

Today, March 6th, Throughout the World, Monster Unemployed Demonstrations Will Take Place. Workers, Down Tools, Strike! Jobless and Employed Workers, Mobilize to Demand "Work or Wages"!

Daily Worker

FINAL CITY EDITION

Vol. VI, No. 311

Published daily except Sunday by The Communist Publishing Company, Inc., 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1930

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside New York, by mail \$9.00 per year.

Price 3 Cents

STRIKE! DEMONSTRATE TODAY!

Workers! Strike and Demonstrate Today at Union Sq.

The workers of the whole capitalist world will show the capitalist bosses today that their system of capitalist wage slavery, which has already condemned 7,000,000 American workers to unemployment and hunger, will not much longer be tolerated by its millions of victims.

Capitalism has no remedy for the break-down of its own system of pillage, exploitation, murder and starvation of the useful members of society.

Only the working class, by its own revolutionary action against the capitalist class and government, can and will solve this problem.

Capitalist politicians of the democratic, republican and socialist parties and the A. F. of L.—are now putting forward hypocritical proposals pretending to meet the unemployment situation, but hoping only to deceive the working class, to quiet down the mass movement of the workers.

But only by the mass movement itself—only because the workers have massed in the streets and have by direct action taken their right of speech and assembly—only because of the mass pressure of hundreds of thousands of workers—have the capitalist fakers been compelled to admit that the unemployment of millions of workers is the most pressing national political issue of today.

The lesson is clear that more mass pressure is the only way to compel even the slightest concession for the benefit of the workers.

The workers will supply that mass pressure by demonstrating today at Union Square in New York in many tens of thousands, just as they will demonstrate in every other city of the United States and every city of the capitalist world.

Unemployed workers and employed workers are equally involved. Not only class solidarity, but also the present capitalist offensive against the workers in the shops, demand that the workers now at work should strike the whole shop and walk out as a mass to Union Square. The workers demonstrate not only against unemployment but also against the speed-up system which saps the life of the workers who remain at the bench, while more millions are thrown out of work. The workers demonstrate against the wholesale wage-cuts and wholesale discharges of workers now being enforced in every industry. We demonstrate against capitalist "rationalization," against the discharge of more hundreds of thousands of workers. We demonstrate for the shortening of the work day to seven hours, without any reduction of pay.

The proposal of Senator Brookhart to appropriate money amounting to a few cents per head of the unemployed workers and their families, is directly connected up with the hope of the capitalist class to plunge this country into world war; the proposal being to place United States Army officers and Red Cross bureaucrats in charge of the situation. The capitalist government at Washington is planning the bloody crime of imperialism war for the purpose of destroying the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, the revolutionary workers' government which has already solved the problems of capitalism by overthrowing the capitalist class. But the American working class will defend the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics against our own Wall Street government of labor exploiters.

The fascist tools of the capitalist class, such as Matthew Woll and other bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. and of the Socialist Party are coming forward as the political leaders of the fascist offensive of the capitalists against the workers. But the workers will depend upon themselves and their own mass strength, and will develop this movement toward a mass political strike! The only fighters for the unemployed workers and the workers in the shops have proven to be the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League, together with the hundreds of thousands of workers who have come to their support. Down with the social-fascists of the A. F. of L. and the socialist party! Organize in the revolutionary trade unions! Unemployed workers, form Councils of Unemployed and unite with the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League! Join the Communist Party!

Fight for unemployment relief—full wages for all unemployed workers, men and women, for the whole time of unemployment!

For full wages for all workers working part time!

For the seven-hour day—five-day week!

Against capitalist "rationalization," the speed-up, against discharge of workers.

Against the fascist labor fakers of the A. F. of L. who aid the bosses!

Defend the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics! Against imperialism war!

All workers, employed and unemployed, men, women and youth, Negro and white—all out to the demonstration today.

Eleven Years of the Communist International

It was eleven years ago today that the Communist International, meeting in its first World Congress under the leadership of Lenin, issued its call to the workers of the world to organize a revolutionary working class party against the traitorous and bankrupt parties of social democracy, the Second International, and began its practical work of organization and leadership of the toiling masses of the world.

Today, on its eleventh anniversary, the Communist International is preparing and leading a new advance of the world proletariat. With the capitalist world in the throes of a deep-going economic crisis, with mounting millions of unemployed, with the real essence of capitalism in hunger and misery, with hundreds of millions of colonial peoples in revolt—capitalism is entering a new period of its breakdown, in which the working class will again take up the struggle for power as the pre-condition to the reorganization of the world on a socialist basis.

The new wave of revolution now rising proceeds from the basis of the already successful revolution of the proletariat of the Soviet Union. Over one-sixth of the earth, with 150,000,000 population, has not only thrown off the capitalist class and its system of organized starvation, but it has proceeded to the complete reorganization of life on a socialist basis.

And in these short years, already the socialist system, under the dictatorship of the proletariat, has proved its enormous advantages over capitalism, not only in the abolition of capitalist oppression, but in the liquidation of capitalist starvation of the masses, but in the release of such tremendous expansive forces of production as the world has never seen before.

What is going on now in the Soviet Union, the socialization of agriculture, the bringing of socialism to the peasant masses as a whole and their incorporation into the socialist system, is the final seal upon the correctness of the program of the Communist International.

Eleven years has witnessed the consolidation of the Communist rule in the Soviet Union, the building of Communist Parties in 47 countries, the further collapse of capitalist imperialism, and the beginnings of a new period of revolutionary upheavals.

It is a glorious history of eleven years, which are the realization of the program laid down by Marx in the First International, and carried forward by Lenin in the foundation of the Third (Communist) International in March, 1919.

RED FRONT HOLDS MASS MEETS IN BERLIN STREETS

"Suppressed" Group Is Ready to Defend the Jobless Parades

Jobless Hit Socialists Rochester Unemployed Drive in City Council

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Germany, March 5.—Yesterday evening in various parts of Berlin there were demonstrations of the workers' defense organization called the "Red Front Fighters," which was "prohibited" by the "socialist" government over a year ago but exists in spite of prohibition.

Enthusiastic scenes occurred everywhere in the working class districts such as Neukoelln and Wedding, the workers welcoming the "Red Front Fighters" with great joy. Short meetings were held and speeches made, at which the police somehow arrived too late. There were few collisions and no arrests.

The "Red Front" demonstrations were a magnificent gesture of warning the police against attempting to terrorize the workers in tomorrow's unemployment demonstration. Similar "Red Front" demonstrations were held also in the industrial town of Spandau.

The capitalist press, including the "socialist" papers, are conducting a wild incitement campaign against tomorrow's unemployed demonstrations. The whole police force is held in a state of readiness and the fascists are threatening counter-demonstrations. The press is trying to create the atmosphere for a massacre of the workers.

Czech Police Attack Workers (Wireless By Inprecorr)

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Mar. 5.—Yesterday six Communist officials were arrested here. At Komotau there were five new arrests and searches have been made everywhere.

The workers at the chemical factory "H. ngaria" at Prague, are striking against wage cuts. Yesterday (Continued on Page Two)

BOSSES SLASH WORKERS' WAGES

Exploiters, A. F. of L. Unite Against Toilers

In all industries the bosses are using the excuse of the vast unemployed army to cut wages. Hundreds of steep wage slashes have been reported to the Daily Worker. Undoubtedly there are thousands of such instances.

It is of the utmost importance that the employed workers join their class brothers out of work in the world demonstration for "Work or Wages" today. Do not let the bosses play the employed against the unemployed in their wage slashing campaign.

Scarcely had the bosses made their lying hypocritical statement four months ago about not cutting wages; scarcely had the well-fed, well-paid misleaders of the American Federation of Labor agreed to attempt to prevent the workers in the A. F. of L. from demanding wage increases, than the slashing of wages began.

Four months ago Hoover announced that "the president has been authorized by the employers who attended this morning's conference (in a desperate effort to stem the advancing crisis.—Ed.) to declare upon their individual responsibility that they will take no steps to reduce wages and decidedly recommend this standpoint to all the country. The president has been (Continued on Page Two)

TWO COPS, DRUNK, SHOOT UP STATION.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., March 5.—Two "law and order" artists, Patrolmen Roy Berg and Dick Mounger, celebrated Washington's birthday by violating the 18th amendment, getting drunk and shooting out the lights at the police station.

Hangs Self on Hoover's Sign of Prosperity

A worker dressed in blue overalls, clearly unemployed, broke and starving, was found hanging dead across the face of a big signboard at Linden Boulevard and 58th St., Brooklyn, yesterday, the signboard bearing one of the innumerable lying slogans put out by Hoover throughout America on signboards: "Let's get to work! Prosperity!"

The poor jobless worker, about 40 years old, unidentified by anything on his body, had evidently gotten a clothesline rope somewhere, climbed to the top of the signboard, fastened the rope to a bracing timber and to his neck, and thrown himself over the front across the "prosperity" sign of Hoover as a mute protest at capitalist starvation.

"Negligible" Lead Masses. Although Senator La Follette, the "socialist" and other pinheads are declaring that the Communists are "negligible" and "insignificant," the following little items show that the (Continued on Page Two)

BOSTON STRIKE WINS 25 SHOPS

Contractors, Thugs Are Schlesinger's Audience

BOSTON, Mass., March 5.—The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union has won its strike for the 40-hour week and union conditions in 25 shops already. Many more have made application for settlement.

Meanwhile the strike goes on full force against those which have not yielded to the union demands, and this morning, as usual, a militant picket line came out.

The meeting held in a small hall last night by the International Ladies Garment Worker chiefs had to be packed by contractors, imported gangsters, and scabs, in order not to expose too clearly the bankruptcy of the Schlesinger-Dubinsky company union here. Frank Amdur, the Boston vice president of the I. L. G. W., was chairman and urged the audience to rise and cheer for the poor sick old timer" who leads them. The I. L. G. W. officials spent a great deal of time mouthing threats against the Industrial Union, and arguments that "the Communists have ruined Russia!"—meaning the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. (Continued on Page Two)

Jobless Demonstrate in New Jersey Despite Edict of Police Depts.

NEWARK, N. J., March 4.—The police departments of Newark and Paterson have forbidden any and all demonstrations, but the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League will not be terrorized into silence on this day of international protest against unemployment and are rallying the workers in those cities to demonstrate.

Following is the schedule of demonstrations for New Jersey cities on Thursday, March 6.

Passaic: 12 o'clock noon at Second and Passaic Streets.

Perth Amboy: 2 p. m., big indoor meeting in Columbia hall, 385 State Street.

Newark: 12 o'clock noon, Military Park, (near Hudson Terminal).

Paterson: 12 o'clock noon, at City Hall Plaza.

There will be a preliminary demonstration Wednesday at 12 o'clock noon at the same place.

Okla. City A. F. of L. Head Unites With Cops Against Unemployed

OKLAHOMA CITY, March 5.—Jack Wood, strike breaking head of the American Federation of Labor City Trades and Labor Council, is uniting with the police and B. G. Patton, state commander of the American Legion, against the unemployed workers who are planning to demonstrate today.

Wood said that he would help the police and the fascist legionnaires attempt to stop any demonstration of the workers demanding "Work or Wages."

