LENIN MEMORIAL **EDITION** 





FINAL CITY

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# WORKERS! FOLLOW LENIN! JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY!

V. I. Lenin

# Lenin, Revolutionary Leader DEMONSTRATE

Empire and led the greatest of revolutions-Lenin, founder of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and builder of the Communist International-died on January 21, 1924.

The day after Lenin's death, January 22, was fixed as Lenin Memorial Day. January 22, anniversary of "Bloody Sunday"—the day upon which, in 1905, the Czar of all Russias secured a "victory" by shooting down workers at the Winter Palace-is also the day of memory of the greatest destroyer of Czarism and of capitalism.

Leninism-the theory and practice of the proletarian world revolution-is not a "Russian" affair-it is the revolutionary theory and practice of the conscious working class of the entire world

"Leninism is the Marxism of the epoch of imperialism and of the proletarian revolution. To be more precise: Leninism is the theory and the tactic of the proletarian revolution in general, and the theory and the tactic of the dictatorship of the proletariat in particular."-Stalin.

In no country in the world are the teachings of Lenin more applicable to the every-day needs and the ultimate aims of the working class than the United States of America.

Today the United States is in the grip of a terrific economic crisis which is growing worse every day. More than five million workers are shivering on the streets without a means of livelihood, and this enormous army is being increased by between two hundred and three hundred thousand per month. The economic crisis is not simply American. The whole capitalist system of the world is in a period of sharpening contradictions. The boasted stabilization of capitalism in all countries is being shattered.

In all great capitalist countries, there is a rising tide of class struggle. In Germany, Poland, France, England, Czecho-Slovakia, South America-and certainly in the United States-the collision of class against class becomes more and more visible. An immediate revolutionary situation in India threatens to pull out the corner-stone of the British colonial empire, while the Chinese proletarian revolution is rapidly reviving. For the very reason of the growing militancy and strength of the working class and colonial rebellion against imperialism, the capitalist political system is tightening its machinery of repression and discarding more or less completely the mask of pretense of capitalist

The whole capitalist world presents today a scene of anarchy, and developing, where not complete, fascist terror.

The capitalist ruling classes are fully aware that there can not be any attempt at solution except by the violence of class war and international war. The capitalist class of this and all other countries. seeks to solve its economic crisis by throwing the burden and cost upon the working class. Each seeks to find a solution by rushing more rapidly into imperialist warfare of each great imperialist power to conquer the world market as against the others.

Throughout the whole world there is only one inhabited country which does not feel the shock of the crisis of world capitalism. This one country is the Union of Socailist Soviet Republics. There a new form of society is being constructed on the ruins of capitalism with a rapidity and a success that astonished the world. During the dark days of slow, painful advance, Lenin made the prediction:

"Then a moment will come when the movement will rush forward with a speed such as we today can not imagine in our rosiest dreams.'

This moment has come. While capitalist production sinks toward chaos and ruin and into world war in the effort to save itself, the socialist planned industry of the Soviet Republic increases at a rate that has never been seen in any country in the world at any time. It has been decided to increase production in the planned industries 211/2 per cent in the year gone by. But at the end of the year this enormous gain has been more than accomplished—with an increase of nearly 24 per cent, whilst the increase of production of machinery, etc., was about 30 per cent. In the year that is just dawning there will be an increase in the production of planned industry by 33 per cent, while the production of machinery, etc., will increase by 45 per cent. And all of this at a moment when United States production in basic branches declines at about the same rate (in recent months) as Soviet economy advances!

The contrast between the capitalist system of slavery and exploitation, but supposed "efficiency"—and, on the other hand, the planned national economy of Socialism—is in itself a resounding message to the working class of the world. Capitalist ruin and unemployment, with increasing iron dictatorship against the working class, compared to this, give to the workers the living illustration of Lenin's words:

'The deliverance of the oppressed class is impossible without a forcible revolution, and also without the destruction of the State

machine which has been created by the ruling class." The working class can not but learn the lessons of Leninism thru its experiences guided by the Communist World Party founded by The basis for the treacherous socialist parties-which are agencies of the capitalist system, supporting capitalist "democracy" (that is capitalist dictatorship) in the ranks of the working class-is being destroyed. To the extent that the revolutionary Party of the working class grows strong, the yellow "socialist" parties base themselves more and more on the petty-bourgois class and more and more take on the qualities of fascism.

In this period of sharpening class struggles, the World Party of Lenin is being strengthened by the throwing off of the corrupted pettybourgeois elements which adhered to the Party during more "peaceful" times. In a whole series of countries, yellow renegades, such as the Lovestone group in the United States, are exposed as nothing more than enemies of the working class, who have no place in the revolutionary Party. Freed from such burdens, the revolutionary Party of the workers leaps forward to new recruiting of thousands of workers who learn to know the Party in the class struggle.

The Union of Socialist Soviet Republics alone has struck the path tway from capitalist anarchy, slavery and economic collapse. But the remendously successful construction of socialist economy of the Soviet Union, built by the hands of the free Russian workers by their strength, has no guaranty against this imperialist intervention, which aims to destroy the socialist fatherland of the workers of the world. More than once the Red Army of workers and peasants has prevented this destruction. But the final guarantee must be offered by the working class of the whole world!

A revolutionary war for their own liberation is the only war in which the working class and oppressed peoples of the world have an interest to fight for. In the impending imperialist war, the course of every class-conscious worker must be to defeat his "own" imperialist government, to transform the imperialist war into civil war for the overthrow of capitalism and establishment of the Workers Government.

Not even in the smallest struggle for wage demands or other petty gains, do the workers find any but the Communist Party as their champion. Only the Communist Party can and does dare to fight for the organization of the Negro workers and for political and social equality of the Negro masses. Only the Communist Party organizes the unorganized and supports the new revolutionary unions and the Trade Union

Lenin Memorial Day finds the working class of the entire world in an upward surge of militancy. At the same time it shows the greatest possibility and greatest need for the most rapid building of the strength, the discipline and the influence of the Party of Lenin. The Communist Party of the United States is holding giant Memorial Meetings in every city in this country. At these demonstrations the greatest effort will be made to bring many thousands of workers into the ranks of the Communist Party. Workers, join the Party of Lenin today! It is the Party of the leadership of our class. It will lead the workers of the whole world with a sure revolutionary hand through class struggle to victory and freedom from capitalist exploited on and

# WHERE THEY SHOT DOWN KATOVIS!

Come in Masses Today At 6 P. M. to Protest Firing on Workers

Communists Call on All

Socialist Lawyer Got Murder Injunction

As Steve Katovis lies probably dying in Lincoln Hospital, shot through the body by a Tammany policeman at Millers Market, Thursday, the Communist Party calls the workers of New York to come in masses to the spot of the murderous assault and demonstrate against this slaughter of strikers. In doing so, it denounces also the socialist party, which acted in the Miller Market strike as part of the murder machinery.

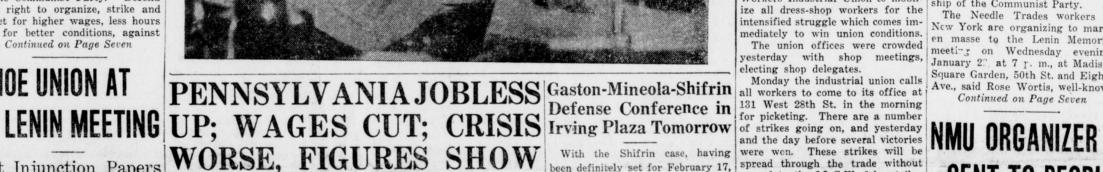
"Down with the brutal police ter-ror against strikers!" says the call of the Communist Party. "Defend your right to organize, strike and picket for higher wages, less hours and for better conditions, against Continued on Page Seven

# SHOE UNION AT

Let Injunction Papers Lie on Meeting Floor

The Independent Shoe Workers Union reports that the demonstration which was scheduled for today at Brooklyn Borough Hall is postponed until next week, and instead the shoe workers are mobilizing to will take a prominent place at this Federal Reserve Bank of Pennsyl-

Injunction on the Floor. and detectives under the leadership 1930, over 1927, 1928 and 1929. of Isenberg, lawyer for the Metro- In their diplomatic way they re-Continued on Page Seven



The tide of unemployment rises, ments also declined from November higher and higher. Without excep- to December," says the bank. tion, capitalist sources report-untion of the country.

In one month the department of dustrial crisis. They say: attend the Lenin Memorial meeting labor revealed hundreds of thouin mass. The militant shoe workers sands thrown on the streets. The At the Thursday meeting police creased pronouncedly in December,

port wage cuts. "Wage disburse-

The Department of Commerce, in

willingly, in a lying fashion-grow- its latest statement (week ended ing mass unemployment in every sec- Saturday, January 18), reports a sharpening of the agrarian and in-"Receipts of wheat and cotton

for the latest available week were lower than for the corresponding index figures below). Cattle re- the International Labor Defense. ceipts and receipts of hogs were also lower than a year ago. The Continued on Page Seven

in Bronx Superior Court, the Mi-New York workers are intensifying ference called by the union. their fight for these class-war prisoners, and will send delegates to ette St., fired a member of Local

some of the Gastonia defendants strike was called, and picketing be- in the Taylorville region, where it vania now says that the jobless in Pennsylvania and nearby states inthis slump is will be shown by the called by the New York district of the day the boss yielded and the

tended by more than 250 workers.

# MADISON SQUARE GARDEN LENIN MEMORIAL MEET TO MOBILIZE FOR STRUGGLE

Intensify Party Recruiting Drive; Fight Wage Cuts and Unemployment

Fight the War Danger! 25,000 Attendance Expected At Memorial Demonstration

### **MEETING SPEEDS** at the Lenin Memorial meeting. **NTWIU CAMPAIGN** and Eighth Ave., will be the rally ing point for an intensified drive

Strike Grows in Shops; against the imperialist war danger Local 43 Wins Victory

As an immediate result of the ent crisis, and wage cuts being successful mass organization meeting held in Cooper Union the even- Lenin Memorial meeting will crysing before, a new impetus has been talize the mobilization of the workgiven the drive of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union to mobilize all dress-shop workers for the intensified struggle which comes immediately to win union conditions.

The union offices were crowded yesterday with shop meetings, January 22 at 7 r. m., at Madison electing shop delegates.

With the Shifrin case, having were won. These strikes will be been definitely set for February 17, spread through the trade without regard to the I.L.G.W. fake strike. Monday night all women needle neola case to be called at any time, trades workers are to meet to preand the Gastonia appeal in process, pare for the women's Eastern Con-

Win Hat Strike. The Mindheim Hat Co., 400 Lafay-Gastonia-Shifrin-Mineola conference 43, N.T.W.I.U., Eva Friedman, and Sunday, at 11 a. m., in Irving Plaza. refused to meet the shop chairman Shifrin, the Mineola strikes and and committee to settle prices. A organizer and leader of the strike the International Labor Defense.

A defense banquet Thursday in the Co-operative Restaurant was attended by more the 150 cm. The boss to arrange settlement, they discovered that Local 24 of the ar trying to frighten the 1,100 Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Work- men back to the pits. ers, A.F.L., had even that early Many f those arrested in the called him up and told him he strike , far in other parts of the shouldn't settle with Local 43, as it state or coming to tr'l soon. Atdid not belong to the A.F.L. Pre- torneys Bentall and Koenig of sumably Local 24 had followed its the International Labor Defense are usual tactics of offering to supply he ling all these cases. scabs and gorillas.

vention originally set to take place

The statement issued reads in

# SENT TO PEORIA

This year the mass demonstration

Wednesday, 7 p. m., January 22, a

Madison Square Garden, 50th St

for membership in the Membership

Recruiting Campaign, for struggle

With mass unemployment grow

ing by lea, and bounds in the pres-

spread broadcast by the bosses, the

ers for struggle under the leader-

The Needle Trades workers of

New York are organizing to march

en masse to the Lenin Memoria

meeting on Wednesday evening

Square Garden, 50th St. and Eighth

Ave., said Rose Wortis, well-known

ship of the Communist Party.

and unemployment.

1,100 Defy Fakers and Strike in 4 Mines

PEORIA, Ill., Jan. 17.-Freeman Thompson, National Miners Union

Charlies Mammon, member of the National Miners Union, and delegate to the Fourth General Convention of the International Labor Defense was arrested 17 times in one day, and bailed out each time by the

District, N.M.U., promise he will By decision of the Administrative take no " er part in the strike. Council of the Metropolitan Area, He refuses to promise, although Trade Union Unity League, the con- such an attitude subjects him to a 14 year -ntence, through revoking on January 25-26 has been post- of his parole in the Taigler frame up.

### poned to March 1-2, Irving Plaza Hall. The movement for 1,000 deleshevist 'Pravda' and of the social democratic fraction in the fourth national Duma. Arrest, and several which the machinery was not pre-**FASCIST TERROR**

(Wireless by Inprecorr.) BERLIN, Jan. 17 .- Yesterday evening, the Prussian minister of the interior, the "socialist" Grzesin-"In order to rally the growing ski, issued a general prohibition of aneously instructing

woman workers into the new revolu- with all mans. Speaking i. a committee of the industries in New Jersey and to that t'e suppression of the Commuof the dye and silk workers. I Pat- gave cient basis. The present

At 4 a. m. today the offices of the official organ of the Communist "Organize shop committees! Elect Party, the "Rote Fahne," was surdelegates to the convention! Make rounded by police and today's issue

howe or, already sent out. getic protest campaign against the social-fascist terror. Tonight at 10 o'clock large indoor mass meetings are organized. The police threaten "stern measures" if workers demonstrate on the streets after the meet-

# UNDER THE BANNER OF LENIN

Leading Article in Pravda, Moscow, December 21, 1929

work are indissolubly bound up with all the most important stages of the struggle of the working class in Russia and the Soviet Union during the past 13 years, and with the history of the Leninist Bolshevist Party, the history of that Party among whose leaders Comrade Stalin rose to the first place after the death of Lenin.

Stalin's life and many years of

As early as the years before the evolution of 1905-06, and during the revolution itself, Stalin stood in the foremost ranks of the champions of Bolshevism in Transcaucasia. Here began his long years of inexorable struggles against Menshevism, whose stronghold was at that time Ger gia. Here, in the atmosphere of inextricably confused national relations, and of acutest national struggle artificially stirred up by Tzarism and the bourgeoisie for the better suppression of the labor and revolutionary movement, Stalin succeeded Lenin as the greatest theoretician of the national question and of the national, policy of the

For the Party organization the victory of reaction signified a severe test. It had to be rebuilt in the midst of a situation characterized by the rule of unbridled reaction and led by the apathy of the masses. Menshevism had developed into open liquidation; it issued the slogan of renunciation of the revolutionary struggle and disolution of the illegal revolutionary organizations. The ranks of the Bolshevik Party cadres thinned. Some abandoned the work altogether, others succumbed to the liquidatory and semi-liquidatory trends.

It was precisely during this period of unfettered Tsarist reaction, of life and death struggle between Bolshevism and the liquidators, of fierce struggle on two fronts (against the conciliators and Otsovists) with Bolshevism itself, that Comrade Stalin ne one of the closest and truest



STALIN

of Lenin's co-workers in the incomparably difficult work of restoring and more firmly establishing the old illegal organization. After the first successful steps had been taken after COMES MARCH 1-2

I.L.D.

The state is trying to make Henry Corbishley, secretary of the Illinois ference of 1912, dissolving the last organizatory connection with the Menshevists, at the commencement of revolutionary upsurge, Stalin became a member of the Central Committee of the Party, and became one of the first leaders of the legal Bolnational Duma. Arrest, and several years of banishment to one of the pared. It is necessary to mobilize remotest regions of Siberia, inter- a big representation from these rupted the vital and practical labors of Comrade Stalin just at the this possible. It also better enables moment when the Party stood in militant trade union movement to urgent need of his capabilities, al- make good the quota it set for itself ready remarkable at that time, as a of at least 300 delegates. distinguished politician and organizer from the Lenin school.

sia at the beginning of April, 1917, army of unemployed workers to open-air meetings and demonstraafter the February revolution, and struggle, in order to throw thou- tions, published his famous theses on the sands of Negro workers, young and the police to break up such meetings evolution of the bourgeois-democratic revolution into the socialist, and tionary trade union center, to conon the struggle for the Soviet Re- centrate on large plants of the basic Prussian Diet, Grzesinski declared public, he found in Comrade Stalin a staunch sharer of his convictions help the convention during the strike nist Party was coming when the law and a close collaborator.

the Party, both at the Petrograd and U. L. finds it necessary to postpone the national conferences in April, the convention. 1917, and during the whole period preceding October.

ganizations. And when, after the war danger. July days, the enraged imperialist pack, aided by the Menshevists and social revolutionists, threw itself upon the Bolshevist Party, forcing

Continued on Page Seven

But when Lenin returned to Rus-

In the company with Lenin, Com- erson, to develop the struggle of the law was sufficient therefore, the rade Stalin fought against the va- food, shoe, metal and needle work- new "republican defense" law would cillating opportunist elements in ers, the Local Council of the T. U. be rushed through.

Comrade Lenin to withdraw into

Shoulder to shoulder with Lenin, this a mass convention of struggle confiscated without written authoror acting under his direct instruc- for higher wages, shorter hours, in- ity. The greater part of the edition tions, he unwearingly accomplished surance against unemployment, accian enormous amount of daily work the militant trade union movement to The Communist arty is appealing in the leading Party and Soviet or- the speed-up, rationalization and the to the workers to organize an ener-Begin election of delegates at

> Workers! This Is Your Paper. Write for It. Distribute It Among Your Fellow Workers!

# THE CRISIS IN THE UNITED STATES

And the Tasks of the Communist Party of the

rayda of Dec. 31, 1929.)

forth and will still more call forth to self-determination. extremely acute sharpening of the If the Ameicran employers now imperialists devote their major attention to the strengthening of the of further development of the class in preparation for a wide offensive U.S.A. should impart to all discongigantic growth of unemployment becoming extraordinarily real in the and stubborn attack against the United States. The Trade Union wages of t' : American workers, and Unity League should render active against their standards of living.

The American workers must an- Party. swer this offensive by a decisive re- The Communist Party of the sistance to the united front of the U.S.A. should exert all of its go over into the offensive.

Communist Party of the United a revolutionary character. The States consists of only about 10,000 Communist Party of the U.S.A. has not yet entirely healed the geoisie. wounds of the years' long factional | Mobilizing the masses in defense struggle and has not yet finally of the Soviet Union the Communist gotten rid of the destructive conse- Party of the U.S.A. will widely quences of the "methods" of leader- popularize the successes of the Fiveship and work of the Peppers and Year Plan of Socialist Construction

from the clique of Pepper and Love- utilize the successes of socialist con-U.S.A. is exhibiting many signs of the source of 12 years the social-Only a few dozens of individuals fol- economy on one side and the power-Union and the developing economic fascist agents of the bourgeoisie.

he working masses.

gainst capitalist rationalization of wages. tc. Parallel with the systematic the solid foundation for its transtrengthening of the Party itself, formation into a genuine mass party f the revolutionary trade unions, States. Its developing struggle in he Trade Union Unity League, crisis in the United States and the e drawn-the unskilled laborers, fegroes, women, the youth, etc. The rade Union Unity League, having Hundreds Register ts fractions also in the reformist rade unions, can be developed and ullfil its revolutionary role only in onducting the most stubborn strugle against the bosses, the bourgeois

tates there does not exist any soans of social insurance, seven-hour per work.

and so forth. It is necessary to active among Negro workers. This writings consisted of articles for the Shity League. The movement of public speakers and speech improve- stant touch. Me unemployed will be of tremend- ment. This course is aimed at deas importance during the coming veloping a corps of speakers for the The Development of Capitalism in denths in the United States.

