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DEFEND SOVIET! ALL OUT AT BRONX MEET SUNDAY! Smash the "Religious" Lie! ANSWER BOSSES Gag Law by **Defend the Soviet Union!**

Tomorrow, Sunday, many thousands of workers of New York and vicinity will assemble at the Bronx Coliseum in a monster demonstration to voice our working class answer to the imperialist war crusade against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

The vicious howl of "religious persecution" from the throats of the capitalist "holy" men must not be permitted to deceive the working class of the world. Every honest member of our class must see through the hypocritical pretext of the imperialist robbers. Their attempt to mobilize the toiling masses against their class brothers in the Soviet Union must be made a miserable and wretched failure. The cry against the workers' fatherland in the name of "religion" has not yet been abandoned. On the contrary it increases and will continue to increase as the capitalist system goes deeper in the present economic crisis, whil the Socialist economy of Soviet Russia rises to colossal success.

Workers! Friends of the workers' Soviet Republic! Smash this hypocritical pretext once for all! Show the capitalists and their lackeys your determination to defend the workers' fatherland at any cost! Come to the mass demonstration at 2 p. m. tomorrow at Bronx Coliseum!

What Happened to the London Conference?

The readers of the Daily Worker and the class-conscious workers will certainly not be surprised at the results of the London Confer-The London Conference only bears out the correctness of the analysis of the Communist International that disarmament is impossible under capitalism, that wars under capitalism are inevitable and only under a Workers Government can disarmament be achieved. Basing ourselves on the Leninist conception of war and disarmament, Communists knew that the London Conference will not bring disarmament. The Communist International definitely stated that the antagonisms between the imperialist powers are growing and they will never agree to disarm. The only thing on which the imperialist powers and the socialists will agree is on a united front against the Soviet Union. The results of the London Conference so far and the concentrated attack in the name of religion on the Soviet Union bore out the correctness of this analysis.

We therefore find that even the staunchest supporters of this disarmament scheme of Hoover and MacDonald, like the New York Post, has to admit on March 12th that:

"The failure of the London Conference can no longer be disguised or doubted.

The well-known European correspondent of the New York Times, Mr. Edwin L. James, writes on March 13th:

"Thus the world naval situation is now regarded here as being back on the day when Premier MacDonald and President Hoover sat on a log on the Rapidan River."

The socialists, in order to mislead the workers, will still speak of, disarmament and peace, but the capitalist press and its open spokesmen. frankly acknowledge the fact that the London Conference will not only not result in any disarmament, but, on the contrary, armaments will grow and the war danger brought nearer day by day. Concretely, the results of the London Conference for American imperialism are that not only will the United States carry thru its 15 cruiser program, but in addition to that it will have to build 70,000 tons more cruisers, 50,000 tons destroyers, and 30,000 tons submarines. In other words, in addition to its 15 cruiser program and billion dollar naval bill, the United



At 177th St. and Bronx River

Wm. Z. Foster to Speak pressive possibilities necessary.

Thousands of New York workers years imprisonment.

Thousands of New York workers will tomorrow give their answer to the savage war crusade of the im-perialists and their flunkeys against the Soviet Union. Gathering in Bronx Coliseum, 177th St. and Bronx River, at 2 p. m. at the call of the Friends of the Soviet Union, the workers of this city will demand a halt to the orgy of lies and vilifica-tion by which the religious "so.

ROTE FAHNE EDITOR (Wireless By Inprecorr)

imperialism are trying to provoke a BERLIN, March 14 .- The editor war to crush the first Workers' and Peasants' Republic.

retary of the Trade Union Unity prisonment in connection with ar-League, who has just been released ticles published last August. from jail, will tell the vast throng

of the glorious achievements in BATTLE IN SWISS CANTON building Socialism under the Five-PARLIAMENT. Year Plan of Socialist Construction

that he saw with his own eyes on his recent visit to the Soviet Union. Violent scenes took place in the cantonal parliament yesterday, when

* * a Communist tried to secure discus-Big Meet in Chicago Wednesday. sion of the police brutalities in the CHICAGO .- A huge mass meeting Affolt strike. Relying on their to protest against the imperialist numerical strength, the "socialists"

'holy" crusade against the Soviet finally attacked the Communist phy-Union will be held here Wednesday, sically. The latter resisted stoutly, March 19, at 8 p. m. at Ashland but one Communist was severely Auditorium, Ashland and Van Buren, mauled.

under the auspices of the Friends of the Soviet Union. Bishop Brown, Louis Hyman, president of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union; C. A. Hathaway, district organized of the Communist Party; Prof. Rob-Lowett and others will ert Morss Lovett and others will

speak.

WASHINGTON. - Robert W. Many Suspended for Dunn, noted labor economist; Dr. Lubin, recently returned from the Soviet Union, and others will be the

publican Defense Law" for second reading. The "socialist" Severing, admitted that the bill is anti-Communist, arguing that the existence of 3.000.000 unemployed made re-The Communist Muenzenberg, de-

nounced the bill, pointing out that Smash the Anti-Soviet under its predecessor, seven thou-Attacks of the Bosses sand workers had been convicted and sentenced to a total of six thousand

The Communists proposed that the

tion by which the religious, "socialist" and A. F. of L. servants of

of the "Rote Fahne", Richard MASS PROTEST William Z. Foster, national sec-serve fifteen months fortress im-Schultz, was yesterday sentenced to

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

Jobless Leaders

Food Clerks Protest.

WORKER CHILDREN EXPULSION

Washington Meeting Tomorrow.

Part in March 6

N.Y. CITY CAPITALIST GOVERNMENT REJECTS DEMAND FOR WORK OR WAGES; UNITES WITH SOCIALISTS AND A.F.L. FOR CONFERENCE WITH JOBLESS COMMITTEE EXCLUDED

New York Conference of Unemployed Delegates Being Elected; Plans Rushed for National Meet; Shop Committees, Unions, Mass Meetings Voice Growing Resentment

All Demands for Time to Prepare Defense of Arrested Representatives Are Denied by 3 · Judges; Date of Trial Set for March 24; Workers Denounce Court, Refuse to Plead

The Committee of Five, William Z. Foster, Robert Minor, Israel Amter, Joseph Lesten, Harry Raymond, elected by the unemployed demonstration at Union Square on March 6, broke in on the session of the Board of Estimates of the City of New York yesterday and after once being ejected by police, returned and forcefully presented the demands of the unemployed. The session became an uproar for an hour and a half as the spokesmen of the workers' committee, Foster and Minor, engaged in a verbal duel with Mayor Walker and a pitiless exposure of the capitalist dictatorship of city and nation. While the police were leading the committee of the unemployed out of the chamber, other detectives were ushering

in a committee of the socialist party and the right wing company unions of New York. The two processions, red and vellow, brushed sleeves as they passed.

A sneering, jeering "wise-cracking" mayor of New York City, his trousers creased painfully, wearing a mauve silk shirt, his face the color of rouge, sat enthroned in the center of fat paunched aldermen and others forming the board of

> Mass Demonstration at TRY TO CHECK Struck Regal Cafeteria Ready for More, Mon. Strikes continue in Benrod, Far-

ragut, "G. & G." and Regal cafeterias. Food workers and sympa-Demand Release of the thizers are called for demonstration

Monday. All food workers and other workers are asked to come to the headquarters of the Union at 16 W.

Throughout the country the work- 21 St. at 10:30 A. M. Today a mass ers are mobilizing a mass protest demonstration took place at the Reagainst the arrest of the leaders of gal Cafeteria, 125 St. Workers rethe jobless movement, representing sisted the brutality of the police who 110,000 New York workers, and the have attacked the pickets and the American capitalists and as their many hundreds of jobless workers police pulled out the guns and black arrested at the March 6 demonstra- jacks to intimidate the strikers. Hun- the workers' demands, the governdreds participated in this demon-

stration The Food Clerks Industrial Union

GROWS BIGGER

At the G. & G. on 23 St. five passed a resolution, calling on all pickets were arrested, although there workers to take part in the protest is no injunction. The police serving arrest and persecution in New York against the bosses answer to the the bosses continue, to arrest pickjobless. The resolution declares: ets under "Paragraph 600." "The membership of the Food Many shops have been forced to Clerks Industrial Union condemns settle and the organization drive is

by the International Labor Defense, the arrest of the Unemployed Dele- developing. At the First District on the one day alone, International gation and demands the immediate Court today three pickets: Jelapis, Fighting Day Against Unemployrelease of Foster, Minor, Amter, Pappini and Constantinidos were ment on March 6, a total of 350 Lesten and Raymond, elected by the held under \$100 bail each for special workers were arrested that day. 110,000 demonstrating unemployed sessions.

estimate and appropriations of the city, and flouted the demands of the unemployed, gave not one promise of relief for the unemployed.

Norman Thomas, "socialist" party leader, his neck stiff from old wearing of a clerical collar, assured "neither you nor we can change the system. In Russia, too, they have unemployment. But we socialists The revolutionary onrush of the and trade unionists of the 'regular' working class against capitalism as unions want to cooperate with you, shown by the tremendous demon- within the law, to speed up the strations against unemployment on building program.

"We are talking today about immediate relief measures," said "A proper program for Thomas. dealing with unemployment lies bevond the power of the City of New York to put into effect all by itself.'

The mayor smiled sweetly upon Thomas and engaged with the "socialist" preacher in jokes which raised roars of laughter on the subject of 500,000 hungry and jobless workers in New York.

