Fight Against the Imperialist War Preparations! Workers, Demand: "Not a Cent for Armaments; All Funds for the U "loved!"





FINAL CITY

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GOVERNMENT "JIM CROWS" NEGRO WAR MOTHERS

Negroes--War--Jim Crowism

now being Jim Crowed by the War Department,, were hoodwinked into fighting for "democracy" in the last war. They, together with thousands of white workers, accepted the bunk of Woodrow Wilson and his "dollar-a-year" propagandists, and gladly gave their lives for the interests of the Wall Street bankers, under the illusion that they also would benefit from the "victory."

With the outbreak of the war, the government in Washington mobilized their slimy, boot-licking agents within the Negro race and gave them the task of coaxing or brow-beating the Negroes from southern towns and plantations and northern industrial centers into the armed forces.

These contemptible, handkerchief-headed servants-mostly Negro preachers-of the white landowners and capitalists, for years the persecutors and lynchers of the Negroes, went to the Negro masses, with a message "direct from Woodrow Wilson," promising them "equality" and "justice" if they joined in murdering German workers in the interest of "democracy" and "world peace."

Thousands enlisted, only to find a continuation of the same old Jim Crow policy in the army that they had so long suffered under in civil life. They were segregated in special regiments; they were sent to dig trenches and to do other tasks whites preferred to leave alone; they were used as shock troops on occasions when the murderous "enemy" fire was too deadly, and the results to be obtained too meagre, to justify the throwing away of white regiments.

But even under these conditions, "inspired" by white-livered Negro preachers and time-serving, petty-bourgeois politicians with the promise that when they got back home, everything would be O. K., they fought on-always with the illusion of "democracy" and race equality" before them.

But when they returned what did they find? Worse persecution, more Jim Crowism, more segregation, less "equality" than before they left for the front. When they attempted to exercise the promised 'democracy," they got more lynchings. When they resisted these efforts to push them down to a still lower social scale, they were met with brutal attacks, even from their "buddies" who had been mobilized by the fascist American Legion (which was organized and financed by the same capitalists in whose interests the war had been fought for the purpose of crushing the revolts and mass strike movements then developing among the workers). Race riots, in all large cities (St. Louis, Chicago, Baltimore, Washington, and many others), in which hundreds of Negroes were murdered, was the "democracy" (administered by the Ku Klux Klan) which the Negro soldiers got-out of the war.

And now, when the War Department of the United States Government organizes and finances tours to the graves of "America's war dead," for the mothers of these boys whose lives were given for the profits of blood-sucking capitalist parasites, segregation and Jim Crowism, not "democracy" and "equality," are meted out to the mothers of Negroes.

This action must disillusion the Negroes. It must arouse a protest such as this country has never heard before. White and Negro workers, now that the United States is again on the threshold of war, must utilize this incident to mobilize the masses on August 1st against war, and for the defense of the Soviet Union-the only country where all races and peoples have equality.

The struggle against imperialist war on August 1st and during a campaign must be made a part of a giganti mass struggle against lynching, Jim Crowism, segregation, and for social, political and economic equality and the right of self determination for the Negro masses.

Lynchings are again increasing; race riots are again being stirred up by the bosses; the persecution of the Negroes is daily becoming worse. Workers' defense corps must now be organized, composed of Negro and white workers, to defend the Negro masses from these murderous attacks. In the race riots, which the white capitalists are attempting to arouse, the entire working class, white and black, must fight together in the streets for the protection of the Negroes, against white chauvinist hooligans and gangsters hired by the bosses.

In the course of these struggles the Negro masses of both the North and the South can be won for common struggle with the Negro and white workers against the white capitalists, against imperialist war, for the transformation of imperialist war into civil war, for the overthrow of the white capitalist government, and for the establishment of a government of Negro and white workers, under which all Negroes will not only have complete equality, but also the complete right of self determination.

By fighting now in defense of the Negroes, the working class will prove its revolutionary sincerity and be assured of the Negro masses as fighting allies in the revolutionary struggle against the capitalist exploiters of both races.

On With the Auto Workers' Struggle!

THE mass meeting of auto workers in Detroit Monday is but the first of what must be a whole series of such meetings. Wage cuts and unemployment, going side by side, are the auto bosses' attempt to alleviate the deep crisis in the auto industry, in their way, at the expense of the workers. They must not be allowed to succeed.

The strike of 5,000 in the Fisher Body Co. plant in Flint, a General Motors subsidiary, shows the response of the workers to the call of the Auto Workers' Union and of the Communist Party to struggle. Because of lack of preparation, the strike was betrayed by stool pigeon tactics of one Comstock, who founded a company union assisted by the police and the A. F. of L. Comstock tried to repay the A. F. L. by leading the strikers into it; it is significant that they refused to

The task now is to force into the shops, not just the Fisher Body, but a large number of the plants in the industry, the fighting program of the Auto Workers' Union. Definite shop organization, shop committees, broad rank and file committees of action and strike committees, will test out leadership and provide solid ranks that can not be swindled by company union schemes.

The sharpest attack on the Comstock type of labor traitors, on company unionism and the officials of the A. F. L. who foster it in Flint, coupled with a demand for mass picketing and spreading this first rebellion against the wage cuts of the auto bosses into all other auto plants, particularly those of Flint, Pontiac and Detroit, is the task of the hour. Union of employed and unemployed workers, representation of unemployed workers on the shop, departmental and strike committees of the auto workers, must be secured. Organize a broad united front of employed and jobless for the fight against the wage cuts and for unemployment insurance, and fight under the leadership of the Auto Workers' Union against all agents of the bosses!

100,000 INCREASE IN GERMANY, TO DESTROY TONS OF COFFEE. UNEMPLOYED. BERLIN. Germany. - 1,830,000 equal to a year's supply. Brazilian obless and hungry workers receive coffee monopolists seriously consider

BRAZIL.—Carrying a surplus government doles. This is an in- destroying 4,500,000 bags of coffee is throwing more and more workers a drop of 8.6 per cent and a total the workers of the United States charges against President Hoover pay more than 36 cents an hour has no charter from the Interna crease and a dollar of 17.2 and their Communist Party, to pro- and his millionaire cabinet, who cer- wages. The Mellons were unneces- tional Labor Defense and is merely prices up.



Demonstrate Against Imperialist War August 1

NEEDLE WORKERS Detroit-Flint Auto Workers PROTEST SPEEDIIP Meet Monday; Take Up Strike

FLINT, Mich., July 11 .- The Fisher Body strike is over, for the time, due to the treachery of Comstock of the strike committee, and the brutality of the police and militia, neither of which could have succeeded in destroying this fight against Union Prepares Cooper wage cuts if more organization had been done first.

day, thousands of workers will answer the call of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union to dem-Tale of Mr. O'Shea posed the Auto Workers' Union onstrate here at 11 o'clock this morning at the clothing market,

tee's seances in New York are sub- with the Auto Workers. ject to acceptance or rejection by eral. The demonstration is neld also in preparation for the Cooper Union the "witnesses," his nibs Dr. William J. O'Shea, superintendent of schools, having announced that he meeting of men's clothing workers has "accepted the invitation" of Fish to testify.

At the Cooper Union meeting the leaders of the Needle Trades Workpleasing to O'Shea, that he has ers' Industrial Union will bring the nominated eleven other purveyors program of the union to all workers in the industry. This is an imporgogs, to share the war dance pubtant step in the unionization of the licity and testify with him. men's clothing workers and to mobilize them for militant strike strug-

school officials are horrified at the awful activities of the Communists, Shop bulletins in connection with who are so "seditious" as to pubthe demonstration and the Cooper lish and distribute pamphlets urg-Union meeting have been issued in ing children of workers who are in many big shops calling upon the workers to come to this morning's fathers and mothers push the movement for unemployed and other sospeed-up and wage reductions under the leadership of the Needle cial insurance. O'Shea was parder the leadership of the Union. Trades Workers' Industrial Union. May 1. The general executive board of

In the Mines, Too!

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., July 11 .workers throughout the country to The fascist officials of the United fight against the betrayal of the Mine Workers so-called union, pom- lice, supported by the rich peasants, workers by the company unions, to pously declare that they have "posiorganize shop committees and to tive information" that Communists "the social defense," on the other ploiters, the Fascist rulers of Italy inducted into "full military service," initiate strikes against the unbear- are trying to build a real miners' hand. able working conditions and mass union-the National Miners' Union.

slave conditions and company union- union, they are deeply "shocked."

Forward to Mass Conference Support the Daily Worker Drive! Against Unemployment, Chicago

Ohio Unemployed Increase

Drop for June 3.6%, State Admits

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 11 .- A in all industrial states.

Union Meet Tuesday

NEW YORK .- With the same

ighting spirit with which 3,000

men's clothing workers successfully

repulsed police attempts to break

up their meeting in Chicago yester-

15th St. and Union Square, against

speed-up, low wages, unemployment

conditions of the workers in gen-

demonstration and to strike against

the Needle Trades Workers' Indus-

trial Union issued a call Thursday

night, urging all men clothing

unemployment. This demonstra-

Get Donations! Get Subs!

and the constant worsening of the

on July 15th.

employment during June increased was nearly 4 per cent.

of plants, the big drop in constructuring industries showed a drop of is appealing to all revolutionary failed to produce. Some Pittsburgh Standard interests sold out to Australia and interests and interests sold out to Australia and interests and intere tion work and the sharpening crisis 18.9 per cent, non-manufacturing workers of the world, especially to workers are wondering how to file tin they made Austin agree not to Labor Defense." This organization Ohio are indicative of the situation per cent.

tremendous increase in unemployhow ridiculous is Hoover's lying munist Party leader of the workers pays 28 cents an hour and promises of a man played out and not daring banner: "Down with imperialism index of employment in Ohio, issued erage of 3 per cent of unemployby the state labor department today. ment for the whole country. In Whereas, for the past five years Ohio the drop for one month alone Rubio, to cover its fascist suppres- tion for their 28-cent jobs.

employment showed a decline of 17.1 the incident as a "rebellion." This shows that the closing down per cent; employment in manufac-

However, the workers have learned a lot. Comstock found he could not lead them into been abandoned. The pressure NOW SEDITIOUS! the A. F. L., and that idea has Aug. 1 Demonstration of the workers in favor of the Auto Workers' Union is so great

> Among these chiefs of the "Association" there are unquestionably (Continued on Page Five)

> discuss the situation. They pro-

Fish to testify. Not only that, but the idea is so COPS MASSACRE of boss ideas usually called peda-

Jailed Wounded

MEXICO CITY (By Mail) .- Under the leadership of the Commuschool to play hookey to aid their nist Party demonstrations were organized on June 29 throughout Mexico to demand the release of the ments. workers imprisoned since May 1. ticularly upset by this agitation on also to demand "work or bread" for German chauvinists in the Rhine- forced into the draft when white! The pretext for intervention is the unemployed.

sants on the one hand, and the po-

The demonstration was forbidden Since the U. M. W. thinks it but the workers refused to yield. France in the rapidly brewing world cent of the registered whites, but tion is the beginning of the mass ought to have a strangle hold on The mounted police attacked the revolt of the needle workers against the miners with their company demonstrators with sabres and were answered by a shower of stones. The police, backed by the fascist

killing 17 workers and wounding Those killed were the leaders of the movement.

The barbarous brutality of the police was shown in the way they killed even the wounded. Among the wounded there chanced to be a killed this wounded child.

Though there are 20,000 poor pea sants in the region who favor the Of course, these facts also show revolutionary workers and the Com-

sion of the Communist Party and A man was held for fraud on lie to local boosters who promised As compared with June of 1929, the Young Communist League, is charges of three workers who had given him their \$17 in cash, a watch lies the Austin plant is employ-

test against this outrage

Negro Workers to Protest August 1st at New War Peril

AMERICAN NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS CALLS PROTEST AT DISCRIMINATION "EVEN IN PREPARING NEXT WAR, NEGROES ARE JIM CROWED"

Treatment of Gold Star Mothers Part of Capitalist Lynching and Wage Slavery; Fight for Right to Self-Determination

Calling on the Negro workers to rally to the demonstration on August 1, against the preparations for a new world war, the American Negro Labor Congress yesterday in an exposure of the "Jim Crowing" of the Negro Gold Star mothers, declared:

"Even in its campaign to whoop up war spirit in preparation, for the next war, the imperialist government of the United States is not forgetting to discriminate against Negroes."

Boycott War Department.

of the Negro masses at this out-

Due to the justified resentment

"Jim Crowed" in addition. Fifty-

five mothers signed a protest at

Those who arrived in New York

also bitterly protested, both at being

a cheap old tub, fittingly named the

"American Merchant," and at their

Secretary Hurley of the War De-

partment tried to dodge responsibil-

ity by saying that the steamer lines

would not take Negroes; as if an

order by the War Department which

The "Jim Crowing" of Negroes

complaint. In the last war, how-

ever, the Negro workers felt the

"Jim Crow" in reverse. They were

the army, and 74.60 per cent of the

Had "Right" To Be Killed.

anxious enough to shove the Ne-

(Continued on Page Five)

This referred to the outrageous "Jim Crowing" of the Negro

Communists Call For poorer quarters and to be nouse any old cheap hotel in Europe.

A cable dispatch to the New York that the leaders of the company Evening Post Friday states that rage of the capitalist government, Fish Will Hear Awful union have come into its office to Italian imperialism is seeking a war Mothers who were supposed to go alliance with the German capitalists to France, all except 61 refused to should support them, in return for against France. The Post dispatch NEW YORK .- Evidently the fas- which they promise their "Auto says this information comes "from cist Fish anti-Communist Commit- Workers' Association" will affiliate a high official German source, that Italy had approached the German insulted." Government with an offer of a military alliance."

The French imperialists are alarmed at this rapid war move. A conference on this subject was held being "Jim Crowed" by refusal to between Louis Locheur, represent- allow them to eat in the railway ing the French, and Dr. Leopold von dining cars enroute here. Hoesch, the German Ambassador in

The rapid maneuver for war alliances shows the growing war dang-Dr. O'Shea says that all the Protest Asked to Save er between the imperialist powers. There is an arms race going on be- sent their sons to death for Amertween France and Italy. A crisis icar imperialism would not have was reached several days ago in the been effective. French chamber of deputies over the growing sharp relations between by the War Department is an old the French and Italian boss govern-

> Added to this, are the riots of the land against the separatists who men escaped; 69.71 per cout of the as usual, the protection of foreign In the city of Matamorros Lagu- ask for severance from the German white drafted men were forced into nationals in China. The imperialnas, in the state of Coahuila, there republic and alliance with the occurred a fierce and bloody clash French. The French ambassador Negroes. between the workers and poor pea- Pierre de Margerie protested against the riots. Taking advantage of the worsening relations beorganized in a fascist body called tween the French and German ex- groes onto the battlefields. Of those are reported to have approached the that is, into the "right" to get killed Germans for a war alliance against at the front, there were 26.84 per

Gold Star Mothers by the War Department, separating them | DED from the white "Mothers," even on a separate ship, to be sent to France as material for publicity propaganda for the next war now being prepared by the Hoover government, but forcing the Negro mothers of soldiers killed in the last imperialist war to take another boat, at cheaper price

poorer quarters and to be housed in Workers Must Protest Against Intervention

Hiding behind the verbal screen "defensive operations," the nava patrols of American, British, and Japanese imperialist powers are reported to have joined forces shooting down Chinese workers being "Jim Crowed, segregated and and peasants and suppressing the Chinese revolution.

