WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

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RALLY WORKERS IN ANTI-WAR PROTEST AUGUST FIRST!

On Anti-War Day Demand the Release of the Jobless Leaders! NO CENT FOR WARSHIPS!

Demonstrate for Social Insur- JOBLESS LEADER ance on August 1!

OCIAL INSURANCE is today the most burning issue before the working class of the United States. Without it the hardship and uffering, already the lot of millions of workers, will become more extreme and even unbearable with the coming of fall and winter when dditional clothing, fuel, supplies and other things are needed.

Already 8,000,000 are unemployed, and this number is steadily inreasing. A large percentage of these can consider themselves pernanently jobless due to the bosses' policy of substituting machines for en and ruthlessly speeding up production in the industries. Almost 2,000,000 persons, are unprovided for and considered unem-

oyable by the bosses because of old age, who think only of their own ofits. This number is now being greatly increased by the growing ractice of throwing workers out of the factories as soon as they reach e age of 40 or 45. Industrial disease and injuries are rapidly multiplying as a result

the inhuman speed at which the workers in the industries are being All these things, together with direct wage cuts, are cutting down

ne worker's' wages and incomes, forcing wives and children into indusry in an effort to meet the family budget, and even supplemented in his manner the workers find themselves being steadily pushed downward toward misery and starvation. And what are the capitalist masters of this country doing about it?

Absolutely nothing! At a time when all are forced to admit the inreased suffering among the workers, Hoover calmly gives out statements that "all is well," "prosperity is returning." No material reief is provided; only soft soap and bunk, this is the policy of the capitalists and their henchmen.

Only in the Soviet Union is the welfare of the workers considered. There unemployment is steadily decreasing with the successful carryng through of the five-year plan. Even the International Labor Ofice is forced to admit that, while in all imperialist nations unemployment is steadily increasing, in the Soviet Union there is a substantial ecrease. And Soviet workers who are unemployed receive regular nemployment insurance during the entire period of their unemploy-

Soviet workers also have many other forms of social insurance. They are given temporary disability insurance when sick or injured; a supplementary benefit for childbirth, infant nursing, and burial of a worker or a member of his family; a permanent disability benefit to one permanently disabled and to the family in the event of the breadwinner's death; maintenance at rest homes, sanitoriums and health resorts during sickness and summer vacations; and free medical aid for the worker and his family. All this is given in the Soviet Union, where the workers are in control, and the benefits increase each year as they strengthen the economy of the country.

But in imperialist America, despite its boasted prosperity, there is not a cent for social insurance. Here 80 per cent of the income of the United States government is spent for war. Wall Street can find pillions of dollars for cruisers, battleships, destroyers, poison gas, machine guns, rifles, and airplanes for use against the Soviet Union, where the workers' welfare comes first, and against the workers of the United States who are struggling for social insurance, but they cannot find one cent for the millions of workers who are jobless and starving. The workers of the Soviet Union won control of their country and won their present conditions by revolutionary struggle.

Only by the revolutionary struggle will the workers of the U. S. secure their demands. Through organization and determined fighting the bosses' offensive can be stopped. Unemployment insurance can be won here as it was won in the Soviet Union.

Rally on August 1st! Demand that the war funds be turned over for the relief of the unemployed! Fight for unemployment insurance!

Crook Investigates Crook

AMMANY HALL is investigating itself. Mayor Walker appointed one of the chief corrupted leders of Tammany Hall, Commissioner of Accounts, James A. Higgins to "investigate" the city administration. The Mayor is indignantly looking for public officials who are not He wants to punish them 'honest," for judges who are "corrupt." and remove them from office. What a joke! What fakery!

Who is going to take this investigation seriously? Who does not know the purpose of this investigation? The elections are approaching and Tammany Hall wants to give itself a clean bill of health. It wants to prevent the republican state legislature, who are fighting to share in the corruption and graft of the city administration, from making political capital of the scandals of the Walker regime.

No matter, however, what schemes and "investigations" Tammany Hall engineers, they will not be able to cover up the fact that its leading officials, judges, police agents made millions in graft. They will not be able to cover up the fact that while the most dangerous criminals were let go free, that while the courts give protection to plunderes and thieves of public property, the leaders of the unemployed demonstration were sentenced to three years jail.

While hundreds of thousands of unemployed workers are starving in New York City, they voted themselves large increases in salaries but not a cent of relief was given to the starving unemployed. Workers are being clubbed and jailed for their strike activity. Workers are being killed by the police because they dare to fight Jim-Crowism and race oppression.

To fight effectively against corruption, one must fight the capitalist system which breeds it. Only with the destruction of the capitalist system can one destroy such parasites as Tammany Hall.

This fight, therefore also necessitates a struggle against the allies of Tammany Hall-the American Federation of Labor and the Socialist Party. Leading figures of the New York State Federation of Labor are on the payroll of the Democratic Party. The Socialist Party cooperates with Tammany Hall in smashing strikes, clubbing and jailing workers and smashing their demonstrations. Socialist controlled unions have repeatedly called upon the police to help them throw out Communists and crush the resistance of the militant workers. The workers who want to fight Tammany Hall corruption must also fight the fascist leaders of the A. F. of L. and the corrupt capitalist socialist party.

The coming election campaign will serve as a means through which the Communist Party will mobolize the workers to fight the Tammany Hall strike machine and above all the capitalist system which upholds this machine. Upon the New York Party organization rests the responsibility of developing an energetic election campaign throughout the entire state. This campaign shall serve as a means of building our revolutionary trade unions and expose the fascist A. F. of L. leadership. To build the Communist Party and expose the capitalist social fascist character of the Socialist Party, we must have more systematic agitation in the collection of signatures, more open air meetings. Every Party unit in New York state shall hold one open air meeting a week. Wider sale of our Party platform and general distribution of Party literature. Into the mass organizations, into the factories, in the treets on August 1st, that is where the election campaign must be

CASE POSTPONED FOR NINTH TIME

Brodsky Scores Judge for Hiding Behind Norman Thomas

'Trick to Keep in Jail'

Workers Will Reply by August First Protest

NEW YORK .- Yesterday before Edmund Weil, magistrate at 57th St. court, the hearing of Foster, Minor, Amter, Raymond and Lestor on the assault charge was postponed on the assault charge was postponed for the ninth time, until Aug. 25. This case in the hands of the bosses court and before puppet judges has been put off and postponed since the March sixth demonstration when these militant delegates of the unemployed council, representing 110,000 workers and sympathizers in the demand for "Work or Wages" were arrested.

On August 26 Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond will have been five months behind prison walls with only a fake trial and denied bail during appeal.

The whole rotten affair is a delay-tactic of the corrupt political ring of New York City, the police and the bosses court. The case also has been provided with a sympathetic background by the hidden tion" conference, a bosses bureau which has been set up to outlaw Communism and to sanctify the black-jack legions of capitalism, the police, in their brutal attacks upon

Passing the buck, and fulfilling the bosses' order to delay the date hearing, the magistrate in a genial tone announced that he by some other judge because that I do not believe I should be the judge that should hear you."

Such a postponment amounts to term of our fighting comrades for ing them a trial! For trial on the assault case would have to be before a jury and would show what a farce was the trial on which they are serving time.

Attorney Brodsky of the International Labor Defense answered the belly-crawling words which the Brodsky said: "The bitterest criticism which this court shall receive at least 10,000,000 jobless. and the like, but from the workers under the leadership of the Communist Party." He demanded that these defendants be heard, saying that for the most trivial reasons the hearing of Minor, Foster, been purposely postponed in order to keep them in jail.

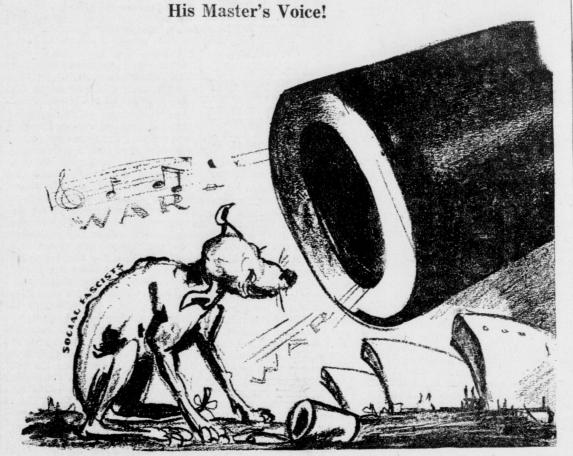
Brodsky pleaded for a special hearing for Leston, who is a seawaiting trial he is being kept from

court at the August First demon-

Special August First Edition of the Daily

NEW YORK .- The special August First Edition of the Daily Worker will be out Wednesday morning, July 30. All units should order the bundles not later than Tuesday morning.

Strike against wage cuts! De-Rally against imperialist war



Lewis Threatens to Send Scabs to Ill.; N.M.U. Urges Strikers Join Convention All of this activity, gathering force from shops, mines, mills and farm as well, is to converge into the mighty nation-water the converge into the mighty nation and the convergence of the convergence of

ZEIGLER, Ill, July 25.—"Return to work, otherwise I have plenty of miners to take your places," John L. Lewis, international president of the United Mine Workers of America, told the delegation of the Zeigler miners who were sent to New York to see him. The miners are striking for equal division of work. The company prefers to work only part of the gesture of Federal approval as men and starve the rest. The National Miners' Union urges the men to join it in a fight crystalized in the Fish "Investiga-

(among other reasons) "Norman GENEVA, July 25-At a time Thomas so severely criticized me when unemployment is on a sharp during the recent cafeteria strike upward swing in all countries of the issue the lying statement that there arbitrarily prolonging the prison are only 6,298,000 jobless in 26 countries. The United States, China, another month-without even giv- India and Japan are not included for very obvious reasons.

> mediately stamps these figures as quarters of the N. M. U. false. In Great Britain there are

will not come from Norman At the same time, these fakers Soviet Union alone is unemployment workers were placed on jobs in the U.S.S.R. between May of 1929 and

employment figures, beginning with bail, showing that by being kept The International Labor Office, had come half way across the concomprising tools of the Second tinent to appeal to him. making a living. This was also (social-fascist) International, issue these fake figures to hide the comslovakia and elsewhere,

for unemployment insurance, rather than just equal division FASCISM ADDS of work, and to send delegates to the N. M. U. Convention, which opens tomorrow in Pitts-

ing from New York reported Lewis' Fakers Forced to Ad- reply to the miners here. These genial tone announced that he wished the defendants to be heard mit Soviets Go Upward the Lewis control in the Belle Zollar mine, but now are finally convinced of Lewis' treachery.

Yesterday the committee return-

Franklin county is one of the few places where Lewis has still been world, the "labor" lieutenants of able to fool the workers. But yesthe imperialist League of Nations terday there was almost unanimous condemnation of the arch faker.

Lewis controls the police force which, aided by United Mine Workers' gangsters, recently took three National Miners Union organizers A mere glance over the facts im- for a ride, also destroying the head-

After the company refused admittedly 2,000,000 jobless; in Ger- rotate the shifts to give everybody many, 5,000,000; in Italy, the fascist at least some work, the miners government accounts for over 500,- struck and sent a committee to Hef-000; in Poland there are over 500,- ferly, who is Lewis' district presijudge used when he passed the buck. 000-in fact, a conservative estident. Hefferly called them "a mate in European countries shows bunch of dirty drunken miners from Ziegler," and there was a conflict.

When the committee to Hefferly Thomas, his corrupt socialist party, are forced to admit that in the reported back last week, the local here stopped dues payments and dropping. They say that 400,000 sent their committee to Lewis himself, whom they still trusted.

The committee to Lewis told yes-February, 1930—during the period terday how they put on their best when in every capitalist nation mil- clothes in New York to insure they Amter, Raymond and Leston, has lions were being thrown onto the would be received, and "walked about a hundred miles." hunting for There has been a consistant cam- Lewis until they finally found him paign of falsification of world un- in the swellest hotel in New York. "So you stopped paying me dues." faring man, and has been out on the U.S. department of commerce. was Lewis' greeting to the men who

A motion to send delegates to the Second National Convention of the The workers will answer the plicity of the social-fascists in Ger- National Miners Union, meeting judge and the corrupt Tammany many, France, Great Britain, Czecho- tomorrow in Pittsburgh was ruled

that workers will be paid for one vacation for them! are deprived of a livelihood.

CLEVELAND, (By Mail) .- The | again for work in September, after R.C.A. plant here will shut down the "vacation." Since then there for two weeks in August. This has have been continuous layoffs from been widely heralded as a vacation time to time of between five to capitalist exploitation. for R.C.A. workers. The fact is thirty workers. No necessity of a

To reduce the "burden" on the which remains has actually in- the bosses' pockets. stockholders and to keep up profits creased production. Girls remain on Men too are being laid off and demonstrations are: R.C.A. has always found a way out the bench during the lunch hour speeded up. To make up for those were laid off and told to report Girls in the vacuum tube depart- a day-straight time for overtime.

Fascist Agitation

ROME, July 25 .- Amid the death and desolation of the severe earthquake in Southern Italy, which cost the lives of from 2,000 to 4,000 workers and peasants, fascism is showing its ugly head. While thousands are 'injured, homeless and suffering, Mussolini and the pope prepare to make political capital out of the misery of thousands.

Mussolini rejected all offers of foreign aid in order to maintain the prestige of the Italian imperialists. He would rather have thousands of workers and peasants die and starve than admit any weakening of the united in demonstration against rally the workers in protest against fascist regime under any circum-

All trucks sent to the stricken areas bear fascist flags, and stories of discrimination are already arriving. Mussolini gives aid only to his supporters. The Red Cross of Italy, which is based on the same lines as the American Red Cross, discriminating against strikers. Negroes and workers generally, is on the job to fatten and gain glory for Mussolini amid the ruins of the catastrophe that has brought added misery to the already impoverished peasants and workers.

The class conscious workers of the world have the deepest sympathy for the victims of the earthquake who suffer doubly-under the oppression of the fascists. They know that the capitalist exploiters in Italy, as in all other countries, will make fortunes supplying "relief." They will never forget the hypocritical acts of the American Red Cross at the time of the Volga draught which sought to use the misery of the Volga famine as an avenue of propaganda. Mussolini's "relief" is but another vast network of fascist propaganda and an attempt to strengthen the yoke of

speeded up mercilessly. The force speeded up to put more money in

ALL WAR FUNDS TO THE JOBLESS! AUG. 1st CALL

From New Hampshire to California; From Canada to Alabama, Masses to Protest War

Communist Party Appeals to All Workers of U. S. to March From Shops to Demonstrations

From Boston to Los Angeles and from Canada to the Gulf, the Communist Party is rallying the workers to march in masses from their shops and work-places on August First, the sixteenth anniversary of the past Imperialist World War, in protest at the present feverish war preparations, the imminent danger of armed attack on the Soviet Union, under the slogan: "Not a cent for war; every dollar to the unemployed!"

More than ever is it shown that shop organization is the key to rallying the masses in organized fashion, and this work is being pressed vigorously against outrageous police and boss interference in all regions Together with this campaign to organize Shop Committees, is the holding of United Front Conferences Against War, to prepare the practical organization of the great Anti-War Demonstrations in every city on the International Fighting Day Against War-August First.