The five members of the workers' committee before the bar in the board of estimates room to present the demands of the unemployed, had

days in which to prepare the case,

and the demand for 10 days. The

WORKERS' RISE Unemployed Campaign the mayor from the floor that

March 6 has given fright to the

answer is always repression against

ment watch-dogs of the bosses have

launched a campaign of class re-

venge throughout the country, the most outstanding being the vicious

of the delegation elected by 100,000

According to the tabulation made

workers on Union Square.



States will have to build additional 150,000 tons of naval craft. The British navy under the Labor Government will equally increase its naval building program, as the interests of British imperialism demand. French imperialism with full approval of the socialists will carry thru their naval program of 725,000 tons by 1936. These hundreds of millions of dollars will be spent by the imperialist governments in face of a growing unemployment situation, in face of starvation of millions of men and women in the United States and other capitalist countries.

The London naval conference also most glaringly exposed the fakery of the capitalist class and the socialists concerning the various peace treaties and peace conferences. The insistence by France for political security thru an agreement raises the question concerning the value of the various peace treaties. Every worker must ask why did France and the other powers insist on another peace treaty? Why does France demand security against war; didn't the Kellogg Peace Pact which was so greatly eulogized by the entire capitalist world and the socialists abolish war? Doesn't the covenant of the League of Nations guarantee peace? Didn't the capitalist powers of Europe pledge themselves not to resort to war in the Locarno treaty? Why, in the face of so many peace treaties in which the capitalists promised not to resort to war, does France insist on another peace treaty? The answer is evident; because French imperialism knows that peace cannot be maintained between the capitalist powers, that the Kellogg Pact and the other peace treaties are only scraps of paper which will be thrown aside the moment the capitalist world decides to enter into a new imperialist war. This therefore must teach the working class that the peace treaties do not amount to anything, that the imperialists are preparing for war and likewise must the working class prepare to turn this imperialist war into a civil war.

We must also expect that the five largest imperialist powers at the London Conference may come to the working masses and claim that the London Conference is a success or that the London Conference laid the basis for disarmament in the future. They will do this in order to save their face before the working masses. We must expect that the socialist party will keep up its policy. of treachery and betrayal by still trying to create illusions concerning the possibility of peace and disarmament, but every worker who followed the events of the London Conference will understand the purpose of such tricks and maneuvers. Even the correspondent from London of the reactionary Republican New York Evening Post, had to state:

"The simple truth is that the hour of liquidation has arrived and the problem is to find some face-saving device."

In view of this situation it will be necessary for the working class to continue to fight mercilessly against pacifism and disarmament il-lusions. The class-conscious American workers are now faced with the great task, as pointed out by the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International:

"To fight against disarmament, swindle and pacifism is one of the fundamental tasks in the struggle against imperialist war at the present time.

The crisis of capitalism is becoming ever sharper, the hour when imperialist powers will enter into another imperialist war is closely approachng. The attack against the Soviet Union is growing daily. For the working class there is no choice but to follow the Communist Party in the struggle against imperialist war by revolutionary means, by building a mass Communist Party, by driving the struggle of the unemployed along revolutionary channels and by turning the imperialist war into a civil war.

Volunteers For Bronx Mass Meet!

All volunteers for the mass meeting for the defense of the Soviet Union, March 16, should report at the Bronx Coliseum, 177 Street and Bronx River, at 11:00

A. M. sharp! As many workers as can come early should do so. Ask for any member of the Arrangements Committee.

Working class children are mob- workers." speakers at a protest meeting Working class children are mob-against the anti-Soviet war crusade ilizing to fight, not only for the

Pl. and H St.

come.

rence.

Jim Crow schools.

Press Club. at 8 p. m. Sunday.

Y hand

Many others will speak.





DANCE TODAY

funds are needed to print tens of have to sign a statement denouncing 155th St. and 8th Ave., tonight. the United States." Wellman was ers, Foster, Minor, Amter and others, stigation of Mr. Kaufman of the Read the advertisement in this expelled. issue.

Mass circulation for the Daily the City College for having dis-Worker will build the Party. You tributed leaflets. He served five are sending the same protest to the do so and the shop was declared on must give sincere consideration to days in the workhouse. The student boss courts in New Yrok. spreading the Daily Worker among body is mobilizing in protest against the thousands of workers now his suspension. anxious to read it. Tonight, at In every school the child-Rockland Palace, we are raising a being asked whether they v

fund for this purpose. You must out on May First or not. are suspended.

Trial Today of Toilers Communists Answer. The district committee of the Jailed in Washington Communist Party and of the Young Communist League yesterday issued

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 14. a statement condemning the attack -Five workers' arrested at the anti- on the students.

lynching and unemployment demonstrations here will come up for trial tomorrow. They are charged with Today in History of 'speaking without permission" in the Workers this hot air capital where any corporation senator gets paid for speak-

ng. Those on trial are: Brown, March 15, 1898-Russian So-Philips, Carter, Harper and Lawcial Democratic Party (now Comemunist Party) founded. 1915---Washington Negro workers con First issue of the "International," tinue the fight, and are demanding published by Rosa Luxemburg, Franz Mehring, and Clara Zet-kin. 1917—Tsar Nicholas of Rusaction against lynchings, and against Robert Dunn, of the Labor Re

sia abdicated, revolutionists gained search Bureau, New York, speaks control of country. 1917-Railagainst the religious crusade against road workers of United States the Soviet Union at the National threatened general strike to enforce eight-hour day law. 1919-Communist Party of Switzerland

founded. 1918-Mass arrests of Write About Your Conditions Communists in Japan, over 1000 for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent. arrested.

to be held here Sunday night at 8 p. m. at the Cosmos Club, Madison PL and H St. to Choose Labor Jury A labor jury will be chosen at a series of meetings of Unemployed Duemployed by the Trade Union Special Sessions Court, in the crim-

they struggle for the release of Unity League "to try the capitalist Foster, Amter, Minor, Raymond and courts in their persecution of the unthey struggle for the release of Unity League "to try the capitalist, Lester, the elected representatives employed delegation chosen by 110, of the 110,000 New York unemploy. 000 New York workers."

ed demonstrators, the young work- Call City Wide Jobless Conference. ers have a series of fights to save A city-wide unemployment con-Cops Arrest Pickets students in the public schools, high ference will be held in New York, schools and colleges from demotion at Manhattan Lyceum, March 27, to

and expulsion for taking part in the prepare for the preliminary national Unemployment Conference on March ash, organizer of the Needle Trades

one demoted in Walton High School Michigan Workers Protest. Try Yellow Dog Contract.

The Michigan District of the In- morning by gangsters sent out by Sol Wellman was called into the ternational Labor Defense sent the the Furriers Joint Council (A.F.L.) To acquaint the mass of workers with our central organ means that with our central organ means that be a print tens of "The thousands of members and Axel & Co. at 333 Seventh Avenue. thousands of extra copies. To raise have to sign a statement denouncing the Communist movement and swear. friends of the I.L.D., Michigan Disthousands of extra copies. To take funds now for this purpose it be-ing loyalty to the constitution of U. S. and New York. He refused, campaign of exposure and protest (U. S. and New York. He refused, campaign of exposure and protest (The funds of the member and all workers that can be reached to attend the Daily Worker affair at Rockland Palace, Worker affair at Rockland Palace, so that you will never get into arrests, and jailings of New 10th with the N. T. W. I. U. At the in-

and demand their immediate and un- Joint Council, the firm ordered its Mack Weiss was suspended from conditional release." workers to register with the right Hundreds of more organizations wing union. The workers refused to strike.

Milwaukee Mass Meet. In Milwaukee, a huge protest meet- 8 o'clock, while the workers were on are ing is being called on Tuesday, the picket line in front of the shop. tay March 18, at Liberty Hall, 8th and a band of the A. F. L. thugs, heavily they Walnut, at 8 P. M., to protest against armed, set upon them with knives, reply "yes" as most of them do they the brutality of the "socialist" police and blackjacks, four of the workers

and the jailing of 58 workers in the were removed to the New York Hos-March 6 demonstration in Milwau- pital, two to the French Hospital,

kee, as well as the jailing of the and one to Bellevue. The injured ings of the councils of the unemicommittee representing 110,000 New workers are Milton Kalman, Morris York workers. Lederfine, Sol Jacobson, A. Kramer, Many N. J. Meetings. Pashkalas and B. Kushner; also

On March 15, at 1:00 P. M., an Irving Potash, Organizer of the unemployed meeting, which will Union. Five of them were stabbed carry on the fight for Work or in the back.

Wages, and protest against the mass Police Help Thugs. arrests, will be held at Columbia While the gang was in the midst take place in Manhattan Lyceum, swirled around, but finally, word Hall, 385 State Street, Perth Am- of its murderous onslaught on the March 2º also in New York. boy, N. J. workers, the police stood by without

Another such meeting is called for interfering, and in some instances March 15, at 12:30 P. M. in Eliza- even actively assisted the gangsters, c one unemployed. There will be tee could sit in. beth, N. J., Union Square. permitting them all to go free. In Newark, on March 15, at 12:30 P. M., the workers will be mobilized Industrial Union, and also Harry Trades Council of the Unemployed. The board took a ten minute for a protest demonstration at Mili- Dombisch were arrested. Later in Monday, at 11 a. m., at 336 Lenox tary Park, Broad Street, Newark. the afternoon, the reactionary fur- Ave., the Harlem unemployed coun- recess at 12:40 to notify him

Arrange Hundreds More. Already many meetings have been sponsibility for its vicious attack, ing of the unemployed in Marine committee of the unemployed had held protesting against the bosses arrested George Weiss, a fur worker, Workers Hall, 140 Broad St., Monattempts to railroad the leaders of during his lunch hour as he was go- day, and of the Unemployed Council the mass unemployed demonstration ing out of his shop where he is em- at 27 East 4 St. On the same day, to jail with express-train speed. ployed. Irving Potash was also ar- the Needle Trades Workers Indus- hold meetings.