INDIGNATION AT THE KILLING OF A JOBLESS YOUTH

Officer Shot Him For Taking Loaf of Bread for Starving Family

Crowd Defends Talkers Negro, White Workers in Chattanooga Protest

BUFFALO, N. Y., Mar. 5.—A wave of intense indignation is rising among the workers here at the murder of a hungry young worker, Derwood Nunemacker, 17, caught stealing a loaf of bread and shot down by a policeman. His family has eaten nothing for three days.

Nunemacker died in a hospital, and the Buffalo working class, both employed and unemployed is enraged at the cold-blooded murder of the jobless youth. The Council of Unemployed has issued a statement condemning the murder as typical of capitalist class brutality against the workers and calling all workers to participate in a funeral to the murdered worker in a protest, such as that with which the New York City workers resented the murder of Katois.

Derwood Nunemacker had been vainly looking for work since last September. He lived with his married brother, Lester, who also has been out of work for months. They had applied for "charity" and been refused. Genuine starvation faced them.

In desperation the two brothers went in the early morning to the box outside a grocery store, where bakers' wagons leave bread, and the young worker was taking a loaf of bread when policeman Andres shot him down with a bullet in the head. The police, who are holding his (Continued on Page Two)

SCRANTON MINE OUT ON STRIKE

Come to Nat'l Union; Lewis' Secret Sellout

SCRANTON, Pa., Mar. 5.—Fifty miners in the West Ridge colliery of the Scranton Coal Co. walked out on strike Monday because of the company's announcement that the miners must produce five cars instead of four. At the same time the company intends to put across a reduction of wages.

Some of the miners came to the office of the National Miners Union and asked for an organizer to lead them. Charles Guynn, representing the N.M.U., will speak to the strikers Tuesday, morning. Frankfield, organizer of the Communist Party, has offered the aid of the Communist Party to the strikers.

The N.M.U. has already issued a leaflet calling for the spreading of the strike to the night shift, and to the other collieries of the Scranton Coal Co. The demands raised are against the increase of production by one car; against the wage cut; for an increase of \$1 in pay for the (Continued on Page Two)

CLUB JOBLESS SAYS FISH, JR.

Congressman Urges Brutality

WASHINGTON, March 5.—Hamilton Fish, Jr., capitalist congressman from New York joins with the democratic exploiters in calling for brutal suppression of the mass unemployment demonstrations on Mar. 6, in a statement issued today. Fish wants to solve unemployment by deporting all foreign-born workers who are not American citizens.

A resolution has been introduced in Congress by Fish asking for "an investigation of Communist activities in this country." Fish is silent on the 7,000,000 unemployed who do not choose to starve.

Jobless Have Only Rights They Fight For

By I. AMTER. (District Organizer, Communist Party, District 2.)

On Tuesday Mayor Walker had armored cars, tear-gas bombs, machine guns, mounted and foot police and detectives prepared to meet the unemployed of New York. That is the answer of the bosses of this city through the Tammany-Walker-Whalen machine to the more than 500,000 unemployed in New York.

There is "free" speech and "free" assemblage in New York, but "only by the permission and under the strict supervision of the police," says Walker. This means that unless the workers fight for their rights, they have none, for the police fully armed and supported by every character of fascist organization—which are given a free hand—are prepared to smash all pretenses of rights.

Walker talks about the tremendous construction program underway in New York. But despite this program 43 per cent of all organized building trades workers are jobless. The case is reported of only 100 members of a building trades local (Continued on Page Three)

WORLD JOBLESS PREPARE TODAY

Will March Despite Boss Order

VIENNA, Austria, March 5.—Mass mobilization of the workers forced the police authorities to grant permission for a huge jobless demonstration today. The workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party, will march to the Ringstrasse, between Karlsplatz, past the National Parliament and the City Hall.

BERLIN, March 5.—Despite the social-fascist police chief Zoergel's order that no open air demonstrations be held, a huge crowd of workers gathered in the Moabit district of Northwest Berlin tonight. An official gunman who tried to stop the demonstration was pummeled by the indignant workers.

A United Press cable from London states that the capitalist police in every European capital and industrial city are being mobilized against the unemployed demonstrations on March 6.

All roads leading to Paris from the "red" suburbs and industrial sections are heavily guarded by the fascist general, Henri Gourard's troops.

The government of Saxony has prohibited open air demonstrations for eight days, beginning on March 6.

Capitalist, fascist preparations were made against the jobless masses in Prague, capital of Czechoslovakia, Bucharest, capital of Rumania. The fascist police in Rome are very nervous about the growing masses of unemployed, in spite of the fact that the Communist Party (Continued on Page Three)

Washington Negro and White Workers Meet, Plan a Demonstration

WASHINGTON D. C., March 5.—Over 200 Negro and white workers met here tonight and adopted a resolution concurring in the call of the Trade Union Unity League for a demonstration tomorrow on unemployment and against lynch law. There will be a demonstration at the White House.

French Imperialists Put Tardieu in Again

PARIS, March 5.—After a long turbulent session, the new cabinet of Andre Tardieu, representing the leading imperialists was confirmed by a vote of 316 to 263.

Tardieu said that the delegates to the race-for-armsament conference would leave immediately for London, excepting himself.

Marcel Cachin, Communist deputy, bombarded Tardieu with questions exposing the imperialist role of the Tardieu government, and the war preparations against the Soviet Union.

COME TO UNION SQUARE AT 1 P. M. AT CALL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

Don't Starve, Fight For Work or Wages! Strive Against Wage Cuts, Speed Up, Dismissals!

Make International Fighting Day a Warning Capitalism That Millions Refuse to Starve!

Tens of thousands of New York workers, the employed throwing down tools and marching with their unemployed comrades in masses to Union Square at 1 p. m. today will give warning of their mass protest against the attempt of the American capitalist class to unload upon working-class shoulders the burden of capitalist crisis in the form of starvation of the unemployed and speed-up and wage cuts of those left at work.

Attacking Hoover's pretended "solutions" for unemployment, the Communist Party Bureau (New York) District No. 2,

last night summoned all New York workers to participate in the Union Square demonstration, and pointed out that the Hoover "program" has turned out what the Communist Party predicted, "a war council of open shoppers, trust magnates and the labor fakers of the A. F. of L. with Wall Street and the Hoover government, in order to shift the burden of the crisis upon the workers and to defeat the rising protest of the workers against unemployment, wage cuts and speedup."

"The American masses," says the call, "under the leadership of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League, are resisting most militantly the attempts of the boss class to shift the burden of the crisis onto the workers. We intend to force every possible concession in order to improve the conditions of the masses.

"If the police and the city administration think that the workers (Continued on Page Three)

JOBLESS MASS MEET IN CHICAGO

Prepare Big Mass Meet For Today

CHICAGO, March 5.—A mass meeting attended by 5,000 workers to protest the police raids and brutality against unemployed workers and members of the Communist Party was held today.

Despite the repeated blusterings of gunman deputy commissioner John Stege, a monster unemployed demonstration will take place today. Stege has been manufacturing "bomb" and "assassination" plots by the wholesale in order to attempt to stave off the jobless demonstration.

A statement issued by the Chicago District of the Communist Party, in the "name of hundreds of thousands of unemployed workers in Chicago," calls on all workers to take part in the fight for "Work or Wages."

4 MORE STRIKE MILLER MARKET

Come On Picket Line; Boss Orders Arrest

Four workers in Miller's Market, 161 St. and Union Ave., Bronx, came out on strike Tuesday, joined the Food Clerks' Industrial Union, appeared on the picket line yesterday, and were arrested by one of the orders of the police.

They were also singled out for special attack by Mr. Miller and his gang of sluggers. When they resisted the thugs, the police, who paint what amounts to martial law all over the neighborhood came down and arrested them.

These workers were tricked into becoming unconscious scabs by the slick arguments of the reactionary United Hebrew Trades officials, and until convinced by their experiences in the market, and what they saw the day by day picketing of the Food Clerks Industrial Union had thought they were union men themselves. (Continued on Page Three)

IZVESTIA HITS PAPAL FAKERY

Shows Real Object Is War on Soviet Union

MOSCOW, March 5.—Today Izvestia publishes reproductions of documents showing the brutal suppression of the Russian Orthodox Church in Poland by the Pope and his cohorts in 1919 and 1921. The very same religious opium peddlers who support the imperialist war plans against the Soviet Union under the manufactured pretext of "religious persecutions," confiscated churches and carried on wholesale suppressions against other sects.

One of the documents, photographic reproduction of which Izvestia publishes, is a report to the white guard general, Denikine, by leading Greek Orthodox laymen, accusing roman catholic of persecuting the Orthodox Church believers; another document is one that was signed by Archbishop Eulogie, now in Paris, protesting against violence by the catholic church and Polish military.

Izvestia says that these documents and many others in its possession, show that Pope Pius XI is not interested in "Saving the Greek Orthodox Church, but is only desirous of halting the cultural and economic building of the Soviet Union," and in aiding the war plans of the imperialist powers.

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Mar. 5.—Unemployment is growing in this country of fascism and yellow socialism.

WORKERS, STRIKE TODAY! EMPLOYED AND JOBLESS AGAINST BOSSES

BOSSES, A. F. L. IN MIGHTY WAGE SLASH CAMPAIGN

Unite With Jobless for "Work or Wages!"

(Continued from Page One) authorized by the representatives of labor (the bureaucrats Green, Woll and Co.—Ed.)... that no new movements for the purpose of wage increases apart from those already in progress, shall be commenced and that the workers will in every way cooperate with industry in the solution of its problems."

Slash Wages Every Day. Four months have passed, each day bringing new reports of hundreds and thousands thrown on the street, of wages cut, ten, twenty, twenty-five per cent and more, of factories running only part time.

A. F. L. Helps Wage-Cutting Campaign. In January, the Monthly Survey of Business of the American Federation of Labor, in order to aid the wage-cutting campaign, declared that "never before have manufacturers been so generally willing to abandon wage reductions as a means of reducing expenses."

Wages Down Everywhere. In Philadelphia, 1400 workers in the Aberle Hosiery Mills had their wages cut. In Grand Rapids, 34 workers struck against a wage cut of 8 per cent, the third reduction in two years.

In the textile mills of Holyoke, Massachusetts, wages have been cut 50 per cent. Reports from that city on Jan. 18 stated that operatives earning \$28 in four days on navy contract work last season were now getting \$18 to \$20 for a week of 67 1/2 hours, beginning at 6:45 a. m. and quitting at 7 p. m.

In the paper mills of Holyoke, unskilled workers getting \$18 to \$20 a week are now working only two or three days a week. In Pontiac, Michigan, thousands of workers are out of work and over 2,000 families are living on charity.

According to one worker, "the few workers who have been put back to work following widespread layoffs in auto and body factories are experiencing speed-up, slack time and cuts in wage rates. I went back to work last Friday at 60c an hour—a 10 per cent cut on my day rate."

Cut Some Nearly 50 Percent. Another worker testified that wage cuts on piece work in his plant averaged nearly 50 per cent. "A man who was putting out 20 jobs a day last year will have to put out 45 jobs today to make the same wages," this worker stated.

35 Percent Slash in Waterbury. In Waterbury, Conn., workers in the Waterbury Clock plants suffered wage cuts of 25 per cent following the introduction of the "B" system.

