant questions, and this has to be corrected. The correction must follow the line of the Comintern in the fight against opportunism in its various sections:

"The theoretical level of the Party membership will only be raised when the Communists' work in the factory becomes the question for theoretical discussion, when the Party newspaper puts the questions of the mass struggle sharply and in concrete form, with the firm determination to fight for a particular point, and ceases to cover up its inculation of passivity by the excessive use of exclamation marks."

Active plans are now being made

was originally scheduled to be held

and time will be announced later.

The conference will witness the

OUST FAKE "LEFTISTS"

tion activity in the Party.

Textile Workers Honor Building Service Meet Old Unionists: Cheer to Form New Union Is for Beal and Michelson Posponed Till Dec. 6th future.

Over 100 textile workers in New York gathered at Unity House to for the conference of both organ- to the strike fund, directly to the Philadelphia worker, as well as Bill pledge their support to the National ized and unorganized building serv- Independent Shoe Workers' Union, Textile Workers' Union and to greet ice workers that will form a new 16 West 21st St., New York. Clarina Michelson, the new district industrial union in the building organized of the union for New service industry. This conference worker picket, appeared before Mon-

Workers' Union, New York district, by John Apt, a textile worker who has been active in the labor movement for 40 years. He stated he merging of two militant unions, the sentenced to seven months for this took out his first union book in Window Cleaners' Protective Union, strike.) Local 8, and the Amalgamated 1889 and had belonged to 13 different textile organizations. "But in Building Service Workers' Industrial this past year," said Fellow Worker Union. Delegates representing "when I have been in the Na- workers from the reactionary Amertional Textile Workers' Union, my ican Federation of Labor locals, as Union League in this district, Jack revolutionary spirit has made me well as from unorganized buildings Johnstone, national organizer of the 20 years younger. I pledge my full and apartment houses, will also at- TUUL will be in Chicago district on support to this union." Many work- tend the conference and lay the December 3, 4 and 5 for organizaers who were active in former basis for building a strong industional work. The TUUL has now strike struggles and union work trial union embracing window cleanwere present and pledged their help ers, porters, floor scrubbers, fireat 23 South * 20 on St. (telephone in building the union in the future and taking an active part in the building maintenance workers.

present organization drive. for the Dec. 6 conference, the win-Fred Beal, Southern strike leader, and Jim Reid, national president of dow cleaners union is continuing its the union, greeted the new York tex- strike despite the crass betrayal of of the growing struggle of the silk tile workers. Songs were led by the right wing A. F. of L. clique workers against slavery, and of the Pauline Rogers. After short talks that is now openly operating as a bosses' terror against militant workby silk, knit goods and other textile company union. Discontent among ers, celebrated the Twelfth Anniverworkers, the whole gathering formed the window cleaners is widespread, sary of the October Revolution at a picket line, led by Beal and Mich- and large numbers of them are two big mass meetings, one in elson, and marched around the hall. singing "Solidarity," the workers' song for One Big Textile Union. gles. The rest of the evening was spent in

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

One of the main centers of activity for the Trade Union Unity League and the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union is in the New York dressmaking trades. The last session Thursday of the National Executive Board of the T. U. U. L. heard the report of delegates from the N. T. W. I. U., showing the development of a national organization on a class basis. Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, in addition to New York, have become outposts of the union. The failure to help the workers of the fake stoppage of the International Ladies' dirty work, and much in the same way. The workers are coming out

Turn to N. T. W. I. U. There are many little indications that they are turning to the N. T. W. I. U., in addition to the growth (Continued on Page Three)

265 MORE SHOE **WORKERS STRIKE**

Today; 50 Cases Soon

The entire crew in the La Valle Shoe Co. shop here struck in a body when the company refused their demands to stop the firing of workers doing week work and that the company stop insisting that they go on piece work. The workers demanded reinstatement of all discharged. This adds 265 union members more to the over 2,000 already either on strike or locked out. The Independent Shoe Workers Union of Greater New York is leading the struggle of these workers against the employers' policy of union smashing, breach of contract, piece work, discrimination and worse conditions.

Active picketing is under way, in

Today applications of six shoe companies that temporary injunctions be made permanent will be first district conference of the International Labor Defense held in the East at Philadelphia Sunday.

The fight which must penetrate tions be made permanent will be argued in Part I of the Superior Court before Judge Dunn. The companies are Septum, Bressler, Colonial, Elbee, Refined and Diana. The to ward off the peril confronting all union attorney is Jacques Buiten- militant workers, was started at the

Two more applications for injunctions will be in court next week, applied for by the Schwartz & Benjamin Shoe Co. and the Tados Shoe

50 in Court Next Week. Next week, also, 50 cases of pickets arrested for violation of injunc-The enlarged executive of the

The union urges that all employed workers send in contributions

Joseph Fontana, militant shoe I.L.D. was able to defeat the charges day's meeting of the union council occasion was the presenting of a banner to the National Textile

National Textile

preparatory work may be thoroughly done, it has been postponed a months' sentence for his activities in week till Friday, Dec. 6. The place a strike. (It was erroneously stated in yesterday's issue of the Daily Worker that Fontana had just been

JOHNSTONE IN CHICAGO.

CHICAGO, Nov. 26 .- In connection with the drive of the Trade men, engineers, janitors and other Seeley 3562).

While going forward with plans "12TH" YEAR IN ANTHRACITE. WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Nov. 26.-Workers of the Anthracite, a center looking toward the new industrial Wilkes-Barre, and the other at union for leadership in their strug- Scranton.

REWARD BRITISH IMPERIALIST LONDON, (By Mail) .- Lord Car-AMSTERDAM, Nov. 26 .- The son, devout imperialist and one-time Communist Party of Holland has leader of the Ulster Volunteers orexpelled the Trotskists, Manoury ganized to make Ireland safe for and Carelsen, for factional disrup- the British Empire, has been granted a life annuity of \$18,750.

tor Struggle in SEAMEN; BOSSES Needle Trades

Trial of Seattle 31 Workers for Anti-War Meeting

Seamen Defy Terror

"Red Squad" Ransacks M. W. L. Quarters

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 26. Garment Workers in the cloak shops Workers of Seattle, deeply interesthas convinced many workers former- ed in the proceedings, packed the ly undecided that there is nothing court room in which 31 members of to gain from the I. L. G. W., even the Communist Party and other though the notorious Mr. Sigman is militant workers are being tried, for no longer dictating to it. Other having taken part in an anti-imagents of the bosses are doing his perialist war demonstration on Armistice Day, Nov. 11.

In order to keep threats of jail unemployed in the cloak and the fur terms hanging over the heads of trades, after a bad season, and with the 31 workers a little longer, the judge held his decision until Dec. 2.

The 31 were arrested when police, with great brutality, broke up a demonstration of hundreds of workers on Armistice Day. The arrested were Stein, Perl, Levitt, and Laurie, chairman of the Anti-Imperialist League.

Half of the defendants are members of the Young Communist League, and many sympathizers with the Communist Party are mong them.

SAN PEDRO, Calif., Nov. 26 .notorious anti-labor "Red Squad," (Continued on Page Three)

I. L. D. FIGHTS

Plans Attack

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 26. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 26.

A struggle to be waged nationally

N. J. WORKERS against the sedition laws operating in 35 states which are being used spite of a continual series of in- in attacks on militant workers and junctions obtained from the bosses' against the proposed federal sedition laws was launched during the Today applications of six shoe first district conference of the In-

into the factories and labor organizations in every section of the land Philadelphia district when 73 delegates from shops, trade unions, fraternal organizations, from the Hungarian conference, from the Fraternity Hall.

The sedition laws will be fought Dayton Ave. by the I.L.D. on a national scale already sentenced to prison three chairman. woodlawn workers for five years; and threatens Bill Lawrence, a Murdock, Bill Brown and Anna Burlak in the Bethlehem case. The brought against Dave and Fannie Gorman at Wilkes Barre last week. It was pointed out by J. Louis Engdahl, national secretary of the



Union Unity League who made the main report at the last T.U.

FARM CRISIS IS INTENSIFIED BY INDUSTRY SLUMP

Interests of the Poor Are Attacked

By ALFRED KNUTSON.

Alexander Legge, chairman of the Federal Farm Board, the \$100,000 a voted against getting U.M.W. but- itself a permanent committee for the thousands of Chinese have surrenyear darling of the International Continuing the reign of terror Harvester Company, is the one 6 Injunctions in Court against all militant sections of the chosen by Hoover and Wall Street unanimous vote against the Lewis sured the bosses' interests completeagainst all militant sections of the labor movement in California, the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in California) and the labor movement in California (labor movement in Californi capitalism. It is said by "farm lead- favor of the N.M.U. ers" like Huff, Reno and Thatcher, etc., that he is the best man for the job. He is good for the capitalists, P. Frank spoke for the T.U.U.L. it is true, but a complete fake as far as the poor farmers and agricultural workers are concerned.

great crisis now facing finance M.U. and T.U.U.L. capital in agriculture. Speaking before a conference of big business Phila. Dist. Conference chiefs in Chicago, recently, (Continued on Page Two)

PASSAIC, N. J., Nov. 26 .- The workers of Passaic, scene of the mighty textile struggle of 1926, will express their solidarity with their fellow-workers of the South and fellow-workers of the South and pledge themselves to work for the Make No Plans To Aid mand. freedom of the seven Gastonia de-Communist Party and Young Com-for Fred Beal and W. M. McGinnis on Wednesday night at 8 o'clock. The reception will be held at 25

ets arrested for violation of injunc-tions against picketing will be tried. as part of the Gastonia appeal and Buckley, one of the Labor Jurors izations at the White House yesthe struggle to save Accorsi from who witnessed the Gastonia trial, terday. union is considering ways and means the electric chair. The Philadelphia will speak and tell the significance for the proper carrying on of the district conference dealt principally of this great class trial. Gustave struggle. A large mass meeting of with the Flynn sedition law of Deak, of the National Textile Workorganized and unorganized shoe Pennsylvania, known as the most ers' Union, who was one of the leadworkers is scheduled for the near atrocious of all state acts. It has ers of the Passaic strike, will be tions.

> The reception has been arranged by the New York District of the International Labor Defense and the Passaic local of the National Textile

AUSTRIAN CONFLICT GROWS.

(Wireless By Inprecorr) VIENNA, Nov. 27 .- Today's issue International Labor Defense who at- of the Communist paper "Rote tended the conference that the war Fahne" has been confiscated for on the sedition laws must be nation- "high treason." This is the 18th wide, and he told of the 10-year sen- confiscation since the accession to tences confronting the Martin's power of Schober in the fascist gov-Ferry, O., workers, the five women ernment. This also makes the workers of Los Angeles sentenced seventh time arrest warrants have are being asked by the rich farmers to as high as ten years, the 28 work- been issued against the editor in the ers threatened at Chicago with sim- same period. The last number of even Hoover, the representative of ilar law through their legislation at the "Young Proletarian" has also North Carolina during the coming been confiscated and the editor ar-(Continued on Page Two) rested.