Attorney for examination.

But even before, and in the course of the campaign of organization of the been in jail for a week. They had 350 arrested on March 6, made a hard-boiled Tammany judges, Nohistory of the I.L. D. A partial list, yet to be completed.

Gangsters Stab Seven; of those arrested on March 6, is as the unemployed, as a protest follows: against this high-handed railroad-

60 in Los Angeles, 45 in Detroit, ing, refused to plead at this sitting 30 in New York, 36 in Milwaukee, of the court. The judges, clearly Six fur workers and Irving Pot-12 in Buffalo, 13 in Washington, D. indicating by their attitude that C., 5 in Houston, Tex., 8 in Boston, they had decided on a conviction al-Workers Industrial Union, were 5 in Waterbury, 5 in Stamford, 7 in ready, set the trial for March 24. stabbed and severely wounded this Ghattanooga, 2 in Atlanta, 3 in The date is important, for Walker's Springfield, Ill., 15 in Pittsburgh, 5 open hearing on unemployment, to in Wilkes Barre, 3 in New Orleans, which he sarcastically invited them 5 in Worcester, Mass., 3 in Malden, later, comes on March 25, by which Mass., 4 in Columbus, Ohio, 3 in East time the five representatives of the Pittsburgh, Pa.

jobless will probably be safely rail-Brutal Sentences. roaded to jail.

ing.

Brutal sentences abound. Speedy After leaving Special Sessions,



Conference Delegates

In union meetings, and in meetployed, elections of labor jurors to sit in the case of the trial of the

representatives of the mass demon- fully.

pur ose, of the Yonkers council it wouldn't work, and the commitalso today, at 2 p. m., a meeting at Mayor Walker, not present in

rier' union in order to evade the re- cil will meet. There will be a meet- that the plan of intimidating the

(Continued on Page Five)

Hundreds of other meetings are be- rested in court and together with trial Union, the National Textile All of these meetings will protest ing arranged throughout the United George Weiss taken to the District Workers Union, and the Building the attacks on the unemployed and Maintenance Workers Union will make plans for future activity.

No sooner were they comfortably seated, and had notified the clerk of their presence and desire to partake, than a couple of dicks from the "radical squad" pounced upon them.

"Get out of here", they said, hustling them from their seats. Unions, Councils, Pick "You too," said another detective. laying hands on the Daily Worker

reporter who was sitting near. Outside, Minor, speaking for the committee, demanded, "Are we under

"No," said the detective, regret-

stration in Union Square, go on "Then we are going right back" rapidly. The meetings elect also into what has been stated as a pubdelegates to the New York City con- lic hearing," said Foster, and startference on unemployment, which will ed. A swarm of plain clothes men Today here will be a meeting for came from some inner sanctum that

Rose Auerbach, a member of the 13 West 17 Street of the Building the beginning, eventually appeared.

Yesterday morning, a little before

Page Two

DAILT, WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1930 -

OVER MILLION WORKERS AND UNEMPLOYED DEMONSTRATE MARCH 6



DEHONSTE t thion Square, thoto shows crowd around main



DETROIT WORKERS DEMAND WORK OR WAGES-Part of the 100,000 in Detroit gathering for the demonstration in Campus Martius



class district of 50,000 unemployed and employed workers









IN THE NAME OF THE RULING, CLASS-Detroit police chasing crowds upon Woodward Ave. All traffic ceased in lopp at that time



PARADE STARTS IN WASHINGTON, D. C .- More than 10,000 participated. In front of the White House the capitalist police threw tear gas bombs into the crowds

ELECTED DELEGATES OF THE UNEMPLOYED .- Foster, Minor and Amter, who with Harry Raymond and Joseph Leston were chosen as representatives by the 100,000 demonstrators in Union Square, March 6. They were instructed to take the "Work or Wages" demands to the Mayor. They were jailed when they tried to penetrate the police army behind which Mayor Walker was hiding, held in jail for nearly a week by refusal of bail, re-arrest when bailed, etc., then held for trial March 24 before a court which permits no jury, then flouted and jeered at by Walker when they crashed the meeting of the Board of Estimates and presented the unemployed demands anyway





PITTSBURGH JOBLESS TAKE. OVER STREETS-Over 20,000 unemployed workers participated in demonstration before Pennsylvania Station. More than 50,000 other workers crowded 12 blocks on Grand Street and City County building. Pat Devine, District Organizer of the Communist Party, on shoulders of damana pat



IN THE SOUTH TOO-Negro and white workers in Unemployed Demonstration at Greenville, South Carolina. Top, shows L. C. Me-Curry, organizer of the National Textile Workers Union, speaking. Botton, Anna Burlak, addressing the workers



BOSTON MASSES FIGHT_Crowd in France, and and a first states, after 50,000 workers came from Boston **Common demonstration**



BUFFALO WORKERS PREPARE-Preparations for the Mass March 6 Demonstration in Buffale

JOBLESS PROVE THEY WILL FIGHT, NOT STARVE, NOW ORGANIZE!



PART OF THE 50,000 IN PHILADELPHIA—The above shows the mass unemployed meeting in front of City Hall in Philadelphia. At the first unemployment demonstration in Philadelphia, the capitalist police severely beat up many workers



DETROIT POLICE RIDE INTO UNEMPLOYED—A typical scene along Woodward Ave., near Cadillac Square, when police who answer when the automobile bosses call, were battering and riding down 100,000 jobless and workers who struck with them. The crowd refused to disperse and the police were unable to break it up until they rushed it with a parade of motor trucks and street cars



Page Three

"WORK OR WAGES" say the Duluth auto and iron workers as they demonstrate. This picture was taken of part of the throng that came out March 6, in answer to the call of the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party to demonstrate against starvation. In Duluth, as everywhere, the masses showed that they don't believe, with 7,000,000 workers unemployed in U.S. alone, that capitalism is just all right.



THERE IS NO WORK!—This line up of unemployed is in front of a factory, where the men are applying for jobs. But the factories are throwing men out of the force, not putting any more on. Just one of the heartrending results of capitalism



DETROIT WORKERS STRUGGLE -Cops slugging some of the 100,000 demonstrators because they fought for unemployment relief



DULUTH WORKERS DEMANDING "WORK OR WAGES"-Thousands of Duluth workers participated in the world unemployment demonstrations demanding "Work or Wages." The above picture shows the workers marching through the main streets of Duluth





"SOCIALIST" POLICE — Scenes in Milwaukoe as the police of the Socialist Mayor Hoan herded the fighters of March 6 off to jail. Arrow in top photo indicates Leo Fischer, organizer of the Communist Party



PREPARING FOR MARCH 6—Above shows A. W. Mills, Buffalo district organizer of the Communist Party, introducing A. Pearlman, secretary of the Unemployed Council at a jobless mass meeting which preceeded the march to City Hall



LOS ANGELES COPS MAULING

WOMEN-Here is a picture of the

Los Angeles cons practicing up for the general beating up of

worliers, men, women and children.

at the mass unemployed demon-

stration on March 6. On Interna-

tional Unemployment Day 10,000

worker; came out from the em-



VAUKEE JOBLESS MARCH



CAPITALISM !-- Unemployed worker evicted for non-payment of rent

-In spite of the vicious attacks of the "Socialist" police, thousands of Milwaukee workers took part in the March 6 demonstrations. On many occasions, the unemployed workers of Milwaukee have followed the leadership of the Communist Party



ployment agencies and factories to fight for the demands of the jobless. All admitted that this was the biggest labor demonstration ever held in Los Angeles. This despite the terror of the capitalist police who have jailed more than 60 militent fighters of the working class

JOBLESS IN MONTREAL—Not only in U. S., but in every other country in the capitalist part of the world, the millions of workers who are starving in capitalism's crisis, came out on March 6 to protest the scheme of their bosses to hang on to every cent of profit and let the workers whose bitter toil made that profit possible go hungry No job, no food, and now no shelter in winter time—his few belongings and his family dumped out on the street. One of the demands of the unemployed is for no rent and no evictions when capitalism finds itself in a tangle and chooses to let its wage slaves starve



Above, left, Isabelle Chulkins, and Sonia Mason; below, Edward Nehmer, Milwaukee workers who took active part in the March 6 demonstrations demanding "Work or Wages," were jailed by the "socialist" Mayor Hoan's police, who acted just exactly as the Milwaukee capitalists wanted them too-beat up workers and threw them in jail for marching and fighting for jobless demands.



STEVE KATOVIS—Communist picket murdered by the Tammany boss police. On March 6th 110,000 New York workers demonstrated that despite police murders and brutality they will fight for their demands.



FUTILE VANDALISM OF THE POLICE—Here is the Milwaukee headquarters of the Communist Party, smashed and raided by the uniformed burglars of big business and in a Socialist city, too. The socialist party is in this period the direct agent of the bosses, put forward to fool the workers, and if necessary, murder them



WHO ARE THE COWARDS?—Here you see eleven of the New York cossacks slugging down with their clubs one of the demonstrators at Union Square. This brutal attack was launched at the direct orders of Police Commissioner Whalen, who took personal charge of it. Now he lies on the witness stand that the police were not armed, and that the only violence was the crowd attacking the police. He says the demonstrators were cowards. But here are his gunmen in a cowardly assault on an unemployed worker



AND WHALEN SWORE ON THE WITNESS STAND THERE WERE NO CLUBS!---"They're hungry are they? We'll feed them the stick!" says one of four burly cops as they beat up one una med member of the 110.000 demonstrating on Union Square, New York



WHERE WORKERS RULE!-Crowd of healthy, husky, well fed and happy factory workers in the Soviet Union, the land without unemployment. They are on vacation, with wages, enjoying themselves and photographed before a million dollar palace that once belonged to their exploiters, but which is now a rest home for them

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Page Four

men drama.

of Africa, will be shown in connection with the Soviet picture.

brought out by Hoover's "Economic Council," is to constitute the subbe the speaker.



