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Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

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MELLON ADMITS MOVE 'AMOUNTS TO WAR DECLARATION!' ALL OUT AUGUST 1st! DEFEND THE SOVIET UNION!

From Trade Embargo to War! Rally August First!

DEVELOPMENTS are taking place rapidly. In but a few weeks the situation has changed from general agitation primarily by white guard and fascist elements against the Soviet Union, to an actual trade embargo by government agencies against certain Soviet products, with the threat already of a general embargo against all goods produced in the Soviet Union. The next step can only be a trade blockade; and following that war—imperialist war for the overthrow of the first workers' government.

And with the present tempo of development these stages will be rushed through in an extremely short time. Already, hand in hand with these attacks on Soviet trade, goes feverish military preparations. The secret anti-Soviet agreement reached during the London Naval "Disarmament" Conference has already borne fruit for the forging of an iron fascist ring around the U. S. S. R. The big imperialist nations are arming as never before, and at the same time they are providing the funds and armaments for the fascist border states—Finland, Latvia, Estonia, Poland, Lithuania and Rumania. In all these aggressive preparations United States imperialism is more and more in the forefront. Under the leadership of certain Wall Street interests these preparations will be energetically pushed.

These attacks against the Soviet Union and the early danger of war arise from several basic factors.

The first of these is the efforts of the imperialists to get out of the present world crisis, daily being accentuated by the deepening of the economic crisis, by securing more markets for their goods, wider and cheaper sources of raw material and profitable fields for investment. This leads them to cast longing eyes in the direction of the Soviet Union with its vast territories and resources.

A second factor is the rapid growth of socialism in the Soviet Union, as exemplified by the successful and speedy carrying through of the Five-Year Plan. The bosses realize and openly state that the Soviet Union must be stopped now, if at all. Every year makes the Soviet Union more impregnable, and at the same time brings it more support from the oppressed masses of the imperialist countries.

A third factor is that the imperialists, in their efforts to bring about a re-division of the world, first by trade war and later by open military warfare, intend to accomplish this at the expense of the working masses. Their present wage-cuts, mass lay-offs, speed-up, attacks on workers, preparations for anti-labor laws, Fish committees, etc., together with the preparations for war and for attacks on the Soviet Union, are all phases of one concerted drive to solve their own precarious situation at the workers' expense.

These are the forces that are driving for war on the Soviet Union: these are the forces that are driving for war on the American working class. The Fish committee, Woll, Easley, Djangaroff, Stimson, et al., are merely the tools through which the imperialists make their preparations and wage their offensive.

The rapid developments of the last few days must be a warning to all workers. The statements that the Hoover administration now proposes to lift the embargo should fool no one. The drive against Soviet pulpwood, manganese, anthracite coal and other cargoes, the harassing of Amtorg in its purely commercial dealings and the established connections which exist and are maintained between the United States state department and the white guards and their American fascist allies show clearly the war intentions of the American imperialists against the U. S. S. R.

Workers must resist this offensive—the offensive against their own working and living conditions and the offensive against the fatherland of all workers, the Soviet Union.

Rally on August 1st!
Organize! Strike against wage-cuts!
Demand unemployment insurance!
Fight imperialist war!
Defend the Soviet Union!
On August 1st demand that all war funds be given to the unemployed!
Into the streets on August 1st!

FISH HEARS THE PAID RACKETEERS

Committee Salves Its Ears After Defeats

CHICAGO, Ill., July 29.—The Fish Committee is salving its wounds, gained when it tried to defend the Whalen forgeries in New York, and made a hash out of a lot of formerly useful Anti-Soviet propaganda. Here in Chicago it confines its hearings to professional patriots and leaders of white guard and terrorist groups, and racketeers. Naturally it hears only what it wishes to hear.

The Chicago sessions were abruptly adjourned today by Representative Fish when he found no other way to prevent Attorney Fisher of the Civil Liberties Union from telling of unprovoked police brutality against and attacks on Communist meetings.

Yesterday N. E. Hewitt, representing his "American Intelligence Vigilantes" told with horror of the organizing of Negro workers by the American Negro Labor Congress. He said there were 15,000 Communists in America. He called for the suppression of the unions of the Trade Union Unity League, as well as the Communist Party.

Wm. J. Page, principal of the Brown Elementary School told of Pioneers and Young Workers distributing Communist leaflets in his educational prison.

Major Walter Furbishaw, chief stool pigeon for the Illinois Steel Co. announced there were 1,000 Communists in U. S., and that they were trying to organize the steel workers. He wanted something done about it.

Harry A. Jung of the National Clay Products Association, and head of a patriotic racket of his own, told Fish there were 30,000 Communists in the U. S. "Communists will become a menace unless they are liquidated," he thought.

Fight the War Preparations Against the Soviet Union

To All Organizations and Delegates Represented at the August 1st United Front Conference of New York:

Dear Comrades:—Since our United Front Conference of July 24, at which 508 registered delegates, representing 309 workers and organizations of this city, were present, a series of new war moves against the Soviet Union took place.

The enforcement of the embargo on Soviet goods is a direct attack upon the Soviet Union. It is the beginning of an Economic Blockade, a direct military measure. It is a blow against our Workers' Republic. The plans of the American imperialists are to follow the embargo by a complete blockade. In the meantime feverish military preparations are being made.

Matthew Woll, the Fish committee, the socialist party, are clearly a part of the entire war preparations against the Soviet Union.

The first steps in the war against the Soviet Union have begun. The hour to crush the war move is here. Double your preparations for the Anti-War Demonstration, Down to Union Square on August 1st at 5 p. m. Fight the economic blockade of the Soviet Union. Defend the Soviet Union.

Fraternally yours,
DISTRICT COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY,
NEW YORK.

Red Army of China Takes Two Capitals

Changsha, Nanchang Taken By Communists; Imperialist Gunboats Hasten to Intervene

Demonstrate For Defense of Soviet Union and Chinese Revolution On August First

Two of the most important cities in South China, Changsha and Nanchang, capitals of two provinces, have been captured by the Red Armies. Kiukiang, a strategic city on the Yangtze River an one of the key positions in Kiangsi province, not far from its capital, Nanchang, is on the verge of capture by the Red troops, who are reported to be only 20 miles away.

Changsha, a city with half a million population within its city walls, is the capital of Hunan province. Nanchang, which has been besieged by armed workers and peasants for many weeks, is the capital of Kiangsi province.

In both provinces, where the agrarian revolution is the most highly developed, the forces of reaction have been greatly weakened by the persistent and continuous assault of the guerilla peasant troops and many local Soviet governments have been established. It is significant that the fall of Changsha was partly due to the mutiny of a section of the garrison forces who were aroused to revolutionary class consciousness by the persistent propaganda of the Communists, and have joined forces with the workers and peasants Red Armies.

Acting under the usual excuse of "protecting their nationals," the American gunboat, Palos, the British gunboat, Aphis, and the Japanese gunboat, Futami, have sailed up river to Changsha to suppress the revolution. However, owing to low depth of the Siang River which connects the Yangtze River with Changsha, it is still doubtful whether these armed claws of imperialism will ever get to the Red capital.

Both Chiang Kai-shek, the dictator at Nanking and tool of American imperialism, and Wang Chin-Wei, the leader of the "left" Kuo-min-tang and henchmen of British and Japanese imperialism, are betting for more support from their imperialist masters by pledging more energetic efforts in the suppression of the workers and peasants revolt. Wang Chin-Wei, in an interview, asserted that one of his first tasks after the conquering of Nanking would be "the national duty of exterminating the Communist bands in the Yangtze regions." Chiang Kai-shek, on the other hand, sought to strengthen his campaign against the Communists, by offering to buy the 3,500 ton cruiser, Niels Juel, the best warship of the Danish navy, which will cost him between \$2,750,000 to \$4,165,000. It is publicly announced that Chiang will use the cruiser to fight "pirates in Chinese waters."

The demand for the immediate release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, leaders of the demonstration of 110,000 New York unemployed and the discussion program of the Party in the approaching elections by the workers at the factory and street mass meetings is the most striking development.

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Smash the Bosses' War Preparations



Onto the Streets on August First!

Convention Represents 80,590 Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 29.—The third day of the National Miners' Convention here showed an increase of delegates, to 383, representing 80,590 miners in 161 mines. The intense poverty of the miners in the coal and metal fields making it very difficult for delegates to get to Pittsburgh was the principal reason for delay in arrival of some and for the non-arrival so far of the rest of the 620 who have been duly elected and whose credentials have been received by mail at the convention.

400 STRIKE ON ORLEANS DOCKS

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 29.—Armed scabs fired on the pickets here today. The workers on the United Fruit Co. docks are ready to strike and the general waterfront sentiment is favorable. The Marine Workers Industrial Union has gained 500 new members.

Of the pickets already arrested four were fined and their cases appealed, four are out on bail, six were dismissed and 30 are held for night court.

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 29.—After a meeting of 300 longshoremen in a hall here last night, and another meeting of 500 on the docks this morning, the strike on the river boat docks enlarged. There are now 400 on strike, led by the Marine Workers Industrial Union. They are sticking to their demand for 100 per cent increase in wages from 25 cents an hour to 50 cents.

The bosses offered 40 cents today, which the strike committee elected by the workers refused. Sharp battles took place today between the pickets and the scabs which the employers tried to put to work. In most cases the scabs were badly beaten. The police arrested 15 pickets this morning.

The bosses threaten a lockout. The union is making every effort to spread the strike to the Morgan line, and other parts of the waterfront.

Strike Against Wage-Cuts: Demand Unemployment Insurance!

Mellon Tool For More Drastic Acts on Soviets

War Plans Directed By Hoover, Mellon, Stimson, Woll and Czarist Dregs

Whole Scheme Is to Hide Wage Cuts Against American Workers By Big Bosses

While all plans are being rushed to speed the war against the Soviet Union, Hoover and Mellon announce that they are "reconsidering" the embargo on Soviet products. No worker will or must be fooled by these phrases, which are intended to cover up the growing mass protests of the American workers to the open war preparations of the big bosses, aided by the fascist leaders of the A. F. of L.

That the action of the imperialist government of the United States, directed against the growing success of the five-year plan in the Soviet Union, "amounts to a declaration of war," are the words and admission of Seymour Lowman, assistant secretary of the treasury in a statement issued in Washington yesterday.

Lowman is one of Andrew Mellon's lackeys in the treasury department, and speaks for his master. It is the same Mellon exploiter of millions of American workers, who together with Matthew Woll, strike-breaker, and every fascist and Russian monarchist, counter-revolutionary prostitute that is the driving force behind the frenzied war preparations against the Soviet Union.

Hoover, who has been working behind the scenes, has announced he will "study the question."

The central threads of this widespread war preparation against the U. S. S. R., where the workers are constantly improving their conditions, and building up socialism, leads directly to Hoover, Stimson, (Continued on Page Three)

MILITANT STRIKE, IN TURIN, ITALY

(Wireless By Inprecocor)
MILAN, July 29.—Yesterday, workers of the Fiat Automobile Works in Turin went on strike. The streets of the city are swelled with demonstrations. Placards with slogans, such as, "Down with Fascism," "Deport Mussolini," "Long Live Communism," etc., were carried by the demonstrators. The police were helpless. Later, the cavalry attacked the strikers who answered with showers of stones. Milan authorities made twenty arrests in connection with the killing of the fascist militia leader, Porcu.

FORGERIES EXPOSED!

Spivak's Suppressed Story Friday

The Daily Worker will print Friday the suppressed statement of the Graphic reporter, Spivak, which proves that Woll, U. S. state and labor department officials, Easley and Whalen were all involved with the Russian monarchists in the Whalen forgery plot.

Read how Secretary of State Stimson's sister-in-law was caught financing the Russian white guards and what Stimson did about it! Read how Stimson's office pleaded that the facts be kept secret so as not to "embarrass the state department."

This story was offered the capitalist press, and refused. Only minor extracts were printed. Even the Graphic suppressed the bulk of its own reporter's findings. Read the whole thing in the Daily Worker, Friday!

WAGE CUTS PILE UP AS CRISIS IN U. S. INTENSIFIES

"Organize and Strike" Is T. U. U. L. Slogan

With wage-cuts already handed to hundreds of thousands of workers, the sharpening crisis foretells a gigantic wage cut drive against every worker in the United States. The A. F. of L., with Woll and Green, trying to distract the fight of the American workers by backing the war plot against the Soviet Union, is aiding the bosses in their wage slashing drives. Only the revolutionary forces, the Trade Union Unity League and its affiliated unions is leading the workers against this smashing attack under the slogan of "Organize and Fight Against Wage Cuts!"

Automobile production, which last year at this time, according to the New York Times index, was at 140, this week dropped to 37.9, and still continued downward. This indicates that unemployment in the automobile industries at this moment is greater than ever before in the history of the industry. Worse still, there is no indication of any upturn, as all the figures in the past experience of the auto industry, show that from July on there is a constant downward curve in production.

Many plants have completely suspended production. Among them are Ford, Graham-Paige, Oakland-Pontiac and Packard. Reductions have been made by Buick, Chrysler and Durant-Rugby. The entire production of the bosses for the auto industry has been shot to pieces.

The crisis on the farms is already beginning to intensify the general industrial crisis. "One unfavorable feature," says the Commercial and Financial Chronicle (July 26) is the lessened buying capacity of the farming community of this country. Wheat is fully half a dollar a bushel lower than a year ago. . . Here and there some reduction in wages has been made (an admission of wage cuts), not to speak of curtailment of work in the big industries, and with a loss of wages. There is no blinking the fact that it is not a rose colored situation in the United States. . . There is a universality of dullness and pessimism."

The latest reports of 60 of the leading railroads show the gigantic inroads of the crisis. June earnings showed a drop of 33.9 per cent. The New York Times gives this story of the drop in railroad traffic:

"Car-loadings for the month has decreased 14 per cent from a year ago; gross revenue of the companies thus far reporting has been reduced, with roads such as Pennsylvania, Atchafalpa and New York Central showing decline of 16 1/2 to 19 per cent in such receipts. Some of the larger lines earned a smaller total revenue in June than in that month of any year since 1921 or 1922."

Workers! Demonstrate in Union Square, Friday at 5 p. m.