(Leading editorial in Moscow, nation come to the defense of the Negroes, advancing the demands for The development of the crisis in full racial, social and political equalhe United States is already calling ity for the Negroes and their right

class struggle. While proposing va- resort to the assistance of the powrious extraordinary projects for ers that be on the occasion of overcoming the crisis, the American strikes, this will take a still wider degree of capitalist rationalization struggle. The Communist Party of upon the world markets. This sig- nected economic battles of the worknifies, on the other hand, the ing class the character of a wide strengthening of the danger of a political movement. The question new war, and, on the other hand, of the mass political strike is now and open support to the Communist

bosses, the state, the American strength in order to give to the Federation of Labor, and the other struggles of the American workers social-fascists. Naturally this will an international character. The entail a period of stubborn class bat- Party must destroy the illusions re tles in the course of which the work- garding "American isolation" propaers will in an ever greater degree gated among the workers by the bourgeoisie and the American Fed-Before the Communist Party eration of Labor, uniting the ofstands the task of organizing these fensives of the workers of the maturing battles and leading them. United States with the offensives of The stubborn strike of the coal the workers of other countries miners in the state of Illinois, which around the struggles against war ing place under the lead- danger, against the Young Plan, in ership of the Communists, and to defense of the Soviet Union, etc. stifle which the employers and the The growing world crisis of capitalgovernment have mobilized their ism, aggravated by the development troops and the strike-breaking of the crisis in the United States, American Federation of Labor, is a undoubtedly will induce a considerforerunner of the approaching storm. able sharpening of the competition In order to keep abreast of the between the imperialist powers in serious task confronting the Com- Latin-America, as well as in other munist Party of the U.S.A., the colonial and semi-colonial countries. Party must considerably strengthen This will evoke sharp class collisions its ranks. At the present time the in these countries which will acquire

members. To this it must be added should render to the workers of such that the Party has not sufficient countries full support in their fight contacts with the workers of the against American imperialism as basic branches of industry, and it well as against their native bour-

in the Union of Socialist Soviet Re-However, having freed itself publics. The Party must fully stone, the Communist Party of the struction in the Soviet Union. In healthy growth and development, reformists have not ceased to slan-The attempt of Lovestone to split der the Se t Union. At the presthe Party suffered severe defeat. ent time the decay of capitalist bourgeois elements. The breaking Union of Socialist Soviet Republics up of the right opportunists in the on the other, give the Party a splen-Communist Party of the Soviet did opportunity to muzzle the social-

n the Communist Party of the U. the offensive against the Commu-S. A. has ended. The new leadership nist Party, trying to drive it underof the Party is consolidating the ground. Notwithstanding this, howwritings of Karl Marx and Friedrich tific work of the Lenin Institute, organization differed fundamentally Party around the new political ever, the Communist party of the Engels. The social-democratic party which is ready to extend its cotasks and the real struggle with the U.S.A. will grow and develop inderight danger. For the first time in pendently of whether it shall exist ts existence the Communist Party legally or will be forced to go unof the U.S.A. is applying real self- derground. The American Federaions with the masses. In the immi- by hteir treacherous conduct, are ent class battles, the Communist exposing themselves in the eyes of arty of the U.S.A. will have to as- the working masses. No small role ume the leading role and consider- in this respect will be played by bly strengthen its influence among their latest agreement with Hoover, according to which they took upon The Communist Party will have themselves the obligation not to put o. lead the masses into combat forward any demand for increases

hich is founded upon the mad | In the immediate future the Compeed-up of the processes of labor, munist Party of the U.S.A. will lay he task demands the strengthening of the proletariat of the United nited in the new trade union center, the conditions of the sharpening nd the organization of a strike growing of this crisis into a world ovement into which the most exloited layers of the workers must the entire international proletariat.

### For the Spring Term of Workers School

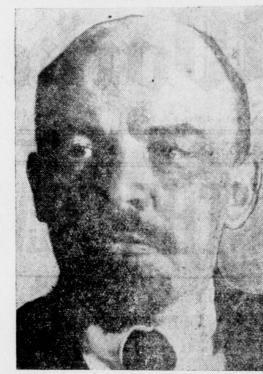
It was announced yesterday at the

ig before the Communist Party of The feature of the Spring Term been made with the publication of in Action, 1905-1914. he U.S.A. is unemployment. The is that a number of classes have these works in German, French and roblem of unemployment attains been organized with the special purll the more actual significance pose of training revolutionaries for founded in 1923 by the Communist dealing with various problems in the thinkers and leaders of the revolurom the fact that in the United specific tasks in the labor movement. Party of the Soviet Union, when ial insurance against unemploy- for those who are writing articles managed in these few years to colment whatsoever. The struggle in for or editing shop papers. This lect all Lenin's writings and to preefense of the unemployed should class, which is given on Wednesday, pare for publication an edition of 30 e tied up with the fights of the at 8:30, has for its instructor, Com- volumes, containing Lenin's writings vorkers employed in the shops and rade Gertrude Haessler, who has for over a period of 30 years (1893-1923). uld be conducted under the slo- years been connected with shop pa- It was not an easy task to collect

France the movement of unem- course is a symposium for Negro press, drafts of resolutions, proployed on a nation-wide scale, closely and white workers. Three classes grams, etc., correspondence with nexting it with the Trade Union are being given for the training of comrades with whom he was in conlabor movement.

The sharpening of the class strug- For those interested in literature Criticism. A large number of smaller be brings into the foremost place a new course, Social Forces in Con- books of brochures also belong to The Com- temporary Literature, with Com- his pen, including such famous writnty of the U.S.A., which is rades Joseph Freeman and A. B. ings as Who Are the "Friends of the now taking real steps in this direc- Magill is offered. All workers are People?" What Is to Be Done? So-Lich should with still more determi- urged to register early.

V. I. Lenin



## **IMPORTANT LENIN WORKS** PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH

Raise Fighting Ability of Masses By Spreading the university for participation in His Teachings

By ALEXANDER TRACHTENBER 'nglish Edition, Lenin's Collected Works.

II and III of this work.

side of Kautsky's work in preparing lected Works. Marx's volume on Theories of Sur-plus Value, Mehring's work in pub-Lenin Institute Prepare Definitive Edition.

Lenin Institute Prepare Definitive he made preparations for the con-he made preparations for the conlishing some of the fugitive writings period of 1841-1850, and Ryazanov's selections, covering 1852-1862, nothing was done scientifically to colling was done scientifically was done scientifically was done scientifically was done owed him-almost exclusively petty- ful sweep of the construction in the period of 1841-1850, and Ryazanov's ing was done scientifically to collect, organize and publish the entire literary heritage of Marx and English) are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of Marx and English are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of Marx and English are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of Marx and English are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of Marx and English are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of Marx and English are made from these gram and organizational statutes, which were then adopted at the Secliterary heritage of the Lenin Institute. Not only is the definitive text of Lenin's Democratic Labor Party in the sumcrisis in the United States, smash- The objective situation in the German social-democracy, before writings used, but also the numerical to recognition to recognition to the bighest defermine the comparison of the state of the comparison of the state of the comparison of the compar ing to pieces the opportunistic theory of American "exceptionalism,"
dealth the final blow to Lovestone
The prolonged factional struggle
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and Co.

The prolonged factional struggle
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The prolonged factional struggle
ory of American bourgeoisie
in the Communist Party.

The adoption of Lenin's draft program and other refgram and other refgram and other refgram and other refgram and organizational provisions
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and Allied carrying out
the war, with its million members,
four million votes, dozens of newsgram and organizational provisions
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the war in the interest of Russian volume, is taken over comthis reason the American bourgeoisie
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the war, with its million members,
four million votes, dozens of newsgram and organizational provisions
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and Allied capitalism. July 3, 1917,
the systeatic betrayals of the sothe prolonged factional struggle
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the prolonged faction of Russian volume, is taken over comthe prolonged faction of Russian volume, is taken over comthe prolonged faction of Russian volume, is taken over comthe prolonged faction of Russian volume, is taken over comthe prolonged faction of Russian volume, is ta trusted—to make available to the in publishing Lenin's works in Engworkers f the world the complete lish we have the benefit of the scien-sheviks. Lenin's conception of party was fast moving away from the operation to the foreign editors of theory and tactics affecting the November 7, the St. Petersburg principles of Marx and Engels and was not anxious to publish their

and Engels. Soviet Government Publishes Marx

and Engels' Works. Only the proletarian revolution in Russia recognized the need and the importance of bringing out a scienwritings of Marx and Engels.

Delay. We find a happier situation in the case of Lenin' literary heritage. It issued a small volume of Selected should take advantage of this offer. tate and the social-fascists, which, office of the Workers' School that is only six years since Lenin died, Writings of Lenin dealing with the Party organizations should also seith all their strength, will hurl several hundred workers had al- and lready we have more than half formative period of the Bolshevik cure a Marxist-Leninist Library for Thus, for example, there is a class Lenin was already critically ill, has all Lenin's writings; not only was Another new course is for those he a prolific writer, but most of his

> Lenin wrote only two large books: Russia and Materialism and Empiriocialism and War (with Zinoviev),

Marx died in 1883 and Engels in | The Collapse of the Second Interna-895. After Marx's death, Engels, tion, Imperialism the Final Stage of his life-long collaborator, put in the Capitalism, State and Revolution remaining years of his life in pre- and Left Sickness. The bulk of paring for publication as much as Lenin's writings consist of articles possible of his friend's literary herit- written for the underground and age, neglecting to devote the neces- legal revolutionary press. It was a for the Emancipation of the Workit and publish his difficult task that the Lenin Insti- ing Class was founded, and Lenin own valuable writings. Marx was tute faced in establishing the authen- made his first efforts at writing able to publish during his lifetime ticity of Lenin's articles which ap- socialist propaganda. In 1895, only the first volume of his monu- peared in the periodical press, par- Lenin went abroad, meeting the of the Bureau of the Second Inter- masses, just as the builders of somental work, Capital, and Engels ticularly in short-lived publications. was forced to devote himself espe- Many articles were not signed. Other grants, including Piekhanov and 1914, he worked hard preparing and of hundreds, just as the state, uncially to the publication of Volumes articles to which his name was af- Axelrod. When each of the two founders of to have come from the pens of some Siberia for three years. After his cratic newspapers and building the just so can the present socialist Scientific Socialism had died, they of his co-workers. After carefully return from exile in January 21, Bolshevik Party. had bequeathed to the workers of searching the archives of various the world only the writings party institutions and old publicawhich had been published during tions, and with the aid of many of weeks. Following this, Lenin went in Zurich. Meanwhile the Imperiatheir lives, but also a great number the collaborators who worked with abroad and founded the newspaper, list war broke out, the Second Inof manuscript in various stages of Lenin during the various stages of Iskra, together with Martov and ternational collapsed and the workpreparation. Bebel and Bernstein his 30 years' of activity in the revo- Plekhanov. During this time, he ing class was driven to slaughter were the literary executors, and the lutionary movement, the Institute also collaborated on the magazine, one another by their former leaders. German social-democracy made it- was able to obtain, carefully check, Zarya, which was first published Lenin immediately took up the strugself responsible for publishing all edit and prepare for publication the in Munich, Germany. the works of Marx and Engels. Out- definitive edition of Lenin's Col- From 1900 to 1903, Lenin was a the Socialist betrayers of the work-

Edition.

ous explanatory and biographical mer of 1903. the Collected Works.

1917 (Volume XX, two books) and best weapons for the organization During the years of "war tific edition of the writings of Marx ure of Power (Volume XXI), The Eve its moorings, cannot be misled, no in December of that year he deliv-

In addition to the issuance of the devotion, has begun the publication Commend Works, International Pubof the international edition of the lishers wi" bring out, as a by-prodworks of Marx and Engels, which uct of the scientific edition, new will comprise 36 volumes. Thus translations of su widely circuonly after 45 years had passed since lated pamphlets as Imperialism, Marx's death, and thanks only to State and Revolution and Left Sickthe Soviet Government, we are being given for the first time a comdently issued without sufficient care plete and authentic edition of the in their translation or publication, with the re. 't that in many in-

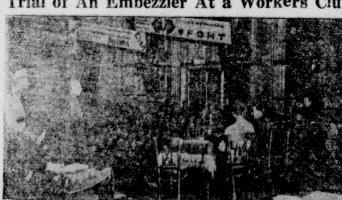
International Publishers have also subscriptions to the paper. Workers

light of Leninism.

remselves upon the class trade ready registered for the Spring of the scientific edition of his Col- Party, and are about to bring out their headquarters by securing the Term, which begins on February 3, lected Works published in the Rus- another volume in this series which necessary number of subscriptions. One of the basic problems stand- and that classes were rapidly filling. sian language, and a good start has will deal with the Bolshevik Party Build The Daily Worker while at

All the burning questions of Lenin.

Trial of An Embezzler At a Workers Club



Members accused of theft of the Club funds being tried by committee of workers in the presence of the members of the Club.

### **EVENTS IN** THELIFEOF V. I. LENIN

Vladimir Ilyitch Ulyanov (Lenin) was born on April 10, 1870. His father, who came from the petty bourgeoisie, was first a teacher in Nizhni - Novogorod secondary school and later a school inspector in Simbrisk on the Volga in which

canacity he was raised to the no-

Secondary studies in preparation for the university at a time when the revolutionary terrorist activity of the Naradovoltsi or People's Freedom Party was at its height. Tsar Alexander 11 had been killed by members of this party on March 1, 1881. On January 12, 1886 Lenin's father died; and in February, 1887 Lenin graduated from the gymnasium in Simbrisk

other revolutionists were sentenced death and hanged on May 20.

Meanwhile Lenin went to the Uniersity of Kazan and began the study of law. A month later, on December 15, he was expelled from the revolutionary student movemovement and was banished to the village of Kokushkino in the province of Kazan. During 1888-1889 Lenin prepared for his examination and made the acquaintance of the teachings of Karl Marx. In 1891, on propaganda activity, organizing numerous workers groups.

In 1894, the League of Struggle

fixed later proved on investigation In 1897, Lenin was bannished to izing and writing for Social-Demo-

member of the editorial board of the ing class and against the Imperialist solidation of the numerous but un- Conference, and helped to crystallize The translation which are being made into three other principal Eu-

(Volume XIII), The Revolution of Engels-is to be armed with the the Soviet Government.

help to understand Lenin's teachings. leader of the oppressed and exploited But this study must be coupled with all over the world, the greatest active participation in the daily Marxist since Marx and Engels and struggles of the workers. A Leni- the founder of the Communist Innist is he who not only knows Len-ternational, died near Moscow. in's theories but who correctly ap- Lenin's mausoleum is in the Red plies them in the class struggle. Daily Worker Offers Lenin's Works

Free With Subscriptions.

The Daily Worker, by an arrange-Lenin's Works Published Without stances they either misrepresent or ment with International Publishers, obscure the ideas expressed in them. is offering Lenin's Works free with the same time training yourself for Plans are also under way to pub- a better understanding of the thetionary labor movement-Marx and



This used to be a den for peddling religious opium. It was handed over to the workers by the Soviet government, who have transformed it into a workers' club.

from the conception of the Menshe-Several years later, the Revolu-

tion of 1905 broke out in Russia. On January 22, 1905, famous in history The very next month, the Narcd- as "Bloody Sunday," masses of niks or Populists. including Lenin's workers were shot down in front of by Lenin as the natural mass orbrother Alexander, attempted to as- the Tsar's padace, while attempting ganizations of the workers. They sasinate Tsar Alexander III. As to present a petition for reforms, are the instruments of struggle for a result of this. Lenin's brother In October of the same year, the daily demands, against the tyranny Alexander, together with four first Soviet of Workers' Deputies of the capitalist in the industries, paring large strikes which broke etc. paper, Novaya Xhizn, appeared in working class, led by the party of

he took his law examination, and during the next two years carried peared. During this time, Lenin tive organs, guiding and training study on the agrarian question, Len- and Communist society. ished in 1908.

heads of the Revolutionary emi- national in Brussels. And up until ciety during serfdom were made up

gle against social-patriotism, against and Lenin was compelled to flee to

revolutionary movement must be Soviet and the Revolutionary Mili-International Publishers, who are studied in the light of Lenin's teach- tary Committee seized political powcomplete works. August 4, 1914, issuing Lenin's Collected Works in ings. T understand and to assimi- er in St. Petersburg, and on Novemcriticism, strengthening its connection of Labor and the socialist party, was the result of the forsaking of English, have thus far published: late the teachings of Lenin-the ber 11, the All-Russian Congress of the revolutionary teachings of Marx Materialism and Empirio-Criticism most illustrious pupil of Marx and Soviets placed Lenin at the head of

Revolution.

The Iskra P iod (Volume IV, two and leade. 'ip of the workers in munism," civil war and imperialist with the governments of capital-socialists, all that is best and most books). During 1930 the plan for their struggles against capitalism intervention, Lenin performed a ism to beat down the standard of convinced among the proletariat, publication provides for the follow- and in the proletarian revolution. A titanic labor. In 1919, the Communing volumes: The Imperialist War party based on the bedrock of Marx-ist International was organized. In (Volume XVIII), Towards the Seiz- ism-Leninism cannot be shaken from 1922, Lenin was seriously ill. And and Engels; and the Marx-Engels Institute, established and financed at great sacrifice by the Soviet Government and maintained by the Russian workers with great love and sian workers with great love and significant of the insurance of the insur Square near the Kremlin in Moscow.

### Hungarian Workers Club Endorses Lenin Memorial Meeting

At its last meeting, the Bronx Hungarian Workers Club adopted a resolution against the imperialist activities of the U. S. Wall Street government and its drive against the Soviet Union. The resolution further points out the increased attacks on the workers in the U. S., connected with a wave of terror against all militant resistance on the part of the workers, and brands the strikebreaking role of Wm. Green and the A. F. of L. who pledged to prevent all strikes and wage-movements.

The resolution goes on with a pledge to fight imperialist war, defend the Soviet Union and fight ingt the attacks of the bosses and their lackeys, against wage cuts

. lengthening hours, for betr conditions, and for the complete ndependence of all colonial countries. The club endorsed the Lenin Memorial Meeting of the Communist Party in Madison Square Garparticipation of its members.

Our own age, the bourgeois age is distinguished by this-that is has aimplific class antaganisms more and more society is splitting up into two great hostile enumps up into two great hostile empa into two great and directly contra-posed classes: bourgeoisle and pro-letariat.—Marz.