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1936



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1930

COMMUNIST SPEAKS IN POLISH PARLIAMENT; A Workers Very Often **CHALLENGE OF BATTLE**

Defending the Soviet Union He Urges the ey is no more an official beater of Polish Soldiers to Side With Workers

Dragged From Tribune by Armed Guard in Wild Scene, Cries "Down With War!"

WARSAW, (By Inprecorr Press |ish soldiers to turn their rifles on behalf of the Communist Seym against those who drive them into fraction on the military draft law. war with the Soviet Union, the only He declared that the Communist fatherland of the toilers. fraction would vote against the draft and at the same time demand the bourgeois and socialist benches, the reduction of the military service and a member tried to drag Sharski period to 6 months.

Sharski then exposed the hypocritical policy of the Polish socialist Amidst wild scenes the Seym guard party and of the peasants party which in fact supported the Polish Sharski from the hall. imperialist' war preparations. He described the ill-treatment and bad food in the army, the increascirculation of revolutionary oldiers newspapers and the increasg incidents where soldiers took he part of the workers against the authorities.

by shouts and noise from the bourgeois benches. He asserted the importance of the new law in the presmoment and declared that the Polish bourgeoisie was preparing for war against the Soviet Union where the workers enjoyed the seven hour day whilst in Poland the working day was from 9 in the best case to 12 hours.

He then dealt with the international anti-Soviet campaign, the Kutiepov affair, the papal "crusade against Bolshevism." the German-Polish agreement, the open declaration of the Polish government organ "Gaziyeta Polska," that at the utmost only six months remained for the final preparations. Sharski then appealed to the working masses of Poland to rally to the defense of the Soviet Union against the Polish bourgeoisie. Pilsudski and the Polish socialists then attempted to cut off Sharski's speech.

Sharski ignored the president and continued. He aprealed to the Pol-

Bosses Trying to

(Continued from Page One) years, such as threatens the New York Unemployed Delegation, are matched in many other sections of the country. Deportation is a big menace to many foreign-born workers who took part in the struggle against starvation.

Speedy railroading took place in Buffalo, Waterbury, Milwaukee, the "Socialist" city. In the South, heavy sentences face George Powers and Joe Carr, charged with "Throwing a tear gas bomb" into the midst of the crowd of workers they were addressing. They are under \$1500 bail each.

Dewey Martin, Southern organizer

in their raid on the Workers Center and the Daily Worker office some time ago when Whalen paraded his gunmen up Broadway past the Workers Center. The Communist Party portrayed a sign expos-Service)-The deputy Sharski spoke against their commanders and ing police brutality. Whalen immediately ordered the sign taken down.

workers.

Hickey, now involved in bond grafting, did the job. While the police were tearing A howl of rage sounded from down the signs thousands of work-

workers and workers children were from the tribune, but Sharski flung arrested him down and continued his speech. then appeared and removed comrade sters of the city.

The Polish deputies Stanshik and Sledzinski attacked Sharski who was **Plan Conference** for held by the guard and delivered a number of blows at him. The other Communist deputies sprang to his assistance and wild tumult ensued.

Sharski was carried out of the hall shouting, "Down with the war He was continually interrupted against the Soviet Union!" A proposal to erase Sharski's School, authorized to arrange the rode into the crowd on their horses, speech from the protocol was then conference. The conference, spon- used their clubs freely, trampled adopted with the bourgeois and so- sored by the Trade Union Unity men, women and children. cialist votes against the Communist League, will be representative of fraction, the Selrob votes, the west the various militant labor organiza-

White-Russian workers and peas- tions affiliated to the local T.U.U.L. ants bloc and the peasant repre-sentative Voitovitch. The draft was fraternal and language organizaadopted in the some manner. tions, sports and cultural clubs, etc.



over 110,000 workers was a mass never materialize for the workers. The Daily Worker was an important and effective weapon in the successful mobilization of the hundreds of thousands of workers, under protest against unemployment. storm the tribune, and the president the leadership of the Communist Party, in the Unemployment Demon- These workers adopted a program, est enemies of the workers in the strations on Thursday, March 3. This again proves the correctness of and elected us as a committee to pre- United States, and the Ar F. of L. Lenin's statement that the press of the workers is the collective organizer, sent this program to the city capital- put forward the program of the agitator and educator of the working class. ist government.

the workers against the attacks by the capitalist class, the Daily Worker tions by various Tammany Hall pol- starving to go on the breadlines, must reach greater numbers of workers each day. New contacts must, iticians: "Don't make speeches, docily and without any struggle. be made. More workers in shops, factories and mills must read the What do you propose?" Check Workers Rise Daily Worker every day. In all strikes and demonstrations the Daily Worker must be in the front ranks.

We have received reports from some of the Daily Worker representatives and other workers on their experiences in spreading the Daily Worker among the masses. From time to time we will publish these experiences.

Below are just a few which speak for themselves. Send in your experiences and suggestions.

New England Workers Support DETROIT BUILDING MASS CIRCULATION the Daily Worker

Report from a Daily Worker (from Report Daily Worker Representative) Representative)

In Detroit we have demonstrated I wish to acquaint the comrades the fact that the Daily Worker can with some of my experiences in get-the built now. In less than target ting subs for the Daily Worker, be built now. In less than three I am touring the New England

Whalen Thug Involved BOSSES' GOV' **REJECTS JOBLESS** Lieutenant Hickey-veteran Tammany police thug, was exposed today in connection with releasing DEMANDS ON CIT

Hickey led the Tammany police "Socialists," A.F.L. for

Social-Fascist Meet (Continued from Page One)

not worked, and he might as well sneak out and face them.

> Foster opened his speech by pointing out that the committee of five Foster, Minor, Amter, Lester and Raymond, were elected at the mass demonstration of over 110.000 work-

ers at Union Square on March 6. ers booed them, and as a result 27 This mass meeting was a part of the national and international demonstration against unemployment. In The Whalen thugs and their the United States there were over courts, through Vitale are closely 1,250,000 workers who took part in connected with the crooks and gang- these demonstrations. Millions more

in other parts of the world participated. "What was your answer to the sticks, deportations and jails. workers in New York," said Foster, Workers Education squarely facing the dandified mayor,

Vicious brutality against the work-That plans are under way for ers. The capitalists, through Whalen the Workers Educational Conference and his armed thugs violently stto be held on April 19, was an- tempted to smash up this demonstranounced today by the Workers tion against unemployment. They

Walker interrupted and said: This is one of the most significant

"This has nothing to do with this Board. That is outside the jurisdic- tory. tion of the Board." Throughout the

drown out the presentation of the after producing fat profits for the demands of the unemployed masses. FOSTER: "I would like to make turning to the Communist Party for protest against the starvation of the unemployed workers" another protest, namely, as we came leadership. into this hall, the delegates were Fake Building Programs. ejected from the hall by a lot of "Your fake building programs,

plain clothes men, and only upon our that means big graft for the poliabsolute demand that we either re- ticians and contractors, cannot solve turn to the hall or be arrested did unemployment. The \$50,000,000 prowe get in.

"The Union Square meeting of order-a fake and a sop that will

In this period of increased militancy and struggles of the masses of ... There followed constant interrup- want the 7,000,000 workers who are

the extent of unemployment. There employed and unemployed-accept- terrupted Walker. are over 7,000,000 workers in the ing wage cuts and starvation with-United States walking the streets, out fight. Matthew Woll hopes to the permit. (Foster quoted from the Annalist, divert attention from the unemploy-

except by the overthrow of capital- capitalist lands." ism and the establishment of a Mayor Walker broke in, trying to

States.

you people advocate the violent over- month." throw of the government?"

capitalist government." "In the Soviet Union they have ternational! solved the problem of unemployment. While millions of workers are being struggles of the workers of the laid off here and in other capitalist world! countries (there are already 20,000,-000 out of work in all capitalist lands), under the Five-Year Plan Worker, elected by the workers'

ment can never be solved under this,

tion. The Five-Year Plan calls for stated: 3,000,000 new workers in the industries. This winter the building trades unions were educating 300,000 new workers to go to work on building construction in the Soviet Union. What have you in the United States? Hundreds of thousands of building

streets in American cities without any work. The social-fascist A. F. violence," said Minor. "This inof L. admits that 48 per cent of the cludes all of the capitalist parties, building trades workers are walking the Democratic, the Republican and the streets without work.

