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Workers! Strike and Demon-RED FRONT HOLDS Hangs Selt on strate Today at Union Sq.

The workers of the whole capitalist world will show the capitalist bosses today that their system of capitalist wage slavery, which has already condemned 7,000,000 American workers to unemployment and hunger, will not much longer be tolerated by its millions of victims.

Capitalism has no remedy for the break-down of its own system of pillage, exploitation, murder and starvation of the useful members of society.

Only the working class, by its own revolutionary action against the capitalist class and government, can and will solve this problem.

Capitalist politicians of the democratic, republican and socialist parties and the A. F. of L .- are now putting forward hypocritical proposals pretending to meet the unemployment situation, but hoping only to deceive the working class, to quiet down the mass movement of the workers.

But only by the mass movement itself-only because the workers have massed in the streets and have by direct action taken their right of speech and assemblage-only because of the mass pressure of hundreds of thousands of workers-have the capitalist fakers been compelled to admit that the unemployment of millions of workers is the most pressing national political issue of today.

The lesson is clear that more mass pressure is the only way to compel even the slightest concession for the benefit of the workers.

The workers will supply that mass pressure by demonstrating today at Union Square in New York in many tens of thousands, just as they will demonstrate in every other city of the United States and every city of the capitalist world.

Unemployed workers and employed workers are equally involved. Not only class solidarity, but also the present capitalist offensive against the workers in the shops, demand that the workers now at work should strike the whole shop and walk out as a mass to Union Square. The workers demonstrate not only against unemployment but also against the speed-up system which saps the life of the workers who remain at the bench, while more millions are thrown out of work. The workers demonstrate against the wholesale wage-cuts and wholesale discharges of workers now being enforced in every industry. We demonstrate against capitalist "rationalization," against the discharge of more hundreds of thousands of workers. We demonstrate for the shortening of the work day to seven hours, without any reduction of

The proposal of Senator Brookhart to appropriate money amounting to a few cents per head of the unemployed workers and their families, is directly connected up with the hope of the capitalist class to plunge this country into world war; the proposal being to place United States Army officers and Red Cross bureaucrats in charge of the situation. The capitalist government at Washington is planning the bloody crime of imperialist war for the purpose of destroying the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, the revolutionary workers' government which has already solved the problems of capitalism by overthrowing the capitalist class. But the American working class will defend the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics against our own Wall Street government of labor exploiters.

The fascist tools of the capitalist class, such as Matthew Woll and other bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. and of the Socialist Party are coming forward as the political leaders of the fascist offensive of the capitalists against the workers. But the workers will depend upon themselves and their own mass strength, and will develop ment toward a mass political strike! The only fighters for the unemployed workers and the workers in the shops have proven to be the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League, together with the hundreds of thousands of workers who have come to their support. Down with the social-fascists of the A. F. of L. and the socialist party! Organize in the revolutionary trade unions! Unemployed workers, form Councils of Unemployed and unite with the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League! Join the Communist Party! Fight for unemployment relief-full wages for all unemployed workers, men and women, for the whole time of unemployment!

Hoover's Sign MASS MEETS IN of Prosperity **BERLIN STREETS**

A worker dressed in blue overalls, clearly unemployed, broke and starv-

DEN UNS

the face of a big signboard at Lin-Ready to Defend the den Bolevard and 58th St., Brooklyn, Jobless Parades yesterday, the signboard bearing one of the innumerable lying slogans

Jobless Hit Socialists put out by Hoover throughout Amer- Crowd Defends Talkers the answer of the bosses of this city ica on signboards: "Let's get to Rochester Unemployed work! Prosperity!"

The poor jobless worker, about 40 Drive in City Council years old, unidentified by anything

on his body, had evidently gotten a (Wireless By Inprecorr) clothesline rope somewhere, climbed BERLIN. Germany, March 5 .- to the top of the signboard, fastened Vesterday evening in various parts the rope to a bracing timber and to ing among the workers here at the less the workers fight for their of Berlin there were demonstrations his neck, and thrown himself over of the workers' delense organization the front across the "prosperity" called the "Red Front Fighters," sign of Hoover as a mute protest at which was "prohibited" by the capitalist starvation. 'socialist" government over a year

* * * "Negligibles" Lead Masses.

ago but exists in soite of prohibition. Enthusiastic scenes occurred every-Although Senator La Follette, the here in the working class districts socialists" and other pinheads are such as Neukoelln and Wedding, the declaring that the Communists are employed and unemployed is enworkers welcoming the "Red Front "negligible" and "insignificant," the raged at the cold-blooded murder of Fighters" with great joy. Short meetings were held and speeches made, at which the police somehow

arrived too late. There were few ollissions and no arrests. The "Red Front" demonstrations BOSTON STRIKE were a magnificent gesture of warn ing the police against attempting to WINS 25 SHOPS terrorize the workers in tomorrow's unemployment demonstrations. Si-

milar "Red Front" demonstrations were held also in the industria! town Contractors, Thugs Are September. He lived with his mar-The capitalist press, including the Schlesinger's Audience ried brother, Lester, who also has

socialist" papers, are conducting a wild incitement campaign against tomorrow's unemployed demonstrations. The whole police force is held Union has won its strike for the 40- them.

create the atmosphere for a mas-

sacre of the workers. * *

Czech Police Attack Workers (Wireless By Inprecorr)

collissions and no arrests.

of Spandau.

INDIGNATION AT THE KILLING OF A **JOBLESS YOUTH**

"Suppressed" Group Is ing, was found hanging dead across Officer Shot Him For Taking Loaf of Bread armored cars, tear-gas bombs, mafor Starving Family and detectives prepared to meet the

> len machine to the more than 500,000 Negro, White Workers unemployed in New York.

There is "free" speeth and "free" in Chattanooga Protest assemblage in New York, but "only by the permission and under the

BUFFALO, N. Y., Mar. 5 .- A strict supervision of the police," wave of intense indignation is ris- says Walker. This means that unmurder of a hungry young worker, rights they have none, for the police Derwood Nunemacker, 17, caught character of fascist organizationfully armed and supported by every stealing a loaf of bread and shot which are given a free hand-are down by a policeman. His family prepared to smash all pretenses of rights.

has eaten nothing for three days. Walker talks about the tremend-Nunemacker died in a hospital, and the Buffalo working class, both in New York. But despite this proous construction program underway following little items show that the (Continued on Page Two) the jobless youth. The Council of Unemployed has issued a statement

> the workers and calling all workers to participate in a funeral to the murdered worker in a protest, such as that with which the New 'York

City workers resented the murder of Katovis. Derwood Nunemacker had been vainly looking for work since last

been out of work for months. They BOSTON, Mass., March 5. - The had applied for "charity" and been Needle Trades Workers Industrial refused. Genuine starvation faced

in a state of readiness and the fas- hour week and union conditions in In desperation the two brothers cists are threatening counter-dem- 25 shops already. Many more have went in the early morning to the constrations. The press is trying to made application for settlement. box outside a grocery store, where Meanwhile the strike goes on bakers' wagons leave bread, and the full force against those which have young worker was taking a loaf of not yielded to the union demands, bread when policeman Andres shot and this morning, as usual, a mili- him down with a bullet in the head.

Jobless Have Only Rights COME TO UNION SQUARE They Fight For AT 1 P.M. AT CALL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY By I. AMTER. (District Organizer, Communist Party, District 2.) On Tuesday Mayor Walker had

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York by mall, \$8.00 per year

Outside New York, by mail \$6.00 per year.

RATE

through the Tammany-Walker-Wha-

PREPARE TODAY

Boss Order

VIENNA, Austria, March 5 .--

grant permission for a huge job-

to the Ringstrasse, between Karl-

platz, past the National Parlia-

BERLIN, March 5 .- Despite the

chine guns, mounted and foot police Don't Starve, Fight For Work or Wages! Stril Against Wage Cuts, Speed Up, Dismissals! intemployed of New York. That is

> Make International Fighting Day a Warning Capitalism That Millions Refuse to Starve!

Tens of thousands of New York workers, the employed throwing down tools and marching with their unemployed cor rades in masses to Union Square at 1 p. m. today will give warning of their mass protest against the attempt of the American capitalist class to unload upon working-class sho ders the burden of capitalist crisis in the form of starvatic of the unemployed and speed-up and wage cuts of those le at work.

Attacking Hoover's pretended "solutions" for unemploment, the Communist Party Bureau (New York) District No.

last night summoned all New York workers to participate in the Union Square demonstration, and pointed out that the Hoover "program" has turned out what the Communist Party predicted, "a war council of open shoppers, trust magnates and the labor fakers of the A. F. of L., with Wall Memorial For Leader Street and the Hoover government, in order to shift the burden of the crisis upon the workers and to defeat the rising protest of the workers against unemployment, wage cuts and speedup." "The American masses," says the

Will March Despite call, "under the leadership of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League, are resisting wide unemployment demonstration most militantly the attempts of the which takes place today. Mass mobilization of the workers boss class to shift the burden of the forced the police authorities to crisis onto the workers. We intend to force every possible concession in less demonstration today. The order to improve the conditions of brushed past Whalen's cops and workers, under the leadership of the masses. the Communist Party, will march

> "If the police and the city ad- opened by singing the International kers with vigor. (Continued on Page Three) "Fight on."

RUTHENBER

Rally Today

Four thousand workers packe Central Opera House to capacity las night in a meeting called by the Communist Party, in honor o Charles E. Ruthenberg, its first secretary, and as a mobilization meeting on the eve of the great world-

The entire building was surround-ed by police, who scowled viciously but without avail. The workers flocked into the meeting, which they

"Ruthenberg's last words, "Close



of capitalist class brutality against

For full wages for all workers working part time! For the seven-hour day-five-day week!

Against capitalist "rationalization," the speed-up, against discharge of workers.

Against the fascist labor fakers of the A. F. of L. who aid the bosses!

Defend the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics! Against imperialist war!

All workers, employed and unemployed, men, women and youth, Negro and white-all out to the demonstratio n today.

Eleven Years of the **Communist International**

It was eleven years ago today that the Communist International, meeting in its first World Congress under the leadership of Lenin, issued its call to the workers of the world to organize a revolutionary working class Party against the traitorous and bankrupt parties of social democracy, the Second International, and began its practical work of organization and leadership of the toiling masses of the world.

Today, on its eleventh anniversary, the Communist International is preparing and leading a new advance of the world proletariat. With the capitalist world in the throes of a deep-going economic crisis, with mounting millions of unemployed tasting the real essence of capitalism in hunger and misery, with hundreds of millions of colonial peoples in revolt-capitalism is entering a new period of its breakdown, in which the working class will again take up the struggle for power as the pre-condition to the reorganization of the world on a socialist basis.

The new wave of revolution now rising proceeds from the basis of the already successful revolution of the proletariat of the Soviet Union. Over one-sixth of the earth, with 150,000,000 population, has not only thrown off the capitalist class and its system of organized starvation, but it has proceeded to the complete reorganization of life a socialist basis.

And in these short years, already the socialist system, under the dictatorship of the proletariat, has proved its enormous advantages over capitalism, not only in the abolition of capitalist oppression, not only the liquidation of capitalist starvation of the masses, but in the release of such tremendous expansive forces of production as the world has never seen before.

What is going on now in the Soviet Union, the socialization of agriculture, the bringing of socialism to the peasant masses as a whole and their incorporation into the socialist system, is the final seal upon the correctness of the program of the Communist International.

Eleven years has witnessed the consolidation of the Communist rule in the Soviet Union, the building of Communist Parties in 47 countries, the further collapse of capitalist imperialism, and the beginnings of a new period of revolutionary upheavals.

It is a glorious history of eleven' years, which are the realization of the program laid down by Marx in the First International, and carried forward by Lenin in the foundation of the Third (Communist) International in March, 1919.

tant picket line came out.

PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia, Mar. The meeting held in a small hall -Yesterday six Communist offi- last night by the International Lacials were arrested here. At Komo- dies Garment Worker chiefs had to tau there were five new arrests and be packed by contractors, imported SCRANTON MINE searches have been made everywhere. tau there were five new arrests and be packed by contractors, imported The workers at the chemical fac- expose too clearly the bankruptcy tory "Hungaria" at Plague, are of the Schlesinger-Dubinsky company union here. Frank Amdur, the striking against wage cuts. Yester-Boston vice president of the I. L. G. (Continued on Page Two) W., was chairman and urged the audience to rise and cheer for "the Come to Nat'l Union;

BOSSES SLASH poor sick old timer" who leads them. The I. L. G. W. officials spent a Lewis' Secret Sellout great deal of time mouthing threats against the Industrial Union, and **WORKERS' WAGES** Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, strike Monday because of the com-

(Continued on Page Two) Exploiters, A. F. of L.

Unite Against Toilers Jobless Demonstrate In all industries the bosses are in New Jersey Despite tion of wages. dreds of steep wage slashes have NEWARK, N. J., March 4. - The them. Charles Guynn, representing

been reported to the Daily Worker. Undoubtedly there are thousands of such instances. It is of the utmost importance

that the employed workers join their League will not be terrorized into si- nist Party to the strikers. class brothers out of work in the lence on this day of international class brothers out of work in the lence on this day of international world demonstration for "Work or Wages," today. Do not let the are rallying the workers in those has see nay the employed against cities to demonstrate. The N.M.U. has already issued a leaflet calling for the spreading of the fact that the Communist Party (Continued on Page Three) bosses play the employed against cities to demonstrate.

the unemployed in their wage slash- Following is the schedule of deming campaign.

Scarcely had the bosses made Thursday, March 6. their lying hypocritical statement

four months ago about not cutting ond and Passaic Streets. Perth Amboy: 2 p. m., big indoor wages; scarcely had the well-fed, well-paid misleaders of the Amerimeeting in Columbia hall, 385 State can Federation of Labor agreed to Street.

Street. Newark: 12 o'clock noon, Military CLUB JOBLESS attempt to prevent the workers in the A. F. of L. from demanding Park, (near Hudson Terminal). wage increases, than the slashing of Paterson: 12 o'clock noon, at City Hall Plaza. wages began.