FILIPINOS PUSH FIGHT AGAINST HOOVER PICK FOR VICE-GOVERNOR

Mass Resentment Grows Against Wall Street Increased Exploitation

Boss Politicians Try to Gloss Over Roosevelt Appointment; Prepare Demonstrations

WASHINGTON, July 29.—One of the worst enemies of the Filipino people, an avowed brutal imperialist, Nicholas Roosevelt of New York, today was appointed by Hoover as vice-governor of the Philippine Islands. This expression of the Hoover policy for the Philippines. It indicates a more ruthless and brutal exploitation of the Filipino masses and a doing away with even phrases about "independence."

Undoubtedly this policy will be welcomed by the Filipino misleaders such as Roxas, Quezon, Osmena and others, who have been collaborating with Wall Street for a determination of the "status" of the Philippines. They did not want independence but a definite alliance with Wall Street against the Filipino workers and peasants.

MANILA, P. I., July 29.—Growing resentment is being expressed here at the appointment of Nicholas Roosevelt. Copies of Roosevelt's book on the Philippines, which is a

slender against the Filipino people, was cast into the sea by an enraged group of Filipinos.

The imperialists here fear that the arrival of Roosevelt will be the occasion of militant mass demonstrations against American imperialism.

The Manila Daily Tribune in an editorial today, tries to gloss over the basic issues in the Roosevelt appointment. Of course the Tribune speaks for Quezon, Roxas and Co., and not the Filipino people. It tries to make it appear that the Roosevelt slanders are a racial matter and not political. This is the purest fakery. Roosevelt expresses the policy of Wall Street, which is not only for racial suppression but imperialist domination in the Philippines and a more thorough exploitation of this colony of the U. S.

The workers and peasants will answer Roosevelt, and his Wall Street masters, not by phrases and tripe about "dignity" but by forging their revolutionary forces for driving out American imperialism.

"AMALGAMATED" ELECTION TODAY

Group of Candidates Urges Joining NTWU

NEW YORK.—The Amalgamated Clothing Workers elections take place today. The organ of the Hillman union admits that there is 60 per cent unemployment among the tailors, and that part of the 40 per cent working are on part time. But the Hillman outfit helps the bosses "reorganize" their shops and fire dozens more all the time. Just during the last few weeks, reorganizations have taken place in such shops as S. D. Jaffe, Gohen and Lang, B. Cohen, Miller, Wolf Bros., Rubin and Levin, Wm. F. Goldman, Goldman Brand Clothing and many others.

The amalgamated has been transformed into a machine which keeps the workers disunited and helpless in the face of the organized bosses, and helps the bosses speed up and reduce the working forces.

For a Struggle.

A leaflet has been issued by a group of candidates urging union with the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union for a general strike struggle for the following demands:

Seven-hour, 5-day week.

Minimum wage scale and an increase in wages.

Reinstatement of all those thrown out of their shops.

Control of Labor Bureau by the delegates from shops and unemployed workers.

Unemployment insurance to be paid by the bosses and by the government and controlled by the workers.

Social insurance for the unemployed workers.

Against overtime, speed-up and piece-work.

Signing this leaflet are the following candidates:

J. Lapaw, for secretary and treasurer of joint board.

S. Gross, for business agent of the vest makers.

A. Dickstein, Chairman of Local No. 19.

For executive of Local No. 19: Max Rosenstock, A. Leibman, Jennie Leiberman, Grill, Shortland, Abramowitz, Greenberg.

Membership Meet of Shoe Workers July 30

A special, general membership meeting of the Independent Shoe Workers' Union will take place Wednesday evening, July 30, at 8 p. m. sharp at the union headquarters, 16 W. 21st St., New York.

Special problems concerning all the shoe workers of Greater New York will be discussed and plans adopted for a wide organization campaign. Matters concerning the coming shoe and leather workers' picnic, which will take place Sunday, August 24, at Pleasant Bay Park, will also be taken up.

All members, regardless of their dues' standing, are invited to be present.

Preparations will be made for the participation in the August 1st demonstration.

District Training School Meets Sat.

NEW YORK.—A meeting of all applicants to the District Functionaries Training School will be held Saturday, August 2, at 3:30 p. m. at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square, Room 10, fifth floor.

At this meeting the selection of students from the list of applicants to the school will be made. It is therefore essential for every applicant to be present.

Every comrade should bring a pen or pencil with him in order to fill out a questionnaire that will be presented to the applicants.

Sentenced for Organizing Workers



Organizers of the bitterly exploited Imperial Valley agricultural workers who were sentenced up to 42 years for their part in the organization of the Negro, Filipino, Japanese and white farm workers.

From left to right: Frank Spector, Carl Sklar and T. Horuchi.

The release of these fighters of the agricultural workers will be demanded at the August 1st demonstrations in the cities of California and throughout the country.

CALL FURRIERS TO COOPER UNION

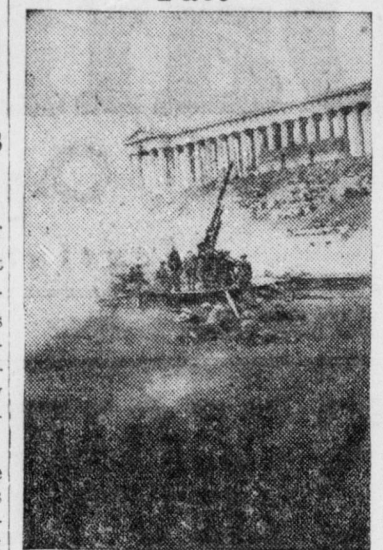
Jobless Needle Toilers Today in Bryant Hall

NEW YORK.—At the Cooper Union mass meeting tomorrow night right after work, to which all furriers are invited, the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will disclose the secret understanding existing between the Kaufman Company Union (The International Fur Workers) and the fur manufacturers.

"Furriers! You must stop the contracting epidemic through strikes and struggle. The fur finishers especially must organize immediately to fight against finishing contracting. Unite your forces, organize and strike in every shop and every building! Fight for July raises for every worker!" says the leaflet of the N.T.W.I.U. calling the Cooper Union meeting tomorrow.

Today there will be a meeting of all unemployed needle trades workers of every trade at Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave., and 42nd St., at 1:30 p. m. This is a meeting to mobilize for the demonstration Friday at Union Square, part of a world-wide movement to demand of the governments that all war funds be turned over for unemployment relief and insurance. The main speaker at the meeting will be Louis Hyman.

Aftermath of "Peace" Pact



Again the guns of imperialism will roar even while the ink is not yet dry on the countless peace pacts and "disarmament treaties. Workers! Demonstrate your will to turn the bosses into a revolutionary war against the bosses to overthrow the murder system and establish the rule of the workers that will guarantee bread, peace and happiness to the masses.

PRINTERS' JOBLESS TO MEET TODAY AT NOON

NEW YORK.—On Monday, at 12:30, a meeting of unemployed printers was held, at 13 West 17th St. Leaflets for this meeting were distributed at employment agencies and the day rooms of the A. F. L. local unions.

About 65 workers attended, most of them being members of "Big Six" and other locals of the A. F. L. Many of the workers present spoke of the necessity for building the council and also exposed the gyping methods of the various employment agencies. One worker related how an agency sent him to a job where he had to pay \$8 and 2 per cent of his salary for the first four weeks. At this job he was only kept 2 days and his \$8 was gone.

The meeting voted to constitute itself into an unemployed council of the printing industry.

WORKING WOMEN OUT ON AUGUST 1

Issue Leaflets On War Danger to Thousands

"In their feverish war preparations, the bosses are centering their main attack on the Soviet Union," declares a leaflet distributed to tens of thousands of women workers by the New York District of the Communist Party.

The call is issued for all working women to come out on August 1 and demonstrate in Union Square at 5 p. m., against the imperialist war preparations.

"Almost three billion dollars has been set aside by the United States government for war expenditures for the coming year. Billions of dollars for war, but not a cent for the 10,000,000 jobless in the U. S. A. who are walking the streets and starving. Billions for war, while hundreds of thousands of mothers must listen to the cries of their starving children. It is we, women workers, who are paying these billions for war by slaving 50 and 60 hours a week for miserably low wages, which barely buy the necessities of life. It is the workers who lose their lives in war, so that the bosses can make bigger and better profits.

"Negro and white women workers must join their forces in the mass anti-war demonstration on Union Square, to protest against the brutal lynching policy of the government, the war preparations of the bosses and to demand higher wages and social insurance instead of battalions.

"In the next war, every man will be conscripted," says Herbert Hoover. This means that women and children will have to take the places of men in the shops and factories to produce all the war materials, to produce food, make more profits for the bosses while their husbands and brothers are being killed in the trenches. Already millions of women have been forced into industry at very low wages, and in many cases, are the only breadwinners in the family. This will make it easier for the bosses to turn the factories into war plants overnight, when the war breaks out."

ALA. KKK KIDNAP TUUL ORGANIZER

Jackson Feared to Be Lynched

BIRMINGHAM, July 29.—Harry Jackson, Trade Union Unity League organizer arrested here last Friday with Carr and Braxton at a meeting of the National Miners Union was released Saturday night and kidnaped at the jail gate by Ku Kluxers who had evidently been notified by the police of the hour of his release. Every effort to find him has failed and it is feared he has been lynched by the southern bosses and their thugs. Carr and Braxton are still in jail, although no charges have been filed against them.

The fascist terror in this section is continuing full blast with the police and courts in the most open co-operation with the bosses in the drive to force the workers into meek acceptance of the bosses' program of wage cuts and unemployment. The terror is directed against the Communist Party and the revolutionary unions which are organizing the workers, black and white alike, for the revolutionary struggle against their exploiters. The southern workers are answering the terror with a grim determination to carry on the struggle and to participate in the nation-wide demonstrations on August First against imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

"The Little Show" Set for August at Royal Theatre

"The Second Little Show" is all set. It will open at the Wilbur Theatre, Boston, for a two weeks' engagement on August 11. From Boston it comes directly to the Royal Theatre for its premiere performance August 25.

This edition of "The Little Show," the second, sponsored by William A. Brady, Jr., and Dwight Deere Wiman, associated with Tom Rath, will feature Al Trahan, Leah Tester, Joe Lewis, Helen Gray, Kathryn Hamill and Davey Jones. The play includes material by Marc Connelly, Newman Levy, Morris Ryskind, Robert Emmet Sherwood, Corey Ford and Howard Dietz. Words and music have been supplied mostly by Howard Dietz and Arthur Schwartz.

The current attraction at the Little Carnegie Playhouse includes as its chief feature Edmund Lowe in Donald Henderson Clark's melodrama, "Born Reckless." On Wednesday the Playhouse will feature "Safety in Numbers," with Charles Rogers and Kathryn Crawford in the leading roles.

Edmund Lowe will be seen and heard in his latest characterization as the featured player in "Good Intentions," a new Fox drama of the



In "Shooting Straight," a new Radio film now showing at the Globe Theatre.

underworld, this week at the Roxy Theatre. The story was directed and authored by William K. Howard.

Labor and Fraternal

Workers Ex-Servicemen.

Open air meeting tonight at 114th St. and Lenox Ave. at 8 p. m.

East Side Workers Club.

Will have an open air meeting tonight at 8 p. m. sharp on the corner of Clinton and East Broadway.

Workers Ex-Servicemen.

Meet tonight on the corner of 132nd St. and Lenox Ave.

Office Workers.

Open air meeting tonight at 12:30 in front of the MacFadden Bldg., at 64th St. and Broadway.

Council 17, U.C.W.W.

Will have a lecture on the "Sit-Down Strike."

Communist Activities

Unit 2, Section 5.

Will have a shop gate meeting today at 4:45 p. m. in front of the H. Hoe factory on 138th St. and Willis Ave.

Union in India

tonight at 8:30 p. m. at 208 Otis Pl., Brooklyn.

Sacco-Vanzetti I.L.D.

Will have a meeting on 180th St. and Daily Ave. tonight at 8:30 p. m.

Williamsburg I.L.D.

Membership meeting tonight at 8:30 p. m. at 68 Whipple St.

W.I.R. Attention!

All members of the W.I.R. will meet at 10 E. 17th St. on Friday, August 1st, at 4 p. m. to march in a body to the Anti-War Demonstration.

Biggest and Best Workers' Outing of the Season!

Our Build the **Daily Worker** Picnic-Carnival

Held in Co-operation with

- All Revolutionary and Sympathetic Workers' Organizations;
- All Party Communist Papers;
- All Daily Worker Readers;
- All Workers from the Shops That We Can Reach.

REMEMBER THE DATE

SUNDAY, AUG. 17
PLEASANT BAY PARK

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER CALLS FOR THE FORMATION OF FIRST ENGLISH SPEAKING BRANCH

A meeting will be held to organize the first English speaking branch of the International Workers' Order on Thursday, July 31st, 7:30 p. m. sharp, at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square, New York City.

The International Workers Order is based on mutual aid, fraternal and cultural benefits including insurance and sick benefit for workers regardless of race, color or sex.

We call upon all English speaking workers to come to this first meeting held for the purpose of organizing an English speaking branch.

AMUSEMENTS

"A TENSE RUSSIAN DRAMA"—N. Y. Times.

AMKINO PRESENTS—AMERICAN PREMIERE

"THE LAW OF THE SIBERIAN TAIGA"

The newest Soviet drama. A chronicle of the Tungus Tribe in the frozen wastes of Siberia... Desperately battling for life... Fighting for food

PRODUCED IN U. S. S. R. BY KINO-SIBIR

ADDED LATEST SOVKINO NEWSREEL

CAMEO 42ND STREET and Broadway WIS. 1789

GLOBE Broadway (Daily from 46th & 48th 10:30 A.M.)

RICHARD DIX in "SHOOTING STRAIGHT" and Clark & McCullough Comedy

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LETTERS From the SHOPS

UNDERMINES LTH OF RAY- TOS TOILERS

Organization Must Be Toilers' Answer

New York, N. Y.

To work under miserable long hours, from 7:20 to 10:20 wages. We are speeded up to an extent that we have left whatever when a living is over. Always over there is a "supervisor" who us every minute of the worker has to do the work men, for less wages at the wage cut. When we are work overtime, we get no for it.

