

N. Y. State Communist Ticket:
For Governor:—WILLIAM Z. FOSTER
For Lt. Governor:—J. LOUIS ENGBAHL
For Atty. General:—RICHARD B. MOORE
For Comptroller:—FRANKLIN P. BRILL

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

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DETROIT MAYOR REJECTS DEMANDS OF UNEMPLOYED

Political Hypocrisy!

NORMAN THOMAS dislikes the Daily Worker very much. He decidedly dislikes our methods of treating the news of the day. This he frankly admits.

And why does he dislike the Daily Worker? Simply because the Daily Worker continuously exposes the political fakery of Norman Thomas and his followers.

For example, the platform of the socialist party declares for the "rigid enforcement of the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments." With this demand we Communists have no quarrel, except that we say that the "socialists" of the Norman Thomas stripe do not believe in this demand, that actually they support the persecution of the Negroes, and that this "demand" is put forward only to deceive the Negro workers.

And when we make these charges we make them stick. We give facts to prove our contentions. Yesterday we published a letter from A. F. VonBlon, their candidate for lieutenant governor of Texas, where he states that "for at least 50 years (the South will not) tolerate voting for a colored man." And that, therefore, Negro candidates should not be filed for public offices by their party. This, certainly, is not in harmony with the talk in their platform of the "rigid enforcement" of the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments. This would seem, at least, to justify the bitter attacks which the Daily Worker makes on these fakery.

But possibly some of our readers, influenced by Thomas, Brown and others of the same ilk, may think this is insufficient basis for our attack. Therefore, we quote the following taken from Heywood Brown's column in the New York Telegram of April 26th last during the discussion on the efforts of Hoover to appoint Judge Parker to the Supreme Court:

"If I were a candidate for high executive office or judicial office," said Heywood Brown, "I would say, even without being cornered, that I WOULD NOT NOW SANCTION THE EFFORTS TO ENFORCE THE FOURTEENTH AND FIFTEENTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

There you have it! The socialist party platform calls for "rigid enforcement." Heywood Brown, the Party's candidate for Congress, declares that if he is elected he "would not sanction" the efforts to enforce these amendments. Yet the party, Norman Thomas, or no other leader has felt it necessary to make a statement on this question.

And the Daily Worker, therefore, concludes that on the Negro issue, as on all other questions, Norman Thomas, Heywood Brown, Morris Hillquit, are just plain political crooks and hypocrites trying to deceive the workers. And Norman Thomas, therefore, dislikes the Daily Worker.

But the workers, more and more, are turning to the Daily Worker and to the Communist Party. They are beginning to see through this fakery of the capitalist politicians. They will vote the Communist ticket straight on November 4th.

Playing Politics With Starvation!

JOEL D. HUNTER, superintendent of the United Charities in Chicago, has boldly stated the prospects for the workers during the coming winter. "We are face to face," says Hunter, "with the worst winter... since 1866." We confess that offhand we do not know just what happened in 1866. But we do know that today well over 8,000,000 workers are jobless with this number daily increasing. We know that wages are being slashed. We know that workers still in the factories are being driven at a killing pace. We know that evictions, suicides, starvation and misery exists everywhere among the workers. And this is only October. With the coming of November, December, January, February, etc., accompanied by snow, sleet and cold, the misery and suffering of the masses will greatly increase.

Yet in this situation the suffering of masses is played with by political fakery seeking votes. Each tries to out-do the other in making fake promises which he never intends to fulfill. When forced to do so by the mass revolt of the workers in Cleveland, Boston and Detroit, under Communist leadership, Hoover appoints a commission, Roosevelt decides to study the matter, etc., etc.

All of them, today, without waiting for November 4th, if they were really sincere in their proposals, have it in their power to relieve the suffering of the unemployed. Hoover's cabinet nationally, Roosevelt in New York state, "socialist" Mayor Hoan in Milwaukee, all of these men have within their power now to see that immediate relief is granted, that unemployment insurance is put through.

But this could only be done by making unprecedented assaults on the wealth and profits of the capitalists—and this they will not do. The \$136,000,000 in dividends which the bosses received last month in excess of their dividends a year ago, while the masses starve, the political crooks refuse to touch. And without taking from the bosses wealth and profits and from the war funds as the Communist Party proposes, the republicans, democrats or "socialists" cannot help the unemployed.

Their promises, therefore, are fake promises. They are lies to fool the workers and win votes. They are efforts to capitalize the suffering of the masses. The masses must be aroused against this fakery. They must be drawn into a fight to force immediate relief, to force the payment of unemployment insurance. This can be accomplished only by rallying behind the candidates and struggles of the Communist Party. Vote Communist November 4th!

CANDIDATES AT RALLIES TONIGHT

10 Election Meetings to be Held Downtown

NEW YORK.—Ten downtown open air meetings tonight, two of them large Red Rallies at which Communist candidates will speak, carry the election campaign forward. The topics of all speeches will be the demands of the Communist Party for unemployment relief and insurance, with payments from funds now intended by the governments or bankers, for political and for war. The payments, the Communist Party demands, shall not be less than \$25 a week per man, and shall be administered by the workers and jobless through their own committees.

Heard Candidates. The two mass rallies will be at Henry St. and East Broadway and at Tenth St. and Second Ave.

Speakers here will be Trachtenberg, Communist candidate for Congress; Vern Smith, Communist candidate for Congress, Harry Gannes, Alfred Wagenknecht, George Siskind, Toth, Soderberg, and Carl Brodsky. A main speaker will be Louis Hyman, president of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, and long a militant figure in the hard fought battles of the needle workers.

Other Meetings. Preliminary meetings from which the audiences will go to the main rallies are held at: 10th St. and Ave. B, Seventh St. and Second Ave., Ave. A, Bleeker and McDougal Sts., Thompson and Bleeker Sts., 12th St. and Ave. B, and other corners.

At these meetings speakers will be Chaffee, Appelmann, Jerome, Lee, Daren, Lillienstein, Abramowitz, Weigman, Brian, Mo., Brooks, Gordon, Johnson, Charover, Santos, Tremien, Lee, and various speakers in Italian and Jewish as well as English.

All speakers and committees will report at 7 p. m. at 27 East 4th St. The meetings start at 8 p. m.

Socialist Thomas Lies to Hide Approval of Nessin Sluggings

Doesn't Want Workers to Know Truth of City Hall Events

By HARRY GANNES

Norman Thomas, leader of the socialist party, finds himself in a tight hole. Like all the social-fascists in the same predicament before the working-class he resorts to lies to get around the fact that he smiled and looked on without uttering a word while the Unemployed Council delegation was beaten in front of his eyes in the Board of Estimates Chambers on Oct. 16. Thomas was in a perfect position to see Nessin, Stone, Leales and Maude White when they were jumped on. He was looking straight at Nessin when he was socked on Walker's orders.

I was sitting right next to Thomas on the steps in the rear of the hall. Now Thomas comes out with an editorial in the New Leader (Oct. 25) denying the story in the Daily Worker that he saw the beatings.



Thomas thought his presence would be unnoticed. But when the Daily Worker came out with the news of his dastardly actions, he had to say something. In his self-applied white-washing Thomas says: "I do want to go on record to de-

nounce the gratuitous lie in the Daily Worker that I laughed when the Communist, Sam Nessin, was beaten up in the hall of the Board of Estimate. I was present at the meeting where Nessin carried a protest on unemployment which of itself was good to such an extreme that any presiding officer would have had to have him silenced."

While denying the beatings, Thomas approves of the "silencing" of Nessin, intimating that if he were the presiding officer he would do as Walker did. But the reverend social-fascist lies most brazenly when he says: "I knew nothing of the beating until afterwards."

Norman Thomas's Jewish language organ, the "Forward" calls him a liar in this respect. On Oct. 17, on page 9, the "Forward" recording the event saying:

"Forward" Talks Differently. "A group of six Communists tried to create a scandal at the city hall, at a meeting of the Board of Estimates. All of the

(Continued on Page Five)

Brazil Federal Gov't Is Out; Masses in Mood of Revolt

Stimson Supply of \$15,000,000 in Arms Does Not Keep Luis Regime in Power; Communists Are Active in Rio De Janeiro

The Brazilian uprising overthrew the Luis Prestes regime Friday, according to a United Press dispatch from Rio de Janeiro. According to this report: "Mobs raced through the streets. The six newspapers which were wrecked already had suspended publication, at least temporarily."

Rio de Janeiro was the stronghold of the existing regime which had made a deal with Stimson, through its American ambassador in Washington whereby arms to the extent of \$15,000,000 would be furnished them to defeat the "rebels."

The uprising in Rio de Janeiro involves tens of thousands of proletarians. There is a strong section of the Communist Party in this city, with roots in the trade unions. The crash of the existing government came as a complete "surprise" to Wall Street. The "revolutionary" forces led by the liberal leader, Getulio Vargas, are marching towards Sao Paulo to make a juncture with the forces of General Leife de Castro, who has set up provisional power in Rio de Janeiro.

While the "revolt" is led by varying bourgeois groups, the action throughout the revolting states, and now especially in Rio de Janeiro shows a tremendous mass uprising and discontent.

Whether the Vargas outfit will be able to keep down the demands of the masses, which was done temporarily in Argentina by Uriburu, remains to be seen. Meanwhile the entire country is in a state of revolutionary action and ferment. No news has been received of the action of the Communist Party of Brazil, but from previous information there is little doubt it is taking a leading part.

That the imperialist antagonisms will be severely sharpened by the recent events is especially clear. Great Britain sent two armed cruisers to Brazil, and the U. S. cruiser Pensacola is now steaming to Rio de Janeiro to be on the scene in the interest of Wall Street.

A Washington dispatch shows Hoover and Stimson to be greatly disturbed over the upsurge of the masses in Rio de Janeiro. The

Passaic Workers to Hear Foster

PASSAIC, N. J., Oct. 24.—Passaic workers will have an opportunity to hear William Z. Foster as a result of the intensification of the Communist campaign in New Jersey in answer to the attacks by the capitalists in denying the use of Krueger Auditorium and Central High School Auditorium for Foster meetings.

The Passaic meeting will be held in Kanter's Auditorium, 261 Monroe St. In addition to Foster, the workers will hear John Porter, ex-soldier who served a long prison term because of his activities in the New Bedford textile strike.

United Press correspondent in Washington writes: "News of the resignation of President Luis surprised officials here by its suddenness, as reports circulated by the (Brazilian) Embassy here have insisted upon the military strength of the federal cause. The arms embargo issued by President Hoover Wednesday also had caused an impression among diplomats here that the federal cause would gain strength."

TAMMANY ANTI-SOVIET DRIVE

NEW YORK.—That Tammany is doing its bit against the Soviet Union, just as the "socialists" do, is again proven by a speech Congressman Sirovich has sent to the voters of the 14th Congressional District. In that speech, held in the House of Representatives, April 8, 1930, Sirovich in answer to a question of Congressman Moore of Virginia, states:

"If a minister should arise in a pulpit and give vent to a sentiment which was in conformity with the teachings of Christ, he would be sent to Siberia or would be silently executed."

Sirovich who goes about the synagogues of the lower East Side boasting of his learnedness in affairs of the Jewish religion and of his being true to the Mosiac law, was applauded by his fellow congressmen for championing the cause of Christ in congress.

The working voters of the 14th Congressional District, as well as the voters all over the United States must give their answer to such bitter enemies of the Soviet Union like Sirovich, Panken, Fish and others. Every vote for the Communist Party is a vote for the Defense of the Soviet Union.

Hoover Fears Revolution; Orders Crisis Facts Hid

WASHINGTON, Oct. 24.—Through a mistake in sending to press correspondents a statement designed as a warning to Party stalwarts to bluff out a desperate nationwide economic crisis, the republican national committee has disclosed that it views the business smash and unemployment crisis with dark pessimism. It advises speakers and editors to blame the whole thing on foreign economic forces, and pictures the United States as suffering less than the other victims.

"The United States is passing through an unprecedented whirlpool of a worldwide economic crisis," it says. "The great drought and the collapse of our own stock boom have been contributing causes from which we could easily have recovered. The major cause of this prolonged crisis is a very large degree lie outside the United States. They

TAMMANY OFFERS, DOES NOT BEGIN TO FEED 12,000

Other 788,000 Out of Luck If Don't Fight

NEW YORK.—Although Commissioner Rybicki admits 800,000 unemployed in New York alone, the Tammany city government continues to ask votes on its "record" of feeding—promising to feed—12,000 of them and to give out of the tens of thousands lying frost covered in the parks, about 3,000 a chance to lie on the floor in the armories.

