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Save Salvatore Accorsi!

Salvatore Accorsi, a Pennsylvania coal miner, is threatened with the same torture and death that the capitalist class of America meted out to Sacco and Vanzetti.

The Mellon gang of Pennsylvania millionaires who have ruthlessly sought by murder and imprisonment to destroy the militant movement of the miners and steel workers, have fastened their talons on Salvatore Accorsi in one of the most deliberate frame-ups in American labor

Accorsi is being tried for the killing of Trooper J. J. Downey, who was shot in the attempt of the Pennsylvania state police to crush under their guns, their clubs and their horses' hoofs the protest demonstration of the Cheswick, Pa., coal miners against the judicial lynching of Sacco and Vanzetti on August 22, 1927.

At the time this Downey, the gunman of the Mellon robbers, was killed, Accorsi was at home, four miles from the scene of the brutal attack on the mine workers by the Mellon uniformed gangsters.

At the inquest every witness, including cronies of blood-thirsty Trooper Downey, testified they did not know who killed the Mellon

It is plain beyond even the slightest question that the charge that Accorsi fired a shot that killed the Mellon policeman is a frame-up of the outright and unqualified sort. It is such a rank frame-up that the "witnesses" who have anything to do with fixing responsibility on Accorsi are like so many cheap actors hired in the market to speak their parts on the stage.

But this case is far more than a frame-up. For even if Accorsi had fired the shot that killed the Mellon thug-the case would be one in which the entire working class would be duty-bound to come to his defense. Assuming that the shot was fired from among the workers who were being attacked with firearms and clubs and ridden down by the mounted police—the shot was merely an act of self-defense. We do not acknowledge that the working class is to be ridden down and murdered with impunity! The right of workers' self defense must be maintained here as in the Gastonia case.

Eighteen months after the affair, when Accorsi had moved to New York with his wife and three children, because of unemployment in the mines, he is transported back to Pittsburgh, with the help of the Tammany Hall lackey, Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, on the charge

It took the Mellon police 18 months to manufacture their evidence and perfect their frame-up!

A few months before Accorsi was arrested the Mellon coal and iron police cold-bloodedly tortured to death the coal miner, John Barcoski. The murderers were freed. Now they plan the legal lynching of

The cold-blooded legal murder of Sacco and Vanzetti by the state Massachusetts and Gov. Fuller stirred the working class of the world, but the Pennsylvania courts and police expect to go the bloody

Salvatore Accorsi is selected for the electric chair as a representative of the working class they hate. The Mellon interests are thirsty for vengeance against the Pennsylvania workers for defending them-

selves against unprovoked and murderous attacks. Accorsi has been chosen as the victim. With the history of Sacco and Vanzetti fresh in our minds, with the struggle to overthrow the capitalist verdict of class vengeance in

the Gastonia case now at its height, with further daily proofs of the cold-blooded frame-up of Mooney and Billings, we know that the fate of Accorsi is sealed-unless every class conscious worker raises his voice and demonstrates against the plotted murder of their fellow worker, Salvatore Accorsi.

Smash Mellon's frame-up! Demand the immediate release of Salvatore Accorsi! Organize against the legal lynching of Accorsi! Do not let the capitalist class repeat the Sacco and Vanzetti case! Workers. defend Accorsi!

Class Against Class in the Illinois Miners Strike

Storms clear the air. The miners of Illinois go on strike today for demands that are absolutely essential, not only for the life of union organization, but for the lives of the miners themselves. The six-hour day and five-day week, the rest periods on cutting and loading machines, the hiring of more men on the machine crews, the social insurance paid for by the bosses and the state, are needed to save from starvation nearly a half of the miners of the state, thrown out of work by the mechanization of the mines, and the speed-up and rationalization that followed. The demand for a \$35 minimum wage weekly, in an industry that used to pay a basic wage of \$7.20 a day, shows how much wage cuts and short time have reduced the miner's income. Other demands made by the Illinois miners, through the National Miners' Union state convention, are similarly important. If ever a strike deserved the support of the entire working class, this one most plainly

When the miners engage in this life and death struggle, they find immediately, before the date set for the walk-out, the Fishwick administration of District 12 (Illinois) of the United Mine Workers of America throwing aside all pretense of being for the men, and openly declaring in favor of scabbing. Harry Fishwick announces that the strike will be "quite vigorously opposed" by his organization, and excuses this by the well worn formula of International President Lewis of the U. M. W. A. "We have certain obligations in the contract to both the public and the operators and we will see that these obligations are

Fishwick's gang was assailing Lewis only a few days ago for just this sort of talk in the Howatt case, the Besco strike, and others, but that was before they realized that the miners of Illinois meant business. And the Muste movement, through its organ, the Federated Press, announces that it can build the Fishwick organization into its tentatively proposed "new A. F. L.," a worthy pillar to stand beside that monument to the sell-out, the United Textile Workers!

The state, which poses in Illinois as elsewhere, as the government of the people, by the people, and for the people, of course abandons that pose, too, in this time of crisis. The sheriff of Franklin County states flatly that he is going to see that the U. M. W. A., "the only union recognized by the coal operators," is able to carry out its slave contract at the expense of the strikers.

Here we have three days before the battle opens, all forces of reaction, the bosses, the state, the A. F. L., and the Muste gang lining up together to fight the workers.

This is a challenge that should rouse every drop of fighting blood in every worker. Here are our enemies, in league against us, and in the open. Win this strike! All to the aid of the miners' strike!

5,000 New Members for the Party of the Working Class

Our Party today begins a determined effort to add 5,000 workers to its ranks. On the basis of its revolutionary program and its active leadership of mass struggles, the Communist Party of the United States appeals to all class conscious workers to take their places in the front ranks of the widening sharp struggles in this country-and thus in the vanguard of the world's working class led by the Communist International.

Without a revolutionary party of the working class the social revolution would be no more than a pious wish. Our Party is the Party of the working class, but it must be immediately strengthened. Its program is the only program by which the American masses, led by the Communist Party, can advance to victory.

But programs are not enough. From the ranks of the working class must come the revolutionary fiber, intelligence and loyalty, out of which Communist leadership is built. Our Party is still too weak

Secure Jury in Accorsi Frame Up Trial; Public Barred in First Session

Prosecution Represents Coal Operators; Tries U. S. Consul Orders All **Prejudice Jurors on Communist Issue**

Miner Defendant Not at Meet Where Cossack Died While Attempting to Murder Worker

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 9.—The attempt of the coal Concentrates to Hold operators of this state to electrocute Salvatore Accorsi, a miner, because a state trooper was shot while riding down, clubbing, tear gassing, and firing on a miners' protest meeting in Cheswick, Pa., in 1927, began this morning here in Judge Mc-Laughery's criminal court.

The jury was completed during the afternoon, and has on it: a construction foreman, the wife of an upholsterer, a car inspector, a railroad brakeman, a carpenter, a plumber, a me-

Relief Plan Action to

Assist in Victory

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 9 .-

The Executive Board of the Na-

tional Miners' Union today ap-

pealed to all left-wing workers

and organizations to respond in-

stantly to the courageous strug-

gle of the fighting Illinois coal

miners, who are striking under

the leadership of the N. M. U.

All are urged to come to the im-

mediate assistance of the Na-

tional organization in order to

send squads of additional organ-

izers badly needed to publish

thousands of circulars, and gen-

erally take full advantage of the

strike movement now in progress.

"Arrayed against us," says the

appeal, "are all the enemies of the

working class. The Illinois strike

is 'straight left.' A victory for the fighting N. M. U. in the Illi-

nois fields represents a victory

for the entire left-wing labor

movement. All workers, all or-

ganizations must rush funds at

once to the Union, 119 Federal

St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Organizers

must be sent. Strike agitation

must be increased. The workers

must stand by the fighting coal

miners in their struggle against

the employers, Lewis-Fishwick

machines, the capitalist, state,

sheriffs, deputies, etc., the fake

Musteites and treacherous 'so-

cialists.' Rush all contributions

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. 9.

places throughout the state of Illi-

today."

chanic, a salesman, a real estate man, a railroad engineer, and a former interior decorator, and one other.

Throughout the selection of the jurors, the prosecution made all possible attempts to prejudice them with propaganda against Communists. The prosecuting attorneys attacked Accorsi as a Communist. attacked Accorsi as a Communist, and as a member of the International Labor Defense. In spite of this, the majority of the veniremen Unity League, Defense favored the defendant. The defense had only 20 peremptory challenges. The judge is a comparatively unknown former superintendent of

chools in Mercer County. Assistant District Attorney Lang-(Continued on Page Three)

FIGHT STIMSON'S WAR THREAT

N. Y. Communists Call Six Meetings

Six monster demonstrations to follow the enthusiastic meeting in Central Opera House last Friday have been called by the New York District of the Communist Party for this coming Friday evening, at 8 p .m., in every part of the city in order to protest the continued preparations by the United States for war against the Soviet Union. The meetings will take place at he following places: Manhattan, Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St. and Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. near 42nd St.; Bronx, Rose Gardens, 1347 Boston Rd.; Williamsburg Miller's Grand Assembly Hall, 318 Grand St.; Bronsville, Hopkinson Mansion, 428 Hopkinson Ave., Long Island; Bohemian Hall, Second and Woolsey Aves., Astoria.

In a leaflet issued yesterday in 50,000 copies the actions of the American government were roundly enounced as part of the same pro-(Continued on Page Two)

PICKETS RESIST THUGS AND COPS

Militant Dressmakers Organize Trade

Militant pickets of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union held their ground before the Wagterday against a charge of knife and club wielding International Ladies Garment gorillas, even though the Tammany police charged with the there were surprise demonstrations

thugs to protect them. to the attack by an I.L.G.W. henchical prisoners are held. The workeral pickets, among them Nat Lev- ers broke windows of the United enthal, who had been knifed in the States consulate, protesting anti- and participating in the general hand of a gorilla.

ered, when they saw the police and police attacked the workers and (Continued on Page Two)

Polish Workers Fight Police and Storm U.S.

to the life of 50,000 coal diggers.

Reports of mines on strike and

picket lines formed began coming

(Continued on Page Three)

(Wireless by Inprecorr) WARSAW, Dec. 9 .- On Saturday The police were directly ordered and the Paviak prison where polit-Hundreds of sympathizers gath- on the Manchurian frontier. Armed made many arrests.

in this respect for the immense tasks which confront it. Especially is our Party weak in the decisive industries-coal, steel and metal, transport and chemical. It is in such industries as these that our district and local organizations must concentrate in the recruiting campaign.

Abstract appeals will not succeed. Everywhere our appeal to workers must be on the vital issues of the class struggle as they appear here in increasing definite form as the wave of unemployment rises, as the speed-up is intensified and as the war preparations of American imperialism becomes obvious to every worker.

Build the Party in the basic industries!

The Daily Worker is one of the principal instruments for building the Party. It must be utilized to the utmost. At the same time the Daily Worker itself, as the central organ of our Pary, must be built. Its circulation must be greatly increased during the recruiting campaign. The Daily Worker will pay special attention to the work of the districts in the membership campaign and every district must see that news of the progress of the campaign is sent to the Daily Worker

Five thousand new members for the Party of the American proletariat, a steady growth in the circulation of the Daily Worker, will be a revolutionary answer to the attacks of Wall Street imperialism upon our class and its Party.

ADMIT NANKING IS COLLAPSING **UNDER CHIANG**

Citizens Evacuated from Capital

Chiang Denies Quits

Shanghai Area

MANILA, P. I., Dec. 9 .- Rear Admiral Charles B. McVay, Jr., with orders from the Wall Street political executive committee in Washington, has instructed the cruiser

To add to the strength of Ameriman imperialist military forces in hinese waters the thirty-ninth destroyer division, composed of the McLeish, Simpson, Parrott, Edsall, Bulmer and McCormick were ordered to Shanghai. This is Wall Street's attempt to bolster up the falling Chiang Kai-shek regime.