Rally the Shops

Hundreds of shop gate meetings are being held, often in the face of the most vicious police prohibition and extraordinary efforts of the bosses to prevent workers hearing the call to demonstrate their opposition to war, their demand for unemployment insurance.

All of this activity, gathering force from shops, mines, mills and a part of the world-wide demonstrations, to be held at the close of the workday on August First. In the following are given the summaries of work done and the place and hour of meetings in many regions and cities where such information has been received from the field

Washington Square, Chicago

Besides the numerous cities in of thing, will turn out in masses on Chicago district in which demon- August First.

strations are aranged, but the names The leading papers are camof which have not been received by paigning viciously for war, particuthe Daily Worker, Chicago's dem- larly against the Soviet Union, but onstration will be held at Washing- the workers, half a million of them ton Square and Walton Place, 930 unemployed, with more being thrown North Clark, at 6:30 p. m. The out and wage-cuts everywhere, will fascist police commissioner, Alcock, rally more than before against caprefuses to grant a permit to Com- italist war and starvation and for 'Relief" Is Cover for munists. But the Chicago workers, defense of the First Workers' Rewho have experience with this sort public.

Union Square, New York

Determined to rally in masses to and boss opposition, shop-gate meet-Union Square at 5 p. m. on August ings are going forward, and a com-First, a united front anti-war conference Thursday showed 490 delegates from shops, unions, fraternal organizations, Communist Party and against the Soviet Union, the grow-Young Comunmist League organiza- ing war danger and for unemploy-

tions in the face of bitter police ment insurance.

In the South

the workers, Negro and white, to the recent Chicago Unemployed war, on the night of August First, the U. S. giving \$1,000,000,000 for at 22nd and New Market Sts.

on Friday, August First, at 15241/2 unemployment insurance.

Chattanooga, Tennessee, will see | Second Ave., North, the delegates warships and for the demand that At Birmingham, Ala., at 7 p. m. all war funds go to the jobless for

Los Angeles

place or hour of the August first demonstration in this vicious police-thousands of workers into the demruled city, however show that inten- onstration on August First.

Incomplete reports, not giving the sive work, shop gate meetings, leaf-

Buffalo—and Border

At Buffalo, N. Y., preparations ers against war, directed especially for August First are in full swing, against the sharp war danger bethough the Daily Worker is not in- tween American and British imperformed of the place and hour. Shop ialism. Niagara Falls workers are gate meetings have been held at ready to demonstrate in spite of Ford and Chevrolet plants; at these police threats, the chemical plant and Analine, Donner Steel, Fisher workers especially supporting the Body, U. S. Rubber and Pullman Communist Party for the joint demshops, 20,000 leaflets have met with onstration. great favor by the workers.

In Syracuse, 33 workers applied At Niagara Falls, by a united for membership in the Communist front conference with the Canadian Party in the preliminary meeting Communist Party has arranged an and the August First demonstration "Across-the-Border" joint demon- is assured there, as well as in Jamesstration of Canadian and U. S. work- town, Erie, Troy and Rochester.

Philadelphia Region

August 1 demonstrations are ar-joutdoor demonstrations in Hoover's ranged for at 5 p. m., "C" and own home town, Washington, at Allegheny Ave., Kensington, in the Trenton, N. J., Reading, Pa., the ment are divided into groups which textile and metal center, also sev- social fascist burg; at Wilkesbarre, week only-the second week they Workers left on the job have been compete with each other. They are eral factory gate and street corner Minersville, Scranton, Allentown demonstrations, including Jefferson and Easton. Square at waterfront, 7 p. m. Other At meetings before the Hancock

textile mill yesterday noon, 500 At Chester, Pa., Third and workers attended. Anti-war Augof paying for even one week of the glad to make an extra penny-wages | who are laid off, wrokers on the Market, 5 p. m.; at Baltimore, Md., ust 1 resolutions have been adopted mand unemployment insurance! shutdown. Early in June 800 girls run from 30 to 40 cents an hour. job often work ten to twelve hours at City Hall Plaza, 5 p. m.; and by many organizations.

Into the Streets! Demonstrate Against Imperialist War, Aug. 1!

Fool Unemployed

Anna Burlak at the station as she

arrived in the steel town of Youngs-

town, Ohio. This very enthusiastic

delegation marched through the

streets of Youngstown with pla-

eards and banners calling upon the

workers to organize and fight for

better conditions; they marched on

to the public square where a mass

eeting was arranged. When com-

rade Burlak got on the improvised

latform a roar of cheers and ap-

workers present there. Besides com-

rade Burlak there were three other

rade Dickenson a Negro comrade

ernor on the Communist ticket in

Defense where an indoor organiza

REPUBLICAN GRAFTER IN WAR INDUSTRIES SAYS HE WILL QUIT

Got \$35,000 From Cyanamid Co. to Turn Over Government War Plant to Them

Chemical Trust Knows War Is Near So It Spends \$100,000 For Muscle Shoals

lican national committee, who has the distinction of being one of Hoover's many close associates caught grafting, announced that "I have just had a satisfactory conference with the President," and that he would quit August 7.

Huston's specific act of graft, for which he was under fire, because of its crudity, was accepting \$35,000 from the Union Carbide & American Cyanamid Co., two of America's leading war industries. Hus- Hoover outfit, and its rapid war ton's job was to use his influence with Hoover and others high up in porters wallow in a sea of graft the cabinet to turn over to the Cyanamid Co. the Muscle Shoals project-one of the most important American imperialists.

project, the Cyanamid Co. has spent | campaign.

WASHINGTON, July 25.—Claud- over \$100,000 in graft to obtain this ius Huston, chairman of the repub- project. Most of this money went to Hoover supporters.

Despite the exposure of Huston's grafting Hoover supported him in retaining his job as national chairman of the republican party. The republicans who opposed him, did not object particularly to Huston grafting in the interest of the big war chemical industries, but they found it difficult to retain their

The Huston case is just a crosssection of the whole grafting preparations. The Hoover supas they spend billions for war while 8,000,000 unemployed starve.

The August First anti-war demtinks in the war preparations of the onstrations, which are mobilizing the workers against the imperialist Realizing the rapid approach of war preparations, will also bring war, the importance of the nitrate out these important issues in conproduction of the Muscle Shoals nection with the Communist election

GEORGIA LYNCH FISH SPIES ADD CHIEFS CRUSADE

Jailor of Atlanta Six Workers Must Defend In New White Terror

NEW YORK .- "Police Captain his arrival in New York from the group of fake witnesses. South, where he has been continu-

tion of the newest organization of safer. white "Americans," which proposes The latest is an United States are lower; shipments light. to maintain "white supremacy."

of the Caucasion Crusade was a let- Carlson. In New York evening ter signed by W. J. Simmons, for- newspapers yesterday he ran a story coming serious. Chinese are emmer wizard and one of the founders about recognizing P. A. Bogdanov, of the K. K.; W. S. Howard, head of Amtorg, as "the man in former Georgia representative; charge of the prison called 25 Robert Ramspeck, representative Shpalernay in Leningrad three and lawyer; S. W. Small, Atlanta years ago.' editor; Dr. Frank Eskridge, who opreates a private sanitarium; Bond, a wealthy undertaker.

the type of public official who is adand clamoring for death sentences for the six workers who attempted trial trusts, instead of the political to hold a meeting to protest unemployment.

The Caucasion Crusade letters are low patriot" and set forth its pur- Leningrad. pose as follows:

"To preserve and perpetuate the white man's distinctive ideals, social supremacy and economic in-terest in all things."

Jailors and Hangmen. "Isn't it interesting," Powers testimony, Mrs. Loomis, sister-in-said, "that the Fish committee is law of the present secretary of state, West 17th St., to plan the distribubusy investigating Communist ac- finances his activity. Djamgaroff tion of the 10,000 special August tivity while Ku Klux Klans and has been sitting in the secret sestions of the Fish committee and ob- Unity is the weekly organ of the their glory, manned by representa- viously advising them throughout Trade Union Unity League. tives of the United States govern- the investigations. Just when the ment, the police, the law and the Amtorg and Spivak and the printer respectable professions of medicine who printed them had about blown and undertaking. The Caucasion up the Whalen forgeries, Djam-Crusade appears to be organized to garoff suddenly appeared as a witmeet all contingencies in a lynch- ness, and testified that he had just of Labor Union stamps or contribu ing program against Negroes and "recognized" the Amtorg general tion lists for sending the delegation agitators'-to lynch, to defend the manager, Ziavkin, as "head of the to the Fifth World Congress of the lynchers in the courts, to push flying squad of the Cheka" in Ros- R. I. L. U. must bring in the money through deportations and even to tov in 1920. Djamgaroff's tale was at once to the office of the Needle bury the dead. Twenty-five thou- accepted gratefully by the previously Trades Workers Industrial Union, sand dollars to investigate Commu- much embarrassed Fish committee. 131 West 28th St. nism; not one cent to prevent There was no cross-examination or lynching!"

Trial In September. The trial of Powers, Carr, Burlak, Dalton, Newton and Storey is set for September in Atlanta, home of the Caucasion Crusade move- Michael Handler. He admitted he ment. The International Labor De- entered this country illegally. This fense is carrying on a vigorous is one of the talking points of the campaign to bring the story of the Fish committee—all sorts of threats Atlanta cases before the masses of have been made against "Reds who the workers and to raise funds for slip over the border." the defense of the defendants, all of whom are continuing their work, Oh, no! Fish reassured him, "You're unintimidated by the threats of law- perfectly safe here; you're in Ameress as well as judicial lynching ica now and you're perfectly safe." hat hang over them.

OFFICE WORKERS MEET. FORM DEFENSE CORPS

At Wednesday night's educational neeting members of the Office mittee is going ahead to pile up Yorkers' Union discussed the war fake evidence for its laws against langer, elected five delegates to the labor and its attack on the Soviet anti-war conference, and formed a Union. Workers will demonstrate defense corp for the purpose of pro- for the defense of the Soviet Union ecting their speakers. The bosses August First. Torkers Meeting planted two stool ting leaflets throughout the city geons in the audience.

and on August 1st will march from The office workers are busy pre- their headquarters to Union Square aring for the August 1st Demon- where they will paticipate in the ration. They have been distribu- | Anti-war Demonstration.

USSR August First

NEW YORK .- Venting their spite Grover Fain of Atlanta, who ar- against the exposure of the Whalen rested me and the five others who forgeries, apparently, and to keep will face a death sentence when the plan for war on the Soviet they come to trial in September in Union moving, the managers of that tion became more unfavorable in pay 10 and 25 cents instead of the hungry workers in tatters gathered Atlanta, is now on tour throughout great propaganda stunt known as the fiscal year just ended. The Georgia for the Caucasion Crusade, the "Congressional Committee In- price of tin continued to drop steadthe new Ku Klux Klan," says H. vestigating Communism" have dur- ily during June, and as tin prices M. Powers, in his only interview on ing the last two days produced a have a direct effect upon the eco-

Fake documents can be proven release on bail from Fulton Tower witnesses, coming from no one knows where, "testifying" to the bankruptcies and liquidations may pamphlet. Powers brought with him to the Fish committee or in the capitalist be expected. national office of the International, press without opportunity to the de-Labor Defense first-hand informa- fense for cross-examination, seem

naval sailor and Canadian war vet-The first step in the organization eran who calls himself Clarence

Doesn't Fit Facts. Carlson says he was confined Sheriff James L. Lowry, and E. F. there when he crossed the Finland truck sales in the Prairie Provinces Soviet Union border without papers. "Sheriff Lowry," Powers related, He tells the usual lies about pea-"is in charge of the county jail, sants being shot, etc. The trouble where we were kept until they put us in Fulton Tower prisen. This is vestigation itself brought out that EGYPT.—The lack of improvement in the price of cotton, the

Djamgaroff, lap-dog of the Stimson

any movement by the congressmen

that might shatter the flimsy web.

How to Stay In U. S.

Another liar provided the same

day was one claiming to be named

It is evident that no matter how

many forgeries fail, the Fish com-

ministering legal justice in Atlanta Amtorg, in the Commissariat of be reflected in the general trade Commerce organization or in indusside of the Soviet Government, and

was neither at any time the warden of a jail, nor in Leningrad at the pine business depression is becoming increasingly serious with the addressed to "blood brother and fel- time of Carlson's supposed stay in continued decline in purchasing Convenient Memory. The last day of the Fish commit-

tee's hearings here developed two LABOR UNITY AGENTS MEET MONDAY more. One was the same George

NEW YORK .- A conference of family, where, according to Spivak's Labor Unity agents is being held

PAY IN FOR R. I. L. U.

NEW YORK .- All needle trades workers holding Red International

Demonstrate August 1st!

Communist Activities

Very important meeting Monday. Every member must attend. No ex-

Section 5, Attention:
All comrades must report for election campaign work at 569 Prospector, on these days: Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, 6 to 9 p. m.—Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 2 p. m. But they didn't threaten Handler,

erfectly safe here; you're in Amera now and you're perfectly safe."

With this promise of apparent

Section executive meeting Saturday, 2 o'clock. Section headquarters.

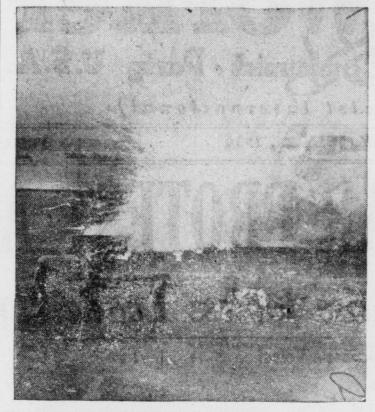
Very urgent matters!

immunity for illegal entry, Handler went ahead and paid his price for evading deportation. He said he used to belong to the Cheka, and

Downtown Workers Club.
A carnival and dance for the benefit of the Needle Trades Strike Fund will be held July 26 (Saturday) at Pythian Hall, 2864 W. 21st St., Coney

dress meeting. tonight.

Poison Gas Maneuvers; Unemployed and Em-August First! IN YOUNGSTOWN



MANY LANDS FEEL DRY DOCK WORKERS GIVE **WORSENED CRISIS**

Commerce Cables Show More Jobless

WASHINGTON, July 25 .- Relowing are summaries of these cable reports:

BOLIVIA .- The economic situa-

BRAZIL.-General business remains unimproved. Coffee prices

BRITISH MALAYA .- Unemployment among Chinese is reported beployed in the tin mines.

CANADA .- Canadian trade conin the near future. Automobile and are now estimated at not over 50 per cent of last year's.

EGYPT .- The lack of improvecountrys chief export, continued to

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS .- Philippower and consequent falling off in demand for imported goods.

DELEGATION

Gottlieb's Hardware 119 THIRD AVENUE Near 14th St. Stuyvesant 5974 All kinds of CUTLERY ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES MAZDA Bulbs Our Specialty

Meeting Rooms and Hall

that it sent spies to work in Am- Labor and Fraternal

Building Trades Workers

Mass meeting Saturday at 13 W.
17th St., at 2 p. m. Election of delegates of the R.I.L.U. Congress will take place. Preparations for the August Firs tdemonstration will be made. Prominent speakers to address meeting.

Brooklyn Section, A.N.L.C. ill hold a dance at 68 Whipple tonight, Admission 35 cents, All ployed! workers are invited.