The city government has appropriated \$1,000,000 for this, most of which will go to new high salaried office holders for "administration" and "investigation." Meanwhile it is held by the Tammany district organizations as a lure for votes—relief to those who vote right!

The police department, to which is voted \$7,000,000 extra to heat up the unemployed if they don't starve quietly, is also entrusted with the task of compiling a blacklist of jobless. They know that there mustn't be too many recorded.

Young Workers to Stage "Vote Red" Race, Sat., Nov. 1

On Saturday, Nov. 1, the young worker athletes of New York will do their bit for the Communist Election Campaign. The Young Communist League of New York jointly with the Labor Sports Union has arranged a race across the city with "Vote Communist" banners.

The race will start from the Bronx, going through the working class neighborhoods and ending at 27 E. 4th St., New York City. On the other hand the Brooklyn young workers will start their part of the race from Rockaway and Pitkin and also ending at 27 E. 4th St., New York City. Every team is to consist of 9 men. Send all entries to 50 E. 13th St., New York.

All working class athletes as well as organizations are urged to choose teams and enter them into competition. Negro organizations are cordially invited.

10,000 JOBLESS BACK DEMANDS; TO RALLY ON MON. AT COUNCIL MEET

Hoover Gang Cuts Workers Pay; Tammany in Pay Grab

\$3,000 More Per Year Secretly Handed to Commissioners

NEW YORK.—The accidental discovery that while the New York City tentative budget was before the board of estimates it had been secretly changed to include thousands of dollars more for "salaries" to Tammany leaders holding public office proves that Nessin's charges of graft and looting were true.

When Sam Nessin stood before the board of estimates in open hearing last week, at the head of a committee of the Unemployed Councils, and made this charge, Mayor Walker flew into a rage, gave a signal with his gavel, and had the police beat Nessin and the committee nearly to death, right in the board room.

Now the facts are out, and even the capitalist press can not deny them. With 800,000 workers starving to death for lack of jobs or relief in New York alone, the callous Tammanyites dip their own hands into the treasury and add to their own income. That is their answer to the demand of the unemployed that the overgrown salaries of Tammany officials be cut one-half to save the lives of the jobless, and of their hungry children.

Five borough commissioners of public works, each of whom got a \$2,000 raise last year, now get another raise of \$3,000 each, to make salaries of \$15,000 a year.

Five other officials get big sums, and 169 attendants at the magistrates courts where striking and jobless workers are railroaded through to jail or for trial at special sessions, get increases of \$250 a year each.

Three of the public works commissioners are big Tammany leaders. They are: H. Warren Hubbard, Public Works Commissioner of Manhattan; leader in the Tenth Assembly District.

Peter A. Cary, Commissioner of Public Works of Brooklyn; leader in the Tenth District.

David S. Rendt, commissioner of Public Works for Richmond; in control of the Staten Island Democratic organization.

The other two borough commissioners are John J. Halleran of Queens and William J. Flynn of the Bronx.

Brownsville Holding Red Rally, Oct. 28

George Primoff, Communist candidate for state senator in the 7th Senatorial District (Brownsville), will be one of the principal speakers at a large mass meeting and Election Rally to be held on Tuesday, Oct. 28th, at the Lincoln Palace Hall, 432 Blake Ave., near Powell St., Brooklyn.

Admission free.

Less Than Sops for the Jobless From Woods Committee

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 24.—Nothing has been done for the unemployed by Hoover's starvation board, headed by ex-Police Commissioner Wood of New York. Nor is anything definitely proposed except that the shipping board, having fired thousands during the last six months, now announces that 500 more (office employees these) whom it intended to let go will be kept for a time. Political observers say—until after election day.

Postmaster General Brown has announced that a few new places will be found for part-time workers in his department through reduction of hours of work for those now employed.

And that is all, except that all employers are urged to put the men still at work on part-time! Even the proposal of William Gibbs McAdoo, that the unemployed, lacking the ice cream Mayor Walker advises them to eat, can chew wheat, is immediately rejected. There is \$75,000,000 worth of wheat being held in storage by the Farm Board to raise the price of bread. Alexander Legge, chairman of the Farm Board, yesterday hurried to answer McAdoo, and declare that the wheat will not be turned over to the jobless. He says to do that would be against the law.

An Election Promise.

Creaking along and making plenty of noise—at least until after election—puffing out plenty of hot air but doing nothing for the jobless, the starvation committee gives an impression of action, but does not result in action. It also gives a strong impression based upon current facts that it will confine itself after the election to wage-cutting—the Hoover stagger system. It spent its meeting yesterday and the day before hearing testimony from employers who minimized the unemployment crisis. Prominent among these was Dr. Charles F. Abbott, executive director of the American Institute of Steel Construction, who told, in defiance of facts, the story that there is no unemployment in the structural steel trades.

The workers must apply more pressure, more organization of the jobless, more organization in the shops to strike against wage cuts, a big Communist vote to show the rulers they have decided to fight! No wage cuts! No "stagger system"! Real insurance for the unemployed!

SHOP DELEGATES TO RATIFY C. P.

Big Meeting Called for October 27

Section 1 of the Communist Party, District 2 is calling a shop delegates conference and mass meeting of workers downtown at Manhattan Lyceum, Oct. 27th to endorse the platform of the Communist Party in the present election campaign. Final preparations for the Foster-Trachtenberg rally at Cooper Union will be made.

Workers in the factories and on the docks, as well as unemployed workers are urged to elect delegates to represent them at this conference. All workers of the downtown districts are urged to attend this conference and give their support to the Communist ticket.

Vote Communist!

Elect Committee of 11; Murphy Aids Boss Profits

To Fight for Demands

Expose Fake Promises of Mayor Murphy

DETROIT, Oct. 24.—Over 10,000 unemployed workers, under the leadership of the Unemployed Council met today at Grand Circus Park, despite refusal of a permit; elected a committee of eleven, and presented the demands of the unemployed workers of Detroit to Mayor Murphy at the City Hall.

Murphy, who was forced to see the Unemployed Council Committee, which included three Negro workers, said that "these demands are not practical because they put the burdens of unemployment relief on the employers. And I don't want to do that."

The workers gathered in Grand Circus Park at noon. Three speakers' stands were put up. Enthusiastic cheering greeted the demands of the speakers for the passage of the Unemployment Insurance Bill, advocated by the Communist Party.

A whole series of demands was read off and adopted by the jobless. A committee of eleven was elected. The unemployed marched down the main streets of Detroit, Woodward

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N.Y. ANTI-LYNCH MEETING, OCT. 29

Masses Rallying to Fight on Terror

Mass support for the New York Conference Against Lynching called by the American Negro Labor Congress is indicated in the action of a growing number of working class organizations, Negro and white, in endorsing that conference and electing delegates to it. On every hand, the militant workers are displaying keen interest in the struggle against the bosses' lynching terror which has already murdered 38 Negro workers this year.

The conference has been endorsed by many Negro worker organizations in Harlem, by several A. F. of L. locals, in which a militant rank and file forced action on their reactionary leadership, and by organizations whose membership comprise both Negro and white workers and whose policy is based on full equality for Negro workers, such as the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League, the International Labor Defense, the Workers International Relief, etc.

The conference will be held in St. Luke's Hall, 125 West 130th St., on the evening of October 29.

Swell Wave of Election Editions

Insell's plan for making unemployment pleasant is to toss the jobless a few nickles by gouging his workers a day's pay. The boss chair warmers also faithfully promise to dock themselves a full day's pay when nobody is looking. Baloney!

Insell says the cough up is "wholly voluntary." Next week he will say the workers insisted on it. However, any worker who kicks will be fired for blowing his nose.

Make the bosses pay for the boss crisis. Smash the hunger system! Vote Communist!

Readers speed Election Campaign Edition Orders. Build New York City circulation to highest point in history. Final special Nov. 3rd.

TO HOLD BIG FOSTER MEETING IN NEWARK AND PATERSON IN SPITE OF REFUSAL OF HALLS

Show Up How Bosses Pull Strings in Board of Education to Stop Red Speakers

NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 24.—In a statement denouncing the "bosses and their political hirelings" whom they hold responsible for the cancellation of contract on two halls secured for meetings in Newark and Paterson, N. J. at which the internationally known Communist leader, Wm. Z. Foster, was to speak, the New Jersey State Election Campaign Committee Communist Party, declares that "Foster will reach the workers in spite of the latest boss action."

In attacking the Paterson Board of Education for its cancellation of the Central High School Auditorium engagement, the statement shows up the capitalist control of the schools. Embodied in the statement are two letters from the secretary of the Paterson Board of Education which are, the statement reads, "Able to speak for themselves."

The first letter, dated Oct. 10th, reads as follows: Board of Education Office of the Secretary Paterson, N. J. Oct. 10, 1930 Communist Party of U.S.A. 206 Market St., Paterson, N. J. Gentlemen:

Your request of October 10th for the use of the assembly hall at Central High School on Sunday evening, November 2, 1930 for a mass meeting with Wm. Z. Foster was granted by the board of Education at a meeting held last evening, subject to a fee of \$200 payable to the undersigned at this office one week in advance of your meeting.

Very truly yours, F. DURYSHEY, Secretary. After receiving this letter, the statement continues, "we prepared our printed and other advertising matter at a great expense and had almost completed all of the organizational preparations when the second letter reading as follows was received."

Board of Education Office of the Secretary Paterson, N. J. Oct. 20, 1930 Communist Party of U.S.A.

Labor and Fraternal Office Workers Dance Office Workers Union will take place Saturday, Oct. 25 in the New Harlem Casino, 116th St. cor Lenox Ave. Admission 50c.

Women's Rally Section of the New York and Harlem United Council of Working Class Women. 195th St. cor Lenox Ave. Admission 50c. Good program. Starts promptly at 8:30 p. m.

Attention Workers of Brighton Our sportssection is being reorganized and our regular exercise will be held on Sunday, Oct. 26, at 140 Neptune Ave. under the auspices of the Labor Sports Union. All welcome.

Section 4 Attention Proletarian banquet arranged for Oct. 26 is called off by the Section Euro. Instead of a dancing and a motion picture show has been arranged for Saturday, Oct. 25, 8 p. m. at the Harlem Workers Center, 308 Lenox Ave. near 125th St. Contribution at door, 35 cents. From-coming speakers.

The Labor Defense Photo Group is having an affair and exhibition at the studio, 7 East 14th St. on Saturday, Oct. 25, at 2 p. m. Ryan Walker will draw cartoons. Japanese Jiu-Jitsu artists, martialians, motion pictures and many other features are in the program. The admission is only 25 cents. All comrades and sympathizers are invited.

Banquet and Entertainment At 1400 Boston Rd., Saturday, Oct. 25, 8 p. m. Something new, different. Admission 25 cents. Advance Bronx Unit 4, Y.C.L.

The Alfred Levy E.N.Y.-L.D. Branch is having a package party and dance on Saturday, Oct. 25 at 524 Vermont Ave., Brooklyn.

Festival of the New Masses "Prolet-Buehne" (German Proletarian Theatre) Friday, Oct. 24, 8:30 p. m. at the Yorkville Workers Center, 54th St. Review, play, chorus, music, 35c.

Join the International Symphony Orchestra Under the leadership of the Workers International Relief. Rehearsals every Sunday morning at 10 a. m. at the Yorkville Workers Center, 54th St. Review, play, chorus, music, 35c.

Yonkers Attention! Anti-fascist demonstration, Pennington Hall, 329 Ashburton Avenue, Yonkers, Sunday, Oct. 26, 2:30 p. m. Speakers in English, Russian, Polish, Ukrainian.

L.L.D. Sacco-Vanzetti Branch. Showing of Soviet film "The Road to Freedom." Friday, Oct. 25, 8:30 p. m. at 4941 Third Ave., between 174th-175th St.

A Lecture in Harlem Sunday, Oct. 27, 7 p. m. share on the Election Campaign. Harlem Prox. Youth Club, 142 Madison Ave. near 102nd St. All workers are invited.

"Five Years in the Soviet Union" Sunday, Oct. 26, 8 p. m. at the Civic Club, 18 E. 10th St. Dr. E. Reed Mitchell who will lecture on the subject, went to the Soviet Union with her intention of staying five weeks. She remained there five years.

Brecht Opera Forum At 569 Prospect Ave., Sunday, Oct. 26, 8 p. m., "The Struggle Against Injunctions."

L.L.D. "Nick Spanoudakis" Election campaign rally at "Spartakus Workers Club," 301 W. 25th St., Sunday, Oct. 26, 8:30 p. m. Speakers in English and Greek.