Cal. Worker Forgoes Needed Suit to Rush Dailies South

"I Want Other Workers To Be Inspired by the Daily"

Answers like the following from militant workers and workingclass groups are what the southern mill workers expect when they appeal to the militant American workers to see to it that the Daily Worker is rushed to them.

The contribution by John Huert, a worker of Ukiah, California, of \$5 to the "Drive to Rush the Daily South," is that militant worker's way of assuring the southern mill workers that he is with them in their coming great struggles against enslavement and terrorization by the

The weekly pledge of Unit 2F, Section 3, of the Communist Party in New York, to contribute \$2.50 a week to help adopt a southern mill village and supply the workers there with the Daily Worker-this is (Continued on Page Three)

W. Z. Foster

700 MINERS IN TAMAQUA VOTE **AGAINST LEWIS Hundred Join National**

Miners Union at Big Anthracite Meet

Button Day Stunt Fails

Refuse Assessments, ILGW TRIES TO Dues to Misleaders

TAMAQUA, Pa., Nov. 26 .- Seven

hundred miners attended the second mass meeting called here by the Na-Union Unity League. Over a hundred more miners signed up as members of the N.M.U. at this meeting. Boner, another United Mine Workers faker, and a few more, stationed tried to keep the miners out of the and putting in 56 hours for it. meeting. The miners thought that the U.M.W.A. misleaders would try to break up the meeting and imand protect it against attack.

All Voted Against Lewis.

A vote was taken at the mass meeting. All the miners present tons on "button day." It was a

Henderson spoke for the N.M.U. Zaldokas spoke for it in Lithuanian. Miscavage, a local miner, acted as chairman. A series of mass meet-

trying to force the miners in the I. U. Panther Creek Valley to rejoin the corrupt old union, but they are so thoroughly disgusted with the leadmachines that they refuse to pay

Farmer

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 .- No plans for the improvement of the worsening farm situation came out of Hoover's conference with the rep-Besides Beal and McGinnis, Henry resentatives of the big farm organ-

Hoover refused to consider the question of reduced interest rates for farm credits. This was demanded by some of the farming organiza-

There has been no betterment in the past six months in the farming situation, according to reports made to Hoover and Secretary of Agriculture, Hyde.

Hoover refused to promise aid to road building in the farming districts to facilitate truck shipments from the farms in competition with the big railroads. Not even the conomic crisis meetings.

Easier credits and road building as a solution for their problems, but finance capital and the big industrialists, willing to offer these cops (Continued on Page Three)

FELLOWS JAIL.

Sixty-six poultry dealers, a bunch of small fry violaters of the Sherthe penny monopolists get the bars.

UNDER BENIGN LABOR GOV-ERNMENT. TILMANSTONE, England, (By

Mail) .- One-third of the miners wages here go for rent for the coal company shacks. After the checkoff, \$5.25 is the sum one miner had left to keep his family.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Bukharin, Rykov and Tomsky Admit They Were Wrong

(Wireless By Inprecorr) MOSCOW, Nov. 26 .- Bucharin, Rykov and Tomsky have signed a declaration admitting their errors and accepting the policy of the Communist Party completely, promising to fight with the party against all deviations from the line of the Central Committee, particularly against the Right wing and conciliatory dangers in the party.

FOOL NEGROES

tional Miners Union and the Trade Jim Crow YMCA and sources acknowledging that the Red Bosses for Fake Union

The I. L. G. W. chiefs, always on Before the meeting began, Kelly, the outlook to utter fine phrases, but U.M.W. sub-district president, and never doing anything actually for the workers, have "discovered" that there are 4,000 Negro needle trades workers in New York, most of them themselves in front of the hall and women drawing about \$15 a week

The misleaders took advantage of this by calling a conforme which met Monday and included I.L.G.W. officials, representatives of bourmediately formed a squad to defend geois women's clubs, members of the Urban League, of the Y.M.C.A., and of the craven bureaucracy in the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

conference decided to "make organization of Negroes"-into the company unionized I.L.G.W., and insecretary of the Jim Crow Negro Y. M. C. A., the secretary of the committee.

Would Handcuff Negroes.

The I.L.G.W. officialdom has never lifted a hand to aid the Negro ings have been arranged thru the workers, but now on the eve of its League of Nations and the signa-Legge senses the problem, the Panther Creek Valley for the N. own fake stoppage, and of the militant organization and strike cam- these imperialist nations to inter-"Button Day," so-called, was yes- paign of the Needle Trades Workterday. The U.M.W.A. officials are ers' 'Industrial Unic , makes a destop and punish' the Soviet Union trying to gouge the miners by forc- perate effort to hoodwink these for making an end to the continual ing them to take out and wear U.M. workers and keep them from lining W.A. buttons. The U.M.W.A. is up in their own union, the N. T. W.

The Nucle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, with its policy of real struggle, instead of the right ership of the Lewis and Heartneady wing union's program of cooperation with the bosses and assisting the Eastern Railway last July—which either dues or assessments to them. exploiters by a company union, is it followed by up continual invasions the hope of the exploited Negro of the Soviet frontier with both workers of New York, The N. T. Chinese W. I. U. has no Jim Crow provisions, and does not use the religious dope of the Y.M.C.A. or the policy of cringing and begging for favors that the Negro business men advocate, and that white business men and their I.L.G.W. union officials de-

HOFFMAN SAYS DIDN'T PICKET

MARION, N. C., Nov. 26 .- A 16-year-old girl striker, Mouser English, testified today in the case of Hoffman and three strikers accused of rioting, that she was severely injured by Constable B. L. Robbins at the August 30 picketing of a scab's house. Hoffman himself stated that he offered the union platform to Sheriff Adkins to say whatever he wanted to the strikers.

MARION, N. C., Nov. 26.—Alfred Hoffman, United Textile Workers Union organizer testified for himusual optimistic statements were self on the stand today. He is on sent out from the White House fol- trial with three strikers, the charges lowing this phase of the series of against them being that they participated in restraining Sheriff Adkins and his deputies from placing tack into company house a strikebreakers' furniture that had been thrown out by the strikers.

always told the strikers to be sub- political prisoners. BIG TRUSTS GET HELP; SMALL servient to the mill owners' law in North Carolina.

Yesterday, Lawrence Hogan, andders for punishment against the other of those on trial testified as politicians, if they abandoned the man Anti-Trust law, are coming up to just how far Hoffman went in his hunger strike, but the promise is for sentence before Judge Knox of strike-breaking tactics. Hogan told still not kept. A further hunger the Federal court, Thursday. Mean- of Hoffman's saying at a strike strike is possible because of the bitwhile, Hoover, Lamont and Co. push meeting: "For God's sake quit car-terness among the prisoners. the mergers of the big fellows, while rying sticks and start carrying bibles and hymn books."

This advice caused the death of leys from their guns.

blood running down in streams from board. a wound inflicted by one of Adkins' deputies, he was stopped by the troops, and that then he "lost his

NANKING ASKS **IMPERIALISTS** TO FIGHT USSR

After Provocation on Frontier, Seek to Start World War

Red Army Halts Drive

Stops 38 Miles Over Manchurian Line

Reports from Harbin late Tues-lay explode the story of alarm at the alleged "invasion" of the Red Army into Manchuria, Harbin Army troops stopped only thirtyeight miles over the frontier, in pursuing the Chinese forces that had, incited by imperialism, continually been raiding across the border into peaceful Soviet villages, killing Soviet citizens and forcing them to abandon their homes. After a vicious raid of this kind on Nov. 17, the Red Army of the Far East was ordered to make a general counter-attack to punish and disarm the raid-

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, Nov. 26. - Reports from the east state that the counteroffensive of the Red Army troops pursuing invaders of Soviet soil back across the border into Manchuria is everywhere successful. Further dered and great quantities of war material taken. The Chinese troops ernment is reported as suing for

SHANGHAI, Nov. 26 .- The Nanking "government" has sent an appeal in identic language to both the tories of the Kellogg Pact asking vene to "take appropriate steps to attacks on the Soviet frontier by Chinese troops by pursuing the in-

vaders into Manchuria. Although the Nanking government has acknowledged the responsibility for violation of the treaty of 1924 by its seizure of the Chinese cally s. al that it has

"always rema the defensive.' The reported but unconfirmed unity " riven in Chinese dispatch to have affected inting in the southern part of China, since Tuesday dispatches speak of bombardments of Wushow near the Kwangsi border by Nanking airplanes. While Hankow reports that Nanking generals have returned there from the fronts in Hupeh and Honan, was said to indicate that fighting "had ceased," whether there is an agreement patched up between Nanking, based on "liberal use of money" as stated in a Shanghai message, or whether one side or the other (of the Kuominchun or Nanking armies) has been defeated, is still uncertain. The Nanking authorities do not reveal any details.

ANOTHER VICTIM OF HORTHY DIES

Fritz Ruck, Prisoner, Hunger Striker, Dead

(Wireless By Inprecorr) VIENNA, Nov. 26 .- Reports from Budapest state that one more poli tical prisoner, Fritz Ruck, has died Hoffman promptly separated him- in the prison hospital as a result self from the rset of the defendants. of ill-treatment and punishment in-He swore that he was not with them flicted by prison authorities on him when the incident happened, and had during the last hunger strike of the

The Hungarian fascist minister of "justice" promised to cancel or-

FIGHT "SOCIALIST" TERROR. MILWAUKEE, Wis., Nov. 26 .six pickets before the Marion Manu- Milwaukee working class women are facturing company's gates a little continuing the fight for the reinlater, when they stood there de- statement of Joel Schneider, Young fenseless and Sheriff Adkins and his Pioneer suspended and transferred deputies massacred them with vol- from his school for his activity as a Pioneer. The persecution of mem-Hogan testified that when he was bers of the Young Pioneers comes trying to help one girl striker with at the hands of a "socialist" school

> Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

NAVAL "PARITY" STALLS CONFAB **BEFORE START**

Find No Solution

five-power naval conference" seems of John Watt's following. to have well broken down before it begins, as a result of disagreements n preliminary discussions between France and Italy. Italy insists on naval "parity" with France, and insists that such be agreed to before considering questions about "reductions" of submarines and cruisers.

France, in the words of its minister of marine, George Leygues, "will not accept parity with Italy, and second, she will not change her attitude toward submarines". France's determination on this point mirrors its purpose to hold close grip on colonial peoples, as France's answer states that the Staunton conference says that "in reduction of armaments the geographical situation and special conditions of each country must be considered." France cittry must be considered," France citing this in a statement that it needs a larger navy than Italy to "protect" its colonies.

What Italy may reply no one does know, but it undoubtedly would like to get half of France's colonies and thus sanctify its claim for "parity" with the same league clause that was written to insure imperialist powers' exploitation and oppression, but not "protection" of their colo-

BIG TEXTILE BALL IN N. Y. TONIGHT

N.T.W.U. Drive

Last call to the Textile Ball! Workers, there is still time to round up tickets for the huge affair to be held tonight in New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave., under the auspices of the National Textile Workers' Union and Local New York, Workers International Relief. A combination ball, carnival, textile rally and reception to the Gastonia defendants, this event marks a genuine Red letter day on the proletarian calendar.