In Danville, Va., the Riverside and Dan River Cotton mills announced a wage cut of 10 per cent on Jan. 15 effective Feb. 1. In the Oakland Motor plants at Pontiac workers getting \$5 to \$7 a day were cut on Feb. 3 to \$3.40 and \$3.60 for an eight-hour day and an hourly rate of 43.5c and 45c or \$17 and \$18 for a forty-hour week. In the Chevrolet-Fisher Body plants in Oakland, California wages were cut 12 per cent last month, regardless of the numerous cuts suffered by the workers throughout the year.

In the Ford plant at Kearny, N. J., a new workers brigade system has been introduced. Work gangs have been cut from 7 to 5; \$7 a day men have been fired and new men hired at \$6 a day. In Fall River, Mass., workers of the Elgin Silk Mill struck against a wage cut of 20 per cent.

Duluth Workers Hit. In the lumber industry in Duluth, Minn., wages have been cut from \$40 to \$50 a month to \$30 a month. In Hamilton, Ohio, the Champion Paper Co., employing 3,500 workers, fired half and cut the wages of the rest 50 per cent. In Yorkville, Ohio, the Wheeling Steel Co. cut the wages of its workers from \$9-10 to \$5 a day.

In Rockford, Ill. workers of the Rockford Republic Furniture Co. suffered a wage cut of 10 per cent. In Mountville, W. Va., miners employed by the Paisley interests struck against a cut of 5c a ton. In Six Mile Run, Pa. more than half of the miners are out of work, while the others, working on a two-day week, have received cuts of over 20c from \$1.91 to \$1.60 a ton.

Wage Cuts. In the Detroit Free Press the following ad appeared for tool designers: "First class jig and fixture men willing to work at reduced rates temporarily. Give name, phone number and last place employed. Address Box 2451, Detroit Free Press." "Temporary" wage-cuts indeed! Office workers in New York, thousands of whom are unemployed at present, have suffered an 8 per cent wage cut since last autumn according to conservative estimates of employment agencies. The actual figure is undoubtedly much higher, and what is true of New York is true of the entire country.

A metal trade worker writing to the union the first week in February,

Out of the Mills and Factories! Join the Demonstration!



HANGS SELF ON PROSPERITY SIGN

Workers Don't Fear Bosses' Brutality

(Continued from Page One) capitalists and their A. F. of L. "labor" fascists are very much worried at the demonstration of the working class today called by the Communist Party on the International Fighting Day Against Unemployment.

The N. Y. Central Railroad has asked the United States Veterans' Bureau to furnish fascist recruits to stand guard over the railroad workers and "prevent strikes" today. Repeating, A. P. James, regional manager of the Veterans' Bureau, located at 225 West 34th St., is sending men to the railroad company as "guards," directing the recruits to "Lieutenant William O'Neill."

The "labor" fascists of the N. Y. Central Trades and Labor Council, headed by Ryan, vice-president of the A. F. of L., have issued instructions forbidding A. F. of L. members from striking or participating in the demonstration, and Matthew Woll, of the A. F. of L., is emitting interviews inciting police violence against the workers.

In New Jersey, the manufacturers have been told to mark down for blacklisting, any workers absent from work today. In the New York city schools, the teachers have been instructed to prevent workers' children from rallying to the Union Square demonstration.

On Wednesday afternoon, under cover of twilight, "Gorgeous Grover" Whalen, N. Y. police commissioner, was having machine guns installed in the buildings along the north side of Union Square and huge quantities of ammunition brought in, doubtless to "protect" the workers in their right of free speech and assembly.

Few American workers, perhaps, know that patriotism has been incorporated and what it is doing, but the "United States Patriotic Society, Inc., of 2 Lafayette St., since Sunday, has advertised in the New York Times, requesting "all patriotic Americans to display the stars and stripes on March 6." The ad appeared in the "personals" along with "Abe: Ill and worried; please come home," and another queerly "patriotic" notice saying that "Navy workers still unpaid."

The "negligible" Communists are receiving considerable attention!

Boston Strikers Win 25 Shops; Picketing Grows

(Continued from Page One) the only country in a world of breadlines where there is no unemployment!

Busy With Frame-Up. Dubinsky and Schlesinger and other company union officials, are busy building up the Dress Contractors Association, planning maneuvers, and frame-up stunts.

Several pickets in court today were fined \$25 each. Elias Marks and Corvine were held on framed charges for \$10,000 bail each.

In contradiction to the I. L. G. W. meeting, the N. T. W. I. U. meeting last night was packed with enthusiastic strikers, who cheered the victories already won, and pledged

themselves to go on and win the rest of the shops.

Schlesinger's meeting voted him authority to call a fake strike in Boston, "whenever conditions require it."

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. G. W. chiefs pledged that the workers "should not lose hope" in the company union.

Indignation Rises At Murder of Jobless Boy

Red Front Holds Berlin Meetings

(Continued from Page One) brother under arrest for "larceny" are trying to shift responsibility. They say the young worker should not have tried to escape. But he knew that it is a crime to be jobless and hungry under capitalism. Then the policeman murderer, Andres, says that his "foot slipped" and young Nunemacker was killed "accidentally."

But the brutality of the police against the workers is too glaring to be hidden by such palaver. Only yesterday the police broke up an unemployed mass meeting in front of the auditorium, the mounted police riding down the workers in real Cossack style.

But tomorrow, on March 6, there will be thousands of workers strike and demonstrate in spite of the police, and in resentment at the capitalist system of murder and starvation.

Call From Wagon to Demonstrate. CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., March 5.—The bosses of Chattanooga, having seen that the Trade Union Unity League and its Unemployed Council were successfully mobilizing the workers, both jobless and employed, both Negro and white, have changed their policy from "ignoring" the movement to a policy of trying to break it up.

An open air meeting here today, called by the Unemployed Council has been broken up by the bosses' police, after a melee in which hundreds of workers, Negro and white, rallied around the speakers.

As a result, not only the speakers, Amy Schechter of the T.U.U.L. and the Negro organizer Lewis, but other workers both Negro and white were arrested. Yet, while in the wagon, the workers called out to the crowd to meet tomorrow in the big demonstration on World Fighting Day on Unemployment, the workers cheering enthusiastically. A big demonstration will be held here tomorrow in spite of the arrests.

Babies Starve. BALTIMORE, Md., Mar. 5.—One little example among many of the fact that capitalism makes life a hell for the workers' family, is seen in the item published in the Baltimore "Sun" on Monday, telling of a 28 year old mother of four children, Lelia Murphy, 23 North Stricker street, who is unable to find work that pays enough money to support the children and is forced to give her babies away to someone more fortunate.

Two are already parted from the mother, taken by other people. A boy and girl of 9 years remain, bright and beautiful children as the published photo shows. The miserable "charity" institutions slander the poor working class mother by saying she was "tired" of her babies, when the natural desperation of trying to care for children under capitalist starvation and wage slavery drives working mothers insane.

Her husband has disappeared, also driven by unemployment to part from his babies, and the best the mother could find as a job was \$10 a week and miserable board working in a hospital but this barred her from being at home with the children.

Against such a hideous system the workers of Baltimore, employed and unemployed, Negro and white, are challenging the capitalist chief of police who has called out all forces armed to the teeth to prevent the demonstration on March 6. But the workers will demonstrate anyhow in solidarity with the international working class.

Counter-Demands. "As against the proposals of the Socialist Party, the Unemployed Council of Rochester proposes: "1. Complete insurance against unemployment, to be provided by the government, financed by taxes on income, inheritance, and profits providing wages of \$15 per week for each unemployed worker, with \$5 additional for each dependent without exceptions or disqualifications.

"2. Administration of unemployment benefits to be in the hands of the workers elected from shops and unemployed organizations, with ab-

solute equality of Negro and white workers.

"The Unemployed Council wishes especially to warn all workers against belief that the capitalists or their government can be prevailed upon, through the medium of recommendations such as made by the Socialist Party, to legislate the above named demands into force.

"The capitalist class has never granted the working class its demands, except after a long, bitter struggle. The brutality with which the efforts of the unemployed for relief from starvation has been met in many cities by the capitalist governments, the police clubbing, black-jacking, mass arrests, and jail sentences, eloquently testify to the determination of the ruling class and its state to crush the workers' movements, and continue unhampered to ride roughshod over the whole working class.

Even in the Socialist-administered city of Milwaukee, the attempt on the part of the unemployed to present their demands to the Socialist city fathers was

met with mass brutality, clubbing and arrests.

"The Unemployed Council of Rochester declares that only by the organization of the thousands of unemployed within the council, and in a militant campaign can its demands be realized.

While the Socialist Party may appeal to the Eastman-controlled city administration to act, the Unemployed Council calls upon the workers for action. The Unemployed Council points out that the only ones capable of giving jobs or wages to the unemployed are the employers of Rochester, and they are not only not doing so, but are engaged in, introducing more speed-up and wage cuts, laying off more workers, and adding the saving in labor costs to their profits, thus compelling the workers to bear the burden of their crisis.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

RED FRONT HOLDS BERLIN MEETINGS

Rochester Unemployed Drive in City Council

(Continued from Page One) day there were severe collisions with the police in which one worker was seriously injured.

Slap Socialists with Demands. ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 5.—The attempt of the social fascists who call themselves the "socialist" party, to attack and betray the unemployed movement here, the attempt being welcomed by the capitalist city councilmen, was yesterday exposed by the Council of Unemployed in the following resolution adopted and read before the City Council by a delegation of the unemployed:

"Hit Socialists" "The Unemployed Council of Rochester condemns the program for unemployment presented by the Socialist Party to the City Council at its sessions February 24, and views it as nothing else but an effort on the part of that party to make political capital out of the suffering of the unemployed workers of Rochester.

"The Unemployed Council considers this program as reactionary, which, even if adopted and put into force, will bring no relief to the mass of unemployed, but will serve instead to retard and crush the efforts of the unemployed workers for relief.

"Though the Socialist Party declares in its program that the capitalist system is responsible for the prevailing unemployed and suffering of the workers, the effect of its proposals, if carried out, for the formation of an unemployed conference constituted principally of the business men, their government and its relief and employment agencies, would be a surrender of the demands of the unemployed to the tender mercies of the very class responsible for the present unemployment and the general attacks upon the wage and working conditions of the whole working class.

"How considerate the present city administration of Mayor Story is for the interests of the workers has already been demonstrated when it proceeded to employ for painting and carpenter work, workers at the rate of wages of the common laborer.

"The Socialist proposal to establish an unemployment fund, one-third of which is to be taken from the wages of the workers is nothing else but an open support by the Socialist Party of the present wage slashing campaign of the employing class.

"The Socialist Party is fully aware of the fact that the wages of the workers, even in New York State, have never reached the standards for decency and comfort declared essential by many governmental departments.

"Today, as a result of the speed-up and part time employment, etc., wages have reached new low levels. To suggest further reduction for any purpose, every worker can only consider as another attack upon his wages. Furthermore, to demand that the workers contribute to relieve a situation for which the workers are not responsible, and for which the Socialist Party holds the capitalist system to blame, is only an act of treachery.

Counter-Demands. "As against the proposals of the Socialist Party, the Unemployed Council of Rochester proposes: "1. Complete insurance against unemployment, to be provided by the government, financed by taxes on income, inheritance, and profits providing wages of \$15 per week for each unemployed worker, with \$5 additional for each dependent without exceptions or disqualifications.

"2. Administration of unemployment benefits to be in the hands of the workers elected from shops and unemployed organizations, with ab-

solute equality of Negro and white workers.