Workers Camera League Meets today at 10 E. 17th St. at 5 p. m. Will make arrangements for exhibition at Irving Plaza, Saturday, Nov. 15. Lecture today on "How to Use the Camera." All workers invited; admission free.

Pioneer Concert Tonight at the Bath Beach headquarters, Brooklyn.

Clothing Badly Needed For union organizers and functionaries. Particularly charge coats, suits and shoes. W.I.R. local, 10 E. 17th St.

A Few Unemployed Comrades Needed as volunteers in office help. Report W.I.R. local, 10 E. 17th St.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



SHOW SOVIET MOVIE ON SUN. "Children of New Day" at W.I.R. Affair

NEW YORK.—"Children of the New Day" one of the latest Soviet films will be shown here Sunday, Oct. 26, at Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave. There will be a continuous performance from 1 to 11 p. m.

As a part of its campaign to raise a fund of \$10,000 for a large children's camp next season, the New York local of the Workers' International League is sponsoring a series of party activities.

All three meetings are to be held on Sunday, November 2nd, the first in Newark at 1 p. m., at Laurel Garden, 457 Springfield Ave., the second in Passaic at Kanter's Auditorium, 261 Monroe St., at 6:30 p. m. and the third meeting in Paterson, at Union Hall, 206 Paterson St., at 8 p. m.

"STORM OVER ASIA" AT ACME THEATRE BEGINNING TODAY

"Storm Over Asia," the Soviet film, which will be shown at the Acme Theatre this week abounds in "natural scenes." The director, V. Pudovkin, following the practice of the Soviet cinematography, did not employ any extras for his "mob scenes," but used native groups in their natural surroundings and at their accustomed tasks.

But considerable coaching was nevertheless necessary before the "natural scenes" could be successfully "shot." Pudovkin desired to obtain a certain degree of "acting" from his unsophisticated men and women. In the course of his coaching he observed a rather curious distinction between the Buryats and the Chinese. In order to obtain the desired response from the Buryats all Pudovkin had to do was to tell them the story and explain to them the nature of the given situation.

Having understood their part, the Buryats acted it in most natural way. With the Chinese the case was quite different. Story and situation meant little to them. They wanted specific instructions. When Pudovkin (himself a good actor) showed them what to do before the camera, they did it well.

Many of the outdoor shots were taken at Verkhne-Udinsk, capital of the Buryato-Mongolian Republic. Frequent excursions were also made into the outlying settlements. Pudovkin made a thorough study of Mongolian landscape, of native architecture as well as habits and customs of the people before he proceeded with the filming of the historic scenes. In the very rhythm of the lives of the natives as well as in the rhythm of the Mongolian landscape he found the tempo for his monumental screen epic.

Airy, Large Meeting Rooms and Hall TO HIRE Suitable for lectures and dances in the Czechoslovak Workers House, Inc. 347 E. 72nd St. New York Telephone: Rhineland 6091

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GRAND CONCERT Tonight, October 25th, at 8 o'clock at 140 NEPTUNE AVENUE To Celebrate the Opening of the Brighton Beach Workers Center. ADMISSION 50 CENTS

FOR BETTER VALUES IN MEN'S AND YOUNG MEN'S Suits and Overcoats go to PARK CLOTHING CO. 93 Avenue A, Cor. Sixth St. 1750 2250

Red Ratification Meet Tomorrow at Irving Plaza Hall

Tomorrow, Sunday, at 2 p. m. a ratification meeting and concert will be held at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place. Workers of New York will come to demonstrate and endorse our Communist candidates. This demonstration is arranged by our cultural proletarian organizations, the Freiheit Gezang Farein and Freiheit Mandolin orchestra.

An excellent joint program of chorus and orchestra is arranged. Alexander Trachtenberg and Carl Marmor will speak. An enthusiastic workers' crowd will surely fill up the hall.

"STORM OVER ASIA" AT ACME THEATRE BEGINNING TODAY

Comm. Calls for Red Automobile Parade All comrades and Party sympathizers are requested to bring their automobiles to the Workers Center, 35 East 12th St. entrance, on Wednesday, Oct. 29th, at 7 p. m., to take part in a city-wide Vote Communist Parade.

Comm. Calls for Red Automobile Parade

MUSIC AND CONCERTS Philharmonic Symphony KLEIBER, Conductor Carnegie Hall, Sun. Aft., Oct. 26, at 3:00 Soloist: JOSEPH SZIGETI, Violinist; LOPEZ-LOPEZ—BERENSON—BERLIOZ Friday Afternoon, Oct. 31, at 2:30 STRAUSS—HAYDN—WEINBERGER METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE Sunday Afternoon, November 2, at 3:00 Soloist: JOSE TURBI, Pianist; WAGNER—BETHOVEN TCHAIKOVSKY ARTHUR JUDSON, Mgr. (Steinway)

RATIFICATION Meeting - Concert Tomorrow at 2 P. M. IRVING PLAZA HALL 15th St. and Irving Place Arranged by Freiheit Gezang Farein and Mandolin Orchestra Alexander Trachtenberg and Carl Marmor will speak Excellent Joint Musical Program of Chorus and Orchestra ADMISSION 25 CENTS

RED DANCERS - CARTOONISTS WRESTLING MATCH - MUSIC PROGRAM TONIGHT, Saturday, October 25th at the CABARET AND DANCE of the OFFICE WORKERS UNION at NEW HARLEM CASINO, 116th St. and Lenox Ave. REFRESHMENTS SERVED AT TABLES - GYPSY JAZZ BAND Tickets 50c. Sold at Workers Bookshop; New Masses; Union Headquarters 21 West 21st Street

Soviet Film—"The Road to Freedom" FLYING POST AND DANCE will be given TODAY—OCTOBER 25 at 4041 Third Avenue (174-175 St.) Admission: International Labor Defense—Sacco-Vanzetti Branch

CHILDREN OF THE NEW DAY "LENIN ADDRESS" MARVELOUS CAST OF CHILD-ACTORS, 3 TO 8 YEARS OLD The Life of the Children of New Russia, Organized in the Pioneer Movement STAR CASINO 107th Street and Park Avenue Tomorrow - Continuous 1 to 11 P. M. Admission 50c—Children 15c. Benefit: Children's Camp Campaign WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF Local New York—10 East 17th Street

DIST. ASKS REPORTS ON MADISON SQ. MEET

All members of the Party and fraternal organizations must immediately report to the headquarters of the Communist Party, 35 East 12th St., about all tickets sold for the Madison Square Garden Demonstration.

The funds are needed to help cover all expenses of the demonstration and for campaign activities. Every delay in handing in the reports is harmful to the red campaign.

BIG UKRAINIAN WORKERS RED RALLY TOMORROW

Alexander Trachtenberg, Communist candidate in the 14th congressional district, Vern Smith, Communist candidate in the 12th congressional district, H. Sazar, Communist candidate in the 4th assembly district, and other speakers will address a big Red Rally tomorrow (Sunday) afternoon at Manhattan Lyceum.

Comm. Calls for Red Automobile Parade

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Friends of Music ARTHUR BODANZKY Conductor METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE SUNDAY AFT., OCT. 26, AT 3:00 P.M. SOLOISTS: JANACEK FESTIVAL MASS (First Time in America) in English. Richard Copley Mgt. (Steinway Piano) TOWN HALL, Wed. Eve., Oct. 29, at 8:30 OLGA Soprano ALEXANDER SILOTI at the piano (Mgt. Haessel & Jones. (Steinway Piano)

THE GREEKS HAD A WORD FOR IT A COMEDY BY BOB ARKIN SAM H. HARRIS, Dir. 44th St. W. at B'way Evenings 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

CIVIC REPERTORY 14th St., 6th Av. Evenings 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 Today Mat.—ROMAN AND JULIET Seats (wks. adv.) at Box Off. & T.N. Hall, 113 W. 43 St.

NINA ROSA New Musical Romance, with GUY ROBERTSON, ETHEL LINDA, ARNOLD, LEONARD CEELEY, Others MAJESTIC THEATRE, 44th St. W. of Broadway Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30. Oct. 26

GLOBE 16th St. (Daily from 12 to 2 P.M.) Ret. Beach's Great Drama with EVELYN BRENT Louis Wolheim, Jean Arthur, Raymond Hatton

THE SILVER HORDE ALL TALK AND SOUND "AFRICA SPEAKS" Strangest Picture Ever Filmed

8 RKO ACTS on the screen WHEELER & WOOLSEY in Half Shot at Sunrise 10:30 A.M. to NOON 25c HIPPODROME 6th Ave. & 43rd St.

UNION SQUARE THEATRES BEGINNING TODAY! Dynamic, Dramatic Thunderbolt! The Mightiest Picture to Come Out of Russia! STORM OVER ASIA PRODUCED BY MEIRABONFILM OF MOSCOW Directed by one of Soviet Russia's Foremost Directors PUDOVKIN Director of "The End of St. Petersburg" and "Mother" —ADDED ATTRACTION— SCENIC LAUREL AND HARDY COMEDY ADVENTURE ACME THEA. UNION SQUARE (Between 4th Ave. and Broadway) Popular Prices

Bigger Foster Meeting, Newark Workers' Answer to the Bosses

NEWARK, Oct. 23.—The bosses agents who denied the hall originally rented for the Foster meeting in Newark on November 2nd will find the reaction of the Newark workers such as to cause them restless nights.

Not only has a bigger and more centrally located hall been secured but the activity bent on making it an overwhelming success has been intensified.

The new meeting hall, Laurel Garden, 457 Springfield Ave., Newark, has a seating capacity more than twice that of the place originally chosen and every section of the revolutionary working-class in this section of New Jersey is determined to pack it to the hilt.

This will be their answer to the boss agents act in returning the hall because of the fear they hold for Communism.

Zoergiebel Quits, But Another Slugger Takes His Position

(Cable by Impeccor.) BERLIN, Oct. 22.—Prussian minister of the interior, Waentig, resigned today, and Severing was appointed to replace him. "Bloody" Zoergiebel, socialist chief of police of Berlin is leaving his post and ex-minister of the interior Grzesinski is being appointed to replace him.

AMUSEMENTS

THE QUEEN OF COMEDIES LYSISTRATA 44TH STREET W. of B'way Eves. 8:40. — Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:40 300 Balcony Seats, 21. All Performances

ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents TORCH SONG New drama by Kenyon Nicholson with ROGER PRYOR Plymouth West of B'way Eves. 8:10. — Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

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HIGH SCHOOL SUSPENDS "RED" For Supporting Struggles of Workers

Jessie Taft, a member of the Young Communist League and a graduate from the Young Pioneers has been suspended from school for giving out leaflets inviting the students in Walton High School to attend a meeting where a representative of the American workers' children delegation to the Soviet Union, was to give a report on "What she saw in the Soviet Union."

The high-handed method of treating the workers' children who are fighting with the Communist Party for better living conditions and for the right to support the struggles of their parents, exposes the real purpose of the schools, as institutions of the bosses only. All forms of religious and military organizations like the Deborah Society and the Boy and Girl Scouts are encouraged and supported by the school authorities, in order to make the children willing slaves for the bosses. At the same time members of the Young Communist League and Young Pioneers are being persecuted, and sentenced to jail, as was the case with Harry Eisman, sentenced to 5 1/2 years in prison.

Old Enuf to Work—Old Enuf to Vote Will be the keynote of the Section 1 Electrical Rally of the Young Communist League, Tues. Oct. 23, 8 p. m. at the Manhattan Lyceum. All young workers are invited.

SE ROY CHEMIST

657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

DEWEY 9214 Office Hours: 9 A.M.-3 P.M. Sunday: 10 A.M.-1 P.M. DR. J. LEVIN SURGEON DENTIST 1501 AVENUE U Ave. U Sta., B.M.T. At East 15th St. BROOKLYN, N. Y.

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COMRADE OR COMRADES to take 3 or 4 room apt. with young couple. Write STARK, 57 Verulleya Avenue, City. LARGE SUNNY ROOM good for two or couple. Also single room. Reasonable rates. Comradely atmosphere. Call all week. 68 Lenox Ave., cor. 113th St., 52. Tel. University 7124

LARGE AIRY ROOM all improvements—for girls only. Bertram, 859 E. 176th St. Apply all week.

Bosses 6-Hr. Day, 4-Day Week at \$15 Means Slow Starvation for Rubber Workers in Akron

Rubber Workers Must Organize to Fight This New Scheme of Bosses

Unemployed Must Push Fight for Immediate Relief From City Treasury

(By a Worker Correspondent)
AKRON, Ohio.—Enclosed you will find a clipping from the local Times on the six-hour day and four-day week that will be in effect starting Oct. 14 at the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company.