Are any sanitary conditions up? No! We have to work in rooms filled with soap which injures our health. We have to get a drink of time to go to the lavatory. The "supervisor" will report for not being able to work done on time. We are around with a sandwich and watch our machine other. At times, we have to do that. We have to go to lunch. All these conditions to undermine our health, our life shorter, which is of any recreation at all. Are older workers

as does not care if we take can get another horse so can drive him to the same as long as he gets more to the big horse that he sucked from us workers. hires a young worker and old worker, who has worked in the factory, pays him for the same work and because the young workers strength and vigor. After all the strength from the ter, he throws him out and do the same to the young. Due to the fact that he young worker less money, him up more, he gains more profits, while the adult are sent out into the streets, to the already vast army employed throughout the

do all these conditions pre-son shops? There is only son. Lack of organization. he workers were organized mass organization, then we our protests to all these iving policies of the bosses, ablish better working and onditions.

is only one solution to all problems. Organize shop-ees in the ship, join the Union Unity League, which tant fighting organization. defends the interests of all kers, young and old, white red, men and women. It or higher wages, shorter sanitary conditions, unem- insurance, etc.

A Worker from the Man- hattan Raybestos Rubber manufacturing Company.

HUNGRY JOBLESS G FOR FOOD

anize! Fight for Bread!

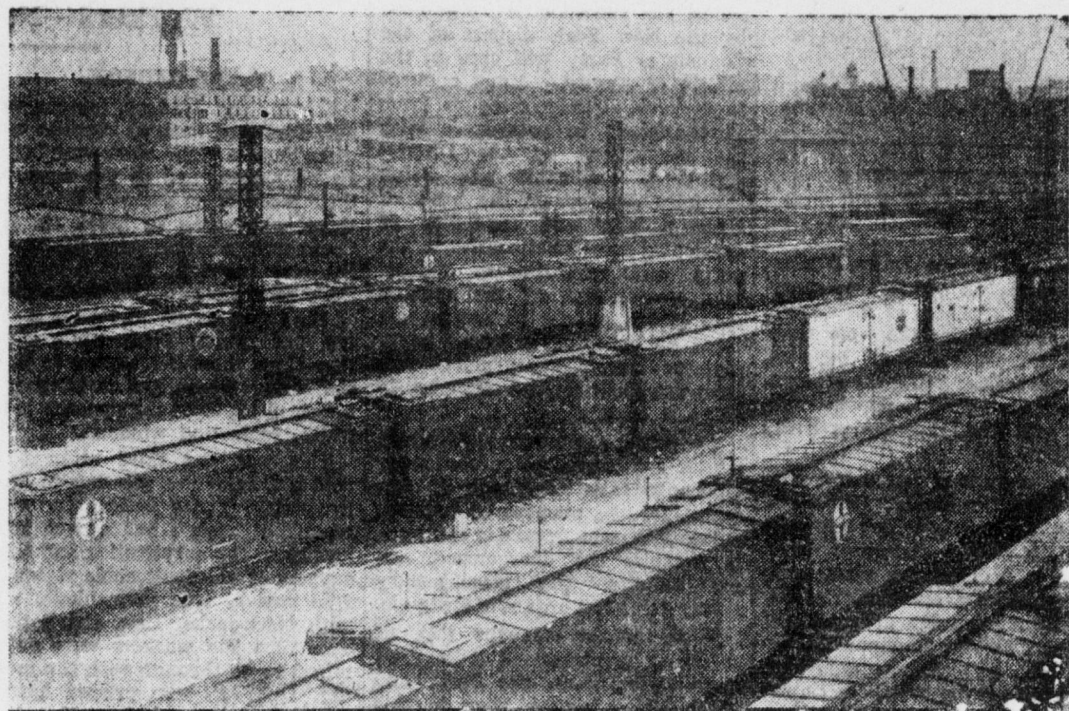
Chicago, Ill.

omrades: Effects of the crisis of world sure is being felt by the an workingclass. The work- hiching freights coming and West, North and South for all their worth for a job ywhere you go you hear and hell with Hoover's bunk and about prosperity" and at the me these poor hungry work- hiching freights coming and l, many of these homes along e are bummed to death.

re also seen men with a child lying in the bushes waiting right to pull out. Workers are you going to stand for bery? Are you not men, have the fighting ability of put- our shoulder to the wheel, Negro and white workers? stand by your class, the mist Party, the vanguard of rking class. On with the

Comradely yours,
PAUL BALASH.

Fresh Foods Dumped While Jobless Starve



Millions of workers have been thrown out of the factories onto the streets deprived of a means of livelihood, after piling up fabulous wealth for the bosses. Because they have no money to buy the necessities of life, and are in need of food more than ever, the bosses system dumps tons of fresh food stuffs into the river rather than feed those who create wealth and have nothing.

Negro Worker Expose Race Misleaders in White Plains

White Plains, N. Y.

Editor of the Daily Worker:

As a Negro worker, I am com- pelled to ask for space to explain my views on the leading Negroes of the White Plains Negro Y.M.C.A. These leaders, namely Dr. Errol D. Collymore, chairman of the board of directors, Andrew M. Williams, secretary of the board and Samuel R. Morsell, who was executive secretary of the branch of the Jim Crow Y.M.C.A. Think they were doing the best in the world to assist their white bosses in White Plains to Jim Crow the unfortunate Negro youth and teach them to look upon the capitalist class for deliverance.

Serve White Masters.

They themselves are compelled to cry when the bosses to whom they served for many months and years get down to real business and show these misleaders of the Negro race their place by demanding that they should not live among the whites of White Plains. When they were not reappointed to office for obedience to their masters or neglect to carry- out the plans of the boss class as they promise, or commit some of the "crimes" that they themselves have taught their pupils is a viola- tion of the laws of their white and Negro boss class.

Y.M.C.A. Dope Dispensary.

I will at this time come to the point that I am driving at. These misleaders when living in luxury and mingling with the white rulers spread all sort of bunk among the Negro workers so as to break their spirit or revolt against the rotten system in which they are living and which prevents a speedy "deliv- erance" of the Negroes.

At this time they are pinched and are compelled to squeal, owing to the fact that they are so accustomed to misleading the Negro masses, they are compelled to make statements that is a plain untruth and plainly speaking a contemptible lie.

Bosses Institution.

We are fully convinced that the Y.M.C.A. is an institution of the bosses and these three misleaders were placed at the head of the "Y" to mislead, Jim Crow and prevent the most enlightened youth members of the Negro race from becoming active in organization that will fight for the right of self-determination, to demand full political, economic and social equality.

At this time and day every worker must watch misleaders of these kinds whether they may be Negro or white.

—NEGRO WORKER.

UPSTATE CRISIS WORSE

Workers Respond to Communist Party

Albany, N. Y.

To the Daily Worker: May Field and Tillie Kelly have just completed the signature drive to place the Communist Party on the ballot in two more counties. They visited Kingston and Haver- straw both brickyard centers along the Hudson River.

These two cities have a pov- erty-stricken (working class be- cause of the closing down of the brickyards, the main source of employment for the majority of the workers during the summer. This summer industry has only worked 2 weeks this year. This with only part of the workers, since in this industry also, machinery and speed-up has in- creased production while the wage of the workers has declined.

LOW WAGES.

There are a number of clothing factors where young girls slave for \$12 a week and less. Here too there is no steady work. In Kingston the building trade workers are so disillusioned be- cause of the misleadership of the A. F. L. that it is difficult to speak to them at first. They simply accept this situation and crisis with despair. But the brickyard workers who are all huddled together in one neigh- borhood, living in one room shacks with small windows to keep them from freezing during the winter and suffocating during the sum- mer have not been touched by such fake unions, which are in- terested in better paid workers. The Communist Party which goes to all sections of the exploited worker is therefore welcomed by these workers.

RESPOND TO PARTY.

Although the Party is new to them when we spoke to them and gave them the Daily Worker to read, they enthusiastically re- sponded to the Party that is linking up their daily struggle for existence with the conditions of the whole working class. The Daily Worker showed them what other workers were doing to bet- ter their living conditions.

"Haverstraw the conditions of the workers are worse than in Kingston as the latter place is

larger city and has a few more factories.

In Haverstraw the workers see absolutely no way to get employ- ment and have no means of leav- ing their fortunes elsewhere. We know that elsewhere they would find the same conditions.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

They vaguely blame this on the "Republican Administration." When we explain to them the rea- sons for the present employment, permanent unemployment long working hours, low wages and hunger. This does not exist in the Soviet Union, the only Father- land of the workers. Defend the Soviet Union, and read the Daily Worker.

—Unemployed Food Worker...

Insult Toilers Seeking Aid at Hospitals

New York, N. Y.

Dear Editor:

I wish to show the workers that even where the capitalist class pre- tends to give the workers some aid, in their hospitals, they have tricks with which to fool the workers.

I entered the New York Eye and Ear Hospital, 2nd Ave. corner 13th St. Upon entering, an attendant escorted me to a desk or counter, and there a dear lady was hurrying the bitterly-exploited workers for the quarters if the workers had them, if not, would tell them to go home and get it.

Syrupy Social Workers

In front of me was a fireman of the fire department. The dear lady, very politely said, "No charge for you, sir," directing him to another counter opposite to the one where we were standing where cards were issued. On this card, printed very clearly as a direct slander to workers who are unemployed, starving and can't find a job, especially dur- ing this Hoover prosperity—this in- stitution is for the poor only.

After you have been asked ques- tions, you are directed to the clinic where you are allowed to wait a couple of hours, where you are pushed, shoved and then find your- self seated in front of the Doctor. He looks you over as he asks you a few more questions, writes a pre- scription, then tells you what to do and how to do it. Because to give direct treatment would do away with the graft from what the poor slave buys in the way of medicines.

Workers Must Organize

These are some of the blessings of capitalism. How much longer are the workers going to allow the rotten conditions to exist? How much longer are the workers going to be blind and accept such condi- tions? The entire damnable system of capitalism weighs heavy upon the shoulders of the working class.

Every worker should and must join the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League. Only then, united, will we, the working class, overthrow this rotten system of unemployment, starvation, misery and hunger. This does not exist in the Soviet Union, the only Father- land of the workers. Defend the Soviet Union, and read the Daily Worker.

—CHIANG KAI SHEK ARMY MUTINIES

SHANGHAI (IPS)—According to reliable reports the Sixteenth Army Corps which is engaged in an off- ensive against the Red Army on the frontier of the province of Anh- wei, has mutinied. Large detach- ment to the Red Army taking with them quantities of arms, ammuni- tion and supplies.

Fruits of Yankee Imperialist Civilization in Nicaragua



Revolutionary workers and peasants who dare rebel against the imperialist yoke of Wall Street are meted out the most brutal and extreme tortures at the hands of the sadist imperialists. Above photograph shows a revolutionary worker who is being burned at the stake in Nicaragua for being in the fight to free the oppressed Nicaraguan masses. Hundreds of thousands of American workers and peasants against Yankee imperialism and for the establish- ment of revolutionary workers governments on the Western Hemisphere.

WILL FISH PROBE LIFE OF JOBLESS MARBLE TOILERS

Rally to August First Against War Plots!

Brooklyn, N.

Editor Daily Worker:

Dear Comrade—I hope you will print the following:

Three months ago I gave a figure about the marble workers, saying that there were between 50 to 60 per cent unemployment in this trade. Now I will give a new figure. More than one-half of the marble shops are closed completely, one-third are operating on two or three days a week, with one-third of the workers on the job basis and very few shops working five and a half days, pro- ducing three times more than three years ago, thanks to the speed-up system. The bosses are like mad dogs against the few more fortunate workers, because they know how many workers come and go each day to ask for the charity of a job for any price.

Vicious Foreman.

The first week in April I got a job to work in a subway for La- Rocca Co. at the Grand Concourse, the Bronx, through the recom- mendations of a friend of mine, at the rate of \$4 a day, less 20 cents car- fare—\$3.80.

The foreman here, too, was like a wild beast, because he knew he could get as many workers as he wanted at any minute. So, one Sat- urday at 4:30, quitting time, the boss gave the order that nobody was to go away, but everyone had to carry his tools from one job to another, one-half hour away without pay. All of us protested, but know- ing about the situation we decided to lose half an hour but not the job.

There was one Negro worker. He protested, too, saying he couldn't work for nothing. Then the mas- ter's servant said to this Negro worker: "You are too damn Bol- shevik, boy. I don't want you any more."

Two days later we were digging ditches. One Italian worker hit an electric wire placed under ground, burning his pick. The foreman im- mediately gave a check to this worker, crying out that the pick was spoiled.

This man, the father of ten chil- dren, was recommended by LaRocca himself after 8 months of unem- ployment in his trade as a lather. The Fish Snoopers. Now that the Fish investigating committee is busy investigating the "Red" activities I would recommend to Fish to investigate Mr. Connolly, the guy that stole millions of dol- lars from the poor taxpayers of Long Island, and all the other political crooks. Fish might investigate Mr. William R. D'Ascoli, president of the former Unique Oil Co., with of- fices at No. 2 Rector St. and later changed the name to Jersey Service Gas Co., at No. 1 Exchange Pl., Jer- sey City, N. J.

Sold Outly Stock. This guy, a leading republican, and all the rest of the said com- pany officials accumulated hundreds of thousands of dollars within the past ten years selling false shares all over, without being stopped by their government, and at present their whereabouts are unknown.

Thousands of people were robbed of their hard earned money. I, too, am one of the victims, being robbed of \$200 for fake pieces of paper from this crook agency.

All Out August 1. Now, to you fellow-workers, what I have mentioned above is the bosses tricks to confuse our minds, to drag all of us once more into a world slaughter for the defense of the profits of the Rockefeller, Fords and other millionaires and against the workers' and farmers' govern- ment of Russia. So, workers, on guard! In the next capitalist war we must know how to use the guns, but now I will appeal to you as a worker to start very soon to fight against the bosses' war by partici- pating in the anti-war day on Au- gust 1 in every city and town where you live and suffer.

Sincerely yours, an ex-marble worker.

—ANGELO H. LEWIS.

Nervous Nell



Wall Street's pacifist dopest who helped do his bit for prepar- ing U. S. imperialism for war against the Soviet Union.

RECRUIT FOR TUUL AT ALL MEETINGS

Would Have General Application Blanks

New York City.

Comrade Editor:

We sow the seeds but we do not reap the harvest. I am referring to our revolutionary T.U.U.L. unions. Since the Cleveland Convention we have been able to mobilize millions of workers out of the shops and factories through our revolutionary press, leaflets, etc. throughout the country. Even in the reactionary South and the criminal syndicalist ruled state of California the work- ers responded to our call.