7,000,000 Face Starvation, "In the United States 7,000,000 is that they believe in violence and are faced with starvation. What is apply violence on behalf of the capthe answer of the capitalist govern- italist class against the working ment? What is your answer, the class, whereas the Communist Party answer of the State of New York is the party of the working class, and the City of New York to the leading the workers in the class mass of jobless workers? Your an- struggle and recognizing that all of swer is blackjacks, breadlines, night- history is made up of this struggle

not starve. These workers are going to fight." "They have shown that they will

not starve but will struggle for their demands of Work or wages. Over 1,250,000 rallied under the leadership of the Communist Party on March 6 in dozens of important time and in this way established the cities throughout the United States.

political facts in all American hismittee Whalen and other Tammany is happening in America. These cluding myself, were knocked un- read the resolution previously adopt- fice." politicians interrupted and tried to workers do not propose to starve conscious by the night sticks of

> Minor pointed at Whalen, saying, posal in Congress is of the same "Matthew Woll, one of the bitterworkers accepting charity. They

> > "Yes," said Minor, "you just deny

March 7, showing that the crisis was ment situation by developing a war and you too," said Minor. "Wall becoming worse, and constantly atmosphere against the Soviet Union street and the bankers own both more and more workers are being where they are rapidly building up you and the police and use them thrown on the streets to starve.) Socialism and do not that an un- ruthlessly against the working class "You cannot cure unemployment employment problem as they do in in every strike just as against the

Soviet Government in the United interrupt the presentation of the Party and company-union represenprogram of the committee. He tried tatives, Minor said, "You notice that Aldermanic President McKee, a to say something about "unemploy-fat, Tammany politician asked: "Do ment hearing being held later in the said one word in defense of the right

Answers a Lie. FOSTER: "We explain to the Aldermanic President, Joseph Mc- suppression of the working class. rkers, and we teach the workers Kee, another Tammany politician, Listen, Walker, you think you can states and I wish to say I am very that only by violence finally can a taking his cue from Whalen, said make it appear that they are your of the National Textile Workers ber of readers by nearly 2,000. pleased with this work given to me that only by violence finally can a taking his cue from whaten, said opponents in this class struggle. revolutions have been accomplished marchers in the parade to City Hall You try to do this in all of your by force and violence. The Ameri- organized by the Communist Party. pleasantries, jokes and laughter here Louis Waldman, former Socialist

"Long live the Communist Party! "Long live the Communist In-

"Long live the revolutionary

Minor Speaks.

Robert Minor, editor of the Daily in the Soviet Union more and more demonstration as a member of the workers are absorbed into produc- committee, then took the floor and

have taken the floor if it were not that McKee (President of the Board of Aldermen) has called upon me also by name to answer a question trades workers are walking the in regard to the matter of violence. "All political parties believe in

> the Socialist Party, which is also a capitalist party. The big difference

which has never been solved and "But these jobless workers will never can be solved without violence. It is not a question of violence or no violence. It is a question of

which class. "The Republican Party put the any interference. capitalist class into power by going through the most terrific civil war that had ever been known up to that present capitalist dictatorship in the

United States which is maintained by the most brutal and ruthless vio-

Whalen's cossacks in front of this unemployed workers."

"This man Whalen, your police commissioner, says that no more demonstrations will be allowed in the open in New York City. Of course this means the abolition of even the pretense of democratic rights of the working class. You would say that it can't be helped, that the only way to preserve the interests of the capitalists is to suppress the workers' demonstrations. You admit that your democratic forms of capitalism are a farce and that you are in the process of establishing open fascist forms of this capitalist dictatorship.' "You can hold any meeting you

This would mean simply a surrender FOSTER: "I want to talk about to the employers for all workers- want to, under proper permit," in-

"We know who owns the police

unemployed workers." Pointing to the group of Socialist of the workers to assemble. They have said no word against the brutal



OAKLAND MAYOR MADE **TO HEAR 'WORK-WAGES' DEMAND OF 10,000 MAR. 6**

of Foster, and therefore, I would not Demonstrating Jobless Workers Defy Police Ban of "No Parade or Demonstration"

> Filipino, Negro, Chinese and Latin-American Workers Included in Delegation

> (By a Worker Correspondent) ed by the Council of Unemployed, OAKLAND, Cal .- With more than and took up the demands one by one hundred banners inscribed with and made the argument for their slogans and singing workers' songs consideration. Work or wages, undemonstration of unemployed employment insurance, seven-hour workers numbering between eight day and five-day week, no overtime, and ten thousand answered the call union rate of wages, recognition of of the Communist Party and gath- the Soviet Union, repeal of vagrancy ered at the Oakland City Hall. The laws, dismissal of all charges penddemonstration followed a parade ing against those arrested at workwhich started at the headquarters of ers' meetings and a positive instructhe Council of the Unemployed and tion to the police department to remarched through the business dis- frain from further interference. trict in open defiance of a police de- On behalf of the city council cree that no parade or demonstration Mayor Davies replied to the de-

would be permitted. The police mands of the unemployed. It was backed down and refrained from a confession of bankruptcy.

"There is nothing this council can A representative committee of do," said the mayor. "The unemmen and women, including Filipino, ployed have but sympathy. We Negro, Chinese, Latin-American and might raise a fund through public white workers was selected to pre- subscription to pay for needed city sent the situation of Oakland's un- work. But we cannot take the taxemployed before the city council. Ed- payers' money to relieve the situalence. You are pretty fellows to gar Owens was spokesman for the tion of the unemployed. Were we "If you do not grasp the signifi- talk about violence! Only a couple committee. The city council itself to do this we could be accused of entire speech of the workers' com- cance of this you do not know what of weeks ago several workers, in- is under a graft investigation. Owens malfeasance and removed from of



"I am satisfied with the remarks

Union, was sentenced to seven months in the chain-gang, framed

Schechter and Mann act charges against the Negro worker Gil Lewis have been framed in Chattanooga where seven were arrested March 6. In Boston, George Dougherty, Marine Workers' organizer, has been framed on a murder charge because he helped on a picket line in the needle trade workers strike.

In Buffalo, Ruth Williams has already been seentenced to six months prisosn and a \$50 fine. Three other others 150 days imprisonment. A jury trial was refused by the judge of the successes. and the International Labor Defense ppealed the cases.

Worst in Socialist Milwaukee. In Milwaukee, the "Socialist" city, five workers will get one year in prison each. for taking part in the fight against starvation, unless mass protest halts the bosses. The district attorney is howling to send the workers up for that long stretch and he is getting plenty of support from Socialist officialdom. Six have already been sentenced to six months and 18 to three months. They are out on appeal by the International Labor Defense.

Deportation endangers every foreign born worker, and the author have gone so far in their frenz to demand exile for a 16 year boy, Harry Eisman, in New York, for taking part in the New York demonstrations.

Never Before.

In Chicago 49 workers come to trial within the next two weeks on arrests before March 6. The district office of the I. L. D. here was raided by detective squads every day, sometimes three times a day before the Unemployed Demonstra-tion. Many of the two hundred workers arrested February 26th, go up for jury trial March 27.

Funds Great Need. organization, the I. L. D., is greatest in its history. Funds is one of the greatest necessities, if not foremost today. They should be rushed at once to the national office of the I. L. D., at 80 East 11th Street, Room 430, New York.

The plan followed in Detroit is no by the Party. First of all, it is a longer experimental. It is already pleasure to see the favorable re-

by the workers as the only paper of I simply feel I can carry the mesgates buy their paper regularly. Unemployed give their three cents

for the Daily.

The paper is a mass force and workers got 100 days and two this is reflected in all the activities of the Party and accounts for many

> BUILD CARRIER SERVICE not a big husky instead, or telling Wages." At 18 Cents a Week Section 4 New York City Has Successful Red Sundays.

In two successive Red Sundays So you see, courage is really needed, fifteen applications to the Party, three days-raised over \$55.00, and could not get in." applications for the Young Commu- also three other towns that came

nist League and applications for along pretty good. Comradely, the Harlem Tenant (Negro) Les gue

rities	were o	obtained.	Over	three hundred	-A. Öster	-A. Öster	
y as	Daily	Workers	were	three hundred sold.	Manchester, N. H.		
r old					and the second s		

The Daily Worker and the Unemployed Demonstrations, Mauch 6, 1980.

About 200,000 Daily Workers were distributed during the Mass Demonstrations of the Unemployed on Thursday March 6. Special orders from 1,000 and up came from about 18 cities. Detroit, Philadelphia, New York sold and distributed 10,000 each. Industrial towns like Youngs town, Toledo, Chester, ordered a thousand each. Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Oakland, Seattle, Cleveland, Milwaukee and Baltimore ordered from 1000 to 5000 each.

This increased circulation of the Daily Worker helped materially to of unemployment, not even our Rus- Farmers' Government will put an mobilize and organize the mas es of the workers under the leadership sian friends across the aisle... I end to exploitation, unemployment of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. for the struggle against unemployment.

During the three months previous to the Demonstrations the circula-The burden placed on the defense tion of the Daily increased about 5,000.

This new circulation must be kept and new readers must be added.