Four months ago Hoover an- There will be a preliminary demonnounced that "the president has stration Wednesday at 12 o'clock been authorized by the employers noon at the same place.

who attended this morning's conference (in a desperate effort to stem Okla. City A. F. of L. the advancing crisis.--Ed.), to de-clare upon their individual respon- Head Unites With Cops sibility that they will take no steps Against Unemployed to reduce wages and decidedly

recommend this standpoint to all the OKLAHOMA CITY, March 5. country. The president has been (Continued on Page Two)

TWO COPS, DRUNK, SHOOT UP STATION. LOS ANGELES, Cal., March 5.- American Legion, against the unem Two "law and order" artists, Pa- ployed workers who are planning to

trolmen Roy Berg and Dick Moun- demonstrate today. ger, celebrated Washington's birth- Wood said that he would help the in Congress by Fish asking for "an bombarded Tardieu with questions

lights at the police station. 'or Wages." The police, who are holding (Continued on Page Two)



social-fascist police chief Zoergiebel's order that no open air demonstrations be held, a huge crowd of work-

ers gathered in the Moabit OUT ON STRIKE district of Northwest Berlin tonight. An official gunman who tried to stop the demonstration was pummeled by the indignant workers.

ment and the City Hall.

A United Press cable from London states that the capitalist police in every European capital and in-SCRANTON, Pa., Mar. 5 .- Fifty.

CHICAGO, March 5. - A mass arguments that "the Communists miners in the West Ridge colliery of have ruined Russia" — meaning the the Scranton Coal Co. walked out on tions on March 6. dustrial city are being mobilized meeting attended by over

All roads leading to Paris from pany's announcement that the mi-ners must produce five cars instead of four. At the same time the com-fascist general, Henri Gourard's of gunman. deputy commissioner troops. John Stege, a monster unemployed

The government of Saxony has demonstration will take place today. Some of the miners came to the prohibited open air demonstrations Stege has been manufacturing using the excuse of the vast unem-Edict of Police Depts. office of the National Miners Union for eight days, beginning on March "bomb" and "assassination" plots by and asked for an organizer to lead 6. the wholesale in order to attempt to

police departments of Newark and the N.M.U., will speak to the strik-were made against the jobless Capitalist, fascist preparations stave off the jobless demonstration. Paterson have forbidden any and all ers Tuesday, morning. Frankfeld, masses in Prague, capital of Czecho- District of the Communist Party, in A statement issued by the Chicago . demonstrations, but the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity has offered the aid of the Commu-has offered the aid of the Commu-name. The fascist police in Rome of unemployed workers in Chicago," Way on Soviet Union are very nervous about the growing calls on all workers to take part in

(Continued on Page Three)

the other collieries of the Scranton Following is the schedule of dem-onstrations for New Jersey cities on against the increase of production by one car; against the wage cut; White Workers Meet.

Passaic: 12 o'clock noon at Sec- for an increase of \$1 in pay for the Plan a Demonstration (Continued on Page Two)

> WASHINGTON D. C., March 5 .-Over 200 Negro and white workers Come On Picket "Line; "religious persecutions," confiscated met here tonight and adopted a resolution concurring in the call of Boss Orders Arrest the Trade Union Unity League for demonstration tomorrow on unem-

> There will be a demonstration at the cut on strike Tuesday, joined the guard general, Denikine, by leading White House.

French Imperialists

PARIS, March 5.-After a long, gang of sluggers. When they re. catholic church and Polish military. man from New York joins with the democratic exploiters in calling for Andre Tardieu. representing the paintain what amounts to martial and many others in its possession, Jack Wood, strike breaking head of brutal suppression of the mass un-leading imperialists was confirmed law all over the neighborhood came show that Pope Pius XI is not indown and arrested them.

by deporting all foreign-born work- would eave immediately for Lon- slick arguments of the reactionary

A resolution has been introduced Marcel Cachin. Communist Deputy until convinced by their experiences perialist powers. in the market, and what they saw day by violating the 18th amend-ment of Uncle Sam's constitution, attempt to stop any demonstration ties in this country." Fish is silent to stop any demonstration ties in the fourth of the fourth getting drunk and shooting out the of the workers demanding "Work on the 7,000,000 unemployed who do preparations against the Soviet they were union men themselves. this country of fascism and yellow Union. (Continued on Page Three) socialism.



For Today

MORE STRIKE

the ranks and fight on, under the banner of the Comintern." said Sam Darcy, chairman of the meet-MEET IN CHI. ing, apply doubly to and right' is this situation. 'Starve or fight' is the problem that faces about 7,000, 000 workers today in the land of 'Hooverian prosperity,' and the Prepare Big Mass Meet Communist Party, in the words of Ruthenberg, calls to them, 'Close the ranks and fight.' Police clubs won't stop the workers."

Speaking for the many Negre .000 workers to protest the po raids workers in the audience, and for the and brutality against unemployed growing thousands in industry, and workers and members of the Com- in the bread lines, Paterson, young

(Continued on Page Three)



War on Soviet Union

MOSCOW, March 5. - Today In. vestia publishes reproductions of doucuments showing the brutal suppression of the Russian Orthodox Church in Poland by the Pope and his cohorts in 1919 and 1921. The MILLER MARKET very same religious opium peddlers who support the imperialist war plans against the Soviet Union under the manufactured pretext churches and carried on wholesale suppressions against other sects.

One of the documents, photograph-Four workers in Miller's Market, ic reproduction of which Izvestia 161 St. and Union Ave., Bronx, came publishes, is a report to the white Food Clerks' Industrial Union. ap- Greek Orthodox laymen, accusing peared on the picket line yesterday, roman catholics of persecuting the and were one by one arrested at the Orthodox Church believers; another orders of their enraged former boss. docume ... is one that was signed by Put Tardieu in Again They were also singled out for spe- Archbishop Eulogie, now in Paris, Izvestia says that these documents terested in "Saving the Greek Ortho-These workers were tricked into dox Church, but is only desirous of becoming unconscious scabs by the halting the cultural and economic

building of the Soviet Union," and United Hebrew Trades officials, and in aiding the war plans of the im-

> PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia, Mar. -Unemployment is growing in

WASHINGTON, March 5 .- Hamilton Fish, Jr., capitalist congress-

the American Federation of Labor employment demonstrations on Mar. by a vote of 316 to 263. ers who are not American citizens. don, excepting himself.

not choose to starve.

SAYS FISH, JR. ployment and against lynch law.



Brutality

City Trades and Labor Council, is uniting with the police and B. C Patton, state commander of the by denorting all foreign-horn work.

Page Two

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1930

WORKERS, STRIKE TODAY! EMPLOYED AND JOBLESS AGAINST BOSSES

BOSSES, A. F. L. IN MIGHTY WAGE **SLASH CAMPAIGN**

Unite With Jobless for "Work or Wages!"

(Continued from Page One)

uthorized by the representatives of labor (the bureaucrats Green, Woll . . that no new HANGS SELF ON and Co .- Ed.) movements for the purpose of wage increases apart from those already in progress, shall be commenced and that the workers will in every way cooperate with industry in the solution of its problems."

Slash Wages Every Day.

Four months have passed, each lay bringing new reports of hundreds and thousands thrown on the street, of wages cut. ten. twenty. twenty-five per cent and more, of factories running only part time. A. F. L. Helps Wage-Cutting

Campaign.

In January, the Monthly Survey tional Fighting Day Against Unemf Business of the American Federation of Labor, in order to aid the ployment. wage-cutting campaign, declared that "never before have manufac- asked the United States Veterans' lice ridng down the workers in real turers been so generally willing to Bureau to furnish fascist recruits to Cossack style. of reducing expenses." And yet, at ers and "prevent strikes" today. Re-the same time steel molecular the League, the Building Construc-the same time steel molecular the League, the League the Leag abandon wage reductions as a means stand guard over the railroad workthe same time steel workers in plying, A. P. James, regional man- and demonstrate in spite of the po-Youngstown suffered a twenty per ager of the Veterans' Bureau, lo- lice, and in resentment at the capicent cut in wages.

Wages Down Everywhere. ing men to the railroad company as tion In Philadelphia, 1400 workers in "guards," directing the recruits to the Aberle Hosiery Mills had their "Lieutenant William O'Neill." wages cut.

In Grand Rapids, 34 workers Central Trades and Labor Council, -the bosses of Chattanooga, having struck against a wage cut of 8 per headed by Ryan, vice-president of seen that the Trade Union Unity, cent, the third reduction in two the A. F. of L., have issued instruc- League and its Unemployed Council cialist Party to the City Council at of the unemployed alone. Unemploy- detail with Lewis' recent visit to the creation of the Socialist society. tions forbidding A. F. of L. members were successfully mobilizing the

In the textile mills of Holyoke, from striking or participating in workers, both jobless and employed, it as nothing else but an effort on that hangs over the heads of all meaning of Lewis' treacherous and break forever with religion." contract work last season were now

getting \$18 to \$20 for a week of have been told to mark down for called by the Unemployed Council 6714 hours, beginning at 6:45 a. m. blacklisting, any workers absent has been broken up by the bosses' and quitting at 7 p.m. In the paper mills of Holyoke, city schools, the teachers have been dreds of workers, Negro and white,

unskilled workers getting \$18 to \$20 instructed to prevent workers' chil- rallied around the speakers. a week are now working only two dren from rallying to the Union As a result, not only the speakor three days a week. In Pontiac, Square demonstration. Michigan, thousands of workers are out of work and over 2,000 families are living on charity.

corkers who have been put back to work following widespread layoffs in orth side of Union Square and huge demonstration on World Fighting auto and body factories are ex-eriencing speed-up, slack time and cortain wage rates. I went back to more last Friday at 60c an hour-a work last Friday at 60c an hour-a Few American workers, perhaps,

my day rate." Cut Some Nearly 50 Percent

know that patriotism has been in-Car Some Nearly 50 Percent Another worker testified that corporated and what it is doing, but BALTIMORE, Md., Mar. 5.—One sible for the present unemployment the "United States Patriotic Society, little example among many of the and the general attacks upon the wage cuts on piece work in his plant Inc., of 2 Lafayette St., since Sun- fact that capitalism makes life a hell wage and working conditions of the averaged nearly 50 percent. "A man day, has advertised in the New York for the workers' family, is seen in whole working class."

(Continued from Page One)

Busy With Frame-Up

Dubinsky and Schlesinger and

Several pickets in court today

charges for \$10,000 bail each.



Indignation Rises At RED FRONT HOLDS Murder of Jobless Boy RED FRONT HOLDS (Continued from Page One)

PROSPERITY SIGN brother under arrest for "larceny" are trying to shift responsibility. They say the young worker should Workers Don't Fear knew that it is a crime to be jobless Bosses' Brutality

and hungry under capitalism. Then policeman murderer, Andres, the (Continued from Page One) says that his "foot slipped" and capitalists and their A. F. of L. "layoung Nunemacker was killed "acoor" fascists are very much wor-

cidentally." But the brutality of the police ried at the demonstration of the working class today called by the against the workers is too glaring Communist Party on the Interna- to be hidden by such palavar. Only yesterday the police broke up and

unemployed mass meeting in front But tomorrow, on March 6, there

cated at 225 West 34th St., is send- talist system of murder and starva-

Call From Wagon to Demonstrate.

The "labor" fascists of the N. Y. CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., March 5.

In New Jersey, the manufacturers An open air meeting here today, from work today. In the New York police, after a melee in which huners, Amy Schechter of the T.U.U.L., relief.

On Wednesday afternoon, under and the Negro organizer Lewis, but cover of twilight, "Gorgeous Gro-ver" Whalen, N. Y. police commissioner, was having machine guns in- wagon, the workers called out to the quantities of ammunition brought Day on Unemployment, the workers

Babies Starve

BERLIN MEETINGS not have tried to escape. But he Rochester Unemployed ty League, Metropolitan Area, the

seriously injured.

Slap Socialists with Demands ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 5.-The attempt of the social fascists

tempt being welcomed by the capi-

day exposed by the Council of Unemployed in the following resolution adopted by the Council of Unemployed and read before the City Council by a delegation of the unemployed:

"Hit Socialists"

forts of the unemployed workers for

"Though the Socialist Party deprevailing unemployed and suffering of the workers, the effect of its ormation of an unemployed conference constituted principally of the business men, their government and its relief and employment agancies, would be a surrender of the de-

mands of the unemployed to the ten- ployed councils! der mercies of the very class respon-BALTIMORE, Md., Mar. 5 .- One sible for the present unemployment

Workers

T. U. U. L. CALLS

Masses Called to Union Square

"DOWN TOOLS"-

Calling upon the workers of Grea-ter New York to down tools today, and to demonstrate in masses in Union Square, the Trade Union Unity League, Metropolitan Area, issued the following appeal to its affiliated unions and the working class renerally: Employed workers, strike today

March 6th! Lay down tools at 12 o'clock. Employed and unemployed. demonstrate on Union Square, at 1 p. m., against starvation, for WORK OR WAGES. The Trade Union Uni-

sis makes plows unnecessary the new revolutionary Trade Union Cenimperialists are reversing the old adage and are beating their plowshares into swords.

the police in which one worker was ployment relief, and all its affiliated Scranton Miner Strike unions and Industrial Leagues, tee N.M.U. Show Up Lewis Food Workers Union, Needle Trades

(Continued from Page One) The N. Y. Central Railroad has of the auditorium, the mounted po-who call themselves the "socialist" the National Textule workers Un-ion, the Building Maintenance Work- pit committee. The N.M.U. intends

its sessions February 24, and views ment is a class issue; it is a curse the anthracite, and exposed the I hereby resign my office as bishop

U. and prepare for a national, gen-Unemployed and Employed! Unite eral strike in September." Guynn called on the miners to

vote against the sending of dele-"Though the Socialist Party de-clares in its program that the capi-talist system is responsible for the demands! vote against the sending of dele-gates to any of the two fake con-ventions of the company agents that ventions of the company agents that Board of the Directors of the Am-1. Unemployed workers! Form Un- will take place on March 10. Phil Frank, organizer of the

mediate emergency unemployment as chairman of the meeting.

their government! cease!

ional release of miners for strike in September. emand the unco Secret Contract. United Mine Workers of America International Board members have 5. Demand the seven hour, five- returned from a meeting of the board in Indianapolis with the glad 6. Build the Trade Union Unity word that the miners are to have League - the center of class strug- nothing to say about the terms of gle unionism of the U.S. - Section the slave contract Lewis and the lish an unemployment fund, one- of the Red International Labor Un- operators are arranging to take the ion! Join the Industrial Unions of place of the one expiring August 31. the T. U. U. L. The tri-district convention of an-7. Fight for social insurance for thracite miners, usually held before 7. Fight for social insurance is thracite inners, usdany demonstration in agreements in the expiration of agreements in the expiration of agreements in order to lay down demands for the and their agents to divide the un- new contract, will not be called, In-9. Smash the social fascism of the A. F. of L. and the socialist party! 10. Smash the imperialist war has decided. Instead the miners will be summoned into session after danger! Defend the Soviet Union. the agreement has been the by Lewis and the operators. Faced with an accomplished fact, they are solute equality of Negro and white expected to put their approval on a contract which will undoubtedly tie workers "The Unemployed Council wishes them for a long term of years, pre-

Tortures the Colonial SOVIET UKRAINE BISHOP **QUITS RELIGION; WHOLE CHURCH IS DISSOLVED**

Why Green of A. F. of L. Loses Sleep; But Not Over 7,000,000 Starving Jobless in U.S.