"The Unemployed Council wishes especially to warn all workers against belief that the capitalists or their government can be prevailed upon, through the medium of recommendations such as made by the Socialist Party, to legislate the above named demands into force.

"The capitalist class has never granted the working class its demands, except after a long, bitter struggle. The brutality with which the efforts of the unemployed for relief from starvation has been met in many cities by the capitalist governments, the police clubbing, black-jacking, mass arrests, and jail sentences, eloquently testify to the determination of the ruling class and its state to crush the workers' movements, and continue unhampered to ride roughshod over the whole working class.

Even in the Socialist-administered city of Milwaukee, the attempt on the part of the unemployed to present their demands to the Socialist city fathers was

met with mass brutality, clubbing and arrests.

"The Unemployed Council of Rochester declares that only by the organization of the thousands of unemployed within the council, and in a militant campaign can its demands be realized.

While the Socialist Party may appeal to the Eastman-controlled city administration to act, the Unemployed Council calls upon the workers for action. The Unemployed Council points out that the only ones capable of giving jobs or wages to the unemployed are the employers of Rochester, and they are not only not doing so, but are engaged in, introducing more speed-up and wage cuts, laying off more workers, and adding the saving in labor costs to their profits, thus compelling the workers to bear the burden of their crisis.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta to divide and mislead the workers.

"DOWN TOOLS"—T. U. U. L. CALLS

Masses Called to Union Square

Calling upon the workers of Greater New York to down tools today, and to demonstrate in masses in Union Square, the Trade Union Unity League, Metropolitan Area, issued the following appeal to its affiliated unions and the working class generally:

Employed workers, strike today, March 6th! Lay down tools at 12 o'clock. Employed and unemployed demonstrate on Union Square, at 1 p. m., against starvation, for WORK OR WAGES. The Trade Union Unity League, Metropolitan Area, the new revolutionary Trade Union Center, which organizes the unorganized and the unemployed, and leads the struggle against wage cuts, long hours, the speed-up and for unemployment relief, and all its affiliated unions and Industrial Leagues, the Food Workers Union, Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, Independent Shoe Workers Union, the New York and New Jersey Districts of the National Textile Workers Union, the Building Maintenance Workers Union, the Marine Workers League, the Metal Workers Industrial League, the Building Construction Industrial League, the Laundry Workers Industrial League, etc., appeal to all the workers in their industries, to all their members, and to the working class generally to rally in gigantic masses to the militant demonstration against unemployment, the speed-up, long hours, wage cuts, and capitalist oppression.

Unemployment is not the problem of the unemployed alone. Unemployment is a class issue; it is a curse that hangs over the heads of all workers. Fight against the attempts of the bosses and their social fascist agents, Matthew Woll, Green, the whole bureaucracy of the A. F. of L. and socialists to divide the employed from the unemployed, and utilize the vast and growing army of unemployed to cut wages, reduce the standards and drive down the conditions of all workers.

Unemployed and Employed! Unite your forces! Demonstrate your class solidarity! Strike and demonstrate at Union Square today and hear our demands!

1. Unemployed workers! Form Unemployed Councils. Organize! Demand work or wages! Demand immediate emergency unemployment relief to be paid by the bosses and their government!

2. Demand that all administration of relief be in the hands of unemployed councils!

3. Demand that police terror against the unemployed workers cease!

4. Full equality of Negro workers! Demand the unconditional release of all workers arrested in connection with unemployed demonstrations, strikes, protest meetings, etc.!

5. Demand the seven hour, five-day week!

6. Build the Trade Union Unity League—the center of class struggle unionism of the U. S.—Section of the Red International Labor Union! Join the Industrial Unions of the T. U. U. L.

7. Fight for social insurance for unemployment, sickness and death!

8. Fight all attempts of the bosses and their agents to divide the unemployed workers!

9. Smash the social fascism of the A. F. of L. and the socialist party!

10. Smash the imperialist war danger! Defend the Soviet Union.

solite equality of Negro and white workers.

"The Unemployed Council wishes especially to warn all workers against belief that the capitalists or their government can be prevailed upon, through the medium of recommendations such as made by the Socialist Party, to legislate the above named demands into force.

"The capitalist class has never granted the working class its demands, except after a long, bitter struggle. The brutality with which the efforts of the unemployed for relief from starvation has been met in many cities by the capitalist governments, the police clubbing, black-jacking, mass arrests, and jail sentences, eloquently testify to the determination of the ruling class and its state to crush the workers' movements, and continue unhampered to ride roughshod over the whole working class.

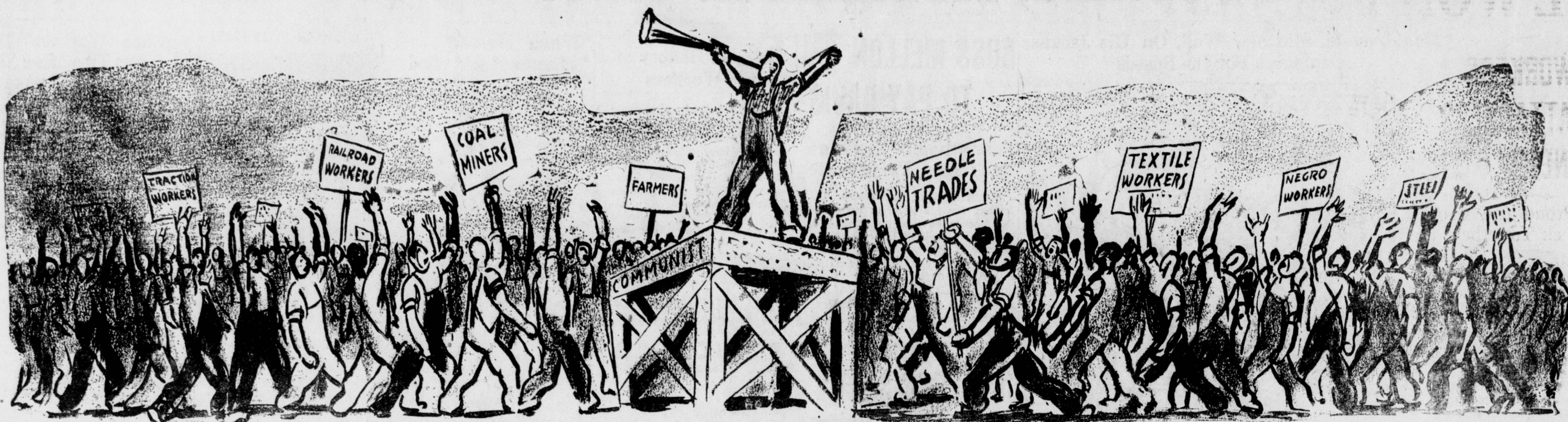
Even in the Socialist-administered city of Milwaukee, the attempt on the part of the unemployed to present their demands to the Socialist city fathers was

met with mass brutality, clubbing and arrests.

"The Unemployed Council of Rochester declares that only by the organization of the thousands of unemployed within the council, and in a militant campaign can its demands be realized.

While the Socialist Party may appeal to the Eastman-controlled city administration to act, the Unemployed Council calls upon the workers for action. The Unemployed Council points out that the only ones capable of giving jobs or wages to the unemployed are the employers of Rochester, and they are not only not doing so, but are engaged in, introducing more speed-up and wage cuts, laying off more workers, and adding the saving in labor costs to their profits, thus compelling the workers to bear the burden of their crisis.

DOWN TOOLS! JOIN JOBLESS DEMONSTRATION FOR WORK OR WAGES!



WORKING WOMEN DEMONSTRATE

Call to Organize for Int'l Womens Day

International Women's Day takes place at a time when throughout the capitalist world tens of millions of workers are unemployed. In the United States alone there are over 7 million jobless; at least 2 million of them are women. These millions of workers are now exposed to starvation without the bare necessities of life. Mothers must watch daily the suffering of little children compelled to go without food, to go to school with torn shoes and clothing and to live in cold unheated houses.

While these millions of workers trod the streets daily looking for work and fill the bread lines, while their wives and children are starving and being thrown out of their houses, the bosses and the government are piling up billions of dollars in profits out of the sweat and blood of the workers.

Unemployment, low wages and further wage cuts, rationalization, speed-up have forced women and children into the mills and factories by the millions.

Since the imperialist war of 1914 women have entered all industries and are now working in the steel mills, ammunition plants, electrical plants, etc., doing the same kind of work as men for nearly half the wages.

Negro and Latin American women are exploited even more than white women workers. They are forced to do the dirtiest and hardest work for an unbelievably low wage. They are discriminated against and segregated in the factories so that the bosses can erect artificial barriers between the workers and keep them from uniting in a common struggle against their oppressors.

The capitalist system lives upon the misery and starvation of the workers, it breeds unemployment. To fight unemployment the workers must first of all fight the capitalist system. Only when capitalism is overthrown and a workers' and farmers' government is established like in the Soviet Union, can unemployment be wiped out in the United States.

The bosses in their greed for profits shift the whole burden of the economic crisis upon the shoulders of the workers. The bosses are preparing another imperialist war in order to secure new markets and to attack the Soviet Union, the workers' fatherland. In the coming war women will be called upon not only to run industries, but to take up arms as provided for by most imperialist countries in their militarization program for women as well as men.

Women workers, of all races, the capitalist system means misery and war for you. The only way to do away with the misery and imperialist war is to abolish the capitalist system. Prepare yourself to turn the coming war into a war against the capitalists and defend the Soviet Union.

The Communist Party is the only Party that fights in the interests of the working-class women and men, Negro and white. The unemployed and employed women workers of the United States must recognize that it is only the Communist Party and the revolutionary Trade Union League that fights determinedly against capitalism and unemployment.

On the occasion of International Women's Day mobilize for struggle. Unemployed women workers and wives of unemployed workers, join the councils of unemployed of the Trade Union League. Employed women workers—Join the Revolutionary Trade Union League! Working women, unemployed and employed, you who are doubly exploited, you who suffer long hours, speed-up, starvation wages, don't be submissive any longer. Join with the revolutionary workers to fight the bosses and their government, the American Federation of Labor traitors, the renegades of Communism. Demonstrate with the working class under the leadership of the Communist Party on March 6, International Unemployment Day, and March 8, International Women's Day.

Cachain, Doriot, Expose Imperialism in Chamber of Deputies

PARIS (By Inprecorr Mail Service).—Comrade Doriot spoke in the chamber on behalf of the Communist fraction against the French military air budget and against Renaudel's report. Doriot declared that pacifist as he (Renaudel) was, he had not been able to conceal the fact that the French air budget was a war budget. This year the budget was over 2 milliard francs and represented 356 million francs more than in the previous year. Doriot condemned the anti-Soviet air policy of France, which controlled also the air forces of Poland, Roumania, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and even of the Manchurian counter-revolutionaries, and appealed to the pilots and mechanics to use their weapons against the imperialists.

At the end of the session Marcel Cachain filed an interpellation in connection with the strike in Belfort. He demanded the withdrawal of the military which had been sent into the town, and exposed the enormous profits of the Belfort manufacturers whom the government was now assisting to crush the workers and lower their already miserable wages.

Communist Regime in Kwangsi

SHANGHAI (By Inprecorr Service).—According to press reports strong Communist forces have established themselves in three of the Kwangsi provinces, in Bosso, Nanning and Linchow. A Communist regime has been established in these three districts, and letters arriving from Wuchow bear the stamp of the Communist censor.

Revolution Grows in China

SHANGHAI (By Inprecorr Press Service).—The revolutionary peasants movement in the Province of Hu-pei on the central Yangtse river has rapidly developed of late. The writ of the Nanking government in this province runs solely in the immediate neighborhood of Hankow.

German Workers Fight U. S. Slave Plan

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press Service).—Great demonstrations against the Young Plan have taken place in almost all the large towns in the Ruhr district, for instance in Essen, Dortmund, Duisburg, Coerhausen, Recklinghausen, etc. The centre of Essen was turned into an armed camp by large forces of police. Police lorries with searchlights were in operation against the demonstrators in Saerath, the workers' quarter of Essen. A number of arrests were made. Collisions also occurred in Oberhausen where arrests were made.

Hungarian Workless Battle for Demands

VIENNA (By Inprecorr Press Service).—Sudden unemployed workers demonstrations took place in Budapest on the Tisza-Kalman Platz. Leaflets of the Communist Party were distributed. The police tried to disperse the unemployed, but the workers resisted and collisions occurred. A number of workers' best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

Finnish Union Fakers Like A. F. of L.

HELSINGFORS, Finland (By Inprecorr Press Service).—The Central Committee of the Finnish Printers Union, which consists in its majority of social democrats, has decided with 16 against three votes to disaffiliate the union from the trade union federation, which is under revolutionary leadership.

How much the reformists care for democracy when their own plans are at stake is shown by the fact that in a matter of such great importance as the disaffiliation of the union from the national federation, they did not think of consulting the members, but simply made the decision above the heads of the rank and file. The reformist bureaucrats ignored even the energetic protests of their own followers who demanded a ballot vote.

Communist Party on March 6, International Unemployment Day, and March 8, International Women's Day. Demand work or wages. Carry the call to all the women and men workers in your factory, to strike on March 6, and to join with the unemployed in mass demonstration. Organize International Women's Day Committees in shops! Demonstrate at your factories on March 8! Let us march in mass on March 6 in the International Unemployment Demonstrations! No more war for capitalism, but relentless fight against it! Defend the Soviet Union! Against capitalist rule and for a proletarian dictatorship! Join the only Revolutionary Class Party of the Workers, the Communist Party! Demonstrate on International Women's Day. Central Committee, Communist Party of U.S.A.

DEMONSTRATE IN CZECHO SLOVAKIA MEET TO PREPARE DEFENSE OF USSR

Unemployed Refuse to Take Fate Quietly Conference Mar. 13 For Mass Protest Sunday

According to official figures there were 52,809 workers unemployed on December 31, 1929. At the end of 1928 the number was 39,400. In January the figures increased by several thousands and they are still on the increase.

The general activity of the unemployed workers is also on the increase. In Georgswald, Friedland, Reichenberg, Wildenschwert and other towns demonstrations of the unemployed workers have taken place despite police brutalities and prohibitions. Severe collisions with the police have taken place in Karbitz, Komotau and Brun, where employed workers joined the demonstrations of their unemployed fellow workers. The Communist Party is organizing mass demonstrations of the employed and unemployed workers for March 6.

Unemployed Army of Poland Growing

WARSAW (By Inprecorr Service).—There are officially 19,000 unemployed workers in Warsaw. The unemployment is growing rapidly, particularly in the industrial districts. According to official figures there is a weekly increase of from 300 to 500.

The unemployed in Vilna are making preparations for a hunger march and the police are taking counter-measures. A meeting organized by the West White-Russian workers and peasants block and addressed by deputies of the block was raided by the police who attempted to disperse it. The workers resisted the police. A number of arrests were made.

The Daily Worker is the Party's best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

Build The Daily Worker—Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New Subs.

FRIDAY MARCH 7 New Masses

SPRING BALLOT \$1.50 IN ADVANCE \$2.50 At The Door WEBSTER HALL 119 E. 11 St.—and you'll find all your friends there and at least 3,000 others.

THE COMMUNIST Permanently Enlarged to 96 Pages (February Issue) JUST OFF THE PRESS Contents: Notes of the Month, U. S. Agriculture and Tasks of the Communist Party of U. S. A., Are New Revolutions Impossible Without War? By GREGORY ZINOVIEV, World Aspects of the Negro Question. By OTTO HUISWOOD, The Industrialization of the South and the Negro Problem. By M. RUBENSTEIN, Inter-racial Relations Among Southern Workers. By MYRA PAGE, Author "Southern Cotton Mills and Labor", The Second Congress of the Anti-Imperialist League. By WILLIAM WILSON, The Theoretical Knights of Opportunism. By D. BUKHARTSEV, Book Reviews. \$2.00 per year—25c per copy Order from WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th Street, New York City or nearest Workers Bookshop.

Oil Imperialists Behind Church Drive on the Soviet Union Exposed in Berlin

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press Service).—Today's "Berlin am Morgen" publishes a sensational report which represents the key to the unusually reckless anti-Soviet campaign of the German press during the past few weeks.

According to reliable information obtained from parliamentary circles the German government is planning to establish an oil monopoly and place it in the hands of the Anglo-American oil kings in return for a considerable loan and a share of the proceeds.

The influences at work to bring about this monopoly, which would, needless to say, seriously damage Soviet-German relations, are to be found in the big German banks and in the I. G. Farben, the great German chemical trust, whose representative in the present government is the finance minister Moldenhauer.

French Workers Defend Soviet Union

PARIS (By Inprecorr Press Service).—The anti-Soviet campaign which commenced in connection with the Kutieppoff affair is proceeding rapidly. The fact that the Kutieppoff affair was only the occasion is seen clearly by the fact that the late Kutieppoff has disappeared into the background. On February 8 the so-called Russian National Committee issued an insolent appeal for "a moral and political boycott of Russia," signed by Struve, Burtzov and others.

On February 10 a joint meeting of the representatives of the catholic, protestant and Jewish churches took place here in order to discuss ways and means of "exercising pressure on the government of criminals in Moscow."

A great demonstration of white guards and French fascists has been arranged to take place in the centre of Paris. The French government tolerates this outrageous campaign against a friendly government, and it remains to be seen how far it will itself be drawn into the agitation.

The situation is serious and the French workers are mobilizing for counter-demonstrations. A demonstration in defense of the Soviet Union will be held in the Trade Union House. The Communist Deputies Doriot and Cachain have filed an interpellation attacking the government in connection with the reckless campaign of the "white guards."

JOBLESS DEFY HAMBURG POLICE

"High Treason" Trial For Unemployed

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press Service).—Demonstrations of unemployed took place in Hamburg despite all the police precautions. The workers only fell back after large forces of police made a baton attack.

Unemployed workers on their way to Hamburg have been arrested near Kiel and they will be charged with attempted high treason and riot. Even the bourgeois newspapers are compelled to point out that in the worst case the men were on their way to a prohibited demonstration and cannot possibly be tried on these charges.

A young worker wounded by the police in Hamburg has now died in a hospital.

As far as I am concerned, I can't claim to have discovered the existence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following propositions: 1) that the existence of classes is bound up with certain phases of material production; 2) that the class struggle leads necessarily to the dictatorship of the proletariat; 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the abolition of all classes and to the creation of a society of free and equal.—Marx.

Hands Off Soviet Union! Workers, Rally to the Defense of the FIRST WORKERS' REPUBLIC! MASS DEMONSTRATION at Bronx Coliseum 177th Street and Bronx River Sunday, March 16, 2 p. m. Protest Against the Imperialist Attacks on the Soviet Union! SPEAKERS: BISHOP WM. M. BROWN WM. Z. FOSTER CHAS. SMITH JOS. LEWIS President, American Association for Advancement of Atheism President, Freethinkers Society of America ADMISSION 25 CENTS Tickets on sale at Friends of the Soviet Union, 175 Fifth Avenue Auspices: FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION

ANNUAL BALL given by the United Council of Workingclass Women Saturday, April 19, at 8:30 p. m. MANHATTAN LYCEUM 66 East Fourth Street Union Jazz Band Home-made Refreshments Admission 50c in advance 75c at the door

A New Offer to induce you to get Subscribers for the Daily Worker Daily Worker, 1 year \$6.00 Labor Defender, 1 year 1.00 \$7.00 BOTH FOR ONE YEAR for \$6.00 Six two-months' subscriptions at \$1.00 each will count the same as one yearly subscription to the Daily Worker. This offer holds good for all cities excepting New York City.

"WE WON'T STARVE! WE'LL FIGHT," SAY WORKER CORRESPONDENTS

FORD WORKERS LICK ATTACKERS OF UNEMPLOYED

"Sure Proud the Way We Stuck Together"

(By a Worker Correspondent.)
CHESTER, Pa.—Since there are so many rumors going around about the fight in front of the Ford gate I thought I would write the straight story about it, as I was present and saw the whole thing.

I had just come off the night shift, which is from midnight to eight in the morning, when a man, who was a stranger to me, began talking to us about conditions in the factory, and unemployment, when the chief of the Ford Service Department, J. H. Davenport, who is a former Chester police chief, attacked him, and tried to pull him inside the gate, where they could beat him up.

Of course, we workers would not stand for this, and when one little fellow socked Davenport in the jaw, the fight started, and we whipped him and some more of the rats who attacked the speaker, and the rest of them ran away. Then the speaker spoke again, and invited us to join the union.

None of the workers nor the speaker were hurt, but Davenport got some lovely souvenirs of the scrap, and I was sure proud of the way the workers stuck together. It is certain that with this spirit among us, we will soon have a union in Ford's.

HAITI LIBERALS MISLEAD MASSES

Will Supplant Borno But Not Imperialism

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Mar. 5.—Admitting that the Haitian masses are seething with revolt against American imperialism and the Borno Wall Street regime, backed by dictator general John H. Russell, American high commissioner and marine commander, several petty-bourgeois leaders appealed to Hoover's banker-led commission to grant them an open general election.

They warned the commission that if Borno's council of state attempted to elect a president on April 14, an armed uprising was unavoidable.

400 Jobless Building Trade Workers Resolve to Fight; Elect Comm.

Over 400 unemployed building workers gathered in Manhattan Lyceum yesterday afternoon, and enthusiastically approved of the Trade Union Unity League program for one industrial union in the industry. Eighty-nine of them joined the Council of Unemployed on the spot, and they elected an executive committee of 25 rank and filers, most of them from A. F. L. unions.

The meeting adopted a resolution endorsing the Union Square unemployment demonstration tomorrow. The resolution also condemned the officials of the A. F. L. unions, for neither organizing the masses of unorganized during the building boom, nor taking any effort to secure anything for the masses of unemployed now. The resolution calls on all unemployed to join the councils, and fight for the seven-hour, five day week, immediate relief from the city and state treasuries, insurance funds to be controlled and administered by rank and file committees, fight against wage cuts, against speed-up, and for equal division of work and the union scale of wages.

TUUL Backs Education Conference Saturday; School Banquet Sunday

A city-wide educational conference of all labor organizations to take place Saturday, April 19, has been endorsed by the New York metropolitan area convention of the Trade Union Unity League, which has just been concluded. The purpose of this conference will be to establish a permanent department of the T.U.U.L. for education, agitation and propaganda among all the affiliated trade-union organizations. The Workers' School announces a banquet to be given by the students on Sunday evening, March 9, as the opening of the \$10,000 drive which the school is conducting. Among the features will be a Soviet comedy film and a Gastonia strike picture as well as a pantomime and musical solos. Tickets are 50 cents, obtainable at the Workers' School.

Build the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up—in the Industries!

Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

Police Brutality Cannot Stop Workers!



Scene in the demonstration last Saturday in protest against Tammany police brutality against the unemployed demonstrators. Tammany police will not halt the huge demonstration in Union Square today at noon by unemployed and employed workers, against unemployment.

BRICKLAYERS FIGHT CHURCH

N. J. Workers Strike Against It

(By a Worker Correspondent)
JERSEY CITY, N. J.—Altho they are many of them Catholics, and members of the A. F. L. whose officials work with the Catholic and other churches against the workers, 40 union bricklayers went on strike against a roman catholic church here, St. Aedan's, which shows that when the workers are determined not to stand for rotten conditions they will be willing to fight the church as well as the bosses.

The Deakman-Wells Co. is the contractor and was planning to use non-union marble on the job. That shows that even the A. F. L. officials can't halt them when they are bitter about conditions, and not even the church could do it. The bricklayers should turn to the Trade Union Unity League which fights boss and church and all who exploit workers.

Chicago Workers to Hold Bazaar to Build Party Fund

A huge District-wide bazaar for the purpose of raising a five thousand dollar Build the Party Fund will be held on April 4, 5 and 6 at the Ukrainian Workers Hall in Chicago.

SWEIG'S "GRISCHA" OPENS AT GLOBE THEATRE FRIDAY

The premiere showing of Radio Pictures, "The Case of Sergeant Grischa," have been completed. Herbert Brenon's transcription into talking pictures of Arnold Zweig's novel will take to the Globe Theatre screen early Friday morning, March 7. Performances will begin at 10:30 a. m. and he continues daily, finishing with a special midnight show at 12:30.

HOUSE-TO-HOUSE COLLECTION.

Many workers' fraternal organizations and militant unions are participating in the house-to-house collection to be held this Sunday morning beginning at 9 a. m. in Philadelphia, by the International Labor Defense.

This collection is being held to help defend the many workers held in the jails in all parts of the country.

DAILY WORKER COSTUME BALL

ROCKLAND PALACE
155TH STREET and EIGHTH AVENUE
To reach hall—6th or 9th Ave. "L" to 155th St.

Saturday Eve.
March 15th

Admission 50c in advance
75c at the door.

READ and SUPPORT THE DAILY WORKER IT FIGHTS FOR YOU!

INDIANAPOLIS JOBLESS READY FOR STRUGGLES

Almost Impossible to Get Work There

(By a Worker Correspondent)
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—I have been reading The Daily Worker for quite a while, and, as I have not noticed anything from Indianapolis I thought I would try to write about conditions in general.

I have not worked for four months, and I have been around the factories quite a bit. I also know that the workers here only need a good leadership to start the ball rolling.

I tried to get a job at Hays Body Corp. and also at Marmon Automobile Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town.

I finally landed a little job at my trade and at least 75 men tried to get that three or four days' work.

Where I was a worker came along and asked for a job and could not get one, and he asked us to sign a slip for the Community Fund. He said it was the first time in his life that he had to beg. I understand that there have been 63,000 applications to the Community Fund this winter. That's a fake bosses' "charity" to fool workers.

One steel worker who I talked to this morning, said he was ready to join the unions and that he knew several more who work at the Chapman-Price Steel Co. who would do the same.

At the Nordyke and Marmon Automobile plants they reduced wages 10 per cent and are laying off the single men and hiring married men.

In the Hays Body Shop the men are making from \$1.75 to \$3 per day, and believe me, they are certainly disgusted.

I have talked to at least a hundred men the last week and they all said to try and get a union started here. And I have also talked to them about an unemployment demonstration and every one is ready for one.

Especially all the colored workers I have talked to are ready for action.

One worker asked for a job this morning and he told me that his three children were in starvation, and he said he was ready to fight, not to starve.

I see that governor Leslie sent the head of the militia to the Calumet district to look over the unemployment situation. I judge that he is intending to feed something besides bread to the unemployed workers. Let's organize employed and unemployed, under the Trade Union Unity League.

—INDIANAPOLIS WORKER.

THOSE STILL WORKING SUFFER IN OVERLAND LAYOFFS; FIGHT BACK!

For Those Laid Off, Starvation; for Those Left Greater Speed-up and Wage-Cuts

Therefore Solidarity Between Employed and Unemployed on March 6th!

(By a Worker Correspondent)
TOLEDO, Ohio — I wish to call attention to a clipping I am enclosing from the Toledo Blade on Overland plant. Take special notice where it says "Business on upturn."

People that don't work at Willys-Overland Auto plant may think that is true, but I work there and I know all about it, at least the biggest part. Instead of getting better it seems to get worse.

What Miller (pres. Willys-Overland) means by reduced overhead is nothing else than the wage cut, they put into effect about a month ago. Some departments being cut 4 per cent, 10 percent, 15 percent and others may have been cut more.

"A Happy Family?"—Ask Western Electric Slaves

(By a Worker Correspondent.)
KEARNEY, N. J.—Last Saturday and Sunday before I seen that Western Electric workers in Chicago told something about how it is with them.

Well, here's something from the Kearney plant. There's 21,000 Western Electric workers in Kearney. In order to fool us the company gives us a sappy name—"Wekearnyans"—a big happy family.

"Wekearnyans are fully alive to their company's great responsibility as manufacturer of the countless

items of apparatus needed by the Bell Telephone System," says the company. "They are glad to do this work." Yes, glad to be speeded up, then fired, like so many thousands of "Wekearnyans" have been.

"Proud to work under the Bell system banner"—yes, like hell, we are. One of these days the Western Electric will find itself surprised to see all the "Wekearnyans" proud to fight under the banner of the Trade Union Unity League.

—W. E. WORKER.

Sherwin Williams Paint Co. Pays Negroes in Jacksonville \$15 a Week

(By a Worker Correspondent)
JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—Reason I urge all Negro workers to join Trade Union Unity League is because it leads the Negro workers and the white together against the bosses which exploit us.

Now take in Sherwin-Williams Paint Co., where they pay the Negro workers \$15 a week and you work from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. And you lift heavy loads in shipping department. That's the conditions for the Negroes in Jacksonville, so join the T.U.U.L. to fight it.

—SHERWIN WORKER.

Exploit Negro Cement Workers in Jacksonville

(By a Worker Correspondent)
JACKSONVILLE, Fla. — Am a Negro worker in Marshall and Spencer Cement Co. They treat the Negro workers badly. They pay from \$18 to \$20 a week, about \$3 a

day. Work from 7 a. m. to 5 p. m. All Negro workers should join the Trade Union Unity League, that fights for both Negro and white workers.

—JACKSONVILLE WORKER

TALK to your fellow worker in your shop about the Daily Worker.

Sell him a copy every day for a week. Then ask him to become a regular subscriber.

—INDIANAPOLIS WORKER.

UNEMPLOYMENT WAKES NEGRO TO CLASS FIGHT

Worker Tells Why He Joins T.U.U.L.

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEWARK, N. J.—I've come to join the Trade Union Unity League and the International Labor Defense and the Unemployed Council in Newark because I am an unemployed Negro worker, and these organizations fight for all the workers, the Negro and the white. The Communists fight discrimination, that's why I've joined to help their fight.

Been out of work a month now. Worker for Hall and Landy Fur Co. as a fireman in Newark. Workers here, black and white, have terrible conditions and wages.

I was a fireman. I worked from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. and got \$29.81 a week (don't know why the odd number).

The workers on dressing, picking, greasing fur skins work nine and ten hours a day and some get \$12 a week, and some get \$8 a week.

If you missed two minutes or a minute they'd dock you 50 cents. These workers should wake up and organize.

—NEGRO JOBLESS WORKER.

Four Japanese Toilers Free on Appealed Case

LOS ANGELES, Calif., March 5.—Four Japanese workers convicted on a charge of sidewalk blocking and sentenced to pay \$25 fine or five days in jail each, were freed yesterday by Municipal Judge McCoy after a reversal by the appellate division of the superior court. It is believed that this decision will have a bearing on a number of similar cases.

WRITE about your conditions for the Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

Tell the Advertiser—"I Saw Your Ad in The Daily Worker."

Beware... Bladder Catarrh

Burning Passages... Painful Elimination and Night Rising
These warnings may indicate the presence of a serious ailment which may effect your entire bodily health. Take no chances. Correct it at once. Get Santal Midy from your druggist. For nearly half a century it has been prescribed by doctors for rapid relief.

Santal Midy

May 1—Moscow!

Sailing April 12 on the "BREMEN" Arriving at Moscow for the May First Celebrations.

\$280 and \$340

The Red Army on the Red Square! The Marching Battalions of Workers! The Growth of the Five-Year Plan!

SEE IT FOR YOURSELF!

Write, Telephone, Call Personally:

WORLD TOURISTS
175 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY
Telephone Algonquin 6656

ACTIVE PRESS, INC.
26-28 UNION SQUARE
NEW YORK CITY

WINTER VACATION FOR WORKERS AT CAMP NITGEDAIGET



NEW HOTEL NITGEDAIGET, Beacon, N. Y.
The newly built hotel has 61 rooms—two in a room—hot and cold water in every room. Showers and baths on every floor.

WINTER SPORTS—Skating and Sleighing to your heart's content

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW!
Price same as in summer—\$17 a week.
CAMP TELEPHONE: BEACON 731-862
NEW YORK TELEPHONE: ESTABROOK 1100.

Shall It Be—

BULLETS or **TOOLS** ?

The Pope, The Bishops, The Rabbis, The "Socialists" Want to Send Bullets Against the Workers and Peasants of the Soviet Union

AMERICAN WORKERS, ANSWER THEIR "HOLY CRUSADE" BY SENDING TOOLS FOR THE RUSSIAN WORKERS AND PEASANTS.

Aid the Five Year Plan of Socialist Construction by Donating to the

SOLIDARITY TOOL CAMPAIGN

of the

WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF

Collect in Shops and Factories. Send Funds to

W. I. R., 949 BROADWAY, Room 512, NEW YORK CITY

COME TO THE

Spring Term Banquet of the Workers School

SUNDAY EVENING, MARCH 9

AT THE WORKERS CENTER, 26 UNION SQUARE

SOVKINO COMEDY PROLETARIAN PANTOMINE

MUSICAL NUMBERS MASS SINGING REFRESHMENTS

hearty get-together of students, instructors and friends of the school.

Tickets 50 cents—at the Workers School

WHO ARE THESE "NEGLIGIBLES?"

By HARRISON GEORGE.

SENATOR LA FOLLETTE of Wisconsin, pretending to defend the unemployed from the tribute of the capitalist senate, pretends also that "The Communists are a negligible factor" in this country.

Strange that this "negligible factor" should suddenly become the center of attention of priest and politician, of senators and stool-pigeons, of open-shop bosses and "labor" fascist bureaucrats!

Yet had it not been for these "negligibles," who, indeed, would have remembered the little two-by-four senator from Wisconsin?

And what has LaFollette to offer? Did he do anything while the bosses were cutting wages? Not until the unemployed movement led by the Communists and the revolutionary Trade Union Unity League had led hundreds of thousands into fierce battles, these "negligibles" taking the brunt of the police clubbings, did the fake "progressive" even mention that wage cuts were taking place along with mass dismissals!