According to an A. P. Shangha despatch Thursday, "Commanders "Jim Crowed" onto separate boats, of the American, Japanese and British patrols were understood to be working co-operatively regarding distribution of their ships. Each patrol attempting to protect all foreigners regardless of nation

The rising tide of revolution and the rapid extension of Soviet nower in China is in direct contrast to the complete bankruptcy of the Koumintang, and the impending collapse of imperialist-feudal-bourgeois domination in China. This is the reason why the imperialists are alarmed and have practically embarked upon a policy of interven-

ista allege that since Chinese revolutionists are repeatedly firing on foreign vessels sailing in Chinese The capitalist government was waters, they are justified to use 'defensive operations" against the

The significance of the situation is that the firing against foreign vessels in Chinese waters is itself a revolutionary action. The socalled "defensive" action of the imperialists are actually aggressive assaults against the Chinese work ers and peasants for the purpose o maintaining the regime of exploita

tion and white terror in China. Even capitalist press reports have to admit that the so-called "bandi attacks" against foreign vessels or the Yangtze river are anti-imperial ist in character. A capitalist presreveals the significant fact tha

Workers Fooled By Fake I.L.D. Branch

All revolutionary workers in New la means of fooling the workers.

The police, backed by the fascist peasants, then began a slaughter, Cuts for Pittsburgh Workers

Girls Replace Men in Austin Shops

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 11 .- | from most workers. Hoover prosperity has hit work- Kojo Mamula, scale man at the girl child and the savage chief of ers of the Pittsburgh Meter Works, blooming mill of the Jones and despatch from Shanghai Thursda, the fascist "social defense" himself recently acquired by Mellon inter- Laughlin Steel Corp., collapsed and high as 45 cents.

ment is shown by the preliminary how ridiculous is Hoover's lying munist rarty leader of the workers census figures, which give an ay- and peasants, the repression is incompany hires only young men who The Austin Car Co. has begun The lackey government of Ortiz must pass a stiff physical examina- production of the baby car 4t But-

> and a suit of clothes for employ- ing boys and girls, mostly girls, on York should beware of a group of The Communist Party of Mexico ment which the prosperity artist the assembly line. When the Mellon fakers calling themselves the "Joh tainly have taken more than that sarily alarmed.

ests. Wages have been cut to 35 died while at work. Mill officials cents an hour. They had been as said he was doing light work at which have intensified firing on the time. Mamula was an old man imperialist ships on the Yangtze Southern Steel, nearby at Verona, for the mills, 29. Simply a case are actually fighting under the

ler, near Pittsburgh, but giving the

AS ENEMY OF WORKERS AT SCHENECTADY MEET

Socialist Delegates To Be Guasts of General Electric Bosses

Best Hotel in Town for the Fat-Bellied Agents port on the agricultural situation price in 17 years, Hoover has decided of the Bosses

Severing

ial democracy in Prussia and the sons were injured and numerous ar-

Over 3,000,000 Jobless in Germany

and of June is 1,833,000, according her of the unemployed in Germany,

to a government announcement on according to conservative estimate,

Unemployment Demonstration in Styria

general membership meeting of the forces of police were hurried to the

building workers in Salzburg violent spot on motor lorries, but the fight-

collisions occurred between the ing lasted until late in the night

King Carol Starts Fascist Reign of Terror

return of Carol and his proclama- tortured and maltreated in the

eist dictatorship has been tightened and collisions occurred with the

the white terror. On June 19 and breakers. A fierce hand to hand

20, 40 workers were arrested in fight occurred an dthe police fired

Bucharest, mostly workers from the into the masses. Many workers

larger tactories. The Siguranza is were wounded and two are not ex-

sponsible for printing and distrib. The workers of the metallurgical

iting the appeals of the Rumanian factory in Reshitza are on strike

dommunist Party in connection against wage reductions. The mili-

Chinese Masses Chief Aid to Red Armies

Hegal communist "Shanghai Pao" spring up numbering tens of thou-

reports that the revolutionary sands of men. When the red troops approach a town occupied by governmental troops, insurrections

Hupeh, Kiangsi and Hunan is automatically burst out in the town

spreading like wildfire. The 5th itself and cause the government

Chinese Red Army which is operat- troops to retire. The loyal support

ing there is one of the best. In accorded to the red troops by the

the beginning it had only a few toiling population is the chief

thousand rifles, but today it has factor which gives victory to the

tary has been quartered in the fac-

VIENNA (I. P. S.) .- Since the arrested men, but that they have

workers and a uniformed detach- Many persons were injured.

tion as King of Rumania, the fas- usual fashion is undoubted.

working feverishly to find these re pected to recover.

Mass sea hes and raids were tory.

stablish any connection with the and the pouce.

with the return of Carol.

leich. Great masses of workers as- rests were made.

Gangs of socialist strong-arm men spite the prohibition.

Wednesday. This is 900,000 more | s above three million.

VIENNA (I.P.S.) .- The unem- | missed workers.

NEW YORK .-- In true, typical est examples of speed up, rational-Party has arranged for its New ers in the state of New York. York State Nominating Convention bureaucrats. In addition, they will most brutal methods of this Great be entertained by the company of plant.

circled: "A general invitation has city. been extended to the delegates to In this town which is extolled by acquired his world wide fame."

tric Company is one of the crass- the Communist Party.

apitalist fashion, the Socialist ization and oppression of the work-Organization of workers in the n the best hotel in Schenectady, General Electric Company is un-New York. The miserable number known. All attempts to organize of a 150 delegates will be fed and the workers in this trustified inbanqueted by the Socialist Party dustry has been suppressed by the

In publicity sent out by the New towns which controls the life and Leader the following gem is en- livelyhood of every worker of the

visit the Great Plant (our emphasis) the socialist party it is impossible, of the General Flectric which em- for the workers of the Communist ploys 25 thousand workers. The Party or any revolutionary organi- already been exceeded. Thanks to wheat belt. delegates will be in charge of plant zation to conduct any open air ushers. It was in this great firm meeting. The posses tolerate the that the late Charles Steinmetz, socialist party, the third capitalist socialist and electrical wizard, party in the state, but not revolutionary workers who fight for the This very clearly shows the role demands of the working class. The the socialist party plays among the workers in New York will expose workers, and the role of betrayal of the role of the Socialist Party and their interests. The General Elec- fight for the election program of

German Workers Demonstrate Against of the collectives. Carl Severing, the ex-minister of | turned the fire hose on the assem-

At yesterday's session the credential committee reported that 2157 delegates, 1268 of whom possessing power to east decisive votes, were present. Seventy-one per cent of the delegates are workers while 7 per Patos and Glamores Restaurant and cent are peasants. One hundred fifty-five women delegates are pres- Workers Ind strial Union.

Budionny, Kalinin, Milutin, etc. as ricultural eport. All expressed St., and Zarenberg's Bakery, on

SUPPORTSTRUGGLE BERLIN, July 10 .- The official than a year ago. Since a large numfigures of unemployed workers re- ber of jobless workers are not re eiving "doles" in Germany at the ceiving "doles," they are not covered by statistics. The actual num-

Union Conducts Three Strikes.

NEW YORK .-- The Independent Shoe Workers' Union is conducting three strikes at present: Century Shoe Co., K. & C. shop, and the Pacific Slipper Co.

1931. The firm broke the agree- worker, a member of the Union, Party sent a deputation to the di- factory, but were prevented by the ment by discharging certain active who was to be reinstated in the rectors of the Steyr works to depolice and a number of arrests were mand the re-employment of the dismade.

Workers Fight Fascists in Salzburg

ment by discharging certain active members, and defying the agreement. The workers, about 40 altogether, are all out. The K. & C., formerly an open shop, has discharged five members of the union.

Workers Fight Fascists in Salzburg A strike was called. The Pacific The strike called yesterday at the Slipper Co., formerly an open shop, Charles Cafeteria, 7 W. 20 St., but since the 20 per cent reduc-tion, the workers all rejected the A. F. L. sign without one single reduction and demanded the recog- worker in the shop being organized nition of the union, no wage cuts, in the A. F. L., was successful. The

> The Independent Shoe Workers' Union. Union appealed to all the class conscious shoe and slipper workers to meet today at 2 p. m. at Great Centake these strikes into considera- tral Palace, 96 Clinton St. tion, to visit the strike headquar

> The Joint Council of the I.S.W.U. calls upon all shoe workers as well LATIN AMERICAN TOILERS shop committees. To organize and fight against wage reductions, as the bosses are taking advantage of and M. Estrada were sentenced to the mass unemployment situation 15 and 5 days each respectively for

are being distributed.

for secret hiding places. Up to the (Grosswardein). Serious collisions moment it has not been possible to have occurred between the strikers Monday morning at 10 a. m., July "Under the Texas Moon." 14, at the union headquarters, 16 the 12th of July.

(Wireless By Inprecorr) PRAGUE, July 11 .-- The Commuhist dailies Carpathian Pravda and Hungarian Munkasujsag were suppressed yesterday for a period of six months.

Communist Activities

Daily Worker picnic will be held sunday, July 18 at Deer Park, Cald well N. J. Busses leave 25 Dayton Ave. at 9 a. m. to 1 p. m.

Labor and Fraterna Organizations

Brighton Workers Cinb.
Will hold an outing this Sunday
Meet at 200 Otis Pl., Brighton Beach
at 8 a. m.

N.T.W.U. Exercaton.
Will be field this Sunday from West
9th St. Pier to Hook Mountain. Meet
t 9 a. m.

I.L.D. Piente.

Will be held in Doffs Farm in New Jersey. Busses start from 93 Mercer St. Newark at 10 a. m. on Sunday. I.L.D. Excursion To Hook Mountain will be held Saturday, July 19.

Angry Kansas Storm

WASHINGTON, July 11 .- With MOSCOW, July 11 .- In the re- wheat dropping today to the lowest to the Sixteenth Party Congress of that to take the advice of his adthe C.P.S.U., the first part of which visers that it would be "politically was reported yesterday, Yakolev ill-advised" to take the trip west he sair that the main agricultural prob- had planned to tell the grain farmlems are the development of tech- ers all about how "prosperous" nical cultures, such as cotton, to- they are. Wheat dropped to 85 and bacco, etc., cattle breeding, and the 7% cents at the Chicago wheat gamb-

tion of the meat problem should be tary Hyde of Agriculture, and the intense breeding of pigs. In Legge, head of the Farm Board the next year, 1,500,000 pigs must swindle, were sent out to tell the Lawrence Tibbett, in the stellar be marketed, and in 1932, the num- farmers that all their troubles ber will be raised to 3,000,000. At could be cured by not planting so week, for its first presentation at

of fodder are necessary. Towns feathered in Kansas, and have remust be surrounded with ring kit- ported to the "Big Cheese" in Washington, that it isn't safe to go fool-The cotton program for 1930 has ing around with boloney in the

to listen to the only real organization of poor farmers, the United thus destroying the right wing con neighbors and get in touch with the fight that will get the bankers'

FOOD WOKKERS PICKET

Bronx of Allerton Avenue, The Extending Sympathy Bakery was renewed by the Food

strike for about 11 days, the Mcook part in the discussion on the Clelland St. Bakery at McClelland peared on the scene the other day OF SHOE WORKERS and took to their needs when they saw our workers who were deterand took to their heels when they mined to picket.

A bakery on 616 E. 180 St., was declared on strike yesterday, with

Picketing continued at the Open Kitchen Cafeteria at 705 Brighton Beach Avenue, after the boss and In the Century, the union had an his hirelings attacked the pickets agreement signed until March 1st, yesterday with baseball bats. The

of the Food Workers Industrial

An open forum for all bakers will

PROTEST SLANDERING OF

to reduce wages to the lowest level. participating in a protest meeting The picnic committee has an against discrimination of Latin nounced that the picnic tickets for American workers, and against vi-August 24th at Pleasant Bay Park cious propaganda by the capitalist films against Latin American work-The open forum will be held on ers as portrayed in the movie,

W. 21st St., instead of Saturday, at the meeting, was given 15 days and the other two comrades five days each. The remaining two were dismissed, because try as they would they could drum up no evi-

SATURDAY July 19

I. L. D.

Steamer "Myles Standish" LEAVES PIER A SOUTH FERRY SATURDAY 2 P.M.

Big Program: Dance and Entertainments

GET TICKETS AT I. L. D., 799 Broadway, Room 410 --- Stuy 3752

SHOW SCCIALISTS' ROLE SOVIET FARMING DROP IN WHEAT "At the Bottom of the World" UNEMPLOYMENT INCREASES IN CLEVELAND. — Employment CLEVELAND. — Employm UPSETS HOOVER at the Cameo Theatre Today

Dr. Robert Cushman Murphy, director of the American Museum Party Line Approved His Scouts Bump Into of Natural History, makes his talkie debut at the Cameo Theatre this week when the all-sound record of the Cohl-Larsen expedition to the South Polar regions is presented in the travel drama, "At The Bottom of the World."

> For the first time an authentic record of the life of the polar mammals is brought to the screen-the giant seal elephants, the haunts and battles of the walrus, and the complete life routine of the blue whale as followed through the antarctic waters-and are all described by Dr. Murphy. "The Rogue Song," the Metro

production with the operatic star, role is at the Roxy Theatre this popular prices. Catherine Dale Owen plays the principal feminin

'SLUMS OF TOKYO" IN SECOND WEEK AT 55th STREET

"Slums of Tokyo" ("Yoshivara") More and more farmers are ready the first Japanese production to b shown in America, is being held over for a second week at the 55th usement park. The cast is allwhom are very popular with Japanese film audiences.

The same program also includes the first talking short-film in the Japanese language, "The Golden Kimono," produced by Paramount; Laurel and Hardy's talking comedy protest against the sentencing of scenic "Cherry-Blooming in Japan."

(Wireless By Inprecorr.) ers have been saved.

LOWELL SHERMAN



With Bebe Daniels in "Lawful Larceny," now showing on the

DEMONSTRATORS

Led By Sikhs; Protest Jail for Mutineers

Bombay news dispatches, censored, of course, tell of a great demonstration on the Maidan yesterday in the Indian soldiers who mutinied in Peshawar rather than obey orders to murder the demonstrating workers and peasants there.

The demonstration in Bombay to German Miners yesterday was in utter defiance to government orders prohibiting it. BERLIN, July 11.-The Soviet Workers and other anti-imperialists government extended to the Ger- rushed on the esplanade from variman workers sincere sympathy in ous points and assembled in spite of approval of Party policy and the resolution was unanimously adopted. St., where picketing is going on despite the threats of the are still missing. Fifty-nine work- started, led by Sikhs. The police charged with clubs, injuring 60.

· AMUSEMENTS ·

-A Theatre Guild Production____

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here dropped 3.7 per cent during the month of June. The decline in the iron and steel industries was over 8 per cent for the same period, with transportation suffering a per cent decrease.

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Advertise your Union Meetings here For information write to The DAILY WORKER 26-28 Union Sa New York City

ROOMS

138 EAST 110TH ST Furnisher

Red Armies Divide Land Among Chinese Poor SHANGHAI (I. P. S.) .- The | ants and land-owners. The soviet Pinyang district in the south of the authorities have reduced the price province of Szechwan has been oc of food and abolished the arbitrary cupied by red troops, and a soviet taxes imposed by the militarists and government set up. The lands of their agents. The soviet governthe rich have been confiscated and ment han the enthusiastic support distributed amongst the poor peas-

20,000. In all areas occupied by red armies.