Scientists, Engineers and Technicians Give Demonstration of Loyal Aid to Soviet

MOSCOW. (By Inprecorr Press tionary organizations and in partic-Service)-The "Proletarskaya Pra- ular to the so-called League for publishes a declaration of Ukrainian Freedom.

Mark Grushevski, a bishop of the Tde decision of the consilium Ukrainian Autocephalous Greek reads, inter alia, as follows: Orthodox Church: "The extraordinary consilium is

"I was one of the founders and compelled to admit that during its active teaders of the church. The ten years of existence the Ukrainian church was founded after the Soviet Autocephalous Greek Orthodox power had broken the back of the Church was a definitely anti-Ukrainian counter-revolution, in Soviet organization and in fact an order to carry on anti-Soviet agita- affiliated body of the countertion and activity.

revolutionary League for Ukrainian

"The church was nothing but a Freedom "The extraordinary consilium deform of counterrevolutionary activity. The leaders or officers of the cisively condemns all those who couchurch carried out their tasks tributed to the turning of the against the Soviet power under the church into a counter-revoutionary York and New Jersey Districts of miners and 75 cents for the labor-the National Textile Workers Un-ers; for recognition of the N.M.U. many counter revolutionary acts tinued existence of the church as committed by the leaders of the undesirable. The extraordinary conparty, to attack and betray the un-employed movement here, the at-tempt being welcomed by the capi-tempt being welcomed by the capi-

hands of the counter-revolution A very important demonstration A very successful mass meeting against the Soviet power and aaginst of workers, engineers ,students and others connected with industry took

"I personaly have come to the place in Moscow yesterday under to the working class generally to rally in gigantic masses to the mili-enthusiastic in their reception of a hindrance to the cultural devel-and Labour guarantees the triumph and source over tant demonstration against unem- the N.M.U. program of struggle. opment of the masses, and an in- of Socialism." There were over "The Unemployed Council of Ro-chester condemns the program for wage cuts, and capitalist oppression." The NARC. program of strugger strument of obscurantism and coun-chester condemns the program for wage cuts, and capitalist oppression. of the National Miners Union, was ter-revolution. Every honest man gineers and technical workers and unemployment presented by the So- Unemployment is not the problem the main speaker. Guynn dealt in must fight against religion and for students formed a giant column of

to sell out and betray the anthracite Church has taken place in Kiev in give their best to the cause of the ers this program as reactionary, which, even if adopted and put into force, will bring no relief to the mass of upemployed, but will server building to durant being the antificative obtained in Riev in miners just as they have done time and again with the soft-coal miners. The only way to prevent this be-traval is to organize into the N M mass of unemployed, but will serve the standards and drive down the trayal is to organize into the N. M. taries to Ukrainian counter-revolu- struggle against the sabotagers.

> BOGDANOV DENIES CHARGES AGAINST AMTORG P. A. Bogdanov, chairman of the propaganda are unqualifiedly false.

WRITE about your conditions torg Trading Corporation, declared yesterday that any statements direct for the Daily Worker. Become





Cheer Guynn Speech.

Drive in City Council ter, which organizes the unorganized and the unemployed, and leads the (Continued from Page One) struggle against wage cuts, long, day there were severe collisions with hours, the speed-up and for unem-

Workers Industrial Union, Independent Shoe Workers Union, the New

tion Industrial League, the Laundry Workers Industrial League, etc., ap-

peal to all the workers in their in- of anthracite miners was held in the Socialist revolution. dustries, to all their members, and Wilkes-Barre, Sunday. The miners

"The Unemployed Council consid- L. and socialists to divide the eminstead to retard and crush the ef- conditions of all workers.

your forces! Demonstrate your class

employed Councils. Organize! Deproposals, if carried out, for the mand work or wages! Demand im- Trade Union Unity League, acted or indirect, to the effect that the a Worker Correspondent.

While the meeting was on in relief to be paid by the bosses and Wilkes-Barre, a Scranton cop came 2. Demand that all administration around to the N.M.U. office in of relief be in the hands of unem- Scranton, and enquired about a mass meeting, about Guynn, etc. It is 3. Demand that police terror obvious that the police had already against the unemployed workers been notified to break up Guynn's meetings, and try to prevent the N.

4. Full equality of Negro workers! M. U. from mobilizing the hard-coal

over 30,000 men. Special meetings of engineers,

Amtorg Trading Corporation has financed or promoted any political

obs today to make the same wages." his worker stated.

35 Percent Slash in Waterbury In Waterbury, Conn., workers in the Waterbury Clock plants suffered rage cuts of 25 per cent following workers still unpaid." the introduction of the "B" system. The "negligible" Communists are fortunate. In Danville, Va., the Riverside and receiving considerable attention!

Dan River Cotton mills announced a wage cut of 10 per cent on Jan. 15 effective Feb. 1. In the Oakland Mo- Boston Strikers Win 25 tor plants at Pontiac workers getting \$5 to \$7 a day were cut on Feb. 3 t \$3.40 and \$3.60 for an eight-hour day and an hourly rate of 43.5c and 45c or \$17 and \$18 for a forty-hour week. In the Chevrolet-Fisher Body plants breadlines where there is no unemin Oakland, California wages were ployment! cut 12 per cent last month, regard-

less of the numerous cuts suffered by the workers throughout the year. other company union officials, are In the Ford plant at Kearny, N. J., busy building up the Dress Con-

a new workers brigade system has tractors Association, planning mabeen introduced. Work gangs have neuvers, and frame-up stunts. Leen cut from 7 to 5; \$7 a day men have been fired and new men hired at \$6 a day. In Fall River, Mass., vorkers of the Flgin Silk Mill struck against a wage cut of 20 per cent.

Hamilton, Ohio, the Champion Paper

Co. employing 3,500 workers, fired stated that "there are a few men workers will demonstrate anyhow in half and cut the wages of the rest being called back to work-no new solidarity with the international 50 per cent. In Yorkville, Ohio, the men being hir d. At least that is working class. Wheeling Steel Co. cut the wages of what you are told when seeking em-

is workers from 89-10 to \$5 £ day. In Rockford Republic Furniture Co. suf-Rockford Republic Furniture Co. suf-Notors subsidiary) that men were fered a wage cut of 10 per cent. In making \$7, \$7.50 and \$8 per day ed by the Paisley interests struck were cut to \$19 per week. Also Boston, against a cut of 5c a ton. In Six informed that draftsmen have been quire it." Mile Run, Pa. more than half of the cut 35c per hour. I also know of a At Schlesinger's meeting the I. L. miners are out of work, while the temporary erecting job that should G. W. chiefs pleaded that the workothers, working on a two-day week, pay 1.50 per hour and they are of-tave received cuts of over 20c from fering 65c." ers "should not lose hope" in the company union. the workers elected from shops and unemployed organizations, with ab-

\$1.01 to 80c a ton.

avertise Wage Cuts in the Detroit Free Press the following ad appeared for tool designers. "First class jig and fixture men willing to work at reduced rates temporarily. Give name, phone number and last place employed. Address Box 2451, Detroit Free Press." "Temporary" wage-cuts, indeed! Office workers in New York, thousands of whom are unemployed at present, have suffered an 8 per cent wage cut since last autumn according to conservative estimates of employment The actual figure is un agencies foubtedle uujlipuinupnupnpupinnuu doubtedly much higher, and what is true of New York is true of the entire country.

A metal trade worker writing to his milon the first week in February,

year will have to put out 45 today to make the same wages." Worker stated. Wear of make the same wages." Times, requesting "all patriotic the item published in the Baltimore today to make the same wages." Times, requesting "all patriotic the item published in the Baltimore Sun" op Monday, telling of a 28 stripes on March 6." The ad ap-appeared in the "personals" along Lelia Murphy, 23 North Stricker already been demonstrated when it with "Abe: Ill and worried; please street, who is unable to find work proceeded to employ for painting day week! 5. Deman day week! and carpenter work, workers at the day week! 6. Build

"patriotic" notice saying that "Navy the children and is forced to give rate of wages of the common laher babies away to someone more borer. "The Socialist proposal to estab-Two are already parted from the mother, taken by other people. A third of which is to be taken from

the wages of the workers is nothing boy and girl of 9 years remain, else but an open support by the Sobright and beautiful children as the cialist Party of the present wage slashing campaign of the employing Shops; Picketing Grows published photo shows. The miserable "charity" institutions slander class. "The Socialist Party is fully employed workers! the poor working class mother by

the only country in a world of saying she was "tired" of her babies, aware of the fact that the wages of when the natural desperation of try- the workers, even in New York ing to care for children under cap- State, have never reached the standitalist starvation and wage slavery ards for decency and comfort declardrives working mothers insane. ed essential by many governmental Her husband has disappeared, also departments.

driven by unemployment to part "Today, as a result of the speed-up from his babies, and the best the and part time employment, etc., mother could find as a job was \$10 wages have reached new low levels. a week and miserable board working To suggest further reduction for Several pickets in court today in a hospital but this barred her any purpose, every worker can only and Corring were held on framed from being at home with the chil- consider as another attack upon his wages. Furthermore, to demand

and Corvine were held on framed dren. Against such a hideous system the that the workers contribute to re-In contradiction to the I. L. G. W. meeting, the N. T. W. I. U. meet- workers of Baltimore, employed and lieve a situation for which the work-In the lumber industry in Duluth, ing last night was packed with en- unemployed, Negro and white, are ers are not responsible, and for Minn., wages have been cut from \$40 thusiastic strikers, who cheered the challenging the capitalist chief of which the Socialist Party holds the 19 \$50 a month to \$30 a month. In victories already won, and pledged police who has called out all forces capitalist system to blame, is only armed to the teeth to prevent the an act of treachery.

demonstration on March 6. But the **Counter-Demands**



"whenever conditions re- additional for each dependent with- ing class.

Council of Rochester proposes: "1. Complete insurance against un-

Schlesinger's meeting voted him viding wages of \$15 per week for ments, and continue unhampered to be realized. Moundsville, W. Va., miners employ- when laid off but when called back authority to call a fake strike in each unemployed worker, with \$5 ride roughshod over the whole work-

> out exceptions or disqualifications. Even in the Socialist-administered city of Milwaukee, the at-"2. Administration of unemployment benefits to be in the hands of tempt on the part of the unemployed to present their demands unemployed organizations, with ab- to the Socialist city fathers was



especially to warn all workers vent them from coming to the supagainst belief that the capitalists or port of the bituminous miners in the their government can be prevailed next struggle, and further cut their upon, through the medium of rec- wages by indirect means if not diommendations such as made by the rectly.

above named demands into force. The National Miners Union calls "The capitalist class has never sell-out, leaving the U.M.W.A., and granted the working class its de- join the N.M.U. for a national strugmands, except after a long, bitter gle in both coal fields this fall.

struggle. The brutality with which the efforts of the unemployed for

met with mass brutality, clubbing and arrests.

"The Unemployed Council of Rojacking, mass arrests, and jail sen- chester declares that only by the or-

> While the Socialist Party may appeal to the Eastman-controlled city administration to act, the Unemployed Council calls upon the workers for action. The Unemployed Council points out that the only ones capable of giving jobs or wages to the unemployed are the employers of Rochester, and they are not only not doing so, but are engaged in introducing more speed-up and wage cuts, laying off more workers, and adding the saving in labor costs to their profits, thus compelling the workers to bear the burden of their crisis.

"The Council appeals to the employed workers to organize and rally to the support of the demands of the unemployed. Only by winning the demands of the council, can employed workers safeguard their wages and working conditions. Hundreds of workers have already joined the Council and will carry on the struggle in spite of every effort on the part of the Socialists and such resolutions as that of Guzzetta divide and mislead the workers.