With the price of admission held fense, down to 75 cents, the proceeds are to be devoted to the Gastonia defense and relief, the spreading of the southern textile struggle and the organization of the 50,000 New York textile workers.

John C. Smith's famous Negro orchestra will be there. Enough

Avoid the stampede at the ticket window and get your pasteboards before starting out for the Casino. Tickets are on sale at the Workers Bookshop, 30 Union Square, the W. I. R., 709 Broadway, Room 221, and the N. T. W. U., 104 5th Ave., Room

Food Workers Mass Meet Tonight in Bronx

A mass meeting of grocery, dairy, fruit, butcher and fish workers will be held at 8 o'clock this evening at Hunts Point Palace, 952 Southern Boulevard, in the Bronx.

The meeting is called by the Food Clerks' Industrial Union for the purnose of launching a drive to organize unorganized food workers.

When the Food Clerks' Industrial Union began organizing workers, the bosses quickly put up a "union" sign furnished by the A. F. of L. J. Grecco, a member of the Young

Communist League, was arrested yesterday for distributing leaflets before the Casual Knitting Mills in Brooklyn. The leaflets advertised a reception for Fred Beal and other Gastonia prisoners.

After being taken to jail, Grecco was released until this morning when he will be tried in magistrate's court. He is defended by Buitenkamp for the I. L. D.

The charges against Grecco are the same as against other workers in Brooklyn who were recently sent to jail for five days for distributing leaflets.

Dance Tonight, Youth Section of the NT.W.U.

A dance will be given by the Youth Section of the National Textile Workers' Union and the Social Educational Club of Local 43 this evening at Webster Manor. All young workers are invited to come and make this an occasion for building the youth section of the union, ing the youth section of the union, tile Workers' Union and the Social

ing the youth section of the union, The J. C. Smith orchestra has been obtained for the dance, and an elaborate program will be given.

ARREST 8 Y.C.L. MEMBERS.

sent to jail for their loyalty to the revolutionary movement were Nat Gibel, Bessie Cohen, Hyman Gordon, Jack Harris, Hyman Kusher, Sam Cohen, Harry Yoris, Julus Cohen, The comrades were arrested for the capitalist system. Only a der the capitalist system. Only a workers and farmers government workers and farmers government can solve the farm problem in this country. Every poor farmer and abelish the capitalist system, establish the capitalist system, establish the Workers' rule and thus contained in the United States unlight for this kind of agriculture, der the capitalist system. Only a workers' and farmers government complished in the United States unlight for this kind of agriculture, the way to struggle for himself is to join the country. Every poor farmer and abelish the capitalist system, establish the Communist Party of the U. S. A., through which Party alone he can abelish the capitalist system, establish the Workers' rule and thus in Brownsville.

DailyWorker But Fails

The Daily Worker has received a letter from the National Miners' nois, who attended the recent Staunton sub-district conference, and who corrections to the "corrections" demanded in a letter previously sent PARIS, Nov. 26-The so-called the Daily by one Morgan, a member

The Morgan letter stated that the Staunton conference voted to ask there by the N. M. U., that he was River Ave., West, near Cass. leading a union splitting campaign, that he was violating the policies of the N. M. U., etc.

The N. M. U. organizer's letter ston local adopted the Belleville conthat Watt actually appeared, and the police. was kept out. The Staunton sub- They have resorted to terrorizadistrict conference voted that Mor- tion to stifle the unemployed workgan might send a correction on this ers' militancy. Leo Thompson, dispoint to the Daily Worker. The trict organizer of the Y. C. L. was Car Union Misleaders Daily had already discovered this arrested by the police on the advice misstatement of fact and published of the employment sharks and the voluntarily a correction in the is- state "free" employment bureau. sue of Nov. 16. The conference did Another attempt to combat the of the discredited national president advantage of this vote to wheedle the Daily into a general repudiation without success.

Communist Activities

Fundamentals Class.

Functionaries of Coney Island have organized a class in Fundamentals of Communism. The net class will be held on Thursday Nov. 28 at 2909 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island. New Party members should not fail to attend.

Brownsville Y.C.L.
There will be a Thanksgiving Day affair this Thursday at the Brownsville Youth Center, 122 Osborne St. All members of the Brownsville unit come with friends. Everyone wel-

An entertainment and dance will be given by the Young Communist League of Upper Bronx 2, for the benefit of the Defense of the Gastonia prisoners. The affair will be held at 1336 Wilkins Ave., Bronx, on Saturday, Nov. 30. Moving pietures. Music by Spartacus band. Admission 35 cents.

ompleted. (Signed) INDUSTRIAL DEPT. DIST. 2.

Unit 15F, Section 2, Meets every Wednesday evening, at o'clock, at 1179 Broadway.

LOUIS DRUKER Organizar culture in America. The way to really solve his problems.

Watt's Henchman Tries DETROIT JOBLESS Lozowich Talks on Workers' Art a Union organizer in southern Illinois, who attended the recent Staun-

Led by Communists

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 26 .- The artist and lecturer. rapidly rising militancy of the unat Staunton, that he was not sent Party headquarters, 1967 Grand given Thursday at 7 p. m.

ful than the one held by the Com- p. m. and Sunday from 6 to 8.

The rapidly growing influence of ston local adopted the Belleville convention resolutions, the spirit of the Communist Party among the unwhich would have kept Watt out of employed workers has scared the which would have kept Watt out of employed workers has scared the its meetings, but it was not true bosses, the employment sharks and

not discuss any "correction" of the influence of the Communist Party other statements in the Daily among the unemployed, was the cir-Worker about Watt, because they culation of slanderous statements Public Service Corp. against the were all absolutely true. Morgan, among the workers, stating that the striking street car workers has been writing apparently in the interests Communists are operating a private made permanent under a default deemployment office of their own, and cree entered by Federal Judge of the N. M. U., Watt, tried to take that they thus want to fleece the Borah. workers,

Louis Morrison, of the Trade five months. Union Unity League, stressed the necessity of mobilizing the unem- and President Mahon of the Street ployed women and girls. Charles Carmens' Union were urging arbit-Marion, leader of the T.U.U.L. in ration, and finally submitted to Toronto, told of the organization The D. T. No. 1 unit of the Young communist League will held a prison dance and peagant on Dec. 7at 27 E. Fourth St. Class war prisoners will be represented. Keep this date clear. Preceeds go to Gastenia defense, Admission 35 cents. of unemployed councils in Canada, Mitten management, the strikers

Another big unemployed workers' meeting will be held Wednesday Nov. 27, at the same address.

Legge Wall St. Tool

(Continued from Page One) warned that only "economic parity" radicalism" among the farmer

quickly, drastic results may be ex- thru. pected," and further, ". . . Mass | Hundreds of subway construction Unit 2R. Section 1. Today.
Unit 2R. Section 1. Today.
Unit 2R. Section 1. will meet this pugnant to the men who wants his own homes ead. We are trying to gether with other units meeting the same day, to discuss the Party Plendam Thesis. All comrades are urged to come.

Six million cotton grow-are the content of the cont

Bath Beach Y.C.L. Entertainment.

A spaghetti party and entertainment will be given Friday evening.

Nov. 29, at 48 Bay 28th St., under auspices of the Bath Beach unit of the Y.C.L.

The fire, which occurred just be activities mean further penetration fore midnight Monday, began in the Y.C.L.

The fire, which occurred just be activities mean further penetration fore midnight Monday, began in the it. o agriculture by finance capital.

Harvest Dance.

A Harvest dance will be held under auspices of Section 6 of the Communist Party on Nov. 30, 8 p. m., at 56 Manhattan Ave. Admission 35 cents.

Manhattan Ave. Admission 35 cents.

D. W. Agents, Section 4. D. W. Agents, Section 4.

A meeting of all unit Daily Worker agents of Section 4 will be held on Wednesday, 8 p. m., at 235 W. 123th All agents must be there.

Of thing" will never pass under capitalism. The cotton growers, as well as the grain growers and the workers on the land, generally will continue to get less and less cash

A.F.W. Fraction.

A very important meeting of the fraction of the Amalgamated Food Workers, Cafeteria Branch, will be held this evening at 8 o'clock, at 26-28 Union Square. Roll call will be taken.

Wants his household, Legge thinks. Square.

This is the philosophy of capitalism. The trouble is that capitalism and Mr. Legge cannot give this homestead to the individual farmer. Insuce the content of the workers Center, 26 Union Square.

In addition, an excellent program has been arranged, consisting of various musical solos, magic tricks that

The Soviet Union is not following will be plentifully served. The com-

Workers' Art at

The corruption in capitalist society of the entire field of creative arts; the prostitution of its individual members, the succor and sustenance of capitalism and dulling of the minds of the masses, are phases of Italy and France Can makes a considerable number of Hold Second Big Meet, "Art and the Proletariat," the lecture to be given this Sunday at 8 p. m. at Workers School, 26 Union Square, by Louis Lozowick, noted

The new classes recently formed employed workers in Detroit and at the Workers School, are still open members of the Communist Party S. R. vicinity, most of whom are auto for registration. This includes In- who have been distributing the fight- The first steps of the Georgian

Livingston local barred Watt from as well as white workers made this to 10 p. m., except Tuesday, from second meeting even more success- 6:30 to 10. Saturday from 12 to 6

Fail to Fight It

NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 2 .-

The officials of Local 194 of the At the mass meeting yesterday, Street Carmens Union failed to ap-Will Aid Gaston Seven, of the attack against Watt, and tried Philip A. Raymond, secretary of the pear to contest the injunction in Auto Workers Union; Al Goetz, pres- court, thus marking a further step ident, and Leo Thompson spoke of in their betrayal of the strike of plans to mobilize the unemployed the New Orleans street carmen, workers for a real fight for work whose militancy rose to great or state maintenance at union rates. heights in their strike, lasting over

While the Local 194 misleaders, company unionizing the local under were battling police and thugs in

Two Subway Workers Killed, 22 Hurt When Trapped Through Fire

Two workers were killed and twenty-two others injured in a rush to escape being burned alive in a shack used as quarters for subway construction workers at Vernon Avebetween industry and agriculture nue and Newtown Creek, Long Iswould "halt the increasing wave of land City. More than two hundred workers were trapped by the flames, "The public can rest assured," he most of them on the second floor Attention:

Industrial registration must be completed this week. They must be said, "that the American farmer will from which the only escape was two never be reased to peasantry, but narrow winding stairways, so low unless he gets help, and gets it that the men had to stoop to get

ers get less than \$300 a year cash. a two-story building, one hundred by An entertainment and dance will be given tonight, at 8 o'clock, at 56 Manhattan Avenue, Brooklyn, by the Y.C.L. to open the membership drive. stead of being able to prevent the house, and the workers were packed

activities mean further penetration fore midnight Monday, began in the it is agriculture by finance capital, power room and instantly spread the Y.C.L.