More Than Speeches Needed. Handclaps and singing revolu- tionary songs is wonderful but it will not free our unemployment de- legation, nor free the thousands of class war prisoners who are linger- ing in the rotten capitalist jailholes. What must we do when we have these masses with us? We must give them what they are looking for, instead of sending them away with memories of great speeches and songs. They should have a T.U.U.L. application blank signed when they go back to their shops and factories. Their they can start talking about the T.U.U.L. and start the building of the shops and factory nucleus.

General Application Blank. The national office of the T.U.U.L. should have a general membership application blanks issued and every class conscious worker should have them with him when he attends any open air meeting. And when our T.U.U.L. speaker gets through speaking we should all put our shoulders to the wheel and reap the harvest of our sowing. And sign up all these proletarian workers. Not only to become members in our unions but develop a real proletarian leadership. At present we are badly in need of leaders. Double the 50,000 to 100,000 on August 1st.

AUGUST CARL.

Even Garbage Cans Have Nothing As Jobless Search

New York, N. Y.

Daily Worker, Comrades: This is an actual incident which I hope you will put in the paper.

Walking along 23rd St., I came across this example of capital- istic prosperity. A shabby half starved man going through the garbage cans looking for some- thing to eat and unable to do so, he kicked the can angrily. "Damn it there isn't even anything left in the garbage cans."

This man and millions of men like him have reached the stage where they have two things to do. Starve or fight. Let's fight, comrades, to get our rightful share in the things which we helped to build.

—IRENE PERLMUTTER.

War Vet Urges Workers to Demonstrate Aug. 1 Against Hunger and Imperialist War

New York, N. Y.

To All Ex-Servicemen and All Workers!

Today we find the United States faced with a double crisis. The first is a severe economic crisis. At the present moment there are about 8 millions unemployed in this country. With their dependents there is some 30 millions of people facing starvation. Besides these millions of unem- ployed there are millions of other workers only partially employed. Be- sides these, others whose wages are so low that they are below actual living cost. Which means that there are millions of toilers living in a condition of semi-starvation. The answer of the United States government has been: Not a Cent for Unemployment Relief!

Ex-Cossack Chief Whalen Cuts Pay at Wanamakers

New York, N. Y.

Editor Daily Worker:—

Whalen, the general of the Union Square massacre, has won another battle. He cut the wages of all Wanamaker slaves \$3 per week.

ONE OF THE SLAVES.

a smoke screen to fool the public. Immediately upon the return of the delegation we find an armament race going on. The United States immediately appropriates a billion dollars for new warships and mil- lions more for aeroplanes. There also was a secret agreement reached at this conference. What was this agreement? A concerted attack by the imperialist powers against the Soviet Union. How do we know this? By the agitation now going on against the Soviet Union.

The church is again on the job in the person of the pope of Rome and the "holy" Roman Catholic Church accusing the workers' fath- erland of religious persecution.

War Preparations. Also we see in the military prepa- rations, the sham battles and so forth, the reference to a "red enemy" which means nobody else but the Soviet Union.

The Fish Appeals.

Today we also have with us the Fish committee. This Fish with a crew of hand picked investigators is going to investigate the Commu- nist Party. For this investigation our benevolent government has ap- propriated \$25,000. The Communist Party contends that this is a waste of money. That by subscribing to the Daily Worker the Fish could get all information needed at the cost of 18 cents a week, and the rest of the money might be used for the relief of the unemployed.

Veterans and workmen and women, demonstrate on August 1st by the millions and give the Fish a chance to investigate us.

Demonstrate Friday, August 1st, at 5 p. m., at Union Square. Join the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League.

—VETERAN and COMMUNIST

SHOW UP "SOCIALISTS"

Bosses Agents Stumped on Questions

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Daily Worker:

A few days ago I passed a street in Bensonhurst, Brooklyn, N. Y. Reaching the corner, I came in contact with a socialist open-air meeting.

I came at the very moment when a young man queried the speaker: "How will you socialists abolish private property?" The speaker replied: There are four ways by means of which it could be accomplished, but I am un- aware which one of these devices will perpetrate it. The four ways are as follows: compensa- tion, confiscation, prohibition and education.

Explanation: Compensation— we'll pay, for instance, Mr. Ford or Mr. Morgan for their property. Interruption by young man. How much, and who will finance you? No answer.

Confiscation—We'll confiscate their property. Interruption: How, by evolution or usurpation? No answer.

Prohibition—We'll prohibit to own property. Interruption: How, will you enforce prohibition. The same as prohibition of liquor? No answer.

TO "EDUCATE" THE BOSSES. Education—We'll educate the people not to own property. In- terruption: Why, the rich people like Mr. Ford, Mr. J. P. Morgan and Mr. Hilquit are educated enough, they should appear to be the pioneers of socialism and sur- render the property voluntarily? No answer.

It seemed to the speaker, that so many questions given to him by a young man, he must be a Communist. Therefore the best way to dodge answers on such radical questions is to declare the meeting closed, so it was.

After the adjournment of the meeting, as usual, a few remained to discuss matters over. One commented, he is a wonderful speaker but steeped in demagogu- e; the other said: To hell with his beautiful phraseology we want facts, action, and no words. While the discussion became ardent, one of the Whalen cos- sacks arrived and broke up the aftermath meeting.

WORKERS NOW MILITANT.

Lately we begin to see the great contrast in the confidence of the workers to the preachings of the social-fascist party. Thanks to the workers of the U.S.S.R. and to their unprecedented suc- cess made in the construction and building up of their industries, abating unemployment, smashing and liquidating the remnants of petty-bourgeoisie and opportu- nists. Supplementing the econo- mic crisis, which is intensified daily, have proven to the workers that the promises of the capitalist and their subsidies (social-fas- cist) parties are only ephemeral.

The workers of today are mili- tantly inclined; they are deter- mined to fight and defy the brazen, evolutionary illusions of the social-fascist party; they are determined to follow the preced- ent of their comrades in the U.S.S.R. The workers rally and unite shoulder to shoulder, rank and file to exterminate the de- cayed doctrines of capitalism and social-fascism.

The social-fascists are not out for the interests of the workers, but for their corrupt sleek in- tellectuals. They invariably try to deceive the workers due to the fact, that they consider them- selves more intellectual.

SMASH SOCIAL-FASCISM.

This particular fact can prove, the role they played on the Swiss workers employed by the Amer- ican Bulova Watch Co. They robbed them right and left and facilitated their deportation.

None in the world will stop the workers from (even the big fishes in the Fish committee) organizing themselves under hegemony of the Communist Party, and over- throw the parasitic capitalist regime, clean up their agents (social-fascist), and to form a workers and farmers government.

Sympathizer,

—D. M. HOLLANDER.

Demand the release of Fos- ter, Minor, Amter and Ray- mond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

Be Prepared Against Imperialist War

by J. P.

Fish and Company, the legal firm of fascist forces in the United States is working overtime to carry out its instructions of Wall Street. The Washington talk-fest, the congress of the political agents of Morgan and Company, meant business when they almost unanimously decided that Fish and his crew shall investigate the Communist activity in the United States. The job is big. Two very important burning problems have to be taken care of by the Fishes:

First, to prepare "public sentiment" for the war against the Soviet Union, and second, to drive underground the Communist Party, the leader of the struggle against any imperialist war.

Manufactured War Sentiment.

Whalen's stupid and very obvious forgeries were meant to take care of the first job. During the so-called investigation one thing was laid bare before the workers: the American capitalists are frightened that the success of the Five-Year Plan will drive Lovestone's "powerful" country out of the markets. That is the reason for the seemingly sudden but well prepared attack against the American trading organization (Amtorg) of the Soviet Union. That is the reason for the boycotting campaign against Soviet products.

To reach this aim they use every method to stimulate public sentiment for the final act. Today they "discover" a band of Swiss watch smugglers "directly connected with the Soviet government." Tomorrow they will find spies in the Washington government. Then a bomb will explode "with the trade mark of the Soviet government" on the splinters.

They are working overtime to play the frame ups which can be used as weapons against the Soviet government. The war is on our threshold. We workers cannot close our eyes. We have to remember the horrible massacre of the 12 million workers in the last war.

Workers Must Act at Once.

Every worker must see that the capitalists in the United States on the front are preparing a war against the real fatherland of the workers, the Soviet Union, and at the same time against each other. Every worker in the factories must be the organizer of the anti-war committees.

The war on the Soviet Union or any other imperialist war, must be fought against by the workers and this fight is led by the Communist Party. Morgan and Company know this very well. The Fish firm will do everything possible to find some "legal" basis to drive the Party underground. But the Party will fight uncompromisingly against this attempt of the bourgeoisie. In this very bitter fight the working masses must be with the Communist Party, which fights in their interests.

Turn the Factories Against the War.

We have to organize our forces first of all in the war industries. Workers in the DuPont plants, the Western Electric, the Bliss, the American Can, the navy yard, Merck, Singer, Johnson and Johnson, Otis Elevator, Ford Motor, etc., proletarians of the textile mills in Paterson, Passaic, Lodi, Clifton, Yonkers, Brooklyn, New York, must have in mind when they get their few dollars after a week's slavery that the factory in which they work can be turned over in one or two days to a war factory, and then they will make the guns, munitions, cannons, poison gas, aeroplanes, etc., to kill the workers of the Soviet Union, to kill the workers of other countries.

The workers must organize in the factories ready to fight the real enemy of the workers—the capitalist class of this country. Prepare the sentiment to stop the production or unloading of ammunition for war at the necessary moment. Train the workers to support with all means the struggle of the workers for better conditions.

Party in Forefront.

The Communist Party will always be in the forefront. The Communists will lead this struggle against imperialist war with organized forces. The Communist Party will lead the working class against the capitalist class.

On August 1st the anniversary of the declaration of the last war, we will demonstrate against the coming imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. We demand that every penny of the war fund shall be used for unemployment insurance. The mobilization on Aug. 1st is only the beginning. We must continue to organize anti-war committees in the shops. It is not enough to give out this slogan. We

have to learn how to do it. Every reader of this paper must be an organizer. You must immediately get in touch with the Communist Party in the neighborhood where the factory is located and the Party will help you to work out a plan for building up this committee in the shop. Speak to your fellow workers during working hours, lunch time and after work. Convince them that they are helping the bosses if they do not join your committee. Explain to them through the daily problems in the factories that we must organize and fight for better conditions through revolutionary shop committees and unions.

Organize and Fight on All Fronts.

You who belong to any sport organization of the capitalists, bear in mind that this organization is a military training school of the capitalists and do your utmost to make the young workers understand this. Make them leave this organization and join the Labor Sports Union, the sports organization of the working class.

Workers in the army must understand that they are nothing else but tools in the hands of Morgan and Co. and they want to use you against your own class. Work among them, get connection with the Communist Party, give leaflets and literature to the soldiers and sailors; Organize them.

Have in mind the important role women have in the industries, especially in war time. Speak to them in your shop and outside of the shop. Win them for the working class.

All Hell Can't Stop Us.

It is certain that the capitalist class will attempt to declare the Communist Party illegal, but this will not mean that the Communist Party will disappear from the forefront of the class struggle. The Party will be there in your shop, in your organization and every place where workers are. The Party will fight unflinchingly for the interests of the working class, for the defense of the Soviet Union, against imperialist war into a civil war which has as its aim to take over the power for the working class.

Strike Against Wage-Cuts!

Demand Unemployment Insurance!

Demonstrate August 1st!

They Will Demonstrate Again Aug. 1 In Defense of the U.S.S.R.



VOTE COMMUNIST!

In all the campaigns conducted by the Communist Party and revolutionary Trade Unions, the central task has been to attempt to give organizational form to the influence established among large masses of workers, on one particular issue or another. This was especially glaring in the instance of the unemployment campaign, campaign for May First, our campaign of last year for August 1st, etc. This problem is even more striking when we consider the question of the coming election campaign. Numerous meetings, rallies have been and will be organized by the Communist Party and the various campaign committees in support of the Communist Party candidates and election program. Hundreds of thousands of signatures will be collected in various parts of the country, many of whom express sympathy with the program of the Communist Party. The program is to give organizational form to this influence among this great mass of workers. This can be done by the formation of a series of "Vote Communist Clubs" based on the various working class neighborhoods in various sections of the city. In the shops, we should organize Vote Communist Committees.

The Vote Communist Clubs are organized in order to establish a broad movement in support of workers in all the activities of the election campaign. These clubs must be utilized as a recruiting ground for members of the Communist Party, the auxiliaries and the revolutionary trade unions. The contacts for the formation of these clubs, which are organized in a very loose form are to be gotten from the signatures collected in order to place the Party on the ballot, contacts gotten through the Daily Worker and other drives of the Party, through open air and shop gate meetings and through agitation conducted throughout the campaign such as leaflets, election platforms

and the sale of the Daily Worker. In the shops, in addition to carrying out all the phases of the election campaign activities the Vote Communist Committees shall have an additional task of being the organizing force for a shop committee, linked up with the Trade Union Unity League.

Many tasks can be assigned to these Vote Communist Clubs and Committees, among which are participation in the signature drive, helping to mobilize the workers in the neighborhood and factories for the election campaign program and candidates for the Communist Party, to help to distribute campaign leaflets issued by the Communist Party and its various auxiliary campaign committees, to help give the widest distribution to the election campaign program, to help in the raising of campaign funds for the Communist Party. They can also aid in the holding of open air and factory gate rallies in which the workers in the neighborhoods and shops are being mobilized to carry; to organize a systematic distribution of the Central Organ of the Communist Party, the Daily Worker. They should also make systematic canvasses of the workers of all sections of the city to register and vote Communist.

These clubs, which are organized on a neighborhood should be subdivided on the basis of streets if too large. Application and membership cards should be issued with no dues payments in order to make the organization as broad as possible and give it organizational form. The officers of these clubs should be the organizer and secretary.

The carrying through of the organization of these Vote Communist Clubs and the Vote Communist Committees will really help the Party to establish its influence in the various districts of the city and give organizational form to the influence of the Party as a deniable to roll up a large vote in the coming elections.

To Train New Functionaries in New York

The 4 weeks, full time training school for functionaries, organized by the New York district of the Communist Party will open in the middle of August. Many applications have already come in from Party units. In accordance with the instructions of the District Agit-prop, applicants are being carefully selected on the basis of their activity and capability of developing into functionaries in the party and revolutionary unions. The postponement of the opening date to the middle of August affords an opportunity to all party units and revolutionary unions who have not selected their students to do so at once.