Write for, Subscribe to, and Build Daily the Mass Circulation of the



months in the chain-gang, framed on a "worthless check" charge. This is actually a death sentence against him, and is the method in the South of the employers in fighting workrs. Even Charge Lunacy. Lunacy charges against Amy chechter and Mann act charges grainat the Negro worker Gil Lewis The district pays its bills to the plan is working. The district pays

did I realize the great importance don't know that this is the presithat the Daily Worker is recognized and the significance of this work. dent of the Board of Aldermen ?" FOSTER: "I don't want to know representing the 7,000,000 of unemthe workers. Workers at the factory sage of Communism to the working him. The employers are trying to ployed workers in this country of day the Board of Estimate holds its class through this work, therefore take advantage of the crisis by cut- whom 500,000 are in New York City I don't mind the difficulties in- ting wages, increasing the speed-up, make the following demands: volved in it.

and generally trying to throw the But it is not always encouraging burdens of the crisis on the backs ance for the workers, without dis-

when you meet our so-called old of the workers. The workers are crimination as to race, color or natimers, who breed pessimism. They faced with starvation. They are tionality. To be raised by taxation ist demonstrations," Mr. Waldman will give you all the arguments being thrown on the streets by the on large income and to be admin- said. about the short-comings in our millions. But the workers will not istered by the workers. party, even such as why did they starve with folded arms. We have

send out a little girl like me and raised the slogan: 'Work or ernment funds.

you about the present unemployment "If you have any suggestions to aituation therefore there is no use make," replied the Mayor, "we will "4. For the right to organize, of trying to solicit Daily Worker be glad to hear from you a week strike and picket without interfer-be glad to hear from you a week strike and picket without interfer-associated himseelf painstakingly subs. These comrades fail to see from Tuesday." the readiness of the workers to sup-

"We shall probably be in jail by port the Daily Worker, their paper. then," said Fosetr, as he leaned over "5. 7-hour day, 5-day week. So you see course is really needed the mit and Posetr, as he leaned over "6. Against speed-up, wage cuts, Thomas he on some other day than the rail and pointed his finger in the and lengthening of hours. held by Section 4, over 100-18 but as I said before, I don't mind Mayor's face and added: "If a lot cents a week house-to-house carrier the troubles when there are prac- of you Tammany politicians had your tion. service readers were obtained. A yout tical results as these-in Lawrence deserts the jails would be so full we

"The difference between you and "9. Defense of the Soviet Union Mayor, "is that you are trying to the capitalist government. break into jail and the politicians "The city administration support-are trying to keep out." ed by the American Federation of

Square"

"We are not going to hear that now," said the Mayor. Foster Answers Thomas.

ployed.

tions.

Thomas who took occasion to assert of the capitalist system and the es-

mean, those who know about con- and imperialist wars. ditions in Russia."

against the Soviet Union, that the nist International join with the Soviet Union has solved the prob- struggles of the workers of the lem of unemployment. Unemploy- world.

Assemblyman, stood by the elbow of Norman Thomas and Joseph P

Ryan, president of the Central Trades and Labor Council, representing the A. F. of L., and asked the Square on Thursday, March 6, 1930, Mayor that when a week from Tuespublic hearing in committee on the unemployment situation, the Com-"1. Work or unemployed insur- munists be barred.

"We don't want to be mixed up with any such disgraceful Commun-

"I don't blame you," sympathized the Mayor. "They have slandered "2. Immediate relief out of govand insulted every one and they have "3. No eviction of the unem- made a spectacle out of this hearing."

The Central Trades and Labor ence of court, police, and injunc- associated himseelf painstakingly from the representatives of the unemployed, and asked that the hear-Thomas be on some other day than that at which the committee ap-"7. Abolition of child exploitapeared.

"Now, that's very fair", said Wal-"8. Equal wages for equal work ker. Then, turning to the commitfor women and young workers. tee of the unemployed, he said, "You the Tammany politicians," said the by the American workers against see, you Communists can not even win the heads of the A. F. L. and the socialist party."

"I'll tell you why", said Minor, ed by the American Federation of "It is the policy of this Admin- Labor, the socialist party and other "The heads of the A. F. L. and the istration to reply to petitions of 'labor' agents of the imperialist socialist party are your own under workers by slugging them in Union class answer the demand of the cover men, doing your work, fooling workers with the policeman's club, the workers. . .'

"What about the 1,500,000 unem arrests, and even the murder of the ployed and striking workers who best of the workers. "We declare that unemployment demonstrated at the call of the T. U. cannot be abolished under the capi- U. L. and the Communist Party

"That's all," said Walker, "You're that "nobody has solved the problem tablishment of a Workers' and through. Don't slam the gate after

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you.

Foster spoke soon after Norman talist system. Only the overthrow March 6?" asked Foster.

As he said this, he indicated Fos-ter, who stood silent at that time be-fore the rail. When Foster was given the floor, he answered Thomas. "I will say to Mr. Thomas," he shouted, "for his gratuitous slander against the Soviet Union, that the Soviet Union data was a state of the the soviet Union the soviet Union, the the soviet Union data was a state of the soviet Union, the the soviet Union, the the soviet Union, the the soviet Union, the the soviet Union data was a state of the soviet Union, the soviet Union the soviet Union, the the soviet Union the soviet the soviet Union the soviet the soviet the soviet Union the soviet Union the soviet the soviet Union the soviet the soviet Union the "We make the above immediate

Page Four

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WHO ARE OUR CLASS **ENEMIES?**

(Based on information from Labor Research Association)

THE brutality and terrorism of Tammany Hall, controlled by city administration and police, gives to the New York workers a splendid opportunity to have an insight as to who are our judges and guardians of peace. District Atin hey Crain, together with the entire city administration proclaimed the five leaders of the New York Unemployment Demonstrations on March 6 as "the most dangerous five men living in our community." However, an insight into the record of Walker, Whalen, District Attorney Crain, and the Tammany administration as a whole, will make clear to the workers why such brutality was used in suppressing the demonstration, and the heavy sentence imposed upon the five leaders of the New York demonstration of March 6.

POLICE COMMISSIONER WHALEN

Who is this Grover A. Whalen, what is his record? Before becoming Police Commissioner of New York, he was general manager of the John Wanamaker Department Store, where young girls and boys work for from \$12 to \$14 a week, where the hours of work are not limited, where during the holiday periods the sales people and the shipping clerks work from 12 to 16 hours a day, where women workers in that department store are not allowed even to sit down. Police Commissioner Whalen is one of the New York millionaires with interests in many big strike-breaking corporations. He is Vice-President and director of the American Trans-Oceanic Company. He is a trustee of the Metropolitan Savings Bank. He is a director of the Advertising Club of New York. This is not the first public office that Grover Whalen held in New York City. He was Commissioner of Plants and Structures in New York, and while holding this office, developed a system of graft and political favoritism in giving out permits for the operation of bus lines. He and many other politicians working with him enriched themselves from the revenue of bus lines in the Bronx.

Because he was connected with the J.hn Wanamaker Store, which gives a considerable amount of advertisement in the capitalist press, Grover Whalen, as treasurer succeeded to have the capitalist press in New York City support all his policies. When assuming the post as police commissioner, Grover Whalen developed a system of terror and slugging of strikers in order to cover up the implication of Tammany Hall in the Rothstein murder case.

MAYOR WALKER

The corruption and strike-breaking activity of the city apparatus particularly developed under the administration of Mayor Walker, one of the ring-leaders of Tammany Hall. His attitude toward the working class is particularly characterized by his long record of strike-breaking activity against the workers. Immediately after his re-election in 1929, the first act of Mayor Walker was to increase his salary by \$15,000 annually, which amounts today to \$40,000 a year, and a proportional increase to the Presidents of the five boroughs. This is done in the face of continuous unemployment and starvation wages that the city employees receive today. It was already proven that Mayor Walker derives income from other business concerns and corporations. The reported income of Mayor Walker in 1928 was \$287,000, which he made largely in I.R.T. stock. Besides sending his police to slug workers, besides the Tammany judges issuing sweeping injunctions, Mayor Walker is also known for his order of evicting all the unemployed from public lodgings on the ground that they were "unsanitary." It is not at all surprising that Chief City Magistrate William McAdoo, and District Attorney Crane are so vicious against the unemployed and their leaders. William McAdoo has a long record of anti-labor activity while serving in New Jersey legislature, in the house of representatives, as Assistant-Secretary of the Navy during the Cleveland administration, as police commissioner of New York in 1904-1905, during which he showed himself in the most brutal fashion as an agent of the bosses and as a bitter foe of labor. The same applies to District Attorney Crane, who considers Foster, Minor, Amter, Lester and Raymond as the five most dangerous men in New York City. This stool-pigeon of the bosses who is definitely implicated in the Rothstein murder case, dope smuggling, in the magistrate record and in other acts of corruption and graft of Tammany Hall, is now trying to white-wash himself by his ferocity against the leaders of the unemployed. This chieftan of Tammany Hall is today working for a salary of \$20,000 a year. All these grafters and parasites are part of the famous Tammany Hall machine which controlled the City administration in New York City for many years. A description of the role of Tammany Hall is given by the bourgeois writer M. H. Werner in his book "Tammany Hall," where he states: "Tammany men must always be supplied with desirable political jobs. The 'Hall' is not only an association and building where men whose interests are mutual may meet in order to express those interests in politics; it is also a symbol of the fact 'that every one is working for his pocket and his benefit all the time'. It is virtually based on the principle of personal aggrandisement for its members, corruption, graft, racketeering, thievery, election frauds and general rotteness are justified in the eyes of Tammany men in order to secure

and hold control of New York City government."

This description is absolutely correct. Democratic leaders are holding city or county jobs and paid city salaries. James Foley gets \$22,500 a year as surrogate judge; F. Donahue, treasurer of Tammany Hall, gets \$12,000 a year as commissioner fo water supply; James Egan, public administrator gets \$10,000 a year; D. Ryan, transportation commissioner, \$15,000 a year. We find that New York City ward workers paid during 1928 for personal services \$242.252.949.

John F. Curry, the present chief of Tammany Hall, is successfully carrying on the past traditions of Tammany today. John Curry, who spent nearly half a million dollars for the recent wedding of his daughter, is making millions from holding political jobs, securing large contracts for personal friends and receiving a fat commission on each deal. Curry has also a growing insurance business which brings him increasing profit on the hard earned savings of the working class. The former chief of Tammany Hall, the predecessor of Curry, Charles F. Murphy, who died in 1924, left an estate of over \$2,000,000, made largely by commission on contracts given to Tammany friends. One contract on glucose to be supplied by a particular firm paying him a commission of \$5,000 a day for a considerable period. The history of the city administration, James Walker, Tammany Hall, Police Commissioner Whalen and District Attorney Crain has some rich experiences of graft and corruption. We shall here. only review a few of them, which will give every worker to understand why district attorney Crain and Police Commissioner Whalen consider the Communists "The most dangerous men in society."