THEIR DIMES TO PARTY

NEW YORK .- Workers at the in speeches by Sam Nessin of the possibility of relieving the unemthe Young Communist League. Both This meeting was scheduled for the cent cables to the Department of spoke on the coming imperialist war International Labor Defense called Commerce from various parts of and unemployment, and the need for upon the workers to attend this the world further show the sharp- mass demonstration August First, to meeting and see for themselves the ening of the world crisis. The fol- demand that all war funds be turned utter hypocrisy of these city council over to unemployment insurance. | members who pretended that they

Election campaign programs of would help to relieve the unemploythe Communist Party were bought ment situation. On July 23rd at by the workers who volunteered to 10:30 in the morning hundreds of regular price of five cents for them. around the city hall to hear some of Some workers told the committee these plans-only about a hundred they were willing to buy Communist workers were allowed into the hall

Demonstrate August 1st!

NEW YORK .- A meeting of the ing statement-"I do not see the

of all in the F. W. I. U. will take prove some of the city streets which tion for the August First anti-war

Demonstrate August 1st!

ALL ALLERTON INHABI-

TANTS AND CO-OPER-

ATIVE HOUSES

Buy your bakeries in the well-known bakery which is a strict union shop affiliated with the Food Workers Industrial Union. The best bread, rolls, and all cakes fresh four times a day right from the oven. Everything is baked in a nice light and sanitary bakery, open for inspection to everybody.

Wendrow's Bakery

691 Allerton Avenue, Bronx

Airy Large

TO HIRE

Suitable for tings Lectures

and Dances in the

Czechoslovak

Workers House, Inc.

347 E. 72nd St. New York

Telephone Rhinelander 6097

Demonstrate against war and

unemployment on August 1st!

Demand that expenditures

planned for armaments be turned

over for the relief of the unem-

TODAY!

DAILY WORKER

DANCE

Arranged by Section 4 Communist Party

308 Lenox Ave. (Bet. 125th and 126th Sts.)

GOOD ENTERTAINMENT

Jazz Band and Other Interesting Features

Admission Fifty Cents

Help the Daily Worker reach its quota

of \$25,000 by August 1 by making this dance a success. Bring your friends,

Keep the Daily Worker Going and Growing

TODAY!

Workers

Cooperative

Colony

3-4 ROOM APARTMENTS

We have a limited number of these apartments. No investment necessary The rooms face Bronz Park. Avail yourslef of the op-portunity to live in a comradely atmosphere!

Take Lexington Ave. White Plain Subway and get off at Allerton Ave. station.

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2800 BRONX PARK EAST

Our Office is open from 9 a. m. to 6:30 p. m. dally, and from 11 a. m to 2 p. m. on Sundays

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AND UNION WORKERS

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WORKERS MUTUAL

OPTICAL CO.

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NEW YORK CITY Opposite New York Eye and Ear Infirmary

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Morse Dry Dock at 57th St. and ufacturers etc., who rule the city, First Ave., showed great interest would meet in order to discuss the Communist Party and Al. Stern of ployment situation in Youngstown.

FOOD WORKERS MEET MONDAY

Manhattan section of the Food necessity of starting on this unem-Workers Industrial Union will take ployment relief immediately for it place Monday, at 8 p. m., at the is summer time now and therefore office of the union, 16 West 21st the unemployed can sleep in the Street.

demonstration.

PICKED TEAMS MEET AT BUILDING WORK UNITY LEAGUE PICNIC NEW YORK .- From all appear-

ances the picnic of the Trade Union Unity League of the New York City Council Tries to District which will be held all day N. Y. Rate Cut. 60%; Sunday, August 3, at Pleasant Bay Park promises to go over big. Besides dancing and refreshments YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, (By Mail) there are games between picked -On July 22nd a large delegation teams of the star players from the very height, reports from all parts of Negro and white workers met various industrial unions and of the country show drastic declines

The program will also include the building trades workers.

speakers. The successful sale of tickets has been reported by the needle trades, rate drop in building activities of the marine, food, textile and other 60 per cent below last year. Last industrial unions and leagues and year's rate was 13 per cent below many fraternal workers' organiza- 1928, hence the present drop is 73 The committee has decided that all inemployed workers will be admitted paper shows the big declines in that free upon the presentation of their city and in Pennsylvania generally:

unemployed council membership plause greeted her from the six hundred Negro and white steel This pienis will not only be a boroughs in Pennsylvania for the great get-together of all militant month of June. A 51.8 per cent retrade unionists but will be a means duction was evidenced in the buildlocal speakers, among them comfor the raising of funds for the ing total of this year as compared coming strike struggles of the T.U. with that of last year." who is running for lieutenant gov-

this state. From the square the Tammany Graft six hundred workers marched thru the main streets down to the head Forces Toilers to Pay quarters of the International Labor

NEW YORK .-- The one main mits issued in June, 1930, as comional meeting was held. At this each at which the working class pared with May." neeting many workers joined the in this city has the right to bathe nternational Labor Defense. is the Coney Island surf, which as ther drastic cuts in building opera-The local press of Youngstown everyone knows, is the dirtiest, worst tions. The whole building program carried a news release on this day smelling in the metropolitan area. scheme of the bosses is a huge flop. stating that the city council an or-As though to add insult to injury, ganization of wealthy bankers, man-Tammany has concocted a graft as "gifts" of the petty bourgeois chair smelly as the beach. There are, un- renters, come along and arrest the der the boardwalk, places where workers, who, upon arriving at the chairs are hired out at a price hard court of "justice" are compelled to enough for poorly paid toilers to pay a fine. This is meant to teach pay. Yet when workers bring their them a lesson. Meantime, it is the following morning at 10:30. The own chairs on to the so-called "pub- worker who pays-by paying the lic beach" the police, knowing full fine in court, and by being pracwell that no capitalists bathe at tically compelled to rent a chair Coney, and being spurred on by the the next time.

From Moscow comes a report | atre for this evening. The occasion literature but were afraid of bosses' itself. Here the wealthy business ithat the Soviet Republic of for Miss Rabinoff's engagement is nomic and commercial situation, no stool pigeons. After the meeting me nand manufacturers talked for Georgia, may give special permis- the showing of the newest Russian immediate improvement is expected. ended, one worker ran after the about one and a half hours about sion to the players of the noted cinema, "The Law of the Siberian ing his organization work since his false by internal evidence, but fake Unemployment has increased, and committee several feet up 57th St. the fact that they had only 14,000 First State Theatre of Georgia, to Taiga." unless conditions improve several and offered a dime for a five-cent unemployed workers in Youngstown appear in New York the coming while there were practically one half season. According to the report in appear in a mixed program of Rusmillion unemployed in New York Variety, the entire group of the sian, Italian, Hebrew and English City, therefore it was unnecessary theatre, which is called the Rusta- arias and ballads over the net work for them to rush the relief of the velli Theatre, after the Georgian of WGBS. unemployed. One wealthy manu- national poet, may be imported for facturer got up and made the follow- a tour through the United States.

> RABINOFF TO GIVE RUSSIAN SONGS AT CAMEO

As a result of her recent suc-A general membership meeting a little cooler, we can begin to imspecial performance in a program Curtis and James Neill play other social insurance, not a word about an eight-hour work day for the bitterly exploited workers of Youngs-

State Theatre of Georgia Plan Tour of America

Pittsburgh 51.8%

and growing unemployment among

July reports for the metropolitan

area of New York show a daily-

per cent below the 1928 figure.

An item from a Pittsburgh news

"Pittsburgh showed the largest

construction decline of 37 cities and

In its statement of July 23 on

building operations in principal cit-

ies of the United States the depart-

"There was a decrease of 8.8 per

cent in the value of building per-

The July reports show still fur-

ment of labor says:

With the building season at its

Sunday night, Miss Rabinoff will

RICHARD DIX IN NEW FLM AT

GLOBE THEATRE

Richard Dix assumes a new type role at the Globe Theatre this week where he is appearing in his latest parks, then in the fall when it gets Rabinoff, prima donna soprano, who Straight." cesses at Carnegie Hall Anastasia picture for Radio, 'Shooting Mary Lawlor, stage actress, ditions are slow with little promplace July 31, at Irving Plaza Hall. will give employment to a few hunand abroad, has been engaged for a left Emmett O'Connor, Richard
and abroad, has been engaged for a left Emmett O'Connor, Richard
and abroad, has been engaged for a left Emmett O'Connor, Richard
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and abroad, has been engaged for a left Emmett O'Connor, Richard
and abroad, has been engaged for a left Emmett O'Connor, Richard

of Russian songs at the Cameo The- important roles. · AMUSEMENTS ·

Remarkable! Amazing! Real!

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"A revue at once gay, original and intelligent. Puts the ordinary Broadway fabrication to shame . . . A revue with brains."

—THE WORLD.

GUILD THEATRE, WEST 52nd STREET, EVENINGS AT 8:30 MATINEES THURSDAY AND SATURDAY AT 2:30 GOOD SEATS-\$1.00 TO \$2.00

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LOBE Broadway Daily from & 46th 10:30 A.M.

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FRESH FRUIT SODAS AND ICE CREAM U. S. S. R. CANDIES-CIGARETTES

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MELROSE

Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

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Comrades Will Always Find It
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Phone: Stuyvesant 3316

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221 WEST 36TH STREET

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Private Beauty Parlor

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SEROY CHEMIST

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Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER

Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union S- New York City

FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION OF NEW YORK 16 W. 21st St. Chelses 2274 Bronx Headauarters, 2994 Third Avenue, Meirose 0128; Brooklyn Headquarters, 16 Graham Avenue, Pulasky 0634

The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at & P. M., at 16 West 21st St.

The Shop Is the Basic Unit.

VOMEN WORKERS ALSO THROWN ON

but on the Streets Aug. 1st to Demand Bread!

STS. TO STARVE

Chicago, Ill. the Daily Worker:

I am one among the eight million nemployed. Sure, Hoover's proserity is proving a lie. I am lookng for a job every day around the Words can not express e conditions that exist. There are undreds of thousands all looking or a chance to sell their labor pow-

July 7th I was in Clearing, Ill. is a manufacturing center with good number of factories here: I hall try and mention a few. The ontinental Can shop, the Majestic adio shop, Temple Radio, Inland lass Co., and a bolt factory.

Most of them are shut down, only he can shop runs at the present ime. Very low wages. Girls get rom 25 cents to 35 cents an hour. lost of them have to do a man's ob. I was working there and had quit on account of the terrible onditions. Lots of us women workrs have to inhale poisonous fumes I day, working over a hot gas oven. Vhen evening comes, we can barely rag ourselves home.

I met another employee who had Dear Editor: orked there when I did, and she vas there also trying to get a job ore. This woman worker asked poor working people. he employment man about getting our own account, no use for you are starving in this land of pros-

byed councils. I tried to explain and business. them the only solution of our problem and they sure agreed with ne. The time is certainly ripe for organizing the workers, employed and unemployed, but there is not any kind of radical organization in Trade Union Unity League.

and T.U.U.L. are doing fair and active work but does not reach these small towns.

It is very important to reach these workers. It's only 15 minutes ride from Chicago, so some of the sections could reach there. Section district of Clearing very easy.
—MARIE PAULILKAYTIS.

IRISH WORKER

Brutality

Editor, the Daily Worker,

Congratulations for your timely of "Cops, Kings and Wretches," appeared in the Friday's Daily Worker.

The Irish section of the cops was again conspicuous for its brutality against workers here who staged a demonstration before the building of the British Consulate and pro-Indian workers and the working class traitor, Ramsay MacDonald. who directs British soldiers against

the workers and peasants of India. MacDonald and the British government in trying to put down the Indian masses is symbolic of the tyranny exerted by England against the Irish struggle for freedom, extending over the last seven hundred and fifty years.

It is extreme subserviency when the New York Irish cops; the sons and daughters of Irish workers and peasants, acquiesce in clubbing the member sof their class in order to protect the consulate of a government that has been and is massacring their compatriots in Ireland.

In perfecting their plans to accelerate the speed of the coming revolution, the Indian and Irish masses will not be detered by the onslaughts of the police.

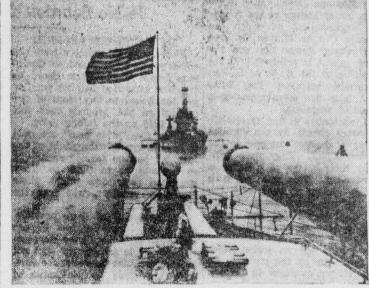
The imperialist system which breeds dumbells of the mentality of the average mercenary, and slavish cop, is the basic evil to be eradi-

August 1st will be a splendid opportunity for all sections and organizations fostering the revolution in the various countries down-trodden by imperialism to come out in mass formation, swelling and over-Twing Union Square in a mondous demonstration against the

ending imperialist war. look forward to being among a ng Irish contingent in the Aug-1st demonstration. long Live the Soviets!

-SEAN MORAN.

All Set For Second Imperialist World War



Fruits of imperialist "disarmament" pacts. Big guns ready to oar again in the feverishly prepared world war of the imperialist

-Wall Street's congress appropriates \$1,000,000,000 for more battleships and guns for war, and calls upon its police to beat down the demands of the millions of jobless for the right to live. Make the streets ring with the cry: "Not a cent for armaments—all funds for the unemployed" on August First, International Anti-War Day.

Collector Sees Growing Misery Among the Masses

Daily Worker,

I am a collector for an installment with a family of five to support. concern in this city and wish to re- If a worker is ever brought to gain. We workers are not choosers, late the conditions under which the court he has not a chance against we try different places before we collectors work, and how the bosses, the boss. They always tell him to back to the place we worked be- with the aid of the courts, rob the pay or go to jail, regardless where

We have no hours, we have to job again. He said, you quit on get up early in the mornings so that ery used to trace customers. Usualo spend car fare. I will not give fore they go to work. If we can't you a job no matter how many times find them in during the day we have you come. Her husband got sick to go there in the evenings. Frehas been months without work. They calls on Sundays. We work all holidays with the exception of New erity. No money for food or rent. Years and 4th of July. Some of the I spoke to many of the workers collectors get as low as \$15 a week. about the conditions and about the In addition to that we get plenty of orkers organizing in the unem- hell for not getting in enough money

The bosses make tremendous profits on all articles they sell. For a \$22.50 suit a worker pays as high as \$50 and over. Before you can get anything on credit you are ask-Clearing; no Communist Party or Trade Union Unity League.

Party or Trade Union Unity League.

formation as to where your friends formation as to where your friends live, etc. You are to sign a guarantee empowering your employer, no matter who he may be to deduct a certain sum out of your weekly wages in case you fail to pay.

The conditions now are most horrible. Almost every house I visit two could reach the manufacturing suffers from unemployment. I challenge the Daily Worker's claim that there are only eight million unemployment figures would easily double eight million. At this time of economic depression, the bosses are ravare using the meanest ways of get-Greets Stand on Police ting their money. If a worker can't by the fascist government. pay because of unemployment, they serve him with a summons. If. however, there is a working person in the family, they do this. They go to any court and the judge signs a guarnishee notice. That notice is editorial which, under the caption sent to the employer of the worker and his wages are guarnisheed.

I recall one incident where three dollars a week were deducted from a worker earning only \$15 a week.

he gets his money.

The bosses also have fake stationwe could find the customers in be- ly, it is one sort or another package refunding company stating that there is a package for you and uponreceipt of your new adress, it will be forwarded to you. The address on the envelope is fake. There never was nor will be such a company. The bosses have the post office forward all such mail to their offices wherever they may be.