East N. Y. Unit of Y.C.L. Forum.
The East New York unit of the Y.C.L. with consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the Sunday, Dec. 1, at 3 p. m., at 249 Bradford St., Brooklyn. Eddie Epstein will speak on Education in the U.S.A. Everyone U.S.S.R. and in the U.S.A. Everyone is invited.

1. 9 agriculture by finance capital, with consequent increased exploitation for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary convergence of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the star of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the star of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the star of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the consequent increased exploitation and worse conditions for the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the lower floor, sending a cloud of black smoke thru the nary covergence of the cloud of black smoke thru the nary cloud of bl Dance in Bronx.

Spartacus band, snappy program, refreshments, plenty of fun. Come to will lead to the organization of a large will lead to the workers and to death. One of those will lead to the organization of a large will lead to the organ

Unit 4, Section 4, Dance and Concert,
Unit 4, Section 4, is having a concert
and dance on Saturday evening, Nov.
30, at the Italian Workers Club, 314
E. 104th St. Admission 35 cents. All
comrades invited.

A.F.W. Fraction.

A very important meeting of the

A.F.W. Fraction.

A very important meeting of the

workers On the land, generally will
continue to get less and less cash
teach year. This is inevitable.

Legge and capitalism stand for the
"independence" of the individual,
small producer. The small farmer
wants his household, Legge thinks.

Square.

A.F.W. Fraction.

Educational meeting of Unit 1, Section 4.

Educational meeting of Unit 1, Section 4 will be held on Thursday, Nov. 28, at 8 p. m., at 143 E. 103rd St. Members not attending unit meetings hereafter will be called to account by the Party and will be severely disciplined.

Y.C.L. Metal Fraction.

The Legge method of solving the farmers and the workers are establishing giant farms, thoroughly socialized, and by this 1 ans production is increased, the hours of labor decreased, the hours of labor decreased, the standard of living the farmers and their friends will be free to enjoy themselves at this Proletarian Banquet.

Admission will be 50 cents.

School Sunday BATTLE BOSSES

Fight Back Attacks by Wire Bosses

TRENTON, N. J., Nov. 26 .-

selves facing a wall of their own doomed to failure.

tinctly raised the prestige of the offered by the national traditions Crescent workers.

Saturday was an incident in the at- of the film. We see before our eyes tempt to terrorize, made by the on the screen the slow transition to bosses, which has marked each dis- the new economy, the development tribution of the Crescent Live Wire. of agriculture and the parallel de-Johnny Brown, a young worker of velopment of the people involved 18, was beaten in the office of Mur- in it. ray, the principal owner of the Crescent Company, while distributing the tragedy of the Christian (Russian) October issue.

Other workers who have faced the

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Downtown Club Art Exhibition.
Exhibition of work by M. Fleiss as
Downtown Workers Club, 35 E
1 St. Open all day Saturday and
aday; week days 7 to 12 p. m. Adssion free.

U.C.W.W. Celebration. ncil 5 of U.C.W.W. will cele-its 6th anniversary by having indid supper and entertainment a spiendid supper and entertainment on Sat. Dec. 7 at 2901 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island.

Second Anniversary Celebration Workers Laboratory Theatre.

A dramatic performance of "White Trash" will be held at Rose Garden. 1347 Boston Rd., Bronx. Refreshments served. Admission 50 cents. Saturday evening, December 21, 1929 Under the auspices of the Sacco-Vanzetti Branch of the I.L.D.

Nearing at Bronx Cooperative.
Scott Nearing will lecture on Education in the Soviet Union Sunday evening, Dec. 1, at 8.30 p. m. sharp, in the auditorium of the Bronx Cooperative. erative Colony. Admission 25 cents

Mindel Lectures.

J. Mindel will give two lectures in Yiddish on the crisis and the tasks of the working class in the auditorium of the Bronx Cooperative Colony. The first lecture will be on Thursday evening, Nov. 28, 8.30 p. m.

Cooperative Discusses Constitution.
A special meeting of the Bronx Cooperative Colony will be held on Wednesday, Nov. 27, 8.30 p. m (Thanksgiving evening) in the auditorium of the colony to discuss the new amendments to the constitution All members must attend. Needle Youth Dauce.
The Youth Section of the N.T.W.U. and the Social Education Club of Local 43 will give a danc ein Webster Manor this eyening. J. C. Smith's orchestra, Admission 75 cents,

Nearing Speaks in Boro Park.
Scott Nearing will speak in Boro
Park in the club rooms of the Boro
Park Workers Club, 1373 4374 St.
Brooklyn, Sunday, Dec. 1, at 2 p. m

only result in tens of thousands of from the flames on the first floor Trade Union Unity League, died. He farmers becoming disgusted were the workers able to escape be- was a very active member of the

> the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

BUTCHERS' UNION Local 174. A.M.C. & B.W. of N.A.
Office and Headquarters:
Labor Temple. 243 E. 84th St.
Room 12
Regular meetings every first and
third Sunday, 10 A. M.
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day at 6 P. M.

Window Cleaners' Protective Union-Local 8 Affiliated with the A. F. of L.

15 E. 3rd St., New York Window Cleaners, Join Your Union



Hotel & Restaurant Workers Branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers, 133 W. 51st St.. N. Y C. Phone Circle 733d Business meetings held the first Monday of the month at 8 p. m. Educational meetings—the third Monday of the month. Executive Board meetings—every Tuesday afternoon at 5 o'clock. One industry! One Union! Join an Fight the Common Enemy!

TRENTON TOILERS "Caucasian Love" First Film ot Georgian National Lite

The Film Guild Cinema will present the first Soviet film dealing with the colorful life of the Caucasian people on Saturday. The film is titled "Caucasian Love," and originally was called "Elisso."

The cinematograph industry in Georgia dates back to 1922, with the formation of a Georgian Cinematograph Section to the Peoples Com-Three months of terror against missariat for Education in the U.S.

workers, was again displayed at a termediate Russian which began last ing shop paper, the "Crescent Live cinematograph industry were slow the Daily to make some "corrections" in articles printed on the mining situation. The Morgan letter workers, was again displayed at a termicinate Russian which began last second unemployed mass meeting, night and is given on Tuesday and called here yesterday by the Comprising situation. The Morgan letter workers, was again displayed at a termicinate Russian which began last who slave in the Crescent Wire and still laboring under the heavy burnary reached a culmination of the result of th said the Staunton conference wanted nist League, and the Trade Union p. m., Statistical Methods given tion last Satu ly at 7 a. m. when fell under the spell of the new art the Daily to repudiate statements Unity League. The meeting was Thursday at 8:30 and another class workers fought bear the attempts of in all its modernity. As a result, that Watt was building a machine held in the afternoon at Communist in Fundamentals of Communism, the bosses and their flunkies who the first films produced were a mixthree times tried to smash the Com- ture of new and old technique in the The recently enlarged collection of munist workers' ranks and were American and Caucasian styles, and Demonstrating that they were not working class literature at the driven back each time. The Cres- open to the reproach of crudity. The fooled by the tricks of Henry Ford School Library is well within the cent bosses had to ultimately sur- critics at that time were continualin announcing a "wage increase" in reach of many workers, the hours of render the ground, and the Commu- ly attacking the new Georgian cineorder to disguise increased ration- the Library having been widened nists completed their distribution. matograph for its absurd use of to Italy is said to be based on the League of Nations Covenant which leave the Nations Covenant which leave the Nations Covenant which leave the Nations Covenant whi deaf to the pleas of the bosses to ods to suit European themes. The aid the attack on the Communists, endeavors to express class contrabut these workers even maneuvered dictions and national drama in the t as that the bosses found them- idiom of Hollywood was, of course, The young industry began grad-

The growing hostility of the hun-ually to realize its mistake and to lreds of Crescent workers was the take the right path-abandoning main reason for the final retreat of the banalities of kino-romance and the bosses. The struggle has dis-turning towards the rich material Communist Party in the minds of the and picturesque customs of the country. Ethnography and geog-The resistance of the workers on raphy are pressed into the service

"Caucasian Love" describes the (Cheahenzi), the tragedy of the December 29, 30 and 31. Other workers who have lated the bosses violence are H. Gold, Johnny Viscar, Daniel Davis, and Anna Fighting czarism. This picture was fighting czarism. This picture was fighting czarism. The period cine-

SOVIET PICTURE OF PARIS COMMUNE AT CAMEO SATURDY

the last European productions she made before coming to America at the Cameo Theatre. In "The Dancer of Barcelona" Miss Damita is supported by Warwick Ward in an all-Spanish cast. On the same bill is to be seen and heard a talking comedy starring Nat Carr and a travelogue with monologue accompaniment showing scenes in Spain.

Coming to the Cameo Theatre on Saturday, Nov. 30, is the latest Russian cinema achievement, "The New Babylon." With the Franco-Prussian War and the Paris Commune tive photodrama.

ROBERT ARMSTRONG.



In "So This Is College," the film showing this week at the new Pitkin Theatre in Brooklyn and on the Paradise screen in the Bronx.

Phila. Dist. Conference Plans Attack

(Continued from Page One)

The new membership drive of the I.L.D. was endorsed and delegates are to go from every section in the district to the fourth national convictory over the Mohammedans ference of the I.L.D. in Pittsburgh

matography, as well as a veritable ing branches of the organization in document of high artistic value. dividual members in the district. Delegates at this meeting came from Trenton, the Lehigh Valley district, Washington, D. C., Wilmington. Lily Damita is playing in one of Del., Norfolk, Va., Chester and other sections.

Esther Decovny, Labor Defender agent, told of the intensive campaign launched for new subscriptions and larger bundle orders in the district. Two hundred dollars additional cash bond has been secured to release the Gastonia prisoners, raising the amount to more than \$2,200 from the Philadelphia Greetings were sent to the work-

ers of the U.S.S.R. upon their tremendous progress at the end of the as its historical background, the first year of the Five Year Plan, famous Soviet producers have let The Philadelphia dsitrict plans to with the workers there.

"GAME OF LOVE

AND DEATH"

By ROMAIN ROLLAND

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CARNEGIE HALL

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Comrades Will Always Find It
Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx PHONE: INTERVALE 9149.

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In case of trouble with your teeth
come to see your friend, who has
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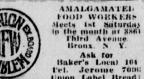
photographic work. It is a distinc- S.R.) and carry on correspondence

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their camera run wild projecting in affiliate with the Moscow district this movie their most experimental of M.O.P.R. (the I.L.D. in the U.S.