NANKING, Dec. 9 .- An Assoing within Nanking itself. Nationalist troops were reported withdrawing toward Nanking from the Province of Honan.

LONDON, Dec. 9 .- Preparations LONDON, Dec. 9.—Preparations have been made to evacuate foreign imperialists at Shanghai, said Arthur Henderson, in answer to a question in the House of Commons today. Rumors of the declaration of martial law by Chiang Kai-shek are prevalent here. The Nanking war lord fears an uprising of the proletarian masses in Shanghai.

SHANGHAI, Dec. 9 .- With miliary mutiny flaming all along the Yangtze, and Canton expected to fall at any moment to the rebels, the Nanking government is adoverthrowal.

American, and Standard Oil tankers, are removing American women and children and some men civilians American consul advises such removal as the mutineers seem to be advancing on every side.

rumor that he was resigning, and quest. would "fight to his dying breath." The government is concentrating now only on defending aggregation of capitalist powers the Nanking and Shanghai region, giving up all hope apparently of saving" the rest of the country.

At Ichang, far up the Yangtze, foreign civilians were also being removed and dispatches from foreign naval authorities stated the situa--Mass picketing started in many tion was "serious."

nois, where the miners went out this morning on general strike to win demands for the six-hour day, fiveday week, no discrimination, rest periods on machines, more crews on | achines, no check-off, unemployent relief and other things vital

Referendum to Join Unity League

The question of affiliation of the Amalgamated Food Workers' Union to the Trade Union Educational ner and Friedman struck shop yes- Consul; Defend USSR League, by vote of the convention in Labor Lyceum late Sunday, handed over to referendum of the membership to decide. The militants in the union and the national food workers' committee of the before the Sejm (Polish parliament) T. U. U. L. are carrying on an active campaign to explain to the workers the necessity of linking up their union with the fighting trade union center in the United States. Soviet intervention in the conflict class struggle of all workers, as (Continued on Page Two)

> SAVINGS DEPOSITS DROP 25% WASHINGTON, Dec. 9 .- Further indications of the severity of the present unemployment, and proof of the growing crisis and its effects on the masses, is contained in the report of the Department of Commerce that savings deposits in all banks in the U.S. have dropped 25 per cent below the figure of last The drop in savings account deposits has been dropping at the rate of 10 to 17 per cent a week for the past two months.

VARE, ONE OF MELLON GANG, TO RUN AGAIN.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 9 .-William S. Vare, recently ejected from the Senate because he couldn't successfully cover how he bought and paid for votes, says he will run again. Vare is one of the Mellon crew who are planning the legal murder of Salvatore Accorsi, a coal

"Peace Pact."



Here is a Haitian worker murde ed by Wall Street marines, Stimson wants to murder the defenders of the workers government, the Soviet ciated Press despatch reports fight- Union. When the Haitian workers and peasants revolt, Stimson sends Haiti 1,000 "peace pacts," in the form of armed marines.

IS WAR MOVE

US Imperialism Wants World Hegemony

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.-Yes-"peace mitted even by its American backers States imperialism entered the which in 1915, with the utmost calspeaking in the form of the Ameri- world court. In his recommenda- lousness, landed its marines in the can consul at Nanking, to be facing tions to Hoover, Stimson, secretary then free and independent Black Foreign gunboats, British and States join the World Court, "in terror which drenched the land with This is part of the struggle that the workers and peasants who dared to from Nanking itself, since the hegemony of United States imperial- "right of self-determination" which

Entry into the World Court is was at that time prattling about. looked upon by Stimson and Hoover

United (Continued on Page Three)

Against All Workers

Wall Street's guns in Haiti will e shown up to be the same guns that spat out death at Gastonia and Marion when two workers from the Caribbean Red Aid and from Mexico arrive in Pittsburgh as fra-(Continued on Page Two)

as a hundred next week.

their attention.

Delays are dangerous.

tiveness of your action.

New York City.

A Victim of Stimson's HAITIAN REVOLT SEETHES "Peace Pact." UNDER LID OF REPRESSION

Hoover Mobilizes War Machine, Including "Opposition" in Congress, to War on Haiti

Expose Lies of "No Censorship" and "Peace Restored" as Cover for More Massacres

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.-It is clear that somebody is lying about how many Haitians were murdered by marines last Friday at Aux Cayes. While the marine report from Brigadier General Russell given out by the State Department, a suspicious source to be sure, said that five were killed, press reports citing stories of eye-witnesses relate that there were twelve Haitian peasants slaughtered, also that the first blow was struck by a marine, who is a veteran killer from Nicaragua, and who knocked down a Haitian peasant with his gun, breaking the stock of

The anger of the people at Borno, with whom they linked the name of George E. Freeman in cries of "Down with Borno! Down with Freeman!" is well known. Freeman, who, as an imported luxury under the title of "technical expert" such as swarm into any country oppressed by imperialism, was supposed to supervise education, but while cutting down the educational allotment for the people, he draws \$10,000 a year

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9 .- While the news from Haiti, always censored in spite of the lying reports to the contrary appearing in the capitalist press, states that "Haiti Is Again Quiet," the fact that underneath the surface a strong mass movement is stirring is shown by the continued array of war being sent to suppress it. Two more amphibian bombing planes left Jacksonville, Florida, today to join the air squadron in

Only yesterday the so-called "High Commissioner," Brigadier General Russell, notified Washington that the situation and has an assistant drawing \$7,500, while paying teachers only \$6

"SUPPORT HAITI **REVOLUTION!"**

The following statement on the at Jeremie. Haitian revolt against United States imperialism has been issued by the American Negro Labor Congress:

The Negro people of Haiti are terday, as a part of the Kellogg again in revolt against the bloody pact" maneuvers, United and brutal American imperialism of state, urges that the United Republic and introduced a reign of order to establish its leadership." the blood of thousands of Haitian American capitalists are making for defend the Negro's claim to that arch-hypocrite, Woodrow Wilson, Dec. 6.

advancing on every side.

In this situation, yesterday, chiang Kai-shek declared false the chiang Kai-shek declared false the quest.

The Wall Street government, which, but a few days ago used the fake Kellogg Peace Pact as a prequest.

The Wall Street government, which, but a few days ago used the fake Kellogg Peace Pact as a prequest. The Wall Street government, tense for attempting to wreck the tempt to take the leadership of this between Soviet Pussia and the outbetween Soviet Russia and the out- vent rushing the outpost at night maneuvered Chinese militarist tools and the capture of rifles and amof British, Japanese and American imperialism—this same government no longer mouthing its hypo-critical peace prattle while seeking

hostile world-wide imperialist Republic; no longer indulging in marines and cruisers to drown in blood the revolt of the oppressed capitalist press infers. Same Marines Used Haitian masses, while at the same time seeking to divert the expected protests of the Negro masses of the United States, and to afford the Negro misleaders the means for anabout appointing a commission to "investigate conditions" in Haiti.

Negro workers of America! The ternal delegates to the Fourth Na- fight of the Haitian workers and (Continued on Page Three)

Delays Are Dangerous!

true than now, when events are moving so fast. And never

was it more true about anything, than about the building of

the Emergency Fund of the Communist Party. Are you one

which the Party faces are straining every resource. A lack

of money NOW may easily cause a breakdown of some of

our most necessary machinery, which will cost ten times as

much later to rebuild. Ten dollars today may count as much

send his donations. He should also bring this question to his

hundreds of such organizations in the various cities which

support the general work of the Party, and which would

donate money to help if the Emergency Fund were called to

around to you with the assessment. Send in your donation

NOW, and your receipt will be a payment on the assessment

Do not wait until the District Committee has come

Prompt response to the Party appeal doubles the effec-

Send donations to Communic Party, 43 East 125th St.,

of those who delays? Have you sent in your donation?

Delays are always dangerous. Never was this more

Delays are dangerous, because the tremendous tasks

Not only should every Party member and sympathizer

was so serious that American civilians were being removed from Aux Cayes, where the battle took place the day before in which U.S. Marines murdered five and wounded twenty Haitian peasants. Like action was taken by Russell with the Americans

Russell admits the sweep of the movement in his report, which says:

"On the morning of Dec. 7, a crowd of about 2,000 surrounded the outpost building at Chantel, yelling, "Down with Borno! Down with Freeman!" At Torbeck, near Aux Cayes, where there is another outpost, a crowd estimated at 1,000 gathered on the morning of Dec. 7. and threatened to kill the corporal of the Garde, who was alleged to have telephoned into Aux Cayes the approach of the mob that descended on Aux Cayes on the afternoon of

"The crowd had been shouting, munition.

Arrest Strikers.

It is evident that the situation is "quiet" only because the Haitian front against the First Workers' masses have been disarmed, and not because they have been "reassured" peace pretenses, is openly rushing or have any faith in Hoover or his white-washing "commission" as the

In addition, it is admitted that arrests of "strike agitators" are taking place at Port-au-Prince and at Cape Haitien.

The "Borno" referred to is the other betrayal of the masses by talk puppet president foisted on and never elected by the Haitian people, by power of the marines. It is evident that the masses repudiate Borno as a tool of American imperialism. Some time back the United States knew Borno would have to go, so the U. S. instructed him to 'decline" another term, making sure of course that another equally servile lackey would be "elected" by the national "council" which Borno appoints from among his family and machine supporters. The "Freeman" mentioned is one of the swarm of "American advisers" who see that the interests of the National City Bank are taken care of and that the Haitian workers and peasants are held down during the robbery. The lie being flaunted in the capi-

talist press that there is "no press censorship" in Haiti, is an example (Continued on Page Three)

DRIVERS FIGHT SELL OUT SCHEME workers' club, fraternal society, or trade union, and propose donations from the organizations. There are dozens and

The employers' association of the cleaning and dying shops is once more trying to use the drivers' local in Westchester County to enforce the closed market, by which one bosses' driver will not take trade from a retailer giving trade to another shop. This is a renewal of the Allied Council scheme which harnessed the union to the bosses' two years ago.

They have just had their helpful A. F. L. officials call a meeting Wednesday of the drivers' local, to (Continued on Page Two)

NEW BEDFORD. FALL RIVER WORKERS PREPARE FOR BIG MILL STRUGGLES

90 Delegates to be Sent From These Textile Centers to the National Convention of National Textile Workers' Union

Preparing for a determined fight | mittee in the mill office aroused self to the house and the family nore than 90 delegates, represent- again after the week-end. ng both organized and unorganized workers, to the National Convention is introducing a new speed-up of the Union, which will open December 21 at the Union Hall, 205 Paterson St.,

ford have launched a determined looms instead of 8, which will mean

Mill Local of the N. T. W. U. After take strike action if the speed-up several hours the company gave in is not withdrawn. and restored the former conditions. An intense drive is being carried

General Mill Local in this mill im- December 21-22, where plans of ac- as in the factory. mediately met and elected a com- tion will be worked out for a general The capitalist system forced them Negro prisoners. statement to the superintendent. The wage cutting conditions in the tex- power. appearance of the N.T.W.U. com- tile mills.

co the finish against the speed-up a demonstration on the part of the and did not take part in production and wage cutting schemes of the workers who are determined to she played a very unimportant role New England cotton manufacturers, strike the entire mill if the dis-the textile mill workers of New charged N.T.W.U. member is not re-tury the man was the sole bread-Bedford and Fall River will send instated when the mill starts up winner for the family. Woman's In the Beacon Mill the company

machines. This attack on the standards of the workers is meeting a vigorous opposition on the part of longer necessary that one should ers, and a fifty per cent wage cut could also participate in the pro-Several days ago, forty winders for those who remain at work. The duction or simplified work, although to death. in the Nield Mill struck against the Beacon Local has issued a special it is often harder because of its under the leadership of the Nield ers in the mill and is preparing to pay less.

Pickets Resist Attack Referendum on Food by Thugs and Police Union Joining TUUL

(Continued from Page One) the thugs beating the pickets that well as receiving their organized had been arrested, and rushed the support in a drive to unionize the devoted comrades in strike, on the market price for their cotton. Plan-munds. police and gangsters heroically in the National Biscuit Co., etc. the effort to rescue the victims.