PAYCUTS TO PAY FOR LOW PRICE SHIP CONTRACT

A. F. of L. Guy in on This Deal

(By Worker Correspondent.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—Especially the bankers and the big store owners all agree over the fact that \$16,000,000 in shipbuilding for the Panama Mail Line may be awarded to the Bethlehem Corp. here.
Eastern yards have made bids \$650,000 under the Bethlehem bid, so a "Citizens Committee" was formed and pledged to contribute the \$650,000 to the Bethlehem Corp. This is the plan they worked out to raise said \$650,000 difference: \$150,000 is to be raised in taxes, and the remainder by "deductions from workmen's wages."

Wage Cutting Committee.
On the "Citizens Committee" that plans to rob the workers of \$650,000 directly through wage cuts and indirectly through taxes in order that Frisco bankers and store owners can pocket \$16,000,000 are two rats beside the bankers. These are Angelo Rossi, Acting Mayor, suave racketeer, who made a hypocritical speech to the unemployed on March 6th saying how sorry he was he could not give them relief; and the other filthy rat, John O'Connell of the Labor Council ("representing labor," according to the capitalist press). You see this rotten betrayer of the workers has sold them out in advance.

Real Sell Out.
This sell out and robbery of San Francisco workers is a two edged thrust at American workers. It is the Chamber of Commerce and other financial and business organizations, together with the A. F. of L. agents deciding on mass wage cuts before the job has begun, and without the corporation having to bother at all. The other edge to the knife is this: Frisco is regarded as a hindrance to cutting wages the country over.

INSTITUTIONS, JAILS, CROWDED

Vets Must Vote Communist Nov. 4

(By an Ex-Soldier Correspondent)
National Military Home, Wis.
The state institutions are overcrowded, no room or space to place more victims of this rotten capitalist system. The national soldiers homes are filled, the Veterans Bureau Hospitals are overcrowded with a long waiting list for sick to get in. Even the jails have only standing room.

In Richest Country.
This is a picture of the richest country in the world to pin on the one hundred percents who met in Boston last week.
The patriotic organization with pay-triote leaders can bluff the ex-servicemen with Hoover's prosperity and capitalist justice, but sooner or later the ex-servicemen will learn who misled them by sweet dreams of patriotism.
The A. F. of L. rank and file will learn soon who their leaders are and why they face hard struggle.

Vote Communist!
The Communist Party is the only workers and toilers party to lead the masses of toilers to victory in class struggle for emancipation from capitalist exploitation.
Workers and ex-servicemen, organize under the Communist leadership and carry on to your friends and tell them to vote Communist.
—Ex-Serviceman.

You've Got to Hustle, Then Some at Sears

(By a Worker Correspondent)
DETROIT, Mich.—You're not out of a job if you are lucky enough to rate a job selling at Sears Roebuck's Detroit store, even if there is a depression, they don't reduce your pay.
They say, "Joe, you won't mind for a while if you work only mornings," and so you ring out at twelve noon, and your pay stops. But do you go home—not much. The boss says, "Joe, hang around a while, it might get busy and there is no one on the floor." So you stay all afternoon and lose your job if you don't stay. But they don't reduce your pay—not much—only half.
—A Worker.

At the Firestone Rubber company's plant No. 2 the workers are on a four-hour shift and 4 days per week making their weekly wage of about \$15 per week just enough to starve on.

Suicides.
In the past month four suicides have taken place in Akron and the local papers stated that they were because of ill health, but were really because of unemployment as in the case of a man with 4 children who was out of work for a period of 6 months.

At the Goodrich plant workers are continually being laid off, some of them working as much as 20 years at Goodrich. Also Goodrich is hiring boys 14 to 16 years old in the tire building department to pull stock off the rolls and these rolls weighing sometimes as much as 150 pounds and the boys must keep working at top speed in order to keep up with two machines. For this work they are getting 38 to 48 cents per hour.

Editorial Note. The short time schemes of the bosses are spreading rapidly to many industries, and represent a concerted attack against the workers still working. It is preparatory to wages cut while the workers are half-starving on greatly reduced wages.
The fight for full wages while working, and immediate \$25 a week plus emergency relief for the unemployed workers must be pushed through the organization of shop committees of the revolutionary unions and through the Unemployed Councils, simultaneously.

"SOCIALIST" NOW A SLAVE DRIVER

Girls Worked Until They Drop

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK.—"What you telling me of the conditions of the workers? Don't I know them and haven't I worked in the mill myself, and not only that. But I want you to know that when a boy back at home, I was a member of the revolutionary party, and even went to Siberia for my ideas." Thus the boss

Killing Work.
Colored girls and married women slaving in this laundry from early in the morning, till late in the night, doing very hard work. It's hot in the laundry, and when finished with the work they can hardly walk home from exhaustion.
For lunch they get thirty minutes. The girls are always on time, and dare not take a chance on being late, for they are sure of losing the job.

Speed-Up Devil.
When the girls thought the boss was out one day they took a couple of minutes to say a few words to each other and change the monotony, but the boss was in, he jumped out of his office like a crazy man. The next day five of the girls remained home, canned for having allowed themselves the luxury of talking to each other two minutes.

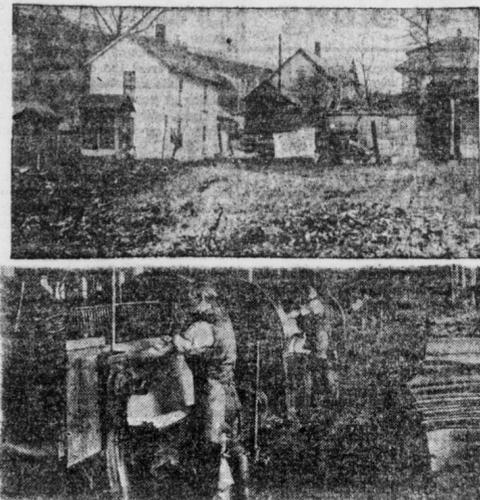
Hunger Wages.
One girl having worked in the place for over two and a half years and if she puts in from 7:15 every day till 7 p. m. every evening she will make \$6.50. But this happens very seldom, not that the girl refuses to work these long hours, but because the boss does not always give her enough work, and besides he does not want her to make so much.

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Workers and ex-servicemen, organize under the Communist leadership and carry on to your friends and tell them to vote Communist.
—Ex-Serviceman.

NEW SPEEDUP AND LAYOFFS ON N.Y. STREET CARS; TAMMANY IN ON IT

New York.
Editor of the Worker,
Dear Sir:
I wish to draw your attention to the unemployed and our politicians. There is a violation of the law going on in this city now and causing loss of lives and injury in this city. There was a law passed in the early 90's to stop a one man horse car and now it is violated by our city authorities, letting the Third Avenue Railway and the BMT permission to run one man

Jobless Rubber Workers Starve Here



Houses of the rubber workers in Akron, where now dire want, misery and hunger stalks the working and jobless workers. The bosses' short time scheme means more suffering especially during the winter months.

(Below) At work in a rubber factory at a man-killing pace. The rubber barons have piled up fabulous fortunes, while today the workers who produced this wealth are undergoing all the tortures of insecurity and hunger.

SUICIDE WILL NOT GET FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER FOR THE UNEMPLOYED, FIGHT WILL!

Jobless! Fight as You Never Have Before to Keep Alive This Winter!

With the growing misery of the unemployed workers more and more suicides of despair-crazed workers are daily reported. These workers do not understand the system that has condemned them to a miserable death. They have dropped out because they didn't learn in time the need to fight tooth and nail against the murderous capitalist system.

But suicides will not get relief for the jobless. It will not feed the children that remain behind. It will not secure the vital necessities of life this coming winter for the millions of jobless to live.

MUST FIGHT.
The fight for immediate unemployment insurance must be pushed for the very lives of countless thousands are at stake. The heroic fight of the New York jobless must be redoubled in all the industrial centers. Mighty efforts must be made to get a big Communist vote November 4th to send Communists into the legislative halls of the bosses to fight the battle of the unemployed there. Daily the battle of the jobless against the money-swollen bosses must grow in volume.

Suicide in Cleveland.
CLEVELAND, O.—Unsuccessful in attempts to secure employment, George Hahn, 35, shot and killed himself in the basement of his home at 364 Dalewood Ave., police reported today.
Poor Farmer Kills Self.
REIDSVILLE, N. C.—William Shuff, an impoverished farmer, cut his throat with a razor, after trying unsuccessfully to obtain work in the textile mills of Spray. Shuff leaves behind a wife and ten children.
Young Worker Collapses.
YONKERS, N. Y.—Catherine Smith, twenty-five, a young working girl, collapsed on Hawthorne Ave. here. Taken to the hospital, undernourishment was admitted to be the cause of her conditions. The young worker had been unemployed for two months.
Jobless Worker Faints.
ELLAVILLE, Ga.—E. C. Williams, unemployed worker of Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 60, fainted from hunger and fatigue here, after going from city to city in search of a job.

Fight All Fake Relief Schemes



The bankers, their government, the A. F. of L. fat boys, the socialists, have declared against real unemployment insurance in the interests of their profits. All kinds and varieties of fake schemes are being foisted on the jobless, to kid them along, to make the workers pay, and to postpone real relief.
Fight like hell, in demonstrations, day to day and by Voting Communist for real relief, for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and against such breadlines as above, that mean slow starvation.

Bad Conditions in California Rice Fields for Men

(By a Worker Correspondent)
SACRAMENTO, Cal.—I was at 625 Second St. and saw the Gills employment office collect \$2 office fee and \$1 transportation from six men, to drive bundle wagons in the rice fields and told them to report at 9:30 a. m. tomorrow morning.
One of them wanted to take his car, he was refused as the conditions are rotten. Have to sleep in rag tents of 10 oz. duck and a bunch quit as they got wet from rain Sunday night.

V. of A. in Pie-in-the-Sky Campaign

(By Worker Correspondent)
SACRAMENTO, Cal.—Received information from Mr. Short, race horse and clubman, a millionaire, residing at 21st and T Sts. that he has gone east to reorganize the Volunteers of America for the coast defense.
The Volunteers of America is a religious outfit and a section of the Communist Chest. While it spreads its poison propaganda about pie in the sky, it closely cooperates with the defense coast of U. S. A. Army actually preparing those they come in contact with on the Pacific Coast for the next imperialist war.
—J. K. S.

Vote Communist!
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—Ex-Serviceman.

ADMIT 10,000 KIDS GO WITHOUT FOOD IN PHILA. SCHOOLS

Children Should Get Into Jobless Fight!

(By Worker Correspondent)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—It was today openly admitted by Dr. Edwin G. Broome superintendent of public schools that at least 10,000 pupils are attending schools daily without meals. This condition was declared a direct result of depressed business conditions in Philadelphia, the school authorities declared.
The city of Philadelphia and the state makes no provision for funds for emergency relief.
Distress is Great.
So acute is the distress amongst the children, who are compelled to go to school by law, whether fed or unfed that the school authorities intend using what money is available as well as making an appeal to private (charitable) sources.
When the fathers and mothers of these school children go to the polls to vote on November 4th they should remember that the only political party putting forth real demands for unemployment insurance is the Communist Party and should vote against the 3 boss parties.

Jobless Vet Will Fight for Rule of the Working Class
Bronx, N. Y.
Comrade Editor:
After pounding the pavement for the past 12 months in search of jobs that are not to be found, I have decided to vote Communist in this and all other elections, until we seize power, which I hope will be soon.
I fought for those damn thieves that oppress the working class, but I will fight this time for the establishment of a proletarian dictatorship. I urge all ex-servicemen to join the Communist Party and vote Communist.
—J. W., An Unemployed Veteran.

MORE LAYOFFS IN ALL TRI-CITIES

R.R. Shops Shut Down for Second Time

Chicago, Ill.
Daily Worker:
Why don't your paper print about all the shut downs. The Rock Island railroad shops closed October 10 was closed for 9 weeks this summer then opened for 2 weeks and now closed. Two thousand laid off at Silvis, Ill. and the International Harvester Co. laid off 900 more at Moline and Rock Island.
More Layoffs.
There are thousands out of work at Moline, Rock Island, East Moline and Silvis, Ill. so workers stay away from there. There are some things that should be cut out of the Daily Worker and print instead all the layoffs. Let the people know what is going on. Men and women beating their way in box cars. Why don't you print things like these?
—EX-SERVICEMAN.

