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WORKERS VOTE TO DEMONSTRATE IN UNION SQ., MAY 1st!

WALL ST. BOSSES UNITE WITH GREEN IN FIGHT ON UNEMPLOYED 7,000,000

Jobless Committee Pushes Plans for 10,000 Delegates to July 4 Meet

Unemployed Worker Steals Milk for Starving agreement can be reached under the Yen's Arrest Ordered Children: Jailed

The united front of the big bosses, the American Federa- demanded by the French. tion of Labor, and the social-fascists in the "socialist" party against the 7,000,000 unemployed and their demand for "work among the imperialist robbers. Most or wages," is made especially clear by the main editorial in outstanding is that between British American imperialists, today issued the Journal of Commerce, leading Wall Street organ, yesterday.

Committee of 110,000

Labor Defense.

of March 6."

A resolution passed by 21 work-

(Continued on Page Five)

thousands of members declares:

or Wages' demonstration.

tails are unknown as yet.

By HARRY GANNES.

longshoremen have to pay graft

in order to get a job," said one of

the men who has worked on the

job, and himself paid the heavy

graft required. He is not working

there now. "In order to get work

unloading baggage from the pas-

senger liners the workers who get

\$40 a week have to pay \$100 every . The

"Over at the Cunard Line the

calls on the big bosses to take notice of Green's warning that The Journal of Commerce the unemployed masses under the leadership of the National Executive Committee of 35, elected by the First Preliminary National Conference on Unemployment, are wage unemployment insurance.

Meanwhile, preparations for the mass convention in Chicago, July 4th, of unemployed workers from from the basic industrial cities in draws closer, numerous protests this they will not be able to do. every section of the United States. against the railroading by the bosses

Try to Dodge "Work or Wages" Demand.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- The big bosses, and the American Federation of Labor are lining up for the Wagner bill, which has been passed on favorably by the Senate commerce committee. Wagner, a close pal of Walker and Whalen, whose policy for the unemployed is "blackjacks and breadlines," writes this policy into the Wagner bill which is received so favorably by the Wall Street senators. An ex-(Continued on Page Five)

WORKERS "We protest against the arrest of the leaders of the March 6 demon-ARE ORGANIZING by 100 members of the non-partisan Workers' School No. 8, Bronx. "We also protest against the Court of

Hold Meets in Calif. who took part in the demonstration Cities

WALNUT GROVE, Calif., April 4. -Over 50 agricultural workers attended a meeting of the Agricultural Workers' Industrial League, held March 26. Many workers signed membership applications. J. C. Miller spoke in English and C. Campo sine, one of the Filipino dialects. Wage cuts have been handed out to the agricultural workers here. Asparagus cutters in 1929 received \$1.15 per 100 pounds, now \$1 and thinning and hoeing sugar beets, 1929: \$7 per acre, now \$6 per acre. The hourly wages have been cut from 40 cents to 5 cents and less. The workers are talking strike.

STOCKTON, Calif., April 4 .- A oint Trade Union Unity League and Agricultural Workers Industrial Union was held with over 300 attending. Over 2,000 leaflets had been distributed. Many Filipino, Mexican and American workers attended.

Unemployment is very severe. The workers say "something must be done, we are starving." The T. U. U. L. unemployed council is on the

PREPARING A BOSS WAR. SACRAMENTO, Cal.-All details terday that Anna Burlak, union or- The Yorkville Tenants' League of the United States Army Air Corps tock part in mock war maneuvers over northern California.

Today in History of the Workers

.. April 5, 1794—George Danton and Camille Desmoulins, early leaders in French Revolution, executed at Paris, 1919-Soviet government temporarily established in Bavaria, Ger. 1920-7 I.W.W. members sentenced to 25 to 46 years in prison for defending their headquarters from .attack .by American Legion at Centralia, Wash. 1924-Cotton mill workers at Cawnpore, India, struck for wages and bonus; three killed, 10 injured by police. 1924-Communist Party and Co-operatives suppressed in Bulgaria. 1927-Conviction of Sacco and Vanzetti upheld by Massachusetts supreme

Hits the Rocks

LONDON, April 4.—That the rivalries between the bandit imperialed the Five-Power conference was given another striking proof today by the announceemnt of the Italian delegation in brusque terms that no "security pact" if Italian imperialism aments equal to the 750,000 tonnage

This rift is but one of the many and American imperialism. The capi- an order to arrest and punish Yen talist press is strangely silent on the Hsi-shan, the henchman of the Japof British and United States capi- China, and the leader of the Antitalism. Why is this? Didn't Mac- Nanking campaign. This order is after their Rapidan fiesta that everything was lovely? The stark and is the culmination of a conflict isms between these bandit powers groups which has been going on have made it impossible for them to since the conclusion of the last mili-Conference on Unemployment, are determined in their fight for full- Release Demanded of have made it impossible for them to since the conclusion of the determined in their fight for full-

The only point on the agenda, and The frequent occurrence of milithe one they find most difficult, is tarist wars in China which are pre-As the day of trial of the five to dissolve the already smashed con- liminary skirmishes of the coming delegates elected by the 110,000 New ference in such a manner as to make imperialist war, represents the inall over the country, are going York workers at the March 6 demon- the masses believe that something tensification of antagonisms beahead. The goal is 10,000 delegates stration for "work or wages" was in reality accomplished. Even tween the British, Japanese and

> courts of these heroic fighters for Wall Street delegates said that they anti-Nanking campaign, formally the demands of the 7,000,000 unemwould "sit in London till they settle." assured the imperialist masters in ployed flood into the offices of Now they hum a different tune. Ten- China of his loyalty yesterday Daily Worker and the International tative sailing arrangements have morning by delivering a personal The capitalist judicial machinery paper results further from accom- representative to the different foris greased for April 11 to railroad plishment than a week before the eign legations in Peking. Yen Foster, Minor, Amter, Lesten and opening of the race-for-arms meet. guarantees to protect foreigners in Raymond to jail for the crime of Only one point of agreement has been his territory and begs the imperialfighting for the right to present achieved, and on that point the imthe demands of the unemployed perialist bandits had little differworkers to the capitalist govern- ences before the London meet-imment. Whalen several days ago perialist war against the growing told his bosses in the New York success of the Soviet Union in build-State Chamber of Commerce that ing Socialism under the Five-Year the unemployed leaders must be sent Plan. to jail. He openly showed that the

attack on the five leaders is an attack on the 7,000,000 unemployed. "We protest against the arrest of stration," reads a resolution passed

against the parents and children Air Meetings

ing-class organizations, representing support of the Yorkville Tenants' Nanking is imposing upon the popu-"We pledge our support to the have attempted to break up open- that every peasant in this region air meetings of the league which possesses firearms. have attracted large crowds of

Military Parade Today the growing tenants' movement Up New War Hysteria when the landlord-capitalist robbers sent drunken hoodlums and thugs to Tomorrow marks the 13th anni- break up the meeting. The meeting versary of the entry of the United was held on the corner of Second States into the last imperialist Ave. and 76th St. and had proceeded world war. Today this event will be for about an hour and a half when utilized by the capitalist govern- the attack began about 10 o'clock. A ment to whip up a war hysteria for drunken thug rushed the platform the next scramble for world markets while Albert Glassford, a Negro and annexations. The pay-triotic fellow-tenant was speaking. The wage cutters and military men will speaker mounted the platform again stage a jingoistic parade up Fifth and continued while the workers and Ave. to be reviewed by Gen. Hanson tenants held the thug and hustled

E. Ely, commandant of the second him out of the crowd. corps of the army and the labor- The hoodlum returned a few minhating Mayor Walker. The parade utes later with a policeman who dewill be escorted by the same mounted manded a permit and tried to stop police who rode down men, women the meeting. They left.

and children in the March 6 "Work Again the hoodlums returned, this time in full force, about 200 strong. They rushed the platform, BURLAK SAFE AFTER KIDNAP. throwing the speaker to the ground. The National Textile Workers The tenants resisted bravely, but Union received a telegram late yes- were outnumbered.

ganizer in Greenville, South Caro- will hold its next open-air meeting lina, was safe. After being kid- Saturday, April 5, at 8 o'clock, at napped in Seneca, S.C., where she the corner of 81st St. and First Ave. went down to organize the workers Every class-conscious tenant and Marine League who received a wage cut. But de- worker should attend, determined to struggle for the right of the streets.

"If the workers complain to the

business agents of the International

Longshoremen's Association, they

get beat up. These guys aren't

business agents; they're company

Another longshoreman who worked

at Pier 14 told about the speed-up

and increasing dangers of the work.

"They overload the trucks," he said.

"Make the workers work like mules.

(Continued on Page Five)

foremen continually holler at

Longshoreman Hits Misleaders

Widens Between U.S., Japan, Britain

is not permitted to build war arm. Admit Peasants Fight

Heavy Taxes

SHANGHAI, April 4 .- The State Council at Nanking, the tool of the question of "parity" of naval arms anese and British imperialists in Donald and Hoover tell the world the formal opening of hostilities by fact is that the sharpening antagon- between the different militarist

American imperialists.

Just a few weeks ago, one of the Yen Hsi-shan, the leader of the been made for April 22, with even communication through a special ists not to help his rival.

An anti-Nanking Chinese newspaper published in Tientsin yesterday exposes many corruptions and oppressive measures practiced by the Nanking government. It reveals that land taxes for ten years ahead have been forcibly collected in many places by the Nanking

An Associated Press Shanghai despatch yesterday quotes a statement from an American missionary, also protest against the Court of Special Sessions for the judgement against the parents and children Landlords Fear Open press. He said: "The bandit scourge PRAVDA SAYS U.S. Bishop Huntington, which confirms which is gripping the Yangtze Val-Angered at the growing mass the Nationalist Government at

Will Be Used to Whip vicious attack was launched against WHALEN "FIRES"

Police Caps

Chief Cossack Whalen has suspended 60 taxicab drivers for refusal to wear the uniform cap and coat brother party." specified by Whalen. They refused

Whalen thus continues his attacks on the drivers who refuse to be Section and Unit industrial organmade a part of his clubbing and izers will consider a very important Peninsular Railway has been going blackjacking machine. This is part of Whalen's general attack on work-

Headquarters



League, 140 Broad St., corner Broad and South Sts., New York City. It is here where the National Convention of the M.W.L. 1 will be held, April 26-27.

London Meet FIGHT SHARPENS To Push Distribution of 567 ELECTED DELEGATES Sinks; "Pact" BETWEEN CHIANG "Daily" in Steel, Auto, AND YEN IN CHINA Rubber, Mine Industries

ist powers at London long ago wreck- Imperial Antagonism Cleveland District Mobilizes for Determined **Drive for Mass Circulation**

> "Daily Worker Must Become Mighty Instrument in Basic Industries"

In New York, this Sunday will be Red Sunday for the Daily Worker, in the drive for a mass circulation. Every Party member must participate in this campaign to build the official organ of the Communist Party. Roll calls will be taken. Here are the headquarters for Red Sunday: Section 1, 27 E. 4th St.; Section 3, 1179 Broadway; Section 7, 136 15th St., Brooklyn; Section 8, 105 Thatford Ave., Brooklyn.

Full mobilization of the Party in the Cleveland District to attain quota of 900 new subscribers, 1,200 in new bundle orders, and \$800 finance the campaign is promised by J. Adams, district organizer. "As in other districts," says Comrade Adams, "we find here that

the Daily Worker has very little contact with the workers in the big industries. In the mining territory, "Daily" Sold in South in Youngstown and Warren steel

mills, in the Akron rubber industry, in the Toledo auto industry, and in the many big shops in Cleveland, the Daily Workers must gain thousands of new readers. "This steady application of factory gate distribution and sales, getting new readers by visiting

workers at their homes, will help build the party, will secure contacts for us in the shops for the building of shop nuclei, and will help to establish the leadership of the Party among the workers in shop, mine and mill."

it will not be difficult to attain the has an organizer in the field. goal of the drive which is: to secure within two months, from April 1st to June 1st, 10,000 additional Daily Worker mail subscribers, 20,000 additional copies a day in bundle orders, \$15,000 in contributions from workers' organizations and sympathizers to finance the mass circulation, and ultimately within six months from April 1st to push the circulation up to 60,000 Cleveland Promises Intensive Drive

"We greet the campaign initiated by the Central Committee," says the Cleveland District Organizer, "to build the Daily gan of the working class. "The Daily Worker must be-

come a mighty instrument of the daily struggles of the workers in the basic industries. As in the membership drive, in this campaign for the Daily Worker, the Cleveland District pledges itself to work with real revolutionary determination and enthusiasm."

R.R. STRIKERS

Thirty Injured in Mass Demonstration

BOMBAY, India, April 4.-Police today fired into a crowd of striking capitalist order and police clubs. to wear his fascist uniforms. The day of strikes and demonstrations India railway men, injuring 30. Over 2,000 strikers organized a Deputy Commissioner Felix Mul- All sections of the Communist Inter- mass demonstration and were marchdoon of the Police Department in national will follow with deep revo- ing on the Victoria Terminal of the charge of the Hack Bureau, were lutionary interest the results of the Great Indian Peninsular Railway. placed under inspection and ordered campaign started by the American Railway officials shut the gates against them. The police were sent for and the striker's resisted the and their license was taken away SECTION AND UNIT INDUS- brutal attacks of the imperialist police. Without any warning the po-

The strike on the Great Indian trade union problem Saturday, April on for some time, the workers de- of race, color or creed to join its 5, 1930, at 2 p. m. sharp, at the manding better working conditions Workers' Center, 26-28 Union Sq. and have been in numerous clashes
All Section and Unit Industrial with the British controlled police.

Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a

FROM SHOPS AND WORKERS **GROUPS PLAN MASS STRIKE**

Will Proceed to Union Square at 11:00 a.m. in Organized Fashion

Shop Committees to Mobilize Workers for Strike; Form Defense Corps

Amidst tremendous enthusiasm of the delegates from 567 working class organizations, shops and unemployed councils, and the workers who packed Manhattan Lyceum last night, at a conference to prepare for May Day it was unanimously decided that despite all the fascist preparations of the bosses

Organizer Active

MADISONVILLE, Ky., April 4 .--

Terms

ities, the Independent Shoe Workers

Union issues an appeal to all shoe

and opportunity to protect their jobs

and their lives, a sentence which is

tions by capitalist judges in capi-

line for more than 6 months mili-

tantly fighting and defying every

Many of their families are in great

need and looking to us for help and

"It is the duty of every shoe work-

er, organized or unorganized to im-

mediately come to the support of

Union affiliated with the T.U.U.L.

is continuing its fight against the

open shops, wage reductions and

speed up and calls upon every shoe

worker, man or woman, regardless

ranks and help in the militant strug-

A SLUGGERS' COLLEGE.

WASHINGTON, D. C .- A bill in-

gle for the union shops." z xzz

"The Independent Shoe Workers

these workers in a financial way.

ing class conditions.

bread.

by F. G. Biedenkapp, says:

and Whalen's cossacks, the revolutionary workers of New York will demonstrate in Union Square on May 1st at 11:00

MINERS STRIKE o'clock a. m. Of the 567 Of the 567 duly accredited delegates from workers organizations, etc., 98 were directly from the shops National Miners Union representing large masses of workers; 22 were from Unemployed

Councils in all parts of the city.

The delegates decided that the workers from the shops and organ-Three hundred miners of the Providence Coal Mining Co. and the Mea- Square on May 1st in an organized dor, Young & Holt Co. in Webster fashion. Shop committees will be County, went on strike Thursday organized for the calling of strikes when the bosses refused to pay the for May Day. These shop commit-1917 scale. This brings the number tees will be the basis for struggle of miners striking against wage in the shops and among the unemcuts and bad working conditions in ployed workers. Strikes will be the western Kentucky coal fields to called, not only by the Trade Union With every district doing its share 2,000. The National Miners Union Unity League unions, but among the workers in the A. F. of L. The delegates will organize workers' defense corps in the shops and in their organizations.

Loud cheering and singing lasting for many minutes greeted this recommendation of the committee on plans for May Day.

"The answer of the capitalist class to the demonstration for 'Work or Wages' on March 6th. 28 Members Get 30-Day which was participated in by over 1,250,000 workers in this country, was guns, clubs, tear-gas bombs. Pointing out that 28 of its mem- This will not prevent the American bers have been railroaded to prison workers from going on with their for thirty days, under the infamous fight," said I. Amter, speaking for section 600, for their strike activ- the Communist Party of New York.

"This May Day, for which we ar preparing the mass political strike, workers to organize to fight the will see the hugest May Day dembosses attacks. The appeal signed onstration ever witnessed in the United States.

"On April 1, 28 of our staunchest "The American workers will again fighters and defenders of the Indemonstrate for their partial immedependent Shoe Workers Union were diate demands, and for the final railroaded to prison for 30 days unoverthrow of the rotten, capitalist der section 600 which is a vicious capitalist law purposely enacted to

"The American workers are getdeprive the workers of every right ting sick and tired of capitalist charity and breadlines that confronts the 7,000,000 unemployed. They will the climax to the issuing of injunc-fight for their needs and demands. "Forty-four years ago, in 1886,

talist courts in the support of the the American workers began the bosses program of union smashing, struggle for the eight-hour day. wage reductions, speed up systems That has not yet been accomplished. and the general worsening of work-Today the American workers are preparing the mass-political strike "Many of these brothers who are for 'Work or Wages,' the seven-hour today in jail have been on the picket day, five-day week; against the imperialist war threat on the Soviet Union, and for the final overthrow of the capitalist system."

The conference was opened by Herbert Eenjamin, who said: "May Day this year will be a landmark in the history of the class struggle in the United States. We will see much greater demonstrations than in any previous May Day in this country. March 6 guarantees that scores of thousands of New York workers will take part in this demonstration."

Rose Wortis, of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, was elected chairman of the conference. Comrade Milton, a Negro worker, was elected vice-chairman, and Comrade Hope, Negro representative of the American Negro Labor Congress, was elected secretary.

"Sharp class battles, with the troduced in the house proposes the workers coming out into the struggle for the streets in the mass political strike will characterize May 1, 1930," said Rose Wortis. "We must fight for the unity of the employed and unemployed against wage cuts and for unemployment insurance."

Next Friday, April 11, at 7:30 p. m., there will be a May Day preparation conference of young workers' organizations at Manhat-

Daily Worker, spoke on the role of Broun's office, the petty-bourgeois

Mr. Broun claims that Foster pacolumnist of the New York Telerades and he offers jobs. He is gle and in organizing for the mass

(Continued on Page Five) FRUITS OF EXPLOITATION.

000 profit this year.

ing-class organizations.

GRAFT ON THE DOCKS

The sign reads: "Join! Line up for a fighting Marine Workers League!" The national headquarters of the Marine Workers

ley and Southern China is traceable to the unprecedented heavy taxes STRUGGLES GROW League, landlords and storekeepers lace. The missionary also testifies Follow Campaign With Revolutionary Interest

Elbert Totherow, fiery Southern

mill hand who fought in many

battles for his class against South-

ern mill owners and was kidnapped

and beaten by mill thugs, knows

the tremendous importance of the "Daily Worker." Picture shows

Totherow helping the "Daily

Worker" circulation.

Associated Press dispatches from Moscow quote Pravda as saying that
March 6 showed the growing radi-Moscow quote Pravda as saying that calization of the American masses.

"The creation of a strong mass 60 TAXI DRIVERS Communist Party in the United States," Pravda is quoted as saying, Communist Party in the United "will be the result of economic battles and the conversion of the revo-They Refused to Don lutionary trade unions, whose members now number from 40,000 to 50,000 into mass-trade unions, numbering hundreds of thousands.

"The Party has already taken steps for converting May I into a taxi drivers were called before involving mobilization of the masses.

TRIAL ORGANIZERS MEET. A very important meeting of the lice fired into the mass of strikers.

Organizers must be on time. Industrial Dept., District 2, Communist Party, U.S.A.

Today in the Baily Worker

With the Young Workers. Page

In the Field of Sports. Page 3. Workers' Correspondence Features 3 and 4. Pravda Lams Poincare's War Move. Page 5.

Trial. Page 6.
The Po Colleague of Musso-

Class Against Class in the "Our Answer to Holy Crusade." down. And when you are finally (Continued on Page Five)

establishment of a "police college." Worker Correspondent. BROUN FOR WAGE-CUTS

Worker Exposes "Give a Job" Bunk

(By a Jobless Worker) The Simificance of the Meerut

lini. Page ONDAY. Significance of Revolutionary

(By a Jobless Worker) up and waiting for the job, this tan Lyceum, announced Comrade A burlesque show. Twenty maids, big man has no time for you. He is Shohan, district organizer of the rouged, lipsticked, cigarettes poised busy with his little fiancee. And Young Communist League. in their mouths, with one husky man about unemployment, about jobs for Comrade Levin, representing The among them. This is Heywood you-he doesn't know.

gram. You're hungry and weary cheating himself, or maybe he is demonstrations on May Day. when you walk up to this fashionable cheated. He does not provide jobs. (Continued on Page Five) 120 West 58th St. The lackeys of He may help some employers to send to watch the unemployed ride up and place him with a \$20 a week one.

the building smile. It amuses them away a \$35 a week worker and re-

Macy's reports more than \$7,000,-

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC WORKERS TELL OF LAY-OFFS, SPEED-UP

WESTINGHOUSE MILLIONS ARE SWEATED OUT OF THE WORKERS

The Toilers Are Speeded to Limit, Under Conditions of Torture, Then Many Are Thrown Out

Only Way Out Is Organize Into Trade Union Unity League, Worker Points Out

(By a Worker Correspondent)

NEWARK, N. J .- The annual report of the Westinghouse Electric Manufacturing Company shows that the company made in 1929 \$4,987.-021 more than in 1928. This tremendous "profit" was made possible by the introduction of the latest speed-up schemes and brutal enslavement of the workers. It is not money but the sweat and blood of the workers. And the company boasts

> profits were broken. Here are reasons for such stupendous profits.

> > The Bonus System

per cent rake off on all the money

company is by oppressing the work-

their bench when the whistle blows

ir, the morning and they must work

until the whistle blows in the eve-

The Group System

3. Some Work Must be Done by

Individual Workers. This kind of

Out on the Street

On the Belt

is paid for the work.

unemployed.

Get into it.

Now rules are made every

The workers must be at

1. The Bonus System for Fore-

ORGANIZE AS of the fact that all records for AN ANSWER TO

Rotten Conditions for ers. Workers There

(By a Worker Correspondent) DETROIT, Mich .- As I was read- ning, although they insist that each ing the Daily Worker a little inci- one must clean his own bench dent came to my mind which I be- No lunch is to be seen in sight lieve would interest many comrade but no place is provided to keep the joined the army and was put in the like this happen in many shops.

This is what the workers get as bosses time him. Workers who glorious army. Rubber Co. foreman, the generous from 10 to 25 years are fired to was that I should always stand like their piece-work rates are: "Do you because they can be paid less.
want to work or talk? If you want

The older workers who have private is only the slime under the to talk, there is plenty of room in given the best of their lives are too officers' feet. That kind of an an- slow for them and make "too much

A Faithful Spy

You have already heard through men are bigger fools than what I have personal knowledge of the he Daily Worker about Dept. 92 in they look. his plant. Mr. Higgs is the twofaced gentleman that runs that department so honestly and faithfully or the U. S. Rubber blood-suckers. Each worker performs some minor I was within 15 feet when a ser-He is a faithful spy of the rubber

The workers are laboring there for 40 cents an hour. The day rate and the bonus, according to the information, received through the hours. The boys were working like girls are expected to report the he was trying to shoot his way out own all the surrounding lands, the devil to make some money. After six days came the pay day. Of course, the boys were very glad. But check for \$27 only. Now, comrades setter gets busy and retimes the toilet articles were bought. and fellow-workers, do you think that the bosses give a damn for the working class? And would the lousy bosses dare to take that \$19.50 again. from the workers if the workers

One Workers' Answer

My answer to this rotten deal in the group system. As soon as a which the workers in all the in- worker makes a few cents, the rate dustries are getting, is: Workers, setter gets on the job, times the Join the T. U. U. L., the only or- work and a new rate—a lower rate ganization that stands ready to support the workers against the losses. Also every worker should be a meman organization that stands ready to is performed on the "standard Crisis Severe There; support the workers of all colors and time" basis. That is, a certain time creeds. Defend the Soviet Union, allowed for a given job. The time the only workers' fatherland! De- is set so that the worker can just mand its recognition. Long live the about make it. If he fails to do the Soviet Union. Down with the capi- work within the time allowed, he talist class. Up with the Red Ban- finds himself in the army of the like to tell you a few words about ner of Communism.

-U. S. RUBBER WORKER.

OFFICIALS SPY finds the conveyors overcrowded all in a critical position. The crisis is reflected on an inwalk on the motor haulage ways. The forevers is right on the townstional scale. We are affected with meters:

(By a Worker Correspondent) dition in the Ayer Mills of Lawr-ence, Mass. beggars description. has no strength left to drag his bedy home We then discovered that Germany competes with Belgian manufac-They are cutting down all help because one person does the work of three men at the same salary-7 longer. the people do not work or f they

will get fired and the bosses will try to hire other workers at less pay. They have stool-pigeons called officials who tour the mill unexpectedly dressed in overalls, and see if the cople work or not. If they see mem resting they will report it to

stop to rest for a few minutes they

he bosses who will fire them. Some men have families to support and they haven't a cent to buy milk for their new-born children. The conditions are getting worse

and worse daily. Something must be done here in the right way and the only way is to join the National Textile Workers' Union, controlled by the workers, fighting for the workers' inter-

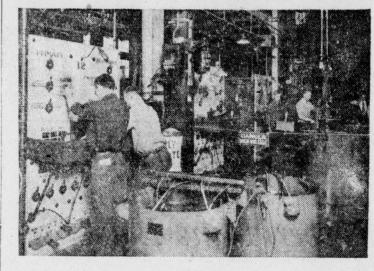
est, and make Lawrence a 100 per cent union town. Young workers in the mills of Lawrence are much exploited be-

cause they take the places of the old workers. Young workers must join the National Textile Workers' Union, and fight for better conditions and higher wages. Come to the union

office and join the fighting ranks.

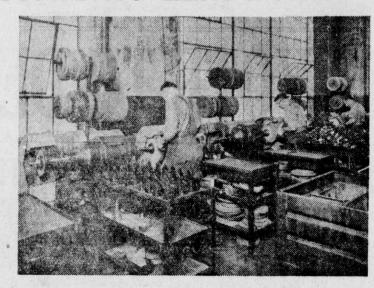
District Office is at 181 Essex street, room 6, Lawrence, Mass. (Young Worker).

WESTINGHOUSE WORKERS WANT FIGHTING LEADERSHIP



The workers of the Westinghouse Electric suffer under the worst speed-up, slave for low wages, and are laid off at the bosses' whims. They're not going to stand this long, if the letters from some of them printed in this ssue mean anything. They'll fight under the leadership of the Trade Unity League.

Photos show Westinghouse vorkers at work. Left, testing current transformers. Right, in the switchgear department.



Soldiers Must Fight Their WESTINGHOUSE A Challenge from men. The foremen are given a 10 U. S. RUBBER CO. The can save in their department. The cally way these ignorant asses know how to save money for the

(By a Worker Correspondent)

CLEVELAND .- I used to be one of those patriotic boys who thought that Uncle Sam was the guardian saint of all good Americans and it took a good stiff jolt to knock me loose from my goofy ideas. I used to curse because I was too young to go to France and shoot down Defend Speaker for of the Moscow-Kursky railroad, one of the grains of sand of our vast takes superhuman will power to keep German workers.