Of interest is the Queens sewer scandal. Mayor Walker completely ignored the fact that the residents of Queens had been plundered of over \$10,000,000 in the single item of concrete sewer pipe. Mayor Walker urged the city of New York to provide funds for the defense of Morris Connolly, the Tammany leader in the County and Queens Borough President, who was directly responsible for the sewer graft and share in it. In 1928, not to embarrass the election campaign of Al Smith, Tammany Hall did everything to forestall any investigation in the \$10,000,000 graft, and pinned the entire respon-sibility to the Queens local leaders. In spite of the fact that all the capitalist press carried definite statements that Connolly sustained and was responsible for the \$10,000,000 graft, Connolly was one of the most zealous campaigners for Al Smith.

John M. Phillips, the agent for sewer piping, contracted with Queens Borough for pipe in such a way that no pipe was legal except the one kind for which he was sole agent. The most favored contractors were those who paid staggering prices for pipe. An outrageous price was then quoted from the high assessment levied upon the taxpayers. A contractor would pay Phillips for the agreement in thousand dollar bills often totalling over \$80,000 for one bill, and Borough President Connolly, the Tammany chief in that county, and partner to Mayor Walker, Police Commissioner Whalen and District Attorney Crain, signed every contract Phillips wanted to have given, and refused to sign every bid that Phillips wanted to pass out. As a result of these years of graft, Connolly is now worth \$1,000,000. In the Smith elections, however, Phillips, the agent for sewer piping, did not forget Tammany Hall and donated \$80,000 to the Tammany Hall campaign fund. Naturally, in order to save their face before the workers, Tammany Hall instituted a fake inquiry into the scandal. The results of the "investigation" white-washed Tammany Hall and its agents in that county and no one was called to any responsibility. Another example which will give the workers an insight as to who are the judges of the five leaders of the unemployed in New York, and who are the enemies and police who break strikes thru injunctions and work hand in glove with the A. F. of L. and the Socialist Party: The Rothstein murder case shows definitely how Tammany Hall, Mayor Walker and the Police Department of New York City were partners with the underworld. Arnold Rothstein, who was murdered at a gamblers' hotel in November, 1929, made his money by hustling pickets, pushcart peddlers and poor, sick pickpockets. He was well known for fixing strikes in the A. F. of L., instructing police to lay off a group of A. F. of L. pickets and to lay on against the left-wing and the Communist pickets. Rothstein also fixed the police in other games and dealt profitably with dope fiends. He made money in the wholesale distribution of dope and shared his profits with the police and Tammany Hall. He gambled in real estate, prostitution, speakeases, and cards with the full knowledge and protection of the police. If a prostitute or cheap speakeasy did not come across with a fee, thru Rothstein, the police would sooner or later move against that prostitute or that speakeasy. All this was known to the police commissioner and to Rothstein's personal friend, Mayor James Walker. Not only that, Rothstein paid regular salaries in the form of loans to the magistrates, as was proven in th ecase of Vitale, who received from Rothstein a loan of \$19,940. When Rothstein was murdered, Mayor Walker, and the police department, because of fear of the racketeers involved in the murder caused a general paralysis of the police force, Tammany Hall and the police department are well aware of the murder of Rothstein, because being themselves involved, sidetracked all inquiry into that case.



Mellon Grabs Tax Millions While Jobless Starve

WASHINGTON, March 14 .-- Charges that billionaire Mellon, secretary of the treasury, is handing out \$33,500,000 in tax refund to the U. S. Steel Corporation, for his own personal profit, were made today in the Senate.

While 7,000,000 workers walk the streets without work, facing starvation, the Hoover imperialists have handed over \$160,000,000 to the rich bosses. Of this \$33,500,000 is supposed to go to the steel bosses. Mellon is charged with getting a big chunk of this as graft for himself, as he has large holdings in the U. S. Steel Corporation. .

Many of the Mellon corporations in Pennsylvania are scheduled to be given millions.

vice revolver was taken by the hold-up mer

By Fred Beal

MINSK RABBIS CONDEMN ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN

THE Rabbis of Minsk, Menashem Gluskin, Ovsei Zimbanist, Herr Masel, Gabriel Gabrielov, Osher Kerstein and Mandel Jarcho have issued an appeal to all orthodox Jews reading as follows:

It has come to our knowledge that a number of rabbis abroad have made common cause with the bitterest enemies of the Jewish people and of the Jewish religion in attacking the Soviet Union and representing the Soviet power as the persecutor of the Jewish people, and the Jewish religion.

We are deeply indignant at the fact that a Jewish rabbi in Paris took part in a joint religious service with the notorious inspirer of anti-Jewish pogroms and leader of the Black Hundreds, the Metropolitan Eulogius. We are indignant at the fact that the Roman Pope has appealed for a crusade against the Soviet Union, and we are unable to understand how an appeal can be issued in the name of religion which can very well bring with it the greatest slaughter, how one can commit a terrible crime against religion allegedly in order to benefit it. We are of the opinion that these people are united by other aims than the protection of religion. The bloody crimes which were committed against the Jewish people by some of those people who now pretend to protect our religion have not been forgotten by us. We declare herewith that we need no such protection in the Soviet Union. We cannot separate our lot from that of the Jewish people, and the Soviet government is the only government in the world which energetically crushes all tendencies toward anti-Semitism.

We are opposed to the anti-religious and atheist propaganda of the Communist Party, but we must be just and declare also that the Communist Party is rigidly opposed to anti-Semitism and expels all anti-Semites from its ranks. We must 'remember that the Soviet government is now in control of a country in which for c. enturies an animal hatred of the Jews was fostered. We have not forgotten the bloody pogroms we suffered prior to the revolution. A fact of the greatest historical importance is the decree issued by the leader of the Communist Party and the head of the Soviet government, Lenin declaring the anti-Semites as the enemies of the Soviet government.

Under British dominance in Palestine excesses of the Arabs against the Jews are still possible and in Roumnia and other countries pogroms and an open anti-Semitic campaign are still possible, but in the Soviet Union the authorities and public opinion in general suppress all tendencies to anti-Semitism with all possible means including legal prosecution.

We are compelled to declare to the whole world that the Soviet power is the only power which takes measures to give a people oppressed and persecuted up to the time of the revolution, the possibility of improving its lot. The Soviet power gives Jews land and provides them in their new homes with the means of production. It gives them the same rights as all other nationalities and permits them to elect their own self-administrative organs, the Soviets, particularly in the Jewish colonies. All the shameful laws which oppressed the Jewish people have been abolished. In the Soviet Union all paths are open to the Jews. they can enter the State schools, enter the State services, etc., whereas in a number of countries outside the Soviet Union such unfair limitations still exist against the Jewish people. As far as relgion is concerned, the Soviet power gave the Jews equal rights with all other nationalities for the first time in history. The

any measures against the persecution of the Jews under the Czar. Why did they both remain silent when Denikin and other white guardist bands were slaughtering the Jews in the Ukrainia in the years 1918-19, when they murdered the well-known rabbi of Njeshin, when the Thora rolls lay desecrated on the ground stained with the blood of helpless old men and young children? These facts arouse in us a lively mistrust of the present action of Pope Pius XI and the other church dignitaries against the Soviet Union.

We protest with all energy against the cruade organized by the Pope against the Soviet Union. Let the Jews remember what the former Catholic crusades meant to them. We appeal to all orthodox jews to remember the persecutions suffered by the Jewish people at the hands of those who are now fighting against the Soviet Union. We appeal to all orthodox Jews to protest with all possible energy against this anti-Soviet crusade, and to bear in mind that the people who are organizing it wish to restore the Purishkevitchs, the Markovs, the Eulogius' to power in our country so that they can once again cause Jewish blood to flow.

Yaroslavski Deals With the Pope

MOSCOW, (By Inprecorr Press Service)-In a speech delivered yesterday and broadcasted by the Soviet wireless, the leader of the Atheist Association in the Soviet Union, Yaroslavski dealt with the manifesto of the Pope and declared that the history of the Papacy was a chain of crime, persecution and repression against humanity in the interests of obscuranticism, and that this well-known fact robbed the Papal action of any justification or power of conviction.

Referring to the papal accusation that theists were without any moral sense, Yaroslavski reminded the Italian Pope, that atheists had saved the lives of his fellow Italian Catholics of the Nobile expedition at the north pole at risk of their own lives. He challenged comparison between the honor and integrity of Russian atheist Bolshevists and Italian Catholic fascists.

Dealing with the situation of the Atheist Association, he declared that it was a private association which had no means of influencing the masses of the Soviet Union apart from agitation and propaganda to spread the achievements of science and knowledge.

Referring to the campaign for the closing of churches and smelting of church bells for industrial purposes, Yaroslavski solemnly warned his hearers against over zealousness. No churches should be closed down or bells removed unless such action really had the support and free consent of the overwhelming majority of the population, as otherwise such action would split the ranks of the workers and peasants.