Since LaFollette is one of the blue ribbon bulls of the so-called "Farm Bloc," perhaps the gentleman would inform us how goes things with the poor farmers whom he and all the other "liberal" and "progressive" tools of finance capital have kidded along with the Hoover program of "cooperatives," and what has become of the "orderly" marketing of the wheat and cotton crops.

The bottom has dropped from under the cardboard house of the Farm Board, and one of the gravest price falls in history has swept away a thousand million or more of expected income from the farmers already, in their poorer 60 per cent, suffering lives of poverty as hopeless

as did the Russian peasantry under the knout of the Czar.

This new crisis in agriculture will bring, as sure as tomorrow's sun, another crash in Wall Street, and new and deeper echoes in all American industry. And the miserable spotlight seekers like LaFollette have no cure for either the agricultural depression or the industrial crisis. All they can do is to try to head off the discontented and rebellious masses from following the Communists, the only political Party which has a policy, a correct and therefore a revolutionary policy, for the misery which capitalism inflicts upon the toiling masses.

Therefore the resurrection from the dead and deservedly forgotten limbo of oblivion, of the name of "LaFollette," seeking to climb into the vision of the masses as did his treacherous side with sweet words to lure and trick "practical" proposals to betray the masses into a 'progressive' or 'farmer-labor' corral, to again be butchered to make a Wall Street holiday. Therefore to shoo the masses away from the Communists by terming the Communists as "negligibles."

But these "negligibles" are supported by millions, else why all the hue and cry about these "insignificants" When did ever a robber ruling class waste its time with the mobilization of whole regiments of police armed to the teeth with all the machinery of mass slaughter, against "negligibles"?

Against the capitalist class and its fake "progressive" opposition; against all the Hoovers, Wolls, LaFollettes and their police and their palovar, the Communists, we "negligibles," are mobilizing the masses in revolutionary struggle.

All Out! On to the Streets!

By Fred Ellis

REVOLUTIONARY UPSURGE IN GERMANY



THE aggravation of class antagonisms has been proceeding in Germany during last few weeks at a rate far surpassing all expectations. Unemployment figures which today already exceed the figures of last year, are increasing from week to week. The total number of unemployed amounts already to over 3 million, so that, including the dependent almost 10 million people are experiencing the miseries of unemployment. Thanks to the Young Plan and the first efforts of the American crisis, mass dismissals are taking place in all branches of industry, so that in the near future a continued increase of unemployment is to be expected. American finance capital and its agent in Germany, Reichsbank President Schacht, who are barring the credits to Germany, are simultaneously paralyzing all construction activity and thereby still further aggravating the crisis.

At the same time a great wave of high prices has set in as a result of the artificially enhanced customs and taxation policy of the coalition government and of the intervention of Schacht. The era of the Young Plan is characterized by a brutal offensive against the toiling masses. The standard of living of the German working class is being systematically depressed.

Parallel with the starvation offensive of the bourgeoisie and the development of the economic crisis there is proceeding the development of the masses to the left.

To the extent to which the Young Plan no longer appears to the proletariat and the petty bourgeois masses as a hazy picture of a plan for extracting tribute, but with all the harsh and palpable brutality of an every day fact; no longer in the form of the million figures of the "annuities," but the 5 Pfening increase for every journey on the street cars or motor-bus, gas and electricity bill and the house rent, to the same extent the nationalist demagoguery of the alleged "opposition" of the fascists to the Young Plan loses its effect.

The fight against the Young Plan is recognized by the masses as a class question, as a social problem. Hence there is bound to be an increase in the influence of the only Party which raised the question of the revolutionary class struggle and shows the way out of poverty and the crisis: i. e., the most obstinate defense of the proletarian class interests until the present order is overthrown; the Party which advocates the struggle for socialism. The Communist Party of Germany is able to continue its struggle for the decisive sections of the proletariat much more successfully and determinedly. There can no longer be any doubt; Germany is actually approaching a "new 1923."

The German bourgeoisie and social democracy are aware of this development. The bourgeoisie itself speaks today of "Germany's Kerensky period" and thereby recognizes how soon it expects the advent of the Red October of the German proletariat.

The social democracy, which already during the course of the last year was severely defeated in the most important industrial districts by the Communist Party of Germany, realizes that a decisive stage has begun in the struggle between the Communist Party and social fascism for the majority of the working class.

Bourgeoisie and social democracy can see only one way out: the application of the most brutal measures of terror to suppress the revolutionary working class. Hence social democracy is pressing for the passing of the law for the protection of the republic, drafted by its Minister for the Interior, Severing, by means of which the Communist Party is to be

"forbidden." Grzesinski, the Prussian social democratic minister for the interior, last week delivered a speech in which he bluntly announced the suppression of the Communist Party of Germany and openly declared that he was only waiting for the passing of the law for the protection of the republic.

At the same time this social fascist police minister issued a decree prohibiting all demonstrations in the whole of Prussia, and appealing quite openly to the police, to suppress all demonstrations by bloody force. In view of all these measures the Communist Party is quite right in pointing out that the social fascists are once again intending to provoke the revolutionary proletariat to premature armed collisions in order to avert the revolutionary danger by means of a blood letting of the working class.

And in fact workers' blood has been shed in the last few days. Near Chemnitz, striking workers who arranged a demonstration, were shot down, in Worms the police fired on a demonstration of unemployed. Everywhere there are killed and wounded. In Berlin, Police President Zoergel makes an abortive attempt to confiscate two editions of the "Rote Fahne," an attempt which ended with an increase of the number of subscribers to the "Rote Fahne."

In the whole of Germany there has now set in such a powerful protest action of the broadest proletarian masses, that the ruling social fascists and the bourgeoisie are beginning to quake. The prohibition of demonstrations by Grzesinski is replied to with numerous huge demonstrations of the workers in all districts of Germany.

In the Ruhr district there took place the district congress of the revolutionary trade union opposition, participated in by more than 1,000 workers from all pits and smelting factories of the Ruhr districts, among them being many christian, non-party and social democratic delegates.

The congress was inspired by enthusiastic proletarian solidarity with the Party of the German proletariat, the Communist Party of Germany, whose leader, Comrade Thaelmann, was loudly cheered by the congress delegates. The congress greeted the "Rote Fahne" on the occasion of its confiscation by Zoergel as the "Bolshevist" central organ of the German working class.

During and after the congress the proletarians assembled in all the towns of the Ruhr district and captured and maintained the streets against the police. At the same time the workers in South Germany, in East Prussia, in Central Germany, in the waterside district, in Berlin are demonstrating in the streets. Factory meetings are taking place in which the workers are adopting energetic resolutions against the attacks on the Communist Party.

The Communist Party itself declares in its press and in the meetings, that it cannot be in the least diverted from its revolutionary policy by the social fascist-bourgeois threats and the police terror. There can be no retreat and no provocation for the Communist Party.

The revolutionary party of the German proletariat is concentrating its work on the factories, by carrying on a mass agitation for the increase of economic struggles against the Young Plan and the capitalist rationalization, for the seven-hour day and for increased wages, for the demands of the millions of unemployed, for the drawing of the working women and the young workers into the revolutionary front. The Party is trying to develop these struggles into political mass strikes as the most important weapon of the revolutionary class struggle in the present situation.

The Japanese General Election

By S. SAKURAI.

THE complete returns of Japan's present parliamentary election shows a landslide for the Government Minseitō Party. It is reported that Premier Hamaguchi's "liberal" party obtained 273 seats as against opposition's 174. According to a dispatch "even the most ardent of Premier Hamaguchi's supporters had not ventured to predict" such an overwhelming victory. As the total number of seats in the lower house is 466, 273 constitutes a clear majority.

It is interesting, however, to know that this so-called unexpectedly "big" landslide for the Government Party was not altogether unexpected by the really class conscious workers and peasants of Japan. As was already disclosed in the Daily Worker of several days ago the present Minseitō Government replaced General Tanaka's cabinet under the direction of Japan's finance capital—the Mikado himself is one of the big capitalists of Japan—last July in spite of minority support in the house of representatives. It follows then that in the event of the dissolution of the lower house Japan's finance capital will exert its utmost economic and ideological influence over the wavering petty-bourgeois intelligentsia elements to give the government party an overwhelming majority in the general election.

The feature of the present election, according to Hugh Byas, the New York Times' Tokyo correspondent, is "the defeat of labor leaders and the failure of proletarian groups to achieve the success they had confidently expected." True, in this election only five seats were obtained, as compared to 8 in the previous election, by the Laborites. But how shall we account for this "defeat and failure"? For in the present election the so-called "proletarian" candidates numbered nearly 100 for the first time.

According to Hugh Byas the "ruling reason is the disunity (emphasis mine), lack of organization and solid foundation of labor sentiment in the electorate," although "over-confidence" and other explanations were advanced. That there was "disunity" among the candidates of various "proletarian" parties is evident. But why was it so? It is simply because growing radicalization of the lower sections of the working class and the peasants necessarily brought about the developing reactionary tendencies among the upper strata of the working class and the petty-bourgeois intelligentsia elements who pose as "liberal" and as "Social Democratic." Besides, as the Communist Party of Japan had no candidates of its own set up, because of its totally illegal status, as far as the proletarian candidates were concerned the "disunity" meant nothing but disunity among the petty bourgeois intelligentsia elements.

The lack of "organization," too, is correct. However, who could hope for a strong "organization" for the "petty bourgeoisie"? They gather and split like floating sea-weeds. There is no particular "class" interests for them. They waver. As to the "lack of solid foundation of labor sentiment in the electorate" that was the class party of the workers and peasants, the Communist Party of Japan, but the party could not have its own candidates this time.

In the present moment the Minseitō government which poses as "liberal," outbids "social democrats" in attracting the eyes of the petty bourgeois voters. This particularly accounts for the failure of Iso Abe, ex-professor and president of the Social Democratic Party, Bunji Suzuki, president of the reactionary Japan Federation of Labor, to be re-elected, and rejection of Komakichi Matsuo, general secretary of the same reactionary Federation of Labor, and Toyohiko Kagawa, a Princetonian and notorious "Christian Socialist." These "laborites" are so "yellowish" as well as "pinkish" that most of the wavering voters it is hard to distinguish them from the "liberal" Minseitō candidates. Hence the typical petty bourgeois philosophy "better to vote for government candidates than for a small 'third' party candidate."

One more thing has to be mentioned. That is the election of renegade Ikuo Oyama of the Labor-Farmer Party. According to the Times dispatch his election is the "one redeeming feature from the labor viewpoint." Nothing is farther from the truth. His election might be "redeeming" to the "left" social democrats, but not to the really class conscious workers and peasants of Japan. We only need to note the fact that when this same Oyama ran and was defeated in the previous general election in 1928—that was before he degenerated into

White Collar Slaves Hit By Crisis

OVER 50 per cent of New York's 400,000 "white collar" workers, or around 200,000, including office workers, clerks, stenographers and technical men are estimated to be out of work by commercial employment agencies in statements made here a few days ago.

According to James Gray of the National Employment Exchange, 30 Church St., the demand for men was 60 per cent less this January than last, while the demand for women dropped 50 per cent. In January, 1929, Gray said, there were 299 men for every 100 jobs to be had as compared with 657 male applicants for the same number of available jobs in January, 1930. Women applicants totaled 167 for every 100 available jobs in January, 1929 as compared with 610 applicants in January, 1930.