When I was 19 years old I readers of the Daily Worker. Things lunch box. When a worker goes to infantry. It was there that I learned get a drink or to the washroom, the the truth about (our) grand and

an answer when they ask the U. S. have been in service of the company The first thing they taught me and kind-hearted Mr. Higgs, what make room for girls or young men a marble statue whenever an officer passes by, for in the army a buck

swer is already enough to make you money" (60 to 75 cents per hour) never strike or talk back to an offiand that is the way they save money cer, for no matter what he does, he for the company. But these fore- like the pope, can do no wrong.

military prisons in the United States and I know that a guard holds the of workers are given a certain job. prisoner.

operation as is the case with the geant of the guard beat a 17-year-"watt hour meter register." This old prisoner nearly to death with Because the Men Are Unorganized register is assembled by a group of a club, striking him 10 times after about the conditions of the Virginia girls who are given a certain num. he was unconscious. This was done ber to do each day. If they do because the had refused to degenermore they are given a "10 per cent ate himself for the sergeant. Later Naturally some girls are the prisoner was forced by threat slower than others and the fast of death to sign a confession that days a week and the mine companies slower ones. These slower girls are of prison.

told to speed up or get out. Thus The ration allowance at Fort they should be called shacks, esthe job is speeded up until finally Leavenworth during 1926 was 18 pecially the Negro houses. the workers are able to make a little cents per day for each prisoner. Out of the check for \$46.50 they got a honus. Then one morning the rate of this the food, tobacco, soap and

Soldiers, turn' your guns on the twice and three times the prices job and there is no more bonus until the workers can speed up still capitalists when they ask you to they would have to pay at other more and the same thing happens shoot workers, or the workers of the stores. The company issues what is Soviet Union. I'm talking to you called script, and 90 per cent of the as fellow workers.

-EX-SOLDIER.

work is then put on piece-work, but the same fake business ones on as Process & Long Pool **LKAM & JARTE22**

4. Standard Time. Some work Many Jobless

> (Bu a Worker Correspondent.) BRUXELLES, Belgium-I would

We are now caught in an unbearable crisis. Where I work, in a cap loose hanging rocks in the manways, 5. Conveyors. Wherever possi. factory, we have absolutely nothing and the motor haulways are so ble conveyors are installed. Such is to do. We are told to come two or gobbed up, until you can hardly run the case in the assembly of the three times a week, and make out the motors through them. This is meters. The workers must keep up practically nothing. I spoke with very dangerous to both the motorwith the speed of the machine or many other workers here. They are men and the brakeman, including finds the conveyors overcrowded all in a critical position.

tion." The foreman is right on the ternational scale. We are affected job to see what is wrong, and the because our work was done for Engworker must exert himself still lish customers and a few in Holland. more, and when the day is over. he Then suddenly the orders stopped. competes with Belgian manufac- three years. Come on, workers of Westing- turers for the English markets and house, let's not stand this any puts out goods cheaper than our There's an organization factories. This is the basic reason, Union Unity League. It's Newark anarchist production, and we workheadquarters is at 93 Mercer street, ers have to fight against it.

CHITA BERLAD, Jobless Belgian Worker.

Then they taught me that I must Gyp Miners in Stores lice, approached him and do to see the speaker's permit. of Company

> (By a Worker Correspondent) BIG STONE GAP, Va .-- I am an American and my parents and ancestors reach so far back that I

I was born and raised in the Virginia coal mine fields, so I think I am capable of knowing something miners. I started as a trapper boy at the age of 14 and have held many jobs. I am now 44 years of age. The mines here run three and four houses and stores. I say houses,

Must Trade in Company's Stores The miner is compelled to trade in th ecompany's stores and pay miners never draw any money. Most of them are in debt to their em-

They live in miserable ho rains, although you are compelled to pay the same rent for a leaky house, as the bosses have their own law, such as policemen and magistrates. And believe me, they sure the firm stand that the Communists jects or kicks against their way of doing business, which is all their own business. We have tried many times to organize to help our conditions. They beat up our men and

Murderous Conditions As to the working conditions. In the mines there is terribly bad air, miners who may be compelled to

"Kill a Man, Hire Another" But what does the company care. They say, kill a man, hire another. They have cut the men's wages Brooklyn. three times here within the last

Communist Party

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEWARK, N. J., (By Mail)-The Communist Party held a factory gate meeting today at noon at the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. The first speaker was addressing a large gathering of the workers, when Capt. Franz of the company guards, in company of police, approached him and demanded

Workers for Speaker

The speaker told them he did not need a permit as he had a constitutional right to address the workers. The police pulled him off the 2. The Group System. A group power of life and death over a don't know where my folks came stand and the speaker then appealed gan Bell Telephone Co. Gill open themselves the task of still death over a don't know where my folks came to the workers if they wanted him ators there have been "requested" to improvement of the serving of the to speak. Everybody shouted he move their vacation periods from trains. Our slogan is "socialistic of two and a half dollars. should be permitted to speak. This fall and summer months up to the transport." unnerved the police.

and pulled the speaker away. Im- given. Operators also expect a lay- work showed us that workmen and serves mention. Two women friends mediately another speaker took the off then. stand and began to speak amid the him off, but the workers showed put in their places. In this way the such a militant spirit of resentment total number of operators has been that he got cold feet and let the considerably reduced. When these speaker alone.

wagon, but he was instructed to let at present." They were left to draw

The workers in the shop are speeded up beyond endurance. Pay is so low that even those that work steady can't make ends meet. The workers are desperate and are only hoping that in the near future they will have the chance to organize and fight for their west fundamental fight for their most fundamental needs at least.

condemning the police and praising ers. took. The workers are ready to join the struggle.

ditions. They beat up our men and throw them in jail and let them rot. **WORKERS READY**

NTW Is Organizing to fire the whole plant and that he Fight Speedup

(By a Worker Correspondent) happening fast and furious lately at and above the endurance of the the Mergenthaler Linotype Co. in men. And in return for that he slave here under conditions almost

few skilled slaves in different de- wages and the abolition of the number of them are old women. There is only one thing for the partments were laid off or fired and piece-work system. poor and long suffering miners of Virginia to do and that's to join the class-conscious workers that for good organization. And while hours a day, 51-2 days weekly. If that will fight for us. Its the Trade which comes with the capitalist the Communist Party and fight for were part of the shop movement in we don't know who is going to be a living wage. They are the only calling for a strike the coming fired next, let us agitate and orga- demands for more wages, shorter ones who will do anything for them. month of May under the leadership nize the workers into and with the hours, abolition of the piece-work

question-"When will you be done?" The following letter from the railroad workers of the station Efor "When can I have it?" "How many have you done?" This magremova, in the Soviet Union, contains both a challenge and a desire to hear from American workers. Answer both!

Dear Comrades: We, the railway workers of the station Efremova

in Future

(By a Worker Correspondent) -DETROIT-The increasing un-

Operators who are on the daycheers of the workers. The captain shift are being "given" afternoons village into a new socialistic one. of the company guards tried to pull off. Girls from the night shift are Presently the first speaker came were told that "the company has articles of necessity; how long do The police called up for a 3,000 more operators than it needs their own conclusions!

Company Union

to laying off they are told to leave In the afternoon all the workers "wiser heads of the management." torial department of the wallpaper, were talking about the noon affair, T.U.U.L. will organize these work-

DETROIT WORKER.

-A WESTINGHOUSE WORKER, company is using stool-pigeons, those low-down miserable skunks that sell their fellow-workers for the privilege of keeping their job and are ready to betray their fellowworkers who are trying to improve their miserable working conditions and stop the speed-up system that is sapping the health and strength That's Week's Wage at on big boss Hanson that he can't can't operate with his stool pigeons.

A Driver and an open-shopper and he likes to is the largest cotton dress shop in BROOKLYN, N. Y .- Things are cut the piece-work rate to the bone the city.

join the National Miners' Union!

— VIRGINIA MINER.

of the Trade Union Unity League. help of the Trade Union Unity system and week-work instead.

League. Answer boss Hanson with

MACHINIS

Soviet RR Workers

Soviet Union, contain in our unifi-

cation 500 persons. We want to a melter. The workers speed up in have with you a comradely commu-order to get rid of him if only for nication, we want simply, in a a while. friendly way to discuss with you our -we shall tell you the truth about our life. We have now the hottest and the

We have now the hottest and the most tempestous time, our task is fool the workers themselves. The to overtake and surpass the capitalistic countries. You have heard reason they have the whole plant Expect More Lay-Offs about our Five-Year Plan, which we give pledges to fulfill in four years.

In particular, our station Efrective incomes are better than one".

In particular, our station Efre- "Hand in your suggestion". These mova took the first place in certain suggestions come in by the hundreds parts of socialistic competition-in and many are very important invenconductor's reserve.

Among locomotive men there are lieve that he will get paid for them imployment here has hit the Michi-great enthusiasts, who take upon according to their worth. We are the fathership present. If the situation has not of surrounded villages in which our bulletin board and thousands of dol-The speaker proceeded but soon the police got up nerve enough again "vacations" without pay will be collectivization. The first days of the company owners. One case depeasants are with us. The workers were employed washing glass covers want to re-build the old imperialistic One suggested a way of wiping these

We wish to know what are the to wash them. This woman got two wages of your machinists, machin- and a half dollar check and her changes were announced the girls etc. what is the cost of your saves about \$750,000 every year and you work and what are the conditions of your work.

Our great wish is to call you for competition on raising and improv-The company union which the ing organization and education in the way of Communism among your ployees avails them nothing in this workers. From our side we pledge in one year. Who made it? crisis. They may determine what and make with you an agreement

"Krasniy-Transportnik."

S6 AFTER 12 YRS.

Phila. Dress Shop

(By a Worker Correspondent.) PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - Bieber-Boss Hanson is a terrible driver man Bros., at 15th and Wallace Sts.,

About 600 workers on an average, gives us some bunk under the name unbelievable. Most of the workers For the last three weeks quite a of welfare. What we want is more are young girls, and a considerable These old women who have worn

Our address is station Efremova will fight militantly in their intersuch complicated economics to the of the Moscow-Kursky Railroad, edipany reactionary unions but into the revolutionary Trade Union Unity League. Under its banner we will The editor of the wallpaper. -ALEXANDER SHAROV.

be able to struggle against speedup, the rotten conditions, and for 7hour, five-day week and for higher Workers from the Westinghouse Electric Manufacturing Co. wake up! Fight for your right! Organize! Send in your name and address to the Trade Union Unity League,

WESTINGHOUSE

TORMENTS MEN

Gyps Them in Every

Way; Lay Off Old

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEWARK, N. J.—In the Westing-

iouse Electric plant in Newark, in

every department, every day, new

labor saving machines are installed.

The work is simplified so that girls

and young men with no experience

can do the work and can do it faster. The old hands and good mechanics

are fired. The same old story but

with the same disastrous results to the workers - more unemployed,

Then there's the production clerks.

If there is anyone, that torments

the workers more than the produc-

tion clerk, it is another production clerk. All day long he keeps after he workers with a dumb look on

his face, magging with the eternal

ging keeps up day after day and it

from hitting him in the head with

The Suggestion System.

he hasn't the brains of those who

tions. The worker is made to be-

The worker's name goes on the

they invested \$2.50 to save that sum.

pay the workers, not only do they

oppress them, overwork them, but

they cheat the workers out of their

fruits of their brain. Yes, they can

boast of twenty-seven million profit

The workers from the Westing-

Not only does the company under-

They may call the workers dumb

smaller pay, more speed-up.

INTO SPEEDUP

Newark office, 93 Mercer Street, Newark, N. J. -Westinghouse Slave.

their lives get the benefit of the great American plan, whereby the supposition is that the longer s worker is faithful to the boss the more they are advanced.

\$6 a Week After 12 Years. Thus, some of these women have been working twelve years and are now making the princely wage of \$5.00 and \$6.00 per week! The highest wage paid to any worker at Bieberman's is \$12 per week, and this sum to only a very few girls.

The workers never know what the price to be paid for making a dress will be until they are through, then there is nothing to do but accept what is offered.

Welfare Schemes to Fool Them. The company uses all the welfare schemes that have been devised to fool the workers, so that the workers will continue to work for next to nothing at Bieberman's.

A Building and Loan organization was started by the company. Now it has failed, no money being returned to the workers who were misled by this scheme.

Ten cents a week is taken out of every pay, including the \$5.00 per week. This ten cents is supposed to go towards \$8.00 a week sick benefit. But the officers of this association, called the Welfare Association, are all members of the firm. No workers are represented on this supposed Welfare Association for

The workers now know that only by joining the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union can they better their conditions. The bosses at Bieberman's are dreadfully frightened and are using spies to find out who are the ones joining the union, knowing that through organization the workers will be able to remedy the feudal conditions prevailing at

-Philadelphia Dress Worker.