Sentences Wounded Picket.

Fifteen pickets and strike sympathizers were taken to court, Lev- delegates from the skilled trades, a part of the general struggle. men and planters rounded the Neblood he had to be supported by in Brooklyn and New York had a recently issued regarding the mem- down, murdering at least 100. friends when he came before the judge. Ten were given suspended delegates from the militant cafe- living in a period of intense strug- ant farmers were arrested and torsentences and three, including the teria workers and food clerks' locals, gle and war danger. The workers tured in the electric chair to extort wounded man, \$10 fine or 3 days in and might be able to defeat the have to answer this by strengthen- "confessions."

This dress shop, employing 15 as part of the general campaign of the N.T.W.I.U. to organize the dress trade. The firm had broken its agreement and hired dressmakers furnished by the I.L.G.W. with any concessions the boss cared to ask.

The N.T.W.I.U. stated last night that it would carry on the struggle Poland, France and other countries. Women! Strengthen the ranks of the Communist Party, which will Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn. to unionize these shops, in spite of police brutalitmy, the I. L. G. W. Schmies exposed the activities of thugs, and all the proposed I.L.G.W. fake strike. Local 1, and of the socialist party The industrial union will call on the which has some influence at present International Labor Defense and with the old-time German social other worker organizations for as- democrat bakers in the union. Both

Threats at 6 Meets

(Continued from Page One) gram of action of the imperialists, which is attacking the standard of living of the workers. The leaflet says in part:

"The United States government, which is conducting war against co- Food Workers' Convention printed lonial peoples in Haiti, Nicaragua, in yesterday's Daily Worker con-China and elsewhere, is preparing tains a typographical error which for a world war gainst the Soviet changes the meaning. The stateconnection with Manchurian events
Secretary of State Stimson, acting for Wall Street, issued a call to all capitalist countries to "bring pressure" on the Soviet Union. At the tame time they called in the American Federation of Labor officialdom and their other allies in order to betray the workers of the United States and get them to accept worse conditions. Almost immediately after the budget estimate was submitted, which showed the tremendous increase in war preparations

ment printed: "The report of the gonquin 8048.

W. I. R. Camera Club.

The WIR Camera Club. is going to hold its first exhibition soon. Workers came a club is going to hold its first exhibition soon. Workers are urged to send in pictures of workers Homes, labor sports, machine, etc. Prizes will be awarded for the ten best platures. Send all holds a meeting wednesday at real activity," etc.

George Spire will lecture on the role of the LLD. In the class struggle of the United States and get them to accept worse conditions. Almost immediately after the budget estimate was submitted, which showed the tremendous increase in war preparations

Meet Spreads Strike;

Defeat Wage Slash

A meeting of the Ridgewood section of the Independent Shoe Work-affiliated with the Metropolitian Area Trade Union Unity League, is planning to call a meeting of the Ridgewood section of the Independent Shoe Work-affiliated with their low wages and they are compared was more allow in product to hold its first exhibition soon. Workers are urged to send in pictures of workers against this big slash of Union was believe to hold its first exhibition soon. Workers are urged to send in pictures of the United Cleaning and Laundry Workers'.

The Cleaners and Dyers Section 1.

WI. R. Camera Club.

Will hold a meeting Wednesday at was a treat of the first exhibition soon. Workers are are urged to send in pictures of the United Cleaning and Laundry Workers'.

The Cleaners and Dyers Section 1.

Was HINGTON, Dec. 9.—The Union Area Trade Union Of the Independent Shoe Work-area Clu

ings, including Amter, M. Bed- in strict secrecy. Rogers, H. Sazer, G. Siskind, A.

Trachtenberg John Williamson,
Rose Wortis and others.

All trade unions for the street of the

Lations and other working class cz's sanction, is attempting to cover bodies are asked to cancel their up the growing misery of the workmeetings for Friday evening and ers. meetings for Friday evening and come with their memberships to the nearest meeting to participate in the protest. Also each body so doing is asked to choose a speaker to bring greetings from their organzation.

William Green, following his scab agreement with Hoover, is touring the country enlisting the A. F. of L. in support of the wage-cutting drive being planned by Hoover's "grand fascist council."

Worker agents in the District will ployed workers in resisting the onbe held on Thursday, December 12, slaught of the bosses in their new at 8 p. m., at the Workers' Center. state role.

(Continued from Page One)

Hear T. U. U. L. Speeches.

It was supposed Sunday that the a fight occurs. conservatives in the union, the The economic struggle is only but Lynchings followed. State guards enthal being so weak from loss of particularly Bakers Locals 1 and 3 In the statement that the Party groes up into groups and shot them slight numerical advantage over the bership drive it says that we are resolution to affiliate to the T. U. ing the Party of the workers with

However, after giving the floor workers, was struck last Thursday, to Assistant Secretary Schmies of in the Communist Party in comthe T. U. U. L., the right wing at parison even with Czechoslovakia, the convention was not able to rally that counts 25,000 women members. sufficient force to defeat the affiliation resolution outright.

Schmies in his address urged up-Thursday night a striker, Romer, on the union the policies and tactics was assaulted by gangsters directed of the T. U. U. L., the unity of by the I.L.G.W. and the boss, with Negro and white workers, the organthe police giving the thugs full pro- ization of the packing houses and tection. Yesterday's picketing was the bread trust. He showed the in the nature of a demonstration necessity of strong connections with for the N.T.W.I.U. and against the revolutionary trade union cengangsters and police brutality. There ter in the United States, which is were nine gorillas in front of the the T. U. U. L., and of being a part shop when the pickets arrived, and of the world-wide revolutionary a squad of police. Others came later, organization, the Red International After the battle, one gorilla was ar- of Labor Unions. He told of the rested, but released by the police. successful development of revolu-The N.T.W.I.U. stated last night tionary labor unionism in Germany,

Exposes Lore. aneuvers as the Lore group, which is burried in of these groups lead the workers away from struggle, away from organization of the unskilled and Fight Stimson's War semi-skilled, and towards class col- 221. laboration and defeat.

> After the T. U. U. L. representative's speech the militants in the convention took the floor, one after another and elaborated and confirmed his remarks.

> > Important Correction.

The article on the Amalgamated

ous increase in war preparations U. S. Chamber of Commerce, which this year as compared to other is the leading body of Hoover's years-almost 80 cents out of every semi-fascist grouping of 400 leading dollar going to war purposes." exploiters who have governmental Leading speakers of the Commu- functions in the present crisis, is aist Party will address these meet- formulating its wage-cutting plans

acht, H. Benjamin, Boruchowitz, The capitalist press attempts to Sam Darcy, Anna David, Bill Dunne, divert attention fro mthe real na-J. L. Engdahl, G. Green, Otto Hall, ture of Hoover's aggregation of the A. Markoff Robert Minor, R. B. leading capitalists and bankers, and

All trade unions, fraternal organizations, defense and relief organizations, defense and relief organizations, and other organizations and other organizations.

tains vital demands for the organ-

TORTURE NEGRO FARM HANDS IN

The Working

Wo:nan

Vomen Join the

Communist Party.

By RACHEL HOLTMAN.

the nursery, field and garden.

a gain of at least 5,000 members.

We have a small number of women

Even Germany has more women in

the Communist Party (20,000) Not

talking about the number of women

in the Communist Party of the So-

viet Union. The question is now:

women bring to the quota of 5,000

Women in this drive must show

war danger, imperialism and so

lead you through struggles to vic-

Labor and Fraternal

Organizations

Volunteers Wanted, N.T.W.II.

that the Party is expecting?

As long as woman devoted her-

Force "Confessions"

HELENA, Ark., Dec. 9.—Barbar- Craven in the stellar role. ous torture of Negro farmers in an Craven portrays John Horner, work counted little although she labored continuously in the kitchen, Since machine production, which the farmers, was admitted by an Albany night boat. Giving made the work simpler, it was no Sheriff Barlow here.

the N.T.W.U. Beacon Mill Local. make a whole pair of shoes, or a farm worker, is the latest victim of, which he hopes to visit the West The mill locals of the National Here the company is trying to force whole garment, spin and weave all the torture. He told of the fiendish Indies and other points South. Textile Workers Union in New Bed- the magazine weavers to run 16 by oneself. The work was divided. third degree torture used on him, But, low and behold! John is mar-The division of labor led to it when he was placed in the electric ried and friend wife has a different struggle against the New England unemployment for half of the weav- that every one who had no trade chair to make him "confess" that opinion of things. Pansy Horner

speed-up of the winding machines, leaflet calling a meeting of the work- monotony, the capitalist began to farmer in the electric chair and Which means that a ferry boat is turned on the current until the purchased. With the entrance of the woman in industry her position changed only so far that she also began to do log fa

members of the N.T.W.U. Mill Local textile workers for the national con- woman is under a double yoke: she the electric chair on three previous proper moment. in the picking department. The vention of the Union at Paterson, on is forced to slave at home as well occasions, and that the chair had Of course, the plot does not mean with her portrayal of Madame Irene

> farmers, in the electric chair, of Ne- tertaining. for better conditions, for shorter farmers who were being cheated out as John's sister, who has a role that hours, higher wages, the women are of part of their 50 per cent share fits her to perfection; Claude ing girls are other features. with them in fight. They are the of the crop, organized to get the Cooper, Alan Goode and William Edpacking houses, the great bakeries, vicket line, in jail, and all over where tation owners' gunmen shot up a her help is needed. Woman's blood union meeting. The Negro farmers is shed as well as man's wherever fought back, and in self-defense Cleaner Drivers Fight killed some of the gunmen.

Then several hundred Negro ten-

Communist Activities

Industrial Registration. All industrial organizers and al ection organizers are instructed to omplete the registration of all Party nembers. Those who are not as yegistered should do so immediately fals registration is of utmost importance in the building of the T.U.U.I.—District Industrial Department.

how many women members can we Section 3 Industrial Organizers. Will have a meeting on Wednesda ec. 11 at 1179 Broadway at 7.30 . Roll Call will be taken.

Luit 6F, Section 1.

Meeting on Tuesday, Dec. 10, at 15 p. m., 27 E. 4th St. Business meeting. All who fail to attend will their political ripeness. They must show that they grew up to the extent that they are able to fight side by 'le with men against the terrible exploitation, speed-up sys-

Boro Park 1. L, D An important meeting will be held Tuesday evening, Dec. 10, at 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn. Comrade Nessin will speak. tem, meager wages, unemployment, Unit 1F, Section 6. Women! Strengthen the ranks of

Workers School Students Hike.

Textile Ball Tickets.

Settle up for Thanksgiving Eve extile Ball tickets at once. N. Y. ocal, W.I.R., 799 Broadway, room

Will be held tonight at 6.30 at 29 U. L. The Volunteers for technical work varied at once at the National Tex-ile Workers Union. Comrades should eport for work during the day time

To All Labor Unity Agents.
This week's Labor Unity is off the

This week's Labor Unity is off the oress. All Labor Unity agents are to get their amounts from the disrict T.U.U.L. office. WIR Chorus.
The first rehearsal of the W. I. R. chorus will take place Thursday, Dec. 12, at the Hungarian Workers Home. 35 E. 81st St., at 8 p. m. Registrations can be made at the WIR Office, 949 Broadway, Room 511, phone Algonquin 8048. International Branch I. Section 8.
Will have a unit meeting Wednesday, 8 p. m. at 25 Chester St. Bring membership books.

Gastonia Meeting in Bronx.

A meeting arranged by the Bronx ection of the LL.D. on the Gastonia usation will b held Wednesday, Dec. 1 at the Workers Centre, 715 E. 28th St., Bronx. Henry Buckley, a nember of the labor jury will speak.

A menting arranged by the Bronx with about 200 members present.

The main speakers were the general chairmen of each of the striking shops in that particular section. Among the important steps taken to spread the strike was mass pick-Council 21. U.C.W.W.

Will hold a lecture on the "FiveYear Plan" tonight at 8.30 at 229
Schenectady Ave., Brooklyn.