"Free Speech" Not For Workers; Smash Meet An open air meeting of the Com- | platform so as to prevent him from munist Party and the Young Com- speaking. The crowd boold the munist League held at 20th Street and Mermaid Avenue, Coney Island, was broken up last night by the

speaker to prone about the permit. Communist Party was arrested and the cop took him away from the then released

Then, more cops came, police. shuffled the crowd around and handled the workers roughly. The meeting was thus broken up despite the fact that it was proved

A large crowd of about 200 work- to the cops that there was a permit. ers were present when the meeting This method of breaking up Comwas called to order by the chairman munist meetings is but one of the When the Y. C. L. speaker began many examples of the anti-working to speak, a cop came over and de- class tactics of the police department. One worker, Louis Brait-Pretending that he wanted the man, who is not a member of the

FORGES AHEAD

By Congress

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

consolidation of the grain situation. ling pit. The immediate action for the solu His scouts, so to speak, Secre-Owen D. Young, the proponent of the City of Schenectady is one the Young Plan.

The City of Schenectady is one the fifth year, 7,000,000 pigs will much wheat. be produced. Milk supplies also need improvement. Forty million hectares little short of being tarred and

> chen-gardens. the use of tractors, flax production

has likewise increased. Agriculture is steadily mechanized. Rapid increase of production Farmers League, whose adrdess is Street Playhouse. "Yoshivara" is in agricultural machinery permits Bismark, North Dakota, and its the name applied to a sort of amcomplete socialization of agriculture paper, the "United Farmer," which in five years. Masses of middle calls on poor farmers everywhere peasants are entering collectives, to form a committee among their Bandoh, Ogawa and Sohma, all of tention that collectives are solely League and learn how to put up a

fo. the poor peasants. It is a mistake to regard the in dividual peasant as an enemy because the latter is a future mem-

the interior for the German Reich, bled workers, who then answered was booked to speak last night in with volleys of stones. Strong forces he Volkshaus, in Zuerich, on the of police attacked the workers and coalition policy of the German so- wild scenes took place. Many persembled in front of the building at the Red Sport Day which was fixed

emonstrated against the treachery to take place next Sunday. The of the German social democrats in Communist Party is making argeneral and Severing in particular. rangements to hold the meeting de-

ploy-1 workers meeting in Styria
The unemployed masses made an called by the Austrian Communist attempt to storm the gates of the VIENNA (I.I.S.) .- Following a ment of Heimwehr fascists. Strong

and an increase on certain opera- boss complying with the demands

up and a new lease of life given to police who were guarding strike ters, and help the strikers to con duct these important strikes. as slipper workers to organize into

also conducted and the walls of A strike of the textile workers living rooms torn down in a hunt is proceeding in Oradea Mare

SHANGHAI (I. P. S.).-The the red armies, local red guards 2 Prague Communist Dailies Suppressed dence against them.

Passaic

Mundrian Picaic.

Will be held Sunday, July 13th at
Edenwald, near Dyre Ave., in the
Bronx. Admission 25 cents.

Councils 4-is U.C.W.W.
Will have an outing from Prospect
Park today. Gather at the music
stand in the early afternoon.

But they have been met with

SHOPS; WIN ONE STRIKE "Blotto"; the Disney Cartoon, "Springtime"; and the Japanese

NEW YORK .- Picketing in the Two other bakeries have been on

a strong picket line proceeding.

Gabriel Barcelo, Carlos Martinez

Gabriel Barcelo, because he spoke

Excursion

Communists Negro Workers Repairing Railroad Tracks Fakers Fear to HOSIERY WORKERS SOLD

2,000 STEEL WORKERS LAID OFF BY PUEBLO Alone Fight FUEL AND IRON PLANT

Rockefeller Mills Work 50 Per Cent Capacity; Three Days a Week

Employed Get Speed-Up and Wage Cuts As police, and must not be found out. Especially when our fine, Tammany Jobless Thousands Are Desperate

Dear Editor: Out of a total of thirty-five thousand men the party of the workers, you can normally employed in the Minnequau Plant of the Colorado be assured that I and others like Fuel & Iron Co. at Pueblo, Colorado, only fifteen hundred me, will be with you in time of workers remain working, and out of these the majority are trouble. working an average of three and four days a week, with thou-sands of men hanging around the Communist Party is the party

Local Headquarters

Editor, Daily Worker:

At the last meeting of Local 340 of the Building and Common Laborers Union of Denver, Paul Cline Daily Worker representative was granted the floor. In his speech Cline came out openly as a member of the Communist Party. He dealt ith the present crisis and its efects on the workers, and particurly with the building industry. He attacked Green, Woll and

the A. F. of L. fakers fighting union. of the bosses and as

-brenkers. line called on the assembled ers to support the Trade Union v League and the July 4 Unam eent Convention. In concluhe explained the role of the Worker and urged the Loca' to subscribe to it in order to e about the militant labor

Cline finished he was plauded by practically of the 60 members presthen a motion was made ed that the local union subscribe to the Daily r a year, and that it be the headquarters of the on so that the unemployed who gather there can read RKER CORRESPONDENT.

SAYS WORKERS WILL BE VICTORIOUS IN FIGHT

Astoria. L. I. for. Daily Worker:

Just got through reading an ar icle in one of the capitalist sheets here it is admitted by Senator Copeland that the situation is seri ous, and a revolt against present inditions was imminent. The senfor further states, all it needs is cadership and we would be in dan er of a revolution. tht to myself, the Commu

will give them leadership the leadership the bosses are so off, the only Party that the workers can have confidence in. The bourgeoisie know they are slipping and try to save themselves yet for a time, and through fascist meth ods crush the Communist movement But they must fail, comrades

The course o, events are with us Now let us overcome our shortcom ings forward to struggle with spirit and unity and the victory will be -M. LARSEN.

Dear Comrade: -

tor Workers

Editor, Daily Worker:---

I am a class-conscious worker, who don't belong to Communist Party, because in my work I am forced to come in contact with the government has their stools in the Party trying to discredit your activities. Though I don't belong in the gates desperate to get of the workers.

work. The speed-up in these | The funniest of them all is the mills is becoming worse and socialist labor party, which lies to the workers by telling them, among other humbug, that they don't be-So brazen has the company be- lieve in the class struggle, that they come in its demands for speed and want no work or wages, and that more speed which of course requires we don't pay taxes, I suppose bethe strength of youth that it has cause our bosses love us so much publicly announced that no man over that they pay it for us. I suppose 45 years of age will be employed. you will notice that I am not long Men who are injured are forced to acquainted with the labor move-Get One Year Sub for either remain at work or come back ment, but what little I learned, it is to work in the shortest possible from the Communist Party and not time, even if they have to be called from the socialist labor party. for by automobiles to be brought I know the socialist party is a

fake, but even so, if I was forced The company does this in order to chose between them and the soto avoid paying insurance compen- cialist labor party, I would rather sation which amounts to \$1250 a take the socialist party, which at week. Although the Rockefeller's least is making a pretense to do interests have done and are doing something. What does the socialist everything in their power to comlabor party demand? Nothing. Where were they all these years. pletely company unionize the plant, nevertheless, the men, because of while you helped the workers to get the intolerable conditions, the unsomething? employment, the speed up, the rot-You don't see them organizing

ten wages are more ready than a group to get the furniture out of ever to support and join a militant a workers' home, which the landlord shut with a lock, so that the worker -WORKER CORRESPONDENT. would lose the few things he had, to pay for his rent. With my own eyes I saw your organization breaking the lock and getting the things out. The socialist labor party is afraid of police thugs. When I When I told an S. L. P. man that I will expose their treachery and misrepresentation, he only laughed and said "I dare you". Long live the Communist Party, long live the class strugg!e. Long live Soviet Russia.

For the present, -NAMELESS SLAVE.

Editorial Note: The Daily Worker s glad that the writer of the above Sympathy In Deeds.

Some party members who take workers are not following the Party policy. This wrong attitude is very noticeable in the Young Communist League. On the other hand, a real sympathizer should show his sym and suicides among telegraph workthat work, either of the Party or ers. the I. L. D., etc.

"Socialists" Are Workers Enemies. We hope that the writer of the above letter does not think that he is a sympathizer with the Communists. if he votes for a capitalist party like the "socialists", because glected but willfully sabotaged by the A. F. of L. bureaucrats. such acts refute his words.

We think he is incorrect in waiting till "time of trouble". If all sympathizers did that, the Party live the Communist Party", it would would get nowhere, and we take it not live very long if its many symfor granted that he wants the Party pathizers, which it highly values as to grow and get somewhere, do a real aid in its w 'k, didn't do anysomething effective. We do not thing to push that work along right "scold". but as one worker to an now and all the time. The working other advise him that sympathy class is always "in trouble" and the should be concretized in deeds, and Party-and its real sympathizers point out that though he says "Long must always be active.

ARE THROWN OUT PARTY IN NIAGARA

Suffer Extreme Speed Bosses Get Thrills As and asked the traction boss for "per-Up On the Job

Almost every Morse telegrapher employed by the Western Union Telegraph Company in every city in the country has been placed on a four hour working basis, with many others being thrown out of employment altogether, due to the intense speed-up and the increasing use of the Multiplex and Simplex system of transmission which is fast displacing the old Morse method of operation.

Over a million messages are now being handled by the company over its Simplex and Multiplex wires all manned by young workers at wages ranging from sixty to seventy dollars a month where formerly Morse men were receiving forty dollars a

The Western Union has been sefrom the high schools, to manipulate these new mechanical devices, worker see when he comes to Nia thus giving the lie to statements gara Falls? Workers starving previously made by company officerywhere. Every day news comes cials that "Morse operators have around of 100 workers laid off in will be secure.

Party and will be with it in time trolled union is another medium of "trouble". Naturally, sympathiz- through which the company has ers may help a great deal, and Com- been able to hoodwink its employes munists are against any snobbish into the belief that their jobs would attitude toward honest workers who be guaranteed provided they besympathize with the Party, who try came members of the association. for reasons they consider valid, do not wish to become members of the bosses and their agents in the duced. Wages that range from as Some party members who take up a snobbish attitude toward such has been cooperating with company spies in weeding out all who show an inclination to resent the present speed-up which is largely responsible for the many nervous wrecks

> ing over the company's lines, a ferand mechanical operators, an opportunity that was not only ne-

-A TELEGRAPHER.

Workers Starve

BULDCOMMUNIST

To the Daily Worker:

year, we find the bosses swarming working conditions generally than proval of the bosses, will go into to this town looking for thrills and their "organized" brothers, but the effect September 1. Since the to this town looking for thrills and pleasure in the sight of falls and union would gain \$1,500 more in agreement meets the desires of all rapids. They pass through the factory section at about forty miles an hour-run right through and never horde of fakers receive. look around. They never look to see the chemical factories, paper mills, and power plants, never stop to think that the narrow streets and shabby houses are harboring workers and their families who slave in these factories and make it possible for these parasites to spend their cretly training young workers fresh pleasure-to hell with the workers.

time in leisure. They have come for But what does a class conscious nothing to fear" and that their jobs that factory or 500 laid off in another plant, just one group after The Association of Western another thrown upon the street, sympathizes with the Communist Union Employes, a company con- with the problem of how to keep himself and his family alive.

> Speed Up and Wage Cuts. And those that are lucky enough

to stay in the factories-what of them? They are terrifically speeded 40 cents an hour for the same work that an adult worker will be getting 50 to 60 cents an hour. Yes, workers here with families

work for as little as 30 cents an henchman, still celebrating the hour 10 hours a day, 7 days a week of course, they tell you that you are meeting and denounced the busmen. that work, either of the Party or some mass organization supported by the Party, the red trade unions. With the rationalization process at its worst, discontent and a tendency to struggle rapidly spreadworking only six days a week.

Workers Need T. U. U. L.

Put the workers are beginning to the Trade Union Unity League will of the T.U.U.L. and the Communist. Party. present. Thirty-two joined the Com munist Party and are activly par-American workers and will help to and put an end to class collaboration build a mass Communist Party.

Cleveland, O.

To the Daily Worker: If any labor faker needs a for mula (the writer does not know of any being without one) how not to organize the unorganized he should apply to his brother fakers at the head of the Street Carmens Union. The fakers who head our union

have all kinds of formulas how not to organize the street carmen, bus- To the Daily Worker: men and other workers employed in that line of transportation. But as these workers are making incessant formula is best to suit the situation, to smother the demands.

kept up such an agitation to organize the busmen that the local fakers had to apply to the international office for succor. It came in the per son of "efficiency" expert faker P. This worthy came on the scene tion."

mission to organize" his yellow dog employes into the A. F. of L. outfit. The boss guffawed and demanded to know what the busmen There is no better town in the stood to gain by joining such a re-United States that shows the work. actionary outfit. The faker had to ing class the real character of the admit that the busmen would gain capitalist system than Niagara nothing, that they are receiving a Falls, N. Y. During this time of the higher rate of wages and better

> The traction boss then warned the faker that if he meddled in the affairs of the "one big happy 'yellow dog' family," he would make the hair stand on his head. With this injunction ringing in his ears the

faker disappeared. But the T.U.U.L. group kept the agitation going, exposing the reactionary methods of the union officials. Seeing that we were gaining new adherents at every meeting. the local fakers decided that they would take the wind out of our sails by signing up a few busmen.

Fakers Throw Booze Party. The way they tried to inveigle the busmen into the union gave the carmen a good laugh, but they would no: have laughed so heartily had they reflected for a moment that it was their hard earned dollars that were finding their way into the pockets of bootleggers.

The fakers threw a booze party to aid it as best they can but who. This is the same scab organization up and forced to do the work of to which they invited their trusted tims. After a considerable quanbosses and their agents in the ranks of the telegraph workers mainly for the purpose of breaking the telegraphers' strike ten years that large from as low as 30 cents an hour. The high est wage being \$35 per week for any number of hours. It is very but the "yellow dog" boys were not but the "yellow dog" boys were not tity of booze had been consumed the yellow dog boys were not sufficiently soused to forget their "contracts" and politely refused and left the party.

The holding of this booze party became known when an indiscreet event, appeared at our regular

Such organization stunts as those mentioned above should be sufficient evidence to the rank and file that our leaders to not want the bus men and other workers in the union. realize that only by organizing into and for good reasons. The majority of the busmen are young in years enable them to demand better con- unionism. They know that Internaand are out of sympathy with craft ditions. On July 2, for the first time in the history of Niagara Falls the workers held a meeting and men after the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the police and the striking New Orleans carmen after the striking New Orlea pledged to fight under the banner the employ of the railway company Seventy-five workers were ing the strikers down in the streets. The fakers know quite well that ticipating in the work. All are would add strength to the militants these men by coming into the union at least in Division 268. -CARMAN No. 2

the illusion of being a property

Take Busmen OUT BY MUSTE FAKERS Into Car Union HOAGKELTOWAGECUT

Agreement to Go Into Effect September 1 After Bosses Approval

Workers Face Starvation; Will Be Forced to Join Trade Union Unity League

Philadelphia, Pa.

The American Federation of Full-Fashioned Hoslery Workers adjourned a two weeks' convention held here. Many demands to be organized the fakers decisions were reached by the convention which proved conare hard put at times to know which clusively that the hosiery workers will have to rapidly leave their Musteite betrayers and

T.U.U.L. On the Job.
The Trade Union Unity League I eague. Otherwise, starvation group in the Cleveland local has for the 17,000 members of this so-called "union."

Among the decisions was the acceptance of a voluntary reduction in the wage scale and the settlement of all disputes by "arbitra-

Another, perhaps not so peculiar decision, for these fakers, was to submit the new national agreement to the employers for their approval. This is class collaboration of so crass a kind that even backward rank and file members will be awakened.