MISERIES DAYTON

JOBLESS GROWING

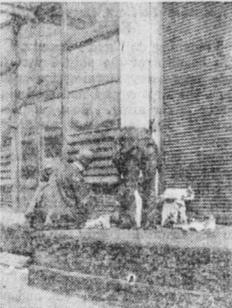
Boss Leaders in Fake "Relief"

(By a Worker Correspondent)
DAYTON, O.—The business, industrial and professional leaders of Dayton met Wednesday night at the Miami Hotel ballroom to discuss the unemployment situation as it affects this vicinity to "work" out some plan to relieve distress from that quarter during the winter months.
No Clothing.
Reports were given by several leading social workers that more families have asked for help than ever before. One story was told of how a woman went to a family in order to investigate their conditions. When she got there the woman was downstairs. Asked where her husband was, she was told that he was in bed. Is he sick? No, the woman answered. We have only one suit of clothes in the house. In the morning the father stays in bed while the son goes to school in the suit. When he returns in the afternoon, the son goes to bed and the father goes out looking for work.
Fake Relief.
The city manager reported that the city had been giving unemployed a day's work for \$3.60 in groceries. This was helping the unemployed and keeping them from starving!
A preacher was there who reported that 80 per cent of his congregation was out of work and that the pastor had two months wages due him, that unless some help came from the city the church would have to close up. The reporter from the Industrial

PHILA. MUSICIANS GET USUAL A.F.L. 'FRIENDLY' SELLOUT IN SHORT STRIKE

(By Worker Correspondent.)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The big movie molls, Fox and Warner Brothers, having only the A. F. of L. and their class collaboration methods to contend with, easily came off first in the musicians' strike here.
A "friendly compromise" was reached by the A. F. of L. Musicians' Union and the bosses.
As a result of the settlement, close to 100 musicians will now find themselves permanently unemployed.
Given the Gate.
In reality they've been "given the gate" by their own union, which accepted reduced orchestras at all the leading picture houses here.
These mammoth houses charge high prices for low forms of amusement presented as cheaply as possible. Now with the reduction in the size of the orchestras, these places will be even better than they were before—to stay out of.

On Garbage Rations



"Everyone has an equal chance" says Hoover. But here we notice that increasing number of jobless workers must take their "chance" of slop after the fat rich bosses throw out their garbage.
Make the bosses pay out of their swollen profits. Vote Communist November 4th!

MEN ON WACOSTA SLUGGED, THEN LOGGED ALL PAY

Fight These Miserable Conditions!

(By a Worker Correspondent)
I shipped on the S. S. Wacosta chartered by the American Export Line, sailing for Genoa. Before leaving port the crew had to work from 8 a. m. to 2 a. m. the next morning, with the usual promise of getting the time back when they hit the other side.
When the ship was ready to sail all hands were put on watch as required by law, but after dropping the pilot the mate came aft and told the crew that 3 A. B. and 2 deck boys would stand the watches, being as the deck boys couldn't steer the A. B. stood 4 hour wheel watch with no relief, and the rest of the crew went on day work.
Upon reaching the other side the crew were given an advance (that is money); they then went to the mate and asked for the time back that they had coming for working overtime. The mate's answer was, you get it when you quit the ship. So three of us went ashore and stayed for 3 days and when we came aboard again the captain had us put in irons and put in the paint locker.
Brutal Beating.
The smell of the paint and turpentine made us sick and we raised a commotion so that the captain was forced to remove us to the fore peak where he and the second mate beat us up with blackjacks and brass knuckles for raising a protest about inhuman treatment. After 2 days he let us out and refused to give us shore leave so we demanded to go ashore and see the American consul. By demanding our rights we got thrown back in the fore peak again for 6 days on bread and water.
The day before the ship left from port the captain took us before the American consul to pay us off. While he had us locked up this shipowners tool loved us for all the wages that we had coming to us. Having done this he paid us off and the consul made us sign workaways for a penny a month. The consul told us if we didn't sign on that he would have us thrown in jail for one year. Seamen, are we going to tolerate this any longer or are we going to join the Marine Workers' Industrial Union and set up ship committees and fight against these conditions.

Send Photo Mats to Daily Worker

Worker correspondents are urged to get the matrix of all unemployment photos clipped that they send in. The Daily Worker will pay the cost.
Further, worker correspondents are urged to write brief summaries of clippings they send in instead of the clippings alone.

PHILA. MUSICIANS GET USUAL A.F.L. 'FRIENDLY' SELLOUT IN SHORT STRIKE

(By Worker Correspondent.)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The big movie molls, Fox and Warner Brothers, having only the A. F. of L. and their class collaboration methods to contend with, easily came off first in the musicians' strike here.
A "friendly compromise" was reached by the A. F. of L. Musicians' Union and the bosses.
As a result of the settlement, close to 100 musicians will now find themselves permanently unemployed.

'HOTEL DEGINK' DAMP DARK BASEMENT IS BOSSES 'GIFT' TO SPOKANE 20,000 JOBLESS

Terrible Degradation of Unemployed Toilers Is Bosses' "Solution" of Crisis

Workers! Fight Like Hell to Make the Bloody Leeches Pay for Real Decent Relief!

(By a Worker Correspondent)
SPOKANE, Wash.—Here in Spokane we have like everywhere else a whole lot of hungry unemployed and homeless workers. I and another comrade went over to the Hotel De Ginks today to see for ourselves how nicely the hungry and homeless jobless workers are taken care of at this "Hotel." (The Hotel De Ginks is located in underground vaults beneath an old abandoned brewery. Damp, dark and utterly unfit to live in, it has been turned into what the bosses choose to call a hotel for the jobless and run by one boss, Albert Comilini, president of the Italian Importing Company.)
Even Children Are Here.
First we were shown the place that served for kitchen and commissary or store room, which by the way was kept clean and orderly. A colored cook was busy preparing the food which was on that day cabbage and pork sausage, and after being offered a little of it to taste the same I must say that the little they had was better prepared than we have seen in many of the lumber and road camps. Of course, the bill of fare was not very assorted but they had prunes for desert.
At 3 o'clock sharp the guests arrived and it didn't take long before the dining room as they proudly call another part of the basement, was filled up. Young men, old men, some of them hardly enough clothes on them to hide their nakedness. And the most piteous sight of all was a Mr. and Mrs. Goebel with four little children ranging from four years, three years, two years and three months in age. Pat Harris told me that they had been coming regularly for the last few days. If these people have a home here in town or where they live, I was unable to find out.

MAKE WORKERS PAY FOR BOSSES' CHARITY IN CAL.

Money Used for Anti-Worker Groups

PASADENA, Cal.—That racketeering organization known as the Community Chest is now going thru Los Angeles and vicinity exacting tribute from those of us "fortunate" to be working and making piffets for the bosses. When I say tribute that is what I mean. If he refuses to pay a worker is fired. In other words he pays tribute to the Community Chest so he may be permitted to keep on working.
Exact Tribute.
This is the schedule adopted by one company in Los Angeles. I believe it to be standard for all of them here.
Laborers at \$24.00 "donate" \$5.00, candy workers (women) \$30.00 to \$25.00, \$2.50 to \$5.00 contribution, binding shop (women) \$20 to \$25, \$2.00; office help (men) \$25 to \$40, \$1.00; office help (women) \$18 to \$25, \$5.00.
While Workers' Need Money.
The candy workers come to work dressed in well-worn clothing. Bare legs are not in style at present but these girls wear no stockings.
In another company a man who was injured on the job was notified that he would not have to donate till he was working again.
The great pity is that this money ground out of the working class is used for fascist organizations such as the YMCA, YWCA, Boy Scouts, Girls Scouts, etc., which are composed of middle class elements, the basis for fascism.
Fight This.
Where is the Unemployed Council? The Community Chest finds no favor even among the highest paid workers. Even a moderately strong attack at the right time in this direction should result in victory and gains for the workers.

BRIGGS DIVIDE AND STARVE PLAN

Is Attack on All the Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent)
DETROIT, Mich.—Patriot Briggs keeps the native Americans working. Depressions such as wars turn out undiscovered one hundred percent Americans. Briggs is the latest to do something in a big way for the lucky boys who were born in the only land where freedom to starve is written right into the constitution.
Briggs says to the foreign worker "Get the hell out of here" and at Briggs they say it with kicks plenty. But to the native he says "Come tomorrow John, there may be something" and one or two days out of every fifteen there is something—maybe, and there is \$5 in the envelope every two weeks to feed the kids.
But John has got to get in line every day at Briggs. John isn't out of a job, he's starving for Briggs, the super patriot. John can't look for work anywhere else, he's got to be at Briggs every morning, and he can't get enough from Briggs to live on, but Briggs says "You've got a job" and you can like it.
—A WORKER TRYING THE POISON AT BRIGGS.

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Al Smith Sold Pardons While Governor; Takes \$ 70,000 Bribe from Capitalist

By ALLAN JOHNSON

The halo that capitalist newspapers have enveloped around Al Smith is woven of the same material that clothed Woodrow Wilson, the great "liberal" who "saved the world for democracy" by sending America into a war that the Allies' debts to J. P. Morgan might be paid.

Smith is pictured as a cross between the Horatio Alger hero who "rises" to capitalist success upon the backs of exploited workers and Spartacus, the worker who led an armed revolt of Roman slaves against their masters. Actually Al Smith is an Alger hero only in the sense that he rose from bootblack to bootlegger.

Smith, to put it gently, is a hypocritical demagogue who is paid hard cash by capitalists to mislead the workingclass into believing that he will lead it into the promised land of booze and honey. Smith had more than enough opportunity to prove his "sympathy" for workers while he was in Albany, where as assemblyman and governor he "represented" them for almost a generation.

What are the accomplishments that he boasts of? His labor laws, utterly without value by design and unenforced since the day they were passed. His "emancipated" treatment of prisoners, evidenced by prison riot after prison riot? His construction program, designed to fill the pockets of Tammany contractors?

Smith Bought by New York Central. Or is it his deep-felt sympathy with the New York Central Railroad while he was in the assembly? How touching it must have been to see the young Al Smith, just making a bid for recognition in a cruel and thankless world, going out of his way to help Mastick, the poor young lobbyist for the New York Central who himself was just starting on a prosperous career?

And how delightful it must have been to Murphy, one of Tammany's greatest grafters, to see his young pupil lead the fight to impeach Governor Sulzer, who Tammany wanted to "break" because the governor balked at one or two outrageous demands.

Or it is the power trust that

Smith wants to talk about, and what he has done to "break their hold" upon the water power sites in New York? How curious it is that while Smith was governor that same power trust was able to steal every important power site in the state? Or is it really so curious, after all, when one considers that Smith has always been on the payroll of the power trust and has recently introduced Governor Roosevelt to the same well-paying interests.

Under the guise of being the "workingman's friend," Al Smith has done more to drive workers deeper into the hell of capitalist exploitation than his employers, J. P. Morgan not excepted. For Morgan or his capitalist colleagues would have rough going if any of them were elected governor. Workers rightfully fear and hate millionaires in the seat of governing power and are consequently liable to fall under the spell of an Al Smith, who is hired by capitalists to carry out their demands while he at the same time appeals to the workers to help him "fight the capitalists."

Smith and Thomas—Colleagues. The trick is as old as capitalism itself, and now that Smith's common interests with millionaires are being recognized to some extent by the American workingclass, his function as the "workingman's friend" and the capitalists' undercover man is being displaced by Norman Thomas and his brother "socialists." Charles Tuttle, a reactionary and stupid never uttered a truer word than when he declared, during the presidential campaign, that Al Smith was a "socialist." Smith undoubtedly is, in the same sense that T.H.T. is—both are "friends" of the worker, but that doesn't prevent either from being the servant of capitalists.

Not only did Smith knuckle to capitalists but he personally was involved in the crookedest schemes that have been hatched in the corridors of Tammany Hall.

One of Smith's best friends, William F. Kenny, a power in Tammany own the Columbian Steel Tank Co., which profits to the extent of millions yearly because the Fire Department has drawn up specifications for gasoline trucks which can only be fulfilled by the trucks which

Kenny manufactures. Kenny paid Smith \$70,000 for this privilege, and it was cheap at that. Kenny likewise "took care" of the Fire Department by presenting it with an ambulance, a coffee wagon and two searchlight trucks. Fortunately for Smith, the searchlights were never turned on him.

While Smith was in Albany a baseball pool which gave its players a chance in ten million of winning a lonesome quarter was bringing millions to its operators. The leader of the pool was O'Connell, democratic leader of Albany. Another member of the pool was Governor Al Smith, who always did profess a liking for baseball. The complaints of disgruntled gamblers started an "investigation" of the pool and O'Connell was sent to jail for three months for refusing to answer questions that would have pointed to his leadership of the ring. While in jail O'Connell continued to hold the valued friendship of his friend and colleague Al Smith, for a capitalist newspaper printed the rather astounding news that O'Connell had nominated several justices for the Supreme Court, forgetting to mention that O'Connell was in prison at the time.