CENTRAL OPERA HOUSE 67th Street and Third Avenue SPEAKERS A Play on the Commune by the Workers Laboratory Theatre Tuesday, March 18, at 8 p. m. MUSIC INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE New York District, 799 Broadway, Room 422



"As against the proposais of the relief from starvation has been met

Socialist Party, the Unemployed in many cities by the capitalist governments, the police clubbing, black-

rage Three DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1930 EMPLOYED AND JOBLESS, MOBILIZE IN UNION SQ. TODAY AT 1 P. M. Don Quixote, Matthew Woll, On His Jackass BOSS MELLON HOPE WILLIAMS **STRIKE AND** Shoe Workers' Union When Moscow Today in History of Signs Two More Shops: Laughs" At 2nd the Workers **Recognize First of May Avenue** Playhouse DEMONSTRATE **TO PAY DAVIS** The Independent Shoe Workers March, 6, 1900-First national One of the best comedies to reach Union has signed up on union conconvention of Social Democratic America from the Sovkino studios TODAY! litions provided in the new contract Party of America met in Chicais "When Moscow Laughs." The pic-Pennsylvania Bosses the following shops: go. 1920-Imprisonment of mi-Glenmore Shoe Co., 221 Powell St., Brooklyn, and the Leader Shoe ture depicts the every-day life of ners abolished in Soviet Russia. Back Him For Senate the worker in present day Moscow. 1925-Haralmy Steyanoff, Com-Co., at the same address. Employed Down Tools; munist member of Bulgarian The film will be shown for a period HARRISBURG, Pa., March 5 .-Several other shops are waiting to Stater Parliament, assassinated in Soof four days, beginning today and Unite With Jobless As pay for his lying in behalf of sign up with the union. fia. 1925-German railroad continuing through Sunday at the the Hoover boss regime, James J. The new contract provides for an workers in general strike. 1928 Davis, secretary of labor, with the backing of the Mellon-Vare Grundy gang, will run for the U. S. senatorincrease in wages, a minimum rate 2nd Avenue Playhouse. (Continued from Page One) Plot of eperts to cripple Soviet for helpers and other workers, the On the same program will be can be cowed into submission, then Russian coal industry in Donetz boss to supply all tools, equal divi-sion of work. The First of May is they will be properly answered by shown the latest release of the Sovbasin exposed. ship for Pennsylvana. the New York working class, which kino Journal. This is the weekly to be recognized as a holiday, and The Mellon-Vare -Grundy graft has been sending a flood of membernews reel released by the Sovkino Featured player in the Arthur all other legal holidays are recoging and scab-herding machine feel so FOOD WORKERS IN thankful for Davis' service against people and shows the important ship applications to our Party, and Hopkins production of "Rebound," nized. The 44-hour week is provided further answered by the tremendous events of the day in the USSR. An for. the working class that they want important item in the current re-Donald Ogden Stewarts' comedy masses who will rally to our demonhim to represent them in the senate lease is a scene on the religious sit- now in its second month at the Plystration from the factories, unem-"For All Kind of Insurance" 2 **BIG MEETINGS** mouth Theatre. ployment agencies, picket lines and uation in the Soviet Union. 'ARL BRODSK **100 DRESS SHOP** "Answering the police attempt to ·AMUSEMENTS· work up a 'bomb plot' scare, the Membership for TUUL elephone: Murray Hill 5556 Communist Party reaffirms its pol-**GIRLS ON STRIKE** icy. It aims at the overthrow of So Burkhardt Splits 7 East 42nd Street, New York capitalism, but this can only be achieved through united mass strug-"Forward to a Food Workers In gle of the working class and poor BEGINNING TOMORROW! dustrial Union of New York!" Under "Special for Organizations" farmers. Individual terror only de-Industrial Union Calls this slogan, thousands of food work-C. M. FOX feats this purpose, and we are there-for against it. Only the mass action ers will rally to two mass meetings 32 UNION SQUARE Stationary and Printing All to Demonstrate this week called by the Food Work-42nd St. & B'way CAMEO of the workers can wrest a realiza ers Section, Trade Union Unity Stencils, mimeograph paper, office supplies. 10% Reduction for Daily Worker Renders. Phone Wisconsin tion of their demands. Forward to A hundred workers, the crew in the big Wasserman & Kabek dress shop, are on strike under the leader-1789 revolutionary mass action." Attacking the fascist A. F. of L. Lyceum, 66 East 4St.,-and is to be and "socialist" leaders who unite ship of the Needle Trades Workers with the police against the workers Jobless Have Only the Honor Ruthenberg at followed on Saturday afternoon by a Industrial Union. These workers are mostly young girls, and they have been ruthlessly exploited by a boss These meetings cometings cometings as a climax Amkino Presents-American Premiere W. I. R. CLOTHING STORE and for the bosses, the Communist Party calls out: "Down with the so-**Rights They Fight For Central Opera House** 542 BROOK AVENUE Telephone Ludlow 3098 CHIN 中國革 cial fascists of the A. F. of L. and the socialist party! Organize in the These meetings come as a climax who pays \$10, \$12, or \$15 a week. Cleaning, Pressing, Repairing During the fake strike of the Inter- to a series of revolts of rank-and-file (Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One) national Ladies Garment Workers, food workers against the bureau High Class Work Done revolutionary unions! Join the Com- of 2,200 in Brooklyn having work. Negro worker and organizer, Goods Called for and Delivered. So, why this bluff, Mr. Walker? pledged the support of the bitterly a gang of thugs from this company cracy in both the American Federa-All profits go towards strikers and their families. 命電影 EXPRESS Pointing out the attempts of the Why this fakery when even the exploited and discriminated against union came to the shop, and the boss tion of Labor and the Amalgamates SHOW YOUR SOLIDARITY WITH THE WORKERS: handed them \$200, after which they Food Workers. Following the oust-Tammany government of Mayor State Industrial Commissioner Negro workers to the struggle. "The Walker and Police Commissioner called your attention to the growing young Negro worker is thrice exdisappeared and let it run as an ing of officials of Brooklyn Section 3 Whalen to club and terrorize the unemployment situation last July- ploited and thrice discriminated A Realistic Episode of the Revolution in China Bakers Local 500, by a membership open shop. workers into submission to the boss- and you ignored it? Strike Starts enraged at continued fascisti meth against," said Paterson, "once as a PRODUCED BY SOVKINO OF MOSCOW es' capitalist dictatorship, the Com-"When the N T W I U organiz- ods and the sell-out of union condi-WORKERS' CENTER worker, like all workers, once as a What Jobless Want. Enacted by an Eminent Cast of munist Party calls: "Down with the ng committee came in, the boss, tions, bakers of Section 1 likewise The hungry workers don't want young worker, like all young work-BARBER SHOP Soviet and Chinese Players government-watchdog of the capiyour "sympathetic study" and "re- ers, and again as a Negro worker, refused to take orders from the thinking he knew all about unions, offered them money too. They re "clique," "forcing the fused it immediately, and the girls, the entire office staff. "clique," "forcing the resignation of Moved to 30 Union Square like all colonial and especially ex--and on the same program-Against the miserable doles of grets." They demand "work or FREIHEIT BLDG .---- Main Floor ploited against races. The young fake charity, the Communists call: wages!" Walker got away with a Latest Sovkino Newsreel Waiters in Demonstration. seeing which was a union and which Negro worker will fight. He will "Down with the beggarly charity of raise of \$15,000 in his own salary, The spreading militancy of the was not, walked out on strike, and fight shoulder to shoulder with the bourgeois fakers! Demand work or while families starve! And when came down to the N T W I U office workers has penetrated Local 1 COMRADES MEET ATwhite workers who fight the capitalwages, unemployment insurance, these workers protest and demonjoin the union. Waiters. A. F. of L., to such an ist system. In the new militant equal for white and Negro, adminis- strate he forgets "free" speech and "ACROSS THE WORLD" The Needle Trades Workers Indus- extent that a large group will par-LAST CAFE INTRO tered by the workers themselves " "free" assemblage and gives them unions of the Trade Union Unity trial Union calls all its members and ticipate in today's unemployment 249 East 13th Street Near Second Avenue League, where absolute and full DAY! with Mr. & Mrs. MARTIN JOHNSON Pointing out that while capitalism clubs and machine guns. all needle trades workers to strike demonstration in Union Square, at noon today, and to come at once They also will add their summer to equality between races prevail, he dooms millions of toilers to starva- The army of the unemployed is A QUIET EATING PLACE tion, the socialist industry of the So- growing and the State Industrial They also will add their support to will be found. He had no place in to the offices of the union, 131 W. the movement for a new union, Regular Meals. Reasonable Prices viet Union entirely eliminates un Commission declares that the "pres-28th St., from which they will go on based on the five ocals recently susthe American Federation of Labor, employment, raises the wages and ent employment level will not rise nor in the socialist party, because to Union Square and the unemploypended from the Amalgamated Food shortens the hours of labor, the for some time." That is correct, these are bosses' movements, full of ment demonstration. Comrades Meet at Communists call: "Strengthen your for speed-up, the conveyor system the poison of the employers and Workers after a majority vote had fight against capitalism! Prepare the powerful arm of the political hundreds of thousands of workers. But in the Communist party and the Leen cast for the affiliation of this PARK RESTAURANT TO THE PUBLIC! But in the Communist party and the WOMEN WORKERS organization to the T. U. U. L. 698 Alerton Avenue T.U.U.L. unions, there he has his Burkhardt Splits Union showing that a capitalist war only the United States, but Ger-Corner White Plains Ave. The determination of A. Burk-A GOOD PLACE TO EAT place.' "The Case of Sergeant Grischa," my latest against the Soviet Union is being rrepared, aided by fascists calling themselves "socialists," and that that the socialists are the united States, but Ger-in an economic crisis, with 7,000,000 to bin the United States. Bigg Great applause greeted Paterson's hardt. A. F. W. national secretary, Open All Night. Ladies Invite ONSTRATE production, opens its New York engagement to split the union rather than allow at the Globe Theatre, Broadway at 46th the membership to carry out its decision for joining the TUUL was Bigger Struggle to Come.

war and unemployment are both in-separable parts of capitalism, the 17,000,000 throughout the world. Communists call: "Fight against the Senator Brookhart proposes relief imperialist war! Defend the Soviet amounting to \$50,000,000, or \$7.14 told of the call of the T.U.U.L. for

lution!' "Don't starve, fight! Fight for says "American workers want work, affiliated with the T.U.U.L., to work or wages! Organize councils not doles." Correct! But furnish strike today and join the unemploy- of International Women's Day Satof unemployed! Build Committees them with work, Messrs. Hoover and ment demonstration in Union Sq. action of employed and unemploy- Davis. The system for which you Siskind told of the rapid growth by the New York District of the

George Siskind, district secretary of the Trade Union Unity League,

Union, stronghold of the world revo- a man! This means to mock the un- all New York workers, particularly the huge unemployment demonstraemployed. Secretary of Labor Davis all members of the militant unions, tion today 1 o'clock (March 6) in urday, March 8, was issued yesterday

shown at this week's Central Execu-

An appeal to all women workers tive Board meeting, when the Burkhd wives of worker's to take part in hardt machine over-ruled a motion for a conference with locals sus-Union Square and in the celebration of International Women's Day Sat "Burkhardt's mandate that Obermeier doesn't go on the ballot' is





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Communist International, the leader of the toiling masses of the world." Is a shortage of rabor, mutustry is the United States in 10 years. Hours the United States in 10 years. Hours

bread lines.

munist Party!"

talists!"

mass strike!"

4 in Miller's Market

(Continued from Page One) Now they are union men. Picketing will go on at Miller's Market.

Win Whole Shop While this was taking place, the plus the fascist American Legion, mion won another victory, the whole K.K.K., Veterans of Foreign Wars, market at 747 East 180th St., fruit, grocery and dairy sides, agreeing to establish union conditions, and sign You want to destroy the Soviet

The Food Clerks Industrial Union calls on all its members and all food proceed to Union Square, to join the men, women and children, young unemployment demonstration for reshorter work day and no speed-up and other demands.

World Jobless

(Continued from Page One) has been driven underground.

In London, a mass march of employed and unemployed is scheduled to start at 10:30 a. m. Thursday from four sections of the city, to end in a huge demonstration just outside of London Tower, where a delegation of workers will visit the offering to trade their medals for Lord Mayor with the demands of a job. the unemployed.

wand, chief of the Esthonian gen- League, the U. S. Senate has discuseral staff, and killed Adjutant Ma- sed the critical unemployment situajor Ibros, during maneuvers which tion. Hoover talks of an "unemploywere called to prevent the mass ment conference." What was the

Communist Activities

Paris Commune Mass Meeting. March 18, at Central Opera House, 67th St. and Third Ave, 8 p. m. Speak-ers: Engdahl and others. The workers of the country set

Workers' School. Students' body banquet Sunday. March 9, 8 p. m. Sovkino film, music, food. Admission 50 cents.

Union Unity League! Join the Com- driving millions out of the factories ized by the T.U.U.L., and of the munist Party! Fight against capital- and working the remainder like necessity of binding together for a ism and for a revolutionary Work- mules! In the Soviet Union there common struggle the workers on the ers' Government! Long live the is a shortage of labor, industry is jobs, and those crushed out of the

> are decreasing, wages are increasing.

That is the country you damn Join Strike and Union Messrs. Hoover, Davis, Woll, Thomas, Lovestone! That is the country which the United States im-

went to press, Otto Hall, Communist perialist government is preparing to Party Negro organizer, M. Olgin, attack with military force. You editor of the Morning Freiheit, was have built up your united front of

speaking, and Robert Minor and all imperialist powers in London, William Z. Foster were waiting to speak. etc., plus the social-fascist A. F. of

L., Socialist Party and the church. munists as the only leaders in their common fight.

Union, the country of the workers, Terror Won't Terrify and place it once more in the list of Police terror will not turn them

capitalist countries, in which the from their struggle, Mr. Walker. On cerks to strike at noon today and capitalists will be free to exploit the contrary, they are learning that they face not "their" government, and old, white and Negro, to rob but a government of the capitalists,

lief for the unemployed, insurance them of their energy at 40 years which hands the capitalists \$160,paid for by the bosses, for the and throw them at the scrap heap. 000,000 in the form of tax reduction, lets the workers starve, beats "Give the workers education," says

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, wife of them up and gives them tear gas the governor. Hundreds of thou- and machine guns when they demonstrate. The poor tenant and sands of college graduates can get no position and are looking for jobs share cropping farmers of this country are learning a similar lesson.