# Formerly a Church— LENIN on the PARTY and TRADE UNIONS

Union Must Be Class Struggle Organ, Party Leads Fight For Revolution

By BILL DUNNE.

The engine is the Party, its cogs grip the cogs of the trade union wheel and bring them into motion, the trade unions in turn set in

bring into sharper relief before the sequently, of capitalism. struggling masses of the imperialist and colonial countries the un- the anti-working class character of surpassable service rendered them the doctrine of neutrality for the by the teachings of the greatest unions. He said: "The class interleader of the working class.

was established in St. Petersburg, instruments with which the workers The next month at the beginning of carry on the fight for higher living November, 1905, Lenin returned to standards-better wages, shorter Russia and took active part in pre- hours, better working conditions, our Party program. The revolution-

out in Moscow and other places. In The trade unions in a revolution-1905, the first legal Bolshevik daily the masses. After the victory of the St. Petersburg under Lenin's editor- the proletariat-the Communist ship. Then the period of reaction set Party-and the setting up of the dictatorship of the working class, In 1907, the Nasta Zarya, a scien- the unions become the base of the went to Finnland, and in December, the masses in the transition period 1907, to Paris. After publishing a between the victory over capitalism

in worked on his Materialism and Lenin said: "The trade unions be-Emprio-Criticism, which was pub- come the principal builders of the new society, because the builders of In 1908, Lenin became a member this society can be only the great participating in conferences, organ- der capitalism was built up by the thousands and tens of thousands, revolution be accomplished only with the direct and active participation of tens of millions in the governing of the state."

"The trade unions," said Lenin, "are mass organizations and the revolution is primarily the creation

of the masses themselves." But the trade union movement by itself is unable either to carry on an effective daily struggle in the interests of the workers or to conquer and hold government power. Especially in the United States today, when large sections of the On the Murder working class are recovering from suppress the rising wave of struggle against the Kerensky Govern- gle generated by unbearable bur- known to the workers in all coun-Finnland. Here, he worked on his ives of sections of our class, Lenin's honest, the really self-sacrificing. famous little study, The State and view of the relations between the merciless struggle against capitalis an infallible guide.

> able them to tolerate capitalism and by the fervor of imperailist vicprevent them from organizing for tories. its overthrow. Today social reformthe most elementary demands be- takists. come struggles in which the workers Noske, Ebert and Schiedemann, and their trade unions face the cap- these traitors and lackeys of the struggles from the beginning.

> cry with which the imperialist and allegedly standing above all and military bases. "Cheaper pro- are supposed to be socialists. Ob-

> made up of workers is not enough. They represent an organization of of "all" socialist parties (these their class only if they pursue a lackeys still call the Scheidemann class line, a class policy."

only to the extent that the Com- petty-bourgeois cowardice do not munist Party can influence the even understand that the court is masses and organize them to carry an organ of state power, while the out a "class policy."

cisive sections of our class success- who shall have this power: whether fully against the ramparts of Amer- the bourgeoisie, whom the Scheideican imperialism only by applying manns will serve as executioners in every phase of our work in the and pogrom heroes, and Kautsky trade union movement Lenin's as the glorifier of "pure democteachings on the role of the Party. racy," or the proletariat which will nist Party in Madison Square Garden on Jan. 21, and pledged full lutionary struggle and the trade and throttle their resistance.

struggle.

work we will have to meet and overcome the influence of the agents of our class enemies who have begun already, in the new class struggle unions, to advocate "political motion the greater masses-Lenin. | neutrality." Especially outspoken in In the five years that have this respect have been the Loveelapsed since the death of Lenin, the stoneites and Trotskyites. The "pointernational trade union movement litical neutrality" of the A. F. of has undergone mighty changes. But L. is open support of the parties these changes have served only to of the capitalist class and, con-

Lenin long ago (1908) wrote of ests of the bourgeoisie inevitably The trade unions were regarded produce a tendency to limit the unions to the small narrow activities on the basis of the existing system. to remove them from any association with socialism, and the neutrality theory is the ideological garb of these bourgeois tendencies .... "

We must win the masses for revolutionary trade unionism and for ary unions, which our Party leads, and which in turn are the only forces St. Petersburg, the Soviet Delegates ary period, serve as the rallying bringing masses into the struggle were arrested. On December 16, centers and the combat organs of and leading them in militant combat in the industries against the oppression and robbery of the rulers, will live and grow to embrace the decisive sections of our class, will weld them into an invincible weapon in the struggle for power, if we carry into all our work and imbue the unions with the spirit and practice of Lenin's definition of the Party:

The Communist Party is a part of the working class. To be precise, it is its most advanced, most class ocnscious and most revolutionary part. The Communist Party is created by a section of the best, most intelligent, most sacrificing, most far-sighted workers. The Communist Party has no interests other than those of the worknig class. The Communist Party differs from the entire mass of workers in that it views the historical path of the working class in its entirety and endeavors, at the various stages of this path, to defend the interests, not of individuals, but of the working class as a whole. The Communist Party is that politically organized lever with the aid of which the most advanced section of the working class guides along the true path the entire mass of the proletariat and semi-proletariat.

# of Liebknecht

By V. I. LENIN.

The name of Karl Liebknecht is dens on our class are disillusioning tries. Everywhere, and especially in hampers developing counter-offens- tion. This name signifies the really Communist Party and the unions ism. This name is the symbol of irreconcilable struggle against im-The reformist conception of the role of the trade unions was that they should secure enough conces- is ready to make sacrifices precisely sions for the working masses to en- when "one's own" country is gripped

All that is honest and really ism becomes social facism and unites revolutionary among the German living of the masses, aid it in plac- all the masses of the eploited who ing the entire burden of maintain- are stirring with revolt and growing capitalism on the backs of the ing more ready for revolution-all working class. Today, strikes for are with Liebknecht and the Spar-

italist class, its troops, police and bourgeoisie, have given free reign courts, and its allies-the social- to the German White Guardists, fascists of the trade union bureau- these watch dogs of sanctified capcracy and the leaders of the "so- italist property, to lynch Rosa Luxcialist" parties. Strikes in the emburg, and to kill Karl Liebknecht Untied States, as in the older cap- by shooting in the back under the italist countries become political obviously lying pretext that they "attempted to escape." At the same Imperialism can live only by forc- time these hangmen shielded the ing the masses deeper into slavery. White Guardists with the authority "Cheaper production" is the battle- of a government allegedly innocent rulers proceed against their rivals classes. It is impossible to find for the world market, new sources words to express the whole dastardof raw materials and strategic naval liness of these executioners who duction" is the slogan with which viously, history has chosen a path the imperialists sentence millions of which the "labor lieutenants of the workers and colonial peoples to capitalist class" must follow down death-either on the battlefields of to the "last stage of fiendishness an imperialist war or by starva- and dastardliness. Let the little, feeble-minded Kautskyans in their Said Lenin: "That the unions are newspaper Freedom, demand a "court" composed of representatives executioners socialists). These he-Trade unions "pursue a class line" roes of philistine stupidity and of struggle and civil war in Germany We can organize and lead the de- are precisely around the question,

unions are the mass instruments of The blood of the best of the proletarian International, of the unfor-The organization of the millions gettable leaders of the international of unorganized and low-paid work- socialist revolution, will weld toers in the basic industries can be gether over new masses of workers carried out only by revolutionary for the struggle. And this struggle unions led by our Party. In this will lead to victory. Jan., 1919.

# A Leninist Line in New York Struggles

Join Revolutionary Party; Fight Oppression and Corruption

-right in the vicinity of New York, of the functions and purposes of fra-

By I. AMTER. SHOE workers in struggle; food who are fighting against a new workers fighting militantly on the world war-against an attack on the picket line; textile workers of New Soviet Union! Come to the demon-Jersey and New York, preparing for stration at Madison Square Garden, a national strike; needle trade work- on Wednesday, Jan. 22. ers in the midst of the organization drive; taxi drivers faced with the issue of fighting against militarization Need to Bolshevize —masses of unorganized workers in the shops discontented and willing to NY Women's Work struggle. Millions of workers out of work, necessitating the formation of unemployed councils, to fight for JANUARY 12, 1930, for the Comprotection. Older workers are being munist Party is a date to honor thrown into the streets-the daily the memory and carry on the teachrecord being suicide, starvation; ings of the leader of the world proyoung workers taking their places in letariat, Vladimir Ilyich Lenin. scarser numbers. Women displacing In this article we will examine our men ,because they work cheaper, girls taking the place of boys; the Organizations in New York. number of child laborers increasing

Great Militancy Needed The needle trades workers prepare York District we have the following for the struggle. The reactionary womens' organizations: The United Social-Fascist International Ladies' Council of Working Class Women Garment Workers Union prepares with a membership of over 1,000; for the counter attack by mobolizing The Finnish Womens' Organization, all the gangsters and underworld in with a membership of over 300, and the city. Operating with the under the Lithuanian Organization, with world are "eminent" judges, who sit a membership of about 200. There on the bench and send the militant are also miscellaneous bodies, such workers to jail. Seated on the as the Ukrainian, Checkoslavakian, benches are judges who make vicious Hungarian, ets., with a membership assaults on young boys. In the city of 150-200. hall sits Mayor Walker, who faces The composition of the United the hunger and joblessness of the Council is very unsatisfactory. 97% workers by raising his salary and of the members are of one nationalthat of other officials of the city ity, namely, Jewish, with too large

the richest city of the world.

City Hall Corruption In the cit ygovernment i sthe head erson, where the mass of working of the city cossacks, Mr. Whalen who population is composed of Textile has outfitted his men with airplanes workers and workers from other and radios, who has decreed to mili- basic industries. tarise the 68,000 taxi drivers of the

Behind the shoe manufacturers organizations are composed of workers from basic industries, such as the Department of Labor, and the rades active in these organizations ers, in the hope of intimidating the build shop circles and shop muclei. workers in the Independent Shoe etc. Workers Union. Behind the dress | Another serious defect in their manufacturers stand the State Gov- work is that they do not carry sufernment through Governor Roose- ficient political character. Issues velt and Lieutenant-Governor Leh- and local problems are not raised man, aiding the reactionary, bloody and utlized on a clear class-cut line gangster Social-Fascist A. F. of L. The relief work in most of these orbureaucrats against Needle Trades ganizations carries too much of a Workers Industrial Union. Behind charitable character. We must rethe silk and dye manufacturers of member that relief work is a very Paterson stands the Chamber of attractive field for petty-bourgeois Commerce, which permits the Muste activities Group in the A. F. of L. to carry on Leninist Fight Against Imperialism Tetile Workers Union. Behind the be carried on in a more Leninist owner of the Monroe cafeteria—insignificant though it be—stand the Restaurant Owners Association, the association, the State Government, tions. It is the duty of the comthe black, reactionary A. F. of L. ofcerns and the A. F. of L. bureau-

new industrial unions, but the un- be given the rifle, she should tell ment." organized workers in the shops, who him to learn the art of war, but to Every Leninist must know that look to the fighting industrial unions use it against the ruling class." for organization and leadership; as Another short coming in our lan-science. Arithmetic is always held well as the masses of workers in the guage organizations is a narrow na- up as the absolute pure science, reactionary unions who recognize tionalistic view concerning their im- above class influence. But certainly more and more the treachery of the mediate nationalistic interests. The every intelligent worker recognizes A. F of L. leadership, which is need for internationalism is not put that the very construction of this openly selling out the workers to forward to a sufficient degree.

They Must Be Mobilized to Fight

And behind it all stands the Socialist Party leering for prey. The nize in their work the Party as the of profit," etc., etc. open tool of the capitalists, it speaks functioning body and look up to the Only Communism Can Free Science. the 'anguage of the workers, it has Party members in this organization Only a classless society, that is a the bloody hands of the A. F. of L. as representatives and spokesmen of Communist society, can really free officialdom, wet with the blood of the Communist Party and be proud science and knowledge from the fet-New York workers. It espouses the to accept the leadership of the com- ters of purpose to serve a ruling cause of the capitalists, openly be- rades. traving them.

And above it, the danger of war-WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION. ganization. Our Party comrades do throw of capitalism and the estab-War to wipe out the Workers' Fath- not function as Communist Frac- lishment of a Proletarian Dictatorerland; war on the workers of the tions in these organizations. United States, war on the workers Only by systematic agitation will sive in the historic sense can only and peasants of Nicaragua, Haiti, we increase the influence of the therefore be proletarian class edu-China, Central and South America- Party in these organizations. We cation. This is the program of the war against the workers and peas- must bring forward the Party as a ants of the Soviet Union. Peace they leader among the women workers. talk about-peace in London-but We must bear in mind this, however, guns, ammunition, gases, airplanes that the main agency of increasing they are producing as never before. the Party influence among the mas-

Out in the streets the workers ses of women, is the building of shop demonstrate against American im- circles, delegate conferences, etc. perialism in behalf of their brothers in Haiti and Mexico. Out in the streets, the workers fight for their rights, for the decent living

Down With Imperialism Today the issue is COMMUNISM AGAINST IMPERIALISM. workers must choose. The fighting workers make one choice: THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AS THE FIGHTING PARTY OF THE WORKING CLASS. The militant workers are joining the Communist Party to build up the working class organs of struggle. Workers in the shops and factories, workers in the fighting unions, workers in the streets looking in vain for work, you who recognize the wrongness of the system, the function of the capitalist government; you who see through the treachery of the A. F. of L., the socialist party and the renegades from the Communist Party-your place is in the COMMUNIST PARTY. Join and build with us the revolutionary army of the American

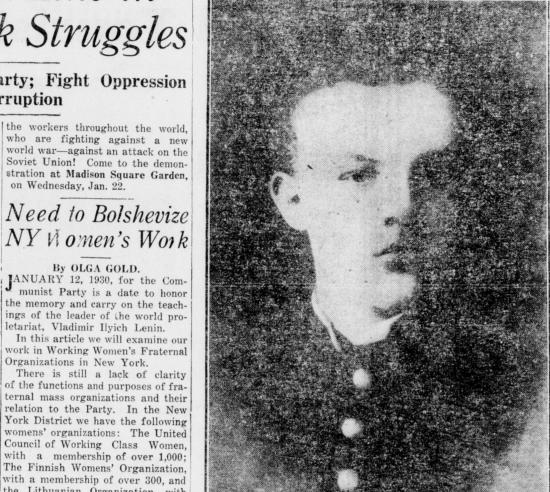
working class! Demonstrate your solidarity with

By OLGA GOLD.

There is still a lack of clarity

ternal mass organizations and their

a percentage of wives of skilled



Lenin at the Age of 16

### A NOTE ON MISLEADERS IN WORKERS EDUCATION

workers. Even in Passaic and Pat-Progressive Education Can Only Be Proletarian instead of class collaboration. Class Education

By SAM DARCY While the membership in the other Leninist class education was not known in the United States until stands the U.S. Government through textile, etc., nevertheless the com- a few years ago when the Communist Party entered seriously on this Y. State Department of Labor, fail to use them as a medium in field of work. The "workers educaworking operating through the press assisting in the campaign to organ- tion movement" always carried with and with the aid of the manufactur- ize the unorganized, in helping to it the demroalizing atmosphere of the A. F. of L. education bureaus, Brookwood Labor College, and a series of semi-back-to-nature insti-For years these prated to the working class about the virtues of "neutral science," "education that is above classes," pure knowledge," etc. Since the beginning of the rapid growth and extension of influence of the schools established by the Communist Party gram. The aim of the school is in about 1923, these bourgeois confusion-breeding institutions have been forced to expose their real naits work openly against the National The struggle against war must frankly jingoistic enterprises or whining philosophy of the middle

Neutra! Science?

the black, reactionary A. F. of L. officialdom; against the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union.

Opposed to the taxi drivers stand the
city government, the big auto conworking women to be ready to take cently expressed it to the writer) up arms in defense of their class frankly state that "the auspices unand the necessity of war against der which even English is taught war. She must be ready to train and is very important. As English is The workers facing these condi- bring up her children in that spirit. taught in Brookwood there is no takes the American History courses tions are moving into gigantic strug- They must remember that "when the neutrality even as between the dif- for example then one finds the folgles. Not only the workers in the son of the proletarian mother will ferent groups in the labor move- lowing different courses offered:

science today can only be a class tory of the U.S. subject has a bougeois character-The gravest short coming is that being so organized as to serve a the role of the Communist Party is capitalist class society. Multipli- history then the falsity of the dinot brought forward as the leader cation and division is twisted into and guide. The workers should recog- "legal rates of interest" and "rate

class and turn it into real science In most cases the Party is made serving all society. The road to size this "exceptionalist" approach to appear as another left wing or- such a condition lies thru the over- another course was offered on ship. Education which is progres-Workers School movement-the only education movement in the United States which has such a program.

The New York Workers School The central school of the Commu-

nist Party, located in New York

New Textile Mill (Ivanovo-Voznessensk)



Opening of a new textile mill. There is a 7-hour day, 5-day week for the workers in the Soviet Union. In the textile mills in the United States 9, 10, 11 and 12 hours is the workers' lot, with teriffic speed-up, and drastic wage cuts.

having a total registration of 2,080, take direct leadership of the strug- against the intolerable conditions terms 1928-9 and 1929-30

the 1928-9 term was a watered pro- agents.

have taken for their program the proletariat a science of understand- speed-up system, the long hours and ated to the deep crisis of capitalism. power and emancipation."

'proletarian' party.

Old Errors

the varous courses offered. If one bosses and their agents.

History of the U. S. Economic and Political His-

History of the American

working Class Historic Struggles of Ameri-

can Labor

geois drivel

Marx and Engels on America. If one understands that there can be only one Marxian approach to vision between most of these courses becomes obvious. Possibly the type of errors made in the construction of other parts of the curiculum throw lite on the above madness (or was it method?). A course was offered by the then director of the School on Problems of American Marxism! And in order to empha-"Some Aspects of the American Mind." This has nothing to do with terized as superficial petty-bour-

The Better Workers School During the 1929-30 term, followof the Communist Party, what can be termed as a complete revolution The curriculum and course contents were overhauled and changed with the result that the School emerged as a better, more United States.

Register for Spring Term Now The Spring term of the Workers School is to open on February 3rd. workers The splendid service given by the school in supplying better functionaries for the Communist Party, militant trade unions, and other labor organizations is gradually winning for it its proper place in the labor movement. For the Fall term hundreds of students were elected in the shops, especially the shoe shops, to attend the School; the expenses being covered by collections among the workers. For the Spring term this must be increased. Over 90 per cent of the students for the Fall Term came from the shops. The School is now taking registration for the Spring Term-No worker should miss the opportunity

Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New

to attend.

# FOR NEEDLE WORKERS

Fighting Abilities Are Greater Tran Ever

By ROSE WORTIS January, 1930, marks the first year of the existence of the Needle Trades

Workers Industrial Union. Twelve months are not a long period in the life of a labor organization, but these past 12 months have been months of storm and stress, of grave and bitter struggle, during which the Union has stood the acid test and has more than justified its ex-

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union was born as a result of the bitter class struggle of the needle trades workers, and its very first day it plunged headlong into the midst of the struggle, demor strating its readiness and ability to lead its workers in the needle trades against their class enemies and for the improvement of their working standards and conditions.