This new agreement, after apmonthly dues which is badly needed the bosses, even offering them to pay the big salaries which the lower wages to pay, the agreement will no doubt be accepted. One of the officials of the

"union" went so far as to state that substantial reductions in the piece rate scale have been made as a "concession" to the employers of union labor in order to permit them to compete with the employers of non-union labor.

led by so-called "socialists" mouth- workers. The workers had elected ing radical phrases, not only not a committee which had gone to the making efforts to organize the un- manager demanding immediate reorganized hosiery workers, but even lief, also have the employment offering the bosses their members office handle all jobs if there are at lower wages. Some "union"!
—C. RABIN.

Buick Workers Back Fisher Body Strikers in Flint, Michigan

Flint, Mich.

Dear Comrades: The Flint workers are class conscious, and fighting for ex-

istence and freedom from the plutocrats. I began to work at and when the Fisher Body workers paraded past the Buick plant, I walked out with several others. If the Fisher Body workers hold steady, the rest of the Buick will follow. The wage cut was all ready to be put in effect at the Buick, but the General Motors got scared.

The usual clubbing and murderous attacks on the workers and organizers are carried out by the police, and perhaps they will soon murder some militant workers and leaders that show fight against the boss class.

The Daily Worker is the only brilliant light in this struggle.

IN CLOTHING SHOPS IN CHI.

Amalgamated Union Does Nothing

Chicago, Ill.

To the Daily Worker: The unemployment situation is

particularly acute in the Men's Clothing industry in Chicago. The Amalgamated Union aside from its fake unemployment insurance has taken no steps in giving relief to the numerous unemployed and the recent incident shows how the Amalgamated in Chicago is solving this problem. Unemployed workers got together

held a meeting in the Union Hall, discussing the problem, and making demands upon the Union for relief. The business agents at first tried in their bully manner to disperse the meeting. They were unsuccess-Thus we have a so-called union, ful because of the militancy of the any, and not permit the business agents to give jobs to their favorites who in most cases are not unemployed, but employed being transported from one shop to another while hundreds of others walk around months and months without

Manager Potofaby advised them that there is nothing that he could do. At another meeting of the unemployed the business agents tried the same method to break up the meeting, but were unsuccessful, and the Union like other Company Unions do, got the assistance of the police, and the police succeeded in dispersing this meeting. This is the way the Chicago Amalgamated solves the unemployment question.

-A CLOTHING WORKER.

At the strike grounds, I sold 75 Daily Workers in 10 minutes. My home was raided last night, but as they did not find anything nin an me they may do it t time. Before that I want other workers to know about their. paper, and its fine fighting spirit. With greetings, from a worker who reached the limit of endurance.

A FLINT WORKER.

He's Fed Up On Hoover's "Prosperity" in Chicago

Editor, Daily Worker:-I take a uose of Hoover's pros-

perity 3 times a day, but it doesn't do me any good. I only worked 3 months in the last 10 months. 1 got a job at Ford's the last part of March and they put me to work on and I was one of the men laid off

mule and the second day a damn ight harder. Every day Ford's lave drivers try his men faster and arder than they did the day be-When I started there were 4 and

men on each operation. Then in or 5 weeks they took off 1 man f each operation. The trim line, rub line and polish

ne worked 2 weeks days and then weeks nights. One evening most of the rub line

nen were there one half hour early so the boss told us to start one half hour early. And we did and we worked 81/2 hours that night. Next day we found out that we got 8 nours for that 81/2 hour shift. We saw the boss about it and he said he would get us the other half hour

but he never did. The line used to break down or luring July and August. stop 5,10 and 15 minutes at a time. Then we had to work overtime for the time we lost, but whenever we lost 5 minutes we had to work 15 minutes overtime, for 10 we have to work 20 or 25 minutes and for are and will be thrown out of work. one half hour we have to work from

Chicago, Ill. | ing on the 3 lines one night and we worked 11 hours and they only gave us 101/2 hours for it. Four or five times a week the men on the line work 8 hours 20 minutes to 8 and one half hours and only got 8 hours for it. On May 29 they laid off 700 men,

on June 2. I went back to get my The first day they worked me like check but they didn't have it ready and told me to come back June 4. While I was out there I saw some of the fellows that didn't get laid off. They tole me there is only wo men on each operation where

here used to be 4 or 8. Two days after Ford's big layff, the Herald and Examiner had a big article on its front page entled "Good News of Good Times, Ford cuts price on his car from 5 o 20 dollars". Evidently the pubic thinks that means more work.

It does mean more work but for

less men.

-A WAGE SLAVE.

Editorial Note:-The cut in the price of cars is due to the great drop in the demand for new cars. Ford, as well as other auto manuacturers, are closing their plants markets are everywhere being cut lown. The masses can't buy cars. The petty-bourgeoisie can't either because of the economic crisis. This means that thousands of workers Those remaining at work will be 45 to 50 minutes overtime, and we speeded up and will have their wages cut. The strike of the auto work-

POOR TILLERS MUST TAKE REVOLUTION ARY ROAD

Capitalist Politicians Will and Can Not Help Them and a generation is now growing the poor farmer suffers from

Daily Worker,

After reading the discussion Harrison George on "our Agrarian Tasks," I see there is onsiderable feeling that there exists distrust between the farmers and wage workers. This is needless, first I must say that if the farmer is not a worker there are no workers. If 12 to 16 hours a day do not make one a

worker then only swivel chair

artists lacor.

While it is true that some farmers blame the high prices they pay to labor, they are in a measure justified in doing so, for the A. F. of L. traitors have supported the capitalists and their political henchmen for the higher wages paid to a few organized 'aristocrats of labor," while they wanted no more to organize than was necessary to support them at high salaries (\$7,000 to \$10,-000 a year) and would not upset the system. But the vast majority

of workers received only enough to keep alive. When both the country and city pipe lines between them with powerful suction pumps taking toll they will realize why their pay is small while price is high to the buyer, for the pipe lines are busy taking toll on all that goes both ways, from country to city and from city to country, and from city to city. These white collar hoboes play one against the other.

The real trouble to be overcome in both farm and factory workers is the delusion that they have and must protect private property. This delusion prevents them from seeing the truth. If one has anything which can be used to protect one's self it is valuable and worth retaining, but when one imagines they own property, whether mortgaged or not which not only does not protect them but requires money and labor to be spent to keep from losing it. Why worry about losing it, for it is a bill of expense and requires protection instead of protecting the workers. Capitalism is doing good work, the fools are afraid of common

up, propertyless, which sees or will see that they have no private property so they will not be alarmed by this bogey of government or common ownership. It is necessary to debunk all property worshippers and prove to them that capitalism has already taken away their private property, so the only hope lies in collective ownership. This is more important than

any effort to teach them that they have no fight against the wage workers but all are in the same status. Hence any effort to organize farmers must proceed on this basis, i. e. the idea of private property must first be destroyed or it must be proven to them that capitalism has already deprived them of private property. The only reason the farmer can not see he is a worker is that he believes he is a capitalist, while he is only the door mat on which high financiers wipe their Yours truly,

finance enpitalist leeches of this country. The tasks of Communists, however, is not merely to help the poor farmers to free themselves from this harmful illusion by abstract propaganda. Our first task is to help in organizing the poor farmers for a militant struggle against the finance capitalist sharks. Tenants' strikes, taxpayers strikes and other forms of concrete struggle against the monopolists and their government such as set forth by the United Farmers League, must become the material basis for tearing the poor farmers away from their property illusions. These illusions are expressed in their faith in the capitalist government and capitalist politics as the means of improving their conditions. Our task is to get the poor farmers to take the road of themselves directly engaging in

JOHN A. LINDEMAN.

owner, whereas in reality he is oppressed and exploited by the revolutionary struggle as the only road which will really lead them out of the swamp of

Editor's Note: Comrade Linde-

There was about 200 men work- ers in Flint, Michigan, proves this.

ownership but are losing the don't get paid for it. workers discover that there are property they imagine they own, man is right in pointing out that pauperization and oppression.

ut down so they could put in more

and only 3 days a week.

for the Y. C. L. and T. U. U. L. Late last week they put up a work. notice that read like this. "Factory vill close on July 14 and will open

on August 4. Anyone not reporting on opening will be dropped from Being a worker I would like to the payroll."

Tool Workers See

To the Daily Worker:--

Through Insurance

Fake Pulled by Boss

In the machine shop where I

work the foreman is very strict.

The shop has rules and regula-

tions for the workers. If any-

one is a few minutes late he is

docked for a half-hour or fired

altogether. If an unemployed

worker comes into the shop to

ask for a job he is not allowed

to walk up to any worker or to

A few days ago at noontime

talk to anyone but the foreman.

the foreman told us that tomor-

row there is coming to the shop

a representative of the Railway

Employes Benefit Association to

The next day a well dressed

This gentleman urged us to

join their association. In spite of

the fact that we are not railway

workers they will accept our cash

and us as members. The boss

agrees to deduct our initiation fee

of \$5 and our dues from our pay.

We began to see the light as to

the reason why this guy was al-

The boss turned out to be quite

liberal with our cash. We could

not see why the railway workers

are anxious to organize even non-

railway workers into an insurance

company while they neglect to or-

ganize even the railway workers

There are 16 different unions or

brotherhoods on the railways, and

when some of them are on strike

the rest of them are scabbing

None of the workers in the shop

into a fighting union.

joined this outfit.

Speed-Up Young Workers At

Naugatuck U. S. Rubber

Naugatuck, Conn.

tell the world about Hoover's pros-

activity would be welcomed here.

have conveyors which put out 1,500

pairs of shoes with 15 girls at an

Conditions Worsen.

All through the plant the condi-

average wage of \$15 a week.

lowed to talk to us in the shop

"life insurance talk."

Chicago, Ill.

here are being pushed to the limit not wanted. and I would say that the T. U. U. L. the opportunity to be a delegate to At one time the women and men the National Convention. So I told were given a ticket of 12 to 18 pairs my foreman that I would be gone of shoes a day for a wage of \$25 for a few days. When I came back to \$28. Not very long ago team a foreman of another department work was started with four girls came to me and said, "Well, where to a team, a ticket of 280 pairs of the hell was you. Don't you know

Insulting Foreman. I told him I told my foreman before I left. He says to me, "You're a liar," Well the only thing that stopped me from throwing him out tions are the same and in some de- of the window was that the drop partments they are worse. In one wasn't high enough for a skunk of the plants one man takes care like him.

of \$5.00 in 8 hours, which at one I told him to go to hell and that if time used to be sixteen men's work he wanted to fire me to go ahead. But as he knows my influence with The bosses are a bunch of slave the young folks and also that I am drivers of the worst kind and they a Communist, he thought it best to ave been proposed a three weeks hang on to me,

> -A Worker in the U. S. Rubber Plant.

This town is where the Young perity in the U. S. rubber plant at Communist League should work, all Naugatuck, Conn. The workers young workers, as old workers are

Being a new Party member I had shoes for \$20-\$22 a week. But now that we can't afford to have anythat we have Hoover's prosperity we one stay out."

of 16 mills to earn an average pay But being a man of a few words

But as I said before its a town

CAPITALIST PRESS DIVIDED OVER TRADE WITH U.S.S.R. Tell of Rotten Food, Graft

20 Per Cent Fall in Exports Is Critical Test; Trade Or No Trade, Communism Grows

This question is of the utmost the carrying out of the Five Year Plan with the assistance of industrial machinery and equipment of this country, in view of the general economic crisis which has been holding the U. S. A. in its grip for

The figures submitted by the U. S. Chamber of Commerce show that the export trade of the United States for the first three months of this year dropped over 20%. The three countries - England, Canada and Germany, which were the largest importers of American products, have curtailed their imports considerably. The exports to England have dropped 17%; to Canada 23% and to Germany 26%. Other countries have cut down their imports in about the same proportion:-Italy-25%; Brazil-35%; Argentina 38%, etc.

There are only two countries in the world which have increased their imports for the first quarter of this year-Mexico by 12% and the U. S. S. R. by 228%. No wonder the capitalists became excited. In bad times such as prevails at present, a good customer should be taken care of; should be played up to; his every wish and whim should be fulfilled; he should certainly not be antagonized. And so we see that the capitalist press s opposed to any move or attack directed against the Soviet Union which might deprive this country of the benefits of the Soviet Trade. This became very evident when the famous Whalen "revelations"

"Brooklyn Citizen" in its editorial of May 10th, says that: "Mr. Whalen sought to cover up his inability to prove the documents authentic by handing out a list of strikes alleged by him to have been formented by Communists. This, however, is the familiar dodge of running a red

The "Virginian Pilot" issued in

herring across the trail."

were published, and the Congres-

sional investigation of communist

activity in this country, which is

now being conducted, was decided

Norfolk, Va., goes further and says: 'Another thing that takes the wind out of these dreadful Communistic balloons is the regularity with which revelations of this type are produced by conservatives and reactionary governments throughout the world. whenever there is a special need for a goat. The Virginian Pilot does not doubt that Russia has secret agents in the U.S. The U. S. too has secret agents all over the world. It is no doubt true that Moscow propaganda is from time to time transmitted to the malcontents in this country in much the same way as capitalist propaganda of various type is bootlegged into Socialist Russia. The point is that espionage and propaganda go on in every country in Christendom and are participated in by the most upright of nations, including our own."

only for the Soviet Union, who finds it much easier to proceed with without work."

bought in this country; but it is is prompted in reality by motives every fine be refunded and all time just as important for the capitalists of self-preservation as we can see spent in jail be paid for. from the following concluding remark of this editorial:

"Maybe if we could discover how to eliminate these anomalies we would most expeditiously dispose of the unrest and dissatisfacton on which radicalism of

the head," when it says:

"Soviet Russia is bound to be the chief target of such an investigation. It happens that con-tinued good relations, particularly good commercial relations with Russia, are especially desirable just now. American export trade fell off 300 million dollars during the first quarter of this year. Russia is one of the few countries that have greatly increased their purchases of American goods and this investigation might spoil everything."

"Our own view that it is probably against their long-run interest for the U.S. or any other country to trade with Russia. We believe that the Soviet regime is likely to survive and grow stronger, that its plan for industrialization and socialization of Russia can and will probably be realized . . . that the purpose of the Soviet regime and ultimate effect of its survival and development is the breakdown of the capitalistic system in the rest of the world. We believe that trade and other relations with Russia inevitably tend to hasten that process. They not only help strengthen the Soviet regime, but they lay the basis for destructive price competition and open the way to social and political disturbance by Communist Propa-

But the lure of "Russian Gold" holds fo rthe existing capitalist system, does not at present

business should not make all the hay it can in Russia while the sun shines."

their potential grave-diggers to de- when strikes take place. velop and become strong enough to assume a position where they can money-mad capitalist world.

Get That Dangerous Guy!

cheap-only 15 cents, he price of following: three ice cream cones. "The contents of the books must be very worthless," I thought to myself, but bought them anyway to get a

At home I started to inspect the books. The name of the set was "A Compilation of the Messages and Papers of the President, Published by Authority of Congress market value was so low-only tee to elect a sub-or snoop comthree ice cream cones for every mittee of three (Father Walsh, 700 to 800 pages of compilation!

venerable ornament for my book-

The sixth volume contains mes- to investigate the Lincoln case. sages and papers of Abraham Lin- During the last few months many coln. In the Prefatory Note, author men, women, boys and girls have fighters in the bosses' war against the other, in "beautifying" Union the "opportunity." God pays rotten James D. Richardson says, "Much been dragged behind the bars even time and labor have been expended though they have not said that Government-the Soviet Union. We pole slap-dab in front of the Daily Solomons, Md.," assures her at the in the compilation of this volume- much. This man, Abraham Lin- National Guardsmen, who are work- Worker, and is making a collection finish that she gets-"God's special more than any one of the preceding coln, said a mouthful when speak- ers ourselves, must show to the of seven-ton moldy brass statues of reward in this world and in the to the end that all papers of iming of the revolutionary rights of bosses of America and their allies patriots to stick here and there. portance that could be found should the people who inhabit this great the czarist butchers that we will The other day, with the aid of a

them all is Lincoln's First Inaugu- it's late and before Lincoln's teach- We must show to these scoundrels horse, right into Union Square, and ral Address where he speaks about ings about revolutionary rights are that instead of shooting down the stopped, with hand upraised, pointthe union and the constitution and spread too widely. of things like that as a man who knows his onions.