Prepare Today no position and are looking for J together with the unemployed.

together with the unemployed. "Show the American flag on March 6," says the reactionary im-basilie lawyer. George H. Mann. try are learning a similar lesson. The capitalist system is crumbling — it is in a crisis and the present economic crisis is shoving it further hereful the anise of the state of the stat March 6," says the reactionary fill becilic lawyer, George H. Mann. Hundreds of thousands of American workers who were in the World War under the American flag, while mil-lionaires and their sons stayed at home, piling up profits, are tramp-ing the streets, looking for work, viet Union, the workers' fatherland. The answer of the workers of this country and city is:

Forced by the demonstrations or-We will demonstrate today, in spite of all police terror and mobili-An Esthonian soldier shot and ganized and led by the Communist seriously wounded General Toer- Party and the Trade Union Unity zation of capitalist weapons of war. We will put forth our demands: mobilization of the Esthonian un-employed on March 6. conference in November, Mr. Hoo-ver? We know it laid the basis for class children: a fascist dictatorship in the U. S.; Seven hour day, five day week;

it was a war council; but it masked itself as an unemployment conference. Another purpose was to launch a vicious offensive again t

The workers of the country see of ALL workers, and today at one through the capitalist schemes -- o'clock, at Union Square, tens of the unemployed workers, the part- thousands of unemployed workers time workers—of whom there are and employed workers who will millions unable t omake ends meet— down tools at 12 o'clock, will voice and the employed workers who are these demands under the leadership

No speed-up;

Increase in wages;

Against imperialist war;

For defense of the Soviet Union.

These are the demands and needs

Workers School Students. And instructors are called by Workers School and Students' Council to participate in today's demonstra at Union Square. Why they are turning to the Com-

another manoeuver ed workers! Organize in the Trade stand-the capitalist system-is of the unemployed councils, organ- Communist Party through its Wofood workers." M. Obermeier, ormen's Department. ganizer of the Hotel, Restaurant,

International Women's Day will be and Cafeteria Workers, Union, one elebrated at 8 p. m. in Irving Plaza, of the suspended locals, stated 15th St. and Irving Pl. In Newark today. the celebration will be held at the same time at the Workers Progres- taking part in an election run by the He referred also to the still more sive Center, 93 Mercer St. Interna-

important and more intense struggle tional Women's Day will be celeto follow the day of world-wide trated in Paterson, N. J., Sunday at demonstrations, particularly the 3 p. m. at the hall of the National Lewis and other A. F. of L. fakers. need for active organization. Textile Workers Union, 205 Paterson The path of the Burkhardts, Cundts, At the time The Daily Worker

> Labor and Fraternal bosses. Our path is in the opposite Organizations

Workers Organizations! Attention!

Building and Maintenance Union Affair. Saturday, March 8, 8 p. m., Manhat-tan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. Play, music, athletics, dancing. Admission 50 cents. Benefit class war prisoners.

Bill Haywood I.L.D. Tonight, 8 p. m., 227 Brighton Beach

Labor Sports Union Banquet. Saturday, March 8, 8 p. m. at Hall Harlem Progressive Youth Club.

Womens Council. local functionaries, Friday, 8.20 26 Union Sq.

ar club loyed, Coliseum demonstration, tonight, 7.30 p. m., Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E 4th St.

viet Union, the workers' fatherland. The answer of the workers of thi

Drug Clerks. Tonight, 8.30 p. m., 125 W. 45th St.

Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

Work or unemployment insurance No eviction of the unemployed; Food and clothing for working Cooperators! SERO Full rates for part-time workers;

CHEMIST 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215

We Meet at the-

26-28 UNION SQUARE

Circle 1699 Saxophone Taught Suite 413 **RED HOT MUSIC** DAN BAKER

Workers, Patronize

also

full line of

to confuse

"Obermeier has no intention of

THE CHEF OF HOT TUNES" and his l'atronize ORCHESTRA

Entertainers for 1658 Brondway Every Occasion Roseland Bldg. Special Rates to Daily Worker Readers.

209 E. 14th St. Apt. 10. Room and board for 2 comrades. \$20.00. Excel-lent meals. Bronx, N.

COOPERATIVE CAFETERIA

Fresh Vegetables Our Specialty

from the conventional, that I sincerely believe it marks a forward step in the courage of the talking screen.

is, I believe, the outstanding achievement of

my career, surpassing both "Beau Geste" and

"Sorrell & Son." It is a picture so utterly dif-

ferent, so daring in theme, so far removed

Street, Friday, March 7th.

"The Case of Sergeant Grischa" upsets all precedent in motion picture production. It defies tradition and hurls a challenge to the world! I believe the theatre patrons of New York will welcome "Sergeant Grischa."



NOW PLAYING

"When Moscow Laughs"

striking comedy of present day life in Moscow

with ANNA STENN

SOVKINO JOURNAL___Depicting everyday happenings in differ-ent parts of the Soviet Union

Prices 25c and 35c.

Continuous Noon till Midnite.

'The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union Sq., New York Cit; Hotel & Restaurant Worke Branch of the Amalgamated For Workers, 16 W, 21st St., N. X. 6 Phone Chelsen 2274 Business meetings held the fir Monday of the month at 8 p. j Educational meetings—the thi Monday of the month. Executi Board meetings—every Tuesd. afternoon at 5 o'clock. One industry! One Union! Join an Fight the Common Enemy! Office upen from 9 a. m. to 6 p. 7

other office





DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1930

DOWN TOOLS! JOIN JOBLESS DEMONSTRATION FOR WORK OR WAGES!

WORKING WOMEN DEMONSTRATE

Int'l Womens Day

International Women's Day takes place at a time when throughout the capitalist world tens of millions of workers are unemployed. In the United States alone there are over 7 million jobless; at least 2 million of them are women. These millions of workers are now exposed to starvation without the barest necessities of life. Mothers must watch daily the suffering of little children compelled to go without food, to go houses.

While these millions of workers work and fill the bread lines, while their wives and children are starvhouses, the bosses and the government are piling up billions of dollars in profits out of the sweat and blood of the workers.

further wage cuts, rationalization, speed-up have forced women and children into the mills and factories by the millions.

mills. ammunition plants, electrical plants, etc., doing the same kind of work as men for nearly half the wages.

Negro and Latin American women

Cachain, Doriot, Expose Imperialism in **Chamber of Deputies**

PARIS (By Inprecorr Mail Serv- | slovakia, Yugoslavia and even of the ice) .- Comrade Doriot spoke in the Manchurian counter-revolutionaries, chamber on behalf of the Communist and appealed to the pilots and me fraction against the French military chanics to use their weapons against air budget and against Renaudelis the imperialists.

Call to Organize for report. Doriot declared that pacifist At the end of the session Martel Unemployed Refuse to Conference Mar. 13 For paign of the German press during monopoly and for the taising of a as he (Renaudel) was, he had not Cachin filed an interpellation in been able to conceal the fact that connection with the strike in Belfort. the French air budget was a war He demanded the withdrawal of the budget. This year the budget was military which had been sent into over 2 milliard francs and repre- the town, and exposed the enormous December 31, 1929. At the end of tories throughout Greater New York sented 356 million francs more than profits of the Belfort manufacturers in the previous year. Doriot condemned the anti-Soviet air policy of whom the government was now as-France, which controlled also the air sisting to crush the workers and forces of Poland, Roumania, Czecho- lower their already miserable wages

Communist Regime in Kwangsi

SHANGHAI (By Inprecorr Serv- the Communist censor. to school with torn shoes and cloth- ice).-According to press reports The Communist forces are extending and to live in cold unheated strong Communist forces have es- ing their influences further over place despite police brutaities and tablished themselves in three of the Kwangsi with the enthusiastic sup-Kwangsi provinces, in Bosso, Nan- port of the peasantry who have been the police have taken place in Kar- meeting that has been called by the trod the streets daily looking for ing and Linchow. A Communist re- given the land without having to bitz, Komotau and Brunn, where em-

gime has been established in these lease it at high rents from the rich ployed workers joined the demon- Sunday afternoon, March 16, in three districts, and letters arriving landowners who have been exproing and being thrown out of their from Woochow bear the stamp of priated without compensation.

Revolution Grows in China

SHANGHAI (By Inprecorr Press, Great student demonstrations took Unemployment, low wages and Service) .- The revolutionary peas- place today in various parts of ants movement in the Province of Shanghai, directed against the Nanking government and its imperialist Hu-pei on the central Yangtse river allies. Great quantities of leaflets has rapidly developed of late. the were distributed appealing to the Since the imperialist war of 1914 writ of the Nanking government in workers and soldiers to demonstra a women have entered all industries this province runs solely in the im- solidarity with the national-revolu-

and are now working in the steel mediate neighborhood of Hank w. tionary movement in Korea and in unemployment is growing rapidly, Demonstrations Against Nanking. India. Many students were arrested.

German Workers Fight U.S. Slave Plan

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press Ser- | camp by large forces of police. Polare exploited even more than white vice).—Great demonstrations against ice lorries with searchlights were and the police are taking counterwomen workers. They are forced the Young Plan have taken place in operation against the demonstrato do the dirtiest and hardest work in almost all the large towns in the tors in Saeheroth, the workers for an unbelievably low wage. They Ruhr district, for instance in Essen, quarter of Essen. A number of arare discriminated against and segre- Dortmund, Duisburg, Coerhausen, rests were made. Collisions also rated in the factories so that the Recklinghausen, etc. The centre of occurred in Oberhausen where arbosses can erect artificial barriers Essen was turned into an armed rests were made.

DEMONSTRATE IN MEET TO PREPARE CZECHO SLOVAKIA DEFENSE OF USSR

Mass Protest Sunday Take Fate Quietly

According to official figures there Labor unions, fraternal organizawere 52,809 workers unemployed on tions and workers in shops and fac-1928 the number was 39,400. In and New Jersey are now electing January the figures increased by delegates to the big Metropolitan several thousands and they are still Conference of the Friends of the Soviet Union, to be held Thursday, March 13, at 7 p. m. in Manhattan'

The general activity of the unemployed workers is also on the in- Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. . crease. In Georgswald, Friedland, This conference will organize on

Reichenberg, Wildenschwert and a broader basis the movement to other towns demonstrations of the counteract the vicious war crusade unemployed workers have taken that has been launched against the Soviet Union. Final preparations prohibitions. Severe collisions with will be made for the big protest Friends of the Soviet Union for

strations of their unemployed fel- Bronx Coliseum, 177th St. and low workers. The Communist Party Bronx River. At this meeting the is organizing mass demonstrations workers of New York will give a of the employed and unemployed fitting reply to the priests and the Kutiepoff affair is proceeding workers for March 6.

Unemployed Army of Poland Growing against the Soviet Union.

on the increase.

Mass Pageant.

WARSAW (By Inprecorr Service) .--- There are officially 19,000 unemployed workers in Warsaw. The will include former Bishop William sia" signed by Struve, Burtzev and an interpellation attacking the gov-Montgomery Brown; William Z.

particularly in the industrial disures there is a weekly increase of from 300 to 500. The unempolyed in Vilna are mak-

Oil Imperialists Behind Church Drive on the Soviet Union Exposed in Berlin

BERLIN · (By Inprecorr Press the finance minister Moldenhauer. The American Standard Oil Com-Service) .-- Today's "Berlin am Morgen" publishes a sensational report pany is said to have come to an which represents the key to the un- agreement already with the Royal usually reckless anti-Soviet cam- Dutch Shell for the sharing of the

the past few weeks. long-term loan for the German gov-According to reliable information ernment. One of the consequences

btained from parliamentary circles of the monopoly to be the prohibition the German government is planning of the import of Soviet petroleum to establish an oil monopoly and and oils altogether. This announcement throws an inplace it in the hands of the Anglo-American oil kings in return for a teresting light on the recent camconsiderable loan and a share of the

proceeds. the "Derop" Deutsch-Russian Petro- tack. The influences at work to bring leum Company, which markets Soabout this monopoly, which would, viet petrol, according to which the needless to say, seriously damage Russian trade institution had a web Soviet-German relations, are to be of "staunch and desperate Commu- with attempted high treason and found in the big German banks and nists" all over Germany. Where? in the I. G. Farben, the great Ger- In the tank stations of the "Derop" man chemical trust, whose represen- The "aethiopian in the woodpile" tative in the present government is has not been revealed.

French Workers Defend Soviet Union

ists

PARIS (By Inprecorr Press Ser- | campaign against a friendly govvice) .- The anti-Soviet campaign ernment, and it remains to be seen how far it will itself be drawn into which commenced in connection with the agitation. The situation is serious and the

rabbis, the "socialists" and A. F. of rapidly. The fact that the Kutiepoff L. bureaucrats who behind a barrage affair was only the occasion is seen French workers are mobilizing for of pious phrases are doing every- clearly by the fact that the fate of Kutiepoff has disappeared into the thing they can to incite a war background. On February 8 the socalled Russian National Committee

issued an insolent appeal for "a Speakers at the protest meeting moral and political boycott of Rus- puties Doriot and Cachin have filed others.

Foster, national secretary of the On February 10 a joint meeting tricts. According to official fig- Trade Union Unity League; Charles of the representatives of the cathol-Smith. president of the American ic, protestant and Jewish churches

guardists and French fascists has

JOBLESS DEFY **HAMBURG POLICE**

"High Treason" Trial For Unemployed

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press Service) .-- Demonstrations of unemployed took place in Hamburg despite all the police precautions. The workers only fell back after large paign against the tank stations of forces of police made a baton at

> Unemployed workers on their way to Hamburg have been arrested near Kiel and they will be charged riot. Even the bourgeois newspapers are compelled to point out that in the worst case the men were on their way to a prohibited demonstration and cannot possibly be tried on these charges.

A young worker wounded by the police in Hamburg has now died in a hospital.

counter-demonstrations. A demonlescribed the evolution stration in defense of the Soviet Union will be held in the Trade Union House. The Communist Dethat atorship of th rily to the ernment in connection with the reckletariat: 3) that this di the transition to the f all classes and to the of a society of free and less campaign of the white guard -Marx:





The capitalist system lives upon the misery and starvation of the States.

The bosses in their greed for profits shift the whole burden of the arms as provided for by most imperialist countries in their militari-

war for you. The only way to do as the disaffiliation of the union the overwhelming majority of the away with the misery and imperial-Union.

Party that fights in the interests of lot vote. the working-class women and men, Negro and white. The unemployed and employed women workers of the United States must recognize that it is only the Communist Party and the revolutionary Trade Union Unity League that fights determin- the call to all the women and men edly capitalism and unemployment. workers in your factory, to strike On the occasion of International on March 6, and to join with the Women's Day mobilize for struggle. unemployed in mass demonstration. Unemployed women workers and Organize International Women's vives of unemployed workers, join Day Committees in shops! Demonthe councils of unemployed of the strate at your factories on March 8! irade Union Unity League.