I can write a volume about the trickery the bosses with the aid of the law use to extract the last pennies from the workers. I wish to warn all workers to beware of all these installment houses and to keep away the idea that it is very T. U. U. L. Membership tory workers with their real revogood to buy on credit paying two or three dollars weekly. -A COLLECTOR.

Demonstrate August 1st!

NAPLES SLUMS FILLED WITH DEAD FROM QUAKE

NAPLES, Italy, July 24.-A ployed. It appears to me that if this morning killed about 700 and has increased its membership in conditions are the same in other injured many more in this city and Noclips. parts of the city and country as of this section, clear across the the Federated Industries is still on the country as of this section, clear across the the Federated Industries is still on the country as the country as of this section, clear across the the Federated Industries is still on the country as Italian peninsula.

As usual in such calamities, the

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unem-

OKLA. MINERS HIT BY CRISIS MUST FIGHT!

UMWA Does Its Dirty Work Here Too

Coalton, Okla.

Daily Worker, Dear Comrades:

I want to tell you about this district. It is so dead that a person can't make over 3 days per week in the mines. No union. They pay 83 cents per ton. Three foot vein. Coalton used to be a good little town of 300 families. Now it is filled with widows. All young peole have left.

There is a Negro town 2 miles east of Coalton by the name of Cat. There is not a white person living There are 6 schools. They are all farmers living within 2 or 3 miles of Cat. All Negro farmers so poor you could not find a 10 cent piece with a magnifying glass. All dead ripe to hear of Communism and are some at the republicans and democrats.

Henryetta is a small city of 4,000. Did have 4 banks but 3 of them have closed the doors and stole all Dear comrades: the money except probably 10 per

When the miners had a strike here of Lewis and asked for strike relief and while they were working under the union contract they paid as high as \$20 per month in the U.M W.A. in dues and asesments.

The merchants called a meeting and organized themselves into a good citizens committee and supported the calling in of the military. to help break the strike. They also shut off all credit. Henryetta will not allow a Negro to stay overnight inside the city limits. Cat is only miles away.

Grows in Strike

(Bu a Worker Cornespondent) NOCLIPS, Wash., July 24 .- The Trade Union Unity League still maintains the leadership on the picket line of the shingle weavers. The weavers are growing more militant in their struggle on the ing active part on the line.

The Workers International Relief

the job with his 11 gunmen.

sawyers on the job.



interventionist troops against the Soviet workers and peasants in 1919, paraded through the streets of Detroit. Wall Street was forced Il those who were not frozen in the marshlands of Finland when the soldiers learned that they were fighting the revolutionary workers s of the Soviet Union, who had set up a toilers' republic ted meace to reconstruct their country.

Wall Street's Reward For Servicemen



the world safe for Morgan's billions. No jobs, starvation and misery for the ex-servicemen who were "lucky" enough to come back. Such is capitalism's reward for the masses it duped and forced into the war to make "the world safe for democracy."

Workers and ex-servicemen! Make August First a mighty demonstration against the imperialist war plots, especially against the Soviet Union. Demonstrate the working class will to turn the imperialist war into a revolutionary civil war against the bosses.

7-Hour Day, No Jobless at Leningrad Electrical Plant

Daily Worker,

New York, U. S. A.

The workers correspondents and the editorial staff of the factory papers of the factory Electroaparat called by a union against the wishes suggests to you the organization of a direct and consistent exchange of allowed them 70 cents per week letters, pictures, magazines and newspapers.

Now, on the eve of the Fifth Congress of the Profintern (R.I.L.U.) and the International Red Day, the closest contact and the exchange of experiences of revolutionary struggles among workers of various countries, have a special significance.

Our factory, which was taken in the year 1917, during the October Revolution from the capitalists of the Siemens and Schuckert Co., produces electrical appearance. duces electrical apparatus and machines, such as were never produced in Russia before the revolution.

Our production is mainly directed to the newly erected electrical sta- Will Hold Leaders light, even giving self-criticism lip

We have many difficulties in this new line of our work, but these difficulties do not stop us. Our facgreat as that which brought the October revolution, work hard for the manufacture of the highest qualified machinery and for the fulfillment of the Five-Year Plan.

Practically every day adds something new to the development of our factory. It would be sufficient to be of such supreme importance right state that in February we opened state that it is stated to the line. For instance women are tak- a new department. In June, as a large numbers of even active Party fore the masses. gift to the Sixteenth Congress of the Communist Party, we will open series of earthquake shocks at 1 a. m. is building up fast. The T.U.U.L. another department for the production of highest qualified electrical file to never having the matter put of the masses or not? To have that

The number of workers in our fac- practical way. lutely no unemployed.

crowded, badly built tenements spread the strike through Grace ever, do not lower the standard of Co. in Canada, who held out on this working class can rise? To any sinwhere the workers live was the scene poor business. It is now that they are using the meanest ways of getmill is operating very poorly with of living of the workers. While Dam (damn factionalism) has burst boat, self-criticism comes as an inone shift of scab labor, and under building new departments, we, at over there and we see Leninism truder out to destroy the Party and normal conditions they run two the same time lowered the working probing the dark corners, teaching its leadership." But those days are shifts with union labor. By the day to 7 hours and passed to the way there are only two real scab continuous 5-day week where every fifth day is a rest day. Neither the 7-hour day nor the

Leningrad, U.S.S.R. | 5-day week interferes negatively with the absolute wages of the workers, on the contrary the wages

We would like especially to be connected with workers of our trade and also with the electrical workers correspondents of the Communist organs in U.S.A.

If possible, please print this let-ter in the Daily Worker and mail to us copies of the issue when it is Comradely yours,

The Workers Correspondents and the Editorial of the factory paper of the factory

SELF - CRITICISM

Responsible

Vancouver, Canada.

Daily Worker: Just read Comrade Keller's letter against self criticism, in a late Daily rade Keller been too busy to get clear on this matter, or is his total geois base. His attitude might not be of such supreme importance right of holding the Party and its leader- help the cook, etc., for \$35 per how many in our part of the world, stance of the matter is this! Have how many in our part of the world, stance of the matter is this! Have Pioneers ought to expose this.

-V. L. squarely put in front of them in a not in words alone, for the proof

to the heritage of Lovestone and the war, who can say of one he All efforts are being made to Our industrial achievements, howone-sided manner. But now the "When self praise is sailing the Good glad and plenty tidings about all honest elements the art of self- nearly over, and those two-faced ing against the name of Commucriticism and showing up the con- ones still inside will soon be corner. cealed opportunists and how they do ed and thrown out. squirm and try to evade the search-

10 to 12 hours a day, carrying 200 pound bags on their backs and pushg truckloads as high as 21/2 tons. These companies are owned and erated by plantation owners exloiting all Negro labor. -J. E. WHITE.

DOCK BOSS DIDN'T

Such Outrages

We are enclosing a letter from

are a part of the marine workers

life. Yesterday the boss of the S.

new crew that "they would have to

hit the ball from bell to bell with no

The Marine Workers Industrial

Union is fighting these slave driv-

ing bosses and is lining up the Ne-

gio and white workers together to

beat the shipowners. Keep the Daily

Worker working daily, it sure helps

For the international solidarity

NEW ORLEANS LOCAL,

Last Saturday a worker was hurt

the Bradford Steamboat wharf.

He was allowed to lie on the dock

three hours and some minutes. Ow-

ing to the speedup system his fel-

low workers could not asist him.

The bosses kept driving them say-

ing "that nigger will be all right."

threatened to put the boss in jail

if something wasn't done. Then

Now these men who are compelled

to slave right on and ignore their

fellow worker when injured, are be-

ing paid 15 cents an hour, working

they called the charity hospital.

So finally the dock board officials

M. W. I. U.

Editor, Daily Worker,

time off for coffee."

in the fight.

he workers.

Dear Comrade:

New Orleans, La.

service (because it is popular in advanced circles these days) but when cornered show how they fear and Editor, Daily Worker: hate it when applied in their direc-

opportune and should be thrashed kind hearted philanthropist, through Worker and the powerful answer it out until every left winger in the his employment office for workers brought from the editor. Has Com- land is clear on the matter and from 14 to 18 years of age offered realize what a powerful lever gen- me a kind job at his children's camp uine self-criticism is, in learning at Peekskill, N. Y. lack of clarity due to a petty bour- from mistakes and preventing their

lies in deeds, means we know our Now Sees Thru In the past, this has been due class. Of all the renegades since Lies About Communism

IN BRIEF

Glad That Workers Now Answer Police

The Editor, Daily Worker, Comrade Editor:

Marine Workers Fight Please publish the following in your Daily Worker, the only paper worth reading.

Congratulations to those brave comrades who so gallantly defended themselves and handed those lousy human weakling "New York's Finest" cowards such a magnificent one of our dock delegates. This is proletarian licking. only one of the many outrages that

It is about time that we show these damnable lousy yellow bellied bums, stools of Wall Street that S. Ethan Tillen came up to the Shipping Board office and told the all the pleasure beating up defenseless men, women and children at all, bit we shall deal them blows faster and more effectively than they can, regardless of their arms and ammu-

> Comradely yours, J. WOODS.

1,500 Laid Off at Peoria, Ill., Plant

New York.

Daily Worker, Dear Friends:

I have been without work since last November. I wish to tell you of some of my recent experiences in looking for a master.

Last year I was working at the Catterpillar Tractor Co., at East Peoria, Ill. I had to leave because of an appendicitis operation. When left my boss told me to come back whenever I'm ready.

. went back two weeks ago to get my old job. I did not get it. The plant laid off 1,500 men the week I was in Peoria and soon the entire plant is shutting down for 90 days.

The only reason why Catterpillar was working this winter was to finish an order for 3,000 tractors and combines that the Soviet Union ordered last January. Now that the order is finished the plant closed -JOBLESS.

Philantropist Wants Cheap Child Labor

New York.

I am a 16-year-old- worker. Beng out of a job, I applied to the The issue raised by Keller is most Heckscher Foundation for one. This

> For six days a week clean pots and pants, clean the dirty kitchen, month. This work I would have to do 14 hours a day. And imagine I would have to pay \$10 fare. The

The more I read your paper, the better I like it, that is, Communism.

the workers of the Soviet Union. Up to about three months ago, I, as many others, had a horrible feelnism, for it was connected, as I thought, with Moscow and unbelief in religion or against god.

I used to be a Catholic, in which church going to holy mass is the -EX-ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Talk of Mass Fight

Walla Walla, Wash, Daily Worker:

Dear Comrades: In this district ve are feeling the full force of capitalist prosperity with a big wheat crop about ready to harvest and a price around 70 cents. This price s quoted on a basis of No. 1 clean. almost none of which is produced here, and usually after grades and dockage are deducted the actual net price is about 10 cents less.

In the working-class section of the city the sidewalks are crowded with men coming in for harvest. Less than one-half will be able to get jobs and still more come every day. Wages are \$1.50 to \$2 a day in haying, but will probably be a little better in harvest.

One can talk now with just about all the emphasis they please regarding the necessity of proletarian revolution and almost no objection is made by even a Kiwanis intellect.

Yours for action, M. C. C.

ARREST COMMUNISTS IN MEXICO CITY FOR MEET

Mexico City reports the arrest of two Communist leaders for holding a large demonstration in the center of Mexico City Tuesday. The Communists state that the police severely wounded many workers in their brutal attack on the demon-

A United Press dispatch from

stration.

Duped By Wall Street to Fight Soviet "WHAT SHALL I DO?"

of the British Consulate and protested against the slaughter of the On the Streets Anti-War Day Aug. 1st

Chicago, Ill. Dear Editor:

I am an ex-sailor of the U.S.N., marine, fireman, admiralty service G.B., ex-Canadian returned soldier, coal miner, railroad switchman and window washer, member of Local 34, Building Service Employes International, until expelled and blacklisted for Communist activities. I have a wife who is sick, four children, ages 4, 6, 8 and 10. I am out of work for four months and no work in sight. I am ill from the endless walking from shop to shop. Each day there is less food in the house. I owe for rent, I owe everyone from whom I could possibly borrow, I have nothing to sell but my labor, and

no one wants that. I know that to go to the welfare organizations would be useless. In fact, they would tell me to keep on walking. To go out and steal food! A worker only knows how to work. To commit suicide would not feed the children. What must I do? As a worker, I must compel the state to either care for the family or else the state must take the blame for the starving of the

family. In plain English I must leave my wife and children in order that the state may be forced to meist them to survive this period. To say that I don't care for my family is wrong. No man who understands the present situation could do different or better if he | the factories to starve.

tried. Until some form of unemployment insurance is formed. hundreds and thousands of families must be broken up. Mine is only one amongst many.

-UNEMPLOYED. Editorial Note-What shall I do? This question haunts millions of unemployed workers who see their wives and children suffer the agonies of slow starvation.

The weak and demoralized few commit suicide, an escape that capitalism suggests. But more and more the masses of millions jobless realize that it is more than an individual problem, that it is a problem of unemployed workers facing starvation, of the entire working class.

What role does the capitalist state play in this problem? Billions are voted for war purposes, but the demands of the hungry are met with police brutality, Fish committees and fierce terrorim. Bread can be wrested from the hands of the bosses and their government by the organized might of

the unemployed and employed by

demonstrations, by strikes, by the political strike, by supporting the Communist Party in the election campaign, etc. August First must find all jobless and employed ex-servicemen and workers on the streets raising their roices in the thundering demand that the billions spent for war purposes be given to feed the hungry millions that were thrown out of

Bodies of the boys in the Michigan regiment that were sent as

Demonstrate August First against imperialist intervention in the Soviet Union, the Fatherland of the workers and oppressed peoples

CONDITIONS IN S. W. BAD most important thing to do regularly on pagan Sundays and even daily.

Mexican Toilers Organize Into TUUL Walla Walla Jobless Los Angeles. Construction Company. On June

Daily Worker: Working conditions in Imperial Valley and other agricultural centers of California and Arizona are unbelieveably rotten. I went into the Salt River Valley the 1st of April, during the lettuce season. Most of the workers there are Mexicans, Filipinos, Negroes

and some Indians.

cents per hour, shacks are furnished for steady help on the ranches. The most of the shacks are not fit for hogs to live in. Through the central west the farmers provide much better quarters for their Many places have no floors, built of rough lumber with cracks

an inch wide between the boards

and in the early part of the sea-

son the flies in these climates are

The wages for farm help is 25

terrible. These shacks are usually of small dimensions, 12 by 14 and 14 by 16 feet. Mostly of one room, housing 3 to 6 persons. Sanitary conditions are not known. The men, women and children work all day in the burning sun, without any toilet facilities and with ditch water only to drink. As the work in these sections is seasonal, the whole family is

> · · · FEH. Trinidad, Texas.

forced to work in order to exist.

Daily Worker: I'm going to tell you something that happened here, where I work, in Trinidad, Texas, for the Texaco 30, at 5 p. m., when we are knocking off for the night, a Mexican was fired off the job merely for taking a drink of water from the cup the whites use. The foreman said that any Mexican who drinks out of the cup used by the whites would be fired immediately.