The school committee particularly invites and urges the revolutionary unions to take advantage of this school for the purpose of training unions into mass organs of struggle, to organize the unorganized, and for building the revolutionary unions into mass organs of struggle.

Never before was the lack of sufficient functionaries cadres felt more seriously in the Party and revolutionary unions than in this period. The extension, and renewing of leading cadres, and the developing of militant proletarian elements, out of the struggle, for leading positions, is a pre-requisite for the party and revolutionary unions being able to take the fullest advantage of the growing radicalization of the masses, for initiating and leading mass offensive struggles against imperialism.

The acuteness of the war danger, and of an imperialist attack against the Soviet Union, the deepening crisis, and consequent fresh burdens forced upon the working masses, the new wave of wage cuts, mass lay offs growing unemployment, and fascist terror of the bosses government, make the task of developing new cadres of functionaries for the growing and looming mass struggles, of decisive and immediate importance to the entire revolutionary movement.

The school courses will include: 1. The Program of the Communist International, to be led by Comrades Chaunt and Dunning. 2. Organization principles and tasks of the Communist Party and revolutionary unions, which will be given by comrades Baker, Johnstone and Siskind.

Due to the nature and concentration

NEW BRUNSWICK WORKERS DEFEAT FASCISTS ATT

Hooligans Receive Wallops From Enraged Workers—Police Help Thugs

By SI GERSON.

Johnson and Johnson, famous manufacturers of medical supplies who make their workers work long hours at low wages, had to use some of their products on some of their own thugs who came to break up the Communist election campaign rally Saturday night in New Brunswick. Fully four thousand workers crowded the street corner where the meeting was taking place while more than three thousand, unable to pack the corner where the meeting was taking place, lined the opposite sidewalks, roofs and windows.

This was the third attempt to hold a Communist meeting in New Brunswick. Twice before the well-organized fascists had proven their loyalty to the constitution and their support of the inalienable rights of free speech, free assembly, etc., with black-jacks, fists and bottles. This time the workers were determined to go through with the meeting. Leaflets were printed beforehand. An hour before the time scheduled there were over 3,000 on the various corners about the place.

When the meeting started the workers packed themselves solidly about the speaker's chair. Small groups of the Workers Defense Corps—which the workers began to build in preparation for the attack—stationed themselves at strategic points in the crowd. The few remarks that were made by fascists were soon silenced. They saw the temper of the workers and the evident sympathy of the huge mass for the Party which led the struggle against unemployment, wage-cuts, long hours, bosses' wars, etc. The meeting proceeded for about an hour and a quarter, five speakers taking the floor, despite all the fuming and blowing of the fascists and

hooligans. Once the fire true charging into the street, shrieking and bells clang all to no avail. The workers their ground firmly and with the meeting. Finally, in the speaker's stand, the last speaker, a gassed war veteran, was speaking. Then the showed their determination let their speakers be beaten to defend their meeting.

Bodyguards were formed the speakers and they were ed. The leading hooligans, received with a barrage of from the enraged workers fought together for part and permitted no on isolated.

A number of highly sh features remain. First, the was the first Communist campaign meeting where five took the floor. No of lasted that long. Secondly, of workers was to a man side of the Party. Not a worker was seen to act in manner. On the contrary, them (not in defense groups) were seen to take an active defending the meeting. This New Brunswick city go again showed that they w the tools of Johnson and. As expected, not a single p was around to protect the of free speech—rights that bosses have, but the fire dep was there to try to break meeting, regardless of the f their absence from duty constituted criminal neglig might have resulted in the lives in the event of a fire.

All this should only steel termination of the workers Brunswick to demonstrate in es on August First, to defend meetings against attacks, build a Workers Defense Co knowledge and experience g the last three struggles w fascists should be utilize placed at the disposal of the ers. The New Brunswick v must fight back and fight bac else they face a prospect of s worsening conditions.

Demonstrate August 1s

All War Funds to the Unemployed!

By SAM NESIN.

AUGUST FIRST, 1930, is the sixteenth anniversary of the beginning of the last imperialist war. As the result of that war the capitalist class of the United States became the richest and most powerful in the world. The workers' share was ten million killed, six and a half million severely wounded and fourteen million otherwise wounded; prisoners or missing six million; blown to pieces three million. A total of dead 13 million and two million more disabled for life. To this we have yet to add the civilian dead during and immediately after that butchery—ten million dead from influenza, four million dead from famine and 200,000 civilian lives lost at sea. A total of 14,200,000 more.

Today capitalism finds itself in a world economic crisis. A crisis brought about by the development of the productive forces to a point where the bosses are unable to dispose at a profit the wealth which they robbed from their respective working class.

Shifting the Burden.

In the United States as well as other capitalist countries the bosses are doing their utmost to shift the burden of this crisis upon the shoulders of the working class by means of speed-up, wage-cuts, lengthening of the working hours and the throwing of millions of workers out of employment. Adding to the contradiction in which capitalism finds itself is the existence of the Soviet Union which is shut off to capitalist exploitation. A country in which the workers and peasants overthrew the bosses' government and established their own rule. In the Soviet Union Socialism is being built with the aid of the Five-Year Plan of industrialization. The Soviet Union is the only country today in which unemployment is being eliminated and the living standards of the workers are advancing steadily. The great progress which is being made by the Soviet Union in building industry and the organization of agriculture on a collective basis is an inspiring example to the workers of the whole world.

How is capitalism solving its difficulties?

To the militant resistance which the workers are offering to the attacks upon their living standards, the reply of the bosses is the murdering of workers, such as Ella May, Steve Katovis, Carlo Mazola, Alfred Levy, Gonzales and others. They conduct a campaign of lynching and race discrimination against the Negroes and laws of persecution against the native and foreign born workers.

The bosses' reply to demands of the millions of unemployed for work or wages, unemployment insurance, against evictions and the other demands of the unemployed is police brutality as witnessed in the demonstrations on March 18th, the railroadings of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, the leaders of the unemployed for three years prison for the "serious crime" of leading the workers in a struggle against starvation.

Fascist Methods.

This campaign of terror against the workers the fascist methods that are being perfected part and parcel of the war preparation, which the capitalist class of the United States is making against its imperialist rival—Great Britain—and for an attack against the Soviet Union as a means for solving the present crisis at the expense of the lives of the working masses.

Sixteen years after the beginning of the last blood bath we find the same ruling class under the guise of peace pacts and limitaments conferences, building tremendous armaments and appropriating billions for implements of slaughter. Aids

conspiracy against the lives of the working masses are the social-fascists of the socialist party and the fascist A. F. of L.

The impudence and the total disregard for the interests of the workers by the boss class and their government is well expressed by the following facts.

While eight million unemployed are starving and this army is increasing daily by the layoffs announced by such corporations as the General Motors, Ford, National Cash Register, the New York Central and others, here in New York, we find more than 1,700 evictions being handled by the courts every week which is 600 more per week than in the same period of last year. We see them dumping 250,000 tons of food stuffs into the river in New York in order to keep up the prices of food.

We see the Tammany Hall bosses government appropriating 550,000 dollars a year as an increase in salary for the government department heads.

In Washington we witness the spectacle of a \$163,000,000 refund to large corporations as having been "overpaid" by these too honest people, and last but not least, the additional appropriation of a billion dollars for new cruisers.

All this is taking place while millions of unemployed workers are starving.

The Fish Committee.

Now comes the Fish committee which is supposed to be investigating whether the American working class isn't being bribed by the Soviet Union to fight against these damnable conditions.

We know well that the Fish Committee has been created for laying the basis for more laws of persecution and for an attack against the Soviet Union, the only fatherland of the whole working class.

What must be the reply of workers to this class of exploiting parasites?

We must organize and fight. We must build the Communist Party, the revolutionary leader of the working class.

We must build the Trade Union Unity League and its militant industrial unions. We must build the unemployed councils affiliated with the T.U.U.L. that will turn this army of the unemployed which the bosses are using as a club over the heads of the employed into an organization of struggle uniting the employed and the unemployed.

August First has been accepted by the international working class as a day for demonstration against imperialist war. In New York City we will gather by the thousands in Union Square on August First with our banners and slogans. We will unite in a tremendous demonstration Negro and white, native and foreign born, employed and unemployed in a demonstration of working class solidarity against imperialist war, for the defense of the Soviet Union, for work or wages and unemployment insurance, for the seven-hour day and five day week, against wage cuts and speed-up, against evictions of the unemployed, for the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond.

Let our slogan be on August First: Not One Cent for Imperialist War, All Funds to the Unemployed!

March from factories, shops and mines directly after work on August 1st to the demonstrations against war and unemployment. Rally your shop mates under the slogan: "Not one cent for armaments; all funds for the unemployed!"

Dogs of War



An anti-air craft gun squad of the National Guard in training for war. And anti-air craft guns mean air warfare. Bosses war means intensified misery for the masses. For the revolutionary overthrow of the mass murder system! Out on August 1st!

"Disarmament"



Intensive anti-air craft gun training is now being pushed in all military units. Imperialist war against the Soviet Union—the toilers' fatherland—now threatens the working class of the world. The streets of the capitalist world will shake to the tread of the millions determined to defend the land of their class.

Fish, War and the Elections

By JACK PERILLA.

ON the eve of August First the campaign to create the ground for declaring the Communist Party illegal is in full swing. This is being done with the help of the Fish committee, the American Civic Federation and all the enemies of the Soviet Union (Russian monarchists, socialists, the A. F. of L. leadership and the renegades to the Communist movement). The move is not accidental if we consider the growth of influence of the Communist Party among the American working class and the tremendous steps forward being taken in the Soviet Union in the building of a socialist economy.

The Communist Party, the only Party of the working class, is the obstacle in the way of the boss class, to carry on an offensive against the working class coupled up with an attack against the Soviet Union. The Fish committee is making very serious efforts to find out whether the Communist Party is stirring up the workers against the bosses. No investigation is necessary to ascertain these facts. The activities of the Communist Party are known to the entire working class of the United States. In every battle of the workers, in no matter what industry, the Communist Party, the revolutionary trade unions and its members can be found in the forefront of every struggle for the improvement of their conditions. The organized might of the American working class will stop them in their attempt to stifle the Communist Party.

The wholesale arrests of Communists and revolutionary workers in all sections of the country are indicative of their plan of suppression. The leadership of the unemployed movement, Comrades Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, are today serving a three-year sentence for fighting for the relief of the millions of the unemployed in the United States. The answer of the workers of New York state to

their imprisonment was to nominate Comrade W. Z. Foster for Governor and Comrades Minor and Amter for congressional offices in the coming elections. The committee which was elected by the New York State Nominating Convention and approved by 13,000 workers in Madison Square Garden to notify our imprisoned leaders of their nomination for office was asked to go back to the workers in New York and create a tremendous mass movement in support of the election program of the Communist Party, a program based on the demands of the working class. The election program aims at a struggle against war and in defense of the Soviet Union, demanding to turn the war budget into relief for the unemployed, for a struggle against wage-cuts and speed-up, and not on the fake issues of the capitalist parties and socialists. This will be the answer to the imprisonment of our comrades, Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, and all the political prisoners and against the enemies of the working class.

The socialist party—the third capitalist party—has donned the cloak of respectability. It has now undertaken to "reform" capitalism; to make it more palatable for the American working class. The nightsticks and pails of the socialists are no different to the workers from those of the other capitalist parties (Milwaukee, Reading, Pa., etc.). In Schenectady, N. Y., one of the worst open-shop cities in the country, they openly co-operate with the trustified General Electric Co. The socialist party must be exposed in its true role—as the worst betrayers of the American working class.

All militant and revolutionary workers must not only register and vote Communist, but help to place the Party on the ballot in co-operation with the sections of the Communist Party. We must rally all the workers in the trade unions and mass organizations in the support of the election program of the Communist Party.

By HARRISON GEORGE.

WHENEVER the Communist Party begins a campaign, a shower of instructions, at least it seems to be a shower, or something still heavier, rains upon the lower sections and are passed on to the membership.

In reality, the "shower" isn't so heavy as it appears. But it seems that way to the ranks of the Party because around the campaign our members are told—"and link this up with" . . . and there follows a dozen or so aims, all desirable. And the comrades feel appalled.

Actually, the "linking up" is not such a terrific job as it sounds. Why? In the first place, the higher leading committees, having in view not only a part, but all the varied activities of the different organizations, all the so-to-speak molecular action of each Party member among the masses, is merely reiterating the necessity of regarding all these distinct tasks and actions as such, in itself, a contributing part of the great movement forward toward revolution which the Party leads.

Each basic unit of the Party, and each member in it, has specified tasks. The leading committees cannot, of course, write a separate instruction to each member, and must comprise in its instructions that which will set all units, fractions and so on, into activity, the executive of all such basic bodies assigning each member tasks according to the capacity and field of action of the individual.

"An Approach."

The question then resolves into one of what is known as "approach," the way each individual member or nucleus group approaches the worker or body of workers to be; first, interest; then, convinced; and then organized into the action contemplated.

There is too much stupidity, nothing less, in "approach." Our Party does not "command" the workers, but convinces them that the action it proposes is necessary. A worker may be approached by a Party member. The worker does not know that there is any connection between, let us say, the threatened war on the Soviet Union, the "Naval Treaty," the Chinese revolution, the Fish Committee, the unemployment he is either aware of or victim of, and the wage cuts and speed-up and long hours he directly suffers from.

If the Party member does not himself understand the connection between all these seemingly separate things, then, of course, he is lacking in the qualities of a Communist and seriously needs an elementary education.

Wrong Methods.

If he knows the connection, he is a very bad Communist, indeed, if he, when he approaches the non-Party worker, leaps over all things in which the worker feels a direct interest and tackles the subject of the Fish Committee, let us say, and asks in a peremptory way that the worker support the Communist Party by marching in the anti-war demonstration called by the Party for August 1.

Only a very bad Communist does such sort of things, and it is still worse when, if the worker, as is natural, rejects the proposal, is treated with hostility or snobbishness as "no Party and all phases of the campaign.

August 1—International Red Day against imperialism war, must be the beginning of this movement in every city and hamlet in the state of New York in support of the election program of the Communist Party and to rally the workers against the imperialist war.