Among the important steps taken
to spread the strike was mass picketing in front of the Elbee and
Diana shops, and organization of a

Dec. 15 at 10 p. m. at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl. Working class organizations are to send delegates.

This shop has been underpaying to the I. L. D. in their workers about 20 per cent.

A Night in Chins.

Is arranged by the Bronx Co-opertive colony. Chinese tea will be chinese Brooklyn and New York.

Frank Craven Returns in New Comedv at John Golden John Golden is presenting his

first production of the season, "Salt Water," by Dan Jarett, and which is now playing at his theatre on 58th St. This is the usual golden Fiendish Methods to type of comedy, pure as the much quoted driven snow. In spite of this it is a merry little tale. Especially so with none other than Frank

electric chair in order to extract whose father was a sea captain. "confessions" of murder and other Now John also works on the sea, crimes alleged to be committed by but only as a peanut merchant on un his job on the Albany boat, James McAllister, a young Negro John decides to buy a freighter, in

he had choked a six-year-old boy says that a little ferry boat is more sensible. John insists on the County officers seated the Negro freighter. Pansy on the ferry boat.

In the Dartmouth Mill the company discharged one of the active pany discharged pan

been used by sheriffs before him on Negro prisoners.

much and no one is disappointed on leading male role.

Guarry. Conrad Nagel plays the the military department under the rule of democratic politicians comes

Fakers Sell OutScheme

(Continued from Page One) the inside workers.

the remedy is organization of the un workers and not of the bosses. He Three delegates were elected to | tom Up-at the Enterprises! accused the union officials of help- the New York District Conference ing the bosses by terrorizing the of the International Labor Defense, workers and demanded a fighting to be held Dec. 15 at Irving Plaza. policy against the bosses.

A Labor Unity Literature agent Food Clerks Organize

prived of his job, and said he would "get worse than Brodsky," another militant who was framed on petty

charges and discharged. Certain fake progressives, who YCL Anti-Religious boast of former activity for the workers, lined up with Effrat, particularly one Stern.

The T. U. U. L. is issuing a leaf-

workers 15 per cent last week. Functionaries will have a meeting tonight at the Section headquarters. All must bring records.

During the past two months the wages in all cleaning and dyeing plants in the city were cut from 15

with about 200 members present. against the wage cuts and for bet-The main speakers were the gen- ter working conditions will be dis-

Workers in Revolt

Will have a lecture fought at \$20 m. at 2901 Mermaid Ave. on the lected at the last general strike committee meeting last Friday, De-The convention will be held in

In I. Miller's Shop, one of the Pittsburgh, December 29, 30 and they offered the workers a 13 per Miners Affiliate With I. L. D.

Gastonia Banquet Friday.

The seven Gastonia defendants will e the guests of honor at the Gasonia Anti-Terror banquet at Stuyesant Casino, 140 Second Ave., at Spencer shop an open shop, they Union have by unanimous yote de-Spencer shop, an open shop, they Union have by unanimous vote dealso reduced the meagre wages cided to affiliate the entire union This shop has been underpaying The I. L. D. is already mobilizing

their workers about 20 per cent less to aid the miners in their general than the majority of the shops in strike in the Illinois coal fields. Many cases are being handled by

Tonight-"PETER PAN" Tom. Night-"THE SEA GULL" ity, decided to act on a recommenda- when the Gastonia appeals come up, tional Office of the National Tex-A moeting of all Unit Daily ization of the employed and unem- Benefit for Striking Window Cleaners tion of the sanitary inspector ot evict has been instituted. Funds are to tile Workers Union, Room 1707, 104 A benefit performance of the Soviet of the Santary Inspector of evict has been instituted. Funds are to the workers Union, Room 1707, 104 film "Ivan the Terrible" has been are a family of six herded in one room. Second Ave. on Friday eve at S p. m. by the W.I.R., 799 Broadway.

A benefit performance of the Soviet has been instituted. Funds are to the workers Union, Room 1707, 104 be rushed to the national office of the National beautiful to the santary inspector of evict has been instituted. Funds are to the workers Union, Room 1707, 104 be rushed to the national office of the National office of the Soviet has been instituted. Funds are to the workers Union, Room 1707, 104 be rushed to the national office of the National office of the Soviet has been are to the Sovie and At the same time, a Council house the I. L. D., at 80 East 11th St., help in preparation for the National Convention.

A TALENTED SOVIET

ARTIST

Elena Kuzmina, who gives a masterly performance in "The Baby- ers' Union officials were used un-Sovkino's historical film of the der assumed names in the "intelli-Commune, showing at the Cameo gence department" of the National Theatre. The picture has been en- Guard during the strike of Colorado thusiastically praised by the critics coal miners early in 1928. They both here and abroad

PITKIN THEATRE FEATUR-ING GRETA GARBO IN "THE KISS"

Greta Garbo, the exotic artist of veals Miss Garbo as a tragedienne the name of A. J. McGowan.

Capitol Theatre production with Col. Paul P. Newlon, of the National When the workers began to real- gro farmers, members of a farmers' Craven, by his performance, again Leon Navara and his orchestra, is Guard, a republican, notorious for ze that they started to to organize union, were revealed in connection shows that he is one of the leading the stage production this week. the use of troops against the Colothe women in the economic field as with the aftermath of the Phillips comedians of America. The excel- Kate Smith, Sunshine Sammy, of rado miners. The democrats are acin the trade unions. Now when the county massacre of Negro farm lent group of players include Edythe "Our Gang" fame; Ruth Witmer, cusing Newlon of coruption. men are going out on strike to fight tenants in 1919. Negro tenant Elliott as Pansy; Patricia O'Hearn Dorothy Dodd, Gertrude Sheffield Livoda, amidst his activity as a and a group of Chester Hale danc- democratic politician, still finds the

Organize Textile

At the membership meeting of coal strike in Colorado. the New York district of the National Textile Workers' Union, held of John R. Lawson, former official make the drivers enforce this pol- last evening at 16 West 21st St., of the U. M. W. A., who turned icy, which works to the detriment of organizer Michelson reported that democratic politician and who, besince the last meeting one local and coming vice president of the notori-At Wednesday's meeting, David- several shop committees had been ous Rocky Mountain Fuel Corposon, a rank and file driver, got up established in the mills, and that ration, rewarded McGuire with a and pointed out that the bosses were delegates and alternates to the Na- fat job with the company. encouraged to demand wage cuts by | tional Convention of the union to be the lack of resistance and actual aid held in Paterson, Dec. 21-22, had of the same officials who imposed been elected. Martin Russak reportwage cuts on the insiders, and that ed for the national office of the

Davidson was shut off, an official was also elected. It was decided to gangster threatened to beat him up, hold an educational meeting on and the czar of the union, Effrat, Thursday, Dec. 12, at 8 p. m. at 16 who was so drunk he could hardly West 21st St., the chief speaker to stand, launched into a tirade against be a representative of the Trade him, mixing charges of Communism Union Unity League, to speak on Amalgamated Food Workers has with much villification. Effrat the revolutionary role of the T. U. forced the butcher shops in the threatened to have Davidson de- U. L. and its relationship to the whole Bay Parkway section in

N. Y. District, 16 W. 21st St.

let to the workers in Westchester District 2 is organizing a real anti- covered in their ranks and expelled County calling on them not to allow religious dance for Christmas Eve. These fellows are Harry Helfenbein themselves to be tied up to the The League has hired the John C. and one Kuntzmann. schemes of the bosses and their com- Smith "Harlemites" jazz orchestra found to be agents of the Hebrew pany union agents, not to allow to furnish the music for the dance. Trades sent in to try and cause themselves to be divided drivers All workers who want to attend trouble, and get office in the union

Thir 15. Section 3.

Will hold its regular meeting on Thursday, 6 p. m. sharp at 1179 Broadway. All comrades must attend.

The food general case of the fight for the demands of the T. U. for the Christmas Eve dance of the general case of the general case of the general case. inclusive shop committees and to munist League, should buy tickets The food clerks are conducting a fight for the demands of the T. U. for the Christmas Eve dance of the general campaign all over the city The Berger Service, owners of at the New Webster Manor, 125 E. shops. Many of the smaller shops over 60 cleaning and dyeing chain 11th St., on Tuesday, Dec. 24. Tick- have already signed up. The union

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

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"GAME OF LOVE

AND DEATH"

GUILD W. 62. Evs. 8:50 Mats. Th.&Sat. 2:40

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War and the Paris Commune.

Paris in the wild enthusiasm of the first days of the war. Fighting between the Paris Commune and the army of France. Don't miss this marvelous film:

UMWA OFFICIALS DAYRREAK SPIED FOR STATE IN BIG STRIKE

Show Colo. Fakers in Role Against Strikers

DENVER, Colo., Cec. 9 .- In the recent disclosures of corruption in the State Military Department of On Sale at All Village Shops and Colorado, regarding the use of state military funds for the payment of political debts-the revelation has been made that United Mine Workwere under-cover men in the strike.

Two of the U. M. W. A. officials revealed as under-cover men against 7 East 42nd Street, New York the coal strikers are A. J. McGuire and Mike Livoda, formerly president and vice-president respectively

The revelations of corruption in

mittee to put demands for rein- struggle against the speed-up and as well as men to sell their labor Wholesale torture of the Negro wise cracks that makes the play en-

time to be active as a Lewis machine henchman. This is not the first time that Livoda has played a slimy role against the miners. He Workers in N. Y. is said by miners to have received \$10,000 in the sell-out of the 1913

McGuire follows the instructions

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bot-

Bay Park in City-Wide Campaign; Win Strike

The food clerk's section of the Brooklyn to sign with them, after a National Textile Workers Union. short strike against one store there which hired seven scabs furnished by the United Hebrew Trades in place of the militants. The agreements were signed Saturday.

Dance Christmas The union warns all its members to watch for and permit no interference from two spies recently dis

Young Communist League to be held to organize the larger, unorganized Armenian Fractions.

Will have a joint meeting this Frially at Section 2 headquarters. All Armenians without exception must be present.

Will have a joint meeting this Frially at Section 2 headquarters. All Fort Lee, cut the wages of their workers 15 per cent last week.

Will have a joint meeting this Frially at Section 2 headquarters. All Fort Lee, cut the wages of their workers 15 per cent last week.

Will have a joint meeting this Frially at Section 2 headquarters. All Fort Lee, cut the wages of their workers 15 per cent last week.

Workers 15 per cent last week. Build Up the United Front of Hebrew Trades, the "right wing the Working Class From the Bot- league" has furnished scabs for as low as \$25.

"A film worthy to stand in the high company of 'Potenkin' and 'The End of St, Petersburg.'" —Hernid Tribune

"Most effective of the recent Russian films."
—Evening Post.

THE LATEST SOVKING MASTERPIECE

COSTUME DANCE

given by the STELTON MODERN SCHOOL

Friday, December 13, 1929

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Comrade Frances Pilat

MIDWIFE 351 E. 7/th St., New York, N. Y. Tel. Rhinelander 3916

-MELROSE-

Dairy VEGETARIAN Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronz PHONE: INTERVALE 9149.

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302 E. 12th St. New York

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Monday of the month at 8 p. m.
Educational meetings—the third
Monday of the month. Executive
Board meetings—every Tuesday
afternoon at 5 o'clock. One Industry! One Union! Join and Fight the Common Enemy! Office open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m

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PARADISE PITKIN

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Pitkin Aven Brooklyn ON BOTH SCREENS

Eves. 8:20. Mats. Thur., Sat., 2:30 50c. \$1. \$1.50 GRETA GARBO BRAKE Volunteers are wanted at the Na-KISS

Philippine Independence Talk in Congress Is Merely a Fake

But the Masses' Demand Is Real; It Forces Native Capitalist third capitalist party which still Politicians to Pretend to Lead the Movement; But They Will Betray It, Because if the Masses Gain Independence These Capitalists Lose Trade and Profits

Congress under the leadership of United States imperialism. tariff concessions for the wealthy cessions from Hoover.

American imperialism has no intention of relinquishing control of ts valuable Philippine colonies. Unoubtedly independence talk is very disconcerting to the Filipino pettyboureois politicians who glibly talk independence but do not want to break away from their Wall Street

An independence mission headed by the Filipino Senator Quezon is on its way to Washington. This commission will do whatever Hoovey

While the Jones law passed by

Illinois; Aid Rushed

(Continued from Page One) into the district office of the Nagiven out as soon as they can be checked over and verified.

and Indiana, summoned to meet by the revolutionary workers of the imthe N. M. U. The miners are forming their local strike committees, wide fight against imperialism. their relief and defense corps. They will march from the struck mines on all those which did not come out on the first day, and spread the struggle from section to section. The United Mine Workers of America, both factions, is trying to secure scabs, and the sheriffs and company officials in the coal towns are threatening armed attack.

T. U. L. L. Sends Johnstone.

calling upon them to inform their to surrender your principles or to chinery will be in operation. A break his head, when a shot was membership, and ask complete soli- give in one iota when persecuted tractor will be used approximately fired by some one, acting clearly to darity with the miners' strike, which and ostracized as "Nigger lovers!" for 600 acres of land, in other words, save the miner from being murdered is not an isolated event, but is an In South Africa you have not hesi- 725,000,000 acres of land will be by the policeman, and Downey was integral part of the struggle of the tated to take your stand with the whole working class in this period most oppressed group, the native against employers' oppression, the workers, in the demand for a free interests of the miners being the in- native South Africa. Revolutionary terests of every worker.

Meet With W. I. R. and I. L. D. in your revolutionary integrity we At the initiative of the T.U.U.L. a conference was held yesterday in the national office of the League, for activity are being worked out by each national office.

Defense Prepared.

The International Labor Defense, Haitian independence! 80 E. 11th St., will at once mobilize all branches and districts for miners' defense. It pledges the support of all its members and its whole organization. The miners' struggle can imperialists upon the rights of marines and complete independence can imperialists upon the rights of marines and complete independence ciples, except that Casconcelos leans a little more towards British imperialists. of business in all I.L.D. regional convention of the I.L.D., to be held convention of the I.L.D., to be held convention of the I.L.D., to be held convention of the unequal treaties with Wall Street. in Pittsburgh, a big mining center. Dec. 29-31, at which it will also be a main topic. A Pittsburgh regional conference of the I.L.D. will also be held in Pittsburgh, Dec. 15.

burning protest against the murder of Haitian workers and peasants! Long live the heroic workers and peasants!

The Workers International Relief tain manner our solidarity with the LABOR is assigning special organizers to Haitian masses in revolt against the Illinois strike to start actively collecting relief for the strikers, and the brutal oppression of United is mobilizing all of its secretaries States imperialism! The American for support of the miners.

W. I. R. Statement. The Workers International Relief imperialism, and calls upon you to yesterday issued a statement point- attend the protest mass meetings we ing out that the miners are striking are calling throughout the country at the right time of the year to win, to mobilize support for the heroic and calling attention to their de- Haitian workers and peasants in mands, and the united front against their struggle to free their country them of the Lewis and Fishwick machines in the U.M.W.A., and of the coal operators, the state and fed- means the smashing of company eral governments. It shows how, unions.
through the treachery of the U.M.
W.A., wages have been cut, half of is helping the workers in their the miners thrown out of work, and struggles, and appeals for solidarity widows and orphans left destitute to all workers on behalf of the when miners are killed. The W.I.R. striking miners.

"The workers of America must friends to send contributions in food act as one to help the miners in or money to the National Office of their valiant fight. A victory for the Workers International Relief. the miners means a victory for the 949 Broadway, room 512, New York entire working class. It means or- City, from where it will be forwardvanization of the unorganized. It ed to Southern Illinois and Indiana.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9 .- Fake | dependence, every act of the im- of Hillquit's aggregation of skyindependence propaganda is being perialist government has been to pilots, exploiters of labor and A. F. injected into the tariff debates in rivet the Philippines closer to of L. fakers; "he has enshrined him-

Representative Strong, of Kansas. The present fake independence all classes." Seidel forgets to stress The representatives of the rich move will have on effect and is not the fact, "particularly the heart of farmers in Congress are pressing seriously intended. The so-called the exploiting class," the Philippines question in order to "insurgents" are playing with embarrass Hoover and to force Philippine independence to wn con-

REVOLUTION!""

Negro Labor Congress Scores Marine Rule

(Continued from Page One) recommends, which will be to mis- peasants against the imperialist ex- Once in power MacDonald could not Accorsi Jury Selected: lead the Filipino masses and to di- ploitation of the white ruling class go to too great lengths in suppress- State Using Prejudice vrt the real sentiment among the of this country, is our fight! It is ing any uprising of the workers and Milipino workers and peasants for the fight against the impendent as- peasants in any spot on the British sumption of racial superiority by empire. the white ruling class and its corol- So far has the "socialist" party to railroad the miner defendant to Congress in 1915 declares that the lary that Negro populations exist degenerated that they regard Mac-death Pilipinos should be given their in- for the sole purpose of affording Donald's appearance in the United spheres of exploitation for the white States as the best advertisement has secured Attorneys Maurice ruling class of this and other im- that this third capitalist party could Schneirov, John Henry and Jacob Mine Strike Starts in perialist countries. It is the fight get to ingratiate itself in the hearts Margolis to defend Accorsi. against white terrorism in the of the ruling class. South! It is the fight against jim-crowism and all forms of racial the U. S. "has done even more for the court room will not be open to discrimination born of the imperial- the good of 'socialism' than all our the general public until the prosist ideology of race superiority! efforts. His visit will have done ecution opens tomorrow morning. tional Union here today, and will be The Haitian revolt is one of many that if we learn the significant lesgratifying signs of the readiness of son contained in his actions and the the Negro masses to struggle reception rendered him." This strike was authorized by a against oppression and to take their Tri-District conference December 1, place side by side with the revoluof delegates from Illinois, Kentucky tionary colonial masses, and with the world, his rubbing elbows with in April, 1929, two years after the

> perialist countries in the world-Revolutionary White Workers!

You have shown your solidarity the American "socialist" party.

with the Negro masses in a hundred battles against the common oppressor-the white ruling class! have bravely faced persecution, jail, the electric chair, in Gastonia and MOSCOW (By Mail) .-- By the other prts-of the South in stand-end of the five-year constructive ing by your progrm for the organization of the white and Negro workfive giant factories for the producers side by side in the same unions, tion of tractors with a total annual Assistant Secretary Schmies of in the same locals and for full politthe Trade Union Unity League an- ical social and racial equality for the suming that the life of a tractor is nounced yesterday the Executive Negro. In Gastonia, in South Bureau of the League has assigned Africa, in every country throughout National Organizer Jack Johnstone the world where you have been to the Illinois district to co-operate called upon to meet the test of class with the National Miners Union in solidarity with the workers of the 1,250,000 tractors at work with a ders from their chief, and trampled darker races, you have met that test All T.U.U.L. district secretaries like real revolutionaries. In Amerin the coal regions have been in- ica, you have sternly set yourselves horse power exceeding the total maining them. They used tear gas structed to mobilize all their mem- against the mighty influence of natural horse power of the Soviet and fired on the workers. Downey structed to mobilize all their membership and all sympathizers for assistance to the striking miners. A many large numbers of threship and all sympathizers for assistance to the striking miners. A many large numbers of threshing many large numbers of thr letter is being sent out to all the vicious attacks of the bosses and unions affiliated with the T.U.U.L. their newspapers. You have refused their newspapers will be in operation.

pressed Negro workers and peas-

Negro Workers of America!

Negro Labor Congress will lead the

struggle against the murder of the

Haitian masses, against American

"We urge the workers and their

Our own age, the bourgeols age, is distinguished by this—that it has simplified class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two greaf and directly contraposed classes; bourgeoisie and proteinint.—Marx. white workers! With full confidence call upon you to support the revolt

tilled mechanically.

FACTORIES.

of the Haitian workers and peasants! We call upon you to join in the fight against American imperialism, and their class from the oppression resentatives of the national offices against Wall Street subjugation of Wall Street imperialism. The and burn him in the chair because of the International Labor Defense and exploitation of the Haitian first two of these meetings have aland the Workers International Relief, at which arrangements were worked out for complete co-operation and intensive activity of all three organizations in the miners' leaves of Haiti and the oli Hall, 20 Myrtle Ave., Williams-burg burg. Brooklyn, the other by our activities in the foldilleaves of the control of three organizations in the miners' activities in the fulfillment of your Harlem Branch, for Friday evening, bourgeois Mexican presidential control activities are being worked out historic task of winning the white December 13, at St. Luke's Hall, 125 didate who paraded under liberal masses for the demands of the op- West 130th St., Manhattan.

Similar meetings as well as mass

in all parts of the country. Negro workers! White workers! Ortiz. The Negro masses of this country Show your solidarity with the hecannot remain inactive in the face roic Haitian masses! Demand the serious fight against Ortiz as they immediate withdrawal of American are agreed on fundamental printo revolt against oppression, and the land to the peasants! Demand lalism and Ortiz goes the whole hog Negro workers of America! We American imperialism!

must give emphatic proof of our Down with American imperialism!

AMERICAN NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS, National Per Cyril Briggs,

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up-at the Enterprises!

Salvatore Accorsi.

"Socialists" Praise

Imperialist Policy of

An approval of the imperialist policy of "his majesty's labor pre-

pier," Ramsay MacDonald, appears in the latest issue of the "New

(mis)-Leader," official organ of the

"MacDonald has earned the gen-

erous good-will of the American

public," writes Edmund Seidel, so-

cial-fascist contributor to the organ

Hindoo workers-before he came in

calls itself "socialist" party.

'socialist" party.



self in the hearts of Americans of Accorsi went on trial yesterday on one of the most deliberate frameups in U. S. labor history. When Pennsylvania workers resisted the All of Ramsay MacDonald's service in the interest of British imunprovoked attacks of the Mellon coal and iron police, who ruthlessly perialism is glorified and pointed attackers, Accorsi was at home For instance, following MacDon- four miles away from the scene ald's policy of drowning the Indian Eighteen months later-when Melworker's revolt in blood, the Ameri- lon's courts have time to manufac can "socialists" would vigorously ture fictitious evidence, Accorsi is despatch marines to Haiti, Nicara- arrested for his working class acgua and other Wall Street colonies. tivities. Workers, demand the re-Of course, Hillquit and Thomas lease of Accorsi!

mildly berate Hoover for these acts, In a previous issue we printed

to power as the chief imperialist.

(Continued from Page One) fitt and Jacob Kealson are trying

The International Labor Defense Spectators were barred today,

Seidel says MacDonald's visit to only the press being admitted, and

Arrested Two years Later. Accorsi, in court, showed the palor of months of confinement in the Al-MacDonald's fawning before the legheny County Jail. He was armost ruthless exploiters of labor in rested at his home on Staten Island the murderers and the jailers of shooting of the trooper. At the Sacco and Venzetti, his absolute extradition hearings, it was brought servility to the American bankers out that Accorsi lived and worked is taken as a recommendation of near Cheswick, Pa., for eighteen months after the trooper was shot, and then moved to New York BUILD FIVE GIANT TRACTOR driven out by the unemployment and operators' blacklist of militant miners in the coal fields.

Tried to Kill Worker. Trooper Downey was killed just period the Soviet Union will have state police on the August 22 meeting of several thousand miners at capacity of 210,000 tractors. As- was on Aug. 22, 1927, and the miners were protesting against the murder from five to six years, at the end of Sacco and Vanzetti then being of the second five-year period the Soviet Union will have no less than troopers charged the meeting, at ortotal of 30,000,000, in other words, men, women and children under the these five factories will supple feet of their horses, beating and killed.

Many were arrested, and had to be released, or held on lesser charges than murder. It had never been found out who shot Downey. Whoever it was, it was not Accorsi, for he was eight miles away at the time in another town. The prosecution, representing the mine owners, is deliberately trying to frame him up they recognize him as a class enemy.

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Dec. 9.-

Jose Vasconcelos, defeated pettydisguises, has issued a manifesto calling upon his supporters to arm ants. Support the struggle for street demonstrations will be held themselves for an uprising against

Vasconcelos will not undertake a

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the existence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production: 2) that the class struggle leads necessarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat: 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the eccation of a society of free and equal.—Marx.

Act Quickly!

FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY

Special Offer to Daily Worker Readers ON A LIMITED QUANTITY OF THE FOLLOWING BOOKS:

MAY DAYS-Anthology of Revolutionary Poetry

(\$3.00) reduced to \$2.00 CITY OF BREAD by Alexander Neveroff (\$2.50) reduced to 1.65 I SAW IT MYSELF by Henri Barbusse.. (\$2.50) reduced to 1.65

All Three for \$5.00

WORKERS BOOKSHOP

Off Men by the IN THE SHOPS Thousand in Akron Rubber Plants Lay

AKRON, O. (By Mail).—Thou Akron Toledo Auto Plants Lay (By a Worker Correspondent) sands of workers from the Akron Rubber mills are being laid off in Akron, the world center of the rubber industry.

A very low estimate of the unemployment in Akron would be 10,-000 unemployed. With more than 50,000 workers and their families destitute, the situation for the winter is very bad, and their is no prospect for its improvement.

laid off more than 8,000 workers. with men at 30 to 35 cents an hour. low.

such an organization fighting for the demands of the unemployed.

-AKRON WORKER.

Suppression There Is Increased

credited to Haiti" by other countries Court. by the American brigadier general who rules Haiti as "high commispress, is subject to the same penal-

So bad have conditions become that even the Haitian press under a farm near Cheswick, Pa. That little of the growing misery of the such restrictions, have revealed a masses, taxed to death and robbed on all sides for the benefit of American investors. The "La Press," a daily of Port-au-Prince, for example, on September 21, states: "At the present hour in the homes of the Haitian people there is not only a lack of comfort but hideous and Stimson's evasion of the plain

Workers Organize. Aside from the morass of misery among the peasantry the wage workers are suffering also. The "La Presse" of Port-au-Prince in September told of the formation of press is taking up the Haitian issue a union "despite the psuedo capital- and suggesting it be referred to the ists of the place," a union it terms League of Nations, since the United as "a step in advance accomplished States, which started the Kellogg by the proletariat, this class of our pact, is the one making war on a disinherited."

Commission to Hide War. about the situation being "obscure," cent.

Off Thousands of Workers (By a Worker Correspondent) | papers stating that they would re-TOLEDO, O. (By Mail).-Not for open on the 18th with 75,000 men. Miners in Central Pennsylvania go many years has Toledo witnessed That morning the streets around to work with water only in their such a serious unemployment situa- the plant were jammed with work- buckets. As I was working for a tion as there exists now. There are ers looking for a job. The streets couple of weeks in Lockrie Mine, at present 40,000 men, women and were so jammed that the street was talking with a man who had The large rubber mills alone have young workers out of work, and cars could not pass. The result was only water in his bucket. I asked many more are expected to swell that the employment office was not him why he didn't bring more. He

Goodrich has laid off about 2,000, the ranks of the unemployed soon. even opened, the workers were told said he couldn't bring more as he Goodyear and Firestone have each The Merchants' Manufacturing As- that there would be nothing until made only \$2 to \$3 a day, and laid off 3,000 workers. With the sociation reported last spring that the next Monday. When the next what he made he had to leave at other plants of Akron dependent on there were 48,000 workers em- Monday came the men were again home for his wife and eight chilthe rubber mills for their continu- ployed in the 51 largest firms of bitterly disappointed when they dren. It was hardly enough for rode into a crowd of workers, and ing production, there is no chance Toledo. A few weeks ago the num- were told that there would be no bread. out as an example to the American killed Trooper Downey, one of the for the rubber workers whe were ber was 23,000. Since then they work until New Years. laid off geeting jobs in other fac- have quit reporting, and it is esti- This same trickery was practiced National Miners' Union, which is a tories. The slight building that is mated that the number of those em- at the Chevrolet plant on the same militant organization which fights

but MacDonald was loud-mouthed another picture for that of Accorsi within a short time there will be Overland printed an ad in the news-

going on in Akron is fully supplied ployed in these 51 plants are very day as at the Overland plant. There for the working class and not for are now only 700 workers at Chev- the bosses. Many of the unemployed in Akron The Willys-Overland auto plant rolet, whereas 2,000 work there nor- We must fight against the labor are very militant, while others are here formerly employed 34,000 mally. The Autolite company also fakers. Workers, you must realize still influenced by the Hooverian workers. Recently it has been shut employs now 700 workers, although the conditions we have today! Mil-"prosperity" bunk. However, there down completely—in fact it has the full force there is 5,000. Other lions of people are jobless. People is a strong feeling for the formation been shut for many months. On the companies have laid off the work- who are working are half-starving. of unemployment councils, and 15, 16 and 17 of November Willys- ers either totally or large sections. We must demand our rights and not

"World Court" Is A Move Towards War Grows Despite Fake us. We are not against nationality

(Continued from Page One) and use it as a lever against the League of Nations, which is dominated by Great Britain.

The World Court is not a court at all, but a tribunal of the big imperialist powers in which they attempt to cover up their war activ- port. ities under the guise of "arbitration." If any power does not like a decision it merely withdraws.

cember, 1922, Borno (which is to the World Court to the Kellogg cient navy. say United States imperialism) es- pact. Stimson's use of the Kellogg tablished a "press law" which pen- pact as a shield behind which he alized as a crime "any injury, out- enlisted the imperialist powers in rage of defamation" by the press a proposed armed attack on the ary 21. against any covernment official of Soviet Union is a good example of The any "diplomatic representative ac- how Wall Street will use the World

which last barred any criticism | Precisely at the time Stimson and of the despotic authority assumed Hoover send 1,000 marines, an airplane carrier, loaded with bombing planes, and a cruiser to attack the Moreover, any Haitian Haitian masses, Stimson gives as abroad, who writes in the foreign one of the hypocritical reasons for entering the World Court that "the ties, and is barred from using as United States has taken a leading material in articles, anything not al- part in promoting the judicial setready printed in the Haitian press. tlement of international disputes."

The very fact that the imperialist executive committee in Washington stresses immediate entry into the World Court, in the face of so-called "insurgent" senators, indicates the rapidly developing maneu- service. vers and alignments for the next world war.

issue with talk about the situation

clared that American occupation was role of making a fuss over the Hoover reque people are hungry," and cited the Huddleston of Alabama taking the robbery of the people by Americans. stage with the stunt Monday, and A private letter from a Haitian managing very well in attracting plaintively complains: attention to the commission and "There is plenty to eat in the stores, keeping it off the war being made but none has the money to buy it." on the Haitian people at this very

French Press Sarcastic.

PARIS, Dec. 9 .- The French tiny island's populace.

"Evidently," says one paper, "we The fuss going on in Congress are looking at a renewal of the about the commission requested by comedy of Cuba, Mexico and Nica-Hoover is meant to have and is hav- ragua, with open warfare, then coning the effect desired, namely, to tinued occupation of the country." attract attention from the fact that The paper laments and accuses, citmarines have been in Haiti for 14 ing the fact that the United States years, they have murdered thou- now has 62 per cent of Haitian the Wall Street president, Rubio sands, they are still there, and now trade in American hands, as comthat they have murdered some more, pared with 12 per cent before United instead of withdrawing the marines, States Marine rule began, while more are sent. And this goes along France, which controlled 48 per cent with Hoover's hypocritical palaver before the war, now has only 8 per

London Naval Confab

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8 .- To perperialism work on the first five the workers .- N. C. cruisers authorized by Congress will proceed rapidly said Secretary of the Navy Adams, in his annual re-

Construction of two of the cruisers is actually under way in private the street car workers went on yards. Hoover favors the spending strike when the bosses announced of outrageous falsehood. Since De- Secretary of State Stimson likens of \$1,600,000,000 for a more effi-

> Increased naval armaments proceed in spite of the so-called London Naval Conference, set for Janu-

ers follows the plan of American militarists in increasing the war strength of the American navy de-Secretary Adams reveals in his

report that the United States intends to create the illusion of naval reduction by scrapping out-of-date ships, while it proceeds with in- being rapidly increased in order to creasing the strength of the navy make the navy more efficient for by building faster and more deadly war and intervention in the Latin cruisers. Adams says:

"Vessels of the Denver class are report: approaching the end of their useful "Not only did we have more severe opposition on the part of the already high, will necessarily in- the average pilot flew about 216

Half-Starved Miners Existing on Water; No Money for Bread

(By a Worker Correspondent)
JOHNSTOWN, Pa. (By Mail).—

Workers, wake up! Join the

-TOLEDO WORKER. fill up the bosses' pockets.

Everything is up to the workers. War Strength of Navy They have the power in their hands. We want all workers to join in with or color. Workers we must support The Daily Worker, as it is the only paper that fights for the working class. As you know the capitalist fect the war machine of U. S. im- papers only blind us. Yours for

TOKIO WORKERS STRIKE.

Tokio, Dec. 9 .- All the municipal autobus drivers and the majority of that there would be a cut in wages.

Not only has the bourgeoisis forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons-the modern working class—the proletarians.— Karl Marx (Communist Manifesto).

condition and obsolescence, the following old cruisers will be sold: Albany, New Orleans, Salem, Birming ham, York, Des Moines, Chattanooga, Charleston, St. Louis, Huntington, Pueblo, Huron and Frederick.'

The air strength of the navy is American colonies. Says the naval

ife and their upkeep cost, which is planes and pilots in operation, but crease as they are to be retained in hours, or about 19 per cent more than in the previous year and three "On account of their material times as much as seven years ago."

Workers! Labor Organizations! INTO ACTION:

HELP US PRODUCE THE BEST AND BIGGEST

ANNIVERSARY EDITION

of the

DAILY WORKER WE HAVE EVER HAD!

Into the industries of the United States with bundreds of thousands of copies! Help make the Daily Worker the leading mass organ of the American working class!

Greet workers of Soviet Union Upon Success of Five-Year Plan!

A special printing in the Russian language of the Sixth Anniversary Edition of the Daily Worker will be sent to Soviet Union for distribution in the shops and factories.

All Units, Sections, Districts of the Communist Party of United States; All Sympathetic Organizations; All Party Members and Sympathizers Are Requested to Insert Greetings in This Special ANNIVERSARY EDITION

How many thousand copies will you order for distribution in mines, mills and shops?

Place Your Order Without Delay!

WE MUST HAVE a Mass Distribution

of this pampblet as an organic part of the Party Recruiting and Daily Worker Building Drive.



EVERY WORKER SHOULD JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY

> 32 pages of mental dynamite for every classconscious worker. Presented in simple style and in the language of the workers of the shops, mills and factories.

> > Five Cents Per Copy

Unusual discounts for orders in quantity lots. Rush Your Order with CASH to

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 EAST 125TH STREET NEW YORK CITY Central Organ of the Communist Party of the I'. S A

RESOLUTION ON THE "DAILY WORKER"

Adopted by the Central Committee, Communist Party, U.S.A.

The Thesis of the October Plenum of the ! Central Committee declared:

"The Right Danger further expresses itself in a whole series of questions . . . in an underestimation of the function of the Daily Worker by looking upon it as a journal of Communist information rather than as the leading political organ of the Party."

"As part of this campaign we must aim at increasing the circulation of the Daily Worker and the entire Party press. The Daily Worker must be made into a real mass organ connected with the masses in the shops through a whole network of factory correspondents. This is one of the best guarantees not only of establishing the contacts of the Daily Worker in the shops,, but also of increasing its circulation. THE ENTIRE PARTY MUST BE MADE TO REALIZE THE IMPORTANT ROLE OF THE PARTY CENTRAL ORGAN AND THE NECESSITY TO CONVERT IT INTO A REAL MASS

The underestimation by the Party of the function of the Daily Worker was bound to result, and did result, in an underestimation of it in its current work by the Party leadership, including those concerned with its production and circulation. Especially during the factional struggle and under the nifluence of Lovestone as Party secretary and of Wolfe as Agitprop Director, this process was carried furthest and resulted in non-recognition of the prime necessity of accuracy; in a certain degree of frivolity in treatment of political issues; in copying the methods of the bourgeois press, especially of those papers (Hearst) whose purpose (in the case of the capitalist press) is primarily to dope the workers and the petty bourgeoisie. The final result was that, arising from this underestimation and its consequences, the Party failed to provide an adequate Communist staff, the paper became less and less of a leading Party organ, and failed even to be effectively a journal of Communist information. So deep was this parcular manifestation of the Right danger, acntuated by the factional struggle, that even after the receipt of the Address of the C. I., the Daily Worker is only gradually throwing off

A revolutionary daily must be, first of all, an agitator. Its purpose is to instil into its proletarian readers an undying hatred against capitalism and the will and determination to end cpitalism. It must do that by utilizing every event treated in its columns for agitation. It must therefore specialize on class struggle events and on happenings which lie near to the worker's life and conception and must treat these events in the language of the

Aside from being a consistent agitator, it must be an educator, a propagandist. This task is performed, first, by not only conveying the news of events and happenings to the reader in such a form that it creates resentment against capitalism, against the capitalist class and the capitalist state, but also draws conclusions from those events in the form of either proposals for action or theoretical conlanguage of the workers, it must elevate this language on a higher plane, politicalize it, so that it brings into the heads of the workers their own ideas and their own reactions in a higher form, synchronising the spontaneous reaction of the workers with the theoretical analysis and conclusions of the Communist

In certain respects an improvement has been shown. There has been more internationalization of the news and articles; the political editorials have been made the leading articles; the paper responds more promptly and fundamentally to current events; progress has been made in departmentalizing the work, strengthening the staff, and reorganizing the methods of producing and circulating the paper.

One of the greatest assets of the Daily Worker is the deep loyalty and devotion of the Party members to its maintenance; the Party feels the supremely important role which the Daily Worker must play in the class struggle. This loyalty to the Daily Worker must be carefully cultivated and deepened, especially by giving the Party and the working masses, constantly better paper.

The necessary changes have, however, only started and by no means can the present situation be considered satisfactory. The Political Buro therefore instructs the Secretariat to take the necessary measures in order to put into effect immediately the decisions of the Central Committee Plenum which would make the Daily Worker the leading political organ of the Party and transform it into a mass organ. The Daily Worker must be the Party's chief agitator, educator, and organizer. The following shall be the guiding lines in the transformation of the Daily Worker staff and its work:

- 1. Win the masses-by making our policy understandable and interesting to the
- Fill the Daily Worker with the life of the factories, by workers' correspondence. Broadcast the slogan: "Workers, this is your paper; write for it!"
- 3. Shorten and sharpen every item that goes into the paper. Cut out long words, long sentences, long paragraphs, long articles. "Boil it down to easily-understood es-
- . 4. Give the Communist viewpoint and in terpretation of every important event IN SHORT NEWS ITEMS AND IN HEAD-
- 5. Give the facts accurately-the facts are the best arguments.
- 6. Connect international events with the American workers' lfe.
- 7. ORGANIZE THE STAFF INTO A COLLECTIVE BODY, with every member a responsible worker, with definite assignment of work and responsibility to each one. "A

smaller and better staff, which works as an organization.'

At the same time the Language Department is instructed to prepare for the next meeting of the Polcom a statement on the position of the other Party papers, for the politicalization and improvement of the methods of work.

Throughout the work of the entire Party press the struggle against the Right danger must be concretized by stimulating self-criticism from below, from the workers in the shops, on all phases of Party and trade union The struggle against the Lovestone renegades must not be isolated to the sphere of "inner Party" problems, but must be intertwined with every question of the class struggle, from the smallest problems of building the revolutionary trade unions, of the fight against rationalization, to the defense of the Soviet Union and its socialist construction, and the struggle against imperialist war.

Party Recruiting Drive

Get 5,000 New Members for the Communist Party.

The Plenum of the Central Committee of the Communist Party decided upon a Recruiting Drive as one of our major tasks. The Drive starts December 10th and lasts to February

The situation in the country and amongst the workers is over-ripe for winning the workers to our Party. The intensified rationalization drive of the bosses against the workers -the increased unemployment-growing preparations for war-attacks by the state upon the Party and the working class as a whole (Chicago, Gastonia, California, Pennsylvania, Ohio, etc., offer excellent opportunities for the Party to win thousands of workers to its ranks.

The aims of the Drive are:

- 1. Recruit 5,000 new members.
- 2. Establish 100 additional factory nuclei. 3. Secure 5,000 new subs for the Daily
- 4. Establish 50 additional factory papers. Sell and distribute 100,000 copies of the new pamphlet, "Why Every Worker
- Should Join the Communist Party." 6. Activize the Party nuclei.

The Drive must not be an isolated activity but MUST be linked up with all the political campaigns and activities of the Party. Especially must we connect the Recruiting Drive with the important task of rooting our Party in the basic industries and large shops. The Party must be built up in the basic industries and the large shops through organizing shop

To put over the Drive successfully, every member-every unit-every Section and District Committee-every Party fraction-must be mobilized and imbued with a spirit of determination and "Revolutionary Competition." The membership must not wait for every detail to be decided upon by the higher committees. Every unit, while following the line of the instructions of the Central Committee and also of each District Committee, should take the initiative to work out new methods and to push the Drive over successfully.

To conduct the Party Recruiting Drivee and Build the Daily Worker Campaign successfully, it is necessary to concentrate in (1) the factories, (2) the Trade Unions, (3) the mass organizations, (4) to win back proletarian elements who may have lapsed in their membership. (5) to utilize the Daily Worker Anniversary Compaign, (6) to utilize the Lenin Memorial Meetings.

To bring our Party to the masses, popularly written literature is effective, in addition to personal contact. As a part of the Drive we have decided to print 100,000 copies of a new pamphlet entitled, "Why Every Worker Should Join the Communist Party. To put this job over every member must be mobilized. The pamphlet will sell at only 5 cents per copy in order to get a wide circulation.

During the Drive the Daily Worker must be kept in the forefront. Especially must we link up the Daily Worker Anniversary Editions and Affairs. These must not exclude the Recruiting Drive but be a part of the

Every Member on the Job-5,000 new members.

Into the Factories-100 NEW FACTORY NUCLEI.

Increase the Party Influence in the Factory -50 NEW FACTORY PAPERS.

Spread the Daily Worker to the Factories-5,000 NEW READERS!

Notice on the Expulsion of I. Saffron.

The C. C. has approved the decision of D. E. C. of District 9 to expel I. Saffron from the Party as a degenerate tool of the Trotzkyites in Minneapolis.

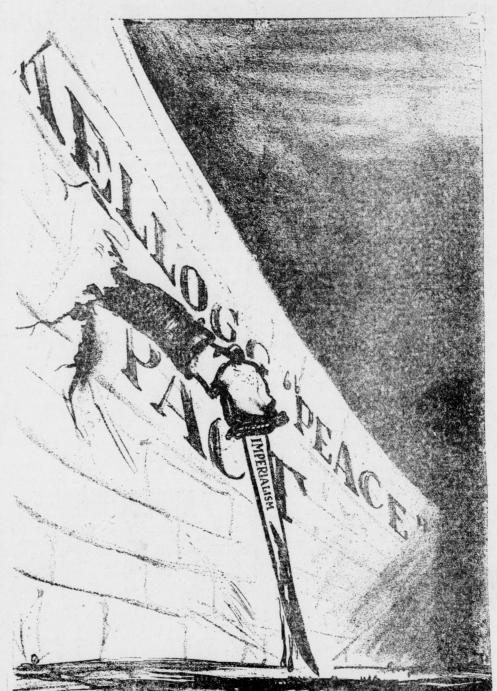
Saffron was previously suspended from the Party as a Ttrotzkyite. When, on July 3, he applied for re-instatement and signed a statement repudiating the Trotzkyites, this statement was published in The Daily Worker, but the re-instament was held in abeyance.

His actions since then, however, proved conclusively that Saffron was playing a double role against the Party.

His degeneracy, typical of all right wingers, reached the extent of supporting, together with other Trotzkyites, the reactionary Zionists on the Palestine question, and of aligning with the right wing in the Independent Workmen's Circle in their fight against the Party, going even so far as to attempt to throw out a Party member from a meeting by force.

Such elements have no place in the Communist Party, and all workers are hereby notified that Saffron is expelled from the Party.

CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE. COMMUNST PARTY OF U. S. A. IN HAITI



SAVE SALVATORE ACCORSI!

By MARIO ALPI.

0N the 9th of December Salvatore Accorsi, a miner from Pennsylvania, appeared before the Court in Pennsylvania, charged with murder. The vicious capitalists have again manufactured a frame-up and are planning to send another innocent worker to the electric chair.

Salvatore Accorsi who was first imprisoned in the State of New York two years ago, was recently transferred to Pennsylvania where the shooting took place. This is done at a time when the labor movement of the entire country is gaining in strength in its fight against capitalist rationalization and for the right to organize; at a time when the capitalist contradictions began to take sharper forms and the

BOSSES WILL NOT SUCCEED.

The vicious capitalists who have already condemned to many years of imprisonment the militant textile workers in Charlotte, while the hired thugs of the bosses who murdered Ella May and the Marion workers go free, are preparing to sentence Accorsi in order to intimi date and terrorize the workers. It is immaterial to the capitalists whether Accorsi is guilty or innocent; they want a new victim upon whom to lash their cruelty in the attempt to display their power and thus check the militant struggle of the workers. But they will not succeed! The workers of America are on their guard. They are determined to free their fellow-worker and they will accomplish it!

Salvatore Accorsi did not kill. Salvatore Accorsi was not present at the Sacco-Vanzetti Protest Meeting held in Cheswick, Pa., where a policeman met his death while attacking a workers' meeting. The shooting of this thug was an act of working class colf defence but no one knows who fired the shot." But it was not Accorsi. He was miles away at the time. The police are well aware of this. Through Salvatore Accorsi the capitalists want to deal a similar blow at the working class as they did by the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti and by the infamous sentence in Charlotte. Salvatore Accorsi belongs to the working class of America and all the workers, regardless of race or nationality, must come to the aid of their fellow-worker; must definitely declare to the capitalists that they are ready to struggle and resist any new attempts at murdering their

BUILD THE DEFENSE.

The International Labor Defense has for the past two years given support to the defense of Salvatore Accorsi and launched a broad campaign to mobilize the workers in gathering funds with which to defend Accorsi and support his large family. The workers throughout the country have been responding to the call and especially the miners of Pennsylvania in whose ranks Accorsi belongs. Today, more than ever, when the I. L. D. comes to the help of hundreds of workers, and when it, with the increasing reaction due to the sharpening of will have to come the help of greater numbers of victims of capitalist r, it becomes absolutely necessary for the I. L. D. to be strengthened into a powerful

bulwark for the working class defense. In the case of Salvatore Accorsi we notice various committees springing up here and there, through political speculators of the Tresca type, who under the pretence of defending Accorsi, aim to discredit the efforts of the I. L. D. The work of these gentlemen does not help Salvatore Accorsi but on the contrary. in creating confusion in the ranks of the workers because of their stand against the I. L. D., they play directly into the hands of the Mellons, Rockefellers and Company; objectively working against the defense of Accorsiagainst the working class-they help the hang-

UNMASK TREACHERY.