The Mexican workers are treated as badly as the Negroes. The toilet has a sign: "For Negroes and Mexicans." The drinking cups for Mexicans and Negroes are painted red, and also the faucets used by them. The work they give us is the hardest; we work in water all

night. The wages we are paid is 35 cents an hour and food that nobody can eat and we are always hungry. They charge us \$6 a week for this filthy "food," and 10 cents a day for the "bed." In each little room there are five workers. The company gets \$14 rent each month for each room. In these rooms, when there are

cots fill up every inch of space. These rooms are more like chicken pens than houses. Families are not permitted. The boss who mistreats us thus is the representative of the company and is called Mr. Sern. We want to form a local organization

five workers inside, there is no

room for one thing more, as the

of the Trade Union Unity League, but it is necessary that you help us a lot, so that we can put an end to this terrible exploitation.

Mobilize on August First Against the Rapid

War Preparations!

EASTON SILK WORKERS SHOW HOW TO CONDUCT A MILITANT FIGHT

Wage Cuts, Part Time and Unemployment Must Be Answered; Join N.T.W.I.U.

Duplicity Clearly Shown.

25 per cent will be cut!

at the end of these six months new

After long discussion the meet-

The next meeting was called in

has 900 weavers alone and with the

members stood out in the hall and

stairway and therefore could not

Demand the release of Fos-

ter. Minor, Amter and Ray-

mond, in prison for fighting

Demonstrate against war and

unemployment on August 1st!

Demand that expenditures

planned for armaments be turned

over for the relief of the unem-

for unemployment insurance.

On Thursday, July 10, there was

TWO years ago the silk workers vited Vice-President William F. of both Easton, Pa., and Phil- Kelly from New York. From Washipsburg, N. J., were being organ- ington came Mr. T. Davis, departzed into the only militant textile ment of labor representative; also mion, the National Textile Work- the representative of the state deers. Already there were shop compartment of labor and industry, Mr. nittees, mass meetings, etc. Sud-L. G. Hines; also the "aristocratic" denly there appeared organizers Kiwanis Club sent their representhe reactionary United Tex- tative, Mr. Driler. There also parile Workers' Union. The silk work- ticipated Easton's most honored ers, being inexperienced, fell for citizens, such as Dr. B. R. Feild, the lies handed out to them. They Rev. Allan S. Meck, William H. believed that by being a part of the Heil, Herberger and others, mostly A. F. of L. they would get support successful business men and politiin their struggles against wage- cians, as well as all the silk mill

The skilled silk workers, like the conference for the Easton workers loom-fixers, twisters and warpers, was started. were already members of the U. T. | During this conference the lock-W. and naturally induced the weav- out at the Nonpareil was ended, beers to join with them. The N. T. cause the bosses knew that the U. W. U. had sent all its best forces T. W. U. leaders, especially the to Fall River, New Bedford and traitor, Mr. Kelly, would be "reason-Gastonia, so it had not sufficient able," which means that he will bestrength left to prevent the reac- tray the workers. tionary U. T. W. from spreading. Thus, U. T. W. Local 1660 was organized, about 900 members.

The bosses did not oppose the U. U. T. W. Kelly at this meeting re-T. W., knowing that it would sooner ported that the union has reached or later betray the workers. There- an agreement with all the bosses fore the employers of the Gumming about the wage-cut. This report Silk Co., Nonpareil Silk Co. and showed that the wage-cut means others recognized this union and so not only a 10 per cent cut on crepe, began the existence of the Easton but a 10 to 25 per cent cut on all and Phillipsburg U. T. W. U. and work! the betrayal of the silk workers by

Once Fought for Wages. The Easton and Phillipsburg silk ground that it is a method of evenworkers always fought militantly ing up the wages. That is, where for higher wages and their rights as workers, before the U. T. W.

In 1926-27, when the bosses cut the wages 10 per cent, the silk agreement for six months, and, acworkers, under militant leadership, cording to the statements in the answered with strikes. There were local press, it can be assumed that

seven local strikes. In 1929, when the U. T. W. was wage-cuts are contemplated. organized, the workers demanded a wage scale including all mills. But ing was dispersed, for the workers the committee in charge of making refused to accept the wage-cut. this wage scale decided that the wages in the Nonpareil, Steward a hall that holds about 350 and has and Mryline silk mills were high only 196 chairs for a union that

In the Altchular Bros. and others, skilled workers over 1,200. It was the workers were forced to work so arranged that the first to come for less than even the Nonpareil were those workers not affected wage scale for the same work, be- and who are the supporters of the cause the U. T. W. refused to per- machine. More than half of the mit a strike for higher wages. Hours of Work.

The Easton and Phillipsburg silk vote or discuss. At this meeting mills mostly work day and night. Kelly brought forward the original The day shift works nine hours a plan of an all around 10 per cent day and five hours on Saturday and wage-cut. Two hundred voted for the night shift ten hours a day. this and 100 against any wage-cut, When Local 1660 was organized the while the majority, who were out-U. T. W. leaders consented to an side, could not vote at all. increase of one hour each shift, The bosses in the Easton and

1929 and the first six months of they will try to cut some more be- the purity of the white race, the 1930 there were several strikes un- cause the bosses in Allentown are capitalist press of the world carries der the leadership of the U. T. W. doing the same, so as to force the on a relentless propaganda cam-Almost all fo these strikes were effects of the economic crisis on paign against the Soviet Union:

The Wallace Silk Co. refused to with the help of "honorable gentle- crusade." recognize even the U. T. W. and men," including the U. T. W. U. began to throw out members of leaders. Local 1660. The leaders declared workers who were members of the general worsening of conditions is through North China. union. In other words, they helped by leaving the bosses' union, the scabs and no picketing is done. Wallace Silk Co. has only 100 peo- of Allentown and the other workple working. The leaders even re- ers we will go forward to a victuse to pay benefits, forcing a small torious struggle against all wagegroup of workers to go hungry, al- cuts, no matter where they take though the local is strong enough place! to support them. The same applies to the Altchular Bros. Silk Co., who at first recognized the union, but later cut wages. Here, too, the workers were told to leave their jobs, but no picketing or strike benefit is allowed. For two months the plant has been run by scabs and nothing is done about it.

A New Wage Cut. Since March the bosses have let most of the mills run part time, while the Nonpareil Silk Co. closed its mill completely. McGinly, the president of the company, called the workers (about 225) and stated that he is forced to "even the wages" with Allentown mills, that he cannot compete with them, etc., and that if the workers agree to a wage-cut of one-half a cent a yard for day workers and 1 cent for night workers both the mills will be running full time.

This question was taken up by the executive committee of the local, which refused to let the members take it up themselves. The members of Local 1660 only have a right to pay \$1 a month dues, but when it comes to the working con-

ditions they have no rights at all. The bosses declared a lockout while the leaders were discussing the wage-cut. This lockout has lasted four weeks, and although according to the constitution the members are entitled to \$6 a week benefit, no benefit is paid. In this way the U. T. W. leaders help the bosses starve the workers into accepting the wage-cut.

Right after the Nonpareil came the Steward Silk Co. and others with a wage-cut of 10 per cent, to go into effect by July.

The committee of Local 1660

2 Pamphlets Show Growing Danger of War

"A constant struggle is going on between the forces of progress and the forces of reaction: between the capitalists and landlords, and the revolutionary workers and peasants: between the imperialist powers and the Soviet Union. To solve the international crisis of capitalism and to gain a vast new market for exploitation the imperialists are now seeking to destroy the Soviet Union. This is the most important fact in international politics in the present

THIS statement appears in the brilliant pamphlet of the well known chemical expert, Donald A. Cameron. owners. Thus the wage-cutting It is called Chemical Warfare and one of the series just issued by International Pamphlets. Cameron is more than a chemist. He understands the political and economic forces at work in both the capitalist world and that part of it-one-sixth of the earths' surface-over which the peasants and workers now rule. He analyzes the drive of the capitalists for war on the Soviet Union, and the methods that will be used called a general meeting of all the to prosecute the coming war. vital part to be played in it by the chemical industry is developed, and the various kinds of gases used in warfare are described carefully but in popular language.

The chemical and allied products ndustry in the United States em-The discussion lasted four hours. ndustry is divided up among collos Kelly took the floor about seven sal corporations with international times to defend the plan, on the connections. Cameron shows how important it is for these chemical workers to be organized into left wages are lower, 10 per cent will wing unions and to realize the imbe cut, and where they were higher, portance of August 1, day of international struggle against imperial-With these wage-cuts goes an ist war.

Contrasting the long hours, low wages and speed-up in American chemical plants with those of the chemical workers in the Soviet Union he tells of the popular volun-Promotion of Aviation and Chemistry-composed of 4,000,000 workers in the Soviet Union who are helping to build the defenses of the workers' republic. He calls for the at which the members will be moborganization "of all the American sively against war and the capitalist system that produces war."

Workers taking part in the Aug. much of the international forces making for war from the pamphlet of an attack by the capitalist world darity and call on you to redouble called War in the Far East written against the Soviet Union. by Henry Hall, a well informed newspaper man specializing in for- will join all other working class oreign affairs. Hall confirms the ganizations in the demonstration analysis of the left wing when he that will be held in Union Square.

without any extra pay, although the Phillipsburg silk mills will not re- Soviet Union gathers momentum. body will attend the anti-war demunion agreement calls for time and main satisfied with this wage-cut Under the guise of safeguarding onstrations." alone. Their cry that Allentown religeous liberty, political demo During the last six months of workers work cheaper means that cracy, the virtue of womanhood or the shoulders of the silk workers, mobilizes mass sentiment for a holy

The pamphlet deals specifically with the struggles over Manchuria Fellow-workers, the only way to and the efforts of the imperialist a strike, that is, they recalled those stop these unceasing wage-cuts and powers to strike at the Soviet Union

The elements that now prepare side. No, you're wrong, we didn't bers out. They did not build real the only textile workers' union, are driving the war industries for- just stupid. The crazy guy is editor "Damn it, pass the bread!" rank and file strike committees and which is organized in the interest ward to pile up chemicals and gases of the N. Y. Herald-Tribune, who is spread the strike. The U. T. W. U. of the textile workers, as well as to destroy the Socialist Fatherland, paying Coolidge last year's prices aders refused to permit picketing. run by the textile workers themare the same that are behind the for some of the vapidist nonsense It is now six months since the Wal- selves! This union is the National Fish Investigating Committee. that we have read in a blue moon. lace Silk Co. has been running with Textile Workers' Industrial Union. Djamgaroff, Easley, Brazol and the We can do this by turning our nest of czarist white guards that THE 'HOLE BLOODY This in spite of the fact that Local entire Local 1660, except for the cooperate with Matthew Woll in 1660 has about 1,200 members, in- traitors, into the N. T. W. U. and fighting the Soviet Union are the EMPIRE SHOOK! cluding loom fixers, etc., while the together with the textile workers originators of the "Red Investigation." These two pamphlets help to dition might as well commit haripart in the August 1 demonstration represent the monarchy. A certain should have these pamphlets and ribald gink named Beckett, taking give them to their fellow workers. up the sacred mace representing the growing danger of war.

> Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unem-

Get Donations! Get Subs!

the War Preparations

Experimenting With Powerful Tear Gas for Use Against Workers.

bloys 381,000 workers. The chemical WIR CALLS MEMBERS TO BRITISH WOOL STRIKERS AUG. 1 DEMONSTRATION

Support of the August First demthe demonstrations and show their follows: determination to oppose another

tional Relief members," the statement continues, "will be held prior to the August First demonstrations class solidarity.

"In New York City, the W.I.R. In other cities it will likewise mob-"Daily the campaign against the ilize its full strength which in a

NEW YORK. - Thanking the onstrations against war are en- American workers who aided their night by Marcel Scherer, national Strike Committee representing 100,secretary, Workers International Re- 000 British woolen strikers, adlief, 949 Broadway, New York City. dressed a letter to the Workers In-It calls upon all members and sym-ternational Relief. The letter, dated

"On behalf of the Central Rank tary organization—the Society for world slaughter of the proletariat. and File Strike Committee we ex-"Meetings of Workers Interna- press the thanks of the 100,000 woolen textile workers for your careful not to mention the terms cakes and flapjacks. concrete expression of working of the betrayal, but the strikers are

demonstrations will also learn day and voice their opposition to workers and their families. We exthe war danger and the possibility press our appreciation of your soli-known. your efforts for the success of the working class struggle."

Yours fraternally, E. H. BROWN, Chairman, D. A. WILSON, Treasurer, FELIX WALSH, Secretary, On Behalf of the Central Rank and File Strike Committee.

RED SPARKS

By JORGE

ONE STILL LOOSE

"Slump in Business is Filling the Asylums." Yet Coolidge is still out-

Anybody who flaunts British tra-They help effectively to show the authority of the king, from before the speaker in the House of Commons, produced an electrical dis-charge of "socialist" fury told, rather quaintly, in the following lines culled from the N. Y. Times: Prime Minister MacDonald stood, RESTORE PROSPERITY! white and shaking." Then, the moved Mr. Beckett's suspension."

Times don't tell us how a social he is looking. Another reverend says fascist can "arise" while "stand- that there isn't any high cost of posing something? Caraway, with Farmers League, Bismarck, North Governor Roosevelt says that ing," so possibly he collapsed be- living. All wrong, it's the "cost of a demagogy equalled only by his Dakota, which will call a national tween times, very likely having high living." He's either a liar or ignorance, in trying to catch the conference to organize powerful acheard the awful news that in Amer- don't associate with the workers. votes for democratic fakers that are tion. Act now, act for yourselves, ica the Fish Committee had dis- We think he's both. A baptist tells falling away from republican fak- farmers! Mr. Wallace to kick the union mem- U. T. W. U., and forming a local of war against the Soviet Union, that mean that Coolidge is crazy, but covered a Communist kid who said: us, seriously, that—"the swing from

fertilizers, they can or might or Our soul is pining away for ham and overcome all such difficulties. should cut the cost of producing wheat from \$1.14 to 67 cents a long fish story which ends up BILL GREEN SAYS: bushel. How they can afford to buy thus: "You may have a legal right "High Wages Best Aid in Slump." fertilizer to attain this, he don't to get and keep all the fish, but Yep, providing they are high. Green expose their game. Workers taking kari, especially when "socialists" say. We suggest that the farmers if you do you are apt to get your-says: "Maintaining of Workers' use the wonderful "stabilization" self into trouble. This world has Buying Power Will Revive Induspropaganda put out by Hoover, well got to be run by the grace of god." try." Yep, it will if they are mainmixed with some of the "prosperity" We have lost our taste for Fish, mixed with some of the "prosperity" fertilizer of the same firm, and the and god and us are not on speaking with his blah is that wages are not "Vast Building Construction Plan" brand that smells like a fish too

ABATE NOISE!

In noisy New York, another bril-Times correspondent, leaving Mac liant idea occurred to us. Every standing, talks about something auto horn invented tries to honk else a while, strangely concluding: louder than its predecessor. Let's Support the Daily Worker Drive! "Quietly Mr. MacDonald arose and reverse the process and establish prosperity again! Simple! Pass successive laws requiring smaller horns. This would start up the rub-Training for the Boss War! All Out on August 1st to Fight Against ber and metal industry. Then the allied industries. Business would again flourish! The junk dealers, the pillars of the nations, would make the welkin ring chopping gevism!

PREACHER PIFFLE. Ever read the slop published in Monday papers of what the sky heart of the one on his knees," which appears anatomically diffi- FISH BALLS. cult. Then another says that there

Are Sold Out by A. F. L. Fakers

The Montana Development Association, better known as the "openshop" organization, of which the Anaconda Copper Mining Co. and the Montana Power Co. are the guiding spirits, in collusion with the officialdom of the A. F. of L., has successfully betrayed the Butte strike. The men were opposing a substantial wage-cut.

The machinists in the automobile shops were chosen by the enemies of labor as the weakest spot in the labor movement. They were notified by their bosses of a dollar a day wage-cut. This was met with a strike. About a week later the teamsters' and truckdrivers' agreement expired. They, too, were asked to take a wage-cut, which was likewise met with a strike.

The bosses put on scabs, which were beaten up by the strikers. So the sheriff put on about 40 gunmen to protect the rate. Then, to further hamper the strikers, the city mayor deputized about twenty of the rats. This move was sanctioned by the "labor leaders," and the teamsters didn't see through the are "in India and China." trick at first, but they became very sore about it later. Fire Clerks.

goods. Meantime, the open-shop the Farm Board is a failure. forces demanded all business houses didn't work.

After the stores were closed for masters' terms.

telling that they are forced to take

Leaving the A. F. of L. The capitalist press claims that suffered by workers. the committee acting for the strik-

The workers in general will even- this fraud. tually have to join the Trade Union Unity League, which is supplanting the rotten A. F. of L. throughout who comes bawling through the fog over counties and states. Prepare to the country.

autocracy to Bolshevism in Russia is after "facts," you know. But if is pictured in the bible." You find by pure accident some fact is thrust ADVICE FOR FARMERS.

An "expert" of the Farm Board tells the farmers that by use of the farmers that b terms. Amen!

PREPARING FOR AUGUST 1, WHAT? From the other garbage in the

N. Y. American we picked out this: IT WAS AT A "LUNCHEON" "Active and retired members of the police department who belong to military police battalions of the U. S. Army Reserve, have been ordered to report at the Plattsburg Barracks July 27 for two weeks' active service."

SABBATH DAY SAYINGS.

prosper. Housewives would again They should be disciplined as public capitalist paper, the Telegram. It The hall was wrecked. The police fuellte fish. Stocks would go up Claxton, of the Broadway Methodist cop. Only Broun, of all the seven the workers, bayoneting four. Two Bootleggers and prostitutes would Episcopal Church last Sunday. Nacease to complain that the country turally, if this all comes from "the how wise a guy he is. But to help juries. is going to the dogs. Lovestone past," the present is all O. K., and you out, we'll remind you that he's would triumph. And American poverty, which he says is "inexus- the chap who started after the genius would once again prove that able" is the fault of the 8,000,000 March 6th demonstrations, the rickshawmen are striking for betcapitalism is superior to Bolshe- jobless workers and their families. slogan "Give a job till June," after ter conditions. In one sense, he's correct, they he swallowed Hoover's story that should force the bosses to quit shutshould force the bosses to quit shut-ting down production, should force days." June came, and passed, but workers have adopted the slow-up the bosses to give them work or pay without any jobs. Broun felt blue system to secure a wage increase Monday papers of what the sky pilots say on Sunday? The funniest these 8,000,000 "disciplined." A sort white with rage the blackguard piling up that are not handled. section of our funniest capitalist of blanket approval for the head-turned pink—and joined the sopress. Here's a few: "The world," cracking that the police will do and called "socialist" party, where he with the police. The boss cop said says one, "can be divided into two have done, now and hereafter, one immediately was hailed as a leader. that 60 per cent of men arrested says one, "can be divided into two categories, those whom prayer debases and those whom it uplifts."

He recommends "looking into the says one, "can be divided into two and imperishable, god and capitalist But he said that, although he joined but he "reserved the right to his own ployed. He proposed no remedy, but opinions." "O. K.," said the "so-lovingly fingered his blackjack.

Butte Strikers FARMERS, FIGHT FOR YOURSELVES! LEARN TO STRIKE LIKE WORKERS!

Capitalist Politics, Democratic or Republican Is No Solution for Poor Farmers

Five republican senators from the the Farm Board. wheat states have called on Chair-

so innocent as to think so. They farmer vote.

would hold up the falling price.

The hypocrisy of these republicand Allen of Kansas have discovered that people are hungry-but not and get along without a tractor, in Kansas. Like marvelous discoveries are made by McMaster of South Dakota, Pine of Oklahoma, expects them to believe this kind and Howell of Nebraska. These incredibly wise men have discovered the teamsters, making police officers of them, to also help protect in their own states or anywhere with the purpose-"to provide else in the U. S. A. Strange as it cheaper food for the consuming cenmay seem, all the hungry people ters." One would think this is a

farmers," of course (not!) want the that crime. Well, the Farm Board surplus wheat sent to India and is guilty of crime, all right, but The merchants who ordered goods | China, and when Legge tells them | certainly not this one. from the unfair wholesale houses the Farm Board has no funds "with immediately discharged the clerks which to give away wheat," they who refused to handle the unfair become disconsolate, and say that

Of course these republicans never THANKING FOR FUNDS close. The order was obeyed by the heard that there are 8,000,000 job- more than ever, and more than ever patrons of the corporation bank less workers and their families go- as a parasite, through pushing bankonly. Those who didn't close their ing hungry in the United States, ing control over the fake "cooperastores were threatened by the Mon- who-if they received unemploy- tives," through getting into the onstrations against war are endorsed in a statement issued last struggle, the Central Rank and File electric light shut off, but the bluff do not—would be only too glad to the great banks the endorsed in the Manual School Representing 100. eat the wheat of the Western far- ization. These "cooperatives" might mers. These republicans have never a week the labor leaders met with heard, we suppose, that wage cuts mers, but they only make life hardpathizers of the W.I.R. to join in at Bradford, England, July 2nd, and the plans were laid for driving out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of fool knows that the marketing or out of the mouths of millions of mi the open-shop gang unofficially, everywhere are stealing the bread er for the poor farmers, while any the strikers back on the job at the other workers, who would be very ganizations are not going to "propleased, if they had the money, to vide cheaper food" for the consum The "copper press" has been very buy more flour, eat more bread, ers.

Confessed Hypocrites

These unspeakable hypocrites are interests of the "city" and opposed "The workers have shown their the cut and that they are forced to those of the ruling party of this to "agriculture," as though the ilized so they can effectively participate in the demonstrations. All determination to fight and thereby to hold the front for the whole the hold the front for the hold the hold the front for the hold t the militant workers under militant workers and leadership pledged to fight agree- me mbers and supporters of working class. With the support the Workers International Relief of our class we can win. Hunger clerks lost their Saturday afternoon unemployed, by establishing unemmust see to it that millions of workers come out on the streets that contribution has helped to feed our conditions lost by the "labor fakers'" betrayal, it hasn't been made that, but they approve and as stockholders of capitalist corporations, actually profit from the wage cuts

Senator Pine has the gall to say, the cities, and keep them from unit ers was not officially representing at this hour, that he doubts "that ing against the enemies of boththe labor organizations, but that the a dozen members of Congress con- the big capitalists, the bankers, the strikers accepted the terms. How- sidered the Agricultural Marketing landlords, the exploiters and robbers ever the truth may be, the strikers Act would accomplish its purpose" of those who toil both in industry are furious over the sell-out and when they voted for it. Why, then, and on the land. are talking of discarding the whole did these scoundrels vote for it? Farmers should not fall for this machinery of the A. F. of L. and This is a late hour to be putting in bunk. Nor must they depend any joining a new organization which an alibi of disagreement. No, the longer on illusions of what Congress will fight for the workers to the republican party voted for it and will do or not do. They themselves these five by their votes endorsed must act. They must learn to strike

And where does Senator Caraway, action by townships spread them of "farm relief" wiseacres, get a strike to reduce rents, to reduce Farm Board, without at least pro- Or interest! Write to the United

high, and therefore the workers' dorf District, with marked successes buying power is not being main- for the Communist Party. In Milltained. Outside of being a confound- rath the Communist vote was in ed liar, Green speaks the gospel creased from 83 to 267; in Groiten,

gether to gabble about the starving munist motion to legalize the Red unemployed, are always doing it at Front Fighters in Hamburg, and some "luncheon." Last week the to apply to the Reich to legalize Manhattan Chamber of Commerce the organization everywhere. had an "unemployment luncheon," at which the paper tell us, there cialists," "every socialist has a right Broun got one of his bright ideas. to his own opinions, so long as they Since all the little employment "Whether the documents present- don't go against capitalism." So agencies can't get any jobs, he prois "abundance" and "none need ed by Commissioner Whalen were Broun is still writing tripe in the posed that if they were all rolled want"—"only man must make the effort to reach out for it." Try it our inquiry to any great extent," take about Big Business running of jobs! I tell you, that guy Broun on your grocer, but better not while bawled Fascist Fish. The Committee

By HARRISON GEORGE. | ers, takes up two complains against

First, he says that it tries to get man Legge of the Farm Board to the farmers to reduce production try, in a somewhat helpless way, to of wheat, because when there is so get the Board to buy more of the much wheat to export, it interferes surplus on the grounds that this with the "export of industrial commodities!" Such stupidity is unusu-These five "wise men" are said al. Suppose that a worker in Brazil to have presented "the plight of the wants a pair of shoes and a farmer farmer," but no farmer should be in Yugoslavia wants a tractor Caraway insists the former would presented their own plight, these be satisfied to go barefoot if wheat republican senators, who fear the he doesn't want would be thrust upon him, that the farmer who wants a tractor and can raise his ans is appalling. Senators Capper own wheat in Yugoslavia, must nonetheless take wheat or cotton Caraway must think that the farmers are as stupid as he is, if he

of stuff. Secondly, he says that the Farm crime, from the way he puts it. So these republicans, "for the And he accuses the Farm Board of

Conceals Farm Board Crimes. And in making this stupid charge Caraway is concealing the real crime of the Farm Board to fasten finance capital onto agriculture -but not always-help the rich far-

This jackass from Arkansas repeats the moldy rubbish about the Workers and Farmers.

This numbskull of reaction thu tries to set the poor farmers against their natural allies the workers of

yes, to strike! Just like industrial But, so also, did the democrats! workers do! Form committees of license to run loose denouncing the taxes, to refuse to pay mortgages!

WORKERS STRIKE

(Wireless By Inprecorr) PARIS, July 25. - A total of 63,000 workers are striking against

BERLIN, July 25. - Municipal elections were held in the Duesselan increase from 327 to 498.

HAMBURG, July 25 .- The so-For some inscrutable reason, all cialist fraction in the Hamburg the capitalist fakers who get to-

VIENNA, July 25 .- Collisions ocattended as speakers, Philip D. curred yesterday at a fascist meet-"The lazy, the incapable and the Hoyd, first deputy police commis- ing which was attended by many diseased are our heritage from the sioner, and Heywood Broun, lealing revolutionary workers. The fasignorance and disease of the past. socialist and tripe columnist on the cists refused to permit discussion. charges." So said Rev. Allen E. was a fitting pair, Broun and a head protected the fascists and attacked million people in New York, knows are in the hospital with severe in-

SHANGHAI, July 25 .- Tsingtau

PEKING, July 25 .- Post office

M'DONALD GOV'T FIGHTS BOARD CONCEDES WORLD CHILDREN Emergency Fund Still JOBLESS; HELPS BOSSES CRISIS IS WORSE CONGRESSRAIDED

"Labor" Fakers Aid Rationalization Schemes Which Throw Thousands Out of Work

With Increase of 790,475 in British Jobless every worker, and what had al-Ranks, 569,500 Fewer Get Relief

week before and 790,475 than when less. the "labor" government took office after its lying promises.

tries in Great Britain while produc- seven-hour day!"

LONDON (By Mail) .- The num- tion increased 11 per cent, 8 per Board yesterday published the fact ber of registered unemployed in cent less workers were employed that "industrial production de-England on June 30 totalled 1,890,- than in 1924. The "labor" govern creased in June by more than the

There are 569,500 fewer workers Donald fakers. There was recently Federal Reserve Board are the lowwho get "unemployment relief" than published here the \$45,000,000 im- est since December, 1929, when a increase in the number of jobless. The policy of building up a bigger the stock market crash. Unemployment has not been so high army and navy-while at the same since January, 1922-for 81/2 years. time the unemployed army grows-

the crisis in Great Britain (part of | The Communist Party of Great the world crisis) is sharpening. The Britain is preparing for the world-MacDonald government, while mur- wide demonstrations against war on dering Indian workers, was not idle August First. Its slogans are: at home in queezing the life-blood "Employed and unemployed, fight out of the British workers. It has together against the war-mongering helped the bosses in their rational. 'labor' government and in the deization scheme. Figures show that fense of the Soviet Union." "Against out of the leading group of indus- the Labor Government and for the

Rally Workers in Anti-Wa Protest August First!

(Continued from Page One)

In 19 Ohio Cities

While the Daily Worker is not war industry, airplanes and chemiinformed as to the exact place and cals. To answer this United Front Soviet Union in 19 Ohio cities.

he only industry expanding is the making 21 in the district.

hour, the Communist Party in Ohio Conferences against war have taken is calling demonstrations against place in Akron, Canton, Youngsimperialist war, for unemployment town, Toledo and Cleveland, and in insurance and for defense of the addition to these cities, demonstrations will be held in: Warren, Niles, Ohio workers are feeling the Columbus, Dayton, Springfield, shastly misery of capitalism, with Cincinnati, East Liverpool, Steubenens of thousands being discharged, hrown starving into the streets and Moundsville, W. Va., Bellaire, Marwage cuts taking place everywhere. tins Ferry and Dillonvale, Ohio,

Pittsburgh Region

Inited Front Conference is ar- town and in Scotts Run, W. Va.

for the first time been reached in a been put into the workers' hands. planned system and the response is Shop papers in the Westinghouse certain to be good, though the Daily and other plants bear the Anti-War Worker is not informed as to the appeal. There will be demonstrahour and place of demonstration. A tions for the first time in Johns

Minn.-Mich.-Border

ws: St. Paul, at Tenth and industrial point.

fascist opposition, in Minnesota and Upper Michigan. Besides the Hancock, Mich., in the copper coun-Minneapolis demonstration, which try, no exact place is given; also at will be held at 5 p. m., August 1, the iron mining center of Iron- workers to organize and strike decision on the deportation recomat Bridge Square, the Daily Worker wood, and at Sault Ste. Marie, on against wage cuts! s not informed as to the hour, but the border between Canada and the he other seven places are as fol- U. S., and important military and

New England Region

At Boston, this Sunday, a con- the solgan: "Not a cent for armas making the final prepartaions for he demonstration against war that ill he held on Boston Common for Fitchburg, Gardner, Providence, vill be held on Boston Common, 6 Rhode Island; two in New Bedford . m., August First. Also, under and in Manchester, New Hampshire.

Connecticut

Anti-War demonstrations will be Ann; Waterbury, 5 p. m., at Soleld Aug. 1 in eight cities: New diers and Sailors Monument. There laven, 5.30 p. m., Central Green; will also be a demonstration at the Hartford, 5 p. m., Park and Law- New London naval base, and the rence; Bridgeport, 5 p. m., Wash- farmers of Plainfield will meet in ngton Park; Stamford, 5 p. m., mass at the Cooperative Hall. A Ianhattan and Pacific; New Brit- noonday demonstration will be held in, at Smalley and Elm; Spring- at Winchester. Arms plant in New ield, Mas., 5 p. m. at post office; Haven and at the American Brass, Norwalk, 5 p. m., No. Main and in Ansonia.