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good." A lot of comrades get the idea the workers around them are "not red" "backward," from these comrades' own takes in approaching their fellow workers.

Correct Methods.

There are as many different ways of approaching workers as there are workers. The basic rule always applies of linking them that you are interested in they are thinking about that even if don't say so at the first word they are interested in their wages and conditions and by showing your concern, the concern of our Party and the T.U.U.L., is better those conditions, your interest in aspirations gradually—sometimes quite sometimes slowly—but surely, will lead to be interested in your aspirations, Communist aims and the revolutionary goal class struggle.

I have said that this development soon is quick. Let often Communists who work in a shop think that it ought speeded up and the first they go in job they think it is "real Bolshevik" everybody in sight that they are "reds" whole history of the Russian Revolution 1905 until date, what's what about T. Lovestone, et al., and ask all hands to for the big works that—to them—sound an appeal for armed insurrection before whistle blows.

No Methods—No Communist

Some Communists do just such foolish things. Though the great big evil and the worst the right danger in our Party, is those members—they are not Communists at who will and do work in a shop ten years not a soul in the place would ever dream they are Communists. The only people "know it" is the Party, and it is mis. They only are in the way of our Party don't belong in a Communist Party of

Incidentally, some of the comrades wish "rush things" and bring down dis and victimization on themselves and w around them, furnish the excuse for man right elements who point to such abuse cover their evasion of work.

There are thousands of splendid comrades in our Party, and their task is to see that these deviations in practice are corrected each member understands how to approach those workers with whom he comes in contact. And in the carrying out of the work, to "up" that work with the cleansing of our from dead timber, to "link up" practical with the fight against the right danger.

In another article, the writer will try to some other aspects of this question of "link up" what appears to be "separate" task a single unit, the mass work of our Party

Fascists Attack Workers

(Wireless by Inprecocrr)

VIENNA, July 29—On Sunday, eight loads of fascists passed through Pinner Graz. They have just returned operations. Minor collisions with W Cyclist Club outing group developed pitched battle. Over a thousand shots fired and many persons from both sides suffered serious injury were taken to hospitals.

LINZ, July 29—On Saturday, fascists beat two workers very seriously.

30,000 FRENCH WORKERS STRIKE AGAINST BOSS ATTEMPT TO CUT WAGES

Boss Attempt to Shift Burden of Crisis on Workers by Making Workers to Pay "Doles"

Contraction in French Export Trade Shows Deepening Crisis and Sharpens War Danger

The textile workers at Lille, the center of the French textile industry, have launched a general strike in support of the over 38,000 strikers in Northern France, who have been on strike for more than ten days, fighting against the wage-cutting plan embodied in the new insurance law, as the Daily Worker reported yesterday. The action of the Lille workers will bring the number of strikers to over 60,000. In a demonstration against the new social insurance law at Rouen a clash with the police occurred. Several workers were wounded and 30 were arrested.

The crisis, which was comparatively slight in France, has recently become much intensified, and the French bosses are busy in shifting the burden of the growing crisis onto the shoulders of the workers. The method that the bosses used to attain this purpose is to make the workers pay for the jobs "doles" which the bosses should pay. This, of course, is simply another form of wage-cutting.

One of the indications of the

growing crisis in France is the sharp falling off of its foreign trade, which is largely due to the rapid decrease of exports. The decline in exports is particularly noticeable in manufactured articles. The export in June of this kind of commodities were only 2,016 million francs, in contrast with 2,293 million francs in the preceding months and 2,718 a year ago. A wireless dispatch to the New York Times Friday admits that "the figures indicate strikingly the contraction of French export trade."

This situation, on the one hand, precipitates the wage-cutting campaign, while, on the other, it intensifies the struggle for markets which is rapidly leading to an imperialist war. The French workers, as the strike indicates, are militantly fighting against the wage-cutting campaign of the bosses, which is closely connected with the war preparations of the bosses. The French workers, together with their fellow-workers throughout the world, are also preparing for the mass anti-imperialist war demonstration on August 1.

MELLON ADMITS MOVE FOR WAR

All Out On Aug. 1st for Soviet Defense

(Continued from Page One)
Mellon, and their tools in the Fish committee, the Civic Federation, with the slimy Wall, at its head and into the dens of the blackest forces of reaction in all history—the Russian czars in the United States.

Cover For Wage Cuts.

The capitalists and their tools, in preparing war against the Soviet Union, hope by this din and cry to divert the American workers from the ever-growing millions of workers in this country facing starvation. The bosses hope, by rushing the workers to war against their fellow-workers in the Soviet Union, to distract attention from the widening cracks in the capitalist system and from the crushing blows directed against the American workers in the form of wage cuts and speed-up.

Every worker must answer this challenge of the American bosses against the workers' republic by swelling the ranks of the demonstrations against imperialist war on August 1st.

"All the vast natural resources and industries of Russia," says Mellon (through Lowman) have been seized by the Soviet government." (He does not point out that the workers seized power and the industries, driving out the czarist parasites and exploiters). "So it starts without a single initial cost."

The fact that the Soviet workers have driven out their bosses and taken over the industries that they built with their sweat and blood and are forging ahead under the five-year plan is the basic reason for the war cry against the workers in the Soviet Union.

The American bosses fear such an example for the workers in this country. They know that the American workers are becoming more militant every day, resisting wage-cuts, demanding unemployment insurance. They know that the capitalist system is rocked to its very foundations by the sharpening crisis. The fact that the workers in the Soviet Union seized what they produced and ousted the bosses, frightens Mellon, Morgan, Hoover and their class who have fattened on the sweat and misery of the American workers.

Lowman even comes to the defense of his class brothers in the U.S.S.R., the kulaks and the priests. He reshapes the lies of imprisonment of priests and the forced labor of kulaks. This is done to give heart to the diminishing remnants of the counter-revolutionary forces in the Soviet Union.

Lowman, Wall and Slashes. When Lowman speaks of "a substantial reduction in the purchasing power of the American workers" and tries to blame this on the Soviet Union, he is carrying out the plan of the American bosses to increase the vast wage-cutting drive now on, and to make the American workers think the Soviet Union is responsible for it.

No worker will be fooled by this. It is the American exploiters, whose machinery of production is breaking down, and who to keep up their profits force drastic wage slashes on the workers. Only in the Soviet Union are wages going up. Only in the Soviet Union is industry (owned and controlled by the workers in their own interests) expanding, growing, advancing. In the capitalist lands and their colonies the contradictions of capitalist are growing. This worsens the conditions of the working class. At the same time, while millions starve, the capitalists spend billions for war

CHICAGO PASTOR HELPS LYNCHING

Protesting Workers Arrested

CHICAGO, July 29.—The assistant pastor of Olivet Baptist Church (Negro), at 31st and South Park-way recently caused the arrest of three white workers, members of the Communist Party, for distributing an anti-lynching leaflet in front of the church. The three comrades were held in jail for three days, but despite their arrest over 300 Negro and white workers attended the lynching protest meeting held by the Communist Party and for which the leaflets were distributed.

The pastor of Mount Olivet Baptist Church, when confronted with a demand from members of his congregation for an explanation of this incident, gave the treacherous advice that Chicago Negro workers should not concern themselves with the lynching of Negroes so far away as Texas, etc., and that anyway Negroes should fight their own battles without the assistance of white workers. This advice is in open support of the policy of the bosses in isolating the Negro masses from the rest of the working class in order to permit of this greater exploitation and double oppression both as Negroes and as workers. Such advice is clearly in the interests of the imperialist oppressors and exposes the treacherous role of the Negro petty bourgeois misleaders.

Only by the united struggle of the Negro and white workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party, can the lynching threat of the bosses be smashed and the working class emancipated from capitalist exploitation.

preparations—against each other and particularly against the Soviet Union.

Fish Failures.
The Fish committee plot to "expose" the connection of Amtorg with the Communist International failed miserably. Hence, the direct blow struck by the American imperialists at the Soviet Union by blocking trade. This was foreshadowed by the telegram of secretary of state Stimson to the Fish committee in New York, denying he said he knew the Whalen documents were forgeries. This is just another of Stimson's usual lies.

Matthew Wall, who put his name to Hoover's wage-cutting policy, is now in Washington conspiring with Stimson and Mellon to take further steps leading to war against the U.S.S.R. He remained ominously silent on the proof published yesterday that he attempted to get money from the Amtorg Trading Co. by his fake insurance racket. Wall was very willing to "deal" with Amtorg if he could fill his own pockets by it. The letter was an attempt at bribery.

When Lowman announced the drastic policy of putting an embargo on all products from the Soviet Union, Wall immediately wrote him stating:

"We are hopeful that your action in denying entry to lumber, produced by convict labor, will be followed by similar rulings on other commodities."

Out of the Shops August 1st.
In every shop, factory and mine in the United States the workers' answer must ring out against the declaration of war of the American bosses against the Soviet Union. It is the same declaration of war that Wall Street has proclaimed against the American workers. The American bosses want to foist on the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics headlines such as every day lengthen in this country. They want to try to make it impossible

Gold Stars, Brass Stars, Red Stars

By MARTIN SAILOR

During the world war—the horrible carnage for profits of the capitalist class—many new tricks for glorification of the war were invented. In order to change deep sorrow and despair of the mothers whose sons were lost without trace, to fake proud—the institution of the "unknown soldier" was created. For the mothers whose sons were known to be killed—gold stars were created. While the remains of their loved ones were rotting away in a far off land for interests foreign to them, gold painted stars were shining in the windows of the bereaved. That was during the war. When the war was over and those who remained alive returned,—they found at home starvation, wage cuts, persecutions. Especially was that keenly felt by the Negro workers. When they returned home expecting to find some of the democracy they were told so much about in France and for which they were told they were fighting for, they found a wave of lynchings, more race discrimination, more persecutions. In vain did they look for the fulfillment of the promises of the capitalist parties and politicians. The war was over! They were no more needed as cannon fodder. Even during the war they were segregated into separate Jim Crow regiments. They were good enough to fight and die for the glory of capitalism, but they were not good enough even to die along side a white soldier. And even after they bled to death on the battlefield, they were no good to be buried along side the white victim of capitalism. So they segregated them even after death into the Jim Crow cemeteries. The so-called Negro leaders of the capitalist parties had nothing to say about it, except to call the exploited, persecuted Negro masses to support these parties of the lynchers, and the Jim Crow government in Washington. The so-called Negro leaders were selling the oppressed masses of their own race for a mess of potash,—a few "honors" and jobs handed down from the political tables of the white masters and exploiters. At present when the government officially segregated the colored "gold star" mothers and exposed the fake democracy for which the war was supposed to have been fought, what do the so-called leaders have to say? Do they call upon the Negro masses to fight against the segregation and the Jim Crow government! Nothing of the kind! They are trying to convince the lynchers that lynching is not nice, it is a shame! The mouthpiece of the Negro politicians in Chicago, the Chicago Defender, has the following to say in an editorial:

"The discrimination that the government now heaps upon them (the mothers) is poor pay in return for their patriotism. It is unnecessary, undignified and a discredit to the principles of democracy."

They speak of the "democracy" of the capitalist class which never meant anything to the poor exploited, persecuted, segregated Negro masses. There is only one way to gain full social, political and economic equality for the Negro masses, and that is—to fight for it together with the white exploited and persecuted workers and poor farmers. The Communist Party is the only party that unites all workers and farmers of all races and nationalities in the struggle for the full emancipation of the working class regardless of race or color.

Under the leadership of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union an end was put to the lynchings and persecutions which were so prevalent under the czars. Under the leadership of the Communist Party of America an end will be put to the lynchings and persecutions which are so prevalent under capitalism today. All the capitalist governments are feverishly preparing for another war. Let us all, white and colored workers, demonstrate on August 1 against these war preparations! Let us tell the bosses, the exploiters, the slave drivers and lynchers, that when there is any more fighting to be done, it will be for our own interests, against wars, against race discriminations and against lynchings, against capitalism, and for a workers and farmers government, for a Soviet Republic in the United States!

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT LOWEST EVER RECORDED.
NEW YORK CITY—Factory employment in New York State, according to the State Industrial Commission, took a severe drop again in June and has now reached the lowest point ever recorded.

Demonstrate August 1st!
For the workers to run their industries without paying tribute to a group of exploiters. The bosses know that if they can crush the Soviet Union it will make their task of crushing the workers fighting organizations of the American workers easier. Workers' answer must be definite and decisive. All out on August 1st! Fight the war danger! Organize and strike against wage cuts! Mobilize for the defense of the Workers' Republic! Demand, not a cent for armaments, all funds to the unemployed, in the form of unemployment insurance.

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

MAJESTIC RADIO CUTS WAGES UP TO 50 PER CENT

Bosses Afraid of Strike Sentiment

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker:
Conditions in the Majestic shops were never very good. At best, the workers did not get enough wages to make a decent living. At present conditions are worse. In the cable department wages were cut almost 50 per cent; in the assembly department, Grand Ave. plant, 25 per cent per hundred. When the girls in the cable department refused to work for the miserable wages, they were ejected from the building. The bosses were afraid that the girls would organize a strike. This is what they fear most.

In the soldering department and waxroom, the conditions are unbearable—these shorthands of the workers and when they become old and cannot produce as much as they used to, due to the terrific speed-up, they are thrown out and young workers take their places. The young workers are more exploited than the adults; are paid less for more hours.

In all departments the same conditions prevail. The workers are brutally speeded-up. They are not allowed to talk to each other while at work. The workers who dare to say something to their fellow workers while on the job, are immediately fired. As a result of the speed-up, a girl lost three fingers in the punch press.

Fellow workers! are you going to stand for such conditions? We must organize and fight the rotten conditions imposed upon us by the bosses.

—A MAJESTIC WORKER.

Convention Represents 80,590 Mine, Oil Labor

(Continued from Page One)
its new tasks, the draft constitution submitted to the convention changes the name of the National Miners Union to: Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers Industrial Union. "This industrial union is organized to unite all workers in the mining, oil, smelting and refining and quarrying industry and to lead them in their struggles against the capitalists for better working and living conditions and for ultimate abolition of wage slavery. This industrial union is founded on the principle of the class struggle . . . (which) must continue until the working class has conquered political power and abolished capitalism as a system, replacing it by a socialist society. . . ."

Class Struggle.
"For this reason our industrial union does not limit itself to narrow craft or occupational interests, or even to the far wider interests of all the workers in our industry, but considers itself always as an integral part of the forces of the working class."