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"A WONDERFUL NIGHT" ETHEL BARRYMORE THEATRE 17th St., W of Bway. Chick. 9944 Evgs. 8:50. Mats Wed. & Sat. 2:30 Extra Matinee Thurs. (Thanksgiving Day)

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BROOKLYN THEATRES MGM'S ALL JOY—ALL TALKING SENSATION "CAFE DE PAREE." a Brilliant Stage Show from Capitol Theatre—Broadway

CAMEO PER ACEY LILY DAMITA

"Dancer of Barcelona" FRED BEAL and the six other southern leaders of the National Textile

Workers Union just sentenced to 20 years in prison will be at the **Textile Workers Ball** and Carnival TONIGHT, THANKSGIVING EVE

> New Star Casino 107th Street and Park Avenue TICKETS 75 CENTS

Auspices: National Textile Workers Union, New York District 16 West 21st Street Local New York, Workers International Relief

799 Broadway, Room 221

MEXICAN PRESIDENT, ELECTED BY RIFLES, MAY POSSIBLY BE CHANGED BY THE SAME METHOD

Vasconcelos Vanished, Possibly Gathering Forces to Make Armed Claim to Post

Mexico Admittedly a U. S. Colony; Cannot Run had any. The bill was, therefore, passed with the help of the Liberal leading paper of that "republic" Voronesh has been concluded. These

opponent, Jose Vasconcelos, and the ington continues its present policy." defensible," but they went no fur- to remain. militant fight of the Worker and Peasant Bloc, was guaranteed by Morrow being in Mexico before the at the moment defending the indewill not assume office until Febru- lems Rubio confronts, and Morrow's not giving the unemployed better

Vasconcelos has vanished some- at London, the Times stating: where, supposedly to the Pacific coastal region. Nobody knows yet bio assumes office but the income. whether the Vasconcelists are going to abide by the fake "election" or not. If not, they will have to enter into armed rebellion, which may explain the mystery as to their leader's whereabouts.

Mexico a Yankee Colony. reciting the problems that faced Or- to practice.

PEASANTS, NOW DISILLUSIONED RETURN HOME

Soviet Restores Them, With Aid, to Homes

peasants, about which so much ly- viet Government was "dooming the ing propaganda in the capitalist German peasants to death, etc. and socialist press has appeared, revolutionists from abroad and in- mies of the Soviet Union abroad, ney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to their homes in the Soviet ants are the victims of this conney to the victims of the soviet and the sovie

Increasing numbers are going back to their old homes, realizing that they are victims of deception. Germany would not give them transit visas until Canada granted them entrance, and Canada, delaying do so, they became very miserable waiting in make-shift quarters at Moscow.

The Soviet Government is giving the returning peasants their old farms and the property which they sold before leaving. The government is also granting them special privileges to enable these peasants | __Marx.

Rubio, whose "election" to the Mex- Mexico, referred to the possibility Party was breaking the pledge will be "completely withdrawn" ican presidency a week ago by as- of a new revolt, stating that the given poor constituents' before elec- from Nicaragua, by saying that Christ," their religion being only in sistance of artillery, infantry and Mexican army could be counted tion, and saying that such a viola-

departure for the naval conference conditions than it did.

bio assumes office, but the incoming administration is hardly likely to proceed with any important international questions until a few unemployment is permanent enough, lighted to have them remain. If months have elapsed and by that time he will be back at his post. He declines to discuss his program, but it is said that he will not leave Mex-The New York Times of Monday ico permanently until the new govin a long dispatch from Mexico City, ernment's policies are being put in

to make up for the months they * * * A Campaign of Lies.

The American capitalist papers have done their best to create the impression that these peasants, Mennenites, have been and are being ill treated by the Soviet government. Particularly, a paid liar of the capitalist press, one Knickerbocker, has from Berlin, the center of anti-Soviet propaganda on this issue, been lying brazenly. Tuesday's capitalist papers, for example, carrying one of this crea-MOSCOW, Nov. 26 .- The German ture's lies to the effect that the So-

As a matter of fact, the Mennonwho were worked upon by counter- ite exodus was arranged by eneduced to try emigrating from the who desired to have something to Soviet Union to Canada by way of counteract the undoubted success of Germany, are returning to Moscow, socialist construction in agriculture their first stop in the projected jour- in the Soviet Union, and the peas- in Boston, where the cloak and dress

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the existence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of phases of material production: 2) that the class struggle leads necessarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat: 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the creation of a society of free and equal.—Marx.

ICAL. WORKER FORGOES NEEDED SUIT TO RUSH DAILES SOUTH Workers' Union has practically wrecked the organization by class collaboration tactics, and by the sell-

"I Want Other Workers To Be Inspired by the Daily"

(Continued from Page One)

another answer to the southern workers' appeals that the Daily be

Then there is the letter from a worker in California, who sent \$17

to the "Drive to Rush the Daily South." It follows:

"Dear Comrades:

"I sympathize with the struggle of the wage slaves, both Negro and white in the South, and I appreciate the value and power of the Daily Worker to encourage these workers to resist the oppression by the bosses through organization.

"I recall the effect that the first copy of the Daily Worker that I read had on me, about three years ago.

"I'm still reading it, and read it almost line for line, too. I say it's a mighty weapon for the working class and want to help other workers get their first Dailys, too, if they can be inspired by it as much as, I was.

"Workers, what's a few dollars compared spent in such a worthy cause such as the "Drive to Rush the Daily South.

'How about the rest of the Daily Worker subscribers; won't you sacrifice a little towards this campaign instead of waiting for others to do your share (as I too was inclined to do).

"We'll never get anywhere that way; mail your contribution in today so the southern mill workers can get the Daily.

"I'd rather contribute this \$17.50 to the "Drive to Rush the Daily South" than get a new suit of clothes that's 12 months overdue al-Workers, that's the sort of working class solidarity thats going

to hasten the overthrow of the capitalist system. It's the spirit that will spur on the southern mill workers in their struggles under the leadership of the National Textile Workers' Union. It's the answer that all militant workers and working class groups

must make to the appeals of the southern mill workers that the Daily Worker be rushed to them. Daily Worker,

26 Union Square, New York City.

We militant workers have got to make every possible sacrifice to show our solidarity with the southern mill workers. My answer to these workers' appeal that the Daily Worker be rushed to them is the contribution which I enclose

City State Amount \$......

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

Wewish to (name of organization adopt a mill village, and see that the workers there are supplied with the Daily Worker regularly.

British "Left" Labor Led by Maxton Makes U. S. TRIES TO No Fight for Jobless

LONDON, Nov. 26.—The feeble gestures of an expiring and fake 'left" opposition in the "Labor" Party fizzled out last night when James Maxton, who had previously rounded up 32 laborites to sign an objection to the MacDonald's proosed Unemployment Relief Bill, lost most of the signers when the bill actually was presented, and apparently interest himself, if he ever

The necessity of Ambassador ther in attack on those who were Ambassador Morrow of the United Mexican "government" can function fensible. They kept their "left" States, is back in Mexico City, but is set forth after recital of the prob- position only criticizing the bill for

This sort of argument was covplained" that the bill was only a a matter Shaw failed to mention.

T. U. U. L. Board is for Needle Trades Fight

(Continued from Page One) in membership. Over 900 workers have registered at the regular week- the marines from overthrowing him ly open forum in Bryant Hall.

gans to fool the workers, but, of course, do not do left deeds, and will soon be found out.

The needle trades workers have after lengthy legal procedures.

on the shop delegate system. Two Strike Situations.

In addition to the strike situation in New York, there is another reactionary I. L. G. W. is putting out a fake strike call, using similar tactics to those in New York. The propaganda of the right wing in both cities is that it is "stabiliz-

the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery of imperialist economy. out method, and now the employers

Rank and File Control.

The right wing is levying a \$5 assessment outside of Chicago, to support the locked out Chicago workers, they clai. The policy of the T. U. U. L. members in the old ton, D. C. unions, is to demand real solidarity with the locked out millinery workers, and particularly rank and file Chicago; Earl Smith Detroit. control of the fund assembled by this assessment. Battle Stars.

The T. U. U. L. national board lays down as a policy for all members in the New York and Boston strikes, activity-no passive reaction to the fake stoppage. The Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union must militantly attack the employers, without waiting for the right wing fake strike, and by a continuous strike action wherever it is needed, force the employers to live union conditions and wages where There will be a sharp struggle, before, during and after the right wing fake stoppage. The N. T. W. I. U. must lead the militant New York workers, veterans of many and bitter struggles, to win everywhere the workers' demands. The T. U. U. L. has confidence that by unceasing struggle until victory is obtained, the masses of the needle workers, i New York and in other cities, will be brought into a single, strongly organized, Needle Trades Workers'

Chinese Labor Strike already controls the British Mexi-Stops Peking Freight can Petroleum Co., and recently acat Yellow River Bar

TIENTSIN, China, Nov. 26.-With large Standard Oil tankers at the Taku Bar of the Yellow river held up by a strike of lightermen, which ties up numerous British ard Oil, boats, both imperialist consular authorities are demanding of the Chinese military that the troops

break the strike. The Chinese labor union calling the strike posted armed pickets Address: around the property of the lighterage company at Taku and completely tied up the port, through which Amount: all freight for Peking must pass.

MASK ITS FACE IN NICARAGUA

"Asked to Stay"

Some of the "left" criticized the nouncement of Secretary Stimson at ganization, as members of a psuedo-

The paper, "Estrella de Panama" attempts by this to prove that American imperialist domination of Nicaragua is a myth, but only succeeds in proving that it dominates not only Nicaragua but Panama as

The editorial states that the whereupon all pleaded. thing as the Nicaragua people, would be more than "not pleased"it would be panic-stricken, as Mon-

The whole affair: the announce-The right wing machine in the I. ment of withdrawal by Stimson, the L. G. W. and the equally reaction- objection by Moncada, and the ary International Fur Workers' palaver in Panama picturing the Union are finding it necessary to Washington government as unwillform fake "left wing groups" among ing to keep marines in Nicaragua their membership to try and hold and Nicaragua insisting on their rethem in the old unions. These maining, is but a single framed-up "lefts" use radical phrases and slo- device to whitewash American imperialist occupation.

"Whither Sandino?" VERA CRUZ, Nov. 26.—It is re-

been victimized in many court cases. ported here that Major Francisco The Mineola cases are typical. The Estrada, who remained in Nicarframed-up furriers in that case are agua in charge of Sandino followers coming up on trial again soon, when Sandino himself left for Mexico, will visit Sandino this week to chased a ranch home.