Another agency reported a 50 per cent drop in order for office workers in the past year, while admitting that "the tendency has been for wages to drop."

The same story is told by practically all of the agencies reporting. The head of the Pace Agency at 225 Broadway stated that the "New York city employers are seeking to keep their heads above water by curtailing expenses. Not only are many discharging employees but they are cancelling projects which had been planned for the new year. Occasionally we hear of drastic salary cuts, such as the man with a \$13,000 job who was asked to work for \$3,500."

The Hamilton Employment Service at 50 Church St. estimated that office workers' wages have been cut 8 per cent since the stock exchange crash. Other agencies pointed out that the period of unemployment was increasing as compared with previous year.

Instead of being "above" the working class, the "white collar" workers are experiencing what all skilled labor is experiencing in America, the levelling and displacement process of capitalist rationalization. "Labor saving" machinery, which only saves the bosses from paying wages, is throwing whole armies of office workers out of work, and rendering their skill useless. Low wages, and even starvation wages for thousands upon thousands of girls, denuding speed-up with a mummifying routine, as well as drastic wage cuts are bringing these workers down to the rest of industrial working class.

The economic crisis burst the bubble of "prosperity and overexpansion in commercial and industrial enterprises, and, together with the millions of factory workers, also hurled thousands of the "white collar" slaves into the street, forcing them to realize the real meaning of capitalism for the working class. The proletarianization of vast sections of the middle class is here shown to be not a mere fiction of the brain, but a very palpable process experienced by hundreds of thousands in their own "vile bodies."

the camp of Social Democrats—he ran from Kagawa prefecture supported by the "poorest and most militant" sections of peasants in Japan. He was defeated because the government interference was indescribably great. This time he is elected, but not by peasants but by petty bourgeois voters as a social democrat. He ran from precinct 5 of Tokyo district in the present election.

It is necessary to remember that the Communist Party of Japan, though strictly illegal and with 825 of its leading members in jail, was not idle, for the radicalizing workers and peasants of Japan wanted to fight and are fighting. The Communist Party of Japan leads the working class of Japan and the Communist International is the guiding spirit of the Communist Party of Japan. Workers and peasants will fight for the overthrow of capitalism not only nationally but internationally.

It is the utmost task of the Japanese proletariat at this particular moment first to ruthlessly fight against the present Minseitō Government's "economizing policy" which through capitalist rationalization and through other means bitterly attacks the living standard of the Japanese working class, and, secondly, to fight the renegade Oyama's legal Labor-Farmer Party. To do this the Japanese working class must strengthen and build up strong mass Communist Party in spite of all difficulties.

Drive the Unemployment Struggle Along Revolutionary Channels

By LEON PLATT

American Imperialism and its agent, the socialist party and the A. F. of L. become alarmed at the extent of the unemployed in the United States and the determination of the masses to fight for work or wages. In spite of the repeated reports of the U. S. Department of Labor and the government as a whole, the number of the unemployed in the United States is continuously increasing. Even the capitalist press cannot fail to recognize that the trend of unemployment in the first two months of this year is downward. Even the capitalist press cannot fail to see the complete breakdown of President Hoover's scheme to solve the present economic crisis. The true situation shows that the crisis becomes more accentuated and more deepened, particularly at the present time, with the sharp decline of the wholesale price of commodities, particularly agricultural products, most glaringly shows the sharp contradiction within American and world capitalism.

In this present situation the struggle of the seven million unemployed workers is assuming such wide proportions that the American bourgeoisie and its agents become greatly alarmed. The outstanding feature in the present unemployment struggle is that the revolutionary trade unions and the Communist Party are leading the struggle of the seven million unemployed. This is due to the fact that because of its revolutionary program and militant policy, the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party are the only ones capable of directing the struggle of the unemployed.

The struggle of the unemployed, however, is not only a struggle for certain immediate economic demands. To limit the struggle of the unemployed merely to the struggle for work or wages would be a great revolutionary underestimation and an incorrect thing to do. The struggle of the unemployed must be driven along revolutionary channels, otherwise the struggle will not be effective. The Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions hold capitalism directly responsible for unemployment. The Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions openly and definitely state to the American employed and unemployed workers that the true solution of the unemployment question is the overthrow of the entire capitalist system, which breeds unemployment.

In their struggle, the seven million American unemployed workers must definitely see the role of the A. F. of L., the socialist party, as agents within the ranks of the workers, serving only the interests of the bosses. The workers must see that the renegades from Communism, Lovestone and Cannon, do not believe in the vitality and determination of the workers to fight not only for the unemployment demands, but against the capitalist system. The workers must see that Lovestone considers their struggle against unemployment and capitalism on March 6th as a "Putsch," as an adventure organized and precipitated by the revolutionary trade unions and the Communist Party. The workers must also learn, and it is the duty of every Communist and every class-conscious worker to make clear to the workers

In the shops, mines and mills that side by side with the struggle of the unemployed for work or wages, they must actively engage in the organization of militant industrial trade unions under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League. Unless the unemployed struggle takes this form, we will not achieve what should be achieved in the present situation.

Why the Bourgeoisie Is Scared

The capitalist class of the United States, seeing that the struggle against unemployment is assuming a revolutionary character, therefore become alarmed and are now trying by all means to destroy that struggle, to disarm the workers of their determination and vitality by means of organized fascist attack upon the workers, by means of frame-ups and provocation. This explains why in the Senate, the fake progressives, Borah, Wheeler and others, have today raised the question of unemployment. Every worker, however, must see that the American Senate, another agent of the Government, cannot solve their problems. They have raised this question in order to stifle it, in order to mislead the workers, in order to prevent the unemployment struggle from being directed along revolutionary channels. The servants of the bosses in Congress and in the Senate know that in the coming Congressional elections this Fall, they will no longer be able to speak to the masses of workers of prosperity and the full dinner pail. They know that as a result of the bitter experience of the American workers themselves, the workers know that capitalism is responsible for unemployment, and the agents of capitalism, no matter what mask they wear, will not be able to solve the unemployment question.

Strike-Breaking Role of the A. F. of L. The role of the A. F. of L. as an agent of the bosses, as a strike breaker, came most glaringly to the forefront in the present unemployment struggle of the workers and the statement of Matthew Woll and William Green, Vice-President and President respectively of the A. F. of L. The A. F. of L., seeing that it lost complete hold of the workers, particularly the unorganized, the A. F. of L., seeing that in spite of the Hoover-Green agreement wages are cut and lay offs are taking place. The A. F. of L. has over a quarter of its membership unemployed, and in most of its industries over half of its membership unemployed. The A. F. of L., seeing that the unemployment struggle under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League is being driven along revolutionary channels, therefore appeal to no others than 500 leading organizations of the bosses and to the bosses' government to take repressive actions against the Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions who lead the struggle of the unemployed. This act, however, will show not only to the mass of the unorganized workers, but to the rank and file of the A. F. of L. who were equally betrayed by the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, what the A. F. of L. is.

As the only solution of the unemployment question the A. F. of L. proposes to suppress the Communists and the militant labor organizations. The A. F. of L. does not think that a worker is a productive element in society, that society owes him a living and when this society cannot provide him with a living, it is therefore bankrupt, has outlived itself and must be replaced by a new social system. What the A. F. of L. proposes is that the unemployed workers shall ask for charity in order to support themselves and their starving families. The A. F. of L. would reduce the seven million unemployed workers, who together with their families make up twenty million human beings, to beggars who can only exist on the good will and the crumbs that the bosses will be ready to give them. This strike breaking role of the A. F. of L. reactionary leadership must convince every rank and file worker of the Federation that their duty is to organize the rank and file workers against the reaction-

Working Women Join the March 6th and 8th Demonstrations

The growing economic crisis in the United States, which is part of the world crisis of capitalism, hits women workers as well as men workers. Out of over six million unemployed about two million are women, and many more thousands are working only part time. The women workers suffer from all the wage cuts, speed-up, etc., which is part of the employers' program of throwing the burden of the crisis onto the shoulders of the workers. The intolerable exploitation in industry, the police brutality against workers, and the betrayal by the social fascists of the A. F. of L. and Socialist Party are producing a profound resentment and fighting spirit among the workers everywhere. In the United States, as in all other countries, the workers are demonstrating by strikes and other mass movements, that they increasingly struggle against the tyranny of the employers and their government. Women workers are joining with the men and supporting the demands of the working class in the economic and political struggles.

To solidify the ranks of the workers of all countries for the growing struggle, the Red Party leadership who betrayed them in order to build a new revolutionary labor center, the Trade Union Unity League. The A. F. of L. membership must, over the heads of their reactionary leadership, join the struggle of the unemployed; they must support the unemployed councils and expose the A. F. of L. fakers as enemies of the organized and unorganized workers.

This present struggle calls forth not only for more energetic campaigns to organize the unorganized, to build the T. U. U. L., but also for more intensive work within the A. F. of L. unions, to win away the rank and file membership from the reactionary membership and for the T. U. U. L. The present struggle will only be successful if it is being driven along revolutionary channels, if the struggle of the unemployed is connected with the struggle against imperialist war, and against imperialism as a whole, if the struggle of the unemployed is utilized for the building of the revolutionary trade unions, the Communist Party, and the defense of the Soviet Union. Only then will we say that the unemployed struggle of the workers is successful. It is precisely these results that the American bourgeoisie fears most, but it is these results that will give to the American workers the most from the present struggle.

International of Labor Unions has called upon all its affiliated sections to mobilize the masses of working women to participate with the men workers in the great international demonstrations initiated by the Communist International, for March 6th and March 8th. March 6th is to be a world-wide strike and demonstration of the employed and unemployed workers against capitalism and the terrible evil of unemployment. The second, March 8th, International Women's Day, is to be a great solidarity demonstration of all workers to intensify the organization and revolutionary education of women workers, and their mobilization for the class struggle.

The Trade Union Unity League, American Section of the I.L.L.U., endorses these calls, and calls upon all its affiliated unions and leagues to throw their full force in making both March 6th and March 8th, gigantic proletarian demonstrations.

In connection with the March 6th strike and demonstration against unemployment, the women's committees of T.U.U.L. organization must work with the local unemployment councils for the mobilization of the greatest possible number of women workers. This must be done through factory gate meetings, distribution of literature, holding of women's delegate conferences, etc. The employed women workers will strike and participate in the demonstrations at the time and place set by the local T.U.U.L. and unemployed councils on March 6th.

The celebration of International Women's Day, March 8th, which shall be conducted with factory gate, mass meetings, demonstrations, conferences, etc.—preparations for which must be linked together with the great unemployment demonstration of March 6th. Both demonstrations must serve for the organization of women workers into the T.U.U.L. unions and into the unemployed councils and then through building of women's committees in these bodies. It must lead to a great strengthening of the revolutionary women's movement in all its phases.

Working women, demonstrate your solidarity with the working class of the world. Fight against unemployment, the speed-up and wage cuts. Demand equal pay for equal work. Fight for unemployment insurance and the 7-hour day 5-day week. Fight against the imperialist war. Defend the Soviet Union. Join the T.U.U.L. Demonstrate on March 6th and 8th.

National Executive Board, Trade Union Unity League.