GREENVILLE MILL WORKERS DIDN'T FALL FOR GREEN AND MISLEADERS

Workers Ejected When They Ask Questions Embarrassing to Labor Fakers; Start With A Prayer

By a Worker Correspondent GREENVILLE, S. C.-The speaking by William Green took place in the county courthouse where there is a space enclosed for lawyers, prisoners, jury, judge and court officials. This space is in the front and is just about half the room and all this was reserved especially for the bosses and their bootlicks, preachers, lawyers, and others that are not

-Slave at Westinghouse Electric.

friendly to the workers. They had a chair across the gateway, that is the entrance to these special reserved seats and a special officer was usher. He knew them all. When one of the big ones came in, he would pat him on the back, the chair "ould -LAWRENCE MILL WORKER. drop and another reserved seat was filled. But the workers had

to take seats where they could, and some were standing while part of the reserved seats were empty. Sweet-Voiced Faker

Paterson, the president of the State Federation, spoke after prayer by a preacher with a cultivated voice that was so sweet that I was afraid his lungs would melt before he got through. That would have been too bad, for that was to sweeten things up for our good southern people. For they believe in everything that is started with a prayer, especially when it is rendered in such a sweet voice. The workers don't get to hear one like that often. Just on special occasions like that one of the big boys will give them a chance to hear him

Force Workers to Act Religious But if they don't act religious down here, they don't like them much, and if they work up in the mill, they must be good church workers. In one mill here they have prayer meetings every Wednesday night. In another one they do this at lunch time. And the boss will tell you to be sure to come, of course, you don't have to go. but if you don't, the boss will let you know that he didn't see you there. So most of them

But I want to go ahead telling you about the Green meeting. After the prayer Paterson introduced the speaker and at that time a worker rose in the middle of the room and wanted to ask Green a question, so he could an-

swer it in the course of his speech. I organize in their mills and he The chairman asked for his name, that the bosses should know him. But he got the name quick and clear. Then he wanted to know if the worker was a member of the A. F. of L. The answer was "No." Then he asked "Who do you represent?" The answer was "Part of the

textile workers of Greenville."
Patter then said, "The speaker will answer you if you will see him after the meeting. The worker said: "I don't want the question answered for myself alone, it is for the workers here that I want it answered, so they will know the truth. But at this time officers ade the workers sit down and Green made his plea to the bossesso let him come in and would give them more profits with his organization in the mills, than they had even made before. He offered them the workers for sale cheaper as a body wholesale than they could ever hope to buy them as individuals. Worker Ejected

He told the bosses that if they didn't accept his offer, and sewed wind, they would earn whirlwind. He repeated this two or three times in his talk. Then he started to show the bosses what the whirlwind was, by saying that they would have to take such organizations as the I. L. D., W. I. R. and other fighting organizations.

At this time the same worker rose again and shouted: "I object to that, every man has a right to

believe as he pleases." The aisle was filled with officers. In a second they grabbed the worker to throw him out. He was still bellowing "A man has a right to believe what he pleases." another worker in the back of the house yelled: "Bill Green is a faker." And out he went, and the meeting was closed in short order with a few remarks. But every worker there could see what a sell-out bunch the A. F. of L. is.

So we are going to work for the T. U. U. L., W. I. R., I. L. D. and the Communist Party, to fight the bosses from all sides at the same

-YOURS FOR ALL WORKERS -A MILL WORKER.

workers.

this factory.

MILLS LAY OFF I

Ripe for Organizing

(By a Worker Correspondent ALLENTOWN, Pa .- New tr.

are being used here by the mill o

ers, in order to improve their pro 't

at the expense of the workers.

the workers in the Edna Mill workers in the Edna Mill workers in the bosses were

plained that the mill was shutt!

down because of slack business, a

that the workers would be his

again the following week. The r

reopened the following week, ref

ing to take back the old worke

and hired an entirely new staff

workers. These workers were hi

at a 10 per cent reduction in was

previously paid to the old work

Struck Against Wage Cut

A few months ago the work

in this mill struck against a with

cut imposed upon them by

fight back against the new wa

cut, laid them off, and hired n

hands, thereby putting through th

Lay-Offs in Arcadia

In the Arcadia Mill, the bos:

forced the knitters to operate

tailing its production for a wee

Under TUUL

UNEMPLOYED MINERS, MILL WORKERS WILL FIGHT, NOT STARVE

4S HUDSON LAYS MANY TOILERS OFF

Discrimination in Plant Against Foreign-Born Vorkers: Lay Off, Remainder Work Like Hell

Iwo and a Half Days a Week Average Work for Those Still Employed in Plant

DETROIT .- On Wednesday, March 19, workers in the Hudson plants were notified that they were laid off until Monday. Previous to his the men had only been working from two and a half to four days n a week. The bosses have been promising the men five days' work or a long time but so far the average has been two and a half days a

SALINE MINERS RALLY AGAINST

intense Suffering for Jobless Diggers

(By a Worker Correspondent) ELDORADO, Ill.—The prospect is that was being done in order to give boking better every day in Saline work to citizens. Many workers Inion. Some of our comrades get this does not apply to foremen. Evilue in Saline County, I guess the dently the company doesn't give a ame as n other sections. But it damn what nationality their slaveakes time to develop anything that drivers may be. s good for the working class.

In White County there is one mine man right. which failed to pay off about two veeks back. In Galliton County

yes. I am sure the miners will members than the Chrysler local. struggle in Saline County this sum- Nominate Candidates for Red Interner. Comrade Gwaltney and I put national of Labor Unions Congress. out the leaflet, "Out of a Job" to No. 12 O'Gara Mine, which was clostet into our denonstration on March distributing leaflets inside and out-They all took them. We sure side of the shops, visiting the homes vill win and lead these men before of prospects and bringing in new

he summer is gone.
—ELDORADO MINER. In the Field of Sports

Junior Baseball Now

One year has passed since the

ioning in the metropolitan area.

16 Basketball Games; Plan Baseball League

Eastern District Junior Section of oping a campaign for a national

he Labor Sports Union was born, baseball tournament to be composed

A basketball conference ushered in of worker baseball players. L.S.U.

he T.U.U.L. basketball cup tourna- baseball leagues are now being built

nent, in which 17 teams played over in the various districts, and city and

Preparations are now rapidly go- every important industrial section

ng forward to build a tremendous of the country for the purpose of

aseball tournament. By April 25, giving these leagues and the base-

when the first convention of the ball connections final organizational

Eastern District Juniors will be form, for working out the plans for

ield, it is expected that several ju- the baseball activities, schedules,

tior leagues will already be func- inter-city and inter-district competi-

Build the Labor Sports Union

The labor sportsmen are organizing to fight the athletic dope in-

week. On several occasions the foremen have come around on pay day and told the men that the pay was small because there were too many men in the gang. So in order to make it possible for the men to earn some bonus he would lay some of of them off. The result would be that the remainder would have to

nav would be even smaller. Discrimination Against Foreign-Born Workers.

work like hell turning out as much

work as before the lay-off, while the

The bosses have been telling the men that all those without citizenship papers would be laid off. And for the National Miners have already been fired. However,

No Water During Working Hours.

Get Ready For Struggle
The workers themselves must ave patience and get ready for he struggle. Saline County is geting farther advanced every day. The mines are running about halfime—those that are running. There are about 25 mines and only about en of them running in Saline County. Two mines just went down in the last week. And there are good prospects for the majority of he rest to go down.

The Workers themselves must average workers who had gone 20 steps to get a drink of water were bawled out by the foreman and told that in future they must wait until the noon hour to get a drink of water. When the men told them that they were hot and thirsty and had to have a drink, the foreman replied that if they didn't like it they could get out. Five men were fired because they insisted on demanding this human right.

Hudson Local Growing. On Wednesday night there was ree mines are down and two another meeting of the Hudson lothers running on a scab basis, cal. The members succeeded in hich is just about half scale. All bringing several Negro workers to ese mines are in an hour from the meeting, and promise that at the next meeting they're going to bring The miners are waking up more women workers down also. This lovery day to these facts, for we cal is determined to make its chalhow them what is in front of their lenge that it will bring in more

Hudson Local Driving Ahead. Members of the Hudson local are ng down and asked them out and to displaying great activity. They are

members every day.

—HUDSON AUTO SLAVE.

for the Workers

The Labor Sports Union is devel-

district conferences will be held in

AUTO WORKERS UNION LOCAL GROWS THESE STARVING, UNEMPLOYED WORKERS FOUGHT POLICE JOBLESS GROW;



These workers, who wait by the thousands before the Ford plant at River Rouge, Detroit, for non-existent jobs, were angered early this week when they found themselves again deluded, with a handful of jobs for 30,-000 workers. Then fought and routed police who tried to disperse them, and stormed the Ford employment office. Note women, and extremely young workers shivering in line. These workers will fight under the leadership of unemployed councils.



SHOP PAPERS AVELLA COAL MAY DAY, 1930, will be a momentous day for the American

working class. Today, when a dying capitalist system condemns millions of producers and their families to slow starvation, and saps the very life-blood of those at work, the fighting traditions of May 1 will be the inspiration for greater battles against capitalism. The great slogan of the 8-hour day rallied hundreds of thousands of workers for battle in the '80s. Today, the slogan for the 7-hour, 5day week, Work or Wages for the Unemployed, will be the rallying battle cry for millions of the workingclass. The test of the party will be in the mobilization of the workers in the shops for a mass political strike. Upon our shop nuclei and shop papers depends the organization of this great event. The extent of the influence of our shop papers will be shown in this great mobilization test as never

MOBILIZING THE STEEL WORKERS

Already, in the March issue of the "Sparrows Point Worker", issued in the Bethlehem Steel plants of Baltimore, the slogan for a mass political strike has been raised. That the steel workers are ready for struggle is clearly reflected in the many letters in the "Sparrows Point Worker.

The Vicious Circle.

(Written by a Bethlehem Steel Worker) Thousands of steel workers working in the mills who are in debt to the company may often wonder why they can never emerge from

debt. The company gives us just enough wages to buy food, clothing and shelter in order to restore energy in our bodies for the next day's work. Even this is exaggerated; many workers don't even get this. Thus we find ourselves in debt for bare necessities of life.

Demand Lifters!

While the Bethlehem Steel Corporation is spending millions of dollars on more plants and new machinery to create additional profits, there still exist back-breaking burdens for the workers in the Tin Mill, especially from Mills No. 13 to 35 where the furnaces are not equipped with lifters. We should demand this equipment and refuse to squeeze out more energy in order to satisfy the greed of the bosses. We have had enough of lifting 72 pound packs in the intense heat. Workers! Guard your health and backs. Organize and fight for

your demands! -A MILL WORKER.

Capitalist economists of all shades and stripes grow lyrical in singing praises of the "industrial democracy" of employes representation (company unionism). The workers in the Sparrow Points plants know something about this instrument of boss efficiency. Read what took place when a worker on the employe representation committee dared ask for a wage increase.

Employes Representative Fired.

To the "Sparrows Point Worker":

Just recently an employes representative was fired from the Pipe Fitters Department in the Tin Mill because he demanded for the workers an increase in wages when the working hours were reduced from nine and a half to nine hours. Surely the workers can and must see the hypocricy on the part of the company. The workers must organize into the Metal Workers Industrial Union, which fights for the workers to secure better conditions.

-A PIPE FITTER.

Sometime ago a Professor Carver laid claim to the stupendous discovery that the workers were buying up control of industry by buying stock. A new era was dawning! We are to be in the same class with Charlie Schwab, and maybe share his millions with him. Then came the dawn! But read what a worker in the Sparrows Point plant

A Letter from a Negro Worker.

This month all Negro workers were ordered to go to the office to sign up for Bethlehem stocks. We don't want no stocks, but there is so much gossip going around that men are fired or made to feel sorry

When we go into the office, we have to take our hats off and act just like slaves, otherwise Mr. Schrock is made very angry. But that ain't all. He insults us workers, as if we were like so much scrap. "Well, how much shares you're going to take out," he says in a sneering way. He knows we are made to buy them. They got us

If we buy one share it means \$4.00 out of our pay, for one year. But he says: "Take two out-you got it for the same money," and he don't say it takes two years to pay, because if you buy two they take

out \$2.00 for each share from every pay. Many of us are paying our stocks from last year, or two years ago, but still we have to take out new stocks. A list of the workers that don't buy is turned into the office to keep the workers in fear and say that they aren't loyal to the company.

Tell the workers what to do about that. -A NEGRO WORKER.

MINERS FIGHT UNEMPLOYMEN

N.M.U.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

mines work one to two days a week, this line. sometimes three days. The Cider Grove (Studa) Mine of the Carnegie
Coal Company last week worked only

In the first place, the contract
plainly says that any contractor who Grove (Studa) Mine of the Carnegie weight of the cars, which was before

work is allowed fer, or very little. of the coal. I worked on that place 11 days, 6 days on coal and 5 days worked like a mule. There is slate these jobs. room or entry, and the loaders have

ers is \$2 to \$4 a day when the mine telling him if he don't like it, he works. At our local union No. 133 knows where to get plenty of un-SUBWAY BLASTING WORKER. of the National Miners' Union, the brothers who live in company houses report that some of the families run all over the camp hunting for something to eat. One woman came to asked for something to eat for her Young Negro Jobless self and her family. She said "We never had anything to eat since the Learn to Fight System be an eye-opener to the American young workers who still believe in day before, and I can't get anything from the company store, because the YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio (By Mail). mine does not work this week. The -The recruiting of young workers

the same as at the Studa Carnegie masses of unemployed workers. Coal Company mine. Before a man in the recent demonstration and can get something to eat in the company store. he has got to go into the ers here against the unemployment nine and load two or three cars of the young workers comprised the coal and then come out and gct most militant section. When the colini" the superintendent, put out Young Communist League was a new rule: Those who leave the made, 67 young workers, some empany house will get no work. Nor ployed and some unemployed signed whether they live in the company majority were young Negro workhouse or not. There is no work for ers from the steel mills here. them. They had already been working two or three days a week only.

pay no more yards in the entry and no more for slate. They were getting 45 cents per car about three months ago, but now they get noth-

The Avella Coal Company Penowa Mine was working every day until last week. I do not know if they are working at all now, or only a few days a week.

We are building many local unions of the National Miners' Union in participation in the New York unthis Avella Section, to get ready to employed demonstration on March fight for better wages and working 6, is unprecedented in the history conditions. The N M. U. and the T. U. U. L. are the only unions that fight for the miners and for the working class in general. All miners should be members of the National Miners' Union. -Avella Worker (

Talk About Speed Up! Ask Subway Blasters bosses. The mill owners, know bosses workers would ag

NEW YORK-I am a blasting worker of the subways of New York. wage cut and new efficient This is a job that you must have at least five years' experience in the use schemes. of and the handling of high explosives, before the city will issue you a Are Being Led by the license, for which they charge you \$5 for the first year and \$2 for renewals, all made payable to the grafters of the city.

so you see, I am in a position to will not go into details on all the by them in the past. As a res AVELLA. Pa.—In Avella the coal know something about conditions in scales of wages being paid by the of this speed-up and increase of pr

In the Wealthiest City

five hours. And when we do work is low bidder or who is awarded a we do not make anything. The contract from the city shall pay all

The poor laborer gets \$4 per day its kind in New York.