(Continued from Page One) to the farmers, it would not solve ing the cloak and dress trades" for the farm crisis which has been of rant. The raiders thoroughly ran- is to manage this swindle is apbenefit of the workers. Ex- long standing and is being inten- sacked the militant seamen's head- pointed by the president, and is perience has shown that this stabil- sified by the present situation. quarters, seizing correspondence, headed by the most ruthless exizing, in which the bosses co-operate Revolutionary organization of the minutes and literature. About 5,000 ploiter of the farmers, the president by locking out supposedly striking poor and tenant farmers, who suf- stickers, by which members of the of the International Harvester Co. workers, is for the interests of the fer most acutely in the present ag- Marine Workers League on board employers and their lieutenants, the rarian crisis, in cooperation with the reactionary I. L. G. W. leaders. The militant working class organizations, spread the message of the fighting in the house by means of bargains between the results of the same of the fighting in the house by means of bargains between the results of the same of the fighting in the house by means of bargains between the results of the same of the fighting in the house by means of bargains between the results of the same of the fighting in the house by means of bargains and their lieutenants, the rarian crisis, in cooperation with the results of the same of the same of the fighting in the house by means of bargains and the same of th In Chicago the employers are lock- careful to call together, will lead to the open shop shippers and their were injured. ing out the millinery workers. The a solution of the farm crisis, which courts. right wing Zaritsky leadership in is tied up with the general crisis Hynes, on leaving the headquar-

Farmers National Union-C. E. are many of them deciding that they Huff, Salina, Kan., president; C. S. do not need even a Zaritsky union. Barrett, St. Marys, Ga.; C. S. Talbot, Jamestown, N. D.; Louis Chambers, El Reno, Okla.; C. N. Rogers, Indianola, Iowa.

National Grange,-Fred B. Brenck man and S. S. McCloskey, Washing-

American Farm Bureau Federation - H. S. Thompson, president, Farmers Equity Union-Leroy

Melton, Chicago; P. L. Betts, Green- Trotskyites Unite ville, Ill.

The next step to be taken in the present crisis is the calling of the first meeting of the National (Fascist) Economic Council for Dec. 5.

merce of the United States, the Na- Social Democratic Party, in an ar- committee of the democratic party, tional Economic Council will con- ticle in "The New Leader,' organ yesterday issued a bitter attack on sist of 200 of the leading imperial- of the third capitalist "socialist" Hoover, accusing him of calling the ists in the country. Hoover will party says that in Czecho Slovakia session in a moment of panic be preside over this fascist apparatus "the Co. munist opposition (Trot- cause he saw the farmers were much which will work out the details of zkyite) is gradually uniting with dissatisfied, and of including the up to their contracts, and to grant the anti-labor irives agreed upon in the Social Democratic Party." From tariff legislation as an afterthought the meetings with the bankers, in- Dr. Soukup's article it appears that He holds Hoover responsible for the contracts have not been obtained, dustrialists and A. F. of L. officials, the "communist opposition" (Trot- evolution of a tariff bill many cap-

> the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

U.S. Oil Robbers Push Fight on Oil Barons of England

The Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey, in furthering its fight for supremacy in the world's oil markets, is making plans for taking over the Anglo-American Oil Co. I quired the Gilco Petroleum, Ltd.

This action on the part of the leading American oil trust is openly directed against the British Royal Dutch interests who have been encroaching on territory heretofore under the domination of the Stand-

This is just one of the many sharpening conflicts between United States and British imperialism that is leading to war.

Our own age, the bourgeois age, is distinguished by this—that it has simplific class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contraposed classes; bourgeoisie and proletariat.—Morx.

FAKED RELIGION IN THE SHO IN ANTI-SOVIET

Old Story of Being USSR Protests Polish Aid to Enemies

comments on the hypocritical an- counter-revolutionaries had an or-"Truly Orthodox Cross Bearers of ernment.

requests for a plea.

"Moncada government is not were sentenced to death, 23 to varitemporary make-shift anyway, not pleased" at prospect of the depart- ous terms of imprisonment, and 3

the marines' departure, the Concada government against the Ukrainian government, which is not the same fascists harbored by Poland who attacked the Soviet consulate at Lemberg last week Windows of the consulate were broken, but the fas cada holds power only because the cists attempt to sterm the consulate Nicaragua people are prevented by was blocked by the determined action of the armed employes of the consulate Protest meetings are being held everywhere in Soviet

Red Squad RaidsMWL Headquarters

(Continued from Page One) turn to Nicaragua from his rather ters of the Marine Workers League use of open fascist methods. comfortable retreat in Yucatan, here. The recent opening of this The special session passed a farm result.

branded the M.W.L. as "a danger- their heads must be broken.'

With Social-Fascists

Dr. Franz Soukup, yellow social-Headed by the Chamber of Com- ist leader of the Czecho-Slovakian zkyite) is being received with open italist interests were opposed to. Ad-Build Up the United Front of arms in the ranks of the social-fas- ministration papers throughout the cists of Czecho-Slovakia.

MOVE; 16 TO DIE Lewis Plans to Herd W. Va. Miners as Scabs Into Ill.

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 26. - Re- MOSCOW, Nov. 26. - The trial of (By Mail) .- It was a mystery to tract." see the way John L. Lewis and V. Miners: John L. Lewis, agent A. Bittner of the U. M. W. A. all of the coal operators, and on their at once take such great interest in orders, is organizing you miners forgotten members of the U. M. W. into the U. M. W. A. to make you MEXICAN CITY, Nov. 26.—Ortiz tiz Rubio when he takes office in bill, pointing out that the "Labor" Washington that the U. S. Marines religious sect which they called the U. M. W. A.

"Nicaragua" is against such a the name, as the entire purpose was of the U. M. W. A. stating: "We Union strike for the five-day week, cavalry, against his timid bourgeois upon in such eventuality "if Wash- tion of campaign promises was "in- withdrawal and wishes the Marines to try to overthrow the Soviet gov- must pay dues to the U. M. W. A. six-hour day, better wages and ers Union is a deplorable one. Ofand get more members because John working conditions. These criminals kept up the pre- L. Lewis is going to ship free all Miners of West Virginia and sessed of the true spirit of uniontense until the trial, at which they the members of the U. M. W. A. in elsewhere-beware of this faker and ism or sympathy for the workers. appeared wearing all white costumes good standing to Illinois. Some his work and join the only miners They are petty autocrats, filled and refused to recognize the court, members of the National Min- union that will stay with you and with a love of egotistic power and answering only "Christ is risen" to ers Union in Illinois are going to fight for you—the National Miners fat salaries, the agents of a privicall a strike there soon for five Union. But the confessions of some of days a week and six hours a day, Form a united front of all min- find favor in their eyes, or who do

> intended for permanency—though lighted to have them remain. If The Soviet government has lodged to take the strikers jobs and we are W. A. in West Virginia will be there were any prospect, in fact, of an official protest with the Polish won't be scabbing because we are

(By a Worker Correspondent) | members of the U. M. W. A. and MORGANTOWN, W. Virginia will be working under union con-

free to Illinois when the miners or-I heard today some new members ganized in the National Miners

those accused stopped this nonsense, better wages and working condiers against the fakers—for one not have "influence" or a reserve "So all the members of the U. M. strike, one agreement, because an fund of cash, meet with a cold re injury to one is an injury to all.

W. VIRGINIA MINER.

Fascist, Parliamentary Groups Fight It Out

led by the infamous Detective Lieu- proaching a time of such extreme liamentary dictatorship and the

where report states that he has pur- headquarters here, as an indication bill that is generally recognized as swindle. of the rapidly rising militancy of an insult to the intelligence of any the seamen and marine workers and farmer who thought he was going dock workers on the Pacific Coast, to get relief. It provides absolutely scared the big open shop shipping no relief, and is only a selling and Fails To Aid Farmer and stevedoring bosses on the Coast, finance scheme, intended to benefit and the raid was carried out as a the middlemen and bankers who take real estate mortgages. The high Hynes produced no search war- paid personnel of the board which

For Open Fascist Rule

bosses emerge with a stronger internal organization and the worktrolled groups as the National

The seizure of all this material organization and the result was such company union.

Grange and American Farm Bucompany union.

Grange and American Farm Bupoints to the planning of a series
of frame-ups of militant seamen by
careful to call together, will lead to

> ously radical organization which At the height of the squabble the stock crash took place, which gave A determination by the member- the more open exponents of fascism ship of the M.W.L. to increase their a chance to tell congress it was a activities in organizing the seamen nuisance and should shut up and go and dockers on the Pacific Coast home. The bourgeois economist, was the answer of the militant sea- Babson, expressed this sentiment men to the intimidation by the "Red most vigorously, and the last days of the senate sessions were a maze of crimination and re-crimination between the administration men, the democrats, the western "sons of wild jackasses" as the so-called "insurgents" were dubbed by Senator in Czecho-Slovakia Moses, and a relatively new group

> > Shouse, chairman of the national company follow the general plan of

with a clear cut indication that it cies. is the administration policy, particularly successful, to fascisize the country plunges into a financial and Friends of the Communist Party government, extend the powers of industrial crisis, unemployment and is this fostering a spirit of inter-

The struggle developed into one of Hoover and fascisism against the ters, announced that he was going die-hards of the parliamentary refarm to close this place up and run the gime, just as much enemies of the workers but sticklers for the old Since the opening of the hall here plan of fooling them if possible bethe open shop shipowners have fore the fascist club descends on

> of "young republicans." Fight Over Blame

AUTUMN DAYS AT CAMP NITGE-DAIGET ARE WELL REMEMBERED!

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Telephone BEACON 731. N. Y. Telephone Esterbrook 1400 N. Y. GRAND CENTRAL TRAINS LEAVE EVERY HOUR,

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Long live the National Miners the United States from Scotland Union.

attacking parliamentary "word juggling" and "talkativeness," without "doing anything. Lobbying

mons inserted in the record some informed that he could not have a angry rejoinders, holding Hoover card. responsible for all the mess. cated by exposure of the most man.

Hoover's special session of Con- sat in the supposedly secret ses- in United States. Whereupon he gress passes into history without sions of the ways and means and was sent on his way without a kindpassing the tariff revision bill, but tariff committees and dictated poli- ly word or word of sympathy-not It all boils down to this: The tion work.

the president and more and more dissatisfaction grow by leaps and national good will among workers? do away with the fiction of "democ- bounds, and everybody is trying to racy" and "representative govern- shift the blame, with two main poli- all workers be organized, fused with ment." Hoover and his Wall Street cies emerging, one for the rapid ap- a burning spirit of international friends clearly see that we are ap- proach to forms of fascist non-par- good will and brotherhood. The union is being reorganized persuade the former leader to re- tenant Hynes, raided the headquar- class struggles as will require the other and weaker in favor of a greater caution in maintaining the prestige of the parliamentary

LITTLE "CZARS" RULE N. Y. TYPO UNION LOCAL

Salaries

(By a Worker Correspondent)

The state of the New York Printficiails of the Union are not posleged class. Workers who do not

Not long ago a printer came to where he had worked at the trade for many years and where he possessed a union working card. Or arriving in New York he went to the office of the Typographical Union, presented his card and asked if he could secure a working card Senators Norris, Harrison and Sim- for New York City. He was curtly

The whole situation was compli- tional union," protested the Scotch-

brazen lobbying, in which paid He was then told that his card agents of certain industrial groups was acceptable in Canada but not even a word concerning organiza-

It is time that a new union of A PRINTER.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Open Thanksgiving

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To Meet Their Demands We are forced to Sell Our High Grade Stock

SUITS OVERCOATS **TOPCOATS TUXEDOS** These Garments Formerly Sold Up To \$37.50

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> 1047 Southern Blvd. | 969 Prospect Ave. Near Westchester Ave. Near Loew's Burland Th

ALL STORES OPEN TILL 10:30 P. M.