Struggle Against Burocrats The struggle against the reactionary bureaucracy, which began in 1926, had weakened and undermined the organization of the needle trades FOR large and growing numbers of veyed. workers. The bosses, working hand in hand with the right wing bureautancy, the struggle had merely orly means for effective action in ers in the mass organizations. taught the workers that if they are support of the immediate as well as Our units must become live organs to fight effectively for their inter- the general revolutionary interests ests they must build a new union of the working class

classes in the 1924-5 term having trades—the Schlesingers, the Dubin- in the New York District.

Through this maneuver, the bosses "Its (Workers School) curricu- the cloakmakers into seeming sub- men and young workers from the lum is based on the assumption that mission, but the conditions of the large shops in the basic industries. Marx, Engels, and Lenin, in their workers resulting from this fake works and deeds have given the strike became so degrading, the ing, organizing and action which di- inhuman treatment so intolerable, We have excluded from our ranks rects it along its march towards the wages so miserable, that the disthose renegade elements who became Still greater confusion reigned in slavery forced upon them by the and stir out of their state of apathy.

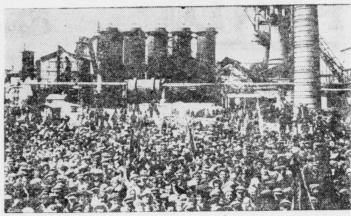
> Coming Struggles. These struggles of the past year have been but the prelude to the important struggles that are facing the needle trades workers during the coming year. The supreme task of the Industrial Union during the coming weeks will be in the dress trade, which today is the most important branch in the ladies garment industry, employing tens of thousands of workers who are subjected to the most ruthless exploitation. As a result of the treachery of the company-union, the dress trade is at the present time largely unorganized. Conditions are unbearable. The workers are discontented and ripe for organization.

Company Unions Real Danger. aware of these activities of the Industrial Union and seeing the speclead them into the folds of the coming on the change in the entire line pany union through a fake strike maneuver. The whole reactionary machine of the A. F. of L., the yellow socialist party, the bosses and the State authorities, is now directed against the dressmakers. They know that their company-union in the effective weapon in the hands of the cloak field will collapse like a house revolutionary movement of the of cards, and they are trying to bolster up their company union and stave off impending bankruptcy by further acts of treachery against the

The dress field, during the coming few weeks, will be the scene of the most severe and decisive struggle, of great moment, not only to the needle trades workers, but to the entire mliitant labor movement. The workers, under the leadership of the Industrial Union, will have to face and defeat the most concentrated attack of the combined forces of the enemy. The dress trade is the strategic battle front for the Industrial Union. The dressmakers have been the target of the most vicious attacks. They have withstood all the attacks in the past and in the coming battle will no doubt prove true to their fighting traditions.

Rally Behind the Industrial Union. The Needle Trades workers have been the advance guard of the militant workers for many years, and in

BIG BATTLES Demonstration on Opening of New Oil Refinery FOOD LABOR At Kertch UNITING FOR



ndustrial development, with especial stress laid on the basic industries. Here are thousands of workers greeting the opening of a new oil refinery which means the building of Socialism

### STRENGHTEN BOLSHEVIK METHODS of PARTY WORK

Our Communist Party Must Activize Shop **Units and Fractions** 

By H. BENJAMIN.

The strike of the dressmakers, large numbers of Nw York workers work of the Party. The new mem- dustry, the members of the Comwhich the Industrial Union carried in a mighty demonstration against through immediately upon its incep- imperialism and imperialist war. It assigned work and made to realize Lenin's teachings on the role of these City, whirh leads this movement tion, aroused the worst fears of the will reflect the working influence has had tremendous growth since bosses. They realized that the de- and strength of the party of Lenin-From five or six cadent bureaucracy of the needle the Communist Party of the U.S.A.

about 60 registered students, the skys-could not beat the workers Workers who have learned in the in the 1929-30 term. Equally great gle, using the company union as their under which we are exploited in all growth is shown in the improvement tool. It is now an openly admitted industries, that only the Communist The entire published program for ing their bidding as their willing against every manifestation of Imstrengthened by the addition of large had temporarily succeeded in beating numbers of native workers, of wo- the earth's surface."

Fight the Renegades Our Party is now politically orientcontented cloakmakers became fully the agents of social imperialism and expression to this discontent by an they must disturb themselves, abanopen revolt against the conditions of don old methods of work, old habits,

We must root our Party more deeply in the factories. Our frations in unions and mass organizations must become real instruments for politicalizing the masses of workers amongst whom they operate and for drawing these workers into the general political struggles which are necessary for this period. Our struggle against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and in support of the revolutionary struggles of the colonial masses can become really efective and asume revolutionary form only if we are able to take these struggles into the factories and especially those factories where war materials are produced: onto the waterfronts from which the war materials are shipped and upon

The bosses and the company-union, of the entire left wing movement to rally to the support of the Industrial Union. A defeat of the company- oppressed workers of all nationali- so-called "great" nations in partre of defeat and annihilation once union in the needle trades will be a ties must carry on a united strug- ticular) should recognize and dethe mass of the dressmakers come turning point for the entire left wing gle against capitalist oppression. fend the right of the oppressed under the leadership of the left wing movement. The Needle Trades Work-Leninism. It can only be charac-Union, are exerting all their efforts ers Union during the past year has retical basis for the whole-hearted political sense of the word, i. e., the to take advantage of the growing proven its ability, despite all mis- support which Communist Parties right to political separation. A Sodiscontent of the dresmakers and takes and short-comings, to lead the throughout the world have given to cialist of a great nation or a nation workers in struggle against the com- the nationalist movement in Tur- possessing colonies who does not mon enemy.

the ships on which they are con- tions of the imperialists for war

New York workers, Leninism is The present period which requires and between themselves, brings very no longer an abstract theory. the maximum mobilization of all the sharply to the front the necessity of cracy of the A. F. of L., hoped that Through long and bitter struggles forces of the working class, makes the quickest mobilization possible of at least they would break the fight- waged in the citadel of the most ar- the proper functioning of our fracing spirit of the needle trades work- rogant imperialism in the world, in- tions, through which this mobiliza-But the organization of the creasing masses of workers have tion must be effected, imperative as Industrial Union proved to the bosses had the opportunity of seeing that never before. Our comrades cannot the war danger is the courageous that insteal of defeating the work- the correct application of the prin. confine themselves to merely being and stubborn fight against the bourers, instead of paralyzing their mili- ciples and tactics of Leninism is the more competent and energetic work-

of class struggle to the workers in as an instrument for class struggle The sixth Lenin Memorial will operate. Every member must assume therefore serve to bring together responsibility and a full share of the guard of the workers in the food inbers who are now coming in must be munist Party and the T. U. U. L. that the party needs all their energy reformists has helped tremendously awaken to new life and greater activ- all other industries very much. ity all those units that become stag-School leaped to over 100 classes into submission, and they decided to course of struggles to organize nant in the course of the long drawn which controls the Hotel, Restaurant out factional struggles of the past.

in a territory covering one-sixth of

# tor Negro Masses

struggles of the leader. Otto Hall

est fighter for the emancipation of complete racial, social and politithe worlds oppressed that the im- cal equality for the Negroes, North perialists have ever had to contend and South.

New York against high rents, un- Lenin said: employment, speed-up and wage

key, China, Haiti, Morocco, India, defend this right is a "chauvinist."

STRUGGLE A. F. of L. Betrays Two Million in Industry

By SAM WEISMAN

N approaching the sixth anniversary of the death of our great eader and comrade, Lenin, it is our duty as class conscious workers to impress in our minds his teachings in the light of the present struggles that we are carrying on. The tasks. that face the food workers are enormous. Out of more than two million workers in the food industry only a small number are organized, and these are largely under the leadership and control of the A. F. of L. "labor leaders." The only way that would make it possible to organized these millions of workers in ne food industry, is the organization of an industrial union of food workrs under the leadership of the Trade Unity League and the Communist

Food Industry is War Industry The food industry is a very important industry in this period, more

so as a war industry. The preparaagainst the Soviet Union primarily these workers.

clearly that the only way to combat geoisie of the country that we work

Fight the Reformists

The role of the reformists allied the factory or locality in which they with the state power of the bosses is clearly understood by the advance and all their posible resources. The in strengthening the struggles of the infusion of new blood will serve to workers in the food industry, as in

The left wing in the food industry, and Cafeteria Workers Branch of the To those workers who have not yet | A. F. W. and Food Clerks have carjoined our ranks, we must say, "you ried thru some of the most militant of the faculty both as regards to fact, even by the bosses themselves, Party can give correct leadership cannot shirk your duty and responsi- struggles against all the forces of member and Leninist stature. The in official statements by their to these struggles. There are now bility to your class; you must join the enemy. The workers in the food greatest growth of all however, is spokesman, Mr. Klein, the manager the clarification of the program of of their Industrial Council, that the workers. We are drawing into our join as a member of the organized left wing and the Communist Party join as a member of the organized left wing and the Communist Party the School and the contents of the subsequent fake strike conspiracy in ranks Latin American, Chinese and advance guard of the class struggle, for the leadership in the coming batcourses. In this respect the sharp- the cloak trade was planned and car- workers of other colonial and semi- to fight on the side of your class tles. At present the organization est break took place between the ried through by the bosses, Schles- colonial countries who see only our brothers, until the victory and power drive which is being prepared on a singer and his henchmen merely do- Party waging a relentless struggle of the working class is established very large scale embracing tens of throughout the world as it was estab- thousands of workers in the hotels perialism. Our forces are being lished under the leadership of Lenin and restaurants and cafeterias in New York, must be carried forward with vigor and determination.

Communist Leninist leadership over Lenin Showed Way the majority of the workers in the food industry depends upon every individual member of the Party in the ranks of the food workers. We must utilize our organization drive Our struggles in organizing the food The month of January is of workers, must be linked up with the great significance to millions of op- anniversary of the death of our Compressed toilers throughout Africa, rade Lenin, to draw into the ranks Asia, Europe and of our Leninist Party hundreds of America. It was militant proletarians in the food in-1924, that Vladi- dustry. This will be the greatest mir Ilyitch Lenin tribute to his memory and will also the great revolu- gurantee to a great extent ,the suctionary leader cessful mobilization of the workers in the food industry, for the over-V. I. Lenin will throw of the capitalist system in remembered this country and througut the world not only as a and for the establishment of a proleleader of the tarian world dictatorship.

Russian workers Egypt, Korea and other oppressed but as a world countries, as well as for a free revoluti o nary black republic of South Africa, self determination for the Negro people He was, without doubt, the great- of the Southern United States and

In his book "Socialism and War," Because our struggles here in soon to be published in English,

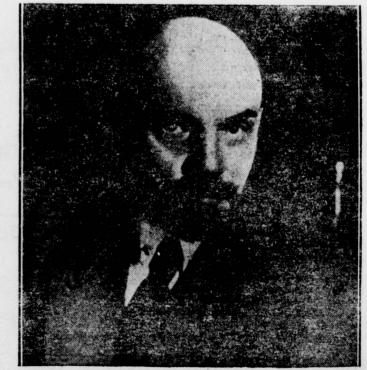
"The Socialists cannot reach their cuts, and all forms of race discri- great aim without fighting against mination, are directly linked up every form of national oppression. with the oppressed colonial peo- They must, therefore, unequivocally ples of the rest of the world, we demand that the Social-Democrats Negro workers, together with the of the oppressing countries (of the It was Lenin who laid the theo- nations to self-determination, in the

> The fight against race discrimination, against exploitation of colonial masses, for the unity of all the workers regardless of race or nationality, in a common fight against their oppressors is not an easy one. The capitalists foster race hatred among the white workers against the Negroes thru every means at their disposal.

The Communist Party. the Party of Lenin, gives active support to all organizations fighting against capitalist exploitation. The Communist Party is giving active support to the Harlem Tenants League, which is organizing the Negro tenants in Harlem to struggle against the robbing landlords. It supports the American Negro Labor Congress in its' fight for unity of black and white workers for a struggle for better conditions.

Every worker regardless of color and nationality must attend the Lenin Memorial meeting and join the Communist Party. We honor our revolutionary heroes by building strong Communist Parties in every country which will under the guidance of the Communist International, founded by Lenin lead the oppressed workers to the final victory over capitalism and the establishment of a World Soviet

Lenin in 1918



# DEFEND

SHIFRIN!

**MINEOLA STRIKERS!** 

**GASTONIA STRIKERS!** 

Many other class-war fighters on trial today!

RAISE FUNDS!! MASS I. L. D. TAG DAYS

Saturday, Jan. 25—Sunday, Jan. 26

Workers! Volunteer for Collections!

Workers Organizations! Mobilize for the Tag Days! at the following stations:

DOWNTOWN

Workers Center, 27 East 4th Street.

Workers Center, 26 Union Square,
Shoe Workers Union, 16 West 21st Street.

Millinery Workers Local 43, 4 West 37th Street,
Window Cleaners Local 8, 15 East 3rd Street.
Ukrainian Workers Club, 66 East 4th Street.
Needle Trades Industrial Union, 131 West 28th Street.

HABLEM

Workers Center, 143 East 103rd St.
Finnish Workers Club, 15 West 126th Street.
Unity Co-operative, 1800 Seventh Avenue.
Czecho-Slovak Workers Home, 347 East 72nd Street.
Hungarlan Workers Club, 350 East 81st Street,
Esthonian Workers Club, 1787 First Avenue.

Esthonian Workers Club, 1787 First Avenue.

BRONX
Workers Center, 1330 Wilkins Avenue.
United Cooperative, 2700 Bronx Park East.
Bakers Local 164 A. F. W., 3861 Third Avenue.
Non-Partisan School, 1400 Boston Road.

BROOKLYN
Scandinavian Workers Club, I. O. G. T. Hall, 65th Street.
Lithuanian Workers Club, 46 Ten Eyek Street.
Finnish Workers Club, 764 Fortieth Street.
WILLIAMSBURG.

WILLIAMSBURG.
68 Whipple Street.
CONEY ISLAND
Workers Center. 2001 Mermaid Aver Workers Center, 48 Bay 28th Street. BROWNSVILLE Workers Center, 29 Chester Street,

BOROUGH PARK
Workers Club, 1373 Forty-third Street.
LONG ISLAND
Workers Center, 1 Fulton Avenue, Middle Village.
Workers Center, 3173 33rd Street, Astoria. STATEN ISLAND Workers Center, 110 Victory Boulevard, Mariners Harbon

Auspices: New York District

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE 799 Broadway, Room 422

Stuyvesant 3752

### Help Build the Soviet Union

The Soviet Government alloted a tract of land-10,000,000 acres-to be settled by toiling Jews of the Soviet Union This tract of land, known as Biro-Bidjan, situated in the Soviet Far East, is to be colonized on a socialist basis.

You can co-operate in this work by joining the ICOR and participating in its campaign. Membership dues, \$1.00 a year.

Send in \$1.00 and become a member of the "ICOR." Send in your contribution to the ICOR campaign for the Socialist upbuilding of Bido-Bidjan by the Jewish toilers Write to ICOR, 799 Broadawy, New York, N. Y.



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Program of the Communist International-Wed. 7-8, 2 P. M. Samuel A.

History of the American Labor Movement-Wed. 8:30-9:50 P. M. V. I.

History of the United States-Tuesday, 7-8:20 P. M. A. Landy. History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union-Tuesday, 7-8:20 P. M. Alexander Trachtenberg.

The Development of Imperialism-Wed. 8:30-9:50 P. M. R. Doonping. Problems of Communist Organization-Fri. 7-8:20 P. M. J. Williamson Capitalism and the American Negro—Tues. 8:30-9:50 P. M. Symposium under Otto Hall. Fee One Dollar.

Problems of Working Class Women-Thurs. 7-8:20 P. M. Fee \$2.50. Pau-

Social Forces in Contemporary Literature—Fri. 8:30-9:50 P. M. Joseph Freeman and A. B. Magil.

Statistical Methods-Thurs. 8:30-9:50 P. M. Solon De Leon. Elementary, also Advanced Russian-Tues. and Fri. Z. Bezdomny. ENGLISH-Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced (twice weekly). PUBLIC SPEAKING, DRAMA, and many other courses. (most courses at \$4.00.)

UNDAY FORUM-Jan. 19th, at 8 P. M. HARRISON GEORGE, member Central Executive Committee, Communist Party. (once IWW Editor.) will talk on "WHY THE I. W. W. FAILED." — Admission 25 cents.

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### Help feed the children of the Southern Illinois miners and Conference the North Carolina textile workers for Strike Relief



Saturday, Feb. 15, 2 P M. IRVING PLAZA 15th Street & Irving Place

Miners, Shoe, Textile, Food, Needle Trades Workers Are in Struggle!

MILITANT WORKERS! Organize Working Class Support to Help Them Fight!

SEND DELEGATES FEBRUARY 15th

LOCAL NEW YORK

### WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF

799 Broadway, Room 221

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Workers International
Relief
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Room 221 New York

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International Labor Defense

ANNUAL

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WED., THU., FRI., SAT. and SUN.

EB. 26-27-28 MAR. 1-2, 1930

AT

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For Defense and Relief of Class War Prisoners and Their Families

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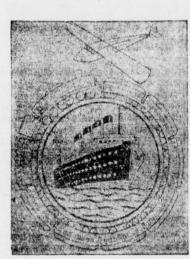
GET YOUR TICKETS AT:

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# To the Daily Worker

The Women's Council 10 of Bath Beach had its fourth anniversary on January 11. Though we knew that the Sixth Anniversary of the "Daily" is taking place the same date, we could not possibly postpone ours, and that is why we greet the "Daily" with ten dollars in the form of a volunteer fine for our being absent.

We also pledge to continue our support to the "Daily", and help in this way to expose the all-rotten capitalistic system,

At this season a few words should be said about the affair. In the history of the Bath Beach labor movement (part of the great labor movement of the U.S.) Council Ten plays a big role; is always the first on the job to participate in all activities, and that is why all organizations like the Workers Club, the Non-Partisan School, the Workers Center and Unit Four of the Communist Party came to greet us so warmly as expressed in their proletarian solidarity.

How successful and appreciated our affair was is best shown by the fact that many members joined the Council and seven members joined the Communist Party.

A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE.

### SMASH CAPITALIST JUSTICE AND TYRANNY Demand Unconditional Release of All Class-War Prisoners!

BREAK THE BOSSES' ARMED ATTACKS! INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE CAMPAIGN

Beginning January 16, Anniversary of Liebknecht-Luxemburg martyrdom Goals set for March 18, 1930, Paris Commune Anniversary.

smash the boss terror and save workers from prison.