The M.O.S.I.U. affiliates with the Trade Union Unity League, and through it with the Red International of Labor Unions. The principal of democratic centralization prevails throughout the organization, with the basic units the pit, mine, shop and quarry committees. National, departmental, district and sub-district organizations are provided for. There is a youth section and a women's department.

Officers provided for are a national secretary, national chairman and editor of official organ. Wages of all officers are limited to \$35 per week. (Lewis gets \$250 a week!)

A Fighting Union.
The draft constitution contains a clause on strike action: "The strike is the main weapon. Important strikes must be conducted on the basis of the united front from below."

The constitution also calls for formation of unemployed workers in the industry into councils, "since permanent mass unemployment is characteristic of present day capitalism, the M.O.S.I.U. declares for the unity of employed and unemployed workers in all struggles."

(An important resolution on the present situation and the tasks of the union will be described in the next issue of the Daily Worker.)

National Committee.
The national committee of the union was elected by the convention as follows: Borich from western Pennsylvania, a coal miner; Allan from the Colorado metal mines; Minerich, western Pennsylvania, coal mines, young miner; Roby, northern West Virginia, coal; Gynnn, Eastern Ohio, coal; Costoff, central Pennsylvania, coal; Herman anthracite; Freeman Thompson, Hershey and Groves from Illinois, coal; Haeins and Miller from Minnesota metal mines; Hawkins, a Negro miner; Sabatini a young miner; Sivert, and Bohus (a youth) and Zelesky, Eastern Ohio; Sulky, coke region; Gunyar, a woman, eastern Ohio; Johnson, a Negro

CHICAGO POLICE ATTACK NEGRO WORKER MEETS

CHICAGO, Ill., July 29.—The Red Squad, headed by "Murphy and Tuhey," the famous Chicago stool pigeons, are carrying on their terrorist activities in invading meetings of workers, and terrorizing them, asking them why they are members and why they attend meetings of the Trade Union Unity League and other workers' organizations. They have broken up at least 10 meetings in the last two weeks in Chicago. They are intensifying their attacks against the militant organizations of the workers because the T.U.U.L. and the Communist Party are becoming a factor in the life of the workers of Chicago. The police are particularly vicious against the Negro workers, trying to divide them from the white workers. They are using Negro police to break up Negro meetings, because they fear to break up militant meetings of the Negro workers by the white cops. But the Negro workers are beginning to see through this. They know that the Negro cops are doing the dirty job of the bosses.

L. A. MOLDERS TO JOIN ANTI-WAR STRUGGLE

LOS ANGELES, July 29.—The Los Angeles of this city learned about war preparations of the imperialists and their planning attack on the Soviet Union when Joe Stevens, of the Communist Party, spoke at their meeting last Thursday night. Stevens spoke about the imperialist preparations for war at the London Naval Conference, their eagerness to crush the Soviet Union, the first workers and farmers country in the world, and the preparation of August First, international anti-war day.

The members of the A. F. of L. Molders Union were very favorable to the call of the Communist Party to fight imperialist wars and defend the Soviet Union and promised to stand by this fight as well as organize the millions of workers for a revolutionary struggle against capitalist exploitation, against unemployment and for Work or Wages.

The workers were very enthusiastic over what the speaker said and gave him a "good hand." "Go on with your good work was the general answer."

The speaker suggested that the Union should invite Donovan who just returned from the Soviet Union to hear a first hand report of the conditions prevailing in the land of the dictatorship of the proletariat. With enthusiasm the suggestion was accepted.

Strike Against Wage-Cuts! Demand Unemployment Insurance!

Demonstrate August 1st!

BOSSSES SAY WHEAT-BELT JOBLESS IS '00,000
OKLAHOMA CITY.—The State Labor Commissioner here reports that 100,000 farm hands are out of work in the wheat belt. These figures, from a bureau of the bosses, are a mild estimation of the real unemployment situation in the wheatlands. Nevertheless they cannot keep from showing the sharp angles of a crisis which shakes the country—something which labor commissioners would rather conceal than reveal.

A special youth conference was held, with 15 young miner delegates. Bohus was elected national Youth Section director of the union.

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WORKERS IN ALL CITIES PREPARE DEMONSTRATION

Answer to Capitalists and Social Fascists

CHICAGO, Ill., July 29.—The Illinois State Ratification Convention of the Communist Party was held with 187 delegates representing shop committees of Crane, Stockyards, McCormick plant, North Western car shops, Alfred Decker and other large factories. There were delegates from the National Miners Union, Southern Illinois, Needle Trade Workers Industrial Union, Metal Workers Industrial League, unemployment councils, from forty-nine fraternal working class organizations, the American Negro Labor Congress and thirty party units. Among the delegates were 15 Negro delegates and 28 women.

The convention unanimously, with cheers and applause, nominated Freeman Thompson, heroic leader of the Illinois miners, president of the National Miners Union the standard bearer in the election to the U. S. Congress.

Among the seventeen candidates for congress were nominated Lee Mason, Squires and Ponoye, Negro comrades: From Southern Illinois districts were nominated Arthur Hersh, Springfield; Andy Young, O'Fallon, Roy Groves; Eldorado, Sam Hammersmark, Bill Browder, Baker (ex-service man and stockyard worker) were among the candidates from the Chicago area. Peterson was nominated from Rockford.

Among the 16 nominees for representatives to the Illinois State Legislature were Romania Ferguson and Kelly, Negro workers, and Lydia Beidel.

The convention was opened by district organizer Gebert who was elected chairman of the convention, Sam Don was the main speaker; in his hour and a half report he went into detail on the present economic crisis, unemployment and danger of war, exposing the role of the social fascists, the socialist party, Muste and the fascist A. F. of L. and stressed war against all illusions in connection with the proposed formation of the labor party which will be another boss party. He dealt at length with the danger of war.

After the main report discussions

NEGRO WORKERS OF CHICAGO JOIN STRUGGLE

Meeting Defies Police Terror; Call to Aug. 1

CHICAGO, Ill., July 29.—At a meeting called by the American Negro Labor Congress, 250 Negro and white workers assembled in protest against lynching and police brutality, deliberately directed against the Negro workers and poor farmers by the white ruling class.

In Chicago particularly are vicious attempts of the bosses to keep Negro workers from joining the militant working class organizations. Not only are the street meetings being broken up, but also attempts of the workers to hold indoor meetings have been stopped by the police and the workers thrown into jail.

Raid Communist Nucleus.
A meeting of a Communist Nucleus in the Negro territory, which had met at the same place for seven years without interference from the police, was recently raided.

The bosses know the miserable conditions of the workers in Chicago, the high rents and low wages they are forced to accept. There are 40,000 Negro workers unemployed in Chicago. Therefore the bosses know that the Negro workers are ready for organization and are attempting to force them to accept their ever worsening conditions by jailing and terrorizing them.

But the workers are determined to fight back. Thirty-five Negro and white workers joined the American Negro Labor Congress at this meeting and adopted a strong resolution against lynching, police brutality for the right to use the streets and parks, for unemployment insurance, and calling on all Negro workers to join the August first demonstration.

followed.

Kjar discussed at length the situation in Southern Illinois and was greeted by the convention. Steve Nelson spoke on August First, calling on the working class to participate in this demonstration and in mobilizing the members of the organizations represented for the August First demonstration in Chicago at Washington Square.

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BUILDING FACTORY NUCLEI IN WAR INDUSTRIES

By WM. SCHNEIDERMAN
ON the basis of our experiences in Connecticut in preparing for the August 1st demonstrations, we can draw certain lessons for the Party regarding the possibility of building shop nuclei. It is needless to point out that the crisis has created an extremely favorable situation for the Party to carry on its present campaigns.

Connecticut has been hard-hit by lay-offs and complete shut-downs in practically every industrial center. New Haven shows a 15 per cent increase in unemployment for the month of June, 1930, as compared to June, 1929, even by the unreliable figures of the Chamber of Commerce. Hartford shows 11 per cent of its population unemployed. In other cities most of the large plants like General Electric, Remington, U. S. Rubber, and American Brass are working at the most only 3 to 4 days a week, while plants like Colt's Arms Manufacturing are completely shut-down.

In addition to this, there are reports of wage-cuts of 10 per cent in Remington; a wage-cut in Crane's and the men's bonus withdrawn; a proposed wage-cut of 20 per cent in the Berlin Construction Company, which was reduced to 10 per cent when 100 construction workers walked out in a spontaneous one-day strike; and a 5 per cent wage-cut in a Seymour textile mill.

Unpardonable Neglect
The serious under-estimation by the Party of carrying on factory work can be seen in the attempts made to form a shop-committee in a rubber plant. After a meeting of rubber workers was called, several workers showed up, but the comrade in charge failed to show up, and no meeting was held. Since then, of course, it has been exceedingly difficult to get these disappointed workers to a meeting. Instead of visiting them, the local comrades depended on sending them a notice through the mails, without any results.

For a long time we had two Party members working in the factory, but attached to a street nucleus. By the simple expedient of sending a comrade to visit a worker in the factory known to be sympathetic to the Party, he was persuaded to join the Party; we immediately assigned a capable comrade of the District Committee to form a shop nucleus of these three comrades, and to become a member of their nucleus to assist them in their work; their task outlined, was to immediately call a meeting of workers to form a shop committee from connections they have; to arrange a factory-gate meeting; and to discuss the contents of a Party shop-paper to be issued before August 1st. In order to make sure that these tasks are carried out, and not merely remain on paper, the comrade we attached to the nucleus is held directly responsible to the District Committee that they are carried out.

Nucleus Organized in Munition Plant
A similar experience can be recorded in a large munition plant where we have had a number of connections for quite some time, but which we failed to crystallize into organizational results. Although a decision was made to call a meeting to form a shop-com-

mittee, the comrades assigned to this task did not even visit the workers involved, and the street nucleus charged with this task was so busy discussing routine matters like picnics, language activities, etc., that they completely overlooked this question till they were called sharply to account by the District Committee.

On investigation, we found that we already had a Party and Y.C.L. member working in there, and at least two other sympathizers, one a Negro worker, who could be brought into the Party with a little effort. We again attached a member of the District Committee to a committee of the street nucleus, to visit those workers and form a shop nucleus, with instructions to issue a shop-paper dealing with August 1st, hold a factory-gate meeting there, and to call a meeting of all our connections there for the purpose of forming a shop-committee.

A Third Experience
Our third experience was in a nucleus where we had three comrades working in a brass foundry. In discussing the formation of a shop nucleus there, the objections raised were that one of the three comrades worked in a different plant of the same company, a short distance away; no shop-papers were ever issued, and no factory-gate meetings attempted. We again attached a comrade to form a shop nucleus there, and to issue a shop-paper.

In trying to get in for the issuance of shop-papers, our comrades working in the factories refuse or neglect to give important information about conditions in the factory. In the Colt's Arms Manufacturing Company, where we were preparing to issue a shop-paper and hold factory-gate meetings, we only found out at the last minute that the plant was shutting down, and barely got out the shop-paper in time to distribute on the day the plant was closing.

Overcome Resistance
In order to put into effect our resolutions to build shop nuclei, we must analyze such experiences in order to overcome the difficulties facing us. First of all, we must carry on a sharp struggle against the indifferent attitude of Party members and units to doing factory work, which amounts to resistance to carrying out the Party line. Secondly, we must set concrete tasks for the units for concentration on certain factories to build shop-committees and shop-nuclei. Thirdly, we must assign our most capable leading comrade in every district to be directly responsible for work in certain factories. Any comrade who thinks that because he is a leading functionary such "detail" work is beneath him, thereby exposes his opportunist attitude on the basic task before the Party, that of building shop nuclei.

The small beginnings we have made in the Connecticut district to orientate the Party toward factory work, particularly in the war industries, (munitions, rubber, etc.), must be energetically followed up and utilized in the campaign to build unemployed councils and shop-committees of the T.U.U.L. in the election campaign, and in the remaining few days we have to prepare the anti-war demonstrations on August 1st.

Bosses Cut Wages, Speed Up in Preparation for Imperialist War

By JACK JOHNSTONE.
AUGUST FIRST 16 years ago marked the beginning of the greatest organized and most scientific slaughter of workers in the history of the world, ending four years later after the killing of 12 million workers and peasants and the crippling of unknown millions. Time plus control of all avenues of education has always been a factor that favored the government in blotting out of the minds of the rising generation of workers the brutal class character of all imperialist wars and in hiding from them the working class lessons learned in these major class struggle experiences.

Today we stand in the shadow of another world war, with the United States and Great Britain going through their preliminary maneuvers, as Germany and Great Britain did prior to August 1, 1914, to get into advantageous position for attack. Behind all the diplomatic stage settings, fake peace conferences, etc., is, on the one hand, the tremendous production of arms and ammunition, the terrific race for superior naval power, the building of a tremendous war machine at a break neck speed, and on the other hand, the slashing wage cutting campaign, terrific speed-up, reduction of working force.

For Peace! For Big Navies!

The race to build larger navies to place all industries upon a war basis and to accumulate a tremendous supply of war material, is only equaled by the race between the capitalist government to produce cheap commodities, that is, to lower the living standards of the workers. This, while it is aimed at overcoming the crisis at the expense of the workers, deepens the crisis. It is very obvious that if the workers' living standards are cut, that if 8,000,000 workers in this country, five million in Germany, three million in Great Britain, and so on, are unemployed, that the workers buy less, and as the workers constitute the great bulk of the world's buying market it is bound to cause a further shrinking of the home as well as the world's market, deepening the crisis, drawing war still nearer and making war an

immediate inevitable part of the U. S. A. program for control of the world market.

Speed-Up Is War Preparation.
The preparation for war, like war itself, is part of the offensive of the capitalist class against the working class. One cannot separate the wage cutting, rationalization campaign, the throwing out of millions of workers to starve in the streets, from the preparations being made for imperialist war.

Billions of dollars for war, but clubs, bullets and jails for the unemployed is the bosses' program. The employing class understand this very clearly; that is why they viciously attack the most advanced section of the working class, that is workers who fight them. The ruthless methods used in smashing all strike struggles by the employers and by their agents, Green, Wolf, Thomas, the company police, the courts, law for Negroes, clubs and bullets for strike pickets and for demonstrations of hungry men and women, long prison sentences for the leaders of these movements, the fake investigation of the Fish Commission are all parts of the attack against the workers, part of war preparations.