As evidence of Smith's goodheartedness, his friends often point to the number of gunmen, murderers and robbers he pardoned in his official capacity as governor. These pardons are certainly evidence, but not that Smith is goodhearted. The great number of pardons is due to Smith's practise of selling them to anyone who was wealthy enough to pay the high price demanded. The price varied with the crime, and gunmen were forced to pay as much as \$100,000 each for their freedom. And the receipts were made out by Smith's sons, two extremely prosperous young lawyers who were in the habit of representing criminals who were willing to pay for their release from prison sentences.

Owney (the Killer Madden, a convicted murderer and a close friend of Cardinal Hayes, was thus able to buy a parole, and today is one of the most prosperous gunmen in New York, with powerful friends in Tammany Hall as well as in St. Patrick's Cathedral. And the same brewery that occupies so much of Madden's time also receives some

of Smith's attention.

Prohibition a Fake Issue. Smith's preoccupation with prohibition is another matter worthy of attention to workers. His plea for the return of the "workingman's beer" is the most arrant kind of demagoguery. His real motives in espousing the repeal of the 18th amendment are twofold. Firstly he distracts the attention of workers from the real issue, shall workers submit without fighting to the slavery of capitalist exploitation? and focuses it on a problem of absolutely no importance, for the fact remains that if workers want beer they can get it with as little difficulty as they do under the saloon system.

Large quantities of literature were sold. Daily Worker were avidly bought. And the socialist party, along with that pack of lies which it calls a platform, was completely exposed. When the last speaker asked all those who would vote Communist to show their hands the response was great cheering and an unanimous showing of hands!

DaPont Wants Dry Law Repealed. DaPont, gunpowder, manufacturer, war-monger and one of the wealthiest exploiters in America, openly declared to a congressional committee this year that one of his firms alone would save \$10,000,000 in taxes if the dry law were repealed. Inasmuch as DaPont is one of the largest owners of General Motors stock, and Raskob, Smith's backer, is another, the basis of the common desire of all of them for a repeal of the amendment is quite clear.

Smith's connection with the Empire State Building is not a reward or his good nature. He has more than earned his enormous salary by "smoothing out difficulties" between the contractor and the building workers and will be useful again when he "convinces" the subway lines to build an extension to the basement of the gigantic structure. Smith's facility as a strike-breaker has been evidenced more than once, particularly in the passing of the infamous paragraph 600 which makes violation a picketing injunction a criminal offense.

Perhaps it is because Smith has a sneaking fear that workers will discover his long anti-labor record that he asked New York City to provide him with a bodyguard. The police department acquiesced readily. And quite in character with the man he is guarding, the police sergeant assigned to Smith, owns one of the most profitable speakeasies in New York, located directly behind the Supreme Court building near the City Hall.

THOMAS LIES ON NESSIN SLUGGINGS

Covers Up His Acts to Fool Workers

(Continued from Page 1)

six were thrown out of the room, after they had been severely and bloodily beaten up."

Thomas should collaborate with his lying scribblers if he wants his fabrications to stand up.

Every capitalist newspaper reporter covering the demonstration admitted that the slugging began in the Board of Estimates chambers, and continued and lasted until the delegation was shoved into the basement of the city hall.

Why Didn't He Speak. I sat right next to Thomas. He arrived late. He came to speak on "unemployment." Why didn't he speak? He would have had to say something about the beatings he saw. He thought it best to keep his mouth shut. While Nessin was speaking and Thomas was staring at him intently. On Thomas's left, about two feet away, sat Stone, Leales, Maude White and Allen, the remaining members of the delegation. When Walker gave the signal, Nessin was grabbed and struck. Thomas was looking right at him. Everybody's eyes were fixed on Nessin. Then, as the Herald Tribune reporter says (Herald Tribune, Oct. 17):

"There was the sound of a blow and a falling body at the rear of the room, then general turmoil. . . . That is, right next to where Thomas and I sat, a gang of dicks rushed upon Stone, Leales, Allen and Maude White. Everybody stood up. Thomas was right by my side. I stood right with him all the time. The "sound of a blow and a falling body" took place six inches from where Thomas sat, and he hasn't yet made the excuse that he is blind, or that political astigmatism affected his vision.

Stone went down with a bang. He was pulled down from his seat and stamped on. Thomas looked on and smiled! The Daily Worker never said he laughed. There is a difference. It was a grin smile, quite in spirit with his expression that "any presiding officer would have had to have him silenced." Thomas recognizes a good job when he sees it.

Stone and Leales had to be picked off the floor, in front of Thomas and literally thrown out into the hall. There followed cries. Thomas doesn't claim he is deaf. Maude White (as every capitalist paper has recorded) yelled out: "They are murdering us!" Thomas

wants the workers to believe this is just Communist propaganda. An editorial in the liberal New Freeman on the event says: (Oct. 29).

"Testimony to the brutality of the attack on Mr. Nessin, was unanimous in all the newspapers, and cannot be regarded as mere Communist propaganda."

Saw Blow After Blow. Thomas watched the whole proceedings, saw blow after blow struck, and his silent approval which was proclaimed to the whole world by the Daily Worker will not be wiped out by the oily editorials or speeches which this contemptible faker is now manufacturing.

This quotation from the Telegram is typical of what all the capitalist papers said: "Sam Nessin, whose harangue against the Mayor started rioting in the Board of Estimate Chamber itself, was still in Bellevue Hospital today, his jaw probably fractured, etc."

In other words the slugging took place "in the Board of Estimate Chamber itself." Thomas moves it to move it out of his sight.

Thomas is Lying. The Daily Worker story exposing his silent approval of the whole proceedings has caused Thomas much worry. He dwells on it frequently in his speeches. At a banquet for ex-Judge Panken, socialist evictor of workers, Thomas said: "I did not know there was any beatings going on."

Trying to Fool the Workers. Thomas cannot justify his actions before the working-class so he resorts to the Hoover trick of deliberate lying. What happened is very clear now to every worker. The Unemployed Council, supported by 15,000 unemployed workers, appeared at city hall to demand immediate relief. It had a definite working-class program. Nessin exposed Walker and his bunch of grafters to their face. Brown another socialist has already defended Walker. Now Thomas tries to cover his dirty tracks. He thought he was unobserved. When he saw the report in the Daily Worker he became dismayed. He was aided by the capitalist press. Not a single one of them reported Thomas's presence. They did all they could to help him. He admitted he was there only after the Daily Worker exposure.

Thomas's actions is only one step away from the actio non Scheideman and Noske, where these socialists murdered Liebknecht Luxemburg, and thousands of other of the best proletarian leaders. It is similar to the action of the socialist police chief Zoergel, and his bloody May Day attack in Berlin. It is in perfect harmony with the wholesale jailings of unemployed leaders by the socialists of Milwaukee.

This is an example of social-fascism in action. The socialists try to

SWISS Y.C.L. HOLDS 7TH NAT'L CONGRESS

Expose Fake Promises of Mayor Murphy

10,000 DETROIT JOBLESS MEET

Expose Fake Promises of Mayor Murphy

(Continued from Page 1)

Basle (I.P.S.)—The 7th congress of the Young Communist League of Switzerland took place in Basle on the 11th and 12th October. The congress dealt severely with left-wing sectarianism as the chief hindrance for the mass work of the League, but concentrated its fire chiefly against the right wing opportunist danger as the chief danger for the League and the Party.

26 youth delegates were present at the congress and the Party was also represented. A representative of the Central Committee of the Swiss Communist Party greeted the congress in the Italian language. A second Party representative reported to the congress on the fifth congress of the Party. A representative of the Central Committee of the League then delivered his report and sharply criticized the previous wrong policy of the party towards the youth and the lack of effective support given to the practical work of the League. The discussion was very thorough and 18 speakers took part.

It was frankly recognized in the discussion that the League had not succeeded in carrying out a rally revolutionary youth policy and that in consequence it was not yet the leader of the Swiss working class youth. The necessary political and organizational measures to alter this state of affairs were taken by the congress.

It was decided to organize a counter-demonstration to the meet of the social-fascist youth organization in Schaffhausen. A new Central Committee was elected consisting almost exclusively of young workers from the factories.

appear before the workers as being in favor of "unemployment insurance." When representatives of thousands of unemployed appear before a capitalist city government and militantly demand immediate unemployment relief, exposing the socialist party program comes out in defense of the capitalist mayor and condones the sluggings of the unemployed workers' representatives.

Give Your Answer! Every worker should answer Thomas and the whole social-fascist crew by exposing their rotten deeds, by voting Communist, and by fighting behind the banner of the Communist Party whose fire is directed not only against the capitalists and their syste mof misery, but against their best supporters as well, the socialists.

Unpublished secrets of the strange cruise of the Booker T. Washington starts Oct. 28.

Ave., to the City Hall, behind the committee. At the City Hall, another mass meeting was held. The committee went in to see Mayor Murphy to present the demands, and to expose his fake promises.

The crowd of jobless workers, including many women and Negro jobless, waited for over an hour and a half in the cold for the report of the committee visiting Mayor Murphy.

The committee reported the refusal of Murphy to consider the demands "because it made the bosses pay." It was unanimously decided that the unemployed council committee would again present the demands of the jobless at the City Council which meets on Monday. All unemployed are urged to appear before the City Council chambers at 11 a. m. on Monday to back up the demands adopted by the 10,000 jobless at Grand Circus Park. These demands are:

1. Immediate relief for the unemployed workers of \$20 per week, and \$5 for each dependent.
2. No evictions.
3. Free gas, light and heat.
4. Free fare for the unemployed seeking work.
5. Free lunches and fare for the school children.
6. Abolition of the vagrancy laws, and the release of all workers sentenced on vagrancy charges on order of Mayor Murphy.
7. Free medical service.
8. The city to take over all vacant houses and hotel rooms for the use of unemployed workers.
9. All jobs secured by the city employment agency must pay a minimum of \$30 a week, and not less than the wages paid to the last worker employed.
10. Exemption of taxes and mortgage payments on the homes of unemployed workers.

The unemployed voted unanimously to fight for the passage of the Unemployment Insurance Bill.

The announcement of the tremendous meeting scheduled to greet I. Amter, one of the released leaders of the New York March 6th demonstration, was made. Amter is to speak in Detroit on Oct. 28, Tuesday, at the Armory.

Unpublished secrets of the strange cruise of the Booker T. Washington starts Oct. 28.

New York Workers Cheer Red Attacks on 'Socialist' Fakers

The Communist Party and the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League held a gigantic meeting at Tenth St. and Second Ave., this week. Workers gathered by the hundreds to show their solidarity with the Communist Party Election Campaign and to register their contempt for the rotten platform of the yellow socialist party.

That third party of the bosses, the socialist party, had been conducting a meeting on the opposite corner and had succeeded in more or less holding together a large crowd of skeptical workers until the Communist speakers set up their stand. The Communists were not speaking long before the workers left the fakers and enthusiastically crowded about the Communists. The socialist fakers were soon left talking to themselves.

Large quantities of literature were sold. Daily Worker were avidly bought. And the socialist party, along with that pack of lies which it calls a platform, was completely exposed. When the last speaker asked all those who would vote Communist to show their hands the response was great cheering and an unanimous showing of hands!

Workers! Into the Shops, Factories with the 'Daily'!

Picture the "socialist" party face to the masses in the following item from that great "socialist" organ, the N. Y. Times: "Brown . . . attracted a crowd of 350 persons, most of them in evening dress." Face to the masses of boss thugs and chair-warmers.

Smash the social fascist mobilization of silk hats and diamond stick-pins with a mass circulation for the Daily Worker. Join the 60,000 drive! Set your organization in motion. Readers! Work up your own routes. Buy the Daily at 1 cent, sell it for 3. On to 60,000 readers and not one in a dress suit!

When Soviet ships met British ships in Phaleron Bay the growing strength of the U. S. S. R. was revealed in the British raising the Red flag. It's the sort of practice for British seamen that will come in handy later.

Immediate mobilization for 60,000 circulation drive. Tables Wednesday. Every bit of activity will show in changing figures. Commemorate the Nov. 7 revolution. Send greetings.

Read the secret of Garvey's Wall St. Jewels and beef-trust bay window. Series starts Oct. 28.

THIRTEEN THOUSAND new readers in 5 months for the Daily Worker shows this is the time to build the Daily to mass proportions.