I have been in the city and in the employed men to take his job. subway work for the past five years, I machines instead of the 8 operat subway grafters, but will only say duction, the entire night shift w that no one man being in their em- laid off. Many of the day worke ploy today is receiving the scale of were also laid off this week, t wages that the city would have you bosses stating that the mill was cu.

to 45. It is the same cars and the Just see how the grafters treat their tracts ever let by this city. That is reductions. (based on the five-day week). And I worked for this company and I many other mills, calling upon the on slate and got \$24 for the coal and subway grafters? In the largest and state and got \$24 for the coal and subway grafters? In the largest and subway grafters? \$4.80 for the slate. The days I wealthiest city in the world, don't union wages, but they get two days' etc. by rallying to the organizations worked on the slate I got 96c per forget that the contractors get their work out of each man for one day's conference, which was held by the day and the expenses on top, and I own price or just what they bid on pay. Talk about speed-up. This N. T. W U. March 30, at 411 Hamil company kills and cripples more ton street.

to clean it up for almost nothing.

The average wage of the coal load
The poor laborer gets 54 per day

for 3 hours work with a slave
driving boss over him every minute,

Join the Communist Party and

It is quite evident that this is not I want to mention one company ing but a new scheme to further i 55 to 65, has now been fixed at 37 Do they do that? I say they don't. that now has one of the largest con- troduce speed-up methods and way same coal, only the weight of the employees. First, I will give you the water tunnel being done by the The resentment of the workers cars suddenly changed. No more dead the prevailing scale or rate of wages Patrick McGorem Co., Inc. This job both of these mills is becoming being paid in the building trades of will cost around \$5,000,000, and Mr. aroused against the mill owners, ar New York City. Laborers, \$8; rock McGorem got it all. This company they are taking militant steps I recently cleaned 5 cuts of coal and slate (rock), 10 yards of neck room and had 4 feet of slate on top of the coal. I worked on that place

This conference was the beginning of a wide organizational campaign to organize and prepare the mill workers of the Lehigh Valley for a struggle against the bosses. A good representation of delegates are expected to attend this conference. All mill workers are urged to attend in person, and elect their delegates.

-ALLENTOWN MILL WORKER.

With the Young Workers

mine does not work this week. The company does not care if you and into the ranks of the Young Compour family starve." At the Duquesne Coal Company's tive during the present economic Aurora mine the starvation is just crisis and particularly from the

omething to eat. Last week "Mus- appeal to join the ranks of the s there any work for single men, the application cards. The great

At the Pittsburgh Mine No. 9 they and ay no more yards in the entry and Protest on Eisman

The following statement has been League on the re-arrest and sentencing to a long term of Harry Eisman,

"The sentence of 15-year-old Harry Eisman to the reformatory Not even in czarist Russia were children seutenced to prison for political beliefs and activity. The sentence of Harry Eisman must

sentence of Harry Eisman must be an eye-opener to the American bosses' democracy. Harry Eisman was sentenced because of his militancy in behalf of the workers in their struggle against unemployment. This sentence is a blow directed against the working class. ror which has as its aim the destruction of the Communist movement-children, youth and adult.

"Young workers! Demand the unconditional release of Harry Eisman and the other March 6 victims! Protest and demonstrate against the boss class and the

Soldier Writes Praise for Red Pamphlets The Young Communist League has received the following letter from a United States soldier stationed at

Fort Adams, R. I. Only his first name is printed, for obvious reasons: "Dear friend: I am sitting on my It is the prelude to a growing ter- foot locker and writing on my suitcase for a desk, so my writing is going to be hard to read. Excuse it, please. Of course, I can't find an excuse for my bad spelling except that I couldn't go to school since I was 11 because my father died and I had to sell papers to help

my mother. "I would have written before, but I guess I'm too tired. That pamphlet, To Hell With

Training Them for War on USSR



Photo shows Wall Street army officers inspecting the Reserve Officers' Training Corps of New Utrecht High School in New York.

stitution of capitalism. Join the Labor Sports Union C. S. Labor Sportsmen Attend World Meet

The Labor Sports Union of Amerca has been invited to participate in the international track and field neet which will take place this com-ing June in Berlin, under the aus-acces of the Red Sports Internafonal together with the opposition and the expelled groups of the socialascist Lucerne Sports International Plans are now being worked out for east four track and field athletes o Berlin for participation.

for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

he raising of finance to send at Write About Your Conditions

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEWARK, N. J.-Fellow Slaves, I attended the unemployed meeting in Military Park, Newark, but could not get near enough to hear the speeches. But what I did notice was a bunch of sleek insurance employees on the roof of the American Insurance Building jeering and yelling at the hungry, the starving masses who were trying to use their only weapons,

their voices, in protest against hunger, slavery and unemploy-ment. I just had to go away, because if I had stayed I would have created a riot on my own. I heard a voice behind me saying, "Only a couple of Russian Kikes." Somebody asked him if he was a capitalist. He showed his 'tands and said, "Does my hands look as if I was a capitalist?" I turned and said "Yes." Let me tell you

that I have been in Newark 7 years and the only square deal that I ever had was from these "Russian Kikes," as you call them. You are one of those birds who, after having sucked their blood, their strength, their manhood and their lives from them, say "If you don't like it why don't you go back?" You are like that bunch of skunks on that roof; you have. got a fat job, so have they. You

the starved. An Ex-Service Man

FROM A STARVING WORKER, WHO DEMONSTRATED ON MARCH SIXTH

Saw Red When Sleek Insurance Office Men Ieered Jobless Who Were Demonstrating

I saw service in the Philippines and in China, in Nicaragua, and also as a lieutenant under the French flag. I was in Russia as a young man: I saw men in Odessa beaten with the flat of swords, but believe me, I have seen worse here in these United until I get laid off, and then I Tell the Advertiser—"I Saw Mothers' Clubs are rich dames who States. When a man asks for a am uninsured 'till I get hired Your Ad in The Daily Worker."

jeer at the hungry, the underpaid, ; job they ask him how much he , again. Look at the graft at so weighs. Are these capitalists vampires, cannibals, that they

want to buy flesh by the pound? The factory "dectors" have placed their slimy paws all over my body when I have hired myself for labor. The insurance companies collect tribute from me at the rate of about 50 cents a week

much a week from every emplovee.

Anyone who sneers at starving ever crawled; in fact they are lower than detectives. Good luck to you all. Yours for the right. A STARVING MAN.

friends and we mostly agree with it. Send some more of them about other

"I will write again about what is

going on in this post after a while. -HAROLD.

RICH DAMES WANT WAR.

Military training for all high schools in Queens will be demanded at the next meeting of the board people are the lowest things that of governors, said Mrs. William Fullerton, president of the Queensborough Federation of Mothers' Clubs at a meeting Tuesday. The only mothers in the Federation of Mothers' Clubs are rich dames who

ABYSSINIAN CIVIL WAR INSTIGATED BY FIGHT BETWEEN U.S.-BRITISH

Imperialist Bandits Struggle for Control of Lake Tsana Dam

Involves Control of Irrigation of the Soudan Region

ROME, April 4.—The civil war in will be clear if the reader recalls Abyssinia which reflects the strug- that in 1926 an agreement was gle between American and British made between Abyssinia, Great Briimperialism for the control of the tain and Italy by which Great Brisource of the Nile River is develop-at Lake Tsana, the source of the ing with great intensity. A fierce Blue Nile, for the irrigation of the Hungarian of Imre Fazekas, at the battle between the Abyssinian gov- Soudan. Whoever controls this dam ernment troops under Negus Ras controls the Soudan. Ever since Taffari which is supported by then American imperialists have "Guilty" With Virginia American imperialism and ten thou- been trying to wrest the control of sand riflemen under Ras Gugsa the dam from the hands of the Bri-Olie, the henchman of British im- tish. The present civil war in Abysperialism, was fought recently. sinia is simply a culmination of this The significance of this struggle struggle.

Vote on Muscle Shoals, War Industry

the Muscle Shoals nitrate and water sists on government operation. ator Norris, on behlf of the rich Chilean nitrate supplies.

is expected today in the senate on fertilizers from Muscle Shoals, in- title "The Black Sheep." The power plant. Hoover and a whole Muscle Shoals was originally con- with an all synchronized program of host of grafters have been working structed as a war industry, to suptogether with the Union Carbide Co., ply the American military machine in order to hand them a 10-year con- with necessary nitrates in the event tract to run this huge project. Sen- of a war and the cutting off of

Musteites Won't Fight Vicious Injunction

strike at the Kraemer hosiery mill. Musteite fakers.

NAZARETH, Pa., April 4.-Car-| Instead of fighting this vicious Pictures. rying the injunctions of the bosses injunction, the fakers in the Full to the extreme, Judge Stewart has Fashioned Hosiery Workers are go- "CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD" ordered that nobody in Northhamp- ing to appeal to the U. S. Supreme ton County can say anything in op- Court. By the time a decision is position to the "yellow dog" con- made the bosses will win the strike, tract system, in connection with the due to the betraying tactics of the

Paraguay Bolivian Pact Unsigned

MONTEVIDEO, April 4 .- The pact which would temporarily patch up the conflict between Paraguay and Bolivia is again delayed at the last minute by the Paraguayan minister who refused to sign it before first telegraphing the text of the pact to Asuncion. Since the Paraguay-Bolivian conflict is an episode in the world antagonism between America and Great Britain, this delay has more than local significance.

National City Bank Swallows Porto Rico Bank

seven Porto Rican directors of the ers in general.

tempt of the National City Bank of protest yesterday. The letter asserts Ballet. New York to acquire the American that the transfer would benefit a Colonial Bank in Porto Rico brought few persons, but would cause a suba strong protest from four of the stantial loss to the bank stockhold-

Mellon's Trust Gets O.K. of Trade Commission

ionaire Mellon was given an O.K. for his Aluminum Trust by the Federal Trade Commission today plaints brought against the Alum- | decision was out of question.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- Mil- | inum Company of America, which is owned hook, line and sinker by Andrew Mellon.

With all appointees on the Commission given their jobs by the when it dismissed anti-trust com- | Hoover-Mellon machine any other

Gandhi Will Get Cooperation of British

shows that the British government Gandhi will refine mud not salt.

BOMBAY, India, April 4. -Offi- is co-operating with Gandhi to the cials close to the British imperialist uttermost. Gandhi's salt march to government here declare that Gandhi
The salt Gandhi will refine is pracwill not be arrested unless he "leaves tically unedible and will not even the government no alternative." This infringe on the British salt tax-as

Huston Is Hot Pancake for Hoover Gang

WASHINGTON, April 4 .- Claudius H. Huston, grafter who accepted \$36,100 from the Union Carbide Co., for his influence with Hoover, and a whole lot more dough not accounted for yet, is a hot pancake in the hands of republican senators. Huston had a talk with Senator Moses of New Hampshire. Moses is beating it to Europe. Hoover keeps his mouth shut and goes on a fishing trip.

Borno Wants to Remain as Wall St. Tool

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, April | President Louis Borno, who is also 4.-In order to distract the masses a tool of the National City Bank, is from the Wall Street stunt of put- creating a sham fight. He says he ting the banker Eugene Roy, who will not agree to Roy replacing him is very close to the National City as a Wall Street tool. He wants to Bank of New York in as president stay in as he thinks he can just as on behalf of American imperialism, well carry out Wall Street's wishes.

Dutch Rubber Planters Cut Production

Borneo decided to meet the continuous lowering of rubber prices by agreeing to a general stoppage of tapping in May. This means the unemployment of the plantation slaves. At the same time the

The Dutch rubber planters in | cutting of production which will raise prices is directed toward the American capitalists. This is another chapter in the anglos American rubber war that will further intensify the antagonisms between the two countries.

Census Takers Strike for Higher Pay

DODGE CITY, Kan., April 4.- F. Millikan, federal census super-Four census takers here have gone on strike for higher pay. They will not sign their oaths, reports H. listed and 47 cents for each farm.

Communist Activities

"Vida Obrera" Ball.

This Saturday, April 5, 8.30 p. m., Harlem Cusing, 116th St. and Lenox Ave. Jazz band, international dances nd song. Tickets at Workers Book-shop, 26 Union Sq. and Spanish Work-ars Center, 26 W. 115th St. the Communist Party.

Plumbers Fraction. All Party ad League members of this trade, Saturday, 4.30 p. m. at Center.

Section One Agitprop Conference. Unit agitprops and members of section agitprop committee, Saturday, 1 p. m., 27 E. 4th St.

Workers School Banquet.

To open Working Class Education Conference, Friday, April 18, 7 p. m., Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. Program: John Reed Club, Admission \$1. Red Sundays in Section 1, 3, 7, 8. All comrades must participate. Report: Section 1, 27 E. 4th St. Section 3, 1179 Broadway; Section 7, 136 5th St., Brooklyn; Section 8, 105 Fhatford Aye. Thatford Ave.

LATIN-AMERICAN DANCE Latin American workers have arranged one of the most interesting affairs of the season for tonight at Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave., in the interest of the "Vida Obrera," Spanish language paper of

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Section One Unemployed Comrades. Report today, 3 p. m., 27 E. 4th St. Wednesday and Friday Evenings

ZITA JOHANN.



Featured player in "Troyka," the new play of Lula Vollmer, from the Hudson Theatre.

Valli at Cameo Theatre

A new talking feature, "Guilty," mes to the Cameo Theatre today with Virginia Valli playing the leading role. John Holland, Lydia Knott and John St. Polis head the cast of supporting characters. The story WASHINGTON, April 4.—A vote farmers, who expect cheap nitrate was originally published under the Cameo program will be supplemented

> "Framed" continues a second week at the Globe Theatre. Evelyn Brent is the star, with Regis Toomey and Ralf Harolde playing the chief male roles. George Archinbaud directed the all-talking melodrama for Radio

AT ROXY THEATRE.

"Captain of the Guard," the all alking music drama in which John Boles plays and sings the leading role is now at the Roxy Theatre Boles who previously registered in "The Desert Song" and "Rio Rita," plays the role of Rouget de Lisle, the composer of the French hymn 'La Marseillaise," Laura La Plante s co-featured. An exceptional stage rogram accompanies the feature. The stage program is headed by Erna Rubinstein, noted young Hungarian violinist. Other numbers include an ensemble, "In Holland." Dorothy Miller, Patricia Bowman SAN JUAN, April 4.-The at-|bank who made public a letter of and Loonida Massino and the Roxy

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Harlem Movie Dance and Concert. Saturday, April 5, 1800 Seventh Ave. Auspices W.I.R. Culture and Chess Club. Club room open every evening.

A Night in Land of Soviets.

Movie and entertainment, Saturlay, 8.30 p. m., Workers School, 2t
Julion Sq., 25 cents. Auspices Workers School Sports Club. Benefit
Workers School Fund Drive.

Bath Beach Open Forum. Sunday, 7 p. m., 48 Bay 28th St. tto Hall, member Central Committee ommunist Party, "How can the Nero worker fight against race prejuce?"

Nat Turner I.L.D. All members report Sunday, 336 Lenox Ave. for distribution of "Labor Defenders."

Workmen's Circle No. 412. Farewell affair for I. Erenberg, Saturday evening, 1622 Bathgate Ave., Bronx. Third Ave. "L" to Claremont Parkway. Proceeds Freiheit.

Bronx Midnight Show Tonight. Allerton Theatre, 744 Allerton Ave. 15 p.m. Caucasian Love" and other atures. 55 cents.

Needle Trades Industrial Union Sunday, 2 p. m., 4 W. 37th St. C ppe What does the American Ne-o Labor Congress mean to the Ne-o workers." Admission free.

Workers School Sports Club. nday, 9.45 a. m., Pelham Bay Sta All welcom

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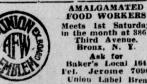
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Instructions of French General Army Staff Being Carried Out

lotted to them.

MOSCOW, (Inprecorr Press Serv-) The commander of the III Rouice) .- Referring to Poincare's anti- manian Army Corps which is sta-Soviet article in "l'Exelsior" the tioned in Bessarabia, General Dragu Soviet article in The meaning of has acted speedily and appealed to Poincare's infamous lies concerning alleged conflicts provoked by the all Roumanian patriots to arm Soviet Union on the Roumanian themselves against the danger frontier and the alleged Soviet dan- sweeping up from the Dniepr. This ger on the Polish frontier is quite means that the instructions of the clear. Up to the present, not even French and Polish General Staffs the most rabid Polish patriots had are being carried out in Poland. Acnoticed any such danger. Now that cording to the Bucharest correspon-Paris has given the hint however, dent of the "Chicago Tribune" these there is no doubt that Poland and latter have warned the Roumanian Roumania will take up the role al- government against the danger of a Soviet attack on Bessarabia.

French Workers Show Solidarity in Strike

PARIS, (Inprecorr Press Service) .- 700 tilers employed by Paris shops have been on strike for 3 weeks under revolutionary leadership. They returned to work after having won a wage increase of 15 per

The dockers and trimmers in le Havre have gone on strike as a result of the rejection of their wage demands by the employers. The building workers carried out a demonstration strike of half an hour in sympathy with the striking dockers. 200 workers broke through the police cordons and demonstrated through the streets singing the "In-

French Unions Call Solidarity Strike

PARIS (By Inprecorr Service) .- strike of all workers in Moirans in The local district committee of the revolutionary unions in Moirans tionary unions is for a 24-hour proissued an appeal for a solidarity test strike.

Militant Workers Defy Prague Cops

PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia (In- 1 the Libertas factory in Fischern precorr Mail Service) .- The strike wave in Czecho-Slovakia is characterized by the length of the individual strikes, the persistence of the workers, and by the fact that the authorities immediately intervened everywhere in favor of the

Immediately the shoe workers of | workers and the police.

near Karlsbad went on strike the police arrived, occupied the factory and broke up two strike meetings. The same was done in connection with the strike in the Traub factory in Podbaba near Prague. In Pribislau severe collisions occurred between striking

ACT OF CONGRESS OF

AUGUST 24, 1912.

ALFRED WAGENKNECHT, Business Manager,

Sworn to and subscribed before me his 2nd day of April, 1930.

(My commission expires March 30, 1932.

Threaten Strike Against Rotten School

A strike against the unsanitary | threatened by many children and onditions in Public School 116, their parents. Thomas Madden, Wren Pl. and Polhemus Ave., Ja- chairman of the health committee naica, which has caused the severe admits that more children in this illness of many children already, is school are now ill than ever before. But when it comes to finding emington Finnish Progressive Club,

Graft on the Docks: Fight Fakers

the gangways become steep it is al- State of New York most impossible to run in and out County of New York

of the port holes without getting hurt. The bosses do not pay any attention to the safety of the men. This is on the Ward line.

"They overload the nets with cargo and make it more possible for their rotten cables to break and kill the men. About 50 per cent of the long-shoremen on the Ward line are Negro workers. They discriminate against them and try to stir up race hatred.

"How worked in and out of the safety of the men. About 50 per cent of the long-shoremen on the Ward line are Negro workers. They discriminate against them and try to stir up race hatred.

"How worked in and county aforesaid, personally appeared Alfred Wagenknecht who, having been duly sworn accordand Regulations printed on the reing to law, deposes and says that he is the Business Manager of "The Daily Worker," and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411, Postal Laws verse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses

"Here you will find mass unemployment. The men hang around the publisher, editor, and business managers are: ployment. The men hang around the piers by the hundreds. Only a few at a time are taken on when a ship comes in. The I.L.A. fakers work with the bosses They are supposed to help the min get jobs. They nick out their f.vorites—the

supposed to help the min get jobs. They pick out their f.vorites—the men who kow-tow to them and do not complain about the speed-up or do not want better conditions. Many of the longshoremen who formerly paid their \$3 dues regularly to the I.L.A. now have to go on the bread lines to keep from starving."

"Every day we go among the longshoremen and carry on organization work," said George Mink, national secretary of the Marine Workers' League. "We are trying to get a big delegation to our national convention on April 26-27 from the Negro and white longshoremen in New York."

What are the provisions of the Navy Department for ships built unitary of the same and addresss must be stated and also immediately there are no for total amount of dodress of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, its name and addresss must be stated and also immediately there under the names and addresss of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of borders, it not owned by a corporation, its name and addresss must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresss of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of broads must be given. If there are none, stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the name and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the name and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the name and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If the name and addresses of the individual owners must be give

What are the provisions of the Navy Department for ships built under the Jones-White \$250,000,000 subsidy bill? Read about the rapid war preparations in the marine industry. Learn about the actual arming of merchant ships for the next world war. These facts will be exposed in the next installment, in tomorrow's Daily Worker.

Monday Mass Meet

to Start the Chicago

Election Campaign

Monday, April 7, will see the mobilization of all working class forces of Chicago to start the election campaign of the Communist Party in that district.

A mass meeting will take place

of the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holders appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other results of stockholders and security holders and security holders are stockholder or security holders appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other results are in the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders are stockholders are security holders and security holders and security holders, as they appear upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders, stockholders are security holders, stockholders and security holders are the stockholders are security holders, stockholders are security holders, stockholders are security holders, stockholders and security holders are stockholders and security holders, stockholders are security holders, stockholders are security holders are stockholders are security holders and security holders are stockholders are security holders, stockholders are s

Party in that district.

A mass meeting will take place at 8 p. m. at Temple Hall, 223
South Marshfield Ave. (Marshfield and Van Buren). It will deal with the present primary elections and has preparetions for the main or otherwise, to paid subscribers date shown above is 33,115.

(This information is required from daily publications only.) he preparations for the congresional elections.

Every new Daily Worker reader (SEAL) you get is a potential Party memChief Social-Fascist



Here is the picture of Norman Thomas, the ex-clergyman and leader of the "Socialist" Party which fiercely fights against the workers. Thomas said a few weeks ago before the Tammany capitalist Board of Estimate that "we, the socialists and 'regular unionists,' want to cooperate with you, within the law, to speed up the building program." To cooperate with Tammany in deluding the jobless by a fake "speeding up of the building program" is Thomas' program for the unemployed.

Argentine President

WASHINGTON, April 4.-Hypotina, who leans very strongly to- fighters, the growing attacks of the brutal lynching of Laura Wood. wards British imperialism, expressed boss class." his antipathy towards Hoover and Wall Street today when he refused passed this resolution of protest and candidate for governor of Georgia, peasants of the Soviet Union. to answer a telephone call by Hoo- demand for release: Washington and chairman of the Hobo convenver on a newly installed radiophone Council of Unemployed; Hungarian tion, will speak Sunday at a fake members of the delegation are Louis service to Buenos Aires. Irygoyen's Educational Federation, Fairfield, unemployment meeting conducted by Horvath, of Akron, O., a rubber excuse was that he had a "sore Pa.; Lakeview Scandinavian Work- the Mexican renegade, Linn Gale. throat."

\$100,000,000 loan in Wall Street.

Broun Peddles Wage

(Continued from Page One) ployment he is helpless.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, not a problem of being occupied. lent Society, Kulmont, Pa.; Russian His problem is to earn a livelihood. Branch, I.L.D., Chicago; Verhovay MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE And if you are lucky enough to have Aid Association, Brancgh No. 149; a job how can you earn a livelihood S.T.Y. of Alesbury, Mass. the workers: 'Hurry up, shake a leg!' When the tide goes down and N. Y., for April 1, 1930.

Of "The Daily Worker," published daily, except Sunday at New York, how many unemployed workers can a theatre benefit help? a theatre benefit help? When we PARIS .-- According to figures just rally to the Communits Party and released there are more than 4,000,the Unemployed Councils it is not 000 women agricultural workers in true conditions of affairs with re- mand that the workers shall receive

UNITE WITH GREEN HUNGER IN MASS AGAINST JOBLESS POLITICAL STRIKE

Delegates July 4th

(Continued from Page One) penditure of \$150,000,000 is proworks expenditures."

Jobless, Steals Milk. hungry and needy family.

TRIAL OF 5 NEARS;

Release Demanded of Committee of 110,000

(Continued from Page One) their liberation.

ers Club, Chicago; Group 322, Inde-Antagonism between American pendent Workers' Circle Mass Meet- FORD TO SPEAK AT WORKERS, a young coal miner; Martin Henand British imperialism in Argen- ing of 630 at Philadelphia; Turner tina has been sharpening very rap- Protest Meeting at Chester; Needle idly. The D'Abernon commission of Trades Workers Industrial Union, returned to London with several Jugo-Slav Association, McKeesport, the same time it is reported that the New York; Operative Plasterers and Argentina government is seeking a Cement Finishers Local No. 155, Balt., O.; Workingmen's Sick Benovolent Education Society, Akron, O.; the Waterfront Unemployed Council, Philadelphia; Ella May Branch, Cuts and Soft Soap I.LD.. Butte, Mont., at which 425 workers attended; Workingmen's Singing Society of Trenton; Hunt-N. Y.; Philadelphia Workers Forum; For the unemployed worker it is Joseph Vamasi, Sick and Benevo-

TOILING IN FIELDS.

the re- gard to unemployment and our de- either "work or wages."

"TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD" will be sho

COOPERATIVE UNITY HOUSE, 1800 Seventh Avenue Concert and Dancing will follow until morning Arranged by the Harlem Branch of W. I. R. Culture and Chess Club

Dance Music by W. I. R. Band

"THE FIVE YEAR PLAN OF THE SOVIET UNION" THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET UNION—NEW FACTORIES— ELECTRICAL STATIONS—RAILROADS—SCHOOLS—THEATRES—CLUBS A New World in Reconstruction

"A FRAGMENT OF AN EMPIRE"

66 East Fourth St. BENEFIT EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

You Must See These Unusual Films! Admission 40c Children 15c

RED SUNDAYS

For Daily Worker Mass Circulation Drive

THIS SUNDAY

SECTION ONE - - - - 27 East Fourth Street SECTION THREE - - - - - 1179 Broadway SECTION SEVEN - - - 136 15th Street, Brooklyn

Roll Calls Will Be Taken!

SECTION EIGHT - - 105 Thatford Ave., Brooklyn

Every Party member must participate to help build the OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY!

WALL ST. BOSSES HIT WAGE-CUTS,

Push Plans for 10,500 Unity of Unemployed and Employed

(Continued from Page One) May Day, 1930, must be the day vided by the Wagner bill, not one when workers in the shops, mines, penny of which will go to the job- mills, etc., lay down their tools and less workers. The money will go demonstrate in solidarity with their into the pockets of government of- unemployed fellow workers all over ficials to "collect statistics on un- the world for the 7-hour day, 5-day employment," and to "plan public week, for defense of the Soviet Union and against imperialist war.

In New York City, the conference to prepare for May First took place NEW ORLEANS, April 4.-Wil- yesterday. Similar conferences are am Ege, 38, arrested and charged being held in Detroit on Sunday, with stealing two pint bottles of April 13, 2 p. m., 3782 Woodward milk, pleaded with police to permit Ave.; Baltimore, Md., April 18, 8 him to go home to his destitute p. m., at 514 N. Eautaw Street; family. He said he had been out Philadelphia, April 20, 1 p. m., at of a job and that dire necessity 39 N. 10th St.; Cleveland, Ohio, forced him to steal the milk for his Sunday, April 6, 10 a. m., at 2046 East 4th St.; Chicago, April 13, People's Auditorium; Trenton, N. J., Sunday, April 20, 1 p. m., Workers Center, 20 Second St.