While reading page 10 of Lincoln's speech I was somewhat shocked! Certainly this great man, Lincoln, was not a Communist, but

industrial and economic system of the National Guard. the country where, despite vast food | If we come late for drill or are machinery of production many are to jail for from 15 to 21 days. How

every type feeds."

Thus the "Gazette," issued in Little Rock, Ark. hits "the nail on

It would be wrong, however ,to prompted by motives of class pres- the side of the bosses. ness Week of May 21st:

"see any reason why American

eautiful books, paying only 15 smart detective (the Whalen-Fish tats each for them. I could not type) could easily find out that he (By a Worker in the 9th Regiment.) understand how those two inch must have had direct connections thick books with gilt edges and with the Third Internationale. backs, printed on such paper, and Think of it-this man, Lincoln, even containing pictures, were so states as self-clear a fact as the the bosses are making use of all CHERRY TREE FABLE "This country, with it's insti-

tutions, belongs to the people who inhabit it. Whenever they shall grow weary of the existing Government, they can exercise their constitutional right of amending it or their revolutionary right to dismember or overthrow it."

Isn't this terrible!

I think it is the duty of the con-This was the stuff thats gressional anti-Communist commit-Brother Green and Cousin Whalen)

dangerous guy!

Forward to Mass Conference

Guardsmen

Out of our lousy wages of one dollar per drill, every member of Quite frank. The same paper be- form costing \$35. Add to this our AMONG themselves, the capital-ists are quite frank. They do realized what dangerous conse-every buck private is \$45 each. How not mince words. They do not quences the Congressional investi- much does the tailoring company hide their thoughts behind phrases. gation might have as far as our pay to our officers for this graft? They call a spade a spade. This "business with the U. S. S. R." is What do we get except a uniform became quite evident in connection concerned. Commenting on this that will make us look good to the with the question as to whether the capitalists of this counry should continue to do business with the Soviet Union.

concerned. Commenting on this that will make us look good to the editorially, on May 24th, it advises war mongering, strikebreaking inspecting officers? They give us investigating this summer, to try uniforms in order to fool us and attract other young workers into

long are we going to stand for this? This almost revolutionary advice Let's get together and demand that

What do we get out of the \$3 assessment we pay each three months? If we have to pay for our food at camp why go to camp as a soldier? We could use that money for a real vacation. Last year in camp we saw what rotten food we got while we worked like horses.

Refuse to pay all assessments! Let's join together and refuse to give the officers and more graft

Sincerely, A NATIONAL GUARDSMAN.

. . . Here is some more news of the 212th C. A. After a lot of complaints about the old anti-aircraft guns, the 212th C. A. has been given some new ones. The old ones were just about ready to fall apart.

On Monday, May 5, Captain Weston talked to us about chemical gases. He dwelt mostly on tear gas and its use in breaking demonstra-tions of "reds." Anyone who heard assume that the whole capitalist him could easily see that he meant press is adopting such an attitude. workers when he said "reds" and

ervation and these papers cannot I have just found a new racket be easily bought with the increase outside the many old ones that run appeared in the magazine "Busi- as shoes or leggings to replace the lombian government to keep the faold ones that are worn, he is ap-

> part of his uniform laying around, workers. the top sergeant or the supply ser- In no country of Latin America geant hides or keeps the article so oldiers themselves, but I once the country's foreign commerce. caught the top sergeant trying to make away with my hat. He told

Yours truly, A NATIONAL GUARDSMAN.

strengthening of the Soviet Union don't want us to learn the truth.

to use the machine gun.

In the 71st Infantry we are being

machine gun so that I can use it not Tosta. challenge the whole rotten, corrupt, against the workers but for the workers, against the bosses.

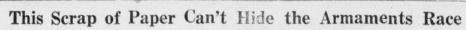
Yours truly, A GUARDSMAN OF THE 71ST INFANTRY.

AMERICAN BOSSES TRAIN FOR By K. A. SUVANTO

SOME time ago I bought from a thing which smells of bolshevism and I have no doubt that some REGIMENT NATIONAL GUARD

In order to break down the militant fighting spirit of the unemployed and the employed workers cently when I found out that in my czarist Russia. Not only are they form an empire of part of it. prepared to shoot down the American workers, but they are also being kept ready to be the "best" with one hand while it grafts with God" at \$25 a month is welcome to the only Workers' and Peasants' Square, has put in a tall stick flag- wages, but "Rev. M. B. Alexander, country. It's time to send some not let ourselves be fooled into a derrick, darned if George Washing-Maybe the most important of investigators on his tracks before war against the workers of Russia. ton didn't come riding on a brass

> against the bosses. that is leading the fight for the de- the \$90,000 some Tammany crook Against Unemployment, Chicago fense of the Soviet Union, the was paid for it!" Young Communist League.





Fruit Co. Brutality

There are publications that are that he wasn't on our side, but on MERGER AND 25 PER CENT WAGE CUT IN HONDURAS FOLLOWED BY MURDER

proached by the supply sergeant vor of the United Fruit, that strangticle for a few dollars. If he doesn't fresh, when the United Fruit's pup-

is the United Fruit Co. stronger that the soldier is forced to buy a than in Honduras, where it holds new article. This loss or theft of about 35 per cent of its investments, All the equipment is always blamed on the bananas constituting 80 per cent of

me this was done to teach us not itself in Honduras in the acquisition me this was done to teach us not litself in Honduras in the acquisition agents of the United Fruit Co., Gustavo Pinel, chief of police of Tela. United Fruit Co. and all the foreign they were always given back. Fruit Co. last December, making the

after the merger was the sending of stole thousands of dollars. Pinel and the native puppets of American parcel of their life. a committee to discharge many tortured to death two of the "small imperialism." of the last issue of the Rebel Guard | workers and cut the cost of produc is so great that even this magazine before those giving it out were tion 25 per cent, which meant a realizing clearly the danger that the chased away by some officers who worsening of the already unbearable conditions of the workers. The Now I'm beginning to understand deepening of the economic crisis, why the government is willing to which has diminished demand and spend so much money in training us hence production, has further intensified the misery of the workers.

This terrible misery has resulted taught to use the machine gun at in a willingness of the workers to It is the old policy of the ruling various ranges and targets. We are fight, and in an organized manner. classes "after me the deluge." We being made ready to fight the next The Honduran Federation of Labor should be the last to deplore the war that the bosses of this country began to crystallize this movement fact that the capitalists prompted are preparing. The bosses also want in a big organization drive, which by selfish motives are assisting us to be ready to shoot at strikers naturally met vicious persecution by the United Fruit Co. and the gov-I am going to learn all about the ernment headed by Mejia Colindres

> The preparation of a strike met with a terror campaign. On June 17, in Progreso, four workers were jailed, Jeremias Escobar, Carvajal, Tomas Flor and Jose Angel Trujillo. The latter, who was organizer of the l

REVISING THE

of Soviet trade. This attitude is summarized in an editorial which soldier asks for a new article, such workers, slaughtered by the Co- to the town of Yoro, where he is agent of the company, who later on committed suicide. being tortured.

On June 19, at Tela, the head-Also if a soldier happens to leave paring a bloody massacre of the nando Canas, Asuncion Arellana and guards against the workers. portant producing center, San Pedro is given ends as follows: Sula, two militant leaders, Caliz "We appeal to you to notify the Hererra and J. P. Wainwright, were Communist Party of the United

The first step of the company employers of the United Fruit Co. gle against the United Fruit Co.

To suppress the organization of

quarters of the United Fruit, the the banana workers by the Honwho tries to sell him something a ling tentacle of American imperial following workers were arrested: duran Federation of Labor, the polittle better than the regulation ar- ism in the Caribbean area, is still Hermengildo Briceno, Miguel Ordo- lice have released murderers from nez, Gregorio Benitiz and Miguel the prisons when they promise to buy it, he doesn't get the regulation pet government of Honduras is pre- | Rivera. Later, in the same city, on company has armed them as white Rivera. Later, in the same city, on obey the United Fruit Co., and the Jose Renderos; while at another im- The letter in which the above news

States of America, the Trade Union All these workers have been taken Unity League and the revolutionary to Yoro, an out-of-the-way town, movement of Latin America, telling where they are being tortured by them what is happening to us, ask-The wave of mergers manifested the most criminal of all the police ing them to aid us, not only in mob-Pinel's capacity for torturing was ministers and consuls of the lackey United the sole ruler of this rich shown last March, when some government of Honduras, but also make the salaried to help us materially in our strug-

Murderers for American Imperialism



In Honduras: the characters shown above are murderers released from prison by the police and armed by the United Fruit Company against the Red trade union workers. This photo was taken at Progreso. The company office is seen in the background.

RED SPARKS

By JORGE

A "CLOSE UNION

OBSCENITY

WITH GOD"

black reactionary forces in the country. This was proven to me re-New York is enough to make enough these days, but for any nicelooking lady-but, we wont say any regiment there is a company which you swallow your Adams apple. more, just quote from the following is composed only of former czarist The new Tammany Hall, by the way ad found in the "Catholic Visitor": officers. This scum of the czarist sits darn near the Daily Worker on "Help Wanted: Lady typist, regime which has been driven out Union Square. And while we're by- speedy, accurate, with executive of Russia when the workers took over power in 1917, came to the United States and are now preparting under the distance of the Coulty of Tammany or Columbia Catholic Rectory. Opportunity Speaking of value of the Coulty of Tammany or Columbia Catholic Rectory. Opportunity Speaking of value of the Coulty of Tammany or Columbia Catholic Rectory. ing under the direct supervision of bian Order" as it is known, was offered for daily communion and the American bosses to shoot down started by Aaron Burr, a traitor to close union with God. Compensathe American workers in time of a the government in its early days, tion, \$25 a month, room and board. strike the same way as they did in who tried to split the country and Give age, experience and refer-

pread too widely. workers of America in time of a ing straight at the new plag-pole. Dear investigators! Get that strike or demonstration we will turn "Father, I cannot tell a lie," he seems to blurt out as we looked him Join the only youth organization over. "That flag-pole is not worth

over before making the arrests. But let a Communist meeting in Harlem gather and the "courteous police" grab a gun in one hand and a blackjack in the other and go to it-with the enthusiastic applause of the capitalist press. The Carroll cut-ups are only the froth on the scum of capitalist corruption. If there's anything obscene in this world, the prostitute press is it. It "dances in the nude" in every edition to distract attention from wage slavery, misery and

Speaking of vulgarity, there is a particular kind known to "reds" as "vulgar economy." A prize vulgar economist showed up in the capitalist press the other day. The wise guy who forecasts business conditions for what is known as "Alexander Hamilton Institute," says "the best indication that times are going to improve is the extreme pessimism that pervades the entire business world." From this we are led to believe that Lovestone has a fraction in the Alexander Hamilton Institute.

SMELLS AND "SOCIALISTS"

The Tammany police raided Here's something the "socialists" Earl Carroll's "Vanity" show and carried away eight lovely ladies ought to grab at. A professor of psychology says that there are 56 for doing their stuff in the "altogether." The capitalist press is kinds of bad smells in industry, but full of praise at the "courtesy of that he has invented a kind of stuff the police," who kindly waited till which, though itself smelling powerful bad, corbined with another "harangues" to "the med the supposedly obscene show was

Times that there are ten million unemployed in the Soviet Union. I have made particular inquiry about bad smell "produces a sweet and pleasant one." The "socialists" have been looking for that sort of thing for a long time, to make capitalism smell better. However, smell it bad or good, they are for capitalsm. A recent edition of an I. W. W. paper gave us another one. Some gink who figured that nightwork could be done under a violet ray light, inspired the Wobblies to say

GREAT MEN, OR GREAT MORONS?

Four-Hour Day." Hokum!

Ever see Hoover in the movies? Or both see and hear him in the talkies? Making a speech? Let us call to your attention that he doesn't "make" a speech at all. He always reads them. Does he write them in advance? Oh, get out! About 95 per cent of the "great men" of capitalist politics would be utterly lost, stuttering morons-without their secretaries. All workers should get this straight, and in doing so develop a lot of respect for the Communist "soap-boxers" whom the boss press try to belittle as making

in a headline: "Violet Ray to Bring

Workers Have Many Excursions Moscow, June 6, 1930. unemployment, and I can see with absolute certainty that there are no Continue where I left off in my unemployed here. There is no use arguing with the Abramovich type. Now a few remarks about re- They are merely counter-revolution-

NOBODY GOES: NO JOBLESS

CHURCHES OPEN IN USSR, BUT

Dear Mark:

all found them empty.

oil, but there are few to buy it.

I have seen old men and old wom-

en stopping in front of churches.

I have seen priests at the head of

ers don't pay any attention to them.

When one tries to talk to a work-

ward superstitions and contrary to

fore logically had to abandon the

religion were one to him, so he

like so many Americans, have aban-

doned the church and still embrace

religion "as an ethic" or a "phil-

osophy." To the Russians, religion

was neither ethics nor philosophy.

To those in America who yelp

against the turning of churches into

workers' clubs and storehouses, let

them come here and witness the

The old life is thoroughly revo-

lutionized. Old beliefs, habits, cus-

toms, manners, laws, etc., are cast

overboard. Another example of this

which also shows the potentialities

of the proletariat after the revolu-

tion is the five-day week. Here is

a complete revolution in itself. Yet

it works without a hitch. The work-

do not understand it. This is no

wonder. I was told that when the

was explained to them again. But to the workers it is simple

Russian literature tells us of the

Russians as a people who complain

much. Well, I heard various com-

plaints, but I have not heard anyone

complain about the four days of

work and the fifth day rest. In

fact. I venture to say that the work-

stubbornly oppose a return to the

Now the five-day week is being

in these collectives, you can also

realize the stride the revolution is

making among the most backward

Not long before I left the States

remember how Abramovich the

socialist" wrote to the New York

sections of the peasantry.

Sabbath day.

You can't find here people who,

dropped both.

up-perhaps.

Four Day Work Week Tremendously Popular;

igion and the church. When we ary liars. left the States this question was Any capitalist representativein full swing; and so when we ar- and there are undoubtedly manyrived here every one of us ran to knows Abramovich's statement to be the churches. There are very many untrue. In fact, what the Soviet churches here, some very beautifully Union is facing is a labor shortage designed and well-constructed (there -not in skilled and semi-skilled are 1600 churches in Moscow alone). workers only, but also in unskilled They are very spacious, too, but we workers.