Letters from all over the U. S. prove it. Read this: "Am starved out—at my row's end! Can't pay my fertilizer bill. No job to go to and winter time coming. Herewith \$1. Please rush me the Daily Worker! Be quick!"

"Stir Up Lots of Hell." "Stir up lots of hell! Am asking all the workers to subscribe for the Daily Worker and Vote Red. Am voting Communist this time. Lots of them just like me around this place. J.M.B., South Planter, Round Mountain, Ala. Starved out, but he has \$1 for the Daily. The workers and poor farmers are ready for the Daily Worker."

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

More German Metal Workers Out On Strike

BERLIN, Oct. 23.—The 140,000 metal workers out on strike are keeping their ranks solid. Due to the activity of the revolutionary trade union opposition several factories not involved in the strike have been pulled out.

Kitchens to feed the strikers have been opened. Five more will be started tomorrow.

Dortmund police prohibited a revolutionary hunger march of unemployed workers of the Rhine and Westphalia.

Commemorate the Nov. 7 revolution with greetings in the Daily Worker. Special Edition Nov. 7.

GERMAN FASCISTS ATTACK A PLAY FAVORING NEGRO

National Socialists Aid Racial Oppression

STUTT GART, Oct. 23.—Demonstrating the international reactionary role of fascism as the final weapon of the bosses against the rising revolutionary temper and growing solidarity of the working masses, German fascists staged a vicious demonstration at the opening night of Ossyp Dymow's "Shadows Over Harlem," a play depicting the brutal oppression to which the Negro masses in the United States are subjected by the American imperialists.

Fresh from their riotous anti-semitic demonstrations, the national socialists (fascists) interrupted the play with cries of "Germany, wake up!" whistling, cat-calls and a barrage of bad eggs and vegetables. The fascist press had incited their followers during the day by attacking the play as "an example of Negro culture," which, they allege is "ruining German culture."

The real motive behind the attack, however, lies in the hope of the German capitalists to someday regain their African colonies, lost to fellow robber imperialists as a result of Germany's defeat in the world war. German capitalism is, therefore, opposed to enlightening the German masses on the vicious nature of imperialism.

The fascists, however, did not have it all their own way. Hundreds of militant workers defended the play with their fists and whatever weapons came to hand. The management, encouraged by this support, has announced that it will continue the play.

This fascist manifestation of hatred against the Negro masses is in marked contrast to the action of the Soviet Union a few months ago in expelling two white Americans guilty of attacking a Negro worker. It should give additional significance in the eyes of the Negro masses to the world struggle between capitalism and Communism, which in Germany is rapidly developing to its highest stage.

Soviet Press Hit False Charges of "Dumbing"

MOSCOW.—The "dumbing" campaign has obviously been organized, writes the soviet press, in order to prepare the ground for measures against the Soviet Union. The originator of the "dumbing" incitement is the French government which openly placed itself at the so-called agrarian block at the last session of the League of Nations. The campaign was particularly strong in France and in those countries which took part in the "agrarian" conference in Warsaw.

The soviet press accuses the French government of dumping grain and declares that its grant of a premium of from four to five pounds sterling per ton of wheat for export represents dumping, and that the sale of French grain in Great Britain at a shilling the quarter less than the French price represents a classical example of dumping. Poland's agrarian dumping is also well known. Poland has expended as much as 40 million Zloty in one year in support of its grain export trade.

The "dumbing" incitement against the Soviet Union is nothing but a cover for political aims and not a result of the foreign trade of the Soviet Union.

CHINA RED ARMY IN KIANGSI ADVANCES

SHANGHAI (I.P.S.)—The advance of the revolutionary troops in Kiangsi is proceeding rapidly. The town Kiang to the south west of Nanchang has been occupied, the government troops offering but little resistance. The revolutionary troops have now all the important strategic points to the south and north east of Nanchang and the capital of the province is thus threatened. The government press is very anxious about the fate of Nanchang because there is only a division stationed there, whilst at least two divisions would be necessary to hold up the revolutionary troops.



Vote Communist!

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The seating capacity accommodating 350 persons have been specifically planned to give every patron ample room for the enjoyment of his meal in perfect comfort.

Plan to bring your friends for luncheon or evening dinner to this beautiful dining room.

OPENING DATE, MONDAY, OCTOBER 27TH, 1930

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WORKERS! VOTE COMMUNIST NOV. 4!

For Unemployment Insurance Paid for Out of the War Funds and Administered by the Workers and Jobless! Vote Communist Against the Lynch Terror—Against the Injunctions.

WHERE UNEMPLOYMENT IS CONQUERED

By WM. MURPHY

FOR years the scientists have struggled in vain to overcome the difficulties that for long rendered unpracticable the large scale utilization of the immense reserves of peat that cover the great European plain. It has remained for the workers of the U. S. S. R. to finally solve the problem by the successful completion of two huge electro power stations—the necessary energy being obtained by the combustion of peat. One of these stations lies on the outskirts of Leningrad and as members of an English Workers Delegation we were recently privileged to investigate conditions at this plant—"Red October."

The peat is dug from huge bog swamps 45 miles distant whence, after a drying process, it is conveyed by rail to "Red October," there to be used as fuel in the production of electric energy. A problem presents itself in connection with the cutting of the peat that is of rare occurrence in capitalist countries. Owing to the shortage of labor, the huge requirements of the plant cannot be met—thus hindering its complete utilization. The scarcity of labor also adversely affects the quality of work in the factory. Workers know that their services are in great demand and the spectre of unemployment no longer haunts them. There is accordingly a tendency—especially among new workers who have recently been recruited from the peasantry—so stay only a short time in the factory before moving to new surroundings. Thus there is a constant stream of more or less inexperienced workers and the quality of labor remains low. The Communist Party has found it necessary to take up an energetic struggle in connection with these "fluctuations" which are recognized as constituting one of the most serious difficulties at present impeding the rapid fulfillment of the Plan. The workers have been quick to respond and thousands have come forward and voluntarily pledged themselves to remain in one factory for one or two years, or until the end of the Five Year Plan.

The technique of this enterprise may with justice be described as unique. As the wagons

of peat are required from the railroad they are transported to the factory roof on a movable platform that works on the electric elevator (inclined) system. Here they are emptied into huge bunkers which supply the furnaces by means of an automatic feed. The electricity is generated by two steam turbines (the two largest each having a capacity of 45,000 K. W.). This plant fulfills 70 per cent of the total electrical requirements of Leningrad and district.

The conquest of peat, the overcoming of the "fluctuations" danger, the building up of a highly developed technique, these are given to serve as illustrations of the mighty revolution that with giant strides is transforming Russia from an agrarian to an industrial country, and which will guarantee to the proletariat conditions of work and a standard of living hitherto undreamed of.

Today in Workers' History

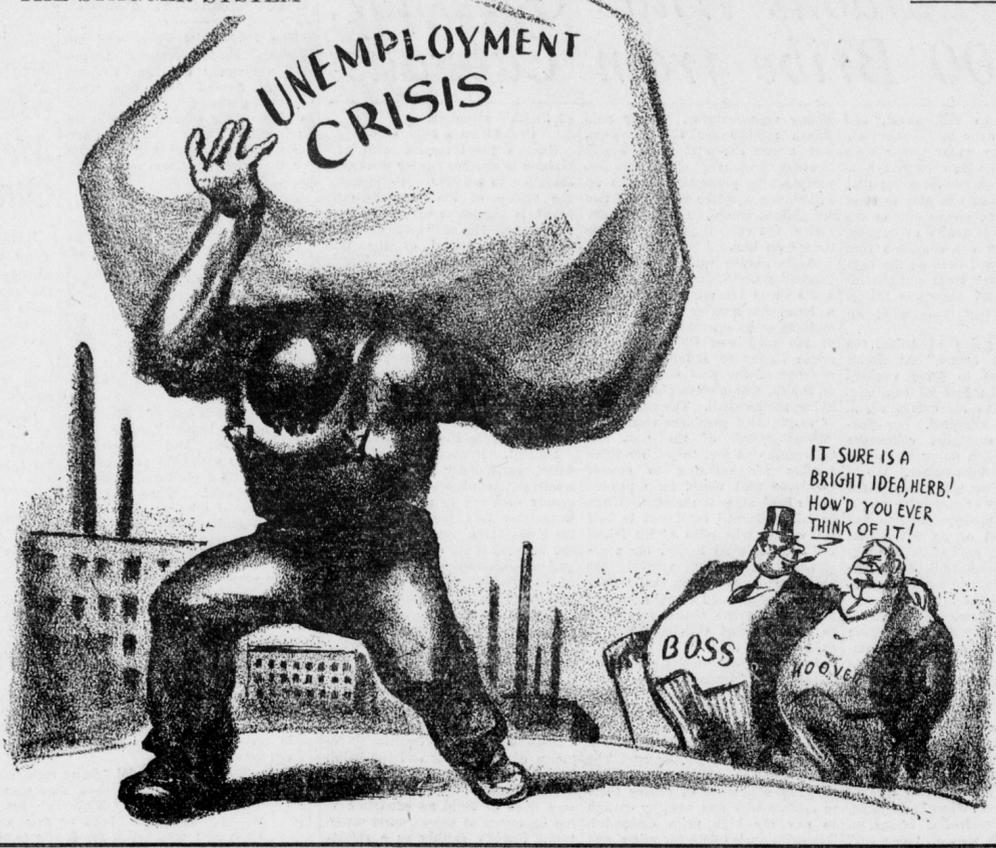
October 25, 1857—Communist Club organized in New York by F. A. Sorge and other Marxists. 1906—F. A. Sorge, last member of general council of First International, died. 1920—Terence MacSwiney, Sinn Fein mayor of Cork, died in 73-day hunger strike for independence of Ireland. 1925—Communists increased seats from 20 to 43 in elections to Berlin city council. 1926—United States Supreme Court declared Kansas strike to collect a miner's wage claim unlawful.

He Will Get Six Bucks

I have been reading the Daily Worker for the past eighteen months—ever since I knew of its existence—but have never been able to get six bucks together for a year's sub and the premium. Enclosed is P. O. order for \$1. Please extend my Daily Worker sub for another two months!

Readers! Renew! On to 60,000. —H. P. A.

"THE STAGGER SYSTEM"



—BY BURCK

Red Sparks

By JORGE

"Cooperative Christianity"

In boozey Brooklyn there are strong survivals of what are known as "good people," regular church goers perhaps. Anyway there are churches. And the whole pack of them have got together to corner the salvation market. The racket goes under the name of the "Brooklyn Federation of Churches" and it publishes a paper called—"The Federation News."

This paper of the Federation isn't suitable for anything. No, not a thing. It's filled with ads of scab laundries where Negro women are forced to work 10 and 12 hours a day at starvation wages and other such joints.

But the Federation itself is busy. If the Communist Party is not doing its duty of organizing the workers in factories of Brooklyn, the same tardiness can't be charged up to the Brooklyn Church Federation. God is going in for Shop Nuclei. And under the heading of "Factory Meetings" the Federation's paper of Oct. 12, says that God's Board of Directors are holding noon-day meetings in the shops and factories of Brooklyn. The paper says it stands for "Cooperative Christianity." By which it means to cooperate with the bosses against the workers.

These meetings are supposed to be about "Americanization." But the paper gives the game away by saying:

"In view of the activity of the Communists among the factory and shop workers, something must be done to counteract the false impressions which these workers are receiving of both the church and the state."

"And the state?" Notice this! The preachers think it their business to explain that Tammany Hall is a divine institution and that Hoover derives his power from Heaven. One of the first things to ask these birds if they show up in your factory is what connection is there between the government and the churches and why. You might follow it up with some other ones like the following:

Is the church responsible for the government corruption seen on every hand? Does God approve of the speed-up? Why is it that when His Children were starving in the wilderness, it rained flapjacks, according to the Bible, while here and now it rains only black-jacks?

How is it that some of the "idle" live in the best hotels and go to Palm Beach, while most of them live in tenements and get evicted if they can't scrape up the rent? Can and does the speaker live on the same amount you get as wages? If we have a free country, tell us why the boss lets you speak to us at noon time without the least trouble, but calls the cops to arrest a Communist who tries the same thing?

There are lots more questions we leave to the workers to figure out, but the above will provide the hypocrite with something to chew on till the whistle blows.

More "Insults"

We perceive that the "insult" epidemic has spread out like Spanish influenza and is now loose on the great plains of Oklahoma.

Secretary of War Hurley was making a campaign speech at Oklahoma City, and the boss press tells us that when he was getting into an auto to leave for the railway station, two men out of a crowd that pressed around, began hurling questions at Hurley:

"Why are you sending troops to China to fire on the workers?" was just one of the questions the boss press gives. But it says there were more like it. The press goes on to say that when Hurley refused to answer and told the chauffeur to step on the gas, one man shouted: "I know you didn't have the guts of a yellow cur!"