Employed women workers-Join in the International Unemployment the Revolutionary Trade Union Demonstrations! No more war for capitalism, but Unity League!

Working women, unemployed and relentless fight against it! employed, you who are doubly ex- Defend the Soviet Union! Against ploited, you who suffer long hours, capitalist rule and for a proletarian

speed-up, starvation wages, don't be dictatorship! Join the only Revolutionary Class submissive any longer. Join with the revolutionary workers to fight Party of the Workers, the Commuthe bosses and their government, the nist Party!

American Federation of Labor trait- Demonstrate on International Woors, the renegades of Communism. men's Day. Demonstrate with the working class under the leadership of the Commu-

Hungarian Workless Battle for Demands

VIENNA (By Inprecorr Press | sions occurred. A number of winworkers, it breeds unemployment. To fight unemployment the workers must first of all fight the capitalist. Service.—Sudden unemployed work-ers demonstrations took place in Budapest on the Tisza-Kalman must first of all fight the capitalist. Budapest on the Tisza-Kalman the streets. A protest demonstration overthrown and a workers' and Platz. Leaflets of the Communist also took place in front of the edifarmers' government is established Party were distributed. The police torial offices of the "Nepzava," the like in the Soviet Union, can unem- tried to disperse the unemployed, official organ of the social democraployment be wiped out in the United but the workers resisted and colli- tic party.

Finnish Union Fakers Like A. F. of L.

economic crisis upon the shoulders of the workers. The bosses are pre-precorr Press Service).—The Central had good reason for not consulting paring another imperialist war in Committee of the Finnish Printers the members. Had they done so attacl: the Soviet Union, the workers' fatherland. In the coming war with 16 against three votes to dis- the union which has over half the women will be called upon not only affiliate the union from the trade members of the union has declared to run industries, but to take up union federation, which is under against disaffiliation, and a similar decision was adopted by the mem-

How much the reformists care for bers in Kuopin and Uelborg. This zation program for women as well as democracy when their own plans are act of disruption was therefore car-Women workers, of all races, the at stake is shown by the fact that ried out by the dictatorial act of a capitalist system means misery and in a matter of such great importance small minority against the will of

from the national federation, they members of the union. ist war is to abolish the capitalist did not think of consulting the memsystem. Prepare yourself to turn bers, but simply made the decision the coming war into a war against above the heads of the rank and file. the capitalists and defend the Soviet The reformist bureaucrats ignored even the energetic protests of their

The Communist Party is the only own followers who demanded a bal-

A liew Offer nist Party on March 6, International Unemployment Day, and March 8, International Women's Day. to induce you to get Demand work or wages. Carry Subscribers for the Daily Worker

Let us march in mass on March 6 Daily Worker, 1 year \$6.00 Labor Defender, 1 year 1.00

> \$7.00

Tell the Advertiser-"I Saw

Your Ad in The Daily Worker."

Six two-months' subscrip-tions at \$1.00 each will count the same as one year-ly subscription to the Daily Worker.

This offer holds good for all cities excepting New York City.

Central Committee. Communist Party of U.S.A.



The Daily Worker is the Party's

Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New Subs.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1930

WAKES NEGRO

Worker Tells Why He

Joins T.U.U.L.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

join the Trade Union Unity 'eague

ployed Negro worker, and these or-

ganizations fight for all the work-

Been out of work a month now

The workers on dressing, picking,

greasing fur skins work nine and

ten hours a day and some get \$12

a week, and some get \$8 a week.

minute they'd dock you 50 cents.

If you missed two minutes or a

These workers should wake up and

-NEGRO JOBLESS WORKER.

Four Japanese Toilers

Free on Appealed Case

-Four Japanese workers convicted on a charge of sidewalk blocking

LOS ANGELES, Calif., March 5.

number).

organize

NEWARK, N. J .- I've come to

TO CLASS FIGHT

"WE WON'T STARVE! WE'LL FIGHT," SAY WORKER CORRESPONDENTS

FORD WORKERS LICK ATTACKERS **OF UNEMPLOYED**

"Sure Proud the Way We Stuck Together"

(By a Worker Correspondent.) CHESTER, Pa .- Since there are so many rumors going around about the fight in front of the Ford gate I thought I would write the straight story about it, as I was present and saw the whole thing.

I had just come off the night shift, which is from midnight to eight in the morning, when a man, who was a stranger to me, began talking to us about conditions in the factory, and unemployment, when the chief of the Ford Service Department. J. H. Davenport, who is a former Chester police chief, attacked him, and tried to pull him inside the gate, where they could beat him up.

Of course, we workers would not stand for this, and when one little fellow socked Davenport in the jaw, the fight started, and we whipped him and some more of the rats who attacked the speaker, and the rest of them ran away. Then the speaker oke again, and invited us to join the union.

None of the workers nor the speaker were hurt, but Davenport got some lovely souvenirs of the scrap, and I was sure proud of the is certain that with this spirit among us, we will soon have a union in Ford's.

-A FORD WORKER. .



But Not Imperialism

against American imperialism and cials can't halt them when they are ones. the Borno Wall Street regime, bitter about conditions, and not backed by dictator general John H. even the church could do it. The their own smocks. White girls do Russell, American high commis- bricklayers should turn to the Trade not have to stay in line for the pay, sioner and marine commander, sev-eral petty-bourgeois leaders ap-boss and church and all who exploit each other over and have to waste pealed to Hoover's banker-led com- workers. mission to grant them an open gen-Chicago Workers to eral election.

They warned the commission that if Borno's council of state attempted to elect a president on April 14, an armed uprising was unavoidable.

Worker. - Sell him a copy every ment was made at the local Navy a Worker Correspondent. Trade Workers Resolve and dollar Build the Party Fund because we are not organized and worker Correspondent. and unemployed, unemployed, unemployed will be held on April 4, 5 and 6 cannot make them do what we want. Industrial League, 13 West 17th St., Union Unity League. and unemployed, under the Trade day for a week. Then ask him to that 18 years of age is now the deadline for all workers. At to Fight; Elect Comm. at the Ukrainian Workers Hall in But we have already made a begin- which is organizing the laundry become a regular subscriber. -INDIANAPOLIS WORKER. least 50 per cent of the yard workning. We have a shop committee. workers. Let us all together build All labor and fraternal organiza- All laundry workers should join the an Industrial Union of laundry ers are over 48. Chicago workers gathered in Manhattan Ly- tions are asked to refrain frcm ar- Cleaners and Laundry Workers workers. ceum yesterday afternoon, and en- ranging affairs on the 4, 5 and 6. thusiastically approved of the Trade and throw all support to this bazar. Shall It Be-Union Unity League program for one industrial union in the industry. SWEIG'S "GRISCHA" OPENS May 1-Moscow! AT GLOBE THEATRE FRIDAY. Eighty-nine of them joined the ACTIVE Council of Unemployed on the spot, and they elected an executive com-The premiere showing of Radio BULLETS PRESS, INC. mittee of 25 rank and filers, most Pictures, "The Case of Sergeant of them from A. F. L. unions. Grischa," have been completed. Her-The meeting adopted a resolution 26-28 UNION SQUARE endorsing the Union Square unem- bert Brenon's transcription into talk-Sailing April 12 on the "BREMEN" or ployment demonstration tomorrow. ing pictures of Arnold Zweig's novel NEW YORK CITY The resolution also condemned the will take to the Globe Theatre screen Arriving at Moscow for the May First TOOLS officials of the A. F. L. unions, for early Friday morning, March 7. Celebrations. neither organizing the masses of Performances will begin at 10:30 unorganized during the building a. m. and he continues daily, finboom, nor taking any effort to se- ishing with a special midnight show \$280 and \$340 cure anything for the masses of at 12:30. The picture features Chester Morunemployed now. The resolution calls on all unemployed to join the ris and Betty Compson in the chief councils, and fight for the seven roles. WINTER VACATION FOR WORKERS The Red Army on the Red Square! hour, five day week, immediate relief from the city and state treas- HOUSE-TO-HOUSE COLLECTION. **AT CAMP NITGEDAIGET** The Marching Batallions of Workers! Many workers' fraternal organiuries, insurance funds to be controlled and administered by rank zations and militant unions are par-The Growth of the Five-Year Plan! and file committees, fight against ticipating in the house-to-house col-HOTEL NITGEDAIGE wage cuts, against speed-up, and for lection to be held this Sunday morn-SEE IT FOR YOURSELF! equal division of work and the union ing beginning at 9 a. m., in Phila Write, Telephone, Call Personally: delphia, by the International Labor scale of wages. Defense. WORLD TOURISTS TUUL Backs Education This collection is being held to help defend the many workers held 175 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY Conference Saturday; in the jails in all parts of the coun-Telephone Algonquin 6656 School Banquet Sunday A city-wide educational confer-ence of all labor organizations to **DAILY WORKER** take place Saturday, April 19, has been endorsed by the New York metropolitan area convention of the **COSTUME BALL** Trade Union Unity League, which has just been concluded. The pur-pose of this conference will be to Saturday Eve. establish a permanent department of the T.U.U.L. for education, agita-March 15th tion and propaganda among all the **ROCKLAND PALACE** affiliated trade-union organizations. **155TH STREET and EIGHTH AVENUE** NEW HOTEL NITGEDAIGET, Beacon, N. Y. The Workers' School announces a To reach hall-6th or 9th Ave. "L" to 155th St. banquet to be given by the students on Sunday evening, March 9, as the The newly built hotel has 61 rooms-two in a opening of the \$10,000 drive which the school is conducting. Among room-hot and cold water in every room. Showers **RED DANCERS** and baths on every floor. the features will be a Soviet comedy film and a Gastonia strike picture **Other Entertainment** as well as a pantomime and musical solos. Tickets are 50 cents, obtain-COME TO THE WINTER SPORTS-Skating and Sleighing **Class Struggle Group Costumes** Admission 50c in advance able at the Workers' School. to your beart's content VERNON ANDRADE ORCHESTRA 75c at the door. Build the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW! Up-in the Industries! READ and THE DAILY WORKER IT FIGHTS SUPPORT THE DAILY WORKER FOR YOU! Price same as in summer-\$17 a week. Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a SUPPORT CAMP TELEPHONE: BEACON 731-862 NEW YORK TELEPHONE: ESTABROOK 1400.



Police Brutality Cannot Stop Workers!



Scene in the demonstration last Saturday in protest against Tammany police brutality against the unemployed demonstrators. Tammany police will not halt the huge demonstration in Union Square today at noon by unemployed and employed workers, against unemployment.



The work is very unhealthy. We (By a Worker Correspondent) (By a Worker Correspondent) always feel sick, take medicine, be-JERSE CITY, N. J .- Altho they cause of the chemicals, heat and untreatment of the unemployed workare many of them Catholies, and sanity conditions of the shop. Many ers by the bosses and by Tammany

nembers of the A. F. L. whose of- of us go to the hospital, and we get ficials work with the Catholic and no help at all. If we stay away a Hall. ther churches against the workers, day because we do not feel well we 10 union bricklayers went on strike are usually fired. against a roman catholic church The bosses discriminate against here, St. Aedan's, which shows that some of us. Some piece workers are when the workers are determined kept busy while others get no work,

Will Supplant Borno not to stand for rotten conditions because they want to keep certain they will be willing to fight the church as well as the bosses, because they will to keep certain machines working. They force us to buy uniforms every few weeks. to buy uniforms every few weeks. The Deakman-Wells Co. is the

-BRICKLAYER.

Hold Bazaar to

When they wash our uniforms PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Mar. contractor and was planning to use they put in such strong chemicals 5.-Admitting that the Haitian non-union marble on the job. That that they fall apart after the first masses are seething with revolt shows that even the A. F. L. offi- wash, and then we must buy new White girls are allowed to wear

He said, no vacancies. When I insisted, he said, "bring tion. me a letter from the club where you vote." Of course, I had no such club, and I'm still looking for work. each other over and have to waste The Communist Party fights not our time, when they could just as only such crooks but also fights for well hand it to us at the place when the unemployed. All unemployed they take our signatures. and all workers in fact should dem-

pital work.

In order to clean out the leftonstrate March 6. over food from their cafeteria they Build Party Fund force a lunch time on us Saturday.

A huge District-wide bazar for until 1 o'clock. your shop about the Daily sides bread to the unemployed for the Daily Worker. Become BROOKLYN, N. Y.,-Announcethe purpose of raising a five thous- The bosses get away with all that workers. Let's organize employed **400 Jobless Building**

INDIANAPOLIS **JOBLESS READY** FOR STRUGGLES

Almost Impossible to Get Work There

(By a Worker Correspondent) INDIANAPOLIS, Ind .--- I have

been reading The Daily Worker for quite a while, and, as I have not noticed anything from Indianapolis I thought I would try to write about conditions in general. I have not worked for four tice where it says "Business on up-number of truckers and sweepers, Communists fight discrimination,

rolling. I tried to get a job at Hays Body Corp. and also at Marmon Automo-

get a job in this town. I finally landed a little job at my trade and at least 75 men tried to get that three or four days' work. Where I was a worker came along

and asked for a job and could not get one, and he asked us to sign a slip for the Community Fund. He said it was the first time in his life that he had to beg. I understand that there have been 63,000 appli-

winter. That's a fake bosses' "charity" to fool workers. One steel worker who I talked to this morning, said he was ready to join the unions and that he knew

several more who work at the Chapman-Price Steel Co. who would do An experience which shows the the same. At the Nordyke and Marmon Au-

10 per cent and are laying off the single men and hiring married men. In the Hays Body Shop the men has a free employment office there are making from \$1.75 to \$3 per

tainly disgusted. I have talked to at least a hun-Went to McKee many times, for had no money for other employ- dred men the last week and they all ment office. Had experience in hos- said to try and get a union started

One day the nurse in the office about an unemployment demonstrasaid several men were needed, but tion and every one is ready for one. Especially all the colored workers McKee would not give me the job. I have talked to are ready for ac-

Have been trying for weeks to get

a job. Tried in Bellevue Hospital.

-UNEMPLOYED.

It employs about 1200, and the city

One worker asked for a job this morning and he told me that his three children were in starvation, and he said he was ready to fight, not to starve.

I see that governor Leslie sent the head of the militia to the Calumet district to look over the unemployment situation. I judge that he

TALK to your fellow worker in is intending to feed something be-On account of that we have to stay WRITE about your conditions WORKERS.

UNEMPLOYMENT THOSE STILL WORKING SUFFER IN OVERLAND **LAYOFFS; FIGHT BACK!** For Those Laid Off, Starvation; for Those Left

Greater Speed-up and Wage-Cuts

Therefore Solidarity Between Employed and Unemployed on March 6th!

(By a Worker Correspondent) | The company is saving \$2,250,000 and the International Labor Defense TOLEDO, Ohio - I wish to call a month. Who is the loser? The and the Unemployed Council in attention to a clipping I am en- answer is easy-the working man. Newark because I am an unemclosing from the Toledo Blade on Always was. Overland plant. Take special no- The company also reduced the

months, and I have been around the turn." People that don't work at also belt lacers and machinists. Under the state of the turn of the turn also belt lacers and machinists. months, and I have been around the turn. People that don't work and also belt lacers and machinists. that's factories quite a bit. I also know Wilys-Overland Auto plant may that the workers here only need a think that is true, but I work there and I know all about it, at least the good leadership to start the ball indicates the lacers here only need a and I know all about it, at least the workers have to do their own truck-Work workers have to do their own truck-Work workers have to do their own truck-Work biggest part. Instead of getting workers have to do then on repairs. Co. as a fireman in Newark. Work-

I tried to get a job at Hays Body Corp. and also at Marmon Automo-bile Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Corp. But it is impossible to get a job in this town. Co. as a hireman in Newark. Work-working must organze into the Auto Workers Union, and we that are working must join the unemployed I was a fireman. I worked from they put into effect about a month on March 6 and demonstrate, for 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. and got \$29.81 ago. Some departments being cut we also suffer when men are laid a week (don't know why the odd cut 4 percent, 10 percent, 15 percent off.

-OVERLAND WORKER. and others may have been cut more

"A Happy Family?"—Ask Western Electric Slaves

(By a Worker Correspondent.) | items of apparatus needed by the KEARNEY, N. J .-- Last Saturday Bell Telephone System," says the JUBLESS BRIBES that there have been 63,000 appli-cations to the Community Fund this and Sunday before I seen that West-work." Yes, glad to be speeded up, work." Yes, glad to be speeded up, ern Electric workers in Chicago told work. Tes, glad to be spectra ar, something about how it is with them. of "Wekearnyans" have been.

Well, here's something from the "Proud to work under the Bell Kearney plant. There's 21,000 system banner"-yes, like hell, we Western Electric workers in Kear- are. ney. In order to fool us the com-pany gives us a sappy name- "We- Electric will find itself surprised to

kearnyans a big happy family." see all the "Wekearnyans" proud to on a charge of sidewalk blocking "Wekearnyans are fully alive to fight under the banner of the Trade their company's great responsibility Union Unity League. as manufacturer of the countless -W. E. WORKER.

Sherwin Williams Paint Co. Pays Negroes in Jacksonville \$15 a Week

(By a Worker Correspondent) | Paint Co., where they pay the Ne-JACKSONVILLE, Fla .- Reason I gro workers \$15 a week and you urges all Negro workers to join work from 8a. m. to 5 p. m. And here. And I have also talked to them Trade Union Unity League is be- you lift heavy loads in shipping decause it leads the Negro workers partment. That's the conditions for and the white together against the the Negroes in Jacksonville, so join the T.U.U.L. to fight it. cosses which exploit us. Now take in Sherwin-Williams -SHERWIN WORKER.

Exploit Negro Cement Workers in Jacksonville

(Bu a Worker Correspondent) ! day. Work from 7 a. m. to [p. 1 JACKSONVILLE, Fla. - Am a All Negro workers should join the Negro worker in Marshall and Trade Union Unity League, that Spencer Cement Co. They treat the fights for both Negro and white Negro workers badly. They pay workers. -JACKSONVILLE WORKER from \$18 to \$20 a week, about \$3 a

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*********************** Beware... Bladder

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Santal Midy

tomobile plants they reduced wages in charge of a certain McKee, ex- day, and believe me, they are cer-

Worker Correspondent.

The Pope, The Bishops, The Rabbis, The "Socialists" Want to Send Bullets Against the Workers and Peasants of the Soviet Union AMERICAN WORKERS, ANSWER THEIR "HOLY CRUSADE" BY SENDING TOOLS FOR THE RUSSIAN WORKERS AND PEASANTS.

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WHO ARE THESE "NEGLIGIBLES?"

By HARRISON GEORGE. SENATOR LA FOLLETTE of Wisconsin, pretending to defend the unemployed from the tribute of the capitalist senate, pretends also that "The Communists are a negligible factor" in this country.

Strange that this "negligible factor" should suddenly become the center of attention of priest and politician, of senators and stoolpigeons, of open-shop bosses and "labor" fascist bureaucrats!

Yet had it not been for these "negligibles," who, indeed, would have remembered the little two-by-four senator from Wisconsin?

And what has LaFollette to offer? Did he do anything while the bosses were cutting wages? Not until the unemployed movement led by the Communists and the revolutionary Trade Union Unity League had led hundreds of thousands into fierce battles, these "negli gibles" taking the brunt of the police clubbings, did the fake "progressive" even mention that wage cuts were taking place along with mass dismissals!

Since LaFollette is one of the blue ribbon bulls of the so-called "Farm Bloc," perhaps the gentleman would inform us how goes things with the poor farmers whom he and all the other "liberal" and "progressive" tools of finance capital have kidded along with the Hoo-ver program of "cooperatives," and what has become of the "orderly" marketing of the wheat and cotton crops

The bottom has dropped from under the cardboard house of the Farm Board, and one of the gravest price falls in history has swept away a thousand million or more of expected income from the farmers already, in their poorer 60 per cent, suffering lives of poverty as hopeless

as did the Russian peasantry under the knout of the Czar.

This new crisis in agriculture will bring, as sure as tomorrow's sun, another crash in Wall Street, and new and deeper echoes in all American industry. And the miserable spotlight seekers like LaFollette have no cure for either the agricultural depression or the industrial crisis. All they can do is to try to head off the discontented and rebellious masses from following the Communists, the only political Party which has a policy, a correct and therefore a revolutionary policy, for the misery which capitalism inflicts upon the toiling mass-

Therefore the resurrection from the dead and deservedly forgotten limbo of oblivion, of the name of "LaFollette," seeking to climb into the vision of the masses as did his treacherous side with sweet words to lure and tricky ' practical" proposals to betray th masses into a 'progressive' or 'farmer-labor' corral, to again be butchered to make a Wall Street holiday. Therefore to shoo the masses away from the Communists by terming the Communists as 'negligibles.'

But these "negligibles" are supported by millions, else why all the hue and cry about these 'insignificants " When did ever a robber ruling class waste its time with the mobilization of whole regiments of police armed to the teeth with all the machinery of mass slaughter, against "negligibles "

Against the capitalist class and its fake "progressive" opposition; against all the Hoovers, Wolls, LaFollettes and their police and their palavar, the Communists, we "negligibles," are mobilizing the masses in revolutionary struggle.

The Japanese General Election

By S. SAKURAI.

THE complete returns of Japan's present parliamentary election shows a landslide for the Government Minseito Party. It is reported that Premier Hamaguchi's "liberal" party obtained 273 seats as against opposition's 174. According to a dispatch "even the most ardent of Premier Hamaguchi's supporters had not ventured to predict" such an overwhelming victory. As the total number of seats in the lower house is 466, 273 constitutes

a clear majority. It is interesting, however, to know that this so-called unexpectedly "big" landslide for the Government Party was not altogether unexpected by the really class conscious workers and peasants of Japan. As was already disclosed in the Daily Worker of several days ago the present Minseito Government replaced General Tanaka's cabinet under the direction of Japan's finance capital-the Mikado himself is one of the big capitalists of Japan-last July in spite of minority support in the house of representatives. It follows then that in the event of the dissolution of the lower house Japan's finance capital will exert its utmost economic and ideological influence over the wavering petty-bourgeois intelligentzia elements to give the government party an overwhelming majority in the general election.

The feature of the present election, according to Hugh Byas, the New York Times' Tokyo correspondent, is "the defeat of labor leaders and the failure of proletaria the success they had confidently expected." True, in this election only five seats were obtained. as compared to 8 in the previous election, by the Laborites. But how shall we account for this "defeat and failure?" For in the present election the so-called "proletarian" candidates numbered nearly 100 for the first time. According to Hugh Byas the "ruling reason is the disunity (emphasis mine), lack of organization and of solid foundation of labor sentiment in the electorate," although "overconfidence" and other explanations were advanced. That there was "disunity" among the candidates of various "proletarian" parties is evident. But why was it so? It is simply because growing radicalization of the lower sections of the working class and the peasants necessarily brought about the developing reactionary tendencies among the upper strata of the working class and the petty-bourgeois intelligentzia elements who pose as "liberal" and as "Social Democratic." Besides, as the Communist Party of Japan had no candidates of its own set up, because of its totally illegal status, as far as the proletarian candidates were concerned the "disunity" meant nothing but disunity among the petty bourgeois intelligentzia elements. The lack of "organization," too, is correct. However, who could hope for a strong "organization" for the "petty bourgeoisie"? They gather and split like floating sea-weeds. There is no particular "class" interests for them. They waver. As to the "lack of solid foundation of labor sentiment in the electorate" we could first say that there was such for the class party of the workers and peasants, the Communist Party of Japan, but the party could not have its own candidates this time. In the present moment the Minseito government which poses as "liberal," outbids cial democrats" in attracting the eyes of the petty bourgeois voters. This particularly accounts for the failure of Isoo Abe, ex-professor and president of the Social Democratic Party, Bunji Suzuki, president of the reactionary Japan Federation of Labor, to be re-elected, and rejection of Komakichi Matsuoka, general secretary of the same reactionary Federation of Labor, and Toyohiko Kagawa, a Princetonian and notorious "Christian Socialist." These 'laborites" are so "yellowish" as well as "pinkish" that to most of the wavering voters it is hard to distinguish them from the "liberal" Minseito candidates. Hence the typical petty bourgeois philosophy "better to vote for government candidates than for a small 'third' party candidate." One more thing has to be mentioned. That is the election of renegade Ikuo Oyama of the Labor-Farmer Party. According to the Times dispatch his election is the "one redeeming feature from the labor viewpoint." Nothing is farther from the truth. His election might be "redeeming" to the "left" social democrats, but not to the really class conscious workers and peasants of Japan. We only need to note the fact that when this same Oyama ran and was defeated in the previous general election in 1928-that was before he degenerated into

White Collar Slaves Hit By Crisis

OVER 50 per cent of New York's 400,000 "white collar" workers, cr around 200,000, including office workers, clerks, stenographers and technical men are estimated to be out of work by commercial employment agencies in statements made here a few days ago.

According to James Gray of the National Employment Exchange, 30 Church St., the demand for men was 60 per cent less this January than last, while the demand for women dropped 50 per cent. In January, 1929, Gray said, there were 299 men for every 100 jobs to be had as compared with 657 male applicants or the same number of available jobs in January, 1930. Women applicants totaled 167 for every 100 available jobs in January, 1929 as compared with 610 applicants in January, 1930.

Another agency reported a 50 per cent drop in order for office workers in the past year, while admitting that "the tendency has been for wages to drop."

The same story is told by practically all of the agencies reporting. The head of the Pace Agency at 225 Broadway stated that the "New York city employers are seeking to keep their heads above water by curtailing expenses. Not only are many discharging employees but they are cancelling projects which had been planned for the new year. Occasionally we hear of drastic salary cuts, such as the man with a \$13,000 job who was asked to work for \$3,500."

The Hamilton Employment Service at 50 Church St. estimated that office workers' vages have been cut 8 per cent since the stock exchange crash. Other agencies pointed out that the period of unemployment was increasing as compared with previous year. Instead of being "above" the working class, the "white collar" workers are experiencing what all skilled labor is experiencing in America, the levelling and displacement process of capitalist rationalization. "Labor saving" machinery, which only saves the bosses from paying wages, is throwing whole armies of office workers out of work, and rendering their skill useless. Low wages, and even starvation wages for thousands upon thousands of girls, deadening speed-up with a mummifying routine, as well as drastic wage cuts are bringing these workers down to the rest of industrial working class.