To Try Washington Toilers for Speaking Against Lynchings Delegation To Be In

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 4 .-William Lawrence, organizer for the Communist Party of Baltimore; Na- ing various industries, have already than Briscoe, T.U.U.L. organizer; been elected to the delegation of George Carter, chairman, Washing- American workers and farmers that Won't Talk to Hoover is for the unemployed. We demand to Unemployed Council; Sol Harwill leave for the Soviet Union the per, of the American Negro Labor middle of this month under the au-Congress and others, will be tried spices of the Friends of the Soviet "We see in this capitalist class tomorrow for speaking without a Union. This delegation will arrive lite Irygoyen, president of Argen- vengeance against the March 6 permit against unemployment and in time to take part in the May Day

Congressman Fred Hartley, Pat- greetings of the American workers The following organizations rick Crowe, Paul Dennie, former and farmers to the workers and worker; Joseph Pirka, Ziegler, Ill.,

SCHOOL FORUM.

the British board of trade recently Philadelphia, 7 p. m.; American Trade Union Unity League, will and A. Olsen, Seattle, a carpenter. speak on the "Red International of concessions from Argentina over Pa., 75 members; I.L.D., Weirton, W. Labor Unions and the American night (April 6) forum of the Work-American imperialism. However, at Va.; the Prospect Workers' Club, Working Class" at the next Sunday ers' School

drickson, a New York state farmer; B. Moser, New York City, a teacher; James J. Ford, national organizer of the Negro Department of the Negro Departm of the Negro Department of the ber of the Building Laborers Union

Oil Robber Doheny is freed on

100,000 bribery charge, while hun-

dreds of workers face 20-year jail

terms in their fight for jobless re-

lief and against wage-cuts. This is capitalist class "justice."

U. S. Worker-Farmer

U. S. S. R. for May Day

A number of delegates, represent

celebrations, where it will bring the

"RED PRISONERS" **NIGHT**

Saturday Evening, April 12

ROCKLAND PALACE

155th Street and Eighth Avenue

Hear the Report of Arrested Unemployment Delegation on the Second Day of the Trial.

Program of Entertainment including mock trial by the Workers Laboratory Theatre.

EXCELLENT MUSIC : DANCING

Give yourselves and your friends a memorable evening!

Tickets: 65 cents in advance.

75 cents at door.

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FIGHT BOSS LAW ON Grafts Millions: Is Freed SEDITION AGAINST

New Sedition Cases Almost Every Day Shows Growth of Boss Terror

MILITANT WORKERS

Gannett, Yoki, Peltz, Holmes Railroaded; Face Long Terms

A sedition case a day is the rec-, calism (same as sedition) for flying ord so far this month throughout a Red Flag at a summer camp colthe United States. Convictions and ony. In Chester, yesterday an open-air

long terms are piling up to un- protest meeting was held and five equalled heights. workers were arrested, including Here is the record by date: April George Carter, Gastonia defendant, Betty Gannett and Zorka Yoki, sentenced to 17-20 years, and Berfound guilty in Cadiz, O. April 2, nard Gittleman, organizer of the Ray Peltz and J. Holmes, found Communist Party in that city. The guilty in Chester, Pa. April 9, latter two were brutally beaten up Eleven go on trial in Newark. April in prison by the Ford controlled po-14. Fred Beal on trial in Pontiac, lice station.

In Farrell, Pa., following a raid In Chester two workers spoke be- on the South Slavic branch of the ore unemployed Ford workers- Communist Party six years ago, four sedition. In Martin's Ferry, O., five workers are waiting to be called to workers distributed leaflets August trial on sedition charges. T. Kova-1 on International War Day-sedi- covich, found guilty, is out on ap-The appeal is pending on be- peal. Others in the case are Andy half of the five Los Angeles wo- Dugan, Tony Marich and John Samen found guilty of criminal syndi- rich.

108,000 Collective Undertakings

MOSCOW (By Inprecorr Mail Service.) - According to the March igures no less than 108,800 collective agricultural undertakings emracing a total area of 183 million hectares and 53 percent of all peasant farms have been formed in the Soviet Union. 42per cent of all working cattle have already been socialized. 43,560,000 cwts. of grain have been contributed to the seed funds, and 36 million cwas, came from the collective undertakings. A total of 5,733 agricultural machinery and tractor stations is being organized for the spring sowings in which 90,000 tractors will take part.

Disturbances in Guadeloupe Islands

PARIS, (By Inprecorr Mail Service) .- There are as yet no details available concerning the disturbances in the Guadeloupe Islands. According to the information of the Colonial Ministry the workers of the sugar factories have been on strike for 10 days.

On the 25th, 26th and 28th of February violent collisions occurred between strikers and police. Three strikers were shot dead and a number wounded.

for MOSCOW

SAILING APRIL 12 ON THE "BREMEN" AND APRIL 16 ON THE "AQUITANIA"

MAY 1st ON RED SQUARE!

ROUND

Splendid Vacation-Great Opportunity-See the Soviet workers in action!

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MILK DELIVERED BY UNION DRIVERS TO ALL WORKERS Workers, when you drink milk, do you take into consideration-

Is it the best milk-Is it fresh-Is it the most nourishing-

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A Great Event! A Remarkable A Great Holiday! Program!



Sun., April 13, 2 p. m.

BRONX COLISEUM

CAST 177TH STREET SUBWAY STATION, BRONX RIVER

EXCELLENT PROGRAM

Comrades Foster and Olgin Will Speak A program worthy to be remembered. No worker should miss this great event!

Tickets in advance 75 cents and \$1.00.. On April 13 the tickets will be \$1.00 and \$1.25.. A ticket in advance will assure you of a better place.. Tickets to be obtained in the office of the

Morning Freiheit,30 Union Square, New York City.

MARCH 6 IN THE ILLINOIS COAL FIELDS

Preparing for May Day

By NAT ROSS.

ABOUT four weeks before the March 6 dem-onstration a meeting of the membership of the Communist Party of Franklin County was held for the purpose of mobilizing for March At this meeting the most crass expression of right wing tendencies crystallized. Six out of about thirty voted against an open demonstration on March 6. A number of these comrades put up the following arguments:

That we did not have sufficient mass strength to come out in open demonstration and that we should have indoor meetings instead; that the towns in the coal fields are small, everybody is known, and an open demonstration would mean victimization of the comrades; that the terror here in the coal fields is particularly extreme and we could not mobilize sufficient workers to fight back the police, etc.; that we could only mobilize foreign born miners and not Americans; and finally that the Party had never before held open demonstrations and we had better go slow, etc. The comrade who put forth the last arguments "quoted" Lenin on his support!

No Hesitation-Action!

Against this right wing, cowardly line, which also crystallized, but to a lesser degree, in the Springfield-Taylorville territory and in Eldorado, we made a sharp fight. It is imperative that we continue the fiercest ideological struggle against these elements (who are mainly the older comrades who bring in all the bad heritage of Federation days, reformist as well as save-the-union trade union tactics, etc.).

We must expose their lack of understanding of the depth of the economic crisis and the general acceleration of the shakiness in their attitude that the miners have not starved enough yet, and therefore we'must wait, instead of us leading the miners (the vast majority of whom, as a matter of fact, are face to face with starvation!) into struggle against unemployment and capitalism. We must wipe out the penetration of bourgeois ideology in the ranks of the vanguard of the working class, which shows itself in the exaggeration of the antagonism between the American and foreignborn miners. It is true that the prejudice in the coal fields is sharper than in the big cities. But the worsening conditions of the miners, the growing necessity of all miners to fight side by side to ward off starvation and misery, is shattering this bourgeois prejudice. Our foreign-born comrades must not exaggerate the prejudice only in order thereby to capitulate before it. The comrades must constantly. in the day to day class struggle, work among the American miners, explaining to them the basis for this prejudice, etc.

The living refutation of the bourgeois idea that American born workers will not fight against "their" country, is the fact that in Saline County we have recruited over 40 miners in the past few months, everyone of them being a native American.

Revolutionary Character of Demonstration. We must show these comrades who oppose the demonstration that in the present period of ever-sharpening contradictions of capitalism. these demonstrations become more and more imperative. It is through these demonstrations that we rally the masses behind us, clearly expose the role of the unity of the state, the bosses, and the social fascists against the workers, bring out the heroism and self-sacrifice of the masses, teach them how to maneuver and fight back the attacks, and prepare the workers for higher forms of revolutionary struggle. The demonstration of today is the overture to the final revolutionary battle of tomorrow.

It is true, however, that our demonstrations, except in Springfield, were a failure. In Eldorado a small crowd of workers came to the City Hall, where the police refused to allow | "Defend the Soviet Union."

By J. WEST.

by a rank and file comrade from Detroit,

we want to call the attention of the reader

to the great importance of the contents of

the article, especially at the present period

when the Party is becoming a mass Party.

THE main reason for the "right danger" and lagging behind is, that we have quite a

number of "petty shop keepers," professionals

and highly skilled elements, and the dues

paying members that live on their reputation

often hear the remark by some Party mem-

bers, "You will see no change in our time."

Such remarks are the most dangerous to our

work. Such slogans are nothing but excuses

of this. In the clubs, lodges, sick and benefit

societies, our Party members are busy, man-

aging the affairs of the organizations, arrang-

ing plays, acting on the stage, amusing the

crowd, sometimes with a bourgeois play com-

edy, not even a hint of class struggle, singing

Workers! Join the Party of

Especially in language fractions we see lots

against doing practical work.

"old-timers" in our Party. As a result we

NOTE-In printing the following article

I them to demonstrate. The comrades felt that our forces were too weak to fight back, and decided not to hold a demonstration. Instead an indoor meeting was held. We have already issued a leaflet protesting against the prevention of the demonstration by the police, and calling upon the workers to demonstrate against the wishes of the police, on April 1. Only a handful of Party comrades turned up for the demonstration on March 6 and very little mobilization was done because of the failure of the W.I.R. to supply the victimized miners with relief for a number of weeks.

In Benton, Franklin County (which is the key coal Co. of Illinois) although we concentrated a good deal of our forces, we failed to have the demonstration. A heavy downpour of rain before and after the hour of the demonstration kept the miners from the surrounding towns from coming in with the exception of about 25. This of course is no excuse for the failure of the demonstration. Far from it. Miners who are afraid of getting wet will not be fearless to face a rain of steel and this with the sharpening of all contradictions, particularly pronounced in the coal fields, now becomes the order of the day around here.

In our Springfield demonstration we can register a certain amount of success. Over 4,000 workers massed before the State capitol and on the streets, blockading traffic, etc. The State capitol was an armed camp. Twenty-five machine guns were perched on the State capitol. Over 300 city and state police were present. The militia was there. The Legislative Hall across the street was lined with machine guns. The state arsenal a block away was fliled with militia ready to serve at a moment's notice.

When the crowd gathered, Comrade Newhoff, sent from the district, got on the capitol steps, started to speak and was immediately pushed off. He got into the crowd, was lifted on the shoulders of two comrades, and had hardly begun to speak when he was dragged down and arrested along with the two comrades who were holding him up. No other comrades got up to speak, and yet so high was the fighting spirit of the miners and other workers that it took the police and militia almost an hour to break up the ranks of the workers.

It is necessary to note a few shortcomings in regard to our preparations. We did not properly arrange to get cars to take the workers in from outlying towns to the central point of the demonstrations. Except in Springfield, little work was done to mobilize the miners in their gathering places (the halls, cafes, pool rooms, etc.). Although leaflets were distributed and posted on the main highways, this was not sufficient. Insufficient work was done in and around the mines. We should have posted large placards on the highways, calling the workers to demonstration. We also failed to mark up the main roads and streets with indelible chalk to call the masses to the demonstration. This would have been very effective. We did not have a sufficient number of local leaflets. Our central committee leaflet was for the most part too heavy and difficult for the miners to grasp. Many comrades failed to talk up the demonstration, and were afraid to mention the name of the Party, legalism cropped out, etc. The failure of the Springfield Comrades to work among the Negroes must be

noted as an impermissable act. We were handicapped also by the lack of forces in the field, as well as the lack of local leadership. Despite all this the spirit of the comrades is higher now than before the demonstration. The fight against right wing tendencies, our mobilization of over 4,000 in Springfield, the great success of the Party throughout the country, have all helped us to set the Party to look forward to mass demonstrations in Southern Illinois on May 1, under the main slogan of "Work or Wages," and



Significance of Meerut Trial

By L. BURNS.

ON March 20, a year transpired since the thirty-two Indian proletarian, revolutionaries, the leaders of the revolutionary workers' movement of India were arrested and imprisoned in Meerut. They have been charged by the Anglo-Indian authorities with conspiring "to overthrow the sovereignty of His Majesty the King in British India with a view o the establishment of a Socialist State under the dictatorship of the proletariat and the supreme command of the Communist International." These men are charged with endeavouring to achieve their aims by organizing a Communist Party, Worker-Peasant Parties and Revolutionary Trade Union Organizations in India with a view to embittering relations between labor and capital, by inciting them to strikes and by publishing papers and using every other means of propaganda and agitation. Although the Meerut Prisoners were arrested a year ago, their case has only recently been submitted to the High Court where it was heard with jurors, despite the continued protests of labor organizations in every part of the world. A lot of "cooked up" evidence was used at the trial. About 400 witnesses, some coming even from Europe, were called, among whom there were many provocateurs

Significance of Trial. It would be hard to overestimate the significance of the Meerut trial. Lake a to it reflects the whole political situation in India today, the intensification of the class struggle, the advance of Communist ideas, the progress of the revolutionary workers' movement, the growing role of the working class in the national emancipatory movement, the reactionary policy of MacDonald's imperialist government, the treachery of the native bourgeoisie, the strengthening united front between the workers of Great Britain and India and many other developments.

The Meerut trial was "framed up" by the British authorities to stem the remarkable development of the labor movement which started in India in 1927.

Ever since that year the whole of India has been swept again and again by mass strikes. During this struggle the Left Revolutionary wing, which had been formed before this time, became crystallized for the working class trusted it with the leadership of the struggle and it quickly extended its influence among the workers at large. Powerful revolutionary trade unions were beginning to be formed in the country. The working class was beginning to take active part in political life, demanding not only complete independence for India, but the establishment of a Soviet Republic. The revolutionary emancipatory movement directly it was headed by the workers, began to develop rapidly and become more sharper. Brutally exploited by imperialism and the feudal landowners, the Indian peasantry slowly be-

gan to raise their heads. Alarmed at the growing threat of the revo lution, the British imperialists mobilized all their forces to fight the revolutionary workers' movement. Their aim was to smash the workers' movement before help could arrive from the great reserves of the Indian peasantry. Their first move was therefore to "round up" the finest leaders of the workers and in this fashion "behead" the movement.