A few days ago I attended a labor
The priests still sell the anointed court. One of the cases that I witnessed was the complaint of eightythree unskilled workers against a The churches are attended only by three unskilled workers against a beggars, old women, and a few old ticular complaint is not important. men. Imagine Carnegie Hall atbut what is important is that the tended by 50 people and you have a good idea of how the attendance in trust in Moscow could not obtain the churches is here. Any talk about not permitting prayers is plain miles away to obtain workers from the villages around that section These eighty-three workers were crossing themselves and mumbling peasants brought here by special request because there were none to be their prayers and then walking on.

obtained here. The other day I spoke to a person funerals—true, not many, but I have seen them. I have seen priests in the streets and they sure do make ganization of building two of the largest steel factories in the world, an ugly sight. They are old, long haired and bearded; they wear big and he said that one of the major and he said that one of the major problems is the lack of unskilled hats and long coats. They are tattered, unshorn and dirty. The worklows: In the first place, the Five-Year

Plan has set into motion unpreceder about religion, he just laughs. Plan has set into motion unprecedent about religion, he just laughs. Plan has set into motion unprecedent enter a convince e Moscow only one day to convince does not believe and he refuses to himself of that. In the last six be philosophical about it too. I can mouth a close to a half million work. readily understand this attitude. months close to a half million work-Here the church and religion were ers have been added to the manustill shrouded with the most backtories work three shifts daily. In the most elementary principles of very few instances do they operate science. It did not take long for only two shifts, and in some inthe worker to realize that. He there-Secondly, the collectivization of church and religion. Church and the villages is cutting off the seasonal supply of part-time peasant workers. Heretofore many peasants would come to the cities when the seasonal weather did not permit them to work on the farms or when they did not have sufficient work there. Now the collectives-with the help of government loans, are starting enormous improvements and construction programs - new homes, schools, warehouses, factories, clubs, etc., etc., out in the

country, so that these peasant workempty churches and they will shut ers are absorbed by the collective. Thirdly, more and more workers from the bench are being drawn into work in the Soviets and the Party. This is a general policy now -to train proletarians for the po-

sitions of leadership. Fourthly, many workers are taken from the factories and sent to colleges to study engineering and technology and also economics and effi-

ers have accepted it, adopted it and ciency in production. in a short period made it part and The last two categories may seem In America, it is hard to conceive sands of workers are thus withinconsequential, but tens of thouhow all this works. I know that even drawn from the factories and they many Communists wonder at it, and

have to be replaced. This shortage of laborers is already absorbing the old bourgeoisie Party members here were first told and petty trader as well as declassed of the plan, some of them went home groups (police under the Czar, all wondering, too. And so they were such people) who are not permitted called to another meeting and it to register on the Labor Exchange until they have worker for five years as common laborers. Heretofore, these elements could not find work very readily; but now they have no excuses. There is plenty

of work. Of course, it may not be so pleas ant for them to do ordinary menial labor, but that is the only way out ers like it so much that they would for them. In Moscow this group of declassed is very insignificant, but ol seven-day week with the regular in the provinces there are still quite a few. Even considering this last group of declassed it is correct to oushed rapidly into the villages. All say with certainty that right now collectives, communes and Soviet farms are on that basis. When you the Soviet Union. Anyone who realize that millions of peasants are wants to work can do so.

> Another thing that attracts the foreigner immediately is what is called excursions. This is a peculiarity of the Soviet Union. Wherever one goes-whether it is to the art galleries, or to the church, or to the Kremlin, or some former old jail, or to the cultural park, or to a workers' institution, he meets groups of workers, students, Red Army men or peasant excursionists. One meets them in every public place of any interest. At the head of each excursion is a guide who explains things. Very often one can see such groups in the middle of the street with the guide explaining the importance of this or that building; the difference between one type of

architecture and another, etc. Such excursions are made not only locally but to other cities. In the summer particularly-even nowsuch excursions are on a grand scale. There are one-day up to one month excursions and at very reasonable prices. Every factory worker or peasant or Red Army club, trade union section, etc., has a cultural

committee These committees arrange these excursions. On their day off, the workers usually have an opportunity to go to some excursion. Then again there is the Sovtourist organization -a special organization for the entire country which arranges excursions in various cities at exceptionally reasonable rrices. This is a most powerful form of cultural

Shall write again in the near fu-

Sincerely and en radely yours, A. MEVENS

SAXON ELECTIONS SHOW AUTO WORKERS DECAY OF BOURGEOIS SOCIAL ORGANIZATION

Fascists Gain; Communists Also Gain, But Rote Fahne Criticizes Loss of Opportunity

Not Sufficient Leadership in Mass Struggle; Vote Shows Sharpening of Class Strife

Brandlerists Defeated.

clearer alignment between the bour-

Today in History of

the Workers

July 12, 1904-Forty-five thou-

sand slaughter house workers

struck in Chicago. 1912-General

strike in Zurich, Switzerland, for

wage raises and better conditions.

1917-Armed mob deported 1,186

metal mine strikers from Bisbee.

Ariz., and abandoned them in New

Mexico desert without food or

water. 1918-Sixteen hundred

shoe workers in Brockton, Mass.,

working on army shoes, struck for

more pay. 1922-New York court

of appeals upheld conviction of

Larkin under criminal anarchy

workers refused to disband. They

were threatened with being slugged

but the workers were not afraid,

and so the officials called upon

their friends, the police department

for assistance. Fifty policemen in

riot wagons appeared at the head-

quarters of the union. They evicted

all the members by force. The mem-

bers were not afraid, they were de-

fiant. Some expressed the opinion

because there they would be as-

sured of a place to sleep and some-

thing to eat. The police tried to

arrest a number of workers,

"trouble makers," but weren't suc-

cessful. One cutter who helped to

organize this meeting had his mem-

bership card taken away, others

were threatened with the same

Members who paid for the biuld-

ing, and are still paying for it, with

assessments for the maintenance of

the building, were not permitted to

enter it for the rest of the day.

Dealing with the results and les- of those new masses who are resons of the elections in Saxony, the belling against the bourgeoisie. The Rote Fahne of Berlin writes the fol- general policy of our Saxon comtowards the leadership of mass

was the only party, apart from the was also neglected in the struggle Raymond, Andonos, Powers, Woods, fascists, which gained any votes, al- against the social democracy. The Goetz. Five others have been rethough the success of the Party was third great weakness was the lack leased without charges, but brunot thoroughly satisfactory. The of touch with the petty-bourgeois great success of the elections was sections in the towns. Bolshevist gained by the fascists, who suc- self-criticism must assist our Saxon to the woods, miles outside of the ceeded with their tremendous dem- comrades to improve things in this agogic campaign in winning over the direction. majority of those votes who turned away from the bourgeois parties, An energetic offensive against and thus holding them in the camp fascism must be organized in the of the bourgeoisie.

The elections reflected the grow- throughout the whole of Germany. discontent of broad masses.

Social Traps. gone over to the Hitler party be- work with determination to show the employers aided by police and cause they were deceived by the the toiling masses that the pseudo- A. F. L. is now definitely proved. 'social" and pseudo-radical phrase- radical phraseology of the fascists ology of these hypocrites. They conceals nothing but devoted serhave not yet seen through the na- vice to capitalism. tional demagogy of the fascists which covers their thoroughly bour- fluence on the one hand and of the and give him a salary. geois character. It is hardly neces- fascist influence on th eother, mirsary to point out that the fascist rors the general sharpening of class victory is the fruit of the social contradictions in Germany, the democratic seed.

The Saxon elections clearly show geoisie on the one hand and the the decomposition in the camp of revolutionary working class on the the bourgeoisie, but they also re- other. The revolution and the counvealed weaknesses in our own camp. ter-revolution are mobilizing their Our success was not satisfactory, ranks. The Soviet star will smash for we have not won the leadership the Hakenkreuz!

AMALGAMATED

JOBLESS REBEL

Officials Call Police:

Close Union Offices

CHICAGO, Ill., July 11 .- The

officials of the Amalgamated Cloth-

ing Workers have found the ideal

way to solve the problem of unem-

ployed union members-from their

point of view. They just expel

About two weeks ago the unem-

ployed workers gathered in the headquarters of the Union for the

purpose of going through the usual routine of hanging about the Em-

ployment Exchange waiting for

jobs. Jobs are being handed out by

the business agents to their hench-

The unemployed workers could

no longer stand this. And for the

first time these workers called a

meeting in the union headquarters

where cutters and tailors discussed

the present unemployment situation

in general, and also tried to work

out definite plans to keep the busi-

ness agents from carrying the jobs

in their vest-pockets and practicing favoritism. This meeting formu-

lated a number of demands to be

presented to the union: unemploy-

ment insurance be paid as an im-

mediate relief, to levy an assess-

ment on the members who are

working, to reduce the wages of the business agents to \$50, jobs be

handed out by the employment ex-

Call 50 Cops.

tended. Chicago has many unem-

ployed workers in the men's cloth-

One of the cutters' business agents took it upon himself to dis-

band this meeting. The unemployed

The meeting was very well at-

agents.

ing industry.

change and not by the business

MEET MONDAY IN DETROIT

Plan Greater Struggle Against Wage Cuts

(Continued from Page (me) some who are mislead by the organized bosses. However, the Auto Workers' Union continues to build its organization, independently, and will smash the company union in rades was not sufficiently directed the process.

Twenty strikers' leaders are up The Communist Party in Saxony struggles. The united front tactic for examination today, including tally beaten and flogged. They were taken for a ride one at a time city and there beaten with rubber hose and other implements.

DETROIT, Mich., July 11 .- A mass meeting of auto workers and coming months in Saxony and other workers of Detroit and vicinity will be held at the huge Danceing ferment amongst the masses of Above all we must convince the land Auditorium Monday, July 14 the people, the intensifying crisis of masses of the social democratic at 7:30 p. m., located at Woodward capitalism and the shaking of bour- workers who are prepared to fight near Forest. The meeting will take geois society. The masses who left against fascism that the Communist up the Flint strike, betrayed by a the camp of the German nationalists, Party is the only organization capa- company union that was launched the people's party, the democrats ble of leading this struggle. The by a member of the strike commitand the social democrats, have been conditions for this work are very tee named Cecil Comstock. Orcaught in the process of radicaliza- favorable. The Brandlerist agents ganization of this union and its tion by national fascists before ar- of the social democracy have suf- promise to refrain fro mmass pick riving in the camp of the proleta- fered a decisive defeat in their at- eting, also its co-operation with the rian revolution. Even this, how- tempts to carry confusion into the chief of police who had used bayever, is a sign of the fermenting ranks of the revolutionary working onets, guns and clubs on the pickets throughout the strike, split the Without hesitation the Commu- strike committee and created con-The masses have broken with nist Party will learn the lessons of fusion. The company union has those capitalist parties whose char- the Saxon elections, repair its er- since joined the A. F. L. That is acter they have realized. They have rors, abolish its weaknesses and entirely a strike breaking move by

> Only about 500 workers followed these were compelled to elect him The growth of the Communist in- the agent of the new A. F. L. local

Draw Lessons

Already the lessons in the Flint strike show the necessity to prepare for strikes against wage cuts by organizing into shop committees. parts of the Auto Workers Union, and the building of militant leadership to carry on the struggle. This becomes of immediate necessity now when wage cuts are sweeping the entire industry and when tens of thousands of workers are being thrown into the streets. Ford this week is completely shutting down

The mass meeting will demand the immediate release of over 60 strikers and organizers arrested and still held in jail. Among them is George Powers, head of the Trade Union Unity League in Michigan; Robert Woods, National Secretary of the Auto Workers Union; Philip Raymond, National Organizer of the Union; Bill Siroka, District Organizer of the Y. C. L.; T. Andonoff, Organizer of the International

the mass meeting if released. Hunger Strike. The General Motors judges refuse to release the Detroit organizers. The conditions have become so unbearable that all the workers in jail have gone on a hunger strike against the miserable treatment the bosses are giving them in hopes of breaking the spirit of those held

Bill Dunne, one of the best known revolutionary leaders in the United States and now active in the struggles of the miners, Andrew Overgaard, National Secretary of the Metal Workers Industrial that they will be better off in jail League have been invited to speak at the meeting.

Admission will be 10 cents to cover the expenses of the meeting. Unemployed workers will be admitted free.

Ukrainian Women Pledge. The Ukrainian Women's Educational Association of Detroit met and voted a message of greetings to the Flint strikers, advising them to follow the leadership of the Auto Workers Industrial Union. "We wish to tell you, our class brothers, that your fight is our fight" says

A Resting Place for Proletarians

COMRADE KRANESS musical director, requests that all comrades who play a musical instrument should bring them to camp.

A Class Is Being Formed!

DIRECTIONS: From Grand Central or 125th St. to Wingdale, N. Y.

By Bus: From 1800 Seventh Avenue, corner 110th St. Fridays at 0.30 P. M., Saturdays 1:30 Sunday at 9 a. m.

MONUMENT 0111 or STUYVESANT 8774

the message.

BOARDERS WANTED A. SALNER, R.F.D. No. 1

CONTOOCOOK, N. H.

SOVIET UNION-

(RETURN TRIP)

For an unforgettable vacation! For a real study of the the Five-Year Plan.

Sailing July 16 on the BERENGARIA and July 24 on the EUROPA (\$340)

> Register Now! The Rush Is On! Write, telephone or call personally

WORLD TOURISTS, Inc.

175 Fifth Ave., New York. Algonquin 6656

(Steamship tickets to all parts of the world)

The Daily Asks come Questions

We want to ask Party members a question. We mean all Party members and therefore include district organizers, district committees and all leading comrades in the districts.

You will have noticed that, from time to time, we printed in the Daily Worker a collection blank, calling upon our readers to assist the Daily Worker financially over this difficult period.

Workers, not members of our Party, who purchase our paper, whether from a news stand or at a factory gate meeting; workers who from time to time get a copy to read as a result of a free distribution; workers who are subscribers but not members of the Party, use this blank we print in the Daily Worker, go to their fellow workers in the shops, in their neighborhoods, in their organizations and loyally collect all the dollars they can to aid our central organ.

These blanks, filled with donations, have come to the Daily Worker in great number. This means that workers everywhere, who are not Party members, influenced by the capitalist crisis, their shop conditions; influenced by the Party through the Daily Worker, are becoming loyal supporters of our paper; are enthusiastically assuming the task of helping it financially.

Now for the question. If workers who are not Party members help the Daily Worker with such vigor and determination, why is it that Party members, with Daily Worker campaign lists in hand, in so many instances, show less enthusiasm for our attempt to keep our paper going and growing?

Many Party members have aided their utmost. Those that have not yet turned a hand in aid of our central organ should now understand that there are workers not yet in the Party who show more interest in our Party tasks than they do. Inactive Party members, inactive leading comrades who are in charge of Daily Worker tasks should at once resolve to become more aggressive, more helpful in our Daily Worker campaign.

A Party member should be many times more active than any worker not yet in our ranks. The Party is the driving force, the Party must lead. The workers are ripe for our message; they are ready to help us. We still have \$10,000 to secure to complete our fighting fund. Into action at once!

READING, PENNA. MEET ON SUNDAY

Ratification Meeting of Pa. Communists

READING, Pa., July 11.-Final Comstock's banner of surrender, and arrangements for the Pennsylvania State Ratification Convention of the to be held here on Sunday, July 13, Communist Party are now underwey. The convention will be held at the Red Men's Hall, Walnut St., between Eighth and Ninth Sts., here on Sunday, July 13, at 10 a. m.

The convention will be opened by a big open-air rally on Saturday July 12, at 8 p. m., in front of the "socialist" city hall, Eighth and Washington Sts., here. The main speaker at this rally will be Frank Mozer, Philadelphia building trades worker and candidate for governor of Pennsylvania on the Communist Party ticket.