1 Millions of workers mobilized to 3 \$50,000 for defense (legal, pro-

2 Thirty thousand new members; 4 Five thousand new affiliated or-

test, publicity, literature, organi-

literature distributors to go before all or-

ganizations and factories to gain new affiliations, individual members, delegates to

conferences, get donations and collections.

Organize nation-wide mass Tag and Recruiting Days Feb. 1 and 2; Feb. 22 and 23;

12,000 of them Negro workers. ganizations. 5 Fifty thousand readers of Labor Defender; 25,000 subscribers.

## I. L. D. Campaign Program January 16—March 18, 1930

. Hold mass protest meetings and demonstra-

tions promptly everywhere. Build up immense conferences, as broad as possible, representing factory committees, all unions, workers' societies, Negro, youth, women, cooperative organizations, etc. Carry defense struggles into shops, mills,

mines, etc. Enroll members, collect funds, sell Labor Defenders, build the sinews of class war.

Organize collections in shops and factories, streets, house to house, in workers' and other sympathetic organizations. Arrange for city-wide and branch affairs to

raise funds. Ask sympathetic groups to do the same within three weeks and during following five weeks. Rush in all funds on the coupon books issued

in December. Use up all these books. Emergency collection lists and special stamps will follow soon, and systematically. Each branch and local set itself a quota (money quota) to be raised by Feb. 10, thru March 1, thru March 18-22.

Organize speakers' squads immediately to be ready for action Jan. 26. Hold "I. L. D. weeks" before each Tag Day. Speakers and

March 15 and 16. Conduct factory-district and worker-neighborhood parades. Use signs, posters, trucks, autos; distribute leaflets, take up collections

Get new members, sell more initiation and dues stamps; get subscribers to the Labor Defender.

Push the pledges to the Prisoners' and Defendants' Fund.

Increase the affiliations and the per capita

affilation fees. Literature, etc.: Every city and branch

must have a literature agent to handle and push Labor Defender, to see that I. L. D. corners and wall bulletins are set up in all possible headquarters and meeting places of I. L. D. branches, affiliated unions and societies, and friendly organizations. (Space on walls, tables for free leaflets and sale of literature.)

MORE MILLIONS OF WORKERS MUST MOBILIZE TO

SAVE their persecuted comrades from prison INCREASE the class militancy and resistance of death and fascist gangs.

FREE the seven Gastonia prisoners, Saylors, Saul, Graham, Shifrin, and their fellow vic-

Give at least 75 cents (one cent each) for the following cases, defendants and victims of

capitalist tyranny: 1. C. D. Saylors, perjury-union and defense or-2. George Saul, rioting, etc.-I. L. D. organizer.

Stephan Graham, inciting Negro workers to rebellion-facing deportation. 4-10. Gastonia Appeal-Pioneers in Southern

11-35. Mexico, fascist terror-save workers from death and prison. Wm. Shifrin, murder frame-up-self-defense

37. Caudle (Lamberton), rioting, etc.-N. T. W. U. organizer.

WE MUST HAVE AMPLE FUNDS AT ONCE!

BREAK THE BOSSES' TERROR-OFFENSIVE in U. S., Mexico, and Latin America. ADD YOUR STRENGTH-AND HELP! 37-46. Tapolscanji, Osaki, and nine other depor-

the workers-masses

tation cases.

47-51. Martin's Ferry, sedition and criminal syn-52-56. Yucaipa Women, sedition and criminal syn-

57-59. Bethlehem, sedition and criminal syndi-

60-61. Philadelphia, sedition and criminal syndicalism. 62-64. Chicago, sedition and criminal syndical-

65-74. Illinois Miners, on strike, many arrests, Many of these Cases come up before February 1. Most before March 18th

And the Gastonia Appeal Comes up in the North Carolina Court April 1.

### International Labor Defense

80 EAST 11th ST., NEW YORK, N. Y.

ROOM 402

# BONNIE BROOK SEAMEN IN SOCIALIST RIVALRY WITH U.S.S.R. SHIP

# PLEDGE TO FIGHT CAPITALISM TO **END, IN CONTRACT**

USSR Sailors Pledge Socialist Upbuilding

(By a Seaman Correspondent.) The conditions on the S. S. Bonnie Brook are terrible. In the first place, we had to endure terrible food, and what there was was absolutely poisonous. Several times during the trip we went to the captain and made a complaint in a mass. The result was more terrible food.

The steward was allowed an ample amount to feed us with, plenty of fresh meat and vegetables, but instead of vegetables and meat for the crew there was plenty of booze for the officers. The focsle was lousy with bedbugs and roaches, and even the food was full of roaches. Before the trip was over we were eating weevils in the bread, and every time that we broke open a piece of bread we would find it full

had to go aloft and rig up the booms. This is very dangerous, as the ship rolls very much, and whoever is

When we reached Russia we combest to organize the seamen on the to be violent. capitalist ships. They pledged to do all to build up socialism.

family, which in reality they are.

example of what example the prole- sands. tarian life has on young workers of this country.

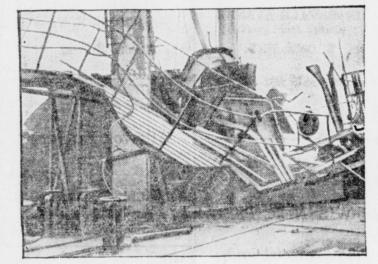
world, and demand our rights.
—SEAMAN.

LEAGUE FOR MUTUAL AID GIVES DANCE.

in advance, which can be obtained ters, the bosses. from the League for Mutual Aid at

Every Factory a Communist lead you to final victory. Fortress! Build Factory Nuclei.

Things are getting ready to rip on the New Bedford front, for the mill workers are preparing fo a fight to the finish against increasing wage cuts and speed-up. They'll be led by the National Textile Workers Union. A worker on this page tells how Fred Beal, railroaded to from 17 to 20 years for his militant leadership of the Gastonia workers, organized a mill for the N.T.W. in New Bedford. Photo at left, New



Bedford workers greeting Beal on his release from prison during the New Bedford strike in 1927.

A seaman tells of a contract between the members of an American slave-ship and a Soviet ship, under which the former are to do their utmost to help destroy the capitalist system, and the latter to upbuild Socialist construction in the U.S.S.R.



The seamen in capitalist countries are among the worst exploited. They'll settle scores with the bosses; they are organizing in the Marine Workers League. Left, a ship's crew was sacrificed to bosses' greed when this freighter went down. Right, a ship's crew after the floating hell-hole on which they slaved had gone down, several seamen drowning.

# BEDFORD MILL WORKERS READY FOR STRUGGLE; SEAMEN OUT TO FIGHT, TOO WINSTON-SALEM NEGRO, WHITE **WORKERS WAKE**

Negro Tobacco Hands Betrayed by AFL

(By a Worker Correspondent) Winston-Salem, N. C. (By Mail). -Hundreds of Negro and white workers wait in lines in front of company employment offices here waiting in vain while two or three replace the same number fired a few days before because they could not stand the speed-up.

Many of the workers were formerly tarm tenants and are beginning to let the tenants back on the farms now that only by the organ. ization together of the farm and the factory workers can the workers, black and white, throw their chains

Jefferson Neal, a Negro, once helped the A. F. of L. to organize 8,000 Negro tobacco workers who were kept divided from the white workers and sold out by the A. F. of L., which refused to call a strike of the white and black slaves of the obacco bosses here. He is now active for the American Negro Labor

-Winston-Salem Worker.

The Sort of Stuff That Makes Trem Militant

(By a Worker Correspondent) DETROIT, Mich (by Mail) .- As a reader of the Daily Worker and one of the unemployed, I would like to draw your attention to the so-called American efficiency exhibited in employing workers to clean off the snow from the city's streets since The workers of the Werman shoe the last big storm. One must stand factory are forced to work 10 hours in line 6 or 7 hours in order to get a day. We work piece work and a ticket to go to work-then wait often are forced to work overtime. until the trucks are ready perhaps The majority of the workers in our 2 or 3 hours more-then after all factory are young workers. No this get about 8 hours work if lucky oganization ever tried to organize -then in order to get another day's this factory until the Young Com- work-must again get in line and munist League distributed a leaflet repeat the same. In order to get telling us how to fight the bosses 8 hours' work, one must stand in go home, get a bite to eat, sleep at the most 4 to 5 hours and be back

again, if you want to work. And so

many want to work that they stand

in line 7 to 10 hours. Why the city could not avoid all this daily lining up for a chance to work, is beyond my comprehension. If some of the white collar officials the had to trade places with these workgot to the camp, that was 33 hours. League came again with leaflets ers, they would, I think, plan out

> dom, prosperity and a lot of other poison being handed out by the capitalist dailies. Now, as a soberminded worker, I ask you, why should any American worker have a worry? All they need do, if they haven't a penny to rub against another, is to take a glance at the headlines of the daily capitalistic

papers: "Ford raises wages to \$6.00 (N. B .- By laying off old hands and speeding up the younger and more robust.) They talk of keeping the auto industries running 12 months a year. "Ford spending \$30,000,000 for new factories in 1930. (And since his workers can't buy back what they produce, he will send his agents to Mars and get new markets). Lets organize in militant unions; let's fight the system that exploits us workers! Join the Communist Party!

-Detroit Worker.

### Geolabe Tannery Co. Workers Preparing Struggle in Buffalo

(By a Worker Correspondent) BUFFALO, N. Y. (By Mail). -Shoe Workers' Union, which is a In Geolobe Tannery shop the workmilitant fighting union. All the ers are extremely exploited. They young workers of the factory should work 10 hours a day for a weekly

which is helping the union to organ- Just lately they have laid off the ize us and to fight for better condi- workers for Saturday and some of tions. The workers must also write them are only working three days a

About a week ago a fellow-worker by name Fields, has been injured and is now in a serious condition due to

The process of production is so process one worker now does the job.

The Communist Party issued a

TANNERY WORKER.

# Lolly-Pops and U.S. LAY-OFFS, WAGE Flags in AFL Strike All ship's gear is supposed to be rigged before the ship leaves port, Parade in Phila. CITS FOR OHIO

(By a Worker Correspondent) PHILADELPHIA, Pa. (By Mail). aloft is in great danger of falling A parade was staged by the A. F. of L. fakers in protest of the lockout by the Aberle Hosiery Mill. The When we reached Russia we com-plained to the master, but as it did fakers had speakers installed at the Triadelphia Miners no good, when we came aboard the union headquarters and told of the Soviet ship, Krim, we drew up an splendid co-operation of the police agreement with the crew of this heads who gave a permit for the ship, and I can say that our ship parade and then gave each striker has lived up to the regulations of an American flag and a candy lolly this contract. We pledged to do our pop and advised the paraders not

Then the parade started out Lehigh ave. away from the mills into When we come aboard the Krim the nice residential district, then to the first impression that we re- 22nd St., and as the ranks became ceived was as if you were coming larger, as hundreds of unemployed from a madhouse to an orderly workers fell in line, thinking it was home. Everything was like one big a demonstration for the unemployed, the fakers got scared, as the crowd The above contract is a good became larger, swelling into thou-

The line of march went into Fifth St., again away from the mills, and Our crew realized that the time passed but two mills on the line of has come when all of we workers march, of over six miles. And the to the capitalist element of the pops-this is a god-damn fact, and into Bristol St. and there they marched the thousands of workers onto a vacant dump a square away from a large graveyard, and the to beat it, the car line was up the

# ON NEW BEDFORD FRONT Organize Dartmouth Mill Local

Mail).—Fred E. Beal, our leader in explained to them there duties. the New Bedford strike in 1928 and members into our local and beat all

(By a Worker Correspondent) | and they stayed back until after the NEW BEDFORD, Mass., (By meeting and fellow worker Beal,

We are going to try and get more whom the bosses in the South are the other locals and get the bantrying to send to jail for 20 years ner. We are going to get out a for organizing the southern textile mill or shop paper for the workers workers was at our meeting of the in the Dartmouth mill and tell about Dartmouth mill and formed us into the rotten conditions. We are a mill local. Many workers from going to hold dances. We must other mills also came to hear our build the National Textile Workers' fellow worker, Beal. An executive Union in all the mills. committee of the mill was elected

-Dartmouth Mill Worker.

## Use American Flag in Effort to Fool Miners

(By a Worker Correspondent.) | er was never accounted for, and erect. It was recently bought in flop. from the receivers by Mr. G. L. Lewis for the sum of \$21,000. The struct was \$365,000. The remaind- N.M.U.

Here is another example of the building did not have a voice in U.M.W.A. and their loyalty to the regard to their share of it. So Bar Int'l Defense from capitalist class. When the flunkeys the miners who had been so duped of dictator G. L. Lewis decided on from their hard corned money. Furniture Frame Strike is for good organization. The material is here and money trial depression of dictator G. L. Lewis decided on from their hard earned money what he thought would be a good failed to respond to the call of the scheme to catch some of the miners old betrayers, President Cinque and off their guard against their old Vice President Pacificco. A big tricks, Lewis and his gang decided meeting was called under the austo fool the miners of Ohio and pices of the National Miners Union Northern West Virgina by hoisting where a vote was taken to reaffirm the American flag above what once our stand and we decided to severe used to be the subdistrict five of our connection with such a cordistrict six Miners Temple for rupted organization as the U.M.W.A. which the miners of this subdistrict So the smoke screen of the Ameripaid something like \$1,000,000 to can flag stunt proved a miserable

total cost of the building to con- in this section. Hurrah for the Perloff told Lovestone's office Nesin

### Fire Men; Cut Wages in Half At Eldorado, Ill. which pointed to some of Perloff's well as many other prominent mem-

Also, all the mines around are pay- They did not know that they were some determined men. ing \$2 to \$3 a day. And the scale in a N.M.U. Hall. So they let the

am writing you a few lines to let to get the mines to pay that scale. control of the strike, and not be sold stoneite was allowed to speak sev- with less men and the bait a nickel shoot the coal for them. The these mines. But the men that

you put in the Daily Worker. At We are going to see what we can out. Equality, Ill. there were 19 or 20 do in that locality. We have told Perloff then conferred with the that Gitlow "representated no organmen working at the Pekin Mine, the men, if we come and get them strike committee, and when Nesin ization in particular," evidently not getting 87 1/2c per ton. Then the out they must come to the N.M.U. appeared on the floor, the chairman even the Lovestone group! company told the men to clean up. as we are the only union that will Weinstein, said the I.L.D. represen-Five men returned to work at the back the men in their struggles. tative could not speak. Nesin de rate of 37 1/2c per ton. The Coto We would not have known about manded the floor and the question low Nesin to speak, but the chair- foreign missionary work of the

# MINE, STEEL MEN

Look to NMU

(By a Worker Correspondent) YORKVILLE, Ohio (By Mail) .-The conditions in this section are getting worse all the time. I am a steel worker myself, and have many friends who are working in the mines. In the mills we have been getting a dirty deal. One and two days' work a week. This week we may work one day and may be two We haven't worked for the last three weeks. The other day a worker in a mine in Triadelphia told me that they are trying to cut their throats and get away with it.

The mine was cut on New Year's Day. You know the Happy New Year day. That's the day when must unite and present a solid front finale: A further supply of lolly everybody wishes everybody else: a Happy New Year, and some are crazy enough to believe that its No. 3 Mine of Triadelphia felt the workers were dazed and were told beginning of their prosperity spreading over them. They were pleasantly informed, after they got in the mine The League for Mutual Aid will street. The parade never went hold a Rainbow Costume Ball, Friwithin three miles of the Aberle to work, that they would receive a day, Jan. 25, at the New Webster Mill, as the A. F. of L. misleaders cut of 11 cents on the ton. They Manor, 125 East 11th St. Tickets were afraid to offend their real mas- were getting the "great" price of 52 cents a ton. Now they will have to Aberle strikers, watch such lead- work for 40 cents a ton. That's a 104 Fifth Avenue, \$1.50. At the door, \$2.00.

At the ers, elect mill committees, spread the strike, organize the unorganized the strike, organize the unorganized the were the strike that the and join the T.U.U.L. which will furious at this information. They walked out of that mine almost 10 per cent! Only three men were left

They stayed out all day and were eagerly waiting for an N.M.U. organizer to come along. They said they would wait until some one from

No one came from the N.M.U. The miners went back to work the finally reported to some organizer worker can obtain employment.

of the union. The miners in this section have a N.M.U. They recognize them as the only union which can lead guns. them. I ask you to publish this so building the N.M.U. here.
—YORKVILLE WORKER.

Max Perloff, president of the A. F. of L. furniture workers' union N. Y. Y.C.L. TO WELCOME N.E.C. which is conducting a strike at a shop on Newport Ave., Brooklyn, yesterday consulted by telephone the Lovestone headquarters and on instructions received from the Love-Sam Nesin, New York District Secretary of the I.L.D. to address the strike committee.

Nesin wanted to offer the services The N.M.U drive is going strong of the I.L.D. to strikers arrested. coming directly from the district. was there and asked what to do. izer of the National Textile Work- he gets hold of a foreman to lay off He was informed to look at the ers' Union in the South, Jerry Al- so many men but he wants such story in the Daily Worker yesterday, lard from the Illinois coal fields, as and such a job done. treachery, and told of the distribu- bers of the N.E.C. will be present. (By a Worker Correspondent) of wages is \$6.10 per day. The Leaflet advising the strikers to take ELDORADO, ILL. (By mail)—I U.M.W.A. officials don't even try leaflet advising the strikers to take to take the leaflet advising the strikers to take to the M.E.C. will be present. Was raised why Ben Gitlow, a Love-deal more. The same production

U.M.W.A. went to the company and worked there were in Eldorado look cat out of the sack for us to catch, and permitted no vote. gave them the right to operate. ing for a U.M.W.A. local, and some and we will sure catch the cat or Previously the Lovestone and re-imperialism in China and elsewhere. The mine has ran for five weeks. boys sent them to our N.M.U. Hall. chase it to its den, as we have actionary leaders had agreed to use and it may be said that the Stand-

A Miner.



Chinese workers, being imported into the Imperial Valley to slave on the huge farms there for the large open shop fruit and vegetable growers. The Mexican and Filippine workers have struck, 8,000 strong, under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League, for a 20% increase and the end of the slave contract system. The Chinese and other Oriental agricultural workers will soon join them.

# California Agricultural Workers Ready for a We hiked to the fire camp it was not very far the ranger said—only worker who was giving out leaflets the life or the health of a worker

the National Miners Union would Orientals and Mexicans, recently rebelled against intolerable conditions— ing over logs and through bush. It factory were grabbing the leaflets, ditions existing, that they are knockcome to tell them what to do. The long hours, starvation wages, the forcing of women and children into the was not so hard for me as it was he ran upstairs and called up the ing out a lot of hot air about freerest of the story is very unfortu- fields alongside with the men, and the system of "seignorial rights" for some of the boys because I was over the wives, daughters and sweethearts of the agricultural workers, raised in the mountains. A wind which the American ranch workers adopt.

In many cases this is the only next day. And the incident was condition on which an agricultural worker can obtain employment.