Drive the Unemployment Struggle Along Revolutionary Channels

By LEON PLATT

merican Imperialism and its agent, the socialist party and the A. F. of L. become alarmed at the extent of the unemployed in the United States and the determination of the masses to fight for work or wages. In spite of the repeated reports of the U.S. Department of Labor and the government as whole, the number of the unemployed in the Why the Bourgeoisie Is Scared

The capitalist class of the United States, seeing that the struggle against unemployment is assuming a revolutionary character, therefore become alarmed and are now trying by all means to destroy that struggle, to disarm the workers of their determination and vitality by means of organized fascist attack upon the workers, by means of frame-ups and provoca-This explains why in the Senate, the tion. fake progressives, Borah, Wheeler and others, have today raised the question of unemployment. Every worker, however, must see that the American Senate, another agent of the Government, cannot solve their problems. They have raised this question in order to stifle it, in order to mislead the workers, in order to prevent the unemployment struggle from being directed along revolutionary channels. The servants of the bosses in Congress and in the Senate know that in the coming Congressional elections this Fall, they will no longer be able to speak to the masses of workers of prosperity and the full dinner pail. They know that as a result of the bitter experience of the American workers themselves, the workers know that capitalism is responsible for unemployment, and the agents of capitalism, no matter what mask they wear, will not be able to solve the unemployment question. Strike-Breaking Role of the A. F. of L. The role of the A. F. of L. as an agent of the bosses, as a strike breaker, came most glaringly to the forefront in the present unemployment struggle of the workers and the statement of Matthew Woll and William Green, Vice-President and President respectively of the A. F. of L. The A. F. of L., seeing that it lost complete hold of the workers, particularly the unorganized, the A. F. of L., seeing that in spite of the Hoover-Green agreement wages ar cut and lay offs are taking place. The A. F. of L. has over a quarter of its membership unemployed, and in most of its industries over half of its membership unemployed. The A. F. of L., seeing that the unemployment struggle under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity Léague is being driven along revolutionary channels, therefore appeal to no others than 500 leading organizations of the bosses and to the bosses' government to take repressive actions against the Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions who lead the struggle of the unemployed. This act, however, will show not only to the mass of the unorganized workers, but to the rank and file of the A. F. of L. who were equally betrayed by the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, what the A. F. of L. is. As the only solution of the unemployment question the A. F. of L. proposes to suppress the Communists and the militant labor organizations. The A. F. of L. does not think that a worker is a productive element in society, that society owes him a living and when this society cannot provide him with a living, it is therefore bankrupt, has outlived itself and must be replaced by a new social system. What the A. F. of L. proposes is that the unemployed workers shall ask for charity in order to support themselves and their starving families. The A. F. of L. would reduce the seven million unemployed workers, who together with their families make up twenty million human beings, to beggars who can only exist on the good will and the crumbs that the bosses will be ready to give them. This strike breaking role of the A. F. of L. reactionary leadership must convince every rank and file worker of the Federation that their duty is to organize the rank and file workers against the reaction-

By Fred Ellis REVOLUTIONARY UPSURGE IN GERMANY

THE aggravation of class antagonisms has been proceeding in Germany during last. few weeks at a rate far surpassing all expectations. Unemployment figures which today already exceed the figures of last year, are increasing from week to week. The total number of unemployed amounts already to over 3 million, so that, including the dependent almost 10 million people are experiencing the miseries of unemployment. Thanks to the Young Plan and the first efforts of the American crisis, mass dismissals are taking place in all branches of industry, so that in the near future a continued increase of unemployment is to be expected. American finance capital and its agent in Germany, Reichsbank President Schacht, who are barring the credits to Germany, are simultaneously paralyzing all constructional activity and thereby still further aggravating the crisis.

At the same time a great wave of high prices has set in as a result of the artificially enhanced customs and taxation policy of the coalition government and of the intervention of Schacht. The era of the Young Plan is characterized by a brutal offensive against the toiling masses. The standard of living of the German working class is being systematically depressed.

Parallel with the starvation offensive of the bourgeoisie and the development of the economic crisis there is proceeding the development of the masses to the Left.

To the extent to which the Young Plan no longer appears to the proletarian and the petty bourgeois masses as a hazy picture of a plan for extracting tribute, but with all the harsh and palpable brutality of an every day fact; no longer in the form of the million figures of the "annuities," but the 5 Pfening increase for every journey on the street cars or motorbus, gas and electricity bill and the house rent, to the same extent the nationalist demagogy of the alleged "opposition" of the fascists to the Young Plan loses its effect.

The fight against the Young Plan is recognized by the masses as a class question, as a social problem. Hence there is bound to be an increase in the influence of the only Party which raised the question of the revolutionary class struggle and shows the way out of poverty and the crisis: i. e., the most obstinate defense of the proletarian class interests until the present order is overthrown; the Party which advocates the struggle for socialism. The Communist Party of Germany is able to continue its struggle for the decisive sections of the proletariat much more successfully and determinedly. There can no longer be any doubt: Germany is actually approaching a "new 1923.

The German bourgeoisie and social democracy are aware of this development. The bourgeoisie itself speaks today of "Germany's Kerensky period" and thereby recognizes how soon it expects the advent of the Red October of the German proletariat.

The social democracy, which already during the course of the last year was severely defeated in the most important industrial districts by the Communist Party of Germany, realizes that a decisive stage has begun in the struggle between the Communist Party and social fascism for the majority of the working class.

Bourgeoisie and social democracy can see only one way out: the application of the most brutal measures of terror to suppress the revolutionary working class. Hence social demis pre for the protection of the republic, drafted by its Minister for the Interior, Severing, by means of which the Communist Party is to be

Grzesinski, the Prussian social democratic minister for the interior, last week delivered a speech in which he bluntly announced the suppression of the Communist Party of Germany and openly declared that he was only waiting for the passing of the law for the protection of the republic.

At the same time this social fascist police minister issued a decree prohibiting all demonstrations in the whole of Prussia, and appealing quite openly to the police, to suppress all demonstrations by bloody force. In view of all these measures the Communist Party is quite right in pointing out that the social fascists are once again intending to provoke the revolutionary proletariat to premature armed collisions in order to avert the revolutionary danger by means of a blood letting of the working class.

And in fact workers' blood has been shed in the last few days. Near Chemnitz, striking workers who arranged a demonstration, were shot down, in Worms the police fired on a demonstration of unemployed. Everywhere there are killed and wounded. In Berlin, Police President Zoergiebel makes an abortive attempt to confiscate two editions of the "Rote Fahne," an attempt which ended with an increase of the number of subscribers to the "Rote Fahne."

In the whole of Germany there has now set in such a powerful protest action of the broadest proletarian masses, that the ruling social fascists and the bourgeoisie are beginning to quake. The prohibition of demonstrations by Grzesinski is replied to with numerous huge demonstrations of the workers in all districts of Germany.

In the Ruhr district there took place the district congress of the revolutionary trade union opposition, participated in by more than 1,000 workers from all pits and smelting factories of the Ruhr districts, among them being many christian, non-party and social democratic delegates.

The congress was inspired by enthusiastic proletarian solidarity with the Party of the German proletariat, the Communist Party of Germany, whose leader, Comrade Thaelmann, was loudly cheered by the congress delegates. The congress greeted the "Rote Fahne" on the occasion of its confiscation by Zoergiebel as the "Bolshevist central organ of the German working class.

During and after the congress the proletarians assembled in all the towns of the Ruhr district and captured and maintained the streets against the police. At the same time the workers in South Germany, in East Prussia, in Central Germany, in the waterside district, in Berlin are demonstrating in the streets. Fastory meetings are tsking place in which the workers are adopting energetic resolutions against the attacks on the Communist Party.

The Communist Party itself declares in its press and in the meetings, that it cannot be in the least diverted from its revolutionary policy by the social fascist-bourgeois threats and the police terror. There can be no retreat and no provocation for the Communist Party.

The revolutionary party of the German proletariat is concentrating its work on the factories, by carrying on a mass agitation for the increase of economic struggles against the Young Plan and the capitalist rationalization, for the seven-hour day and for increased wages. for the demands of the millions of unemployed. for the drawing of the working women and the young workers into the revolutionary front. The Party is trying to develop these struggles into political mass strikes as the most important weapon of the revolutionary class struggle in the present situation.

The economic crisis burst the bubble of "prosperity and overexpansion in commercial and industrial enterprises, and, together with the millions of factory workers, also hurled thousands of the "white collar" slaves into the street, forcing them to realize the real meaning of capitalism for the working class. The proletarianization of vast sections of the middle class is here shown to be not a mere fiction of the brain, but a very palpable process experienced by hundreds of thousands in their own "vile bodies."

the camp of Social Democrats-he ran from Kagawa prefecture supported by the "poorest and most militant" sections of peasants in Japan. He was defeated because the government interference was indescribably great. This time he is elected, but not by peasants but by petty bourgeois voters as a social democrat. He ran from precinct 5 of Tokyo district in the present election.

It is necessary to remember that the Com-munist Party of Japan, though strictly illegal and with 825 of its leading members in jail, was not idle, for the radicalizing workers and peasants of Japan wanted to fight and are fighting. The Communist Party of Japan leads the working class of Japan and the Communist International is the guiding spirit of the Communist Party of Japan. Workers and peasants will fight for the overthrow of capitalism not only nationally but "nternationally.

It is the utmost task of the Japanese proletariat at this particular moment first to ruthlessly fight against he present Minseito Government's "economizing policy" which through capitalist rationalization and through other means bitterly attacks the living standard of the Japanese working class, and, secondly, to fight the renegade Oyama's legal Labor-Farmer Party. To do this the Japanese working class must strengthen and build up strong mass Communist Party in spite of all difficulties.

> Fight the Pight Danger. A Hundred Proletarians for Every Petty Bourgeois Rencgade!

United States is continuously increasing. Even the capitalist press cannot fail to recognize that the trend of unemployment in the first two months of this year is downward. Even the capitalist press cannot fail to see the complete breakdown of President Hoover's scheme to solve the present economic crisis. The true situation shows that the crisis becomes more accentuated and more deepened, particularly at the present time, with the sharp decline of the wholesale price of commodities, particularly agricultural products, most glaringly shows the sharp contradiction within American and world capitalism.

In this present situation the struggle of the seven million unemployed workers is assuming such wide proportions that the American bourgeoisie and its agents become greatly alarmed. The outstanding feature in the present unemployment struggle is that the revolutionary trade unions and the Communist Party are leading the struggle of the seven million unemployed. This is due to the fact that because of its revolutionary program and militant policy, the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party are the only ones capable of directing the struggle of the unemployed.

The struggle of the unemployed, however, is not only a struggle for certain immediate economic demands. To limit the struggle of the unemployed merely to the struggle for work or wages would be a great revolutionary underestimation and an incorrect thing to do. The struggle of the unemployed must be driven along revolutionary channels, otherwise the struggle will not be effective. The Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions hold capitalism directly responsible for unemployment. The Communist Party and the revolutionary trade unions openly and definitely state to the American employed and unemployed workers that the true solution of the unemployment question is the overthrow of the entire capitalist system, which breeds unemploy-

In their struggle, the seven million American unemployed workers must definitely see the role of the A. F. of L., the socialist party, as agents within the ranks of the workers, serving only the interests of the bosses. The workers must see that the renegades from Communism, Lovestone and Cannon, do not believe in the vitality and determination of the workers to fight not only for the unemployment demands, but against the capitalist system. The workers must see that Lovestone considers their struggle against unemployment and capitalism on March 6th as a "Putch," as an adventure organized and precipitated by the revolutionary trade unions and the Communist Party. The workers must also learn, and it is the duty of every Communist and every classto make clear to the workers

in the shops, mines and mills that side by side when one sauggle of the unemployed for work or wages, they must actively engage in the organization of militant industrial trade unions under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League. Unless the unemployed struggle takes this form, we will not achieve what should be achieved in the present situation.

Working Women Join the March 6th and 8th Demonstrations

States, which is part of the world crisis of capitalism, hits women workers as well as men workers. Out of over six million unemployed about two million are women, and many more thousands are working only part time. The women workers suffer from all the wage cuts, speed-up, etc., which is part of the employers' program of throwing the burden of the crisis onto the shoulders of the workers. The intolerable exploitation in industry, the police brutality against workers, and the betraval by the social fascists of the A. F. of L. and Socialist Party are producing a profound resentment and fighting spirit among the workers everywhere. In the United States, as in all other countries, the workers are demonstrating by strikes and other mass movements, that they increasingly struggle against the tyranny of the employers and their government. Women workers are joining with the men and supporting the demands of the working class in the economic and political struggles.

To solidify the ranks of the workers of all countries for the growing struggle, the Red

ary leadership who betrayed them in order to build a new revolutionary labor center, the Trade Union Unity League. The A. F. of L. membership must, over the heads of their reactionary leadership, join the struggle of the unemployed; they must support the unemployed councils and expose the A. F. of L. fakers s enemies of the organized and unorganized workers.

This present struggle calls forth not only for nore energetic campaigns to organize the unorganized, to build the T. U. U. L., but also for more intensive work within the A. F. of L. unions, to win away the rank and file membership from the reactionary membership and for the T. U. U. L. The present struggle will only be successful if it is being driven along revolutionary channels, if the struggle of the unemployed is connected with the struggle against imperialist war, and against imperialism as a whole, if the struggle of the unemployed is utilized for the building of the revolutionary trade unions, the Communist Party, and the defense of the Soviet Union. Only then will we say that the unemployed struggle of the workers is successful. It is precisely these results that the American bourgeoisie fears most, but it is these results that will give to the American workers the most from the present struggle.

The growing economic crisis in the United | International of Labor Unions has called upon all its affiliated sections to mobilize the masses of working women to participate with the men workers in the great international demonstrations initiated by the Communist International, for March 6th and March 8th. March 6th is to be a world-wide strike and demonstration of the employed and unemployed workers against capitalism and the terrible evil of unemployment. The second, March 8th, International Women's Day, is to be a great solidarity demonstration of all workers to intensify the organization and revolutionary edu-cation of women workers, and their mobilization for the class struggle.

The Trade Union Unity League, American Section of the R.I.L.U., endorses these calls, and calls upon all its affiliated unions and leagues to throw their full force in making both March 6th and March 8th, gigantic proletarian demonstrations.

In connection with the March 6th strike and demonstration against unemployment, the women's committees of T.U.U.L. organization must work with the local unemployment councils for the mobilization of the greatest possible number of women workers. This must be done through factory gate meetings, distribution of literature, holding of women's delegate conferences, etc. The employed wom-en workers will strike and participate in the demonstrations at the time and place set by the local T.U.U.L. and unemployed councils on March 6th.

The celebration of International Women's Day, March 8th, which shall be conducted with factory gate, mass meetings, demonstrations. conferences, etc.—preparations for which must be linked together with the great unemploy-ment demonstration of March 6th. Both demonstrations must serve for the organization of women workers into the T.U.U.L. unions and into the unemployed councils and then thru building of women's committees in these bodies. It must lead to a great strengthening of the revolutionary women's movement in all its phases.

Working women, demonstrate your solidar-ity with the working class of the world. Fight against unemployment, the speed-up and wage cuts. Demand equal pay for equal work. Fight for unemployment insurance and the 7hour day 5-day week. Fight against the imperialist war. Defend the Soviet Union. Join the T.U.U.L. Demonstrate on March 6th and 8th.

> National Executive Board, Trade Union Unity League.