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S A.

By Fred Ellis

PARTY LIFE

The Renegade United Front Against the Revolutionary Unions

By EARL BROWDER.

WE have already pointed out the vicious attacks by the Lovestoneites against the Cleveland Unity Convention, which Gitlow called a "crime against the working class" in agreement with Green, Woll, Cannon & Co. It is not yet clear to all those, who formerly looked to Gitlow & Co. as "left" leaders, how completely this gentry has gone over to the enemy. Let us examine a few more facts.

In all the revolutionary unions the renegades are fighting against the building up of these unions, and are building a united front which includes all the renegades, and connects them up with the Muste movement and with sections of the already discredited bureaucracy. In the miners' union, the Lovestoneites (Myerscough, Vratarich) make an open assault against the union, carefully timed with that of Watt, who is headed toward the Lewis camp. Watt has his campaign organized and directed by the Cannonites (Swabeck, Angelo) who at the same time are connected with the Muste "progressives," while the latter are supporting Fishwick-Farrington. The whole crew-Lewis, Fishwick, Farrington, Howatt, Brophy, Myerscough, Watt, Angelo, Swabeck, Vratarich-have a complete united front on at least the main slogan, which is, "Down with Communist leadership in the Miners' Union."

But it is not only a practical united front. It has a solid base in common theories. These are, that the American working class is backward, that the movement must therefore also be backward, therefore we cannot build unions on the basis of the class struggle, therefore we must hook ourselves onto the tail of the Muste movement, therefore we must crawl by hook or crook into the A. F. of L. and be real quiet there about basic issues so as not to get thrown out.

Swabeck expressed this in "The Militant" of September 15, where he argues for a policy of "drawing the masses into the A. F. of L."; of affiliating "the new unions to the A. F. of L."; of uniting "the left wing with the progressive (Muste) movement." Gitlow expressed the same thing in his organ of Nov. 15, when he denounces the Cleveland Convention because it included in its program the abolition of capitalism and the establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government; for Gitlow this is "pure and simple left sectarianism" (exactly the same judgment as that of Cannon and Lore!), and he quotes Lenin at great length, to prove that because Communists must work in reactionary trade unions, therefore when Communists organize trade unions they must organize reactionary ones!

In the southern textile industry, Cannon solemnly proposes that the left wing "must take the initiative in proposing joint action" to the A. F. of L.; inasmuch as the A. F. of L. is the greatest exponent of rationalization, as the cure for all ills, Lovestone must logically endorse Cannon's proposal, for he (writing under the name of Dawson) finds the cause of the troubles in the textile industry generally, in the South and the whole world, in the lack of sufficient rationalization, the lagging behind in technical progress.

Both Cannon and Lovestone hark back to 1925, as the crystallizing point of their joint "correct" trade union policies. We take up the old 1925 resolution, which was rejected by the VI Plenum of ECCI, and sure enough, there is to be found there the 1929 policy of the renegades, in the following paragraphs:

"In the declaration of policy for the ILGWU convention, the CEC statement declared the basic policy of the Party to be 'the firm consolidation of the left wing on the basis of our left wing program. Efforts must be made to make the convention discussion an ideological campaign to convince the progressives and win them for our program.'

"The opposition policy presented to the CEC stated that our fundamental policy shall be

'to completely smash the reactionary machine and to take over the administration of the union.'

"These two statements bring out in striking contrast the correct policy as stated by the CEC and the incorrect policy stated in the opposition resolution, which has been the policy which has influenced our trade union work in the past."

Lovestone does not yet admit the identity of his program with that of the other renegades, but still keeps on his camouflage. Cannon admits it, but explains that he stands for the same thing from different motives. One of the rarest gems of Trotskyist casuistry yet produced in America is the result. Through the pen of Schachtman he writes:

"His (Lovestone's) demand may appear superficially to be similar to ours. But . . . when we demand party democracy or a correct trade union policy it is for the purpose of strengthening the working class Bolshevik elements in the movement. When it is demanded by Lovestone, it is for the purpose of gaining free play for interests alien to the working class."

Accepting the complete correctness of the description of Lovestone's aim as that of "gaining free play for interests alien to the working class," we leave it to the metaphysicians and mystics to explain how the purity of intentions (!) of the Trotskyists makes their common program with that same Lovestone any less injurious to the work-

But if Cannon and Lovestone find it necessary, in the interests of "division of labor," to maintain organizational separation from one another, their old friend Lore is not so bashful. He gently chides them (in Volkszeitung of Nov. 23) for "constantly defending themselves against the accusation that they are in any way related" with Lore, and says:

"The three tendencies expelled from the CP are of one opinion in all important questions; in the main they defend the *ame tactical and principle standpoint. . . . Cannon-Lovestone may attempt to deny their 'poor relation.'"

Yes, it is true that the renegades all have the same program in essentials, especially on the practical questions, such as the trade union work. This reflects an underlying unity of theory. These facts are becoming clear to all. Lovestone-Cannon-Lore rise and fall together, and their destiny is concurrently bound up with that of Muste and

CLEVELAND CHALLENGES DETROIT!

THE quota for District Six (Cleveland), and District Seven (Detroit) is 400 new members each. A few days ago the District Buro of District Six discussed the mmebership campaign and decided to challenge the comrades of District Seven. Now we read in the "Daily Worker" (Nov. 16) that the Detroit comrades have challenged Pittsburgh District. Why look for an "enemy" hundreds of miles away when we are at your gates and are ready to fight with you? Are the Detroit comrades afraid to enter with us in revolutionary rivalry?

We are out to defeat Detroit District. The field of our operation is very extensive. In our district we have millions of workers. Our territory takes it Ohio, and parts of W. Virginia and Kentucky. In this territory we find great automobile plants, steel and chemical factories, some of the largest mines, and the center of rubber industry.

We are determined to root our Party in these gigantic factories, to win hundreds of new recruits in these basic industries. After this membership drive we expect to have an entirely new basis for our Party in this district. We hope to have the overwhelming majority of

the membership in shop nuclei by Febbuary 10. In this district we also have tens of thousands of Negro workers. They are the most exploited and oppressed section of the working class. They are massed in big factories. They are forced to do the hardest and least paid work. Therefore, we are concentrating our attention upon drawing the most advanced revolutionary Negro workers into our ranks during this membership drive. We have already dispatched Comrade E. Williams, a young fighter, into the mining section of Eastern Ohio and W. Virginia to work for the Party among the Negro

WHAT_NEW YORK ASLEEP?

Our young comrades have challenged the New York district of the League to increase their membership proportionally, but they received no reply. It means that the New York comrades have accepted their defeat even before entering the fight. Our League organizer tells us unofficially that they already have 25 new members in the League, and at least one new shop nucleus. They have six organizers

We repeat, in the spirit of Revolutionary Rivalry, we challenge District Seven to secure more new members, to build more shop nuclei, and to get more new subscribers for the "Daily Worker." We are out

A. F. OF L.: "SHAKE! WE DID A GOOD JOB!"



The New Reactionary Civil War and the Prospects of the Revolution in China

By N. DOONPING.

(Continued)

3. THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONTENT AND PRESENT ALIGNMENT OF REACTIONARY FORCES AND THE NEW CIVIL WAR IN CHINA.

EARLY in July this year, Comrade Chiu-Wito gave us a very clear picture of the contradictions in China that were bound to bring about a civil war in the near future. He said:

"The background of the militarist wars in China can be described as the following: (1) the struggle between British, Japanese and American imperialists for spheres of influence in China and the right to control the central government; (2) the struggle between the various militarist groups for territories, representing the combined interests of commercial capitalists in the local markets and the gentry and landlords; (3) the struggle of the Shanghai national bourgeoisie (including banking capitalists and compradores, and those capitalists of the big industrial and commercial banks) for the control of all the markets of the nation, demanding the local markets (such as Hankow, Canton, Tsingtao, Tientsin, and Dairen, etc.) to abolish their semiindependent character and obey Shanghai, and thus to bring about the unification of the national market; hence the conflict with the local militarists. These three causes of civil wars in China are closely related to each other." (Taken and translated from a Chinese pamphlet entitled "International Struggle Against Opportunism.")

Two months after the above words of Comrade Chiu were written, he opening battles of the civil war of reaction were fought. Nobody who was familiar with the situation in China was surprised; everybody who has an interest in Chinese politics was patiently waiting for the curtain to rise. The general aggravation of international and internal contradictions in China made the war inevitable in the nearest future. The worsening of famine conditions in the northwestern provinces, the territory under Feng Yu-Hsiang's control, with little or no prospect of relief, presented a grave food problem for Feng Yu Hsiang's army and thus gave the "Christian General" a strong impetus to descond southward at the earliest possible moment. The prolonging of the "Sino-Soviet Crisis" weakened Nanking's position and thus strengthened the position of Feng Yu Hsiang and, at the same time, alienated Chang Hsueh-liang's (the Manchurian war lord) support of Nanking. All of these factors, though not of equal importance, contributed to make the civil war come at this particular time.

The reports about the war are so confusing that it is not possible to examine in detail with a fair degree of accuracy the military progress of the warfare. Fortunately, such an examination is not necessary here. The important things to know are the political and social content of the groups involved and their part in the march of events toward the Chinese revolution.

A. THE CHIANG CLIQUE AND THE NANKING REGIME.

The present civil war is the result of a revolt against Nanking, a combined attack by the anti-Nanking block on the domination of the "Central" Government by Chiang Kai-shek and his associates, the Chiang clique. Therefore, we will begin our analysis with a brief survey of the Nanking group and its regime.

THE SHANGHAI NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE AND THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE.

It is true that Nanking serves as the agent of American imperialism and at the same time represents the interests of Shanghai bourgeoisie. It is also true that Nanking's tottering existence signifies, as Comrade Chiu said, "The struggle of the Shanghai national bourgeoisie for the control of all the markets of the nation, demanding the local markets (such as Hankow, Canton, Tsingtao, Tientsin, and Darien, etc.), to abolish their semi-independent character and obey Shanghai, and thus bring about the unification of the national market." But here it should be made clear that Nanking is not a real national government. It is practically built upon the support of only a few provinces in the lower Yangtze valley. While bearing the name and having the legal status of a national government, Nanking, ever since its beginning, has always the character of a local government. "Although Chiang Kai-shek represents the Shanghai bourgeoisie, the Shanghai bourgeoisie is grown up together and mixed with certain landlords and comporadores. The fact that Chiang Kai-shek must depend upon the support of Chu Pei-Te (of Kiangsi), Ho Ying Chin (of Hupeh), Chen Tia-yuan (of Anhui) and even Ho Chen (of Hunan) is an evidence of this situation!" (from Chiu Wito's pamphlet "International Struggle Against Opportunism," published in Chinese.) In the present conflict the alliance of Chiang Kai-shek with Chen Ming-shu of Kwangtung is a very clear illustration of this point. Chen Ming-shu, with the slogan "Kwangtung for the Kwangtungnese" is almost a pure type of a provincial militarist, representing the semi-feudalists and commercial capitalists. Indeed, the Chinese national bourgeoisie, which is more or less concentrated at Shanghai, is not yet an independent force sufficiently strong to organize a real national government for China and it can never be strong enough to do this! Since the Nanking Government is not a real national bourgeois government and must rest upon the support of local forces, it cannot and never really did pro-

ceed along the line of pure bourgeois development. Hence, the civil war in China can never be a progressive war, not even from the point of view of Nanking. The Chiang clique is not a compact body representing the independent bourgeoisie of China; like the anti-Nanking bloc, it is also a bloc, an allied group, composed of Chiang Kai-shek himself, representing the Shanghai bourgeoisie controlling Kiangsu and Chekiang, and the provincial militarists of Anhui, Kiangsi, Hupeh, Hunan, Fukian, and part of Honan. Such civil wars of reaction, even if Nanking comes out again victorious, can never bring about the real unity of China! The Tenth Plenum of the Communist International has diagnosed the Chinese situation quite correctly in the phrase "the interests of the ruling clique in China are diametrically opposed to the interests of the national unification of China." (Inprecorr, Vol. 9, No. 46, p. 975.)

CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISM.

The dual character of the National Government at Nanking to a large extent also serves to explain the sometimes wavering foreign policy of Nanking. Although Chiang Kai-shek chiefly leans upon American imperialism, the fact that the Yangtze valley is primarily a British sphere of influence together with other circumstances oblige him to flirt not infrequently with his British and Japanese masters, and sometimes he doesn't even hesitate to "pass a night" with either one of the two. The capitulation in the Tsinan case, the recognition of the infamous Nishihara loan, and the Sino-British naval agreement are some of the well known products of such "overnight unions." But, by and large, Chiang Kai-shek is primarily pro-American. Of course, Chiang Kai-shek's occasional overtures to Great Britain and Japan weakens America's confidence in him. However, no wise master expects complete fidelity from his servant. So long as he does not resent the master's approaches and carries out his wishes, some kind of support from the master can be assured. Thus we see, despite Chiang Kaishek's infidelities, America still gives him help in his recent trouble. The American bourgeoisie realizes that it cannot win the Chinese market from England or Japan without a war, and she does not hesitate to start the struggle, on a smaller scale, by helping out her agent in China. The lifting of the arms embargo which makes it legal for foreign powers to sell arms to China, but only through the central government, naturally greatly strengthens Chiang Kai-shek. The recent order from Nanking of the largest consignment of army aeroplanes that China has ever made before in any foreign country is of great significance since, owing to the poor arms of the opposing forces, this may be of decisive importance to the outcome of the war. It may be mentioned here that almost the whole air force of China, under Chiang Kai-shek's direction, is organized with American capital (the Curtis interests) and under the command of the famous American adventurer, Albert Hall, masquerading as "General Chang" in China. The New York Times of November 1, carries the news that "the Nanking government is now negotiating with the American Oil Company, attempting to raise \$10,000,000 Mexican (\$5,000,000 gold) advance tax payments by giving a 20 per cent rebate." We do not know yet the outcome of the negotiations, but the very fact that negotiations are going on certainly proves that American imperialists have not yet given up hope of betting on Chiang Kai-shek. The editorials of two of the leading capitalist papers in America also betray this attitude on the part of the imperialists. The New York Times (Oct. 16, 1929) said: "whether or not the National Government be-as its supporters assert-the only hope of China, it has succeeded, longer than any of its predecessors, in maintaining a semblance of order in China." The New York Herald-Tribune Oct. 13, 1929) is even more outspoken. It writes: "Chiang thus far has seemed to symbolize civil peace and national unity; that is why the successive revolts against his government have collapsed." Of course, this over-confidence of American imperialism in Chiang Kai-shek does not mean that if Chiang Kai-shek goes to the dogs, American influence in China will go with him. Imperialists can always find new agents when the old one has served its turn. But in the meantime, I think, the evidence at hand warrants the conclusion that American imperialism has not yet abandoned hope in Chiang Kai-shek and is still supporting

(To be continued)

Muste Wants to Take Green's Place in Role of Betrayer

A. J. Muste, leader of the fake dent policy of its own, but always 'progressive labor group," which is follows the lead of big business." trying to bolster up confidence in the reactionary American Federation of Labor, issued a statement in which

shows "that labor has no independeven among the aristocracy of labor, said, "and applied for membership." alike.

The Muste crit is peddled so

he slightly disagrees with Green's In reality Muste is merely the secstatement at the Hoover economic ond line of defense within the A. F. crisis conference, in which Green of L., ready to carry on the func- war prisoners. said the A. F. of L. would not pro- tions of his masters the capitalists, tect the standard of living of the the Wolls and Greens, when their Philadelphia, Chester, Media, Ard workers join the I. L. D. and fight

wholehearted espousal of Hoover's more, Boston and Stamford came shoulder to shoulder with white

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(Continued.)

On a clear warm day in the late autumn, the Tashkent train came to a stop at the little station between Samara and Buzuluk. Several mujiks jumped down from the cars to the platform. The train made only a short stop. When the cars went on again with a busy clatter of wheels, there lay on the hard frozen gravel near the tracks piled up sacks of grain marked with crosses and bars and crooked uneven letters. On two sacks, each two to three poods in weight, was written in

indellible pencil: Mich Dodon. A husky, sunburnt lad in a big, torn cap approached the sacks,

tried the knots carefully, felt the sacks themselves, and blew out his brown unwashed cheeks complacently.

Across the clear, lofty sky floated a blue-gray cloud, covering part of the sun and casting a light shadow.

The husky, sunburnt lad stood there, his feet, wrapped in rags, spread wide apart, mujik fashion: calmly and gravely he surveyed the two sacks, bound securely with double knots, drew in a breath of keen autumn air, coughed, and shook his head.

"How cold it is here! Must be frost already, nights . . ." This was Mishka.

In Tashkent he had roamed for a long time about the market places, slept under hedges, lain around by muddy canals. When he

fell sick of dysentery, he thought he would surely die. Day after day he was tormented by diarrhea. His tortured entrails seemed to be coming out of him, the result of the rotten apples and peaches he had picked up from the ground and eaten. But even in those days he was not destroyed. He lived through everything, endured everything-lice and dirt and dysentery. . . . He sold his knife and his belt, gathered rotten apples from the ground, begged for alms. And then one day he had enough of it, it grew hateful to him. He

would never get any seed that way! And he must have seed with which to sow his land and save the farm. . . He went to work in the gardens of a rich Sart, then he met some Buzuluk mujiks, and went out with them on the steppe. He threshed wheat, cut weeds, earned two sacks of grain-four poods apiece. Two poods he gave for the journey home, some he ate on the way, not wanting to beg any longer, and so returned with other mujiks to his

There was no one from Lopatino village at the station. Two carts came by from a neighboring village, and the other

mujiks began loading their sacks of grain. Mishka said to the driver: "Take mine along too, I'll pay."

"It will be too heavy," objected the driver.

"That's not heavy," said Mishka, "six poods-no more. Drive slowly, there's no hurry. You have to pass our village anyway.'

The horses toiled along, their bony backs bent, the wheels began their familiar creaking, the cart of twisted linden twigs shook and groaned, and the sacks, bursting with heavy yellow grain, moved slowly up the narrow field path into the transparent stillness of the deserted

Mishka walked with the mujiks behind the cart, looked greedily about at the low hills and the valleys and the rabbit holes, and thought of his mother:

His troubled eyes roamed over the dead naked fields. He picked up a hard clod of earth from the unsown acres and sighed:

"I wonder what it costs to buy a horse here now?"

When they reached his village, Mishka was confronted by the empty, silent izba, with the greenish glass in its little window-panes. Through the open gateway he could see the empty courtyard, overgrown with weeds. Sting-nettles grew tall against the fence, and the yoke lay blackened and forgotten on the ground.

His mother did not come to meet him.

The drivers carried Mishka's sacks of wheat into the courtyard, and lay them down on the banked-up earth beneath the windows.

But still no one came to meet him. His heart shook, all grew dark before his eyes.

Old grandfather Ignatye came creeping out of his gateway, he shaded his eyes with his hands, stared at the cart with the sacks on it, and called in a weak voice:

"Help is come-for whom?"

Mishka paid the drivers with grain out of his sacks, then ran over to the shriveled, trembling old man.

"Grandfather, what's happened to my people?"

Grandfather Ignatye stared at him with dim, vacant eyes, fingering his beard with a trembling hand.

"Wait, wait, where do you come from?"

Two women drew near, felt the sacks lying beneath the windows, picked up two grains that had fallen to the ground and said slowly: "Little father! Look what he has brought along!"

In the empty, darkened izba, on a naked bed, beneath the dead eyes of two icons, lay his sick mother.

Yashka and Fyedka were dead. Mishka bent above his sick mother and said softly:

"Mamma, wake up. I'm back!"

His mother was freightened, joyful, moved her lips weakly: "Oh, God, Mishenka!"

"Ive brought bread, Mamma. For you!" From his pocket he drew a hard piece of white bread, and a hand-

ful of dried apples, and laid them in his mother's cold hand. "Take them, Mamma, Eat!"

"You're alive, little son?" "I'm alive, Mamma. Don't be afraid!"

Mishka stood by his mother's side, brown, big, unrecognizable, and she stroked his cheeks with her dry fingers.

"My darling!"

Then he went slowly around to the dirty courtyard, overgrown with weeds. His eyes fell on some dried horse's dung, and he remembered about the horse. He must get one. He saw a hen's nest, with two feathers lying in the blackened straw, and sighed:

"The whole place will have to be built up again. . . . No horses. . . No chickens." A sparrow that had escaped alive lit on the broken-down roof of

the cowshed. It hopped along the beam, ruffled its feathers, and looked at Mishka with twinkling eyes. Mishka looked thoughtfully at the sparrow. He lifted the blackened

yoke from the earth and put it away in a corner. Then he went over to the sacks of wheat. "It doesn't matter. There's no sense in crying. I'll fix everything

up again. . . . THE END.

Francis Urges Negro and White Workers to Fight Bosses Together

"The pace of advance of the work-ing class movement in America de-pends largely upon what progress is made in winning the Negro mass-charged with "contempt of coun the Emancipator, of the Virgin Is- of the Negro populace of tho Defense.

He spoke in eight industrial centers to mixed audiences of white in the U. S. A.," Francis said, "the and Negro workers, and invariably advance of the labor movement d discovered Negro workers were anxi-ous to join the International Labor of the white and Negro workers Defense in their fight for all class One cannot advance without the

"Negro workers in Washington, Francis made a plea that all Negro Muste said that Green's statementt cause will completely discredit them up to the front of the hall," Francis workers for the rights of all workers

es," Rothschild Francis, editor of and libel." He demanded full right lands, declared today completing a islands, which suffer hardships and tour for the International Labor ignominy under military rule of the United States. "With 12,000,000 toiling Negro

other."