Workers Smash Anti-Soviet Meet

PARIS, (By Inprecorr Press Service)-Revolutionary workers attended an anti-Soviet meeting in the Bullier Hall here much to the discomfort of the reactionaries. The anti-Soviet tirades of the speakers were continually interrupted by becklers and occasionally drowned in cheers for the Soviet Union. The ojection of a film allegedly depicting 'Red Terror" was prevented altogether. These film actually show scenes during the progroms of the Petlura bands against the Jews in the Ukrainia, progroms which were crushed by the arrival of the Red Army. Violent collisions occurred between the revolutionary workers on the one hand and the reactionaries and police on the other. On the Place d'Italie near the hall a group of police escorting arrested workers away from the meeting was attacked by other workers who drove off the police and released the prisoners. Meetings of workers in favor of the Soivet Union also took place on the Boulevard St. Michel and near the Invalides.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class! Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City. I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information. Name Address city..... Uccupation Age..... Age.....

4

THE VITALE CASE.

 $T_{\rm City}^{\rm HE}$ office of a city magistrate in New York City is bought from Tammany Hall at a large price-from \$10,000 to \$15,000. The city magistrate for Manhattan and Bronx receives a salary of \$12,000 a year. Magistrate Albert Vitale, besides receiving \$12,000 a year in salary, also made an additional income in a period of four years, while serving on the bench, of \$165,000. This was made in the form of graft and interest paid by the underworld, such as the \$19,940 check paid by the murdered gangster Rothstein. On December 7, 1929, a welcome home dinner was staged for Vitale who had been on vacation after campaigning for Walker, at the Bronx Roman Gardens Restaurant. At a certain hour, seven men raided the dinner party and robbed the guests of \$5,000. Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Among the guests were well known criminals Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y. | and the detective, Otto C. Johnson, whose ser- | and parasites can be destroyed.

but returned to him immediately after the affair by Magistrate Vitale himself. The whole hold-up affair was pre-arranged and for certain definite purposes. Among the criminals who attended this welcome home dinner as guests was Ciro Terranova, the artichoke king, so-called because he grows vegetables and taxed all Italian restaurants for artichokes purchased. According to the chief of the criminal detective bureau of the New York police department. Terranova had signed a contract to pay Chicago gunmen \$20,000 for the murder of two gangsters who competed with him, Frank Yale and Frank Marlow. Having paid \$5,000 of the contract money, Terranova refused to pay the remaining \$15,000. The killers threatened to hand over the contract written by Teranova to the police if the \$15,-000 were not forthcoming. An agent of the Chicago gunmen was sent to New York to deliver the ultimatum to Terranova, detectives' chief testimony showed, and was told to bring the document to Vitale's dinner. Instead of paying the \$15,000, Teranova was said to have smiled as the robbers took the contract from the Chicago agent and fled with it. The New York police department, Tammany Hall and the entire judicial system was definitely implicated in the case, as proven by the fact the Detective Johnson was asked to have no alarm sent out for his lost revolver, which he received back within two hours.

All this shows to the workers of New York and of the United States only one thing: that those who are today sentencing the five strike leaders of the unemployed demonstration of March 6, those who issue injunctions against workers, are part and parcel of the underworld and live on graft and corruption and the sweat of the workers. Tammany Hall and its administration is afraid that the workers may learn a lesson from these parasites attacks upon the workers and the Communist Party. Pages could be written on the graft and

corruption in which Mayor Walker and the entire judicial machine shared, in the sewer and garbage disposal case, in the push-cart peddlers and the department of markets, in the Department of Health and the city mill supply, in the bus franchise and a number of other instances where millions are made in graft at the expense of the city population. The lesson the workers, have to learn from this is that in the coming congressional and state elections, the workers must rally to the program and support the struggles of the Communist Party. The workers must learn that graft and corruption is only a part of the capitalist system. It is a reflection of the system of society which we live in today and therefore to struggle against graft and corruption means to struggle against capitalist society, means to struggle against the government. State and Federal, and fight for the destruction of the capitalist system, which is the only method thru which graft, corruption

The intensification of class conflicts on all fronts in the present period clearly shows the necessity of the Party having more comrades who are in a position to act with responsibility in a given situation, on the basis of the clear cut Party line.

The Training of Professional

Revolutionists

By JOHN NORTH

not fully grasp the meaning of and the

DERHAPS there are some comrades that do

necessity of more trained professional revolu-

First of all, professional revolutionaries are

working for definite class interests. In this

case it is in the interests of the working class.

of our Party realize that politics is a science

and art which cannot be acquired and fully

mastered in a day, but requires very serious

and studious effort on one's part, so we are

utilizing the opportunity we now have to the fullest possible extent within the alloted period

of six short weeks:

The students of the National Training School

tionaries in our Party.

The students of the National Training School know full well what will be required of us when through with the intensive training afforded us. In short, professional revolutionaries are

trained by the Party, whose aim is to develop them to be as superior in ability and in some cases far more superior than the politicians of the bourgeoisie.

The comrades thus trained will in turn devote the whole of their lives to the realization of the proletarian revolution, and with this ultimate goal in mind, always above anything and everything, it will not be as long as we may think for. But we are going to do our damned best to make it in the very near future, by persistently fighting with and educating the broad working class masses.

Negro Workers Fought in **Front Ranks March 6**

BALTIMORE .- In spite of the warning and threats of the police that the law must be obeyed and the Communists will have to carry out the city ordinances, that a permit must be applied for in the mayor's office, the unemployment demonstration was held with about 6,000 participants and about 20,000 that watched the demonstration.

The city officials were anxious that we should apply for a permit. They sent for us and tried to convince us that we should take one out, This we refused to do. Workers do not need to get a permit to march on the streets which were built by the workers.

For fear of making the Communist Party too popular among the masses by trying to stop our parade the Baltimore police allowed us to have a peaceful demonstration. They hoped to stop the response of the workers to our call for work or wages. Did they accomplish this? By no means.

We started to march with 300 and were marching through the most congested industrial areas in the city. When we reached the City Hall our ranks swelled to thousands. The police were prepared with clubs and tear gas bombs. 900 policemen and plain-clothesmen were mobilized. At the city hall plaza the crowd was so large that we had to speak from two different platforms. The demonstration was the largest ever held.

After the demonstration was over officially most of the participants came back to the headquarters and 300 registered on March 6th into the Councils of Unemployed. Many joined the Communist Party.

The overwhelming majority in the demon-

decree separating the Church from the State and the school from the Church prohibits any discrimination between believers and unbelievers. We have never been subjected to any persecution under the Soviet power on account of our religious convictions. There have been

cases where Jewish rabbis and others have been punished for offenses against the Soviet laws, but our religious activities are perfectly legal and open, and no single case is known to us of any persecution in connection with them. With regard to the reports spread abroad concerning the execution or other severe punishment of rabbis in the Soviet Union, we must declare. very definitely that all such reports are inventions which have no basis whatever in fact.

We consider it our duty to declare before the world that no single rabbi has been threatened or is threatened with the death sentence or with any other severe punishment in the Soviet Union. During the whole period of the Soviet power no single rabbi has been executed anywhere in the Soviet Union . In those few cases where the Soviet authorities have arrested rabbis or other ministrants of the Jewish faith, the reason has not been religious but civil. In addition it must be said that the Soviet power deals more justly with accused persons than any other power. A striking proof of this fact is the acquittal of a number of rabbis in Minsk cecently who were arrested in connection with offenses against the Soviet laws. Thanks to the objectivity of the Soviet authorities they were very soon released. We rabbis hope and trust that the Soviet power will continue to treat us in the future as justly as we have been treated in the past.

With regard to the fact that the Communist Party and the Young Communist League demand that their members break with religion, it must be pointed out that, like the Atheist Association, these organizaions are quite voluntary, no one is compelled to join them, and in fact religious persons are not accepted as members.

We cannot deny that the number of irreligious persons in the Soviet Union is growing rapidly, but this is also the case in many other countries. In our country the process is quicker and more obvious.

Where synagogues have been closed down, this was done not by the authorities, but by the Jewish masses themselves. It is true that this limits our influence, but nevertheless, we are convinced that the religious convictions of the Jews in the Soviet Union are stronger than the demonstrative religiousness in many other countries where the religious organizations are often instruments in the hands of the State. We cannot ignore the fact that neither he Pope nor he Archbishop of Canterbury took

stration were the Negro masses, who, more and more, recognize the Communist Party as the only leader of the working class and the fighter against discrimination, segregation, lynching and Jim-Crowism. THE SEAL STATES

Sheriff Ordered to Shoot Pickets

ELIZABETHTON, Tenn.-Sheriff J. M. Moreland of Carter county resigned on the expressed grounds that:

"I was forced out by a bunch that wanted me to go out on the highway and shoot down pickets if they didn't do like these people wanted them to do. Politics also had a lot to do with it."

Defend the Negro Workers

CHICAGO .- An incident in the Chicago demonstration of Feb. 21, as follows, is worthy of attention and the subtraction of a lesson therefrom.

A young girl worker, who was in the clutches of several officers, was given aid by two workers, one a Negro worker, who militantly fought the police. The bosses' pet tools, the police, seeing the Negro worker fighting along side the white worker to rescue the girl, became furious. All the hatred and ferociousness arose at the cry, "get that black bastard."

Mounted police, police in uniform, and police in plain clothes immediately concentrated their attack upon the Negro worker. Came the charge. Two mounted police drove the Negro worker against the wall. · Every avenue of retreat was blocked. Police clubs lashed heavily upon the head of the Negro worker and to the tune of the oaths, the worker was given a severe beating.

Finally, the horse of one of the attackers reared back and the beseiged victim lunged into an open space to be hotly pursued by another mounted policeman who wildly swinging his club at the worker's head. The Negro worker jumped onto the running board of a passing auto. In an instant came a street car which cut off the chase of the officer. Thus the badly beaten worker made his escape amidst the throng of workers who stoed aghast at witnessing such a debacle.

The white workers must at all times rush to the defense of the Negro workers.