The raiding of the Scranton Party offices and the attempts of the officials to drive the Communist Party into illegality are being fought back by the workers in the anthracite and by election of delegates to the convention are proving their support of the Communist Party. support of the Communist Party More than 150 delegates are expect-

ed to attend the convention. The leading candidates to be endorsed by the State Ratification Convention on Sunday are Frank Labor Defense, who will speak at administration, the "socialist" party is running a jamboree picnic this

Mozer of Philadelphia for Governor: Pat C. Cush, steel worker of Pittsburgh, for U. S. Senator; Sam Lee, Negro longshoreman of Philadel phia, for Lieutenant Governor, and Frank Note, miner of Houston, for Secretary of Internal Affairs. Besides these there will be at least 30 or 40 additional candidates for congress and state senate and gen-

ral assembly. In an attempt to counteract the effect, which the State Ratification Convention of the Communist Party, will have on the workers of this city of the shopkeepers' "socialist'

Workers' Co-operative Camp

Wocolona Walton Lake, Monroe, N. Y.

Electricity, running water in bungalows, mass singing, camp-fires, comradely atmosphere Sports, swimming, boating, rac-ing, dancing, musical and cultural programs

\$21.00 Per Week 50 Miles from N. Y .- Reservations with \$5 deposit to be made at Monroe, N. Y., Phone: Monroe 89 N. Y. Office: 10 East 17th Street, Gramercy 1013

FARM IN THE PINES

Situated to Pine Forest, near Mt Lake. German Table Rates: 816-M. OBERKIRCH 1. Box 78 KINGSTON. N. Y.

AN alone on a farm can give Man alone on a larm can give home to a class-conscious working woman who is left with children to support. Those in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan preferred, HOWARD HARRIS, R. 7. ALLEGAN, Mich.

As Always

Spend Your Vacation at Camp Nitgedaiget

FIRST PROLETARIAN NITGEDAIGET

CAMP-HOTEL

Hotel with hot and cold water in every room Bungalows with electric lights. Tents-to remind you the old days.

Cultural Program for the Summer of 1930

The Artef Studio (Mass theatre with the Artef) Comrade Shaeffer will conduct mass

Cultural Program-Comrades Olgin and Jerome

Athletics, games, dances, theatre, choir, lectures, symposiums, etc.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET, BEACON, N. Y.

N. Y. PHONE: ESTABROOK 1400

LIVINGSTON MANOR, N. Y. Seven Reasons Why You Should Spend Your Vacation at the

GOODY HOUSE

One of the most beautiful locations in Sullivan County Most reasonable rates.

Private road, ideal for families
2400 feet above sea level.
All modern improvements.

Finest table. We have our own dairy.

Walking distance from village—1½ miles.

THE GOODY HOUSE

M. FEIGELSON, Mgr LIVINGSTON MANOR, N. Y.

PASSAIC UNIT (Communist Party)

Sunday, July 13th, at Deer Park CALDWELL, N. J.

.Busses leave 25 Dayton Avenue from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. TICKETS 50c; Children 25c

NEGRO WORKERS PROTEST AUG. AT WAR DANGER

Resent Jim-Crowing of Negro War Mothers

(Continued from Page (Ine) 31.74 per cent of the registered Ne-

But even on the way to death, the capitalist War Department "Jim Crowed" the Negroes, all military units listed, if Negro, as "separate, thu; the "First Separate Company of Maryland National Guard." etc Even "separate" battlefields were made. And only a comparativel few Negro officers were allowed all of the lowest grade. No Negro officer was ever allowed to command white soldiers.

force in France to be sent onto the L.C. Negro workers, some of them firing line; were Negroes. The first U. S. soldiers decorated for bravery in action were two Negroes of the 369th Infantry.

During the last imperialist war worker, Leonard Patterson, was ar- \$1,800,000.

and deprived of right of command. but he had the "privilege" to be shot first, and the "right" to get killed and do a lot of heavy work behind

Insult Mothers of Dead. dead by this arrangement the gov- preparation for a new world war, ernment wanting to whip up senti- the American Negro Labor Con-Negro dead, and subjecting them to Negro Gold Star Mothers, had is-

of American capitalism.

Friday, workers of the American let denouncing this capitalist outthe "Jim Crow" government were carried into the "reception" given then at the citl hall. While the Negro capitalist press was silent on this whole outrage to the Negro race, and Negro capitalist politicians were leading the few Negro mothers into a shameful collaboration with the "Jim Crow" capitalist govern ment at the city hall "reception, The first units of the American the police were attacking the A.N. veterans, carrying the banners, tear ing their banners down and threat-

the Negro was thus "Jim Crowed," | rested merely for handing a leaflet to · Negro taxi driver.

Lynching Grows.

While an orgy of lynching is go ing on in Alabama with the governor offering rewards for the murder of Negroes, and the Senate in But now the Negro soldiers are special session is speeding naval ment among the Negroes for a new gress, which is holding protest meetw.r. are using the mothers of the ings at the "Jim Crowing" of the outrages and insults to preserve the sued the following slogans for sup-'lily white" and sacred "traditions' port by both white and Negro workers:

"Down with segregation and Jim Negro Labor Congress issued a lea . Crowism! Down with imperialism and its lynching terror! Long live rage and a few placards denouncing the solidarity of the black and white

"For full political, economic and social equality!

"For the right of self-determination for the Negro masses of the

"Demonstrate on August 1 against preparations for a new war!"

MORE BANKS TO MERGE. The Broadway National Bank, the Plaza Trust Co., and the Park Row Trust Co. are soon to merge into the roadway and Plaza Trust Co. ening to beat them up. One Negro which will have a surplus of

When a Sale Is Not a Sale—

When you buy an article at a sale, when you obtain the genuine article at less than the original price, then you gain the difference. But when a storekeeper makes a sale to get rid of left-over and old-fashioned merchandise, the customer does not get a bargain, but is cheated.

Our Policy of Selling Physical Culture Shoes



Men.



AT ONE PRICE ONLY IS OFFERED NOW AS HERE-TOFORE. We are sure that we can serve our customers much better, faster, and more satisfactory without the so-ce. I sales. We are satisfied with wholesale profits which we make through the great and regular output of our shoes. We therefore have no left-over shoes as it occurs with other store-keepers.

We advise you not to be MISLED by the so-called sales.

The Physical Culture Shoe Store 40 Delancey St., New York

IS ALWAYS PREPARED TO GIVE YOU THE CORRECT SHOE FOR YOUR COMFORT

At ONE PRICE

We never allow our salesmen to sell shoes without first taking an X-Ray of your feet, and are sure that they fit you 100%, not only in looks, but specially in comfort.

Professional orthopedic doctors are at your service Free of Charge!

REMEMBER, WE HAVE NO CONNECTIONS WITH ANY OTHER STORES WHATSOEVER

Physical Culture Shoe Store

40 Delancey Street, New York

"We Demand Unemployment Relief!"

Central Organ of the commands cares of the U. S. A.

THE HUMBUG of HENRY FORD

(By a Ford Worker.) THE Ford Plant in Detroit is generally pointed to, to show the success of the "Open Shop." It is also generally accepted that Ford is an ideal employer, that there is no need for any labor organization interfering there, because everything that is necessary for the workman's good is looked after at Ford's plant, wages high, work fairly constant and a force of men who see to it that everything is fairly comfortable. Ford has reiterated these statements so frequently that they are accepted as truth. As a matter of fact, there is no place where the conditions of the worker are so exacting, so grinding and so utterly opposed to every attribute of decent and developed manhood; and these conditions not only effect the general body of workers but also effect the administrative staff, superintendents and foremen.

What a story could be told of the hundreds of men superintendents and foremen who for years have been with Ford and made it possible for the plant to be what it is today; men who have momentarily forgotten they worked at Ford's and attempted to assert their individuality. So soon as they did that it was get out, and there's your slip for your money. There is no redress, they are finished with, that's all. Now the public have been told so often about the high wages paid by Ford, that the following facts should explode once and for all anything that Ford may state to the contrary.

The International Labor office has decided to make an investigation into the comparative wages and conditions in some of the large cities in the world. They contemplate making surveys in London, Manchester, Cork, Paris, Marsailles, Berlin, Frankfort, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Helsingfors, Copenhagen, Trieste Genea, Barcelona, Warsaw and Constantinople following on this the Department of Labor. Ethelbert Stewart, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, has just issued a report they have conducted among 100 workers employed at Ford's plant in Detroit. The figures given by the Department of Labor have no doubt tended to give Ford in every case the benefit wherever it was necessary but even with that the figures should be published far and wide.

The Commissioner for Labor Statistics,

Ethelbert Stewart, in the survey covering hours worked, wages earned and family expenditures of 100 Ford workers in Detroit, stated as typical of the industry there with income from wages from \$6.40 to \$7.23 a day. The average wage of the hundred workers coming out at \$6.48 per day. The average earnings were for the year-\$1,694.63. The average working time for the year was 250 days. The average income from other sources than that being earned at Ford's was-\$14.20. The average income from all sources was -The average expenditure was \$1,719.83 making an annual deficit of the Ford workers \$7.96. The commissioner of labor in including the income from other sources in the total income was simply a method to make things look a little better than they really were. The income from wages earned against the family expenditure should only have been stated. This would have given the definite relation of wages earned at Ford's at 1,649.63 against a family expenditure of \$1,719.83 which would show a deficit of earning at Ford's against expenditures of \$25.20, which actually means that the 100 average families whose husbands or fathers are employed at Ford's are in debt after working 250 days of \$25.20.

Now let us see how these 100 families expend their wages. Some families had savings while others had bills for medical and other necessary expenses and no savings. The prinof expenditure were:

Food\$556.00* Housing 388.81

Fuel and Light 103.20 Furniture & furnishing 88.55 Life Insurance 59.16 Sickness Expenses 64.73 School Expenses Cleaning materials ... 16.64 Barbering 12.37 Miscellaneous 175.77 * about \$10.69 per week

The general home that was occupied was of from four to five rooms in a general home of a typical modern city of the 100 families:

47 owned automobiles 36 radios

87 had sewing machines 29 had vacuum cleaners

5 had telephones 6 had pianos

45 had phonographs 51 had washing machines

Installment plan purchases were being made by 59 families. The money expended on tobacco for 84 families for the year was \$22.72 and the average expenditure for the movies for the year was \$5.55. Now that the figures are made possible it would be of extreme importance if the commissioner of labor could make a similar enquiry into the firms to whom Ford let his contracts.

It is generally understood that the Ford car is made throughout by Ford. Such is not the case. He has contracts for bodies from the Briggs and the Murray Body Corporation paying 40 or 50 to 75 cents per hour. Murray Body Corporation have within the last few weeks fired about 420 men who had been getting 60 to 75 cents per hour and replaced them by women getting on piece work 15 to 30 cents an hour.

The conditions there are so bad that it is stated by the Detroit Federation of Labor that some of the women can only earn \$7 to \$8 per

Ford has contracted out the making of the generators and the brake band to firms giving 50 to 70 cents per hour for a 9 to 10 hour day. So much for the policy of Ford's. Just now to work at Ford's and be a foreman and not own a Ford car is of some consequence. The foremen owning other cars but Fords are shaking in their shoes. Enes are being made by the superintendents to their respective foremen as to whether or no' they own a Ford car. If they have not, they are told to get one, me within a few days; others get a longer period. It does not make any difference to Ford whether the car the foreman owns is paid for or not.

The foreman must get rid of his car and substitute it for a Ford. None of them have the guts of a louse to make a stand like decent and honorable men and spend their earnings just where and how they like. The story of the conditions in Ford's plant, not that section where the visitors are taken around. would be difficult to believe if it could be expressed. Take the foundry where the motor blocks are cast, it is difficult to imagine how men could stand the conditions there and keep human. Ford is a believer in the theory that he has lived before and he will live again. If he has lived before he must have returned as a spawn of hell, and should he ever come back it is to be hoped he will return to take his place with the chain gang fastened together at Ford's foundry sweating and fainting, granding and bleeding, always at his post year knowing he is getting deeper and deeper into debt, his expenditures being \$25 more than he can ever earn working 250 days per year. The monster that Ford and his kind are controlling amassing billions after billions of dollars, which ever increase and increase, sharpening the economic crisis and the war danger and more and more intensify ours on the workers The contiment an the thoughts of the worker will compell them to seek a way able. The reason must be organized.

The Shopkeepers' "Socialist" Administration in Reading

By FRED VIGMAN.

WHEN, about three years ago the socialists rose into office as the administration party of Reading on the shopkeepers slogan of lower taxation, socialists sang paens to the new order that was to be established in Reading. Even the Communist Party reflected this viewpoint when we issued a statement calling upon the socialists to make good their pledge and pro-

Prior to their advent to administration power the official socialist party numbered thirtyfive members. Controlling, however, the Federated Trades Council, the American Federation Labor body of Reading and vicinity, composed of craft unions, and upon the basis of the disintegration of the democratic administration, the small shopkeepers, householders rallied to the new-founded socialist slogan of cheap government. The workers that dragged in the wake of this petty-bourgeois tax reform movement were enticed to the socialist party by promise of social reform.

In his inaugural address, Mayor Stump, socialist, made clear that "legitimate" business and private property had no reason to fear the socialists. That in contrast to the graft-ridden, cumbersome democratic administration the socialists would pull the bosses government machine out of debt, and guarantee "clean and cheap" government, etc. And as a sop to the workers, Stump promised illusory prosperity and various reform projects.

What were the problems facing the Reading workers at the time when the socialists assumed office? Notoriously open shop, the Reading bosses do not even require the American Federation of Labor to "organize" their workers. With developed systems of espionage, black-listing, company guards, etc., the bosses have kept the Reading workers from organization, while wage-cut after wage-cut, speedup system after system were introduced and the workers ever driven harder and harder. Organization of the workers in the hosiery, cotton, iron and hat factories was and is the burning need of the workers. That the workers of Reading are driven at a terrific speed and their rate of exploitation proportionately higher than in many other industrial centers, is the boast of the Reading Chamber of Commerce, claiming that the per capita production of the workers here is greater than any

other city in the United States. Unemployment even three years ago was a stark reality to thousands of workers class famil'es. And pinching poverty was Ever the

lot of thousands, even with entire families working in the mills and factories.

What was the socialist answer to these problems of the workers? With the blare of trumpets, the socialists announced that the "equialization" of assessments was the big issue facing their administration. And so a new as sessment appraisal was made, and amidst hos annas of triumph and victory many shopkeepers yere granted as high as 2 cents on the \$100 assessment reduction.

The workers of the Reading Iron Co. receiving a wage cut, came out in a spontaneous strike. The socialists rushed to the scene of the strike, organized a company union, collected dues and told the workers to aid the bosses in increasing production and become "efficient." The workers went back, their strike

Having settled that, the socialists cast around for another fake issue to divert the workers' attention from their betrayal. They turned to the momentous question of a new city hall as befits a socialist administration. The issue was that of a new building or the renovation of an old building with the big building contractors for a new building and the socialists for a renovated building to save money. The socialists won another "socialist"

When Hoover announced his colossal fake public improvements construction plan to smooth out the rough spots in the capitalist crisis, the socialists took it up eagerly and announced that they would inaugurate great

public works. Today, from 10 to 15 thousand workers of a wage-earning population of 40,000 are totally unemployed. Many more thousands are on

But to the socialist administration there is no unemployment. Taking their cue from the Chamber of Commerce who claim that only 4,-000 exclusive of building trades and clerical workers are unemployed the socialists say that only a little more than 3,000 are out of work.

The jobless are fed on Hooverian promises, while even the normal amount of building construction falls steadily. The suggestion of unemployment insurance is met with expressions of dismay and horror. "Think of the taxes" the socialist chorus takes up the refrain.

Recently thousands of hosiery workers received a drastic wage-cut and their general conditions worsened. The workers aroused, struck. The socialist officials and the Musteite and socialist hosiery organizer, White, lost

Latin-American Workers and Murder of Gonzales

By ALBERT MOREU.