It adds that—"Police arrested both men." It seems that they were expecting too much from a secretary of war.

a decision to make a fight. Especially is this the case because the argument that was put up in other cities that we do not have enough comrades to put up a fight, does not hold true here. I believe, also, that it was incorrect for the Section Committee to instruct the Young Communist League to call off an anti-lynch meeting because the police did not give a permit. An important issue like this could have been dramatized by holding the meeting. A test meeting arranged by the I. L. D. and the American Civil Liberties Union flopped, because after two were arrested, the Civil Liberties Union held the meeting in a private lot, and so the issue of meetings on the streets was completely covered up. The papers featured the fact that New York professors spoke in a Newark lot, when the police refused to let them talk on the streets. When the Civil Liberties Union lawyer insisted on trying the cases of the I. L. D. representative and the Civil Liberties Union separately, and as the judge's decision was different in both cases, it became clear against which organization the police were fighting and also showed the difference in the tactics between the professors and the militant workers. Another meeting was arranged, this time without the liberals, and before that meeting, the campaign manager of the Party was given permits for street corner meetings!

Jersey City. There has been a unit of the Party in Jersey City since the split with the S. P. Open air meetings, however, have never been held. The Section Committee kept putting us off because we "would not be able to follow it up, we do not have enough comrades," etc. The Young Communist League took the initiative in asking for a permit for an International Youth Day meet. It was refused. We were called into the chief's office, and told that if we attempted to hold a meeting, we would all be given a ride. We made a formal appeal to the city commission and received a letter to go to see the chief. In the meantime a statement was published by the Election Campaign Committee endorsing the youth meeting, and calling upon the workers to attend the meeting. The campaign manager went to see the chief of police and was given a written permit for the meeting.

These experiences show the importance of the fight for the streets. The argument that we haven't the forces does not hold water. It is through such meetings that we have been able to revive and get new elements into the movement. There is no reason that the forces cannot be so distributed so that we can follow up our successes. Failure to do this means a neglect of an important way to reach the workers in the election campaign.

The Evening World

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THREE CENTS

U.S. URGES PART TIME FOR ALL WORKERS

WHAT THE STAGGER SYSTEM MEANS FOR ALL WORKERS

By HARRY GANNES

THE headline, reproduced from "The Evening World," published on this page, tells the story of what Hoover's stagger-system means for all the workers.

On Oct. 11, three weeks before the November elections, Hoover called his bunch of professional liars together to talk over "unemployment relief." Relief for the unemployed immediately involves the question of the bosses' profits. It was necessary for the Hoover outfit to appear to be doing something in order to win workers' votes. Hoover's line previously had been that there was no economic crisis, or if there was, he said, it would disappear in sixty days. This line won't work any more. So he had to admit the crisis and offer a "solution" for the unemployment situation.

It is this "solution" that every worker must study and understand for it involves the entire working class of the United States.

In the committee that Hoover called together was Secretary of War Hurley. Hurley said he tried out a scheme whereby on war department work he permitted the workers to work only half-time (with half wages), in order to put two workers on a job that could barely feed one. Hurley said this would be a good idea for all the workers. He called it

the "stagger" or "part time system."

Hoover grabbed at the idea. So did the other boss representatives. It was a fine idea to put the entire burden of "relief" on the backs of the working class. It wouldn't cost the bosses a cent to put two men to work at one job; make them work more time than one man would work, and pay them, together, less wages than one man usually earns on the same job. Then, too, it fitted right in with Hoover's wage cutting drive.

It would result in a direct wage cut for from 10,000,000 to 15,000,000 workers of anywhere from one-third to a half. Those on the jobs barely get enough to live on now. Hundreds of thousands of workers are forced to aid in the support of some unemployed member of their family. Hoover's "stagger system," or as "The Evening World" puts it, "U. S. Urges Part Time For All Workers," would result in these already low wages being slashed.

This is just what the bosses have been after for a long time. Owen D. Young said the standard of living of the American workers must come down. The A. F. of L. fascist leaders have been doing their best to push the wage cut campaign along. Wage cuts were put into force in hundreds of plants. But the bosses were not satisfied. They wanted

at least a 20 per cent wage trimming for all workers.

As Sidney Lenz special Washington correspondent of the Journal of Commerce, explained it, the idea had to be "sold" to the workers because it was a little bit raw in the way it reduced wages. He said, also, that it wouldn't work in small plants. It must begin in the big industries, where at least 100 workers are employed. It would be put to work in the big steel mills, packing houses, large factories, in the auto plants, etc. It would be a smack in the eye to the great mass of workers whose wages are especially low and where they have no organization.

For the unemployed it would mean hard work plus starvation. The bosses would manage to squeeze twice as much work out of them than the workers ordinarily do on the ground they were getting "relief." Instead of it costing the bosses money in payment for unemployment insurance, this scheme of "relief" would suit them fine. They would make money out of it!

Hail the Workers' Sport Convention!

THE National Executive Board of the Labor Sports Union issues the following instructions and directives to the districts and sport clubs on the coming National Convention which will be held in Cleveland on November 1-8-9.

1. The Convention will be held at the Finnish Workers' Hall, at 1303 West 58th St. (off Detroit Ave.), Cleveland, Ohio.
2. The Convention will start promptly at 9 o'clock on Saturday morning, November 8th. Delegates who will arrive in Cleveland before Saturday should report to the Cleveland district office of the L.S.U. at: 1426 West 3rd St. Room 19, Cleveland, Ohio. Immediately upon arrival the captains of the delegations should get in touch with the Arrangements Committee for quarters for the delegates.
3. The National Executive Board asks that all delegates and visitors to the Convention attend the November 7th Celebration of the Russian Revolution in Cleveland which will be held at the Slovenian Hall, at 62nd St. and St. Clair Ave. This will be held on Friday evening, November 7th.
4. The welcoming affair to the delegates attending the National Convention of the L.S.U. will be held on Saturday evening, at the Finnish Workers Hall, 1303 West 58th St. All friends and sympathizers of the workers sports movement are asked to attend.
5. The Convention and the delegations should be popularized. Delegations in private cars or chartered busses should carry banners: Here are a few suggestions: (1) Hail Fourth Convention of the L.S.U. (2) Forward to the Workers' Sports Convention. (3) Down with bosses sports—hail workers sports. (4) Down with Bosses' Olympics of 1932—hail Workers Olympics of 1931. (5) Don't wear the bosses sport uniform—join the L.S.U. (6) Organize trade union and factory sport clubs and teams. (7) On to Cleveland—to the Workers Sport Convention. (8) Equality for Negro sportsmen—no discrimination. (9) Negro and white sportsmen unite—join the L.S.U. (10) Build a mass workers sports movement—win the sportsmen from the A.A.U.
6. All trade unions, sport clubs, athletic teams, and workers organizations interested in sports and the workers sport movement—Elect Delegates to this Convention! Send credentials and for information write to: National Office, Labor Sports Union, 96 Fifth Ave., New York City, N. Y.

country amply demonstrate this fact.

On the other hand, the Communist Party points out, profits are being shelled out to the parasites by the millions. The New York City budget's largest item, \$196,000,000 was "profits" for parasite bond holders. Whether 9,000,000 men and women starve or not, these parasite bond holders get their dough. The U. S. government is spending over \$1,000,000,000 for war preparations. Hoover returned over \$300,000,000 in income tax to the big corporations, in which he and Mellon, secretary of the treasury, have large interests.

The Communist Party says the boss class should be made to pay for "relief." It demands this relief be adequate, a minimum of \$25 per week for all unemployed workers, and that the unemployment insurance should be under the control of a workers' committee. To make up the necessary funds, the Communist Party's Unemployment Insurance Bill demands that all incomes of \$5,000 or over be taxed further, and that all fortunes of \$25,000 or over be levied against.

Hoover's answer for the bosses is: "stagger system," part-time for all workers; wholesale wage cuts.

Only by struggle will the workers be able to defeat this dastardly attempt of the bosses who roll in wealth to place the burdens of the crisis on the backs of the workers in the most open and brutal fashion ever proposed.

The Fight for the Streets in N. J.

By LOTTIE BARTON.

THIS year the Communist Party of New Jersey has made much headway in reaching the workers by means of street meetings. In previous years we have had much trouble in getting police permission for street meetings and we must record that our Party did little or nothing in fighting for our rights to the streets. Even now there is reluctance on the part of the units and the Section Committee (Sec. 10, Newark) too, is slow in putting up a fight. Our experiences in most parts of New Jersey show us that now, when we are in the midst of an election campaign, when the capitalist parties are a little careful of being branded as "partial" even against Communists, is the right time to insist upon our rights as workers to the streets. Our experience has shown that in most places the police will give in when they see that we are determined to fight, although we must have no illusions about the fact that they let us hold meetings. We must at all times be prepared for a struggle. In arranging for these meetings without permits, it is important that we have the capitalist press "expose" their masters. Especially in small towns, where most of the news is syndicated or else social, the papers will welcome a little "local" news. It was through properly using the local press, that we succeeded in drawing 10,000 workers to an open air meeting in New Brunswick, without distributing a single leaflet.

Elizabeth we call up the chief of police and inform him that we are going to hold a meeting, without going through further red tape. Meetings held here since have been successful. Thousands of workers of the Singer Sewing Machine Co. listen enthusiastically to our shop gate meetings.

New Brunswick. The application for a permit here was refused by Chief of Police O'Connell. We immediately made a statement declaring that we intend to fight for the workers' rights to the streets. The papers printed it widely and 5,000 workers came to the meeting. Two comrades were arrested before the meeting started but were immediately released since there was no definite charge against them. When we returned to hold the meeting, the crowd was still there. The fascist Veterans of Foreign Wars had, however, arranged to break up the meeting and started a fight during which many were beaten up. The police were conspicuously absent from the meeting. For the next meeting we sent the police a written notification which was also sent to the press. The police stated that they would not interfere with the meeting! The veterans were again at the meeting! 10,000 workers came, too. We had another fight. At the third meeting the same thing occurred but the Veterans got such a beating that they decided to let up a bit. Party open air meetings have since been held in New Brunswick.

Newark. The State Election Campaign Committee arranged an open air meeting for Elizabeth. Two comrades were arrested and the chief of police made a statement that was printed in all the papers, that no Communist meetings would be permitted. We made a statement that the meeting would be held, permit or no permit. We came to the corner and found several police waiting. We started the meeting, and continued for over 2 hours. Now in

The Face of the Socialist Party

By KARL REEVE

THE political parties of capitalism, the republican, democratic and socialist, in the present campaign, compete with each other in assuring the working class and the laboring masses that evils of capitalism, the crisis of capitalist production, the large army of unemployed, the destruction of life, increased exploitation danger of war, are accidents of bad administration, are the result of graft and corruption of the other party.

Political parties are a reflection of the economic class interests they represent. Therefore, a capitalist party in power defends and protects the interests of the capitalists only. The foundation of capitalist society is robbery, exploitation, graft and corruption. This robbery and corruption is perpetrated by the republicans with the help of the democrats. Naturally on a large scale, and locally—in the cities by the democrats on a small scale. The big financial and industrial capitalist despises the petty thief. In an age when whole continents and the natural resources of our country are stolen openly, the petty grafter looks puny and the capitalist resents the petty thief. He waxes indignant against this petty business because he glorifies larceny of the public domain on a large scale.

ism, but liberalism neither sincere nor intelligent, much less adequate to the demands of the times." The socialists therefore seek to restore liberalism to its proper place. They try to go the democrats one better in their proposals in "assuring" the working class of a safe existence.

The Democrats Pledge: "Creation of a commission to make a scientific study of unemployment in the state, including employment exchanges.

"Unemployment insurance by a contributing fund and not a dole method.

"Employment satiation through advance planning and proper timing of public construction so as to take up the slack of private industrial activity."

The Socialists Promise: "The establishment of additional state and city public employment offices in connection with a federal system, under strict civil service and adequately financed.

"State insurance against unemployment.

"The immediate launching of public works on an extensive scale by the state, city, and county government, and the prompt introduction of long range planning of all future public works."

Where is the difference between the democrats and the socialists? There is no difference—not even in the language. At this time when the crisis is still deepening, unemployment growing and the condition of the workers and poor farmers getting worse and worse, the capitalist class in order to preserve and increase its own power, uses all means to put the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the working class. Only an active and militant struggle of the masses can compel the capitalist class to take any measures to alleviate the condition of the unemployed even in the least degree.