The sheriffs and deputies are all

great deal of confidence in the and are vicious and degenerated. They forced the striking workers leaders, and know that the N.M.U. back to their jobs at the point of The workers are seething with

that the N.M.U. Eastern Ohio and discontent and ripe for organization. West Virginia will know of the rot- In the Palo Verde Valley in Riverten conditions of the miners, and side County, hundreds of families get an organizer on the job who of poor whites from Texas are liv- Few More Pennies As fire burned the camp up—grub and cops again and about 12 cops and will put enthusiasm and spirit in ing in tents and out of doors. Many are only kept from sheer starvation by the miserable doles of cornmeal and fatback which the county WHELLING, W. Va., (By Mail) - the miners who payed for this Lovestone Misleaders authorities throw to them like to

> The need throughout this section terial is here and we are ready. -AGRICULTURE WORKER.

MEMBERS.

Young Communist League has ar- out of less men and do it efficiently. ranged an inter-racial affair for stone gang made it impossible for Saturday, January 18, at the Im- executive abilities by hounding the perial Hall located at 160 W. 129th porters who sweep, taking the

> come for all the comrades who are of quick and snappy sweeping. Comrade Tetherow, youth organ- on the brain. Every once in a while

eral days before. The defense was an hour. One member of the committee, de-

manded a vote on the motion to al- nounced another gift of \$800,000 to man railroaded the matter through baptist church. These foreign mis-

Bait For Speed-up (By a Worker Correspondent) KEARNEY, N. J., (By Mail).— In a cross section of the Ford Mo-

The speed-up and stretch-out League. system of the motor industry is well illustrated by Superintendent Screm giving a hot and heavy monologue to a circle of foremen in his office The New York District of the telling them how to get more work

The superintendent also shows his broom out of their hands and giv-This affair is to be a real wel- ing an exhibition for a few seconds This superintendent has lay-off

Meanwhile on the line we are well

sweated by pushers who want us to earn our nickel raise and a great -A Kearney Ford Worker.

MONEY FOR MISSIONARIES.

John D. Rockefeller, Sr., has an-

sionaries act as agents of American the Civil Liberties Union in the ard Oil tankers follow the mission-

# FORCE WORKERS TO FIGHT MONT. FOREST FIRES

Driven to Slave at Low Wages

(By a worker correspondent). Great Falls, Montana, on August 8, about 4 a. m., and had some hot cakes and coffee, as we had not had very much money left after the railand that (that is out of our checks).

About 2 in the afternoon a big cop walked up to us and said, are you working? I said -hell no. Well come along with me, and he had about 20 more workers up at the jail. When I got there the judge said either fight fire or 30 days in jail, so I took the fire fighting. They made us sign a contract that

they did not give us a chance to read. When they took us down to the station they loaded us in a can and some of us had to sit on the rode the rest of that day and all and fight against the miserable conline from 11 till about 6 to 8 p. m., ditions that we are forced to work go home, get a bite to eat, sleep at

When we got off at Belton, they under. oaded us in a truck, and we rode in that truck which was an open ers reading these leaflets. When one, from 11 o'clock in the morning the young workers distributed these until 1 o'clock the next afternoon, leaflets the boss and his foreman not have anything to eat from the was about three weeks ago. time we left Camp Falls until we

storm came up and the fire got so About twelve cops and detectives strong all we could do was to get came and arrested three young

out of there as fast we could. did not go to work the fourth day tributed they told the workers, and I told the boss I wasn't going "Don't come around any more or to work and to give me my time. you will get your god damned head We were getting 35c per hour, and busted," and Tuesday an open air when they gave me a check they meeting was held before the shoe for eats on the way up-that we League where a representative of didn't get. We had to sleep with- the Independent Shoe Workers' out blankets one night because the Union spoke. The boss called the all. The boss sent us to fight fire dicks came, but the meeting was and he stayed in camp, he was too held anyway. The workers across yellow to go out, but when the camp the street came over to the meet-

tor Company at Kearney, N. J., you cause we are not organized. Let's the bell whistle for the workers to organize! Join the Communist come back to work but they did not Party! Join the Trade Union Unity respond but stayed out later than

> Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a

> > Dawes

Worker Correspondent.



He is said to be interested in the Harvester Trust, which exploits and of workers. A letter from a harvester worker will appeur in a few days.

### Negro Farmers in Arkansas Being Cheated on Crops (By a Worker Correspondent)

MARIANNA, Ark., (By Mail) .-As a poor working man here in Arkansas where a working man and a Negro have no chance at all the farmer is lost in some places. The Negro is not getting any settlement for 1929 crop at all. I haven't had no settlement yet for my crop. SEATTLE Wash, (By Mail).—I So I beg for a membership in I. L. was in Montana this summer when D. so I can have some protection. the forest fires started. Two other Friends I have no money at all. Use workers and myself had been working on the railroad. We came to friend. Yours and oblige.—M. H.

### Werman Shoe Co. very much money left after the railroad got thru taking out for this Bosses Scared by Workers' Militancy

(By a Worker Correspondent)

The boss was afraid of the workwhen we got to the camp. We did beat up the young workers. That

One man's feet were so sore that he could not work at all. We went out to fight fire that morning, climbout to fight fire that morning, climbout to fight fire that morning, climbout to fight fire that morning out of the workers who were coming out of the workers who were coming out of the divine evicting that they are knocked.

workers who were giving out leaf-For three days we had enough to lets. When the cops saw, however, eat to keep a cat standing up. We that the leaflets were already distook off \$9.60 for fare and \$1.50 factory by the Young Communist burned up the boss was out of luck ing in spite of the bosses standing in front of the factory and listened his is what we have to take be- to the speakers; the boss then rang the time allowed by the boss to stay -Young Worker Correspondent. until the end of the meeting.

We workers of the Werman shoe factory should now understand that the boss will do nothing for us. We must organize ourselves into a shop committee and join the Independent join the Young Communist League wage of \$20 to \$25. to the Young Communist League week. about the conditions in our factory. Write to 26-28 Union Square.

--Werman Shoe Worker.

# Child Delinquancy

The number of cases of child delinquency, brutal treatment of chil- shop bulletin which received favordren, etc., has increased consider- able response by the workers in the ably during the past year and has shop. been greater than at any time in Two new workers have joined the

as well as the tremendous increase lished, which will carry on its agiof crime among adults, reflects the tational propaganda to organize the decay of capitalist society and the workers in that tannery. developing crisis.

the increased speed up in the facchanged now that where once five Increased in 1929 workers participated in a certain

history, records in New York show. Communist Party and with two old The increase in child delinquency, members a shop nucleus was estab-

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### "Up the Congo" at the Cameo Theatre Today CARL BRO

Seven-foot natives and others afternoon at Carnegie Hall a proonly three feet high are some of the gram, including Don Juan, Strauss; wonders shown in "Up the Congo," a photographic record of a 3,000-mile trip up the river and across mile trip up the river and across also be heard, playing the Mozart darkest Africa, made by two white Piano Concerto in A major. women, which will have its first showing commencing today at the

This picture, the first talking "TAMING OF THE production to be made in Africa, SHREW" was photographed by the expedition The popular starring drama in of Alice M. O'Brien, explorer, and Grace Flandraw, the novelist, who the motion picture world is brought spent six months venturing through together for the first time in "Tamthe rapids of the Congo, the perils ing of the Si of the jungle and across the Ituri Loew's Paradise Theatre. forest in a 3,000-mile journey over Pickford and Douglas Fairbanks the trails of the dark continent. The | play the chief roles in Shakespeare's party traveled in native canoes, mocomedy, "Taming of the Shrew."

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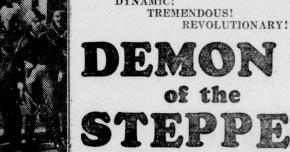
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THIRD ANNUAL

given by the

PA. JOBLESS

ported week was lower than in the

corresponding period of last year."

Department of Commerce of busi-

ness conditions show the sharp na-

January 5, 1929, the index of

steel operations was 110.5; in 1930,

January 4 it was 77.6-a drop of

nearly 40 per cent! Wheat re-

ceipts, 1929, 56.7; 1930, 50.7; Cot-

ton receipts, 1929, 118.5; 1930,

98.8: building contracts, January,

12, 1929, 93.4; 1930, 61.1; business

failures, 1929, 120.6; 1930, 179.9.

An indication of the severe un-

employment, and that the jobless

involved doubled for that year. Re-

cently several banks have closed

mingham. Mainly small working-

class depositors lost their savings.

This brings forward the main de-

"Complete insurance against

mand of the Unemployment Pro-

unemployment, to be provided by

the government, financed by taxes

on income, inheritance and profits,

and providing all unemployed with

benefits of full-wage rates with-

out any exceptions or disqualifi-

cations; administration of unem-

ployment benefits to be in the

hands of the workers, elected

from shops and organizations of

which appears to me entirely insuf-

ficient. I shall likewise vote in favor

of everything that can be done to al-

leviate the hard lot of our brothers

too much. But, as a protest against

the unemployed."

gram of the Communist Party:

ture of the present crisis:

The comparative figures of the

### REVOLUTIONARY FIGHT NEARS IN BRAZIL; ALL FORCES AWAIT MOMENT

Revolt Rises Against Feudal Exploitation By American and British Plantation Hells

Communist Party Strong; Red Unions Gain a Big Influence; Reaction Met With Arms

Communists Lave Big Influence.

Peonage Under Yankee Bosses.

police are sent to "restore order."

**WOMEN PROTEST** 

St., protesting against the social-

fake pacifist conference of capital-

Twenty-eight were arrested and

organisation wherever the govern-

other

government.

In the state of Para, in Brazil, them. In this region the workers there exists a real situation of feu- are all- organized in the Workers exploitation. The continuous and Peasants Bloc, the General revolts in the countryside of that Trade Union Confederation of Braregion in the last few months show zil and the Communist Party of clearly the terrific poverty existing Brazil. These bodies organize and among the peasantry. They are lead the struggles of the workers. No Imperialist completely enslaved at the lowest In the present revolutionary situaimaginable wage paid to this cate- tion the workers only await the gory of semi-proletarians and agri- word of these organizations cultural workers, who create the strike. riches for the feudal landowners of

After the revolt of June, 1926, workers are enslaved in the Amazon Communists, the role of the Comarea, and now we see the rebellion of 2,000 workers in the nut plantations of the American Matwir con-

Armed In All Ways.

they must have arms for their work. coffee plantations in Sao Paulo. With these they have often fought

### Lenin on Imperialist War

Editor's Note: - The article printed below is taken from Lenn's Imperialist War-The Strug-Against Social Chauvinism and Social Pacifism, which is being published as Vol. XVIII of Lenin's Collected Works by International Publishers, New York. The article was written in the spring of 1915.

On the Nature of the War

The present war is of an imperialist character. This war is the out- lish the shaken structure of feudalwien capitalism has reached the rhest stage of its development; their arms ready! when the greatest significance is attached not only to the export of commodities, but also to the export of capital; when the combination of production units in cartels, and the internationalisation of economic life has assumed considerable dimensions; when colonial politics have brought about an almost total apportionment of the globe among the colonial powers; when the productory 28 Arrested in Expose tive forces of world capitalism have outgrown the limited boundaries of national and state divisions; when objective conditions for the realisa-Socialism have perfectly

The "Defence of the Fatherland" Slogan

The real substance of the present wir is a struggle between England, ist women held at Washington re-Fance and Germany for the divi- cently. on of colonies and for the plunder of the competing countries, and an attempt on the part of tsarism and the ruling classes of Russia to seize Persia, Mongolia, Turkey in Asia, Union League's duplicity in deceived the table of the four workers. One of the four workers of the four workers of the four workers. Persia, Mongolia, Turkey in Asia, Union League's duplicity in decentional element in the war between Austria and Serbia occupies an en-Naval Conference is from this fas-Austria and Serbia decapted and does tirely subordinate place and does not alter the general imperialst sent working women. haracter of the war.

All economic and diplomatic hisory of the last decade proves that the bourgeoisie for the purpess of both groups of belligerent nations expropriating the capitalist class in had systematically prepared a war the advanced capitalist countries, for of the kind we witness at present. a democratic revolution in Russia, the question of which group dealt (democratic republic, eight-hour the first military blow or first de-clared war is of no importance in ers' lands), for a republic in the mapping out the tactics of the So- backward monarchist countries in cialists. Phrases concerning the de- general, etc. fence of the fatherland, resistance to The appalling miseries of the enemy invasion, war of defence, etc., masses created by the war cannot are, on either side, nothing but a fail to produce revolutionary senti-

hears to deceive the people.

At the bottom of the real national war slogan must serve to co-ordinate wars, such as took place between and direct those sentiments and 1789 and 1781, there was a long movements. process of mass nationalist move- The organisation of the working ment, of struggles against absolu- class is at the present moment in ism and feudalism, of casting off a broken-down condition. Nevernational oppression and creating theless, a revolutionary crisis is aptates on a national basis as pre- proaching. After the war, the ruling quisites for capitalist development. classes of all countries will make a The national ideology that was still greater effort to give a setreated by that epoch left deep back that may last for decades. It

races in the mass of the petty will be the task of revolutionary Sobourgeoisie and a section of the pro- cial Lemecracy, both in case of a letariat. This is utilised now, in a rapid revolutionary development and totally different, imperialist, epoch, in case of a protracted crisis, not to by the sophists of the bourgeoisie, renounce tedious everyday work, not and by the traitors to Socialism who to cast away any of the oid methods ollow in their wake, for the purpose of class struggle. It will be its task of spliting the workers and divert- to direct both parliamentarism and ng them from their class task and the economic struggle against onom revolutionary struggles against portunism, in the spirit of revolutionary struggle of the masses.

The words of the Communist Mani- As the first steps toward changsto that "the workers have no ing the present imperialist war into atherland" are truer now than ever. civil war, we may indicate: (1) Unonly the international struggle of conditional refusal to vote for milihe proletariat against the bour- tary appropriations and resignation eoisie can save its conquests and of posts in bourgeois cabinets; (2) pen before the or pressed masses a Complete break with the policy of ad to a better future. "civil peace" (bloc national, Bur-

Slogan of Revolutionary Social- gfrieden); (3) Creating of an illegal

Democracy "To turn the present imperialist ments and the bourgeoisie abolish ar into civil war is the only cor- constitutional liberties by introducrect proletarian slogan following ing martial law: (4) Aid to fraternirom the experience of the Commune. sation of the soldiers of the bellindicated by the Basle (1912) resolu- gerent nations in the trenches and tion and dictated by all the condi- on the battle-fields in general; (5) tions of an imperialist war between Support to every kind of revoluhighly developed hourgeois coun- tionary mass action of the prolet-

ariat in general. Civil wa: to which revolutionary Social-Democracy calls at the pre-Build the United Front of the sent period is a struggle of the pro- Working Class From the Bottom letarist. with arms in hand, against Up—in the Industries!

KARL LIEBKNECHT



War! No Credits!

By KARL LIEBKNECHT.

I state the following reason for my The constant rise of the General vote on today's measure: This war, Confederation of Labor of Brazil which was desired by none of the against the hell that reigns in the by the styles of militarcy is shown participating nations, did not break present situation. We saw this parts (7.500) are found for the good of the German, or wn in the rebellion against the Paulo (7,500) who fought and won of any other people. It is an imperrd rubber plantations where the a militant strike and gained a big ialist war, a war for capitalist domvictory by the aid given by the ination of the world market, for the are pulling what few pennies they political control of important colon- have out of the banks is shown by munists in all current struggles, ial regions by industrial and finan- the report of the Federal Reserve the issuance of 40,000 copies of the cial capital. From the point of view | Board that there was a drop of official organ of the Communist of competitive armaments, it is a \$696,000,000 in savings accounts de-Party, the announcement of the can- preventive war, hatched in the dark posits for the week ended January didacy of Minervino de Olivera, a of semi-absolutism and a secret di- 8 in banks in the leading cities. The workers in the North, on the Negro worker, for president on the plomacy by the German and Auother hand, on the rubber and nut ticket of the Workers and Peasants strian war parties acting conjointly. failures during 1929, and the amount plareations, are all armed, because Bloc, by the two strikes on the great It may also be considered a Bonapartist enterprise for the demoralization and the destruction of the rising their doors in Philadelphia and Birlabor movement. The past few The workers of the Matwir firm months have shown this with inrebelled against the bad treatment creasing clearness, in spite of a ruthof the nut plantation managers. less campaign of misrepresentation.

They are subject to the brutalities The German slogan: "Against of the bosses and the slightest dis-Czarism!" like the present English obedience is punished with rigorous and French slogan: "Against Militorture. After working for years tarism!" pursued the purpose of mothe worker is so indebted to the bilizing the noblest instincts, the revlandlord that he cannot leave the olutionary traditions and aspirations land. Should he venture to seek work in another region, he of the people in the service of national hatred. Germany, the accomcan be brought back by order of the plice of Czarism, and to this day a pattern of political backwardness, The Para state government tries has no mission to act as a liberator to solve the economic crisis with of nations. The liberation of the soldiers, pistols and cannon. Rural Russian people-like that of the German people-must come from within. But in reality they try to re-estab-

This war is not a defensive war come of the conditions of an epoch capitalist "order." And for this, the for Germany. Its historical charworkers of Northern Brazil have acter and its progress to this day forbid us to trust a capitalist government when it states the purpose for which it seeks credits to be the defense of the Fatherland ....

We must defend a peace without FASCIST LEAGUE tendencies aiming at such a peace, in talist aims which it pursues, against all the belligerent states, can put plans for annexation, against the vioan end to the bloody massacre before all the participating nations have beard Luxemburg, against the military of Fake T. U. League | come exhausted. Only a peace aris- dictatorship, against the social and ing from the soil of the international political irresponsibility of which the solidarity of the working class and Government and the ruling classes Hundreds of women workers gaththe freedom of the nations can be a are today still guilty, I vote against ered at a demonstration yesterday sure peace. Therefore, the proletar- the war credits asked. noon on Lexington Ave. and 34th iat of all lands has again, today, in the war, to perform a joint so- which Liebknecht intended to profascist Womens Trade Union cialist labor for peace. League, which had taken part in the

nounce on December 2, 1914, to ex-I am voting in favor of the Poor plain his refusal to vote the war Relief Credits, to the amount asked, credits.-Ed.)

UP; WAGES **CUT IN CRISIS** Savings Being Lost; Must Push Relief (Continued from Page One)
distribution of goods (production and shipment of commodities) as reflected by data on freight car loadings covering the latest re-

> The Proletarian Revolution

By ROSA LUXEMBERG.