Detroit District

calling demonstrations in Detroit, on August First. Grand Rapids, Flint, Muskegon, Contiac and is participating in an across the border" demonstration with the Communist Party of Canda at Windsor.

Work among the unemployed round the demand of "All war unds to the jobless" has gone on at whole series of meetings, 150,000 eaflets are being distributed and a special Detroit edition of the Daily

In spite of the shut-downs clos- Worker, of 20,000 copies is being ng the auto factories and called by distributed. Street meetings get he auto bosses "vacations," this making shop work limited, the Communist Party in the Detroit area is troit worers will turn out in masses

Demonstrate August 1st!

FARM IN THE PINES

\$18. Swimming and Fishing M. OBERKIRCH R. 1. Box 78 KINGSTON. N. 1

GREAT ANNUAL

BOAT EXCURSION

arranged by

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Sails at 10 o'clock sharp from East 91st Street pier. FREE BEACH! DANCING! FIRST CLASS MUSIC!

Football and other entertainments TICKETS: In advance, \$1.25; at the pier, \$1.50; Children 75 cents

Facts Long Before

WASHINGTON, July 25-Ancouncing what was very evident to ready been shown by the daily reports in the Daily Worker for the to new low levels.'

At the same time, preparations | The index of production, factory for war is the keynote of the Mac- employment, and payrolls of the

It was in the basic industries, such as steel, automobile, agricul-The number of jobless will unis the identic policy of MacDonald, tural implements, cotton goods indoubtedly continue to increase, as Lord Rothermere and Lloyd George. dustries, etc., says the Board report, that the great increase in unemployment took place.

This is just added proof of the sharpening of the crisis and another crushing blow to the "promises" of improvement that have been rife in the capitalist press. Department store sales, which in

the first period of the crisis, were maintained at a "normal" level are now going down. Even the mail order houses, despite the cut in prices, report lower sales. This the improvement of the workers whose savings are disappearing. An even larger number is on the brink of starvation.

What the Federal Reserve Board does not point out is that during July further declines took place; that in August automobile production and steel output will go down to new low levels-probably even lower than the 40 per cent output of December, 1929.

The most bold of the capitalist predictors state that there will be an "improvement" in the fall months, but other capitalist economists are forced to admit that any improvement will be merely seasonal, but that the basic run of the crisis will be downward. The coming winter will outstrip last winter for severity for the workers-more unemployed, longer bread lines, sharper class battles.

In the steel center, Pittsburgh, ranged and 71,000 pieces of litera-the workers from large plants have ture calling for demonstration have Wages in N. J. Plant

DAYTON, July 24.-Wage cuts f ten per cent against all workers were made not only at the Dayton plant of the National Cash Register Co., but in the Ellis factory at Newark, N. J., announced the bosses of the National Cash Saerio. Eight big demonstrations against war will take place, in spite of police, boss, A. F. of L. and social teenth and Tower Ave.; Hibbing, at Courthouse teenth and Tower Ave.; Hibbing, at Courthouse effected in Dayton alone. The clearly revealed as a complete number at Newark, N. J. is not frame-up, the Washington authori-

Daily Worker Stated Hindenburg Decree to Disarm Workers

World Children's Congress opened list.

pioneers also spoke. Police raided the hall where the tion, at once, is necessary. Congress was attending a picture show. The performance was immediately interrupted and all delegates arrested. The presidium was taken away in a police automobile.

Today Hindenburg issued a decree under paragraph 48 of the German Constitution prohibiting the carrying of weapons that can cut or thrust, such as hatchets, swords, etc., and clubs. The purpose of this decree is allegedly to pacify the election campaign but actually to completely disarm workers and deliver the latter to the mercy of the armed fascists.

On Wednesday the police raided the office of the Communist newspaper, Arbeiterstimme, in Dresden and confiscated supplies and election appeals. But only a few copies of the latter were found.

WITNESSES RECANT IN ATTEMPT DEPORT SERIO

NEW YORK .- According to word received today by the National Office of the International Labor Defense, the remaining two witnesses used by the state against Guido Saer'o are ready to appear in court and repudiate the testimony alby Immigration Inspector Powers of Erie, Pa., to be theirs.

On such perjured testimony, arranged to suit his purposes, Powers has sent a recommendation for the deportation of Saerio to the Immigration Department in Washington, holding him in jail in the meantime, under the exorbitant bail of \$25,000.

The International Labor Defense. conducting the case of Saerio, has already secured the written affidavit of repudiation from Frank Fratto, and is now arranging to have affidavits made by the two remaining witnesses used against

stated. The Metal Workers Indus- ties have denied a rehearing on the trial League, and the Trade Union case, and are still indulging in Unity League are mobilizing the silence and delay in rendering their

Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund UNITED BRANCHES OF BROOKLYN AND QUEENS AGITATION COMMITTEE AND HOSPITAL FUND

GRAND VOLKSFEST

at DEXTER'S PARK

maica Ave., Eldert Lane, Brooklyn ("L" Station Jamaica Lin Entertainment in Garden and Dancing in Main Hall TOMORROW, JULY 27

Gates Open at 1 P. M. Music by Oscar Schwarzer, Jr. Tickets in advance: 10c; at the gate 35c; after 6 p. m. 50c. CHILDREN FREE

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Held in Co-operation with

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-All Party Communist Papers; -All Daily Worker Readers;

-All Workers from the Shops That We Can Reach.

REMEMBER THE DATE

SUNDAY, AUG. 17

PLEASANT BAY PARK

Has Deticit of \$9,500

There is still a deficit of over 9,500 to come in the next ten days the Daily Worker in order to complete the \$25,000 emergency of the Daily Worker in order to complete the Sail Worker in order to complete the boundary \$9,500 to come in the next ten days to the Daily Worker in order to complete the \$25,000 emergency campaign. Every reader of the Lithuanian Workers Literary (Wireless By Inprecorr)

BERLIN, July 25.—The Second paign collection and subscription

BERLIN, July 25.—The Second paign collection and subscription B. Mitekevich, Indiana Harbor. Many of our readers have sent yesterday. Comrade Fuernberg in these lists with many subs and spoke in the name of the Youth with donations from workers in their

entire month, the Federal Reserve Communist International. Stalin, shops and factories, and from their Collected Voroshilov, Molotov, Thaelmann, fraternal organizations. We want Remmele and Neumann were elect to appeal to our readers who still ted honorary members of the Presidium. Comrade Pieck welcomed the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contract the delegates in the name of the contract the name of the contract the delegates in the name of the contract the name of the name ment is directly responsible for the usual seasonal amount, and factory idium. Comrade Pieck welcomed mediately get busy, talk to the 600. This was 75,258 more than a ment is directly responsible for the delegates in the name of the workers they come in contact with, Communist International and the get support for the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that fights Ohio Communist Party of Germany The their bettles over the paper that the paper th Communist Party of Germany. The leader of the Young Communist a member of a workers organization.

Ohio
Harry Barclay, Detroit, Mich. a member of a workers organization. leader of the Young Communist a member of a workers organization, League, Mueller, attacked Zoergie- make an appeal at the next meeting Allentokn, bel's systematic provocations for support for the Daily Worker. there were a year ago, despite the mediate naval building program. precipitous drop took place after against the congress. Various If you have no collection list use the donation blank in the Daily. Ac-

Contributions to July 18, 1930. ohn Brown, New York City...\$ 3.00 amont, Cleveland, O. 1.50 ... Erickson, St. Albans, L. I., N. Y. ount Vernon Scandinavian Workers Club, Mt. Vernon,

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5.62 Emergency Fund needed ...\$25,000,00 Collected to July 18 15,463,14 Balance still neede \$ 9,536.68

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Tickets on sale until Saturday, 12 P. M. at Morning Freiheit Office 30 Union Square, First Floor, and after-Carnegie Hall Box Office PRICE OF TICKETS 50c, 75c and \$1.00



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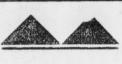
Comrade KRANESS musical director, requests that all comrades playing instruments, should kindly

bring them along.

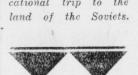
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CLASS A: 40 cents per month—Death Benefit \$355 at the age of 16
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\$9 and \$15, respectively, per week, for the first forty weeks, half of
the amount for another forty weeks.
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For further information apply at the Main Office, William Spuhr National Secretary, or to the Financial Secretaries of the Branches

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The Political Report of the Central Committee to the XVI. Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union Comrade J. Stalin's Address on 27th June 1930

II. The Increasing Progress of the Building-Up of Socialism area. The Central of the Soviet farms was founded and was commissioned with the carryand the Inner Situation of the Soviet Union.

Working Women! Protest on

Aug. 1 Against Imperialist War

5. The Turn of the Peasantry Towards Socialism and the Tempo of Development of the Soviet and Collective Farms.

The peasantry has not turned suddenly towards collectivization. It is a turn which indeed could not be taken abruptly. It is true that the slogan of collectivization was issued as early as the Fifteenth Party Congress. But the proclamation of the slogan does not suffice to ensure that the masses of the peasantry follow it. To accomplish this one other point is necessary, and that is to convince the peasants themselves of the correctness of the slogan proclaimed, so that they adopt it as their own slogan. Therefore this turn has been gradually prepared. It has been prepared by the whole course of our development, by the whole development of our industry, above all of the industry procuring machines and tractors for agriculture. It has been prepared by the policy of determined combat against the kulaks and by the course taken by our grain collecting campaign in their new forms in 1928 and 1929, placing the kulak undertakings under the control of the masses of the middle and poor peasantry.

This turn has been further prepared by the development of the agricultural co-operatives, which have taught the peasants of the individ-ual farms the art of collective work. It has been prepared by the network of collective farms enabling the peasants to recognize the advantages of collective forms of economic undertakings as compared with individual undertakings. And finally, it has been prepared by the network of Soviet farms which are spread all over the Soviet Union, and are equipped with up-to-date technical aids, enabling the peasants to convince themselves of the powers and advantages of modern tech-

By ANNA DAMON.

THE 16th anniversary of the imperialist war

"War to end all wars," the capitalists and their

governments succeeded in forcing the work-

ers to wage the most horrible war in history

in the interest of the capitalist class. Over

20,000,000 were killed and crippled in a war

for greater profits and more markets for the

United States bankers and big business men

came out of this blood bath the most pros-

perous of the world robbers. But even this

prosperity only marked time, it could not last,

nor did it prevent the approach of the economic

crisis in the U. S., now gripping and develop-

ing throughout the entire capitalist world,

which is shaking capitalism off its foundation.

penalties at the battle fields, were once more

forced by the same capitalist powers to pay

for the cost of the war. The conditions of the

entire working class in all the capitalist coun-

tries have since the war, become worse. Un-

employment, wage cuts, speed-up, lengthening

of hours, employment of women and children

for half the wages of the male workers, has

reduced the conditions of the working class to

In the U. S. A., over ten million women are

virtual slavery.

The working class, after paying the heavy

is approaching. Under the slogan of a

nics. It would be wrong to see in our Soviet farms solely a source of grain supplies. In reality the Soviet farms, with their new technical equipment, with the help which they give the peasantry, with their hitherto unknown economic range, are that leading force which has facilitated this turn among the mases of the peasantry, and led them onto the path of collectivization.

Upon this basis the mass collectivization movement of millions of poor and middle peasants has come into being, beginning in the second half of 1929, and opening the period of the great transformation in the life of our

What measures were taken by the C.C. that it might meet this movement in a state of perfect preparedness, and might place itself

The measures of the C.C. have been along three lines: Along the line of the organization and financing of the Soviet farms, along the line of the organization and financing of the collective farms, and finally along the line of the organization of the construction of trac-tors and agricultural machinery, and of the provisioning of the village with these machines by means of machinery and tractor stations,

by means of tractor gangs, etc.

(a) As early as April, 1928, the Political Bureau of the C.C. resolved upon the organization of new Soviet farms within three to four years, and calculated that by the end of this term these Soviet farms would put at least 100 million poods of grain on the market. This decisi n was then confirmed by the Plenum of the C.C. The grain trust was organized, and received the order to carry out the decision. At the same time a decision was passed on the consolidation of the old Soviet farms, and on the extension of the cultivated

It must be observed that these decisions were made against the resistance of the op-

gested that the money invested in the Soviet too from "scientists"-supported by the opportunist elements of the Party-who regarded



Workers! On Aug. 1st, Demand That Billions Be Spent for Unemployment Insurance Not Armaments!

The Party Must Make a Turn

Editor's Note-The Central Committee will publish excerpts of reports and speeches from the Seventh Convention of our Party. irranged according to subjects. By this method it will be possible better to discuss the convention reports and to establish a clear understanding of the line established by the convention.

The major subdivisions will be:

1. Economic and political situation and general perspectives and line of the Party.

3. Work among the Negro masses.

From the Political Report of the Central Committee to the Seventh Convention of the Communist Party of the U.S. A.

By MAX BEDACHT.

THE turn required of our Party is in the direction of the Party becoming the organizer and leader of the workers in their daily struggle. The uneven development of the crisis itself will tend to maintain capitalist illusions on the part of the workers. The radicalization of the working masses cannot become a force-

The political offensive of the bourgeoisie through fascist terrorization and persecution and the economic offensive through rationalization and wage cuts, must therefore be met by the Party with a conscious, systematic plan and policy of organizing a counter-offensive of the proletariat. Revolutionization of the working class must be the answer to the fascization of the bourgeoisie. Industrial organ-

ample of the improved conditions of the work-

ers in the Soviet Union have had a revolu-

tionary effect on the American working class.

The workers are fighting back. Strikes are

taking place daily against wage cuts, speed-

up. In all these strikes and demonstrations,

the women are joining with the men and in

many instances are leading in the struggle.

Ella May Wiggins, southern textile worker,

was shot by the police for her militant ac-

tivities in organizing the textile workers. On

March 6th. May 1st. and in the tremendous

demonstrations against the murder of the

workers, Comrades Katovis, Gonzalez, Levy,

Weizenberg, the women workers proved that

they are equally stalwart fighters in the cause

On August 1st, International Anti-War Day,

the working women must again show their

revolutionary determination by participating

in demonstration in protest against imperial-

ist war, in defense of the Soviet Union. White

and Negro women from the shops and fac-

tories, the Communist Party calls upon you to

organize anti-war committees in the shops;

of the working class.

ization of the proletariat, strike against wage cuts and struggle against rationalization, must be the answer to capitalist rationalization and wage cuts.

There are tendencies in the Party to wait for the effects of radicalization. These comrades do not see and understand the meaning of the mass turnout of workers in the Katovis, March 6 and May 1 demonstrations. These comrades are waiting for the workers to strike and are unable to see that the initiative for proletarian action rests in its leadership. They are unable to see that the fascist element in the leadership of the American Federation of Labor is consciously working for the prevention of struggle. If the Communist Party is 'waiting" for these struggles, instead of supplying the generative force, the intiative and eadership for the workers' struggle, then the radicalization of the masses cannot develop into a revolutionary class force against the bourgeoisie.

The Party must definitely abandon past practices of spectacular record action. Such spectacular record action does not create revolu tionary life. It merely creates noise for selfdeceptive purposes. Spectacular record action is an unwholesome inheritance of the factional past of the Party.