Attack Workers.

The international attack against the Soviet Union, which represents the most advanced section of the international working class, differs only in degree and magnitude from the attack upon the striking auto workers in Flint, Mich., the attack upon the striking woolen workers in Yorkshire, England, etc. To organize workers to fight against wage cuts hinders the wage cutters' campaign and the war preparations and prepares the workers for struggle against war, against capitalism.

Today we see all capitalist guns trained upon the most advanced section of the world's proletariat, the workers of the Soviet Union. Strikes against wage cuts, rationalization, unemployment, for wage increases, social insurance for the unemployed, for the seven-hour day and five-day week is also a struggle against war and for defense of the Soviet Union.

Build Party and the T. U. U. L.

August First anti-war demonstrations must bring organizational results. Our party and the revolutionary unions and leagues should register a definite organizational strengthening. The struggle against wage cuts, against unemployment, against the speed-up, against police terror, against imperialist war, for the seven-hour day and five-day week, for unemployment insurance, for release of Foster, Amter, Minor and Raymond and the other class war prisoners, for defense of the Soviet Union, will take on weight only through strike struggles.

To the extent that we are able to organize the workers to strike for these demands, to that extent will the struggles of the workers be successful. This means the building of our party, the organization of fighting shop committees, revolutionary industrial unions, the developing of the T.U.U.L. as the independent leader of the economic struggles of the workers, only in this way can we develop our party into a mass party, into the leader of all the struggles of the workers.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

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Fight Starvation and Bosses' War!



Demonstrate On August First!

Avenge Our Martyrs-Katovis, Levy, Gonzales, Weizenberg

By R. B.
THESE three militant workers, members of the Communist Party, were murdered by the New York police at the behest of the bosses in the last few months.

Comrades Katovis, Levy and Gonzales are our fallen revolutionary soldiers in the ever sharpening struggle between the working class and the capitalist class that characterizes the present period.

The brutal murder of these three militant workers in the very thick of the class war battles symbolizes and expresses the new fascist tactics of the capitalist class.

The imprisonment for three years without trial of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, the charge of insurrection against six Communist organizers in Georgia, the 42-year sentence to union organizers in the Imperial Valley, Cal., the Fish investigation committee proposals to outlaw the Communist Party and the revolutionary organizations of the workers, etc., are a systematic and conscious development of the fascist war preparations in the U. S. A. The murder of workers on the picket lines, at mass meetings and demonstrations are the cruder expressions of this fascistization process.

Determined to Fight.
Scores of thousands of workers solemnly have pledged their determination over the murdered bodies of Katovis, Levy and Gonzales, to resist and crush this growing terrorism by organizing determined and adequate defense of all workers' struggles and activities.

The tide of fascist terrorism can only be stemmed by organized and determined mass resistance and offensive struggles of the working class.

The principal forms of workers' defense movement must be composed of small units of workers defense corps organized by unions, shop committees and all workers organizations. These groups of 8 or 10 must be linked together on a city scale through a central body. Each of the units must act as the nucleus of defense and rally around itself the masses of workers in defense of picket lines, mass meetings, demonstrations, etc.

Organize Workers' Defense Corps!

The organization of workers defense corps into small units of eight or ten does not confine the defense activities to small picket groups of workers but rather implies the organization of the masses of workers into small mobile and effective fighting groups.

This new form of workers organizations must be the answer of the working class to the terrorist fascist tactics of the bosses. However, it must be understood that the strengthening and building of all the militant mass organizations must be simultaneously intensified.

The names of Katovis, Levy and Gonzales must become the watch words in the movement to organize the workers defense apparatus.

The formation of workers defense corps is a vital part of the struggle against the war danger.

The Young Workers and the Imperialist War

By R. SHOAN
CLEARER and clearer can be discerned the rumblings of the coming world war. The raids on the Soviet Consulates, the Fish investigation committee, the statements of Hughes, and on the Indian situation, the speeches of Mussolini, all indicate to us that war is closer now than what it has ever been since August, 1914.

Each year bosses spend more and more money for armaments. Expenditures for war preparations in the United States have reached the sum of eight hundred million dollars this year. Each year more and more money is spent by the bosses for organizations training young workers for the coming world war.

Training For War

In New York and in New Jersey alone there are no less than ten thousand young workers and students being trained in the C.M.T.C. The national guard has reached the membership of one hundred seventy six thousand, and the country. The boy and girl scouts are establishing "cub" organizations in order to reach still further masses of workers children and capture them for war preparations.

In the meantime, the bosses worsen the conditions of the young workers. The world economic crisis has resulted in wage cuts after wage cuts for young workers, in ever increasing speed-up, in tremendous unemployment. In the United States alone, there are over one and a half million young workers unemployed. Their number is constantly increasing. Augmented by still further lay-offs, and the leaving of school by tens of thousands of workers' children who try to find employment in order to help their families. When these young workers lose their jobs they find themselves in even worse positions than the adult workers. Their wages of eight to twelve dol-

lars a week on the average, do not allow them to have any savings and place starvation before them directly. To make matters worse for the young workers many times they are the only supporters of their families, their parents having been thrown out of work by speed-up and by unemployment. In order to prevent the young workers from organizing for struggle against war and in order to prepare them for the next war, the bosses utilize and organize organizations such as the Amateur Athletic Association, the Y. M. C. A., etc. In these millions of young workers are prepared for war.

The condition of the Negro youth are still worse than those of the white young workers. Among them too, to an ever increasing extent, the bosses spread their tentacles, and try to capture them for their war preparations.

In countless factories producing war materials, or able to be transformed into plants manufacturing war materials, the young workers are employed in hundreds of thousands. These young workers suffer all effects of speed-up, wage cuts, of unemployment.

Young Workers Struggle

Everywhere the young workers enter the struggle for better conditions. In many struggles the young workers are among the leading forces. In all big demonstrations the working youth is most militant.

August 1st, 1930, means a lot to the young workers. They know of the last world war in which millions were killed for bosses profits. They see the example of the Soviet Union and want to get into the struggle against the bosses.

The socialist and the American Federation of Labor are against the young workers and are actively preparing and defending the preparations for war. The American Federation

THE NEGRO WORKERS AND WAR PREPARATIONS

TODAY the working class of America is faced with an intolerable situation. While eight million unemployed workers are walking the streets without any means of supporting their families, those that still remain working are having their wages lowered, hours increased and are being speeded up at an unheard of rate. On top of all this the bosses are making feverish preparations for a new world war.

Negro Workers Discriminated Against.

The Negro workers are in the present situation subject to even greater suffering than the white workers. Although both are exploited by the same white master class, the Negroes while at work receive lower wages, work longer hours and are the first to be laid off. Being segregated to special sections of the city, they must pay higher rents and are subject to insults, Jim-Crowism and are branded and treated as social outcasts. The bosses, the capitalist class and their servants have built up a complete system of segregation and race hatred to keep the colored and white workers apart. With this policy of "divide and conquer the weakest," the white American bosses have succeeded in extending the super-exploitation of the Negro masses in Northern industrial centers.

Negroes Are a National Minority.

Like the oppressed and exploited toiling masses of China, Africa, India, Philippines, etc., the American Negroes are denied the most elementary social and political rights. The American Negroes are a rich source of super-profits for the white exploiters. In order to keep the Negro masses in their state of subjection and servitude, the white capitalists and landlords have built up a special machine of oppression.

The Negroes are not only exploited as workers and farmers, but in addition they are subject to racial exploitation as an oppressed national minority.

For Full Social and Political Equality.

Negroes must understand that the white exploiters, who have kept them enslaved for over 300 years, will not voluntarily give up their rights as exploiters. Negro masses must take their freedom through organized and relentless struggle. But the Negro masses alone and unsupported cannot achieve liberation from their white oppressors.

The Negroes have friends and allies among the white population. The natural allies of the Negro masses are the white workers who are exploited, robbed and starved by the same white capitalist class that robs and oppresses the Negro masses.

The Communist Party fights unreservedly for the full social, political and economic equality of the Negro masses. The Communist Party further raises the slogan of the Right to Self-Determination of the Negro Masses, which means the right to set up a separate government of the Negro people in the Southern states, as a guarantee that social and political equality will be achieved and protected by state power in the hands of the Negro masses. The Capitalists Fight the Communist Party. Only in the recent weeks Alfred Levy, a Ne-

gro member of the Communist Party, was brutally murdered by the New York police while he was defending a Communist street meeting in Harlem, held in protest against lynching.

Today six Communist organizers, among them two Negroes, are held in prison in Atlanta, Georgia, and are faced with the electric chair, because they organized the white and Negro workers against lynching and terrorism.

Today the Fish investigation committee, composed of servants of Northern capitalists and "Gentlemen of the South," is preparing to outlaw the Communist Party because it leads all struggles for the interests of the working class and the Negro masses.

Misleaders of Negro Masses.

The Garvey movement began as the mass expression of the national striving of the Negro masses for liberation and self-determination.

However, the Garvey movement has failed to achieve any results because it tried to divert the Negro liberation movement into a "back to Africa" retreat. The Garvey movement did not organize the Negroes for struggle against lynching and oppression, but tried to reach an "agreement" with the white oppressors. The Garvey movement failed to bring together into a common struggle the Negro masses and white workers against their common enemy, the white capitalist oppressors.

The Garvey leaders betray the Negro liberation movement by considering the entire white race as the enemies of the Negroes, while at the same time making friends with the real and only enemy of the Negro people, the white capitalist class. They utterly fail to see that the economic and political interests of white workers and Negroes are the same.

In the recent weeks the workers of Harlem have witnessed the shameful acts of a few self-styled leaders of the Negroes, working hand in hand with the police in breaking up Communist meetings against lynchings. At one of these meetings Alfred Levy lost his life. These betrayers of the Negro masses are raising a barrier of hatred between the white workers and the Negro masses. This handful of self-styled leaders and police agents must be repudiated by the Negro masses of Harlem.

The Negro masses know only too well what happened to them in the last world war and after the war. In the coming war the Negroes will again be used as cannon fodder to fight for the interests of their white masters, while the lynch law and terror will be clothed in uniforms and enforced by machine guns and the white masters' martial law.

When the government of the United States officially segregates the Gold Star Mothers of the fallen Negro soldiers of the last war, its intention in the coming war is clearly revealed.

Negro workers and white workers must now raise the alarm of struggle against war and all that it means. Not a moment must be lost. War to the Negro masses and white workers means further enslavement, martial law and bloody sacrifices for the interests of a small class of white exploiters.

Fight Against the Deportation of Foreign-Born Workers

WITH the increase of reaction against the revolutionary movement, the offensive against the working class is increasing. This is particularly evident in the offensive which has been started on a wide scale against the foreign-born workers. Parallel with the terrorism of lynching of Negro workers in the South, in the North we find a continuous and regular breaking up of workers' meetings by the police and the gangsters of the American Federation of Labor with its fascist and social-fascist leadership. These attacks upon the revolutionary movement—the beating and murdering of members of the Party and the revolutionary unions, the persecution of foreign-born workers, who are jailed and turned over to the hands of the fascist henchmen of their respective countries, are made because they express revolutionary ideas and because they are fighting shoulder to shoulder with the American working class against the fascism of American capitalism.

The reason for the persecution of the foreign-born workers is not to be found only in the claim, made by the Fish committee, that the Communist Party is made up of 80 per cent of foreign-born workers. This claim, in itself, is a great stupidity when the mass of the Party is composed in large part of American-born or naturalized American citizens. The real reason for the persecution of the foreign-born goes much deeper than this. In this period of the deepening of the economic crisis, of unemployment, the bourgeoisie have started a new offensive of terrorization, of discrimination of the foreign-born workers, for the purpose of dividing the American proletariat, placing the Negroes and the foreign-born workers on an even lower scale than their native-born fellow-workers, setting the white American-born workers against the foreign-born and the Negroes.

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The capitalists are preparing for war and want to smash the militant organizations of the working youth. They remember better than many workers, how during the world war, the young workers, under the leadership of Liebknecht and Lenin demonstrated in all countries against war and fought the socialist party, betrayers of the working class.

We must organize to prevent the bosses' war and turn all attempts to start war into a civil war against bosses. When the bosses begin the war, we must use arms that they give us and use them against the bosses, defeat our bosses first, defend the Soviet Union, and establish a workers and farmers government in the United States.

gro workers, the employed against the unemployed, cutting still further the wages of all workers, thus bringing a greater pressure upon the entire working class of the United States, and creating the possibility of securing higher profits for the bosses.

A. F. L. Fascists.

This is one of the major reasons why the whole Communist movement is stamped as a foreign-born movement, and the representatives of the bourgeoisie, the Fish committee, the police, the fascist leadership of the A. F. of L., are speaking about mass deportations, finger-printing of the foreign-born. This bacchanale of bourgeois patriotism shows only the helplessness of the bourgeoisie and is an expression of its fear of the development of the class-consciousness of the American proletariat; together with the development of the crisis.

The preparation for outlawing the Communist Party and revolutionary unions is evidence of the reaction against the entire working-class movement, and particularly against the foreign-born workers. It is on this basis that in connection with our struggle for the legality of the Communist Party of the United States of America, with our struggle against the lynching of Negro workers, with our struggle for free speech, against the murderous police, against fascism, that we must develop a strong campaign, stronger than has ever been seen before in the United States, among the foreign-born workers against deportation, against finger-printing, against discrimination and for the protection of the foreign-born.

The foreign-born workers, who, together with their families, comprise a large part of the American population, are working in the basic industries of the country and are an integral part of the American working class. They must protest vigorously against the scandalous attacks of the American bourgeoisie. The struggle of the foreign-born workers against deportation, against finger-printing, against discrimination, must be the struggle of the entire working class of the United States. The maneuver of the bourgeoisie in its effort to terrorize this part of the American working class, from whom the bourgeoisie have stolen millions of dollars in the form of profits, and whose life-blood they have sucked for generations, will not succeed if the foreign-born workers, together with the rest of the American working class will raise a mass protest against this new attack.

The most conscious part of the foreign-born workers, who are already organized in different mass organizations, sick and death benefit societies, cultural clubs, etc., the revolutionary unions, the International Labor Defense, the Workers' International Relief, must be the leaders of the campaign against the bourgeois offensive on the foreign-born workers to fight against this criminal maneuver, to fight hand in hand with the rest of the American working class.

LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA