

BULLETIN.

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. 12 .- Deputies tear gassed the picket line at Coella today. There is mass picketing at Wasson by men, women and children of the strikers' families. Pana strikers held a mass meeting and voted to march on mines at Bullpit and Nokomis. Sheriff Dunbar of Christian County has warrants for 49 members of the N. M. U., and has arrested three of them so far. The militia remains in Taylorville, and detachments have been sent to Pana and Nokomis.

The Workers International Relief national office at 949 Broadway has received the following telegram from Henry Corbishley, secretary of the Illinois District of the National Miners Union: "We need funds at once to establish three relief stores in the strike area. We need money for medical attention. Women, children and men have been beaten up by the sheriff's forces. Rush relief immediately and send a

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Dec. 12 .- Continual spreading New England, making the textile of the miners' strike into the northern coal fields, into the extreme southern part of the state, into the historic Pana fields, with marching miners calling out mine after mine, was the main news at strike headquarters today. The United Mine Workers of America is organizing gangs of thugs for attack on the strikers' mass picket lines. The U.M.W.A. co-operates fully with the sheriff's and business men's "vigilante" groups.

through to a victory.

Yesterday Wasson mine, in Saline County, in the southeastern part of the state went on strike, and strikers are maching in force to pull out the men in Harco.

which is West Frankfort, the head- the old reactionary officials of the Thousands of state troopers and guarters town of the Illinois Dis- U. M. W. A. and a handful of their armed guards crushed the valiant trict of the N.M.U., came on strike yesterday after a successful march upon it of strikers from other mines. This demonstration was led by George Voyzey, Illinois district president of the National Miners Union.

lost his life. In retaliation, Voyzey was arrested The outbreak was the second in at the command of the coal opersix months in Auburn. It again jail. Strikers are now marching on

the National Textile Youth Confer-

ence, to be held in Paterson, during

the convention. He will speak in

Harrison, Hendryx, Beal

workers there for the convention.

seven years, is again in the Char-

lotte region, after a successful

speaking tour through the northern

cities. He is organizing for the

Fred Beal, sentenced to 20 years,

s on tour for the convention in

centers of New Hampshire this

(Continued on Page Three)

Against Repressive

Laws Grows

AUBURN, N. Y., Dec. 12. -

revolt of 1,700 goaded prisoners who

were fighting against miserable con-

ditions and refined torture. Eight

were killed and one flunkey guard

That the outbreaks in various

IS CRUSHED

union and for the convention.

PRISON REVOL1

"Red" Hendryx, sentenced to

other districts.

strike.

Valier, also in Franklin County.

Philadelphia, Saturday, Sunday and SHANGHAI, Dec. 12 .- Reports Monday, and will then proceed to Joseph Harrison, also sentenced to 20 years, is still in the South, where he is leading the Leaksville But he will mobilize the

representative to the field."

The strike is led by the Na-@ with their fellow workers and fight tional Miners Union.

At Buckner the miners came out on the second day of the strike. Yesterday Sheriff Pritchard led a gang of armed operators and U. M. W. A. gunmen into the local meeting of the U. M. W. A. there, and Coello mine, Franklin County, in threw out all the strikers, leaving

henchmen in the hall, Kentucky May Strike.

News that the U. M. W. A. miners of Kentucky have voted overwhelmingly for strike was received here yesterday. The National Miners' Union is calling on all Kentucky ators, and is confined in the Buckner miners to hold mass meetings and hear the report of the Kentucky delegates to the Tri-District convention, held December 1, at Zeigler. Ill. This is the convention Panther Creek On Strike. called by the National Miners' Five hundred marching miners, us- Union, which called the present tortures, whose only rival is the in- ing a caravan of 100 automobiles and mine strike in Illinois; they called starting from the solidly struck Tay- for a state-wide general strike of lorville area southeast of Springfield, all miners. to start December 9, and prisons in the United States, of have swept all Panther Creek sec- to fight on to victory for the dewhich the Auburn revolt was the tion, including the Panther Creek mands made on the operators by fifth in one year, are due to the Coal Company's mines at Auburn, the second state convention of the growing repressive laws of the cap- out on strike. And the strikers are National Miners' Union, Illinois proceeding onward to Springfield, district, held in Belleville, October bosses and Governor Roosevelt to- reactionary upholders of the present where the Capitol mine is already 26-27. These demands are for the striking, and the police are trying to six-hour day and five-day week; keep the mass picket line broken up. \$35 a week minimum wage; recogni-In Springfield, where the Fishwick tion of the National Miners' Union; administration of the U.M.W.A., II- no more check-off; abolition of the miners' money, a combined gang of rest period during every hour of is no longer able to earn one-third U.M.W.A. thugs, sheriff's deputies, coal loading and cutting machines;

election. He only bought senators after they were in the Senate. This is done to preserve the so-called "honor" of the Senate.

. The appointment is made by Governor Fisher of Pennsylvania, whose seat as governor of the state was bought and paid for by the same millionaires who financed the other corruption-the big ring of Pennsylvania manufacturers and bankers headed by the Mellon family. The chief of all of this pyramid of corruption is Andrew W. Mellon, secretary of the treasury of the United States, the right hand man of Hoover in the presidential cabinet.

siz siz siz At just exactly the same time, the same Mellon clique of laborexploiters, through the courts which they control, is making another "appointment"-also in the interest of the ruling capitalist class.

They are "appointing" the courageous Pennsylvania coal mine worker, Salvatore Accorsi-to sit in the electric chair.

The crook Grundy serves the capitalist class, helping to grind more profits out of the working class; so it does no injury (to the ruling class) if he is a corruptionist.

But the coal miner, Accorsi, showed himself loyal to his own class -the working class-in the struggle against the horrible conditions of oppression and unbearable exploitation in the coal mines owned by this same clique headed by the Mellon millionaires. Accorsi, honest. coal miner, got in the way of the exploiters and interfered with profits. So the ruling class rewards Grundy and will murder Accorsi.

* *

This is American capitalist "democracy."

This is typical capitalist government.

The worknig class must answer. We must stir up all of our class to defend Accorsi! Accorsi must be saved, and not allowed to die a bloody sacrifice like Sacco and Vanzetti!

But we must do more than defend.

We must build our revolutionary trade unions to fight the capitalist class and all of its flunkeys.

We must organize the most loyal and courageous workers in every mine, mill and factory, into the revolutionary Party of our class-the Communist Party-which will lead our class through the whole bitter struggle to victory.

Victory for the workers can only mean the overthrow of capitalist rule and the whole system of exploitation-and the establishment of the rule of the working class.

Every worker who reads these lines should immediately give his answer by joining the Communist Party.



work.

Haiti with great interest and sympathy. One marine who was in Nicaragua said he was opposed to PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 12-The going to Haiti and would not shoot

* * *

(Continued on Page Three)

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Dec.

12-With hundreds of heavily armed can be believed, which is doubtful

marines and gendarmes parading when coming from Chiang Kai-

strategic points, and arrests being shek's Nanking "government"

made indiscriminately of suspected sources, the Nanking forces defend-

Accorsi case went to the jury today Haitian rebels. "We are selling and the jury is locked up for the ourselves for twenty dollars a night. A verdict is expected at 9:30 month," declared another. All of in the morning. Salvatori Accorsi, them reported that marines who the miner defendans, whom the coal were sent to Haiti disliked the job and steel government of Pennsyl- and regretted going.

vania is trying to send to the elec-Marine reinforcements are being ported the principal city, Kanchow, tric chair because they recognize sent to China from here as a part as being in the hands of "Reds," him as a class enemy, took the stand of Stimson's war threat against the probably a part of the agrarian Soviet Union and for duty in be-

In a clear cut-frame up attempt, half of Wall Street's ambitions for revolutionary movement that is the state charges he was the man control of the Manchurian railroad. seething in all the countryside. who shot a state policeman named Downey, while the troopers were

of Accorsi

smashing a Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration of thousands of miners, and their families, on August 22, 1927. Accorsi was arrested a year and a half after the meeting, and after he had worked for months around Cheswick, the scene of the meeting,

until he had to move to Staten Is-SMASH ATTACK land, New York, to look for more

Accorsi's testimony was dramatic. He defied the prosecutor to put through the frame-up, and shouted: "You and the state police want to

get me! Kill me if you want to!" at Cheswick August 22, but as

many more have sard, was fixing his car at Russelton. He took a ride in his car with his family to Harwick about 2:30 and passed sev-

me, why did they not arrest me then?" he said. When summing up his case the can government, which is mobilizing

jury with reference to the in- workers of the world. ferior intelligence and inferior Meetings will be held at St.

character of foreigners," and their 'irresponsibility." The prosecutor Machattan Lyceum 66 East Fourth "irresponsibility." The prosecutor Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth eulogized the troopers, saying, "I St. Speakers, H. Benjamin, Anna its back to the wall for maintaining showed that the spirit of resistance its back to the wall for maintaining of the prisoners argingt the inhuthem." He appealed to the prop-erty prejudices of the middle-class St. Speakers, I. Amter, Max Bed-invy by preparted declarations that better in the spirit of resistance (Continued on Page Truct) which are mainly directed expirit which are mainly directed expirit.



ON HAITI, USSR Accorsi testified that he was not Mass Meets Mobilize itarists (British-backed) clique on But Prisoners' Fight Against Imperialism

Tonight in six great demonstrations the New York workers will

eral state troopers. "If they wanted protest against the butchery of thousands of workers in Haiti and China and will denounce the Ameri-

prosecutor made a vicious appeal all its forces for war against the "Nordic superiority to the Soviet Union, Fatherland of the

UNION IN GA

SUBWAY DIGGERS

Negroes Join It; Meet

ant Casino, 142 Second Ave., Sun- erty. day afternoon.

The meeting is called by the Subway and Construction Workers' Industrial Union, a fighting organiza-(Continued on Page Two)

BELLAS HESS GYP WORKERS' WAGES

Organize, Exploited secretariats. **Toilers Write**

(By a Worker Correspondent) In the November issue of the issued by the workers of the National Bellas Hess Company, a workbeing cheated out of their first day or half day's pay.

exactly when the week beginssay are instructed not to explain), they hand over a temporary time card and tell us to punch it the next morning, and they are supposed to Okay it for the first day-but somehow the cards are not being Okayed, and since we do not know exactly when the week begins, especially so when we are new, we never know whether we get full pay for the first week or not.

The worker who wrote the article in the "Bellas Hess Worker" relates that he began working on Monday and on the following Friday got

"Continued on Page Two)

Communist Deputy Fined (Wireless By Inprecorr) BRUSSELS, Dec. 12 .- The Bel-

confiscated the salary of the Com- murderous state police of Pennsyl- Leon Plott, G. Green, H. Sazer. The marked success of the subway munist Deputy Jacquemotte, the ed- vania who not long ago beat the 318 Grand St. Brooklyn. Speakers, construction workers' fight against itor of the "Drapeau Rouge" (the miner Barkoski to death, and who J. L. Engdahl, Rose Wortis, J. Will-A. F. of L. officials who are openly "Red Flag"). The fine is imposed showered bullets, clubs and tear gas iamson, Y. Y. Hsu. Hopkinson Manallied with contractors and city gov- on the excuse that the paper into the Cheswick meeting, as "sol- sions, 428 Hopkinson Ave., Brookernment to tie the men to the job charged that the Belgian war minis- diers of peace."

instead of fighting against scab try was guilty of culpable negli- The prosecutor evidently felt the Hall, T. P. Hu, Gertrude Welsh, Bowages will be expressed at a mass gence in the death of a soldier re- need of whitewashing the badly hemian Hall, Second and Woolsey meeting of the diggers at Stuyves- cently. Jacquemotte has no prop- marred reputation of Andy Mellon's Aves., Astoria, L. I. Speakers, A. Cossacks.

During Accorsi's testimony the Finnish Landworkers' Union has how, after he was arrested at Staten been expelled from the Land- Island, he was paraded alone before

workers' International (the section a box-like window in front of the in that industry of the reformist warden's office, in jail, and Coplan 'socialist" Amsterdam International stood back of the window with a of trade unions), because the Fin- mask on and "identified" him.

nish Union insisted on maintaining Today an obvious perjurer, J. C. friendly relations with the Soviet Curry, foreman of the Byllesby En- the Bryant Hall meeting, which the retailers. Landworkers' Union. This is the gineering and Management Co., second union which the reformists testified against Accorsi. He said have expelled from the industrial Accorsi worked under him until

Try Communists for Treason. (Wireless By Inprecorr)

Unemployed Force Demands.

(Wireless by Inprecorr,

unemployed demonstrated before the

town hall of Berlin to support the

outside caused them to "change

their minds" and the proposal was

BERS IN DISTRICT 2.

BERLIN, Dec. 12 .--- Yesterday the

VIENNA, Dec. 12 .- Three editors nied by a long list of defense wit- W. U. of the Communist paper "Rote nesses, and by Accorsi himself. Bellas Hess Worker," a shop paper Fahne," have been tried for treason. Two were sentenced to one and two had told many people the opposite weeks in prison, respectively, the of his testimony on the stand today, er depicted how the workers are third to pay a fine of \$20.

The bosses do this through a confusing system of paying off Friday with the week ending on Wednesday. I don't believe one of us knows whether on Wednesday, Wednesday of the City Council that the unem- witnesses. Brown testified at the afternoon (as the time cards are being collected on Wednesday afternoon) or Thursday morning. I did not know when the week begins until I read the article on this in the "Bellas Hess Worker." On the first day of employment the forewomen are not instructed to explain when the week begins-(or I should

NOTICE TO ALL PARTY MEM-

demonstration.

adopted.

jury, by repeated declarations that acht, Harriet Silverman, Joseph following riots and disorder."

the "taxpayers have to foot the bill Boruchowitz, Alexander Trachten-He referred to Sacco and Vanzetti Gardens, 1347 Boston Rd., Bronx.

Sunday to Push Fight gian parliamentary authorities have as "murderers." He described the Speakers, Bill Dunne, T. Y. Hu,

lyn, Speakers, M. J. Olgin, Otto

Franklin Simon, president of the Markoff, Richard Moore, Tong Ping. Garment Retailers of America, an-Tomorrow afternoon at 1:15 New nounced he will call the retailers Finnish Landowners Fight Reaction. Fraudulent nature of the identifi-York workers are urged to gather together in order to organize them the fact that hope for the prisoner palatial office building paid for by viges for young miners; 15 minutes (Wireless By Inprecorr) HELSINGFORS, Dec. 12.—The lan was illustrated. Accorsi showed

strate against Wall Street's oppres-Benjamin Schlesinger, president ecutive council, of the colonial and at the collaboration meeting. He American workers and its attacks said that the I. L. G. W. U. was on the Soviet Union. coming to the conclusion that they

Dozens of organizations will par- would not strike against the manuticipate in these demonstrations. At facturers but might strike against

takes place at 6 o'clock instead of The answer of the dressmakers 8. as at other demonstrations, lead- to Schlesinger's and the bosses in ing members of the Needle Trades his fake strike call is intensive August 22, and had a mustache. Workers' Industrial Union will mobilization for an immediate speak also on the organization struggle under the leadership of the movement among the dressmakers Needle Trades Workers' Industrial and the false strike of the I. L. G. Union.

Shop strikes on a large scale to unionize the dress trade is the an-Write About Your Conditions swer to Schlesinger's collaboration for The Daily Worker. Become a with the bosses and the Tammany Worker Correspondent Hall politicians.

"Just a God Damn Wop" Says



the working-class victims, cannot be squelched by even the most severe berg, T. H. Li, Sam Darcy. Rose Schlessinger Meets quisition of Torquemada. With Bosses in Plan to Fight Workers

Manchurian Status

BULLETIN.

from interior of China are lacking,

one province, that of Kiangsi, hav-

ing not been heard from since No-

vember 30, with missionaries re-

SHANGHAI, Dec. 12 .- If reports

ing Canton have repulsed the at-

tack of the militarist rebel forces of

Chang Fa-kwei, leader of the "Iron-

either captured or killed in the last

two days fighting. In the north,

fighting is going on, indecisively,

However, it appears that the

other angle of attack, from the

the city from the west, has not been

so badly repulsed, the Kwangsites

still holding their ground, though

the "Ironsides" who came from the

northwest are said to be retreating.

However, one never can tell how

much truth and how much lies are

in Nanking's claims of "victories."

At Nanking itself, the situation

is reported to have "eased" and that

Chiang Kai-shek is adopting meth-

ods to "conciliate" rebellious forces

fifty miles north of Nanking.

sides." It is said half of these were

Representatives of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union met with a bunch of garment italist class, is admitted by even day in an effort to crush the growsystem. ing militancy of the needle workers.

Dr. Hastings H. Hart, head of the Russell Saga Foundation, declared apropos the Auburn riot: has been very largely shut off. He

of his time off for good behavior. state motorcycle policemen, and plain one man on each job; no discrimision, aided by the Washington Ex- of the I. L. G. W. U., was present Then, too, the Parole Board is not hired ginmen from the coal com- nation against Negro miners. so much inclined today to release panies are mobilizing this morning prisoners on parole as they used to for an attack on the Auburn picket

be." Vile conditions in the 100 year- orders from the state government to

old Auburn den, and rotten food, sweep the roads clear. The miners were also admitted to be a contrib- are in no mood to submit quietly to uting cause by William Lewis But- this assault upon them, or yield to Peabody mines in Kincaid, on which cher, member of the New York the state and U.M.W.A. strike break-State Crime Commission, which is ing attempt.

responsible for the perpetuation of Pana Miners' Strike. the indeterminate sentence and Baumes Laws. Butcher said:

"I have only the same reaction desperate battle was fought between They went on and the Kincaid mine to this that I had when it hap- armed strikers and scabs, accompened last Summer; that is, that panied by gunmen, have followed society has got to provide proper the militant traditions of their fathsanitation, proper conditious and proper food." The revolt in American peniten- to have their own union and livable tiaries is not "estricted to Auburn. conditions and wages, as the miners" It is an outgrowth of the general fought here before. The mine went crowding of the jails with brokenon strike today.

down workers, unemployed; and Belleville, Staunton Voting. other victims of capitalist exploita-Reports received here from the tion and oppression.

Belleville and Staunton areas, north-On July 22, 1,300 prisoners in west of here, are that the strike Clinton Prison at Dannemora, known sentiment is very strong, and that as the "Siberia" of New York penal several mines will probably go out institutions, revolted and were on strike tonight. crushed. Rumor Troops Withdrawn.

An outbreak occurred at ...

Kan., on August 1. Another revolt broke out in the of the class-conscious miners for imperialism conducted by the Amer-Colorado State Prison at Canon City those who have attempted to over- ican Negro Labor Congress, is meet-Col. This uprising of the mad- awe them by sending in the militia ing with great response from the dened prisoners broke all records in and menacing them with machine black and white American workers. Accorsi is being railroaded to his sickly, yellow walls and the garish the spirit and daring of the revolt-guns, and bayonetted rifles, is so The white workers have gone on ers against the torture of grafting great that the state authorities have record in expressing their solidarity politicians and vicious capitalist started a rumor they will recall the with the revolutionary struggle of laws. troops. They hope that the 1,000 the Haitian workers.

trooper. Downey was killed after burgh, and across the court yard nearly a hundred mounted police at- the iron bars of the Allegheny With the growing repressive laws, U. M. W. A. rank and file miners Tonight's meeting promises to be the prison outbreaks will become who struck when the first soldier one of the largest mass protest Independent Shoe Workers' Union Cheswick, Pa., Aug. 22, 1927, and in- The court house takes its color more frequent and severe. Not only set his foot on mine property will meetings ever held in Harlem. of Greater New York and announced jured a large number of workers. and its tempo from the industrial are the capitalists filling the pris- then go back to work. The troops at a mobilization meeting called by The defense will prove that Accorsi hells of the Pittsburgh region: ons with wrecks of their speed-up have not been withdrawn yet; the with the cause should make it their was eight miles from the scene at Carnegie Steel, Westinghouse Elec- factory system, but more efforts are authorities are trying to feel out the duty to be early to secure seats. being made daily to throw revolu- disposition of miners to return to This meeting will begin promptly the time and was not even present tric Jones-McLaughlin-grim, hardboiled, full of hatred for the work-(Continued on Page Three) tionary fighters into the dungeons work first. The N. M. U. is con-if the master class. at 8 o'clock at St. Luke's Hall, 128

Thompson Beaten Up.

Eye witnesses state that when lines. The motorcycle cops have Freeman Thompson, N. M. U. organizer was placed under military arrest two days ago, at the direct orders of the superintendent of the he was leading several hundred marching miners, he was beaten, and injured in the wrist. The sheriff The workers in the Penwell Coal with five militiamen in his car tried Co. mine at Pana, where in 1898 a to head off the marching miners. struck too.

Aid Haiti Revolt, ANLC Urges in Call to Tonight's Meets

In spite of the lying reports in the capitalist press which say that everything is quiet in Haiti, news leaks through the rigid censorship informing us to the contrary. In today's "Times," we learn that 15 Haitian workers were arrested for violating the "curfew law," a law compelling all Haitians to be off the streets by nine o'clock in the eve-All Christian county, where the ning. This law does not apply to eral Penitentiary at Leavenworth, 500 state militia are stationed, is the imperialist lords of the island. still solidly on strike. The hatred The struggle against American

All workers and sympathizers

SHOE WORKERS tread the same fiery path as Nicola No golden sunlight streaming Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti. **PLAN BIG DRIVE** death on the trumped-up charge electric lights overhead. Dull-gray that he shot John Downey, a state dust and grime of industrial Pitts-

the General Strike Committee at

union headquarters last night.

This is one of the marks of identi-

fication on which the prosecution

witnesses insist, and is flatly de-

This Curry was a defense witness,

and was expected to testify for Ac-

corsi up until the time the prosecu-

tor apparently "interviewed" him

Trooper Wm. M. Brown, who tes-

yesterday.

demand of the Communist members case, is one of the chief frame-up

ployed be given assistance to meet coroner's inquest a few days after

the winter. The capitalist and "so- the shooting of the vicious Downey



which takes place Saturday at 1.15 p. m., at the Federal Buildng, Park Row and Broadway. Every member of the Party is instructed to drop work if neces-

sary and participate in this Organization Department, District 2.

Giving the main committee re- at the meeting. (Continued on Page Two)



the aim of the drive planned by the tacked a Sacco-Vanzetti meeting in county jail.

North Carolina is soft, gracious

tified Wednesday in the Accorsi Court Flunky in Accorsi Case By SENDER GARLIN. -where Southern judges and law-PITTSBURGH, Pa .- A foreign- yers, hypocritical gentlemen with cialist" members intended to vote that he did not know who killed born worker, a coal miner, who but flute-like voices, carry hidden in their

"Step Lively."

through wide windows; instead the

Pittsburgh is brutal, ruthless.

rage 1Wu

WALL ST. BUILDS WAR SHIPS IN **PRIVATE YARDS ; DENIES RAISE** FOR WORKERS IN NAVY YARDS

Big 10,000 Ton Cruisers Now Under Construction: A. F. L. the new union, pledged to a program Tokio "Concerned" at fore its Broadway showing the name Fakers, Pals of Government Officials, Do Nothing For Workers

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .- The better conditions.

first of the 10,000-ton cruisers the Secretary of the Navy Adams has Wall Street government is building decided that the Navy Yards workfor the coming war, under the pro- ers' demands for a wage increase gram of 15 authorized by Congress for 1930 go unheeded. N. P. Alilast year, will soon be launched. fas, president of District 44, of the This cruiser, the "Indianapolis," is International Association of Mabeing constructed at a private ship- chinists, stated that he is "bitterly dissappointed" at Adams' during. ward in Camden. N. J.

The second cruiser under the pro- The class-collaboration policy of campaign work," Scherer added, ram of 15 is being built at another the A. F. of L. and its Metal Trades private shipyard at Quincy, Mass. Department officials has thus again eagerness to wage a united fight While the warships are being built been proven in the navy yards' by private shipyard magnates who workers' eyes as a fine thing for the obtained the contracts through lob- bosses, but not the workers. bying and influence with Navy De- A delegation of A. F. of L. fakers, visited by Negro and white workers partment officials, thousands of headed by William Green, will, true anxious to join up and get behind Navy Yard workers in Brooklyn, to their policy of crawling before the fight. Philadelphia, Portsmouth, Mare the bosses, call on Hoover to "re-Island, Calif., and other navy yards consider Secretary Adams' ruling." gates at the Metropolitan Area are being laid off. * * *

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .- Navy ship with the government officials, yard workers throughout the coun- and crawling before them, the navy try have been shown once again yards have suffered lay-offs and that the fact that the A. F. of L. intense speed-up. officials are close friends of the government officials and admirals, League, affiliated with the Trade only means that the misleaders will Union Unity League, plans a camnot help the yards' workers to gain paign for the navy yard workers.

Labor and Fraternal **Communist** Activities Industrial Registration.

Industrial Registration. All industrial organizers and all section organizers are instructed to complete the registration of all Party hembers. Those who are not as yet egistered should do so immediately. This registration is of utmost import-ance in the building of the T.U.U.L --District Industrial Department.

Y. C. L. of E. N. Y.

Open forum will be held at 349 Bradford St. on Sunday at 3 p. m. All welcome.

District Dramatic Group, Y.C.L. Will hold its first meeting on Fri-lay, Dec. 13 at 7 p. m. sharp at 26-28 Union Sq., room 207. Everybody wel-

Protest Meet on Haiti.

A protest meet on Haiti. A protest meeting against the mur-ef, of five peasants by U. S. marines a Haiti will be held by the Harlem 0.2 Unit of the Y. C. L. at 225 W. 29th St. on Sunday the 15th at 4 m, G. Green and others will speak.

Are instructed to send out n

Are instructed to send out mail for special meetings during week of Dec. If about the discussion of the sec-tion committee and election of dele-gates to the section conference.

Section 2 Organizers, Agit-Props Will hold a conference on Satur-lay, Dec. 16, 2 p. m. at the Workers Denter, 26-28 Union Sq. All must be on time.

Metal Workers Fraction Will hold a meeting Friday. Dec. 13. at 8 p. m. at 26-28 Union Sg. All must attend.



Subway Union Gains NANKING CLAIMS (Continued from Page One) tion. It was formed by members of tion. It was formed by members of Local 63 of the International Tun-nel. Compressed Air and Subway nel, Compressed Air and Subway Workers when they split away from the corrupt A. F. of L. local in pro-test against its continued sabotage

of the rank and file strike activities. "Sentiment is growing in favor of

Brooklyn jobs.

While the A. F. of L. officials Trade Union Unity League Confer-

of class struggle instead of class Manchurian Status collaboration," Marcel Scherer, organizer, said yesterday.

(Continued from Page One) "In our campaign we have exposed

the A. F. of L. officials as agents shek is trying again to defeat op- a play such as this immediately of the contractors. Our series of position by the famous "silver bul- after seeing it. It is not a good mass meetings as part of the organlet" method, namely, of bribery of play. Neither does it do justice to ization drive will aim especially at the generals opposing Nanking. the great dancer. organizing men on Long Island and

Whether the British-Japanese bloc Those who are familiar with the can outbid American imperialism, stormy career of Miss Duncan will "Negro workers are showing a remains to be seen, certainly they find themselves well acquainted particularly lively interest * in our have made America pay through the with the plot. While it does not nose in the last several months, us- follow exactly the life of the dancer "and they are demonstrating their ually having their militarists accept (certain changes being made for the bribes America gives through dramatic effect) in substance it is with their white fellow workers in Chiang Kai-shek, then double-cross an accurate portrayal of her life their service on leading committees. Chiang the next week, a situation and sorrows. Our headquarters are continually nearly as humiliating for Secretary

* * * .

A Japanese Joke.

In New York on Wednesday evening, Katsuji Debuchi, Japanese am- ing in Miss Nash's performance. bassador to Washington, furnished What it is, is just as difficult to ognition, control of the job conditions through councils including Homeric laughter, at a banquet of Davis' play. Just as Isadora Dunthe Japan Society held at the Hotel can's life was full of mystery and Astor. While Japan is at this very disappointment, so is the play that moment having its Chinese militar- is based on her life. ist underlings assaulting Chiang Kai-shek and his Nanking "govern-

ment" on all sides, Debuchi in his cludes its series of fine Carnegie speech said that Japan "welcome Hall concerts of chamber music Monday evening at Carnegie Hall. The men are also fighting for cordially the United States to the next Friday night. The program The program includes the Mozart abolition of Sunday work, compul- markets of the Far East, believing includes the Cesar Frank Quartet Sonata in A major, No. 9; Schusory insurance paid by the city that we have no cause to be rivals." in D and the Debussy Quartet in G

minor.

* * * Tokio "Concerned," but Not Enough.

TOKIO, Dec. 12 .- Japanese au- Bellas Hess Gyp thorities, who have supervised the Chinese militarists and Russian white guards in their attacks on the The Communist Party, New York Soviet frontier up till he time when District, is calling a working wo- the Red Army swept them back man's anti-war conference for Sat- and penetrated Manchuria in pur- inquired about it the fore-woman

L.D. Lecture. George Spiro will lecture on the on Dec. 14, 1929 at 8 p. m. at 347 E. Yille branch. Dancing after lecture. Wille branch. Dancing after lecture. Market Market

citizens. Since the Chinese generals who all for the bosses. hurried eastward at the time the This is just another instance Red Army advanced, somehow lost where the bosses are taking advan-

their entire armies and arrived ab- tage of the workers because we are solutely alone at Harbin, Japan does not organized. The bosses of the not disguise its "concern" at the National Bellas Hess Company meet ers' clubs must be present in order state of things west of the Khing- every week to discuss how to imhan mountains. It has a consul at prove their business and make more Manchuli, which used to be in Man- money-the Board of Directors churia, and it claims that few of meets every month to discuss how his telegrams arrive, that the one to exploit the workers more, how to which came today was sent "through make more profits. But the workers Moscow" and didn't seem to tell of the National Bellas Hess Com-

character of Irving Kay Davis' play, 'Diana," now at the Longacre The atre. Out of the town the play was known as "Isadora," but shortly bewas changed, although no effort is

Isadora Duncan is the central

made to hide the fact that it is based on the life and loves of the great dancer. into the struggle and Chiang Kai- It is difficult to adequately judge

"Diana" Does Not Do Justice

A member of the Civic Repertory

to Work of Isadora Duncan GUT OFF WATER

10000

JACOB BEN-AMI.

There is very little that can be own translation of Tolstoy's "The Stimson as the more public rebuff added. Mary Nash plays the role Living Corpse," one of the new venof the dancer, and while perhaps, is tures of the group at the 14th Street The Workers International Relief, not the best fitted for the role, Playhouse.

gives a fairly satisfactory performance. Somehow, something is lack-

Music Notes Alma Simpson with her Rondalla Usandizaga, the sextet of Spanish musicians from Salamanca, will give a second recital at the 48th Street Theatre on Sunday evening. * * *

* * * The Lener String Quartet con-Jose Iturbi, Spanish pianist, will receive his first New York recital

beniz.

mann's Arrabesque, Brahms' Variations on a Theme of Paganini and the Liszt Rhapsody, No. 11. Two numbers of Debussy and two of Al-

Textile Strikers Homestead near here, whose 200 Party. workers have been on strike for weeks now under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union,

MILL BOSSES

has cut off the light and water in the company houses occupied by the strikers, and will proceed immediately to evict them. While still in these houses, the strikers are forced to carry water

up hill for a considerable distance. Two of the strikers' babies are players, who is appearing in his sick with pneumonia, and eviction probably means their death unless dequate relief is secured soon. The need for aid is increasing. 949 Broadway New York City, is asking for contributions to save the

lives of the Leaksville strikers, and win their strike. * * *

Arrest Organizers. GASTONIA, N. C., Dec. 12 .---Fred Totherow, Southern agent for fender, was arrested yesterday in

the renewed terrorism of the Southern bosses against the militant (Continued on Page Three) Our own age, the bourgeois age,

is distinguished by this-that it has simplified class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps Into two great and directly contraposed classes: hourgeoisle and pro-lefariat .-- Marx.

TRACHTENBERG TO LECTURE. The significance of the support given to the socialist party by the bourgeois press and whole groups of reactionary and liberal organizations, as the "logical" third party; the eager spirit with which these IN N. C. STRIKE the eager spirit with which these traitors are openly collaborating with the bosons in the present in with the bosses in the present industrial conflicts, are some phases Will Evict Leaksville of the lecture to be given this Sunday, at 8 p. m., at the Workers' School Forum, 28 Union Square, by

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 12 .- Alexander Trachtenberg, member The Leaksville Woolen Mill, at Central Committee Communist

See-"IVAN THE TERRIBLE" AND

"The New Industrialization of

Soviet Russia" Benefit Performance for the WINDOW CLEANERS UNION Tonight at 8 o'clock

LABOR TEMPLE 14th Street and Second Avenue

Local New York Workers Internanational Relief, 799 Broadway.



Auspices:





against accidents and sickness and an unemployment fund controlled by Working Women

Four Negro workers will be dele-

The union's demands include rec-

representatives of all workers on

Laborers and muckers, \$7.50 a

day; timbermen helpers, \$8; blast-

ers' helpers, \$9.50; carpenters, \$13;

the job, and these wage scales:

blasters, \$15.

Gastonia Banquet Tonight.

Benefit for Striking Window Cleaners a powerful mass organ.

Volunteers for technical work wanted at once at the National Tex-tile Workers Union. Comrades should report for work during the day time or in the evening. WIR Chorus. The first rehearsal of the W. I. R. chorus will take place Thursday, Dec. 12, at the Hungarian Workers Home, 35 E. Slst SL, at 8 p. m. Registra-tions can be made at the WIR Office, 949 Broadway, Room 511, phone Al-gonquin 8048.

have been boasting of their friend- ence Dec. 24.

The Metal Trades Industrial

Organizations

Volunteers Wanted, N.T.W.U.

New York I.L.D. Convention Sunday Dec. 15 at 10 p. m. at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl. Working class organizations are to send delegates.

Youth Section. N.T.W.I.U. Class will be held on Wednesday, Dec. 11 at the Union Headquarters, 131 W. 28th St. Bring your fellow workers.

A benefit performance of the Soviet film "Ivan the Terrible" has been ar-fanged at Labor Temple, 14th St, and by the W.I.R. 799 Broadway. of the United Council of Working by the W.I.R. 799 Broadway.

On Tuesday, December 17, at 8 The seven Gastonia defendants will be the guests of honor at the Gas-tonia Anti-Terror banquet at Stuy-vesant Casino, 140 Second Ave., at 7.30 p. m.

ing women agents, representatives

to help lay the plants for spreading scribers, for building this paper into

Will be held Sunday, Dec. 15 at 10.30W. I. R. Camera Club.urday, Jan. 4 at 2 p. m. at Irvingsuit, are expressing "concern" at
what they say is the "poor reports"
of what is going on in western Man-
chines, etc. Prizes will be awarded
for the ten best pictures. Send all
biffing at Section 2 headquarters. All
biffing tensmale Grame YCYW. I. R. Camera Club.urday, Jan. 4 at 2 p. m. at Irving
Plaza Hall, Irving Plaza and 15th
St. All fraternal organizations, or
ganized and unorganized shops, and
sympathetic groups are urged to
bolilize against the speed-up,
jects" around Manchuli and othersuit, are expressing "concern" at
what they say is the "poor reports"
of what is going on in western Man-
chura, where the Red Army ad-
the next week. After working there
for three months he discovered that
the week begins on Thursday morn-Will have a joint meeting this Fri-
to present.Notos to the Workers Camera
the week begins on Thursday morn-Suid, are expressing "concern" at
what they say is the "poor reports"
of what is going on in western Man-
chura, where the Red Army ad-
the next week. After working there
for three months he discovered that
the week begins on Thursday morn-
against unemployment to speed-up,
gets" around Manchuli and other

girls a year is not a bad income at

Workers' Wages

(Continued from Page One)

paid for only two days. When he

Harlem Y.C.L. Drive. On Saturday, Dec. 14 at 26 W. 115th St. at 8 p. m. Admission 35 cents. All welcome.

Party Membership in N. J. Will be held in Union City on Tues-day, Dec. 17 at S p. m. at 347 West St. There will be a report on the Fenth Plenum.

Jugo-Slav Fraction. The Jugo-Slav Fraction meets at 3 p. m. today at 347 E. 72nd St.

Shoe Workers Drive

(Continued from Page One)

port, Fred G. Biedenkapp, union general manager, told how widespread protest against the state move to smash the union because of its "Communist leadership" forced representatives of the state Labor Department to deny all knowledge of the union-breaking letter sent by Conciliator Charles W. Wood to em-8.30 p. m. New members welcome. ployers having agreements with the 'Independent.'

However, while official disclaimers are made, bosses are attempting to act on the government instructions. Against these shops the union is directing its main activities and will develop its mass tie-up through progress made in these fights.

A membership meeting of the Ridgewood section will be held tomorrow at headquarters of the Mackay strikers at 28 Porter Ave., corner Grattan St., Brooklyn, at 2



DAYBREAK COSTUME DANCE

given by the

STELTON MODERN SCHOOL

TONIGHT

WEBSTER MANOR 119 EAST 11TH STREET

Tickets: In Advance, \$1.00 at Door, \$1.50

On Sale at All Village Shops and Workers Book Store

* * * * * * * bor Defense, to be held on Sunday and when Mukden carried out the organization will we workers be morning, Dec. 15 at 10 a. m., at terms of the agreement it signed, able to fight against the treacherous able to fight against the treacherous schemes of the bosses. Organization the Japanese at learning, according is strength! in all the struggles of the working to report, that the Red Army still.

ers School has enabled non-registered workers interested in organizational problems to attend the sessions held in "American Trade Union Problems," under directorship of Robert Dunn. Price 25 cents.

Progressive Barbers Meet. At Irving Plaza on Sunday, Dec. 15. at 10.30 a. m. at 15th St. and Irv-ing Pl. All barbers invited.

Lecture in Brighton Beach. By N. Slater will be held on Sun-day, Dec. 15, at 2 p. m. at 2901 Mer-maid Ave. The subject will be the T.U.U.L. program

Class in Trade Union Problems. By special arrangement, the Work- 3 p.

Darcy Lecture in Bronx On the new revolutionary move-ment in China, at 1330 Wilkins Ave., on Sunday, Dec. 15, at 3 p. m. ****

Working Class From the Bottom

Up-in the Industries!

Gastonia Branch I.L.D. Will have a meeting on Tuesday, Dec. 17 at 6 p. m. at 1179 Broadway. Nessin will speak on the new policy of the I.L.D. Leather Goods Workers Meet. A mass meeting of leather goods workers will be held under the aus-pices of the Trade Union Unity League at Astoria Annex Hall, 645 E, 4th St., room 8, tomorrow at 3 p. m. 3 p. m.

TONIGHT AT 7:30 Gastonia and Anti-Terror Banquet TO GREET

FRED BEAL, CLARENCE MILLER, JOE HARRISON, RED HENDRYX WM. McGINNIS, GEORGE CARTER and LOUIS McLAUGHLIN

AT STUYVESANT CASINO, 140 Second Ave. AN ARTISTIC PROGRAM Selections of New Revolutionary Music. Violin-Piano-Banjo.

Negro Spirituals-Revolutionized .. PAULINE RODGERS Workers' Songs.....JAMES PHILLIPS, Noted Baritone and a DINNER that will be a treat-\$1.25 per plate. INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE New York District 799 BROADWAY NEW YORK CITY

bor Defense, to be held on Sunday and when Mukden carried out the organization will we workers be

Pl., pointed out the role of the I.L.D the superior at the Red Army still Workers of the National Bellas holds everything west of Hailar, Hess Company! The next number

Enlist Your Shop Mate in the

Section 4 Membership. This Sunday at 10.30 a. m. at the section headquarters. There will be report on the membership drive. Harlem Y.C.L. Drive. Harl



AT CAMP NITGEDAIGET

HOTEL NITGEDAIGET

Drive for 5,000 New Members.

WANT ROOM, REASONABLE RENT with comrades; have 9-year old child Call Caroline Scollen. Stuyvesant 4552 WINTER VACATION FOR WORKERS

for Christmas

WINTER SPORTS-Skating and Sleighing to your beart's content

NEW HOTEL NITGEDAIGET, Beacon, N. Y.

The newly built hotel has 61 rooms-two in a

room-hot and cold water in every room. Showers

and baths on every floor. Will positively be ready

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW! Price same as in summer-\$17 a week.

CAMP TELEPHONE: BEACON 731-862 NEW YORK TELEPHONE: ESTABROOK 1400. DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1929

Volga Republic Germans HUGE BUILDING Charge Emigration Plot OF INDUSTRIES

Peasants of Collective Farms Declare Capitalists Abroad Planned Scheme-Plotted With Individual Rich Farmers -Peasant Masses Back Soviet-Seventy-Five Per

Andrew Mellon's Frame Up Machine Oiled and

Working to Try and Kill Militant Miner

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, Dec. 12 .- A represen- one of the autonomous Soviet repub-

e emigration movement finds no viet Republic, with their own Ger- insurance for sick persons, old-age where German workers and peasants stand unitedly behind the So-

Volga Republic.

der in their eyes. . .

"days in court."

now collectivized, being collectively | York City.

Salvatore Accorsi is led in, hand-

Whom does he remind

finement in prison; during that time broker.

'successful" business man. Lewis, duty.

he has lost nearly 15 pounds.

One of these is the tall, long-legged,

roaming around the United States

gathering material for a labor novel,

up system.

Cent of Farms Collectivized

worked under central management.

Capitalism

MOSCOW, Dec. 12 .- The budget Trade. tative congress of the collective lies within the Union of Socialist for the coming year, the second of Not only has MacDonald deliberhas issued a manifesto, declaring blood whose ancestors migrated to 800,000,000, or 431/2 per cent over on the miners, when in his election talist class) has been organizing ago and maintained German cus- 000,000 will go into building indus- the miners that a seven-hour day the emigration from the republic of toms and languages in spite of the try, both in the cities and in social- would be instituted if he were individual kulaks (rich farmers), "Russianizing" pressure of the izing agriculture, expanding rail- elected, but he completely adopts the and pretending that these represent czar. Since the revolution and un- ways, docks and other transporta- mine bosses' program in allowing the whole German working peasan- der the rule of the Workers and tion, and great electric power them to make whatever wage cuts ty of the republic. The manifesto states that in fact complete self-rule in their own So- be spent on schools, hospitals, social bor government." Peasants, these German folk have projects. Around \$1,250,000,000 will they want with the help of the "la-

esponse in the Volga Republic, man schools, literature and culture. pensions and so on. In the next year or rather the Poor farmers in the United States, current year since the Soviet finanviet Government and for the prole- learning from the example of those cial year begins on October 1, the tarian commune in the German in the Soviet Union, should join the socialized part of agriculture will Communist Party of the United be raised to a total of 50,000,000 It states further than 75 per cent States. If organizers are not handy, acres, or about 20 per cent of all of all German Volga farmers are write in to 43 East 125th St., New land tilled.

> An enormous construction of factories for manufacture of agricul-

tural implements is planned, and part of the whole plan is now under way. An idea of the vastness of he work of socializing Soviet agri-

culture may be seen in the fact that,

While the complete construction program may not be finished until spectators are barred from the ture, but would not introduce the 1932 it will be able in the coming courtroom, on this, the first of his material as evidence in the trial. year to produce with the factories

A total of 128 veniremen is called now operating, as many tractors before the jury of 11 men and two and combines as the United States cuffed to a sullen prison guard. women is finally chosen. Accorsi's produced in 1922.

He is slight of built, keen-eyed, in-The Five-Year Plan began 16 of a hundred per cent American months ago, but with only this short one of? Another Italian worker, iury composed of a construction time gone by, the actual amount to Nicola Sacco, a shoemaker. Clad foreman, mechanic, a salesman, in-be invested in this year's construcgray he sits in a chair behind s attorneys at the counsel table (for 27 years), carpenter, house- what the government thought it (for 27 years), carpenter, house- what the government thought it at watches the selection of the wife, plumbing heater, railroad could do when the plan was started. pale from the seven months' con- farmer, and real estate-insurance

Workers and poor farmers in the United States! If you admire So-

By the use of the peremptory viet success, adopt the methods of Two tables, ends together, have been placed in the courtroom fac-twonty the presecution haved from Communist Party here in America! twenty, the prosecution barred from Communist Party here in America! ing the judge's bench. Here are the jury all Negroes, Jews and for-

seated the lawyers for the prose-cution and defense, and, at the far ing the subtle sense of selidarity Haiti Masses Stand end, a dozen newspaper reporters. which unites all the oppressed, the Firm Against Marines Attorney George F. Langfitt, "Did prosecution thus unceremoniously

of American provincial life and the dismissed several Negro working (Continued from Page One) revolutionists, the marine headquar-ters report "all quiet on the front." They also swore that he had never

The masses of poorly-armed peas- worn a mustache. The prosecution. And when the prosecution has has stopped in Pittsburgh long And when the prosecution has enough to study, at first hand, the concluded its job, and has asked that ants have not ended their fight insisted that the man who shot against Wall Street domination. A Downey had a dark mustache. The operations of the American frame- Salvatore Accorsi be done to death in the electric chair at Bellefonte The prosecution is in the hands State Penetentiary, the defense will printed. of George F. Langfitt and Jacob E. bring forward workers who will de-

Kalson, assistant district attorneys. scribe the brutal attack on the Sacencounter between revolutionists and ured. Meither have ever played stellar Charmiek Pa Aug 22 1927. They in the optimize the company as the genleither have ever played stellar Cheswick, Pa., Aug. 22, 1927. They published showing that six Haitian is apparently friendless Italian will tell how the state troopers, peasants were killed outright by wore no mustache. Murphy said he ntly friendless Italian will tell how the state troopers, peasants were killed outright by machine-gun fire and four died later

"We have little to fear for the

National in the front line and with

. . .

A similar mobilization is arranged

in Detroit for Friday, December 13, at McCollister Hall, Forest and Cass

the strikers."

marines.

States!"

streets.

Bosses to Cut Wages of the British Miners

LONDON, Dec. 12 -- Ramsay Mac-Donald has agreed to permit the FOR SOCIALISM mine owners to cut the miners' wages if they want to do this. A complete sell-out of the impoverished British miners has been agreed Soviet's Giant Blow at to by the "labor" party leaders in a bill which has been presented to the House of Commons by William

Graham, president of the Board of

GASTONIA BOYS ARE ORGANIZING

(Continued from Page One)

night in Dover.

and

Philadelphia.

at Downey?"

ACCORSI CASE

(Continued from Page One)

When a worker works steady for Build Textile Union The doctors examine him and declare him unfit to go on with that and National Confab week. Tonight (Wednesday) he found to be suffering from blood spoke in Manchester, and tomorrow

depression. But those receiving 49 cents an hour were found to be in Tuesday, December 17, he will good health. speak at Herman Hall, 629 Summer Then the man getting above 49

St., Holyoke, Mass.; December 18, in Franco-Belgian Hall, 9 Mason St., Lawrence, Mass.; December 15, Sunday, at 3 p. m., n A. C. A. Hall, Providence, Rhode Island; at 7 p. m. of the same day, in Pulaski Hall, 518 Mill St., Central Falls, R. I.; Monday, December 16, in Bouzier Hall, High St., Woonsocket, R. I., Thursday, December 19, in

This success prompted the company to extend the blood pressure examinations to all smelter workers. ment all high-paid workers in smelter will be transferred to the yard department at 45 cents, due to their "blood defects." They usually say that the transfer is for three or four weeks, and when the blood gets strong the worker is sent back to the furnace job, but, of course, at the reduced wages, because a new man is doing his job at reduced

The workers of the United States ing at reduced wages. No depart-

said he

MacDonald Helps Mine WORKERS' CORRESPONDENCE --- FROM THE SHOPS Write to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York, About Conditions in Your Shop.

Workers! This Is Your Paper!

Workers in the metal plants of Carteret, Perth Amboy and vicinity! These articles have been written by your fellowworkers in the U.S. Metals Refining Co. They tell of the slavery in that plant. Remember, workers, this is your paper, and we want you too to write us about the conditions in the plant you work in. Send your letters to Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York City. It is the organ of the Communist Party. We will not print your name unless you so desire.

The unorganized workers must be organized, thru the Trade Union Unity League. Write to it at the Workers Home, 308 Elm St., Perth Amboy, N. J., for further information.

agricultural undertaking in the Ger-man Soviet Republics. It is populated al-has issued a manifesto, declaring blood whose ancestors migrated to blood, out over on the miners, when in his election is election is election. Socialist Construction, totals \$5,-blood whose ancestors migrated to blood, out over on the miners, when in his election is election. Socialist Construction, totals \$5,-blood whose ancestors migrated to blood, out over on the miners, when in his election is election. Socialist Construction, totals \$5,-blood whose ancestors migrated to blood, out over on the miners, when in his election is election. Socialist Construction, totals \$5,-blood whose ancestors migrated to blood, out over on the miners, when in his election is election. Socialist Construction, totals \$5,-blood whose ancestors migrated to blood whose ancestors that the world bourgeoisie (capi-talist class) has been organizing ago and maintained German cut-the eminers that as ver-hour day (By a Worker Correspondent)

CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail) .-The U. S. Metals Co. invented a

new system in reducing the wages of the workers. It experimented in the small department where only In the past few weeks we have exthe same system is in vogue in the near future it will be spread to the and firing of the workers is in acwhole plant.

of the bosses after defeating strikers-as the U.S. Metal did in a certain length of time in a gas-this case with the aid of the A. F. cous place he endangers his health. It is case with the aid of the A. F. critical forement bosses the yard, sume their old attitude toward the of L. fakers, the strike-breaking ine- and he drives the victims till they sume their old attitude toward the tutution of America. The U. S. Metals Refining Co. work. The thing was started at the electric furnace. All men receiving with the workers and their wages. In the transferred work. The other day a foreman told me first day's task. The other day a foreman told me this: "I fired the son of a b. I

cents an hour is transferred to a 45-cent an hour job, a new man is cents an hour man. He is new and knows nothing about the rate. As Walk Out in Bayuk from the doctor, which says the

(By a Worker Correspondent) | time arrives for his raise. But the | conflict in the U. S. Refining Co. CARTERET, N. J. (By Mail) .- bosses have a whip and lash the un- The company is the winner and organized workers. their organized workers the vic-The U. S. Metals Refining Co. has tims.

a few people are employed. It perienced unusually interesting a graveyard department and the Last summer, when it was hard worked well for the bosses. Now events in the U. S. Metals Refining workers are shipped to it before the to find "good" workers (good smelting department, and in the Co. plant. The lay-offs, transfer raise is supposed to come into effect. means those willing to obey), the cordance with the general practice yard it means that the company is less brutal. Now that Hoover's through with him.

more than 49 cents an hour were The theories are that after a man 'In other departments a man may chased him out of the office. You is employed a certain time he is receive 491/2 cents an hour. Some should have seen him run when I supposed to get a raise. Every of them are paid 52-54 cents an went after him.

worker bases his hope on this shal- hour. When they are transferred Thus he expressed his heroism low promise and wears himself out to the yard they are paid 45 cents. and praised himself for a "brave -MAXIM TRAMP. so as to keep the job until the That is where theory and practice deed."

hired and carries the work of a 54 Women Cigar Workers Misleader in soon as he gets wise and asks for a raise a notice comes supposingly Plant on Wage Cut Strike, Metal Co. Union Head (By a Worker Correspondent) ALLENTOWN, Pa. (By Mail) .--

As a result of an unanimous spontaneous walkout of the whole shop

(By a Worker Correspondent) CARTERET, N. J. (by mail)-On cents an hour. All men who used order for 2,000,000 cigars the manu- the third Wednesday in October the to receive more were transferred to facturers tried to make a Christmas U. S. Metals Refining Company coup for themselves by cutting the selected the "shop committee" to re-

till I win.'

1852 The Same Address Over 75 Years

ASSETS EXCEEDING \$30,000,000

WE MUST HAVE

a Mass Distribution

of this pamphlet as an organic part of the

Party Recruiting and Daily Worker

Building Drive.

32 pages of mental dynamite for every class-

conscious worker. Presented in simple style

and in the language of the workers of the

Five Cents Per Copy

Unusual discounts for orders in quantity lots. Rush Your Order with CASH to

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39 EAST 125TH STREET

EVERY WORKER SHOULD

JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY

NEW YORK CITY

Interest Starts First of Each Month

Deposits Made DECEMBER 4th Will draw interest on or before Last Quarterly Dividend paid on all amounts from \$5.00

Open Mondays (all day) until 7 P. M. Banking by Mail. Society Accounts Accepted. Join Our 1930 Christmas Club Now!

NºI THIRD AVE. Cor. 715T

pay for these cigars from 65 to 45 present the workers of the U.S. cents per 100. The women, most of Metals Refining Company. This them married and forced to work committee no more represents the because their husbands do not earn workers than it represented the enough to support their families, strike they sold out.

had been earning from \$6 to \$20 a week, slaving 10 and 11 hours a day when there was work. Only the most experienced who had been working there for 10, 15 and 20 years were amongst those earning \$20 a week. The rest averaged \$12 for the fast workers and down to \$6 for the less fortunate ones.

that they walked out spontaneously Jimmie-he is too valuable a man. after one of the women who had worked there more than 10 years of the famous shop committee. This spoke up to the foreman and refused Jimmie's last name is Howard or to take his proposal that they get something like that. He goes among out the order of 2,000,000 cigars at the foreign born workers and shouts this price and his promise that after "You boys that have any grievances this lot, in five or six weeks, they come to me. No s.o.b. can buy Jimwould be getting 80 and 90 cents mie Howard. I'll fight your case

When a man is transferred to the bosses in the factory were slightly

"prosperity" is visiting Carteret One of the most brutal, semi- and many unemployed are lined up civilized foremen bosses the yard, at the gates, the foremen have requit. Very few men endure one workers. They fire them whenever week. Most of the transferred work- they refuse to break their necks.

Page Three

55-58 Hour Week For Workers in Macaroni Plant

(By a Worker Correspondent) ROCHESTER, N. Y. (By Mail).

-I am a young worker employed at the Cioio Bros. Macaroni factory in Rochester. The workers work between 55 and 62 hours a week, and get between \$15 and \$28 a week. Young workers get between \$15 and \$23 for a 55 to 58-hour week.

The bosses wrote in the paper that nobody gets less than \$15 a week, which is the wage which a young worker gets in this joint. This young worker works the won-

The interesting thing is that 'Jim- | derful hours of 50 a week, but he is mie,' the recent strike misleader, is actually working more harder than chairman of the shop committee. the rest of us because in 50 hours Why the company selected him as he has to do the work that we chairman is a puzzle to many but do in 55 and 58 hours a week. We to us experienced workers it is plain. won't go back to work until we win Jimmie gave up hope during the because without a union we will alstrike and boldly announced the ways be slaves. Macaroni work-"company will fire me." Never! ers! Join the Food Workers' Union

The cut so enraged the workers The U. S. Metals will never fire and fight for better conditions. -Young Worker employed by the Another "Jimmie" is a member Cioio Bros. Macaroni Factory.



man has to be transferred to a 45cent an hour job, due to his blood pressure defects. At the present time there is hardly a man on the electric fur- the Bayuk Cigar factory has been nace who receives more than 49 shut down. Upon receipt of an

GOES TO JURY the vard. blandly pointed out Accorsi (20 Like at the electric furnace departmonths after he swore he didn't know who fired the shot) in re-

sponse to the question by District you see the man who fired the shots A half dozen witnesses testified

wages. rigid censorship here keeps news of insistance on the mustache by the Metals must organize and organize sporadic fighting from being prosecution was reminiscent of the quick because soon all of them will Sacco Vanzetti frame-up when there be affected by the blood depression, Just recently a report of a serious too the matter of a mustache fig- and eventually all of will be work-

(Continued from Page One) distributed thruout Western Penn- while in the United States only ing class. State troopers on spirited, sylvania over a month ago by a la- 25,000 combined harvesters were horses trained to mow down picket bor organization in which Accorsi manufactured last year, the Soviet lines. Coal and iron cops with mur- was declared to be innocent of the Government is now building two crime with which he is charged." factories, each one of which will The courtroom is gloomy. Few He also announced to the reporters produce 25,000 combines a year. friends and comrades to cheer the that he had in his possession photoworker on trial for his life, for graphic copies of the I.L.D. litera-

determined that he will be-then and children; how these uniformed criminately riddled by machine-gun that on either occasion had Accorsi promotion awaits them both. Sitting thugs mercilessly slugged defense- fire. by their side is John J. Tomek, the less workers and hurled tear gas state trooper who arrested Accorsi bombs into the terror-stricken crowd. up by the Pennsylvania cossacks. tured, his arm paralyzed, bleeding planes, president Louis Borno, Wall tack on the Cheswick meeting of Accorsi, who had taken an active from his nose and ears, a cripple part in the miners' strike of 1927, for life; and how he was thrown was evicted by the Pittsburgh Coal unconscious in a truck and later held future," said the murderer of the Green in Role of Co., two months after the Cheswick in \$1,500 bail until the police finally Haitian masses. "With a continued meeting. With his wife and three let him loose, fearing, apparently, close watch maintained by the Garde children he went to live at Harwick, that he might die on their hands-Pa., where he remained until April, even as did John Barkoski, also a support of the United States marines 1928. Then, failing to find work, coal miner, who was another victim

he moved to Staten Island, where of "Pennsylvania's finest." he worked as a laborer until he was arrested June 12 of this year. Will Evict Leaksville

Republican Judge.

The judge, J. A. McLaughrey, is a hard-boiled Republican politician from the adjoining county of Mercer, where workers' meetings are crushed ruthlessly by city and workers and is being held on a county authorities. McLaughrey was trumped up charge of "driving withat one time superintendent of schools out a license." of Mercer county, which is in the grip of the United States Steel charge of Youth Work of the Na- revolutionary workers and peasants

He is an old man, past 60, heav- union, were arrested at the same is staging a demonstration in front He is an old man, past ou, near time for distributing literature. hy constructed, with pouchy eyes time for distributing literature. covered by broad, shell-rimmed This attack followed directly on Chief of defense counsel is Jacob for C. D. Saylors, who is now being "Show your solid Chief of defense counsel is Jacob Margolis, a Pittsburgh lawyer, who was disbarred about 10 years ago for his courageous legal battles in behalf of the foreign-born victims of the 1919 Palmer raids in Pennsyl-vania. Assisting Margolis, is Mau-vania. Assisting Margolis, is Mau-vania. Assisting Margolis, is Mauvania. Assisting margons, in Henry, when delegates from North and rice Schneirov and John M. Henry, when delegates from North and both of Pittsburgh. South Carolina, Georgia and Virginia attended.

"Naw," the burly, officious at-tendant assured me, "it won't take no more'n a week to finish this case, and he's done for, too." He finish this they were afterward released. Toth-tendant assured me, "it won't take no more'n a week to finish this ing of Elbert and Martin followed. They were afterward released. Toth-at Garrick Hall, 507 East 8th Street. couldn't see why so many reporters erow is bein, held for \$100 cash were present and when I explained bail. that thousands of workers on the

outside were vitally interested in the The Southern bosses and their outcome of the trial, he eyed me up agents the police and press are in

WORKERS' CHILDREN STARVand down suspiciously and spat out: a real fit of rage over the popularity "Hell, he's just a god gamn wop!" of the International Labor Defense ING IN PORTO RICO.

SAN JUAN, P. R., Dec. 12 .--and the Communist Party. In the The International Labor Defense, smallest of police cases and in ed-Sixty per cent of the children in I The International Labor Defense, which at the Charlotte trial was singled out for attack at the very outset, was once more the target of the bosses' prosecution here. "Have you received in the mails or read any of the printed circulars or propaganda dealing with this case?" Prosecutor Langfitt hurled at Langfitt later indignantly told Detwenarer men that information has charged with traffic violation in the solution of the solution thas charged with traffic violation in the solution that the trial of the Mecklenburg High-or propaganda dealing with this case?" Prosecutor Langfitt hurled at Langfitt later indignantly told

Mill Owners Rage.

Textile Mill Strikers

(Continued from Page Two)

newspaper men that information has charged with traffic violation in seen children with bodies stunted prached him that "circulars were city police court."

wore no mustache. worker seems a comparatively sine ple job; and if Accorsi is electro-cuted—and these two gentlemen are the crowd of working men, women and shilders, how the crowd of working men, women ants in Gabines Street were indis-

timony corroborated that of Murphy. With hundreds of marines being Peter Snee, 16, a neighbor of Acshipped to Haiti and the cruiser corsi, told of watching Accorsi and in Staten Island last June, nearly And they will also tell, among Wright stationed at Guantanamo, corsi, told of watching Accorsi and his father, Michael, making repairs two years, after the Cheswick other things, how Tony De Bernardi 150 miles from Port au Prince, ready on their fliver, the day of the its to rush in with its deadly bombing on their flivver, the day of the at-Street puppet, now feels secure.

> Stock-Broker Aids Wage Cut Drives

there is little chance of progress by WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .- William Green, president of the A. F. The strike and revolution have not been crushed. The masses never will in the planned wage-cutting drive submit to Wall Street's dictatorship of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, and Borno's bloody rule supported on spoke over the network of the Naby the bayonets of thousands of tional Broadcasting Co., on "Investments."

Green tried to soothe the thou-Mobilize Support for Haiti Revolt sands of workers whose wages have of the leading members of the Mass demonstrations against Wall been clipped by the bil corporations Street marine domination in Haiti for fake stocks that went to pieces His b, ther. Elbert Totherow, in and for the support of the Haitian in the stock market panic.

revolutionary workers and peasants Steel charge of fourn work of the Na- revolutionary workers and peasants Strike-breaker Green talked about tional Textile Workers Union and are being held all over the country. Dewey Martin, organizer for the In New York, the Communist Party of the Federal Building on Park Row not get enough wages to live on.

fascist council," while the bosses In Philadelphia, a mass meeting perfect and carry out their wageto rally support for the Haitian cut drives and union-smashing moves.

a hundred for them. Most of the workers being mar-We have bosses' shop committees helpless and worthless. It is a dis- ried women doing two jobs, at home with moonshine he leaves the bootleg

grace to have such an organization. and in the shop, too enslaved to find joint disgusted. Is he a stoolpigeon? It is pure defense of the U. S. Metals Refining Co. That is why the power of organization and the Because there are plenty men the company organized these shop growing unemployment throughout the gates the workers of the U. S. committees to protect its interests the city are under the illusion that Metals get transferred and laid off HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED should the workers ever want to all they need to do is stay home daily. If we won the strike and organize a protest against reduction and the boss will be forced to grant organized at that time the story their demands. of wages.

We must organize the Metal Workers' Industrial Union and block is planning to distribute a leaflet time. Next time they will select the vicious schemes of company's calling upon the women to organ- their true representative instead of wage reduction. ize, when they return next Friday company agents. -U. S. Metals Worker -METAL WORKER. for their pay.-J. C.

Daily Workers In the SOUTH would be different. The workers of

1929

But when nobody treats Jimmie

In dozens of textile towns among tens of thousands of southern textile workers.

A remarkable accomplishment such as this leads us to demand that

One Million Daily Workers (Sixth Anniversary Edition)

Must be distributed among the workers in basic and other industries NORTH and SOUTH -A Communist task connected with the Party Recruiting and Daily Worker Building Drive.

Steel Workers **Coal Miners** Transportation Workers **Textile Workers** Workers in all industries must

join in the celebration of the Sixth Anniversary of the Daily Worker through this mass distribution. The special edition will be issued January 11, 1930.

All Orders Must Reach the Daily Worker by January 6th.

\$8.00 per one thousand copies. \$1.00 per one hundred copies.

Baily Morter 26-28 UNION SQ., NEW YORK

Workers International Relief NEW YORK CITY 949 BROADWAY, Room 512

the radio. This is part of Green's dropped.

is sending relief to the Leakeville strikers.

is taking care of blacklisted Gastonia workers.

is making a survey of pellagra (starvation disease) for the purpose of establishing a clinic for the workers in the South.

is helping to organize the unorganized.

is helping the unemployed miners and is preparing a campaign to help the southern Illinois miners in their fight for better conditions and a militant union. **RUSH FUNDS TO**



for American imperialism, and despite the "prosperity" propaganda "Grand Fascist Council," the stock market again suffered a severe crash as a reflection of the declining

production in the basic industries of the country. The fact that building has been dropping by hundreds of millions of dollars; steel production steadily near Broadway, Saturday at 1:15 p. Because the labor fakers with their dropping to as low as 30 to 50 per m. In its call for this demonstra-swollen salaries gamble in stocks cent of capacity; with automobile and look around for investments production at a virtual standstill, "Show your solidarity with the which are most successful in squeez-courageous fighters against the ing profits out of the toilers, Green felt the future of their profits to took the role of stock broker over be not so secure, and stocks again rublished by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., dails, except Sunday, at 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1626-7-8. Cable: "DAIWORK." Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker. 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y.

Baily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. M

By Fred Ellis

HIS OWN WEAPON BUILD THE DAILY WORKER INTO A MASS ORGAN

THE DRIVE FOR 15,000 NEW READERS FOR THE DAILY WORKER MUST GO HAND IN HAND WITH THE PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE.

We feel assured that the Party membership ! has noted a decided improvement in the Daily Worker. Rank and file comrades, Party functionaries. Party leaders have already voiced their approval of this improvement. There are still shortcomings. These the editorial-management committee is giving attention to. The process of improving the Daily Worker will steadily continue. It will speak authoritatively to the Party membership, giving political line and directions for carrying out our tasks. It will become the agitator and organizer for the Party in the heavy industries and among the workers generally, voicing in clear, understandable language the role of the working class in the coming crisis, in this period of intensified and broad struggles.

Page Four

Bolshevik self-criticism justifies any Party member in pointing out shortcomings in the Daily Worker, the official organ of every Party member. Concrete proposals to better our official organ are welcome. However, some of the criticism launched against the Daily Worker in the recent past was of an impermissible character. The attitude of cynicism and ridicule adopted by some comrades, even some leading comrades, in the absence of proposals for improving our official organ, and without turning a hand to support and build the Daily Worker, can only weaken our official organ.

But, just as serious working class criticism is a welcome help to the Daily Worker-just to that extent all forms of thoughtless, frivolous and unjustified criticism must be avoided. Upon the basis of the very decided improvement in the Daily Worker every Party organization and every Party member must loyally enter into the tasks of building its prestige, of rooting it deeply among the masses in the basic, war and potential war industries.

Every Party member, unit, functionary must constantly have on hand for reference the program and directives for the Party Recruiting and Daily Worker Building Drive, printed in the Daily Worker November 8th. Every tendency to limit this campaign only to enrolling new members in the Party, forgetting or minimizing the building of the Daily Worker as a task that goes hand in hand with Party recruiting, must be effectively combatted. The Daily Worker is the Party's foremost instrument in organizing a mass Communist Party in the United States. The Daily Worker must become the spokesman for the Party among workers in all industries, among the poor farmers and the Negroes. The broadest masses of workers must learn to know it, read it and accept it as the only English daily that fights uncompromisingly for their interests and the proletarian revolution.

PROGRAM TO ASSURE THE SUCCESS OF THE DRIVE FOR 15,000 NEW DAILY WORKER READERS.

The Communist Party will effectively participate in mass struggles of the deep-going character which the coming crisis indicates, when it has established its leadershp over broad proletarian elements in the steel, mining, transportation, power, other basic and war industries, and has won additional thousands of these workers as Party members. The Daily Worker must be made the major instrument of the Party in winning these workers.

1. The first objective in every district must be to mobilize adequate and competent forces to invade these industries. In a great number of steel mills, auto shops, mines, etc., our Party forces are weak or non-existent. A specific marshalling of forces must occur if we are to reach these workers, win them for the Party and the Daily Worker. It is better 2,000 steel workers for the Party and the Dolly Worker than 5,000 dental mechanjewelry workers, etc.

This important undertaking must be well planned and decisively entered into. Factory gate meetings; free distribution to the workers: solicitation for subscribers when the workers go to work and leave work, especially on vey day; solicitation in the shop where we have incide contacts; house to house solicitation in the neighborhoods where the workers live, etc

2. In every mine, mill or shop where we have a factory nucleus, this nucleus must engage in a special and well organized campaign to secure subscribers.

3. Every Party unit must secure subscriptions from workers in the industries within its jurisdiction. First, a series of free distributions, and then methodical solicitation wherever the workers can be reached.

4. Every Party member is obligated to secure subscribers from his fellow workers wherever he is employed. 5. Daily Worker subscribers among the

U. L. member and sympathizer belonging to the A. F. of L. should be a subscriber.

7. Party fractions in the workers' fraternal organizations, in the I. L. D., W. I. R., all other working class organizations must initiate a drive to secure readers for the Daily Worker from among the members of these organizations.

8. Hundreds of meetings are held from month to month, under direct Party auspices or in which Party members are interested and which they help to organize, and at these hundreds of meetings the Daily Worker never appears. Bundle orders must be placed and the Daily Worker must be sold at every workers' meeting held. Wherever possible it must be introduced from the platform and an attempt must be made to secure subscribers at these meetings.

9. Factory towns, dependent upon one or several industries, and in which in many cases the Party has no membership, must be invaded by our forces for subscribers.

10. House to house visiting in congested working class neighborhoods must be undertaken, the Party to supply adequate forces to canvass such neighborhoods, one at a time if necessary, for subscribers.

11. Wherever a strike is being organized, whenever a strike occurs, distribution of the Daily Worker to all workers engaged in the struggle must be had, these issues of the paper to contain adequate reports of the struggle.

12. News stand circulation, especially in locations where workers go to and come from work, must be established.

13. All Party speakers making national or district tours must be accompanied by the Daily Worker, see that it is on sale at all meetings, commend it from the platform. 14. Every shop paper, every leaflet the Party issues must call upon the workers to



THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE CANTON UPRISING

By JAMES MO. I.

DECEMBER 11 to 13 mark the second anniversary of the Canton uprising. During the three days that "shook the world," the heroic uprising of the Chinese proletariat established, for the first time in China and in the Far East, the Soviet government. The Red Flag of the crossed hammer and sickle flew all over the City of Canton.

The Canton Commune lasted only three days. It was nipped in the bud by the united forces of the Chinese bourgeoisie, landlords, militarists and imperialists. Thousand of militant workers and peasants were then murdered and butchered in cold blood by the reactionaries. Many able leaders of the revolutionary movement became martyrs to the Revolution.

in the face of the united forces of the bourgeois-militarist reaction and world imperialism. The workers and peasants in Canton, being one of the most revolutionary detachments of the Chinese proletariat, at the ebb of the revolutionary tide, heroically made the last stand against the rising reaction and imperialism and openly declared that "the Kuomintang Flag of the White Sun in the Blue Sky has become a symbol of terrorism; the Red Flag of the Crossed Hammer and Sickle is our only revolutionary banner." So on Dec. 11, 1927, at three o'clock in the "quiet morning," in the historical city of Canton, they started the uprising, the heroic rear-guard fight of the Chi-

SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS AND LABOR

(Continued.) By MYRA PAGE.

SUESCRIPTION RATES: Ey Mail (in New York only): \$8.00 a year: \$4.50 six months: Ey Mail (outside of New York): \$8.20 a year: \$3.50 six months;

This 96-page book by Myra Page, "Southern Cotton Mills and Labor," is published by the Workers Library Publishing Co., 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C., and is ready for distribution. The price is 25 cents-an unusual low one for a 96-page book of first-hand information of the class struggle in the South.

* * * Chapter III.

SOUTHERN coton mill workers are descendants primarily of agricultural Poor Whites, while a small proportion of them trace their ancestry back to Negro slaves. Their economic and social background throws considerable light on their present problems and outlook.

Large plantation agriculture, manned by Negro slvae labor, established the southern Poor Whites as a geographically and socially isolated class. These small farmers, descendants of those colonists who came to the southatlantic colonies as debtors or indentured servants, soon found competition with large plantation owners so one-sided that they were forced on to poorer and poorer land and into greater and greater poverty. This process went on for decades. First they were pushed into the foothills. Many of them retreated into the Appalachian and Blue Ridge mountains, there to cast in their lot with those Pennsylvania Dutch and Scotch-Irish settlers who had migrated southward. Seemingly, this section of the Poor Whites preferred the illusions of semi-independence and social equality which their greater isolation gave. Here in the mountanis there were no plantation owners or merchant aristocrats, no Negro slaves. The com-

petition was no less real, but more indirect. These differences in the situation of highland and lowland Poor Whites led, after some generations, to minor differences in the traditions of the two, but these have never been fundamental enough to affect the basic unity between them. Poor Whites have generally shared the traits characteristic of southern culture: Democratic politics, belief in states' rights and in Anglo-Saxon superiority, and strong prejudices and practices against the Negro. Mountaineer Poor Whites, however, have tended to be more independent, often Republican in politics, and less intolerant of Negroes-as long as isolated from them. While lowland Poor Whites fought on the southern side in the Civil War, many mountaineers, believing that the slaves should be freed an "the Union preserved," volunteered for th Federal Army. Here the differences end, be coming submerged in the many similarities existing among all Poor Whites.

\$2.50 three months

As a tenant and day-labor farming class," these highlanders and lowlanders form a homogeneous group. Anglo-Saxon in physique and medieval in social habits, they are set off from the rest of the southern population and stigmatized by them as "White Trash," "Poor Whites," and "No Counts." Each state has its additional nicknames for them. In North Carolina they are called "Tar Heels" and "Dirt Eaters"; in South Carolina "Sand Hillers," and in Georgia, "Crackers." The professional politicians of the democratic and republican parties refer to them derisively as the "one-gallus boys" (one strap of bed-ticking holds up their trousers. For "gallus" read suspenders). All of these terms are significant as indicating the inferior social status of the coton states' agri-(To be continued) cultural poor.

New Moves Toward "Unity" of the Renegades

By EARL BROWDER.

ALREADY it has been clearly shown how Lovestone-Cannon-Lore have worked out a common program and a united front in all immediate issues before the movement. They find all mutual polemics unnecessary in the face of their need for concentration of all forces against the Party and the CI. In the course of their common struggles, old differences melt away and new unified "theories" pave the way for future amalgamation. The few remaining obstacles to this consummation are now being rapidly liquidated.

One of the great obstacles was that on'v year ago Lovestone was maintaining his position in the Party by participating in the open struggle against Cannon and Trotskyism. That old struggle has now become embarrassing, not only in relation to Cannon in the U.S., but also in view of the international rapprochement between the right wing and Trotskyism. Lovestone makes his contribution toward removing this embarassment in the third issue of his renegade journal. He publicly apologizes to Cannon for his part in that struggle, in the following words:

"All of us, at one time or another, have participated in various phases of this non-Leninist activity. The campaign against Trotskyism, for example, suffered from

renounced, and crudely repeating in public the maneuver made privately by Bucharin during the period of the VI World Congress, when ha offered an alliance with Zinoviev and Kam anev against the Central Committee and it policies.

Cannon has already responded to the overture. The ranks of the Lovestone group, he says on December 7th, "belong to the Leninist Opposition." And if the ranks belong there, surely some way will be found to bring the leader also, especially as all "ranks" of the renegades are so thin!

Many obstacles still remain to the final amalgamation. First, there is still a division of labor between the two groups; their followers are not all ripe for such a move, and many of them will be disillusioned by it, fall away, and some will even return to the Party. But the logic of politics is inexorable and pushes them along this path relentlessly. And from purely practical considerations, they are already balancing off the possible loss in following with the advantages of a unified direction and a single organ for their common program.

Lovestone-Cannon are still publicly unresponsive to the love-songs directed toward them by Lore. They are non-committal; ther is plenty of time to accept these overture 'Everything in its due course" is their motted Their present ability to take to their breasts the Finnish right wing in the cooperatives (Halonen & Co.), is, however, sufficient guarantee for Lore and his friends of a certain future consummation. They will be patient. In the meantime Trotsky gives the broad political program to this maturing bloc of renegades. Just a few quotations from his pen, as published in Cannon's organ, should make its counter-revolutionary nature clear to any worker. At a moment of tremendous mass upheavals in China, with the new release of the vast forces of the peasant revolution, Trotsky finds the perspective for the Chinese revolution one "of a terrific debacle and of an adventurist degeneration of the remains of the Communist Party." The Berlin "Vorwaerts" could do no better! At a moment of the beginning of a tremendous transformation of agricultural economy in the Soviet Union, with the streaming of millions of peasants into the collective and Soviet farms, which even bourgeois journalists are forced to hail as a movement of world significance marking the entrance of the peasants upon the road of socialism-at this moment Trotsky can only repeat the bourgeois-menshevik propaganda that the peasantry as a whole has lost by the revolution, that the net result is "a minus for the peasant class that can be estimated at several hundreds of millions of rubles." At the moment of the most determined ar successful advance of socialist construction the Soviet Union, Trotsky sees the main cha acteristic of the period as "a time when the Soviet Republic and the International are in the greatest difficulties and contradictions." At the moment when it has finally been proven that with its own resources the Soviet Union can make greater progress in socialist industrialization than history has ever shown in capitalist industrialization, Trotsky reiterates his counter-revolutionary dogma that "a leadership, even the most correct and perspicacious, could not lead the USSR to a building of socialism within the national frame-work if it remained closed to world economy by the monopoly of foreign trade." At a moment when the Soviet Union is at the highest point of its development, and beginning to fundamentally challenge capitalism on the economic field, Trotsky can only wail his defeatist slogan, which accepts the inevitability of the triumph of imperialism-"the U. S. S. R. must make the dictatorship last as long as possible!" This Trotsky, against whose stubborn re tance the Communist Party of the Soviet Unio has achieved its great triumphs of constru tion, who repeats in his latest diatribes, "We repent nothing and we renounce nothing," is now giving the general political line of the Lovestone-Cannon-Lore Company He who says "A" must say "B"! The logic of a political line is inexorable. The renegades proceed steadily into the same camp. Meanwhile the clouds of imperialist war mass upon the horizon. The workers must prepare for war by smashing the renegades.

members of the revolutionary unions must be greatly increased. Fractions in these unions must institute a campaign for subscribers in every local union.

6. All Party fractions in A. F. of L. unions must inaugurate a campaign for subscribers among members of the A. F. of L. Distribution of the Daily Worker must be had at A. F. of L. local union meetings. Every T. U.

subscribe for the Daily Worker. The Party language press shall steadily announce to their readers that all workers who can read the English language should subscribe for the Daily Worker.

15. To assist in financing the Daily Worker and its campaign for mass circulation, all meetings and affairs held by the Party and sympathetic organizations, shall be advertised in the Daily Worker. (To be continued)

The span of two years has furnished us with authoritative facts to pass final decisions on

the Canton Uprising. The Uprising opens a new era and a higher stage of the Chinese Revolution. The bourgeois-democratic Revolution of 1925-1927 was characterized with anti-imperialistic activites and was enthusiastically supported by the workers and peasants as well as by the upper petty bourgeoisie. During that period, the Chinese working class showed increasing consciousness and power as manifested in a series of gigantic political strikes. The peasants, at the same time, were aroused by the movement and started the Agrarian Revolution against the landlords, the gentry and other feudalistic remains. The development of the bourgeois-democratic Revolution inevitably exposed and sharpened the contradictions of the bourgeoisie and the proletariat. Class differentiation was rapid and keen and distinct. The betrayal of the Revolution by Chiang Kai Shek and his gang in March, 1927 was the open and direct attack of the Chinese national bourgeoisie on the Chinese proletariat. The betrayal by the "left wing" of the Kuomintang in July of the same year meant the definite line-up of the upper petty-bourgeoisie with the national bourgeoisie. The bourgeoisie, in order to safeguard their position and interest against the growing power and solidarity of the Chinese proletariat, shamelessly turned their back on the Revolution and sought refuge and help in the arms of world imperialism. The most extensive and intensive white terror was launched by the bourgeois-militarist reaction against the workers and peasants. The Chinese

bringing at least one new member from the automobile industry.

2. Every Party member to subscribe at least one auto-worker to the "Daily Worker." 3. Relentless fight against white-chauvinism and to draw Negro workers into the Party.

4. The Party should form an active women's department for the purpose of drawing into the Party the working women engaged n the auto industry.

5. To organize women, Negro workers and young workers as members of responsible committees of the Party.

6. The Party members should give their full support to the Young Communist League and Pioneers.

7. Strong (relentless) Bolshevist self-criticism.

Uncompromising struggle against the 8. right danger.

9. To organize a state of competition among the Party units for the purpose of correct application of Party policy.

Comrades, let us all roll up our sleeves and seriously begin the building up of the Party in this country, as well as all over the world, to overthrow the capitalist order and to establish the dictatorship of the proletariat.

P. S. The Party leadership lately has been reorganized, and at the present moment we have 100 per cent proletarian leadership. But the District Bureau still has no Negro on it. This defect must be overcome in the near future.

oletariat against the suppressing for of reaction. III.

proletariat struggled determinedly for the Rev-

olution and suffered defeats (as the Chang-

Sha massacre, the failure of the Shanghai and

Nan-Chang uprisings, the defeat of the revolu-

tionary armies of Ho Long and Yei Ting, etc.)

Under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and with the aid of the revolting garrison, the workers and peasants in Canton, organized into red guards, hitherto untrained in firing and fighting, some armed with modern machine guns, rifles, bombs; some with sickles, fashioned guns and pistols; some with sickles, bamboo-swords, clubs; some with nothing eccept their blood and flesh, fought unrelentingly against the mercenary army of the Kuomintang militarists. After several hours of bitter fight the Red Guards succeeded in driving their foes out of Canton and occupied important government and public buildings. Before dawn the whole city of Canton became "Red" and "Bolshevik." The Soviet government was established. A full Soviet program was adopted and enacted. The feverish and systematic achievements of the Chinese proletariat in the uprising remain a red-letter page in the history of the Chinese and the world revolution.

The uprising was a thunderbolt out of a blue sky to the militarists and the imperialists and its success surprised them so much that the reactionary militarists ceased fighting among themselves and united against the workers and peasants. The imperialists were greatly responsible for the suppression of the uprising. Japanese and French warships fired on Canton and gave rise to great fires. English, Japanese, American and French warships blocked the Pearl River to prevent the Red Guards from crossing it to pursue the beaten Kuomintang army. On the second day of the Uprising, the militarists with the help and protection from the imperialist gunboats launched desperate attacks on Canton, but were repeatedly repulsed by the Red Guards. It was only on the third day of the Uprising that the Red forces were crushed by the united, better equipped, more experienced and larger forces of the militarists and the imperialists.

IV.

The Canton uprising did not last longer than three days. But its historical significance is great and permanent. After unmasking the counter-revolution of the national and upper petty bourgeoisie of the Kuomintang, it points out the utter incapability of the Chinese bourgeoisie to accomplish the revolution. It also proves that only a Soviet form of government can colve the fundamental problems of China. After the suppression of the Uprising, the bourgeois-feudalist-militarist Kuomintang has surrendered completely to the imperialists and not a tentative step was taken for the solution of the basic problems-labor, agrarian and other social problems. The grave and gigantic antagonisms and contradictions among the miliprists representing conflicting provincial bourgeois and feudalistic interests caused incessant civil wars. And instead of continuing the bourgeois-democratic revolution against imperialism, the Kuomintang militarists, "left" and right wings, et al, have sought support and protection in the arms of different imperialists and became their willing tools. Besides a long litany of pro-imperialist records to their credit, the recent provocation on the these anti-Leninist methods, especially in its last phases."

Lovestone follows this apology by opening the doors of "citizenship" in his "new international" which he and his friends are building, for Cannon and the Trotskyists of all lands. He says:

"This concentration takes place largely in the ranks of the international opposition movements arising in the struggle against the revision of Leninism."

This political courtesan even stops to bestow caresses upon Zinoviev and Kamenev, giving them a belated justification for their errors of 1925-27 which they themselves have already

Chinese Eastern Railway against the Soviet Union is the most glaring. In short, the suppression of the Canton Uprising and the prolonged regime of the Kuomintang definitely testify that the bourgeois-feudalist-militarist counter-revolution is utterly incapable of solving the basic problems of China and is therefore utterly incapable to accomplish the Chinese Revolution.

V. Trotsky and his followers, together with the social democrats cry that the Canton Uprising (which they call a putsch and a blind military adventure) is the "last outbreak" of the Chinese Revolution. To them "the Chinese Rev-olution is no more." They therefore poke fun at the Comintern Sixth World Congress for its defense of the Uprising and the Chinese Revolution.

This opportunistic attitude has been displelled by facts during and after the Uprising. The Sixth World Congress was correct when it declared that the Uprising is not a putsch but an heroic rear-guard fight of the Chinese proletariat and a transition to the higher and new stage of the Chinese Revolution, the Soviet Revolution.

The antithesis to the incapacity of the Chinese bourgeoisie to solve the basic problems is that the Chinese revolution continues. The Canton Uprising notes a transition to a new, higher. Soviet stage of the revolution in which the Chinese proletariat, in place of the bourgeoisie, will take the hegemony.

The revolutionary tide in China is coming. The renewal of the civil war among the Kuomintang militarists, the deepened imperialist exploitation, the profound discontent of the masses with the present regime, the intensified suppression of the workers and peasants, the increased strikes together with further class differentiation and the consolidation of the proletariat, the growth of the Chinese Communist Party, the activities of the Chinese Red Army, all prove that the Chinese revolution is going on and that in the coming revolutionary wave it will be the Soviet Revolution as started by the Canton Uprising.

The Canton Uprising, therefore, confirms once more the Leninist thesis that the Soviet is the basic and historically inevitable form in which alone can be accomplished the revolutionary emancipation both of the proletariat of the leading capitalist countries and of the toiling masses of the backward and imperialistically oppressed countries.

now in the hands of the District Control Commission.

This fact was concealed in order to preserve the prestige of Lovestone's group. Tzekoff, in spite of that, continued to be National Secretary of the Bulgarian Bureau.

For this act we, the members of the then majority group, were all to blame.

We bring out these mistakes of the past in order to correct them and to avoid their future occurence. The Address of the Comintern pointed out to us the correct line and wiped out the factional struggle; taught us the kind of leadership we should have at the head of our Party.

The address of the Comintern taught us what Bolshevist self-criticism is. By submitting ourselves to self-criticism we will correct our mistakes, will deepen our influence among the masses.

The Composition of the Members and Leaders Today.

In order to correct our mistakes, to deepen our influence among the masses, in order to lead the masses in the class struggle toward victory, we must consider the composition of

At the last membership meeting it was clearly pointed out to us, that in its majority our membership is over the age of 35. The percentage of women is less than 10 per cent, the Negro workers constitute hardly one per cent. Let us take the workers in the automobile industry, which is the basic industry in our District. Seventy-five per cent of the workers in this District.

in the past, begins to manifest its importance in the labor movement.

How can we emerge out of the present situation?

of Party Membership and Leadership in Detroit, Michigan off is no longer a member of D.E.C. and has By T. ANTONOFF. been suspended from the Party. His case is

The Right Danger and the Composition

WHO were some of the Party leaders in the Detroit District of our Communist Party before the liquidation of the factional struggle? Novak, owner of a tailor shop; Dobiash, owner of a butcher shop; Miller, owner of a tire shop; Tzekoff, former lawyer; Marinoff, an old social-democrat and pessimist to the core, etc., etc.

It is clear that with such leaders among us, the Party, as a Communist Party, could not keep the correct line. Those elements could only organize caucuses in which to degrade the true proletarian elements. It is because of this fact, that the Party, in the intensity of the class struggle, could not keep up, and introduce the Bolshevist line.

One example: Let us consider the strike of the automobile workers in Flint, Mich. in July, 1928. The strike broke out spontaneously on July 5. The Party in Flint did not know anything about it. The workers went to Detroit for leadership. Comrade Raymond came to Flint, stayed for a few hours and back he Most of the comrades in Flint were went. in hiding, and as a matter of fact, the strike was left practically without leadership for three days.

In June, 1929, 1,400 workers at Buick Motor Co. in Flint went on a strike against 12 to 14 hours working day and 20 per cent cut in wages. The Party again pretended not to know anything and four days after sent comrade A from Detroit to study the situation. From the reports from some comrade, A has learned that a Party member, who had been working in the same department, had remained on the job, while the workers in the majority had gone on strike.

Another example: The workers in Detroit organized a cooperative restaurant. The cooperative committee, whose composition in the majority is of Party members, at one of its membership meetings raised the question about Negro workers being admitted into the restaurant. One of the members made a proposal they be not admitted. The member of the District Bureau, Tzekoff, gave his opinion in favor of them being admitted into the resturant, provided they be charged double. Tzek-

1 malin here Ball

our membership and leadership.

are between 18 and 30 years of age. A large number are women, or rather young girls. In Detroit alone we have more than 80,000 Negro workers, and the whole district more than 200,-000. Our Party has hardly 10 Negro workers

The Young Communist League, unnoticable

1. Every Party member should engage in