The organization and leadership of the workers for struggle must be carefully planned by our Party. Only in this way will we establish our Party as the leader of the working class and build our Party into a Communist mass Party of action. Only thus will we win the majority of the working class to follow our hanner.

Our Party must make the immediate problems of the workers the starting point of all of its actions. To elevate the understanding of the working masses to the point of revolu-

the organization of large Soviet farms as impossible and senseless. But the C.C. kept to its line and carried out its decisions in spite

In 1927-28 65.7 million roubles (apart from the short-term credits) were expended on fin-ancing the Soviet farms. In 1928-29 185.8 million roubles. Finally, in the current year, 856.2 million roubles. During the period under report, 18,000 tractors with a total of 35, 000 h.p. were placed at the disposal of the Soviet farms.

What have been the results of these meas-

In 1928-29, the area cultivated by the grain trust was 150,000 hectares; in 1929-30, 1,060,-000 hectares; in 1930-31, 4,500,000 hectares; in 1931-32, the area will be 9,000,000 hectares, and in 1932-33, by the end of the Five-Year Plan, 14 million hectares. In 1928-29, the sown area of the Soviet Farms Central was 430,000 hectares; in 1929-30, 860,000 hectares; in 1930-31, it will reach 1,800,000 hectares; in 1931-32, 2 million hectares, and in 1932-32, 2,500,000 hectares. In 1928-29, the area cultivated by the Association of the Soviet Farms of Ukraine amounted to 170,000 hectares; in 1929-30, 280,000 hectares; in 1930-31, 500,000 hectares; in 1932-33, it will be 720,000 hectares. The area cultivated (for grain) by the Association of the Sugar Beet Soviet Farms was 780,000 hectares in 1928-29, 820,000 hectares in 1929-30, 860,000 in 1930-31, and will reach 980,000 hectares in 1931-32 and 990,000 hec-

This means in the first place that by the end of the Five-Year Plan all Soviet farms, taken together, will be growing grain on an area one million hectares greater than that now cultivated in Canada. (Applause.)

With respect to the gross production and the production of market grain, by the Soviet farms, the last few years have brought the following developments: In 1927-28, the gross production of all Soviet farms amounted to 9.5 million hundred-weights, of which 6.4 million cwt. were market grain; in 1928-29, 12.8 market grain; in 1929-30, according to all data. 28.2 million cwt. will be reached, of which 18 million cwt. (108 million poods) will be market grain; in 1930-31, we shall have 71.1 million ewt., of which 62 million cwt. (370 million poods) will be market grain, etc., etc.

These are the results already obtained and to be expected from the Soviet farming policy of our Party.

According to the decision of the Polbureau of the C.C. of April, 1928, on the organization of new Soviet farms, we should have received at least 100 million poods of market grain in 1931-32. In reality we shall receive from the new Soviet farms alone more than 200 million poods in 1931-32. This doubles the actual program.

Those who ridiculed the decision of the Polbureau made nobody but themselves ridiculous. According to the Five-Year Plan confirmed by the Soviet Congress, we were to attain a cultivated area of 5 million hectares in the whole of the Soviet farms of all systems by the end of the five years. In reality we have already in this year reached a cultivated area of 3.8 million hectares, controlled by the Soviets, and next year, the third of the Plan, the area will be 8 million hectares.

This means that in three years we carry out and outdistance the Five-Year program of Soviet farming development. According to the Five-Year Plan, we should have a gross production of grain in the Soviet farms of 54.3 million cwt. In reality the Soviet farms have already reached a gross production of grain of 28.2 million cwt. and next year we shall have 71.1 million cwt.

This means that in thre years we carry out and outdistance the gross production of grain as laid down in the Five-Year Plan.

The Five Year Plan in three years. Now let the bourgeois journaille and their opportunist spokesmen cavil that it is impossible to realize and outstrip the Five-Year Plan of Soviet farming development in three

Food Workers' Struggle and Aug. 1

(Sec'y. Food Workers' Industrial Union.) THE present economic crisis which is becoming sharper daily, is bringing more misery to the working class. The capitalist class, tempted to find a way out of the crisis are forcing wage cuts on the workers, new speedup, lengthening the hours.

The present crisis is a crisis of over-production. Over seven millions of workers are already thrown out of industry in this present crisis of over-production. The capitalist class throughout the world see no way out of the present crisis but through still farther worsening the conditions of the workers and through a redivision of the colonies of the imperialist countries. The redivision of the colonies of the imperialist countries inevitably means another world war.

In the Soviet Union, the working class is building up industry at a tremendous speed. The standard of living of the working class and poor peasantry is at a much better standard and the security for the masses and the Soviet Union is becoming more definite and secure with the building of Socialism, which is already successful.

The food workers, part of the American working class, in a very important industry, must be mobilized with quicker speed and more determination in the struggle against unem-

ployment, wage cuts, and war. Tens of thousands of food workers are un-

employed. Unheard of misery among the basic section of the proletariat in the food industry. Packing house workers are being driven to the last. The factory workers are undergoing wage cut after wage cut, lay-off after lay-off. Big combinations of capital in the industry are laid on the backs of the workers because we have not been able to organize an effective struggle through the building of a national organization up till the present time.

The struggle of the food workers throughout the country is part of the struggle of the whole working class and in the struggle against war, the food workers must be mobilized through real preparation for the August lirst demonstrations against war in the tens of hundreds of thousands. In the shops of the organized as well as the unorganized, workers' anti-war committees must set up defense groups which are to be linked up in the struggle against the oncoming wage cuts, more speed-up and the war preparations of American capitalism. It is a part of the same struggle.-It is the same struggle, and without a real struggle for the overthrow of capitalism which brings untold

misery to the working class. The food workers must march forward to the organization of a national union under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League. In the next few weeks we must make inroads into the factories, hold shop gate meetings for the building of shop committees and the drawing out of the thousands of workers from the factories into our demonstrations against war.

tionary action does not and cannot mean to disregard the immediate problems of the workers. It does not and cannot mean to advise the workers on all occasions with the stereotyped phrase: "You cannot solve your problem except through revolution."

Our duty is, first, to get the workers to learn that nobody will solve their problems for them, that they themselves are the only force able to solve these problems through struggle. Second: To organize them for and to lead

them in the struggles for the solution of their everyday problems. Third: To prove to them in these daily strug-

gles that the organized class force of the workers can successfully solve problems of the

Fourth: That capitalism reproduces and multiplies day by day its problems and that, therefore, the problems of the workers can be definitely solved only through revolution, through a political struggle against and through the overthrow of capitalism.

Fifth: To develop in the working masses in these daily struggles self-confidence and confidence in the program and in the leadership of the Communist Party.

It is therefore by the activities of the Communist Party in these daily struggles and in the solution of the daily problems of the workers that we serve our revolutionary aim. The daily struggles are not our final objective. They are a method by which alone our revolutionary objective can be realized. Capitalism produces all the objective factors of its own defeat. It produces the working class; and it produces its own crisis which demand revolutionary solution. But without the conscious revolutionary action of the working class, a revolutionary solution is impossible. The conscious revolutionary action of the working class is the indispensable subjective factor of revolution. Without this subjective factor, there will be, there can be no revolution.

The Communist Party is the only force to develop this subjective factor. Whether there will be a proletarian revolution in America. therefore, does not only depend on capitalism producing its crisis but also on the Communist Party organizing and developing into a fighting revolutionary force the majority of the proletariat which will prevent the capitalist class from solving its crisis at the expense of the workers and which instead will solve this crisis by a revolutionary liquidation of capitalism, of capitalist rule and of the capitalist

The capitalist class is fully conscious of this. That is why it directs the blows against the working class; first of all, against the Communists. It is to this end that we are blessed with the various criminal syndicalist and criminal anarchist laws, sedition laws and laws like the anti-insurrection law of the state of

Georgia. It is to this end that we are blessed with the congressional investigation of poor Mr. Hamilton Fish. In this so-called investigation every anti-labor stool pigeon will be able to earn patriotic laurels by lying like hell. Every anti-Soviet forger will earn congressional citation for his services in saving the country for Wall Street. Every betrayer of labor will earn, aside from his salary as an officer of the A. F. of L. a special bonus from the employers of the United States for his treachery to the working class.

The line of activities of the Party must supply the means of mobilizing the workers against all measures of the bourgeoisie. Whatever measures the capitalists may take against our Party, against the revolutionary labor unions, against active organizers and agitators, they cannot and will not dissolve the basic organized gathering place of workers, the shops and factories. There the working class gathers in its entirety; there it gathers irrespective of whether it is organized or unorganized; there it gathers irrespective of race, sex or color. Communist agitation in the shops reaches the working class. Communist organization in the shop binds the working class to the Communist Party. Industrial organization work in the shops reaches all of the workers. The shop and factory is therefore the primary field of action for our Party.

The struggle against the fascist leadership of the A. F. of L. can only be met with united fronts of the revolutionary workers with those still following the leadership of the A. F. of L. for the solution of immediate problems. Such united fronts can have their base only in the shops. The war danger can be met only by mobilizing the working class in the shops for struggle against war, against armaments.

The problem of building the Communist Party into a revolutionary mass party of action and of winning the majority of the working class is the problem of transfering the major part of our activities into the shops. The turn towards the shops and factories is the decisive turn imperatively demanded from our Party.

The turn towards the shops and factories is the turn in the policies of our Party which this convention must achieve and for which this convention must mobilize every member of

slaving in industry under intolerable conditions of exploitation. Due to the policy of the bosses of replacing skilled by unskilled women workers as a cheap labor source, and to the severe unemployment, women today are in many instances becoming the sole breadwinners of the family and as such have the double burden of factory and home. Through the low wages of women workers, no vacations, lack of maternity, unemployment and social insurance of any kind, the bosses are able to further undermine the health of the women workers and to send them on the scrap heap at the age of 30 to 35. The effect of the intensified exploitation of the women workers is lowering the standard of living of the entire working class. All of these problems will be discussed and a program of action adopted at the first International Working Women's Conference, which will be held in Moscow, U. S. S. R., at the close of the Fifth Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions. In the fight for better working conditions, the employed and unemployed men and women workers must organize and strike for equal pay for equal work, for higher wages and shorter hours, for social and unemployment insurance under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League, section of the Red International of Labor Unions.

On the other hand, in the Soviet Union, the country where the workers have driven out the landlords and the bosses and have established a Workers and Farmers' Government, the conditions of the workers have steadily improved, especially the conditions of the women workers. Wages are now far above pre-war level, unemployment is being wiped out. The 7-hour day is now in effect in nearly all industries, the workers work four days and rest the fifth. Special unemployment and social insurance is provided for all workers. The women workers receive special maternity insurance and protection of motherhood. Equal pay for equal work is a living reality.

With the successful carrying out of the Five-Year Plan, thousands of women are being trained as skilled workers and through the construction of thousands of additional nurseries, playgrounds, communal kitchens, laundries and restaurants, women are being relieved more than ever from the drudgery of household cares and are being given ever greater opportunities to take an active and eading part in the construction of Socialism, It is only under a workers' government like

the Soviet Union that women can be freed. The Five-Year Plan is steadily increasing the tempo of socialist construction and the growing power of the U. S. S. R. Today it stands as a living example to the workers of the world, marking the superiority of Social-

systems, the socialist and capitalist, hastens the preparations of war by the imperialist powers against the Soviet Union. The growing economic crisis sharpens the

ism over capitalism. The contradiction of the

struggle for world markets and sources for raw material among the imperialist powers, greatly increasing the danger of a new war among the imperialist nations and in particular against the Soviet Union. How feverishly the imperialist countries are preparing for war can best be judged when we examine the expenditure in the past year for armaments. In 1913, the U. S., England, France, Italy and Japan, spent \$1,040,000,000 for armaments, in 1926, \$1,770,000,000 and in 1930, they are to spend \$2,600,000,000. In other words, since the war and in spite of the fake "peace" pacts and so-called limitation of armaments conferences, the outstanding imperialist countries more than doubled their expense for war preparations. The U.S. A. will spend \$2,831,825, 962 a year for preparations and results of war according to a tabulated statement submitted by Senator Wesley L. Jones, chairman of the Senate Court of Appropriations, but not one cent for the relief of the eight million workers and their families.

War is being prepared, not only technically, but also politically and psychologically. The ruling class in the U.S., together with the fascist A. F. of L., and the socialist party are paving the way to lead the workers submissively into the next war, by keeping the facts of U. S. war preparations from the working class, and by creating illusions that peace is possible under capitalism.

The Fish "investigation," the Pope, Elihu Root, and the fascist A. F. of L., the socialist party, the renegades of Communism, are all united against the Communist Party and the American working class. They are trying to check the rising militancy and resistance of the workers by jailing the Communist leaders, Foster, Amter, Minor, Raymond and hundreds of others and aiming to destroy the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League. thereby rendering the working class leaderless and helpless in their fight against increasing unemployment, wage cuts, speed-up and the brutal attacks of the capitalists.

In these war preparations, the working women are not forgotten by the bourgeois and their lackeys. Laws are being passed for the mobilization of the entire population in the coming war. The use of arms is being taught to women under the guise of sports in most of the high schools and colleges. The Young Women's Christian Association, the Women's Trade Union League and the numerous socialist and women's organizations are fascist organizations through which the bosses work to render the working women helpless in the coming war by spreading illusions of peace, thus being unprepared when war breaks out. The latest move on the part of the War Departs ment of the United States to drum up sentiment for the coming war is the sending of a delegation of war mothers to France to visit the graves of their sons twelve years after the war, appropriating \$5,386,367 for this purpose. Following its usual Jim Crow and lynching policy, the U. S. government segregated the Negro war mothers, sent them over on cheaper and slower boats, deprived them of the com-

forts provided for white women. The fascist A. F. of L., their appendage, the Women's Trade Union League, the socialfascist Musteites and the socialist party, are trying to hide their real faces as agents of the imperialists by their sham talk of peace and endorsements of all kinds of "peace" pacts, etc., invented by the capitalists to keep the real facts of war preparedness from the workers. While at the same time, they endorse the murderous policy of U.S. imperialism in China, Nicaragua, Mexico. They O. K. the lynching of Negro workers and the prepara-

tions for war against the Soviet Union.
The increased attacks of the capitalist class upon the working class, the steadily worsening conditions of the workers, the glorious ex-

2. Building of the revolutionary trade

4. Party Campaigns and Party building.

(Continued)

ful political factor without our Party's Bolshevik activities.

> Elect delegates to the united front anti-war conferences being held in your city! Come in a body from your factory and organizations! Organize to take part in the demonstration right after work on Friday, August 1st! On August 1st, International Anti-War Day, working men and women, Negro and white, mobilize for struggle under the leadership of

tablishment of the dictatorship of the prole-Figlit for equal pay for equal work! Demand social insurance against unemployment, maternity, sickness, old age! Fight for the 7-hour day, 5-day week!

the Communist Party of the U. S. A. For the

overthrow of the capitalist system and the es-

Fight against speed-up, wage-cuts! Fight for the release of Foster, Amter Min-or, Raymond and others, imprisoned for fighting for unemployment insurance!

Fight for complete social, economic and poli-

tical equality of the Negroes! Not a cent for armaments-all funds to the unemployed! Down with capitalist wars! Out on the streets on August 1st'