'She was and remains an eagle: and not only will her memory always be highly esteemed by the Communists of all the world, but her biography and the complete collection of her writings will be useful for the instruction of many generations of Communists in all countries."-V. I. Lenin.

death-bed of slavery and op- leased. pression. For this reason all capitalists, Junkers, members of revolution must come the arming of the workers and the disarming of the hitherto ruling class. The fight for socialism is the most gigantic civil war in history, and the proletarian revolution must prepare the necessary defense for this war. It must learn to use it, to fight and in the field, of the wounded and sick, arming of them with the full politicompact masses of the workers, this who have my limitless compassion; cal power for the accomplishment here again, no amount asked can be of the revolution, is what is known as the dictartorship of the prole-

> LENIN MEMORIAL IN PERTH AMBOY.

held at Ukrainian Hall, on Sun- after 'ne meeting was over. (Text of the proposed declaration

# SHERIFF DRIVES **FOOD TRUCK OUT** OF CAL. STRIKE

Thousands of Leaflets

The Imperial county sheriff and his must be done. Every Monday night deputies, representing the full pow- at :30 p. m., the Young Communist er of the state, are trying to starve League conducts a class in the ABC the thousands of Mexican and Fili- of Communism, at the same place. pino workers in the Imperial Valley back to the ten and twelve hour day slavery. They have COME IN MASSES stopped a truck loaded with food for the hungry strikers, and sent it back to Los Angeles. The food had been collected from workers through the Workers International Relief. In spite of this, the W. I. R. is going on to distribute food, clothing and tents.

Beaten In Jail.

Trade Union Unity League organizers Frank Waldron, H. Hararrested last week and beaten up in sentative, and Organizer Aripse, THE proletarian revolution is the were arrested but have been re- to the mass protest meeting. Sat-

Thousands of Leaflets.

Rothstein was arrested Sunday on petty middle class, offi- the street, after leaving the W.I.R. exploitation and class hegemony, ers are being fed. The food truck, will rise against it to a man in a with hundreds of dollars worth of its proprietary rights and its privi- as to the location of the office of leges of exploitation. Every ruling the Agricultural Workers' Industrial class has, to the very end, fought League. The strike committee defor its privileges with the most stubborn energy. The class of capitalist another place, and for organizers threatening danger of the counter- plans were laid to spread the strike.

> Organize Shop Nuclei. Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New

# to conquer. This defence of the At the Lenin Memorial torney, Charles Solomon, socialist a member of the I.W.W. and one of

(Continued from Page One) ers booed lustily, and Isenberg Market. He got injunctions (which is suggested that workers come gang. These papers were restraining orders from the Elmore Shoe Company, and an injunction from

> speaker of the meeting will be I. dependent Workmen's Circle, gives working overtime. Now he is in a Amter, District Organizer of the its concert for the striking shoe serious condition, paralysed from leader in many strike struggles in Communist Party, District New workers, Sunday, January 19, 7:30 the waist down, and with a bullet in New York. Activize and Politicalize the address were given wrong in a pre- operated on Thursday night, but general manager of the Joint Board

## Yonkers Toilers Urged IS PLAN TO GET to Attend Meetings of the Communist Party

The Communist Party in Yonkers vicinity to attend its meetings held every Thursday, at 8:30 p. m., in the Workers Co-operative Center, 252 Warburton Ave. With wage speed-up, your standard of living is being lowered to that of a pauper. The workers must not remain help-LOS ANGELES, Cal., Jan. 17.- less; they must learn what can and

Demonstrate Today At 6 at Miller Market

(Continued from Page One) vey, A. Hariuchi, and Sherman are the speed-up and wage cuts," it still in jail at El Centro. They were says. "Demand unemployment in- and, therefore, lefuse to organize surance paid for by the bosses and into an industrial union and to dejail. Ida Rothstein, W. I. R. repre- the government," it continues, and, "Organize Workers Defense! Come better pay. St. and Union Ave., Bronx!"

Shot At Meeting.

cers and all those who live on headquarters, where Filipino workthe worker, while attending a meetstruggle for life and death. It is provisions, was turned back by the Unity League to appeal for workers' ing called by the Trade Union madness to believe that the capi- police, and Louis Schneiderman who solidarity in the strike of the Food talist class will, with good will, suaccompanied the truck, was arrestClerks' Union against the Miller eral attack that the boss is using bordinate itself to the verdict of a ed, but later released. Sunday Market, and they tell of other bruagainst us. What must be our of socialist majority in parliament; morning the police were making inand that it will voluntarily renounce quiries among the Filipino strikers. They call also for all to attend the First and foremost organization! Lenin Memorial meeting, Jan. 22, to Organize into shop committees and demonstrate against the killing of affiliate with the Trade Union Unity workers in imperialist war as well League.

The Communist Party calls to ac- "Why the IWW Failed" sors in undisguised cynicism, brutality and meanness. . . . Against the threatening danger of the counter.

The community rarry cans to action in a life and death struggle against the most ruthless form of the support of the counter. suppression of the right to strike. Forum, Tomorrow At 8 Socialists With Enemy.

> back, the boss was using as his at- | Harrison George, who was once derman. Solomon is also attorney the growth and subsequent decline politan Shoe Manufacturers' Asso- for the United Hebrew Trades, of the I.W.W. and its causes. Since the strikers.

Real Communist. Katovis was a good Communist, Lenin Memorial Meet PERTH AMBOY.—The Lenin the Dan Palter Shoe Shop. The pa- active in all workers' struggles. A Wednesday, 7 P. M., to Memorial meeting in this city will pers were still laying on the floor few days before he was shot he came to the Daily Worker office Fight Imperialist War day, Jan. 19, at 3 p. m. The main John Reed Branch 134 of the In- and donated \$6.50 he had made by p. m., at the Bath Beach Workers perforating his spine and tearing Together with the announcement Center, 48 Bay St. The date and six holes in his intestines. He was of Rose Wortis, Joseph Boruchowitz,

little hope is held for him. statement reading in part: "Walk- workers to attend. He said; er's and Whalen's Cossacks are mur- "The increasing tempo of war meetings! We will continue to or- the defense of the Soviet Union. ernment in the U. S.!"

Another Meeting.

Brighton I.L.D. Concert. And vetchereinka, Saturday, 18, 227 Brighton Beach Ave. Concert and Ball in Bronx. Fresheit Gezang Varein, Saturday, Jan. 18 at Lorraine Palace, 449 E. 169th St.

Harlem Progressive Youth Dance. At 1492 Madison Ave., Sunday, Jan. 19, 7.45 p.m.

Hundred Volunteers.

To sell Labor Defenders at Lenin Memorial. Report at room 422, 793 Broadway. Proletarian competition.

Workers School Sports Club.
Sports meet Sunday, Jan. 19. Leave school 1,30 p. m. Swimming, basket Workers School Sports Club.
Sports meet Sunday, Jan. 19. Leave school 1.30 p. m. Swimming, basket ball, calisthenics.

Nature Friends. English Section.
Hike to Jamaica Woods, Sunday, Jan. 19, 2.30 p. m. at 257 E 10th St.

All Unemployed Members and all who have time for unemployed work, instructed by District Secretariat, to be at Center, Sunday, 2 p. m.
Br. 1, Section 5.

Membership Drive Mass Meeting, 715 E, 138th St., 8 p. m. Ed Royce speaks.

Brownsville Y. C. L.

class Sunday, 12 noon, 105 Thatford Ave. Open Forum, 8 p. m. 118 Bristol St.

Shirt Ironers T. U. U. L.
Open Forum, Mon., Jan. 20, 143 E. class Sunday, 11 a. m. Afterwards re103d St., 2 noon. Sacco-Vanzetti Branch, I. L. D. Monday, Jan. 20, 8 p. m., 472 Boston

Unity Coop. Fornut.

1800 Seventh Ave., Sunday, 8:30 p.
m., S. Alamazoff.

# BIGGER SPEEDUP IN SLAVE PLANT

TUUL Keeps Up Fight; cuts, lengthening of hours and Workers, Organize in

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Not content with the pile of profits that they make from our sweat the Western Electric bosses compel us to stake our meagre earnings in the shares of this company, Yes! by shoving on us their stock they wring more profits from us and hand us pay envelope less \$3 every month. What do we get out of these shares but an other slave-driving bastard like Fagan watching over our backs and driving us faster, ever faster producing more and more war material to be used in the coming slaughter.

This is the scheme of the bosses to fool the workers into greater speed-up to make believe that they own something in this company mand better conditions of work and

Does the Western Electric inurday, Jan. 18, at 6 p. m., at 161st crease our pay when it compels us to buy its shares, of course, not, it does, however, increase its speed-up system. It places another watch dog at the wash-room door. It laysoff a worker for a whole week in case he should come in five minutes

These are a few things in the gen-

Solidly linked with the boss in the The fiasco of an organization Miller strike, as in others, are the which was once the very powerful socialist party and the right wing Industrial Workers of the World is union officials. While Miller's uni- the subject of the lecture to be given formed murderer, Patrolman H. this Sunday, Jan. 19, at 8 p. m., at Shoe Strikers Will Be Kiritz, was shooting Katovis in the the Workers School, 26 Union Sq.

party leader and candidate for al- its editors, will tell originally about ciation, came to the hall. The work- which furnishes scabs at the Miller the subject invites many workers it

(Continued from Page One)

of the Needle Trades Industrial The New York district bureau of Union, expressed hearty support of the Communist Party has issued a the demonstration and urged all

dering the workers. . . . We will preparations amongst the imperials not be bullied by your terror! We ist powers and against the Soviet will continue the fight! We will Union makes ; necessary for all organize workers' defense corps to workers to intensify their organizaprotect our organizations and our tion against imperialist war and for

ganize and mobilize till we over- "A tremendous demonstration of throw the imperialist power and es- 25,000 workers in Madison Square tablish a workers' and farmers' gov- Garden would give the needle trades workers more strength with which to carry on the struggle against the Under auspices of the Interna- sell out of the International Ladies

### Communist Activities

Harlem Y.C.L. Interracial Dance Harlem Progressive Youth Dance.
At 1492 Madison Ave., Sunday, Jan. 18, at Imperial Hall, 180 West 129th St. John C. Smith's "Harlemites." Admission 75 cents.

Installation and Hanquet.
Harlem Progressive Youth Sports Section, Saturday, Jan. 18, 1452 Magiston Ave.

Of Upper Bronx 1 to Tibbets Brook Park starts Sunday, Jan. 19, 9 a. m. from 1400 Basilan Rd.

All Unemployed Members

Workers School.

Day classes for night workers. Fundamentals of Communism: Fridays, 3 p. m. English: Thursdays, 3 p. m. New classes: Capitalism and the American Negro, Latin-America, shop papers. papers.

# UNDER THE BANNER OF LENIN

### Leading Article in Pravda, Moscow, December 21, 1929

(Continued from Page One)

temporary illegality, Comrade Stalin gave the the struggle against Denikin on the South front political report at the VI. Party Congress, and therein setting up the milestones, so to speak, of the further revolutionary struggle for the conquest of power, in complete agreement with the line laid down by Comrade Lenin.

After the VI. Party Congress Comrade Stalin one of those who, as members of the Leninist Central Committee, and without deviating a hair's breadth from the path pointed out by Lenin, led the Party over hindrances and barriers, to the victory of October. Everyone knows the leading role played by Comrade Stalin in the immediate preparation and carry-

ing out the October revolution. The same determination and inflexibility characterized Comrade Stalin in October, when he fought side by side with Lenin against the semi-liquidatory opportunist tendencies already giving up their weapons, and it was with this same steadfastness that he followed Lenin's example, during the difficult days at Brest, in combating those "left" elements with their inclinations to capitulation, and anxious to force upon the Party the adventurous tactics of a war against German imperialism, which would have inevitably ended with the collapse

of the Soviet power. A vas: amount of labor was accomplished by Comrade Stalin after October, in closest collaboration with Lenin, for the organization of the Party in the light of the proletarian dictatorship, for the organization of the state apparatus of the proletarian dictatorship, and for the organization of one of its most important instruments-the Red workers' and peas-

ants' army. The part played by Comrade Stalin during these and the subsequent years, as the immediate leader of the national policy of the Party, must be especially emphasized, for this policy ensured for the Party the warm sympathy and support of the nationalities oppressed by Tzarism, won the masses of the national minorities for the working class, and isolated these masses from the counter-revolutionary bourgeoisie in the former border regions of Tzarist Russia, from the bourgeoisie which was attempting to organize the struggle against the proletarian revolution under the national flag. The correct Leninist national policy of the Party, pursued under the immediate leader-

During this war Comrade Stalin was one of the leaders of the Red Army. Many of the illustrious pages in the history of the struggle of the Soviet Republic against the White Guard counter-revolution and the foreign intervention bear the name of Stalin (the defense of Zar-

ship of Comrade Stalin, formed one of the

most important factors of the victory of the

Soviet power in the civil war.

at the end of 1919, the struggle against white Guardist Poland, in the Ukraine in 1920).

As early as two years before Lenin relinquished the leadership of the Party and the Soviet power, a struggle against Trotzkyism developed in the Party, showing the pressure exercised by the petty bourgeois elements. Stalin, in closest contact with his teacher, fought for the Leninist line. Trotzkyism rejected by the overwhelming majority of the Party, ceased the struggle against the Party for the time being, after its defeat at the X. Party

At the end of 1923 the Party entered the econd post war period of an inexorable four years' struggle against Trotzkyism, a struggle which spread into other sections of the Comintern. All our enemies set their hopes for the overthrow of the Soviet power on the success of Trotzkyism. The Party, under the leadership of Comrade Stalin, defended itself effectively against Trotskyism, unmasked its ideology in the eyes of the Party masses as Menshevist and finally rejected Trotzkyism

Comrade Stalin, on the basis of the Leninist teachings, gave the Party the clear slogan of industrialization, and the complete building up of socialism in the Soviet Union.

Today not only the majority of the hangerson of Trotzkyism, but a considerable part of the leading Trotzkyist cadre are compelled to break with their former leaders and acknowledge that the Party has been right, for the successes of socialist reconstruction in the Soviet Union speak for themselves.

After the defeat of Trotzkyism, the Party under Comrade Stalin's leadership dealt an annihilating blow against the Right opportunist deviation, which shrank from the difficulties of the reconstruction period and propagated a programme of complete capitulation to the nepman and kulak. The Party forced the leaders of the right deviation to acknowledge their errors publicly, and to turn their back on them.

In a relentless struggle against the violent resistance of the right and left representatives of capitulation, the Party continued after Lenin's death, under Stalin's leadership, with the realization of the Leninist general line. Not only has it proved capable of regaining the pre-war level of industry, but has far exceeded it. Immediately after the 15th Party Congress, the Party on the initiative of Comrade Stalin, and in spite of the desperate resistance of the capitalist elements, took up the comprehensive socialist reconstruction of agri-

| itzin in 1918, the decisively victorious stage of | ganization of vast Soviet farms. Today we witness the brilliant success of socialist reconstruction in the village, where till recently the small scattered peasant farms predominated, furnishing the soil upon which anti-socialist capitalist elements matured.

at once a politician and an organizer, necessary qualities in the leader of the working class striving for victory against many powerful enemies all over the world, and condemned to impotence without organization. This double capacity has become conspicuously apparent during the last few years, since Comrade Stalin has acted as General Secretary of the Central Committee after the XI. Party Congress. In the creation of the mighty apparatus of the proletarian dictatorship in the Soviet Union. under the leadership of the Party, a process involving the establishment of contact with the millions of the working masses and poor and middle peasantry by means of skillful contrivance (Soviets, trade unions), Comrade Stalin has played an important role, since the death of Lenin-a leading one.

And finally, not only our Party, but the whole Communist International, sees in Comrade Stalin the irreconcilable fighter for the unity of the Party, for the determined pursuance of the Bolsehvist line against all opportunism and conciliation, against each and every deviation from Leninism.

The Party is convinced that, under the leaculture, the comprehensive collectivization, or- | tory of the revolution on an international scale. |

The Party sees in Comrade Stalin the most

The Party sees in Comrade Stalin the most faithful and devoted pupil and co-worker of its great leader and organizer Lenin, the most distinguished theoretician of Leninism, not only in the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, but in the whole Comintern. Stalin's "Principles of Leninism" is today the textbook of every Leninist in the whole world today. Since the events in Germany in 1923, and especially since the V. Congress of the Communist International. It was under Stalin's leadership that victorious struggles against Trotzkyism were carried on in the most important sections of the Comintern after the V. Congress. It was with the guiding cooperation of Comrade Stalin that the most important documents of the VI. Congress were drawn up, the main course directed to the struggle against the Right deviation and the conciliatory tendency in the whole Comintern. The Party sees in Comrade Stalin a leader at once a politician and an organizer, necessary

dership of the Central Committee and its General Secretary, Comrade Stalin, it will win in the coming period, the final and complete victory over the capitalist elements in the country of the proletarian dictatorship, and will thereby give a mighty impetus to the vicCentral Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. A.

# PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE

District 2 Passes 50% of uota

THE membership drive is now entering the | age; 329 are workers in classified industries; last quarter. This has been the most successful ever conducted by our Party. The results have fully confirmed the correctness of the Party line and show that the workers are ready to join the Party in large numbers.

District Two, has now passed the 50% point. By the time of the Lenin Memorial meeting, we will have undoubtedly realized 75% of our quota of 1,000 new members. The drive develops more momentum daily. Only the very weak and backward sections and units of the Party are inactive. All others are working with de-

An analysis of the social composition of the new recruits, shows that our units have begun to direct themselves to the objectives of the drive, which are not only to secure the given number of members, but, also and even more important to effect a change in the social composition of the Party. The slogan of the Party is, "Face to the Factories." "Recruit at Least 200 egro workers for the Party." Bring the women and young workers into the revolutionary class struggle by bringing them into the Party. The following analysis of 480 applications brought in since the drive began will show to what extent our units are following the line of the Party in the recruiting drive.

Exactly 100 of the 480 new members are women. Of these 20 are housewives and the rest working women. 293 are under 32 years of 109 are working in miscellaneous industries, and the rest are office workers, professionals and store clerks, etc.

Of the number analysed, 49 are Negro workers; 23 are native Americans; 22 are Latin

The industrial workers are chiefly from the following industries: Auto and aircraft, 7; building, 62; food, 66; transport, 4; shoes, 16; laborers, 14; marine, 39; metal, 20; needle,5; printing, 5; textile, 23.

This analysis shows that we are not yet sufficiently orientated upon the basic industries and the Negro and native workers. The remaining period of the drive must be devoted not only to recruiting the remainder of our quota, but more especially towards reaching the workers of the basic industries who are just as responsive as are those whom we are now recruiting in larger proportions, but whom we fail to approach as energetically and consistently.

Compared to previous drives, we see a tremendous improvement which must convince every Communist of the splendid possibilities to build our Party in the factories and along the most exploited and oppressed sections of the working class. This should encourage us to greater efforts and better results.

ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT NEW YORK DISTRICT (TWO)

# Letter from Lenin to America

In the middle of November, 1915, Lenin received a leaflet of the American League for Socialist Propaganda, the contents of which were proof of the internationalist course of the League. In answer to this, Lenin sent a lengthy letter to the League in which he enclosed the "International Leaflets" of the Zimmerwald Left, and the pamphlet "Socialism and War." The text published by us is only part of Lenin's letter, the first part being lost:

### To the League for Socialist Propaganda

in America
. . the opportunists who should be expelled from the Party, especially now, after their traitorous conduct during the war. If in every given crisis a small group (at present our Central Committee represents such a small group) could act and push the masses to the revolution, this would be very good. In all crises the masses are unable to immediately get into action, they need the support of small groups in the central organs of our Party. Right from the beginning of the war, since September, 1914, our Central Committee hammered into the masses, not to listen to the lie of the "war of defense," that they must break with the compromisers and the so-called "Jingo-Socilaists" (this is what we called the socialists who at present stand for the "war of defense"). We think that these centralist measures of our Central Committee were useful and necessary.