In the campaign of Salvatore Accorsi, as in the case of all the victims of capitalist oppression, the working class must keep a keen eye upon the treacherous role of these gentlemen It is high time that the workers of America once and for all put an end to all the various small and wavering politicians who decorate themselves with revolutionary phrases which have no substance. The campaign for Salvatore Acccorsi will definitely unmask the treacherous role of these gentlemen. Today Salvatore Accorsi is being defended by the American working class. Accorsi will be freed by the will of the American working class through its whole-hearted support of the only working class organization that defends the victims of fascism and capitalist reaction-the

FORWARD TO THE DEFENSE OF SAL-VATORE ACCORSI!

THE PROLETARIAT DEMANDS HIS FREEDOM!

One More Soviet Achievement.

By K. VOROSHILOV.

THE great practical value of the flight of a distance of over 20,000kilometers from Moscow thru Western Europe, the Asiatic Continent, Pacific Ocean and the American Continent to New York, consists in the fact that we had again a chance to prove the high quality of Soviet airplane building and also the high quality of the Red flyers, and also to start, so to say, the beginning of an airway between the two continents.

The successful flight accomplished by the heroic flyers of the Soviet aviation proves better than words the great achievement of the entire aviation industry of the proletarian government and which reaches, in this respect, the heights of the most developed capitalist coun-

The airplane, "Land of Soviets," is not the only type of the Soviet metal, multi-motored airplanes. Many other machines built by the brotherly efforts of the workers and engineers of our industry have perfect qualities of the Soviet metal airplane construction. A short while ago a tri-motor, metal airplane of the passenger type, "Wings of the Soviet," crossed all Europe, about 9,000 km. with a record race speed of 170 km. per hour. All of these flights had for their purpose a check of our possibilities and great undertakings.

In this repect the flight of the "Land of Soviets" gives us new undeniable proof that we are on the right path in the construction and building of airplanes of the high level of our technical achievements. The flyers, Comrades Shestakoff and Bolotov, the mechanic, Fufaev, and navigator, Sterligov, with great knowledge of their trade and with great courage, accomplished the most hazardous flight over three continents and oceans.

Of all the ocean flights in the last years, we can hardly find another flight encountering so many hardships and many natural obstacles as the Moscow-New York flight, which flight was accomplished in the fall, at a time when the meterological conditions are less favorable to overcome cyclones and typhoons.

Comrades Shestakoff and Fufaev, Gromoff, Chuchnovsky, Babush, Nezsheraup, Moisieff, Kopiloff and many others, no less brave red flyers, are well known not only to the workers of the USSR, but far beyond the borders, for their flights inside of Russia and foreign

The crew of the "Land of the Soviets," the

By Fred Ellis SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS AND LABOR

By MYRA PAGE.

(Continued.)

This 96-page book by Myra Page, "Southern Cotton Mills and Labor," is published by the Workers Library Publishing Co., 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C., and is ready for distribution. The price is 25 cents—an unusual low one for a 96-page book of first-hand information of the class struggle in the South.

"Honey," Marg turned back to me, "I tell you what's on my mind. It's my boy, Tom. He wants to be an e-lectrician, in th' worse way. Ever since he wuz a littl' boy, he's harkened after machinery 'n things like that. He's buyed books'n fixin's of all kinds. Well, his sis 'n him 'n me been savin fer seven year now; so's he cud take th' course. By corryspondence, they call it. It cost one hundred and fifty dollar, but seein' as Tom was so anxious, they tole him he cud tek it fer ninty-five. But we jes' can't seem to git that much ahead. Sickness, or th' mill runnin's slow, or somethin' jes' sets us back. Tom's twenty-seven now, 'n I doan know's he ever will."

"Couldn't he take it up around here, at school,

"Naw. They doan learn 'em no trade that but mill work. I tell you, honey, these mill owners wans to keep us in th' mills. I knows, I've a-watched 'em forty-five year now. My gal tells me I shud keep my mouth shut. But I

Marg peered through the green vines at another visitor coming up the walk.

"That you, Miz Rhoads?" "Yes'm, it's me. Kin I hev 'n ear 'o corn?" "Help yourself. Only git 'em ripe. 'N woan ye set a spell?"

Marg lowered her voice. "We live in common like, us six families here." With her right thumb she indicated the houses fronting the little square of dirt before us. "Each one's got a litl' patch. Wages bein' what they is, we coulden git along without. One raises beans 'n peas, another, yellers' tatters. 'N me, I raises corn. Whin meal time comes, we 'jes' go 'n help ourselves.

"Now, th' drouth 'n hot weather is killin' our crops, 'n th' mill's only runnin' part time. I tell you, they're gittin' us lower 'n lower. They wan us on our knees, that's what. We ain't low enuf fer 'em, yit. Millionaires they are, Mr. Hutchins 'n th' res.' 'N I remember him as a littl' boy so poor he'd no breeches to

"They made their money out of us. I look at their fine houses whin I go into town, 'n I thinks to myself, 'You made that out 'o' us. If we waran so poor, you'd not be so rich.' 'N I rememba what th' Good Book says about th' They'll git their when they

Marg spit a brox neatly between the

"What else?" she answered. "Well, that idea doan satisfy me," I replied, and we were off on an argument

On Monday, after working hours, I went over to see Katy. Katy had come over from Brandon to stay with her married sister and mind her kids, while her sis ed in the mill. Katy's baby was still little and sickly for her to go back to s ming, yet. Her sister's youngest child was six months, and her oldest, nine years with a chain of five between. This system of working between babies and minding the neighbor's just before and after your new one came, so they can work awhile, is well worked out. Luckily, the babies are not all born at the same time of year. Now, since no child under fourteen is allowed to work in the mills without special permit, there is another system. The oldest child, below working age, whether eight, nine, or twelve, takes its Ma's place in the kitchen and minds the string of little ones, and Ma goes into the mill. There is a compulsory school law for those under fourteen, but no one pays attention to that-except some of the kids, who "want learning," and cry and beg, and get their parents to crying, too. But in the end, they usually have to quit so Ma can work along of

Katy's brother and sister lived on the edge of the village where the poorest cottages stood. No trees or flowers here. Only yellow dirt, flies and sizzling heat. Around their shack ran a high chicken-wire fence, and the gate was locked. Inside stood, Katy, minding twelve half-naked squalling children. Katy herself was as small and undeveloped in body as a little. girl of ten. When you saw her face for the first time it came like a shock to you that she wasn't a grown woman. The more you ilooked at her, the more puzzled you became. She looked ten and she looked fifty. Her once blue dress hung like a sack straight from her flat chest to just below her knees, she was bare-foot, and her straw-colored hair ended irregularly below the margin of her ears. Altogether, with her skinny arms and legs and her wistful eyes, she was a child. But her pallor and drawn look around the mouth rightfully belonged to old people. There are many in the villages like Katy, whom the mill has gotten too young.

(To be Continued)

The Revolt Against the Gomez Puppet Government

CUSTAVO MACHADO, secretary of the Venezuelan Revolutionary party, one of the leading participants in the revolt in June against the bloody dictatorship of Juan Vincente Gomez, puppet of American imperialism in Venezuela, just visited New York and gave the Daily Worker an exclusive interview of the events in Curação.

"The revolution which broke out against Gomez," said Machado, "originating in Curacao, a small island in the Caribbean Sea, off the coast of Venezuela, was a mass movement of 4,000 Venezuelan, Negro and Jamaican workers employed in the world's largest oil refinery of the British controlled "Dutch Colonial Empire."

For the first time the facts behind the uprising of workers and peasants against the iron-fisted 74-year-old dictator of Venezuela were brought out by a leader of the revolu-

tionary forces.

"The Venezuelan Revolutionary Party, which led the revolt," Machado said, "first captured the Williamstaadt fortress, the workers being armed with matchetes alone, long knives used for harvesting. We made the Governor of Curacao, Dr. Fruyter a prisoner, together with the chief of police, known as the 'tiger of Amsterdam.'"

"We did not know, when we had him in custody of the revolutionary forces," declared Machado, "that the 'tiger of Amsterdam' was the butcher of the Indonesan workers, or he would not have gotten off so sofely.

"After storming the fortress and imprisoning the British-controlled Dutch governor and police chief, we collected what arms we could to make an effort to join the revolutionary forces in La Vela de Coro in Venezuela. Coro is a five-hour cruise from Curacao.

"The chief of police told us that only sufficient arms were kept on hand to shoot down striking workers. We took all the guns and ammunition we could lay our hands on, which were very limited; forced Herr Dr. Fruyter to sign a written order for our transportation on the American ship 'Maracaibo," commanded by the helpful Capt. Morris, to Coro, Venez-

uela. "Thousands of the oil workers wanted to accompany us. But our arms were limited and we could take only 250.

"The military leader of the revolutionary expedition was Gen. Rafael Simon Urbina,

honored flyer Gromoff, pilot of the "Wings of the Soviets," and Baranov, who accomplished the most difficult flight over Pamir and our other first class flyers, beheld the glory of the unconquerable fighters of the air in the face of the entire world.

We must mention the exceptional interest shown in the flight by the American workers and business circles, who are closely connected with the aviation business in America. This was shown not only by the tremendous welcome to our Red flyers, but also by the collection of money to buy tractors for the agricultural needs of the Soviet Union.

In the name of the Workers and Peasants' Red Army, I send my flaming greetings to the Flyers of our Red Aviation. This new victory of the "Land of the Soviets" will go into history of our aviation and socialist construction as a great example of the collective building up of wide masses of workers, peasants and technical forces of our union, in the building of the Soviet Red Fleet.

sympathizer of the Venezuelan Revolutionary Party. He was a fugitive in Curacao from the talons of the bloody Gomez. When the puppet Detch authorities attempted to deport him to a miserable death at the hands of Gomez, the oil workers called a general strike. The action of the workers was successful in preventing Urbina's murder."

Machado was very modest in mentioning his part in the active fighting, but he and Urbina were the leaders of the rebellion.

"On arriving at La Lela Coro in Venezuela," continued Machado, "we were met by a detachmnt of government forces led by General Lacle, vice-president of the State of Falcon, and a tool of Gomez."

A battle was fought in which Lacle was killed. Ramon Torres, a refinery worker, who was leader of the vanguard in the fighting was killed, and Gustavo Ponte, a revolutionary student was severely wounded. Gen. Urbina, head of the revolutionary forces, decided not to take Coro. The peasants in Falcon, who wholeheartedly supported the revolutionary move, could be of little help because they were

"It is the strategy of the dictator Gomez to arm his soldiers lightly because he does not trust his troops and takes every measure to prevent arms from falling into the hands of revolutionists when his soldiers are killed. He prefers using large numbers and having them killed than supplying them with sufficient arms that may fall in the hands of the

rebellious workers and peasants. "Our ammunition dwindled after one month of guerilla fighting," explained Machado, "and we were forced to take to the mountains where we were given the protection of the peasants. Many of the peasants in Coro have been oil refinery workers, and are thoroughly in sym-

pathy with the revolutionary forces." A reward of \$20,000 each was put on the heads of Gustavo Machado, the secretary of the Venezuela Revolutionary Party, and Gen. Urbina, the military leader of the revolt. "Yet in spite of this tempting sum to starving peasants," Machado said, "We were hidden and protected by the peasants.

"At the same time the Venezuelan Revolutionary Party was preparing attempted overthrow of the Gomez regime of terror," declared Machado, "an expedition financed and engineered by the British Dutch Shell outfit, who oppose Gomez because of his leanings toward American imperialism, set out from Germany on the steamer 'Falke.' This pettybourgeois adventurist pack was led by the Cumana military chief, Gen. Roman del Gado Chalbaud. One of his main pronouncements was that he would murder all Communists he could lay his hands on in Venezuela. Chalbaud lost his life in his futile attack on the Gomez government.

"Our failure to establish a workers and peasants government does not mean defeat of the revolutionary forces led by the Venezuelan Revolutionary Party. We have the support of the masses in Venezuela. The workers are with us and in spite of the reign of assassination and white terror we will triumph. Sufficient arms in the hands of the workers and peasants will spell the doom of the Gomez regime, and we call upon the American workers to fight our common enemy, who in a large measure is responsible for the perpetuation of the Gomez regime in Venezuela-American imperialism!"