THE brutal murder of Comrade Gonzalo Gonzales has aroused the class indignation of the Latin American workers of Harlem and the working class of New York. The series of murders perpetrated by the police was a definite expression of intensified oppression of the Negroes and Latin American workers, as exemplified by the murder of Alfred Levy only a short time before the killing of Gon-

The effects of the racial discrimination now running high in Harlem have conclusively proven to the oppressed colonials of New York, as well as of the United States, that the American imperialist class is fighting its death battle in the United States and in its colonies.

It is significant that while Gonzales was killed by policeman O'Brien in the most brutal manner on June 30, when he and a group of Latin American workers were marching to a mass protest meeting held under the auspices of the Anti-Imperialist League and its affiliated Latin American organizations, that the American organizations, that the American imperialists were massacreing 20 Mexican workers in Matamorros at a demonstration held there under the leadership of the Communist Party of Mexico. The bloody hand of Wall Street that killed Comrade Gonzales reached all the way to Matamorros.

The lesson learned by the Latin Americans in the United States, especially the Mexican workers, who suffer most from American imperialist exploitation and oppression, is that they no longer can pin their hopes for their emancipation on the leadership of the nationalist traitors in their home country and in the United States. For they are nothing but the executive agents of the bosses.

Fought in Mexico Against Imperialism. The story of the life of Comrade Gonzales as narrated by his wife, Dolores Gonzales, who has just joined the Party, is a vivid example of a proletarian family of Mexico suffering for years under the yoke of foreign domination. Gonzales and his wife took part in the bourgeois-democratic revolution led by Calles and the other henchmen of American imperialism now at the head of the Mexican government. Seven years ago, at the age of sixteen, Dolores Gonzales met her husband in the streets of Michaocan, fighting for the liberation of Mexico from the claws of foreign imperialism. Much blood was shed then by the workers and peasants but they were led by the bourgeoisie, by its betrayal, into victory for American imperialism.

Gonzales, a baker, found no improvement in the lot of the workers after the battle was

no time coralling the workers and tearfully

pleading with them to stand by their bosses

in time of stress and crisis and accept the

wage-cut and whatever else the bosses want

in a spirit of brotherly understanding. The

workers, betrayed and confused, were herded

The vaunted boast of the socialists today

is that they have given Reading the cheapest

government yet. Indeed so ludicrous is their

shopkeepers' spirit that the Reading Times, a

capitalist liberal sheet is up in arms against

them on the issue of free swimming pool versus

Today the socialist party and the socialist

administration of Reading stand stark naked

as the shopkeepers party of the big industrialists and bankers. "Socialist" is the bait

for the workers to straggle in their petty-

bourgeoisie wake. Cheap government for the

bosses is their chief slogan. Suppression of

the workers in their fight against the bosses

under the guise of "socialist" is their chief

task. And in true shopkeepers spirit they are

Never was there greater need for the mili

tant leadership of the Trade Union Unity

League and the Communist Party as there is

The Penns; Ivania State Ratification Conven

tion of the Communist Party to be held in

Reading, Sunday, July 13, should be the first

step in a drive to acquaint the workers of

Reading with the program of the revolutionary

Trade Union Unity League, and the role of

Revolutionary clarification of the many prob-

lems facing the Reading workers is imperative

as exposing the socialist administration of the

into the mills, wage-cut and all.

the socialist pay pool.

carrying out this task.

the Communist Party.

Reading bosses.

today in Reading and vicinity.

over. Misery and starvation followed this triumph of Calles. The Gonzales family, poverty-stricken and at the point of starvation, decided to cross the frontier into the land of "prosperity" in "Yankeeland." But they found that added to the poverty in this country was the racial discrimination to which all Latin American workers are subjected.

Mother, 70, Worked in Imperial Valley.

Gonzales' mother, a woman of 70 years, was also driven away from Mexico into the misery of the Imeprial Valley. The intrepid young Gonzales, barely 30, struggling in the bakery shops of New York for miserable wages, part of which were sent to feed his aged mother. The crisis of American capitalism, increasing unemployment, reached the poor Gonzales home. He lost his job and was unemployed for the last seven months. Dolores Gonzales was then compelled to increase her hours of work from ten to fourteen hours a day in order to feed her husband.

From the fields of Michaocan, Dolores found her way into a restaurant of New York. For 14 hours a day her body was exposed to the intense heat of the kitchen and to the freezing icebox. The left-over food she was forced to eat swiftly undermined her health. Soon Dolores Gonzales was suffering from pulmonary congestion. Could she thing for a moment of leaving her job to take care of her broken health? No-Gonzales was unemployed and her \$75.00 per month wages had to take care of both of them. Gonzales began to see clearly into the situation. His passive attitude gave way to an active struggle against unemployment and he soon found his way into the Communist Party.

He knew when he entered the ranks of the Party that he would have to help carry on a struggle against the mperialist class that keeps seven million workers in the United States unemployed. Gonzales was a classconscious fighter and he died like one. The death of Comrade Gonzales did not leave the Latin American workers of New York indifferent. Two hundred and fifty of them have already joined the Communist Party. Many

more will follow this vanguard of the workers. Police brutality, murder and assassination cannot and will not stop the Latin American workers from continuing the fight against American imperialism, under the leadership of the Communist Party.

The demonstration at the funeral of Comrade Gonzales has proven that hundreds of Latin American workers, by joining the march, intend to continue the struggle that Gonzales was faced to leave so heroically.

Gas As a Weapon Against Workers

By GRACE HUTCHINS.

"TEAR GASES cause intense pain in the eyes but are not poisonous in the concentrations necessary to produce blinding tears. Indeed, should you walk into a room containing only enough to go on the head of a pin, you would feel as though some one were tearing your eyes out with his finger nails. Yet if you run out immediately, in fifteen or twenty minutes you are quite all right again."

Effects of tear gas, especially chlor-acetophenone recently adopted by police and military troops in breaking up strikes and workers' demonstrations, are thus described by a chemical expert, Donald A. Cameron, in a new pamphlet, Chemical Warfare: Poison Gas in the Coming War.*

This gas is shot from a pistol, Cameron explains, or set off from a special burning hand grenade which burns for about five minutes and has an immediate effect. After doing its work it quickly disappears.

How military organizations are to use these hand grenades against the workers is told in confidential directions to military training classes, issued by the United States Army and war department. Hand grenades filled with nontoxic gas and smoke are essential equipment in giving military aid to the civil power, the directions state, and non-toxic gas is only the beginning.

White phosphorus bombs causing the most terrible of all chemical wounds, should be used against workers in strikes and against he Chinese in their anti-imperialism demonstrations,

IMPERIALISTS AND NEGRO "GOLD STAR" MOTHERS

By CYRIL BRIGGS.

THE brazen action of the U.S. war department and a half dozen steamship companies in Jim Crowing the very "gold star" Negro mothers whom it was trying to use to make propaganda for war is a lesson to every worker, Negro or white, who may be enticed into the next war trap. These were women who had given at least one son or husband to the Flanders fields, to die raising a good crop of dollars for American imperialist capitalism. They were barred from the ships the white mothers were sent on, they were offered cheaper, slower, ships, and worse accommodations abroad. Credit is due them that they rebelled.

Imperialism seeks to justify its crimes against the Negro masses by promoting the idea that Negroes are an inferior race, that they are incapable of progress and, of course, incapable of self-government, that they are not as sensitive to insults and oppression as the white races, etc.

This imperialist ideology is used to foster white chauvinism among the white workers, to justify the specially brutal exploitation of the Negro masses and by inciting the white workers to contempt and hatred of the nonwhite peoples to prevent international working class solidarity and secure recruits from the working class for the armed forces of imperialism and for its fascist organizations such as the Ku Klux Klan, the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, etc. The imperialist ideology of race inferiority, race hatred and racial separation is one of the main props of the imperialist system of plunder and oppression. Without this ideology it would be impossible to get white workers for murder expeditions to Haiti, the Virgin Islands, the Philippines, etc., or response to the lynching incitement of the southern bosses.

So important is this ideology to the imperialist system that we find the entire machinery of United States imperialism which in addition to the subject populations in its colonies and semi-colonies, has within the home territory an oppressed minority nationality of over 12,000,000 people, utilized for the injection into the minds of the white workers of the virus of race prejudice and hatred. Jim-Crowing Negro Mothers.

We find in the South the unwritten but strictly observed Jim Crow laws, laws prohibiting Negroes to eat in the same restaurants, travel in the same trains, or attend the same theatres or churches as the whites. This division is to be found in every step of social life and is enforced by a systematic white terror and mob lynchings. It permeates the whole life and thought of the South.

It is to maintain this imperialist ideology that the imperialist government of the United States has deliberately cast the slur of inferiority on Negroes and goes out of its way to insult and degrade the Negro Gold Star Mothers by segregating them on their trip to visit the graves of the sons who were betrayed into fighting for imperialism and against their own class and race interests in the last imperialist

Even in its campaign to whoop up the war spirit in preparation for the next imperialist slaughter, United States imperialism does not forget the importance of the ideology of Negro inferiority and race hatred in dividing the working class and isolating the Negro masses.

And in this campaign of insult and degradation the Negro petty bourgeoisie are giving their full support, as witness their participation in the plans at City Hall Satur-The first group of Negro Gold Star mothers sailed Saturday, July 12. They sailed on a Jim Crow trip. At City Hall, they were given a Jim Crow reception. The fascist American Legion, which, with the Ku Klux Klan, lays down lynch law for the southern Negro masses, participated in the reception. The United States marines, notorious throughout the Caribbean as the murderers of countless Haitian and Latin American workers, also took part in the reception. And, cooperating, as usual, with the oppressors and murderers of the Negro masses was the ever ready betrayers of these masses, the Negro petty bourgeoisie: the professional and ousiness classes within the race. Alderman Fred R. Moore presented the Jim Crowed mothers to Mayor Walker, the chauvinist who tried to introduce American Jim Crowism into Europe. Clifford Hawkins, another of the treacherous Negro petty bourgeoisie, was on hand to do his act. Colonel Benjamin O. Davis, highest ranking Negro officer in the Jim Crow United States Army, was selected by the imperialists to give "face" to the proceedings. The enemies and oppressors of the Negro masses turned out with a mask of "friendliness" in the effort to put over as smoothly as possible the segregation policy of an imperialist government. And the treacherous Negro petty bourgeoisie were on hand in their traditional role of defenders and apologists of the very system under which Negroes are oppressed, segregated and mur-

The Negro masses must answer this insult to the mothers of victims of the last imperialist war with a determined struggle for full political, economic and social equality and for the right of self-determination as the logical continuation and highest expression of the struggle for equality. They must unequivocally demand the right to have their own government in those sections of the country where, as is the case in many parts of the South, we constitute the majority of the population. Together with the white workers, we must intensify the struggle against lynching, against unemployment and hunger, against wage cuts and inhuman speed-up, against the entire imperialist system of robbery and exploitation, and for the liberation of the colonial masses and the establishment in the United States of a Workers' and Farmers' Government, which will abolish lynching, race prejudice and hatred and the entire ideology which imperialism finds necessary for its existence.

Negro mothers and widows! Refuse to be Jim-Crowed! Fight imperialist discrimination and oppression!

The Clothing Workers' Struggle

N 1913 the men's clothing workers, through | works hand in hand with the bosses to enthe betrayers, Rickert and Larger, of the "United Garment Workers' Union," who for many years had sold out the conditions of the tailors to the bosses. Under the corrupt rule of Rickert the tailors were forced to work in sweat-shops, long hours, at starvation wages which the bosses kept on reducing. The tailors organized against these conditions and through strike struggles succeeded in driving out the traitors from their ranks and forced the bosses to give them better conditions.

Now, in 1930, when the treacherous clique of Hillman, Beckerman and Rissman have succeeded in converting the Amalgamated into a full-fledged company union to serve the interests of the bosses, as well as their own interests, the conditions of the tailors have sunk to the low level as under the old rule of Rickert and Larger.

Are the conditions of the tailors today better than under the regime of Rickert and Larger? No! They are not! 90 More Fired.

Just as the Rickerts and Largers helped the bosses, so the Hillman company union today helps the bosses to lower our conditions. In C. D. Jaffe, Cohen & Lang, ninety more workers were thrown out on the streets to starve. Reductions were forced on the workers of J. B. Cohen, Wolf Bros., Rubin & Levy, and now in the very season reductions are forced in almost every shop.

Already six weeks of the season have passed, more than half of the tailors are unemployed, walking the streets and starving. What are we tailors going to get out of the season? What are we getting out of the Un-employment Fund which is supposed to be a remedy for the unemployed? Nothing.

The conditions won by the tailors through long, militant strikes have been completely sold out to the bosses, and their working standards are rapidly growing worse from day to day. While the bosses and the companyunion are forcing reductions on the workers they already make plans for the next reduction, the wage cuts, the inhuman speed-up and the slave-driving system of piece work are continuously throwing out an ever increasing number of tailors on the streets. More than half of the tailors are unemployed, with starvation staring them in the face, and all the workers know th t the Amalgamated

an organized revolt, drove out of their ranks force these miserable conditions upon the

Tailors! We are now in the same situation as in 1913. Thousands of us are starving with

no chance to go back to work this season. The policy of Hillman's company union is to throw the entire burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the workers. This can readily be seen by the statement made by Hillman's agent that "one of the outstanding accomplishments of the Amalgamated is the fact that when bosses need higher production they come to the Amalgamated; the bosses trust us". This open statement of Hillman's agent means that the Amalgamated is a bosses' union-a reduction and production agency for the bosses. Tailors! We must stop dreaming about re-

forming Hillman's company union. We must immediately organize for the same purpose as in 1913: to smash the company union and force the bosses to give us better conditions. We won the struggle in 1913-we will win the struggle today.

A Real Union.

In our struggle against the bosses and their agents we are not alone; we have the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union on our side. The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is the only real workers' organization in the

needle trades that is leading the needle trade workers in the struggle for better conditions, for the 7-hour 5-day week, for week work, minimum wage scale, unemployment insurance, paid by the bosses and controlled by the work-The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union calls upon all Tailors to come to the unem-

ployed and employed tailors' demonstration on Saturday, July 12, at 15th Street and Union Square. Demonstrate against reductions, speed-up and re-organizations, and mobilize for the Cooper Union Mass Meeting. The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union

called upon all tailors to come to the Mass Meeting at Cooper Union on Tuesday, July 15,

At this meeting the leaders of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, Ben Gold, Louis Hyman and others will make a report on the plans of the Industrial Union to actually unionize the men's clothing industry and force the bosses to give better conditions to the tailors.

according to writers in chemical journals quoted by Cameron

"Phosphorus has a most excellent harassing

and morale lowering effect . . . The explosion of a phosphorus bomb, scattering lumps of burning phosphorus over a wide area has a most terrifying aspect, and may lead to serious burns since it continues to burn as long as oxygen is available, even when embedded

Mustard gas, "the King of Gases", is the most deadly of all, the expert states, and the most effective of all gases in breaking down morale. Because of its delay action and its terrible power even in the smallest concentrations, mustard gas causes huge casualties. Although such a poison gas has not yet been used against striking workers in the United States, it is ready as a weapon in reserve. Other sections of this 32-page vibrant pamph-

let deal with the coming imperialist war, the chemical industry in relation to war, poison gas strategy and tactics, and the workers in relation to the war danger.

Chemical experts in Washington are trying

to find out more about Donald Cameron who has thus revealed some of the facts never told in the capitalist press. Editors of chemical journals recognize that some colleague has told the truth about war preparations and about the use of poison gas against workers.

*Chemical Warfare: Poison Gas in the Coming War. By Donald A. Cameron. International Pamphlets, 799 Broadway. Price 10 Cents.