We agree with you that we must fight against craft unions and for industrial unions, i.e. for big centralized trade unions and for the most active participation of all Party members in the economic fight and in all trade union and cooperative organizations of the working class. But people like Mr. Legien in sider bourgeois, and their policy is in our opinion not socialist but a nationalist policy of the middle class. Messrs. Gompers, Legien and their like do not represent the working class. They represent only the aristocracy and bureaucracy of the working class.

Your demand that the workers should "come forward" in masses, has our full sympathy. The German Revolutionaries and Internationalists-Socialists have the same demand. We are trying in our press to define more in detail what is to be understood by "political mass action"-as for instance the political mass strike (which is very frequent in Russia), the street demonstrations and the civil war which

### Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name ..... Address ..... city.....

Occupation ...... Age..... Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

is being prepared by the present imperialist

We do not preach the alliance with the present socialist parties (which dominate the Second International). On the contrary, we insist on a breach with the compromisers. War is the best object lesson. In all countries the compromised politicians, their leaders, their most influential papers and magazines, have really formed an alliance against the proletarian masses. You say that there are also in America, socialists who are in favor of the "war of defense." We are convinced that an alliance with these people is a crime. This means an alliance with the national middle class and with the capitalists and the breach with the international revolutionary working class. But we are for the breach with the nationalist compromised politicians and for the alliance with the international revolutionary Marxists and parties of the working class.

We never objected in our press to the unification of the Socialist Party and Socialist Labor Party in America. We have always referred to Marx' and Engels' letters (especially those addressed to Sorge who was an active participant in the American socialist movement) in which both of them condemn the sectarian character of the Socialist Labor Party.

We entirely agree with your criticism of the old International. We participated in the Zimmerwald Conference (in Switzerland, Sept. 5 to 8, 1915). We formed there a left wing and presented our own resolution and a draft manifesto. We have just published these documents in Germany and I am sending them to you (together with the German translation of our little pamphlet "Socialism and War") hoping that you have comrades in your League who are familiar with the German language. If you could help us by publishing these things in would then send them to England), we would gladly accept your help.

In our fight for true Internationalism against the "Jingo-Socialists" we always refer in our press to the leaders of the policy of compromise in America (in the S.P.) who are for restriction of the immigration of Chinese and Japanese workers (especially after the Stuttgart Congress of 1907, in opposition to the decisions made there). We think that nobody can be an internationalist and can at the same time defend such restrictions. We maintain: If, apart from everything else, American, and especially English Socialists, who belong to a dominating and oppressing nation, do not fight against each and every restriction of immigration and against the occupation of colonies (Hawaiian Islands), if they do not fight for the full independence of the latter, then such Socialists are in reality "Jingos."

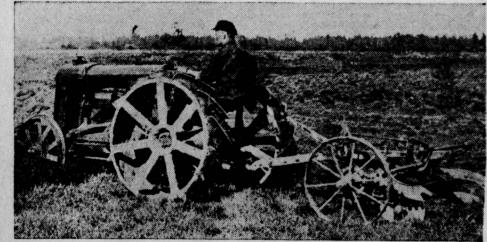
In finishing, I repeat best greetings and wishes for your League. We would be very glad to get further information from you and to jointly carry on with you our fight against the compromise politicians and for true Inter-

N. LENIN.

There are two social-democratic parties in Russia. Our Party (Central Committee) is against the compromise politicians. The second party (Organization Committee) is opportunist. We are against an alliance with them.

You can write to our official address (Russian Library; for the CC. 7, rue Hugo de Senger, Geneva, Switzerland). But better write to my personal address: Wladimir Uujanow, Seidenweg 4a III, Bern Switzerland.

### A Soviet Tractor in the Field



One of the tractors produced in the Krassni Putilovetz factory being manned by a worker on a co-operative farm. Notice the wide stretch of field in contrast to the old, small peasant holdings with their primtive methods of farming. It is tractors of this type that will increase the grain yield even to a greater extent than already achieved under the Five-YearLENIN—Destroyer of Capitalism, Builder of Socialism



"Then a moment will come when the movement will rush forward with a speed such as we today cannot imagine in our rosiest dreams."-V. I. Lenin.

# Tactics of the Class Struggle

Editor's Note: The following selection is taken from Lenin's essay on Karl Marx, written originally for the Russian encyclopedia Granat, in 1914, and soon to be published by International Publishers in the Imperialist War, constituting Vol. XVIII of Lenin's Collected Works.

By V. I. LENIN. As early as 1844 or 1845, Marx came to realize that one of the chief defects of the earlier materialism was its failure to understand the conditions or recognize the importance of practical revolutionary activity. During all his life, Marx, alongside of theoretical work, gave unremitting attention to the tactical problems of the class struggle of the proletariat. All Marx's writings bear witness to the fact, especially the four volumes of his correspondence with Engels, published in 1913. The material bearing upon this still remains to be collected, organized, studied and explained. Here we shall have to be content with a very brief account of the matter, emphasizing the point that Marx justly considered materialism with this side to be incomplete, one-sided and more dead than alive. The fundamental lines of proletarian tactics were laid down by Marx in strict conformity with the general principles of his materialist-dialectical outlook. Nothing but an objective account of the sum total of all the mutual relationships of all the classes of a given society, and consequently an account of the objective stage of development of this society, as well as an account of the mutual relationships between it and other societies, can serve as the basis for the correct tactics of the class that forms the vanguard. All classes and all countries are looked upon not statically, but dynamically, i. e., not as motionless, but as in motion (the laws of their motion being determined by the economic conditions of existence of each class). The motion, in its turn, is looked upon not only from the point of view of the past, but also from the point of view of the future; and moreover, not only in accordance with the vulgar conception of the "evolutionists," who look merely at slow changes-but dialectically. "In such great developments, twenty years are but as one day -and then may come days which are the concentrated essence of twenty years," wrote Marx to Engels. At each stage of development, from moment to moment, proletarian tactics must take account of these objectively necessary dialectics of human history, utilizing, on the one hand, the phases of political stagnation, when things are moving at a snail's pace along the road of the so-called "peaceful" development, to increase the class consciousness, strength, and fighting capacity of the most advanced class: on the other hand, conducting this work in the direction of the "final aims" of the movement of this class, cultivating in it the faculty for the practical performance of great tasks in great days that are the "concentrated essence of twenty years." Two of Marx's arguments are of especial importance in this connection: one of these is

in the "Poverty of Philosophy," and relates

to the industrial struggle and to the indus-

trial organization of the proletariat; the other

is in the "Communist Manifesto," and relates

to the workers' political tasks. The former runs as follows:

"The great nidustry masses together in a single place a crowd of peopl unknown to each other. Competition divides their interests. But the maintenance of their wages, this common interest which they have against their employer, unites them in the same idea of resistance-combination....The combinations, at first isolated .... (form into groups and, in face of constantly united capital, the maintenance of the association became more important and necessary for them than the maintenance of wages....In this strugglea veritable civil war-are united and developed all the elements necessary for a future battle. Once arrived at that point, association takes on a political character." (The Poverty of Philosophy, p. 188.-Ed.)

Here Marx sketches, some decades in advance, the program and the tactics of the industrial struggle and the trade union movement for the long period in which the workers are preparing for 'a future battle." We must place side by side with this, a number of Marx's references in his correspondence with Engels, to the example of the British labor movement; here Marx shows how, industry being in a flourishing condition, attempts are "to buy the workers" (Briefwechsel, Vol. 1, p. 136), to distract them from the struggle; how, generally speaking, prolonged prosperity "demoralizes the workers" (Vol. II., p. 218); how the British proletariat is becoming "bourgeoisified": how "the ultimate aim of this most pourgeois of all nations seems to be to establish a bourgeois aristocracy and a bourgeois proletariat, side by side with a bourgeoisie Vol. II, p. 290); how the "revolutionary energy" of the British proletariat oozes away (Vol. III, p. 124); how it will be necessary to wait for a considerable time "before the British workers can shake off their bourgeois infection (Vol. III, p. 127); how the British movement "lacks the mettle of old Chartists" (1866; Vol. III, p. 305); how the English workers are developing leaders of "a type that is half way between the radical bourgeois and the worker" (Vol. IV, p. 209, on Holyoake); how, due to British monopoly, and as long as that monopoly lasts, "little can be expected of the British workers" (Vol. IV., p. 433). The tactics of the industrial struggle (in connection with the general course and the outcome) of the working class movement are in the letters considered from a remarkably broad, many-sided, dialectical, and genuinely revolutionary outlook.

On the tactics of the political struggle, the "Communist Manifesto" advanced the following fundamental Marxian thesis: "Communists fight on behalf of the immediate aims and interests of the working class, but in their present movement they are also defending the future of that movement." That was why in 1848 Marx supported the Polish party of the "agrarian revolution—"the party which initiated the Cracow insurrection in the year 1846." In Germany during 1848 and 1849 he supported the Left Wing of the revolutionary democrats, nor subsequently did he retract what he had then said about tactics. He looked upon the German bourgeoisie as "inclined from the very first to betray the cause of the people" (nothing but an alliance with the peasantry would enable the bourgeoisie completely to ful-

# LENIN ON THE ROLE OF A COMMUNIST PARTY

NOW: The excerpts printed below are taken from Lenin's famous brochure, "What is to be done?" which is included in Volume IV of the Collected Works of V. I. Lenin, just published by the International Publishers, 381 Fourth Avenue, New York. This volume, published in two parts, includes all the writings of Lenin between 1900 and 190B, and covers the formative period of the Russian Bolshevik Party.

(Trade-Union Politics)

We said that a Social-Democrat, if he really believes it is necessary to develop the political consciousness of the preletariat, must "go among all classes of people." This gives rise to the question: How is this to be done? Have we enough forces to do this? Is there a base for such work among all the other clasess? Will this not mean a retreat, or lead to a retreat from the class point of view? We shall deal with these questions.

We must "go among all classes of the people," as the theoreticians, as propagandists, as agitators and as organizers. No one doubts that the theoretical work of Social-Democrats should be directed toward studying all the features of the social and political position of the various classes. But extremely little is done in this direction compared with the work that is done in studying the features of factory life. In the committees and circles, you will meet men who are immersed say, in the study of some special branch of the metal industry, but you will hardly ever find members of organizations (obliged, as often happens, for some reason or other, to give up practical work) especially engaged in the collection of material concerning some pressing question of social and political life which could serve as a means for conducting Social-Democratic work among other strata of the population.

In speaking of the lack of training of the majority of present-day leaders of the labor movement, we cannot refrain from mentioning the point about training in this connection also, for it is also bound up with the "economic" conception of "close organic contact with the pro-

letarian struggle." The principal thing, of course, is propaganda and agitation among all strata of the people. The Western-Europea Social-Democrats finds their work in this fiel facilitated by the calling of public meetings to which all are free to go, and by the parliament, in which they speak to the representatives of all classes. We have neither a parliament, nor the freedom to call meetings, nevertheless we are able to arrange meetings of workers who desire to listen to a Social-Democrat. We must also find ways and means of calling meetings of representatives of all and every other class of the population that desire to listen to a Democrat; for he who forgets that "the Communists support every revolutionary movement," that we are obliged for that reason to emphasize general democratic tasks before the whole people, wtihout for a moment concealing our Socialistic convictions, is not a Social-Democrat. He who forgets his obligation to be in advance of everybody in bringing up, sharpening and solving every general democratic question is not a Social-Democrat.

"But everybody agrees with this."-the im patient reader will exclaim-and the new in structions given by the last Congress of the League to the Editorial Board of "Rabacheye Dyelo," says: "All events of social and political life that affects the proletariat either directly as a special class or as the vanguard of all the revolutionary forces in the struggle for freedom, should serve as subjects for political progaganda and agitation.' (Two Congresses, p. 17, our blackface.)

Yes, these are very true and very good words and we would be satisfied if "Rabacheye Dyelo" understood them, and if it refrained from saying in the next breath things that are the very opposite to them. . Surely, it is not sufficient to call ourselves the "vanguard,' it is necessary to act like one we must act in such a way that all the other units of the army shall see us, and be obliged to admit that we are the vanguard. And we ask the reader: Are the representatives of the other "units" such fools as to take merely our word for it when we say that we are the "vanguard?"

# **Leninist Conception of Party Questions**

By LEON PLOTT.

What Inner Party Democracy Means One of the outstanding characteristics of a Communist Party is its principle of inner Party democracy. The principle of inner Party democracy presupposes: the election of all leading communities from the bottom up, the right to criticise all Party mistakes, and the discussion of all questions facing the Party by the membership. Thru the phinciple of inner Party democracy we increase the consciousness and the activity of our membership not only by having our members express their opinions in considering Party questions, but also by their participation in the leadership and execution of our Party's tasks. The Party cannot develop unless its members discuss Party problems and take a critical attitude to the mistakes and weaknesses of the Party. But what are the limits of inner Party criticism? How far can a comrade go in his freedom of criticism? This criticism must be limited to certain definite conditions, namely, under no circumstances to deviate in our criticism from our Bolshevik base and not to destroy our organization foundations. Our criticism must be revolutionary, constructive and to the point. In the past in spite of our long discussions and debates, we did not have real criticism. In the past criticism was understood factionally and was utilized not to correct the mistakes committed by the Party, but only for group struggle. We must be against such criticism. The Leninist conception of criticism is:

"It is necessary that every Party organization shall pay much attention, that the absolutely necessary :riticism of the weaknesses and mistakes of the Party, or analysis of the practical experiences of the Party and mistakes committed, etc., shall not be directed on the criticism of groups, which have built themselves on some sort of a platform, etc., but on the criticism of all Party members." (Lenin at X Congress, C. P. S. U.).

As Bolsheviks, we not only can, but we must, severely criticise everything that represents a diviation from Marxism-Leninism. At ehe same time, the Party must struggle with all the means at its disposal against this "freedom" of criticism which would represent with itself "freedom" to advocate socialdemocratic, petty-bourgeois views and anti-Party ideas in the ranks of our Party, which would inevitably destroy its Leninist foundation. We therefore cannot speak of criticism abstractly. Inner Party democracy presupposes only such criticism which is revolution ary constructive, having as its aim the strengthening of the authority of the Party the strengthening of the Party thru th elimination and correction of our mistakes.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Not only has the bourgeoisia forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the proletarians.—Karl Marx (Communist Manifeste).

fil its aims), "and to compromise with the crowned representatives of the old order of society.' Here is Marx's summary account of the class position of the German bourgeoisie in the epoch of the bourgeois-democratic revolution-an example of materialist analysis, contemplating society in motion, and not looking only at that part of the motion which faces backwards.

Lacking faith in themselves, lacking faith in the people; grumbling at those above, and trembling in face of those below. . . dreading a world-wide storm; nowhere with energy, everywhere with plagiarism . . . ; without initiative . . . a miserable old man, doomed to guide in his own senile interests the first youthful impulses of a young and vigorous people. Neue Rheinsche Zeitung, 1848; see iLterarischer Nachlass, Vol. III. p. 212.)

About twenty years afterwards, writing to Engels under the date of February 11, 1865 (Briefwechsel, Vol. III, p. 224), Marx said that the cause of the failure of the Revolution of 1848 had been that the bourgeoisie had preferred peace with slavery to the mere prospect of having to fight for freedom. When the revo-Intionary enoch of 1848-1849 was over, Marx was strongly opposed to any playing at revolution (Schapper and Willich, and the contest with them), insisted on the need for knowing how to work under the new conditions, when new revolutions were in the making-quasi-"peacefully." The spirit in which Marx wanted the work to be carried on is plainly shown by his estimate of the situation in Germany during the worst phase of the reaction. In 1856 he wrote (Briefwechsel, Vol. II, p. 103): "The whole thing in Germany depends on whether it is possible to back the proletarian revolution by some second edition of the peasants' war."\* Until the bourgeois-democratic revolution in

Germany was finished, Marx directed all the attention of the Socialist proletariat, as far as tactics were concerned, to developing the democratic energy of the peasantry. He held that Lasalle 'objectively betrayed the whole working-class movement to the Prussians (Briefwechsel, Vol. III, p. 210), among other things, because he 'was giving comfort to the landlords and to Prussian nationalism." On February 5, 1865, writing to Marx about a planned appearance of the two with a joint declaration in the press, Engels said (Briefwechsel, Vol. III, p. 217): "In a predominantly agricultural country it is base to confine oneself to attacks on the bourgeoisie exclusively in the name of the industrial proletariat, while forgetting to say even a word about the patriar-

chal, 'whipping-rod exploitation' of the ruralproletariat by the big feudal nobility." During the period from 1864 to 1870 in which the epoch of the bourgeois-democratic revolution in Gerany was being completed, in which the exploiting classes of Prussia and Austria were fighting for this or that method of completing the revolution from above, Marx not only condemned Lassalle for coquetting with Bismark, but also corrected Wilhelm Liebknecht who lapsed into 'Austrophilism" and defended particularism. Marx insisted upon revolutionary tactics that would fight against both Bismarck and "Austrophilism" with equal ruthlessness tactics which would not only not conform to the wishes of the "conqueror" the Prussian junker, but would renew the struggle with him upon the very basis created by the Prussian military successes (Briefwechsel, Vol. III, pp. 134, 136, 147, 179, 204, 210, 215, 418, 437, 440, 441). In the famous Address issued by the International Workingmen's Association, dated September 9, 1870, Marx warned the French proletariat against an untimely rising; but when, in 1871, the insurrection actually took place, Marx hailed the revolutionary initiative of the masses with the utmost enthusiasm, saying that they were "storming the heavens" (Letter of Marx to Kugelmann).\* In this situation, as in so many others, the defeat of a revo-

\*Briefe an Kugelman, Berlin, Viva, 1927,

lutionary onslaught seemed to Marx, from the

point of view of dialectical materialism, from

the point of view of the general course and

the outcome of the proletarian struggle, a lesser evil than would have been a retreat from a posi-tion hitherto occupied, a surrender without striking a blow, as such a surrender would have demoralised the proletariat and taken the fight out of it. Fully recognizing the importance of using legal means of struggle during periods of political stagnations, and when bourgeois legality prevails, Marx, in 1877 and

letter dated April 12, 1871.-Ed.

1878, when the Anti-Socialist Law had been passed in Germany, strongly condemned the "revolutionary phase-making" of Most; but he attacked no less fiercely; perhaps even more so, the opportunism that, for a while, prevailed among the leaders of the German Social-Democratic Party, which failed to manifest a spontaneous readiness to resist, to be firm, a revolutionary spirit, a readiness to resort to unconstitutional struggle in reply to the Anti-Socialist Law (Briefwechsel, Vol. IV, pp. 397,

404, 418, 422, and 424; also letters to Sorge.)