Ties of Labor Solidarity. Among the arrested men-who belong for the most part to the Communist Party or Worker-Peasant Parties-you will find such popular individuals, well known to all workers, like Dange, one of the leaders of the revolutionary union of the Bombay textile workers, the leaders of several revolutionary

Bombay unions, including the Girni Kamgar Union and the Great India Peninsula Railwaymen's Union, Joglekar, Nimbkar and Miradjkar: Muzaffar Ahmed, the chairman of the Worker-Peasant Party of Bengal, Thengdi, Executive Committee member of the Trade Union Congress and many others. Besides the Indian Comrades charged in Meerut, there are several representatives of the revolutionary wing of the British Trade Union Movement-Bradley, Spratt and Hutchinson-who are also accused of conspiring "to overthrow the sovereignty of the King Emperor in British India." This is a clear example of the growing ties of solidarity springing up between the workers in the imperialist countries and the oppressed colonies who are joining forces today to smash imperialism and capital, their common enemy.

All the men arrested on the Meerut charges were "rounded up" at the same time, with the exception of Comrade Hutchinson, who was arrested later. On the night of March 20. when the arrests and searches were made in Bombay, Calcutta and the other towns, troops were moved into the factory districts, for the authorities feared possible "disturbances." Searches were made everywhere, the comrades who had to be arrested being hunted down like

The Meerut trial began when Baldwin's Conservative Government was yet in power, still continued under the labor government, with MacDonald at its head. So far from any change in the Cabinet improving the situation, we find that two other comrades were arrested in connection with the Meerut trial. The authorities bluntly refused to have the case tried by jury. The prisoners were put on a far severer regime than previously. While Comrade Campbell, the representative of the Communist Party of Great Britain, who intended to be present at the trial as the political adviser of the arrested men, was refused a passport to India.

The Indian nationalist bourgeoisie, who fear the revolutionary working class movement far more than imperialism, completely support all the terrorist measures instituted by the Anglo-Indian Government and welcomed the Meerut trial. As a matter of fact it is the Indian bourgeoisie who are increasingly urging repressions against the working class movement.

Reformist Tools of Imperialism.

Instead, the responsibility for the Meerut trial must be laid wholly to the door of the reformists in the labor movement. Together with the imperialists and Indian bourgeoisie they have been shouting from the house-tops that the danger of Communism was threatening India, that Moscow was getting control of the trade union movement, that insurgent elements in the country were receiving "Moscow gold," etc. With their continued lies and misrepresentation the reformists prepared the ground for the terroristic measures institute! by the government.

Having arrested all the leaders of the new left wing unions in accordance with a carefully laid plan, the government had hoped to disrupt the whole movement and leave the masses without a leadership when the strugrle wast at its height. But all these careful plans fell through, for the working class of India has reached a stage of development today when the arrest of a few individual leaders cannot stay the development of the movement as a whole. Despite the outrageous attacks of rabid reaction, the masses did not lose their heads. A wave of protest strikes, mass demonstrations and meetings swept the country. This was the workers' reply to the Meerut trial. New leaders, from the rank and leased from the maw of imperialism.

THE POPE AND THE ANTI-SOVIET CRUSADE

Colleague of Mussolini and Banker's Tool

By GIOVANNI GERMANETTO (Italy).

TWELVE months after the conclusion of the so-called Laterano Agreement with Benito Mussolini, Pope Pius XI, standing at the head of the Roman Catholic Church, appeals to the world to condemn the religious persecutions in the U.S.S. R., and thus takes up a position in the forefront of the anti-Soviet campaign. It could not be well otherwise. How could he keep back from taking a hand in a world campaign sponsored by prominent financiers together with the Besedovskies, the social-democrats, the most reactionary governments, the New York bankers, Leon Trotsky, Protestan bishops, muezzins, the rabbis and MacDonald.

While his worthy colleague, Benito Mussolini, is raising the alarm against the Bolshevik danger, Pius XI is appealing to all true believers to unite against the Soviet Govern-

This is not the first time that Pius XI has attacked the Soviet Republic.

Although the conditions have changed, he is continuing today his activities in the interests of an international clique of bankers-a work that he begun when he was the Nuncio of the Vatican in Warsaw when he gave his blessing to the war against the Soviet Republic.

The pope's letter to Cardinal Pompili is an extremely important document. The head of the Roman Catholic Church, who urged the governments to strengthen the alliance against the Republic of the Russian Workers and Peasants, who organized committees of white guards and seminaries for white guard officers, under the guise of monks, is now appealing to all the catholics to rally together their forces to fight the Bolshevik danger.

This crusade against the U.S.S.R. is being promoted by fanatics. It is the most striking attempt during the last few years to get war declared on the Soviet Republic.

The power of the catholic church is well known. It is still one of the greatest religious factors in the world, not only because of its reactionary activities directed always against the working class, or the work it conducts through the catholic unions and elsewhere, but because the Roman catholic church serves im-

The whole of the numerous army of missionaries and representatives of the Vatican, now so active in all the colonial countries, are nothing else but a weapon in the hands of the imperialists.

The consulates of the big imperialist

powers at the Vatican are nothing else but the agencies of big finance capital interested in exploiting the wealth and resources of the colonies-rubber, cotton, minerals, etc., for imperialism needs the services of the clergy in the distant countries to keep the slaves in the colonies obedient and docile, which can be attained far cheaper by religious propaganda than by the use of

As a matter of fact, the pope is ready to co-operate with every one, with MacDonald, Mussolini, Tardieur, the U.S.A., Holland, Spain, with the Mahomedans and even with the Budd-

The letter of Pope Pius XI is receiving widespread publicity. The new postal office placed at the disposal of Pius XI by Mussolini, cabled this letter, for example, to America. This anti-Soviet document has been published in all the papers.

The printery of the Vatican has published this document in 50 languages and dialects. This is the pope's war cry to the millions of catholics, appealing to them to make war on Soviet Russia.

The pope, a "white guard" in a black shirt is not allowing things to hang fire. The present move of the Vatican is certainly significant. It is a fact that down to the present time the pope was always very careful in his maneuvers. The Vatican was always noted for its caution and circumspection. But today behind the Great Bronze Door, activities are being developed in truly "fascist fashion," activities that reflect not only the political life of Italy but also the economic difficulties and the depression that has overtaken the country.

With his present appeal to the catholics throughout the world to unite against Soviet Russia. Pope Pius XI is continuing the reactionary traditions of the Roman catholic

file, steeled in the struggle, were immediately put forward to take the place of the arrested leaders. Under their leadership the working class came out more determinedly and energetically against imperialism and "their own" bourgeoisie, and are continuing the fight at the present time. This is simply borne out by the big strikes of 1929-30, whose political significance could not be well over-estimated. Indeed, they show that the working class struggle has been raised to a higher plane at the present time (witness the five-months General Strike of the 100,000 Bombay textile workers in 1929, the General Strike of 240,-000 Calcutta jute workers, the General Strike on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway and also the recent mass political movements of the working class, the first of May demonstrations, the Lenin memorial gatherings and the demonstrations on Independence Day, January 26, last, etc.).

Despite the extremely adverse conditions the working class of India are putting up a heroic fight. It is the obligation, indeed, the duty of the international working class movement to support the workers of India in every

Now that twelve months have passed and the Meerut prisoners are still detained, it is the revolutionary duty of the whole international working class movement to start up a broad campaign of protest against the Meerut trial, against the interested parties who are engineering this persecution-British imperialism and in particular the British labor party, in office today. This campaign should not be confined as hitherto only to India and Great Britain, or be taken up in fits and starts as the months go by. This campaign must be pushed forward by all the workers in every part of the world. It must be continued until the Meerut prisoners are re-

church. The workers everywhere know of the reactionary work of this religious outfit whose orientation is becoming more and more fascist

But the pope's letter shows how serious is the present international situation. Despite the bulwark of fascism, Pius XI does not feel that he is out of danger. Hence, he is striving to mobilize all the forces against the Soviet And so we find the pope of the Roman catho-

lic church aiding up with the capitalists and imperialists, with the social-democrats and the big bankers, with the renegades of the Comintern and all the other reactionary forces. There is a well-known saying in my

country: It says that when the clergyman is called in to the bedside of the patient, there is no longer any hope!

Nation's Business Boosts for War

By GRACE HUTCHINS. "WHO'S going to win the next big war? And why?"

Nation's Business, journal of capitalists organized in the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, thus assumes the next big war. It then proceeds to boost a plan for mobilizing industry in the U.S. up to war strength in the shortest possible time. The proposal, called "educational war orders for munitions," is set forth in a bill backed by the war department, the navy department and the national commerce chamber. Hearings on the bill have already been held by the house committee on military af-

To give the Secretary of War power to place educational war orders for munitions without advertising for bids or without being bound to award them to the lowest bidders is the purpose of the bill. The war department, in other words, wants to help the great industrial concerns, to turn, overnight, the making of automobiles, typewriters, sewing machines and machine tools into the making of munitions. Prospective Munition Plants.

But the war department and the Chamber of Commerce do not want to bother about the "small concerns with no capacity worth consideration in war time." Only the larger automobile manufacturers and machine makers are to be urged to turn over a corner to making munitions for a few months at a time. By spending \$5,000,000 in five years for this special educational purpose, as authorized by the bill, the Secretary of War can thus help the capitalists to prepare for future war profits even if there is little present profits from educational orders.

"Making munitions is much more difficult and complicated than turning out trucks or tractors or pleasure cars or typewriters," explains Nations Business. "Cannon must be quite as accurate as watches. Shells must be

"War is now a fight of factories, a battle of machines. . . The nation whose manufacturing plants can most quickly be tuned up to quantity production of cannon, shells, searchlights, fuses, gun carriages, and whatnot will win a victory."

But "Government plants in the United States have the capacity to fill only from five to ten per cent of our munition needs in a war against another major power or con of powers." Private munitions plants. do not add enough for war time needs. "So the matter comes down to the large efficient, well managed establishments that in time of peace make automobiles, typewriters, sewing machines, multigraphs, street cars, machine tools and other articles of ordinary commercial usefulness. In war the victory will go according to the way such plants have been taught beforehand their war-time jobs."

Women Workers and War. Women's part in munitions making is assumed by Nation's Business war boosters. A picture of women workers in a munitions plant, taken by the ordinance department, U.S.A., heads the leading article, with the caption "Gauging of cartridges is only one step of many in their manufacture." In so far as production can be carried on by women workers, mere men can be released for slaughter in capitalist

In the imperialist world war of 1914-18 women were used in practically all the production processes of munitions and explosives plants. So now women are increasingly employed in other chemical industries, in electrical plants

and in iron and steel manufacture. Little is said in this discussion on war mobilization of industry about the role of the chemical industry in war preparations. Yet significantly enough one of the war boosting articles is written by E. T. Trigg, chairman of the committee on national defense of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, and a witness at the house committee hearings. Trigg is also president of John Lucas and Co., manufacturers of paints. Making of paints is a chemical industry and chemicals are of course a vital necessity in the new warfare.

Rationalization in the Mines

Displacement of coal miners by machinery makes a new record in the stripping operations on the Northern Pacific R.R. properties at Coalstrip, Montana. The Scientific American describes the new Bucyrus-Erie coal loading shovel that lifts out more than eight tons at a time, dumps it into gondola cars skirting the pit and returns for a new load all in 45 seconds. Operated by only 2 or 3 men it digs and loads 5,000 tons in a 10-hour shift. With the aid of a smaller loader a total of 20,000 tons are loaded in 24 hours, enough to fill 300 of the 70-ton cars recently purchased by the com-

A dirt stripping machine bites out 15 tons of earth at a chunk, depositing it a city block away at a height of 10 stories if necessary all in one operation. The pick and shovel man is out of date here.

Each worker in the pit averages 50 tons of coal a day, or about 10 times the normal production of underground coal mines. Not more than 75 men will be needed to produce the 11,000,000 tons of fuel that the N.P. road will take from this mine in the next eight years.

Miners' unemployment grows.

Your Class! Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street,

New York City. I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Address City.....

Occupation Age..... Mail this to the Central Office. Communist Party, 43 East 125th St.. New York, N. Y.

national songs, with the crowd and neglecting the sale of a Daily Worker, Labor Unity, etc.

Activize the Party Membership!

Good Communists must do detailed work which the Party asks us to do. To attend every unit meeting, to go and get others into the Councils of Unemployed, get your shop committees started, work in the union, subscribe and sell The Daily Worker, Labor Unity. etc. Give out shop papers and leaflets in front of shops. We must ask workers to join our Party, the Union, the International Labor Defense. Visit the new members often. Leave a Daily Worker or some other paper with them, etc. Our Party is not asking us the impossible, but it wants more than motions and amendments, it wants action from the comrades.

Canterbury Supports **Pogromists**

(By Inprecorr Mail Service)

A telegram sent to the Holy Russian Czarist Greek Orthodox Church in 1905 by the Archbishop of Canterbury has been discovered in the archives of the former czarist synod. Referring to the events at the beginning of the first Russian revolution, the Archbishop of Canterbury expresses his ympathy for the czarist monarchist church against the rebellious workers and peasants and offers the consolation that the "disturbances" would soon be at

In 1905 the Archbishop of Canterbury was thus very positively on the side of privilege, power and corruption against the rising masses of the Russian people. He supported those who were organizing the anti-Jewish progroms and the sickening atrocities of the Black Hundreds against thousands of unarmed men, women and children. His present action is a logical consequence of his attitude in 1905, and represents support for the same corrupt but no longer powerful gang of white criminals and degenerates against the tremendous forces of developing socialism in the Soviet Union.