N. Y. State Communist Ticket:

For Governor:-WILLIAM Z. FOSTER For Lt. Governor:—J. LOUIS ENGDAHL For Comptroller:-FRANKLIN P. BRILL For Att'y. General:—RICHARD B. MOORE





WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

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The Case Is Closed!

HEYWOOD BROUN has received much attention from the DAILY ever since the socialist party filed him as their candidate for Congress in the 17th Congressional District. First we were inclined to look upon him as the clown in the campaign. He still remains a clown. But more and more, as the campaign developed, we saw this clown step forward as a leading figure in the campaign and in the "socialist" party.

He played a particular role for the "socialists." He became their bridge to respectability. Through him they gained the support of sections of Broadway's racketeers (night club keepers, theatrical people, gamblers, booze and dope runners, etc.) and of middle class elements. He advanced them far on the road away from the working class and helped them toward realizing their goal of a foundation among the "intellectuals" (Texas Guinan), which has been the avowed policy of the Thomas-Hillquit lead-

He helped them to break into the capitalist newspapers. Through him newspaper contacts he greased the ways for a steady flow of "socialist" publicity that for the first time has placed their candidates on a par with those of the republican and democratic parties.

And finally he helped to bring their program closer to the non-proletarian classes. For example, on the Negro issue, he dispelled the doubts of the middle class by definitely declaring against the enforcement of the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments. His attitude towards Tammany's uniformed thugs, his pacifism, etc., etc., were all contributions toward making the "socialist" platform respectable.

All this has been pointed out in the DAILY WORKER. On the basis of Broun's policies, which have been closely aped by Thomas, Vladeck, Panken and others, we have repeatedly established the fact that the "socialist" party was today a party of capitalism—on a par in every sense with the openly capitalist republican and democratic parties.

Now we have even more conclusive proof! The capitalists themselves have established the case of the DAILY

This morning's New York Times indirectly endorses Broun, Thomas and Vladeck. This follows the endorsement of Thomas and ladeck by the New York Post.

The Daily Mirror, this morning, has the following to say: "We are not concerned here with your party affiliations or your newspaper alliances. Our ballot is cast for the man Broun . . ."

This is published in the editorial column as a toast to Broun together with a reproduction of a bust of Broun. The New York Telegram of today concludes an editorial on Broun's

merits with, "Mr. Broun has our endorsement." The New York World, also of today, in its effort to square its continuous support for Tammany with an edorsement for Broun, makes the

following significant remaks: "In indorsing Mr. Broun we cannot persuade ourselves that we are indorsing a Socialist. The one unreal factor in Mr. Broun's candidacy seems to us his effort to convince himself that he accepts the doctrinaire Socialist theory of the class struggle. We do not believe that Mr. Broun is capable of accepting this theory, and we regard his socialism with suspicion. This does not worry us, however much it may worry him. We commend his candidacy to the independent voters of his district.

There you have it! The "socialist" party has established itself as a party of the bosses. The capitalist exploiters of the workers, those who are today speeding up production, throwing thousands into the streets to starve, ruthlessly cutting wages, and clubbing workers who fight back, are today solidly back of Norman Thomas, Broun, Panken and Vladeckof the "socialist" party.

This must convince the workers that their party is the Communist Party, the one organization that daily gives leadership in the workers struggles. Vote Communist November 4th!

ZARITSKY, BOSS PLOT WAGE CUT

Have "Yellow Dog" for Millinery Workers NEW YORK .- In the Women's Wear of Oct. 28 and 29, the millinery bosses' association organized by Zaritsky of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' Union, announced that unless the millinery blockers agree to the "collective" yellow dog agreement maneuvered by Zaritsky behind the screen, the millinery bosses threaten to lock out the mil-

linery workers. It is evident that Zaritsky is playing the same treacherous roll that he did against the Chicago millinery workers, where he instigated a lockout, smashed the workers' organization and forced open shop conditions

operators, blockers and trimmers, regardless of their union affiliations will unite in a militant struggle against the "collective" yellow dog

This attack is aimed especially against the blockers and trimmers Zaritsky has always agreed with the bosses that the blockers are "holding up the bosses" for higher wages.

The first step in the direction of cutting the blockers' earnings and for the institution of piece work for the millinery workers was the expulsion of the trimmers from Zaritsky's union because they lead the fight against wage cuts and piece work. The trimmers are now members of the Needle Trade Workers' Industrial

Fight!

The Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union calls upon all members of Local 24 and all members of Local 42 to fight this betrayal which is engineered by Zaritsky and Goldin.

The Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union calls upon its members "Union" to unite their ranks to organize into militant shop committees to fight against this outrageous

FOSTER SCORES THE "CIVIL LIBERTIES"

Read William Z. Foster's letter to the American Civil Liberties Union, printed on Page 2 of this issue of the Daily Worker. The action of the Civil Liberties Union in the Gastonia case, where it treacherously attacked the defendants who escaped 20 year terms in the deadly Carolina prison and plainly put bonds ahead of workers' lives is analysed for motives. And back of this contemptible act of the Civil Lib= erties hides the sanctimonious figure of Prayerful Norman

PROTEST ALIEN **BILL TOMORROW**

NEW YORK .- Protesting the deagreement with reduction of wages portation of foreign born workers and piece work. Zaritsky is there- and their persecution as a result of fore instigating the bosses to lock-out their militant activity against the the workers and thereby force the bosses' hunger program, the Council Zaritsky yellow dog agreement upon for the Protection of Foreign Born will hold a rally tomorrow afternoon, 2 p. m., at the Central Opera House, 67th St. and Third Ave.

One of the main issues to be discussed at the mass meeting will be ian worker who is facing a certain death at the hands of Mussolini and is at present at Ellis Island awaiting a Negro capitalism. any minute his death sentence. Other cases like Vikukel's will also be gone into.

The proposed bills in Congress to ment of the huge masses of the white discriminate against the foreign born populations of the most developed will be vigorously protested and con- capitalist countries after four hundemned and action will be taken to dred years of capitalism, the cruise of fight this boss rule legislation. The the "Booker T. Washington" and the speakers will be J. Louis Engdahl, shameful treatment of its crew by Communist candidate for lieutenant the Negro misleaders aspiring to pargovernor; M. J. Olgin, editor of the ticipate in the exploitation and op-Freiheit; Samuel L. Darcy, assistant secretary of the I. L. D., who will should serve to disillusion those talk on the Serio and Vikukel cases; Sam Nessin, of the Unemployed Council; B. E. Amis, for the A.N.L.C.; and the members of the Zaritsky Harriet Silverman, and S. Howatt. who will act as chairman.

Vote Communist!

Wage-Cuts is "Solution" Proposed by Three Boss Parties!

Capitalist Parties In Election Peddle Bunk To Catch Votes

Among all the fuss made by the capitalist political parties in the election, you will find none at all about wage cuts.

Workers, ask yourselves what this means! Why should Hoover lead the Republicans, Roosevelt the Democrats, and the Rev. Thomas the fake 'socialists," in a grand uproar pretending to be justly interested in the

The answer is as plain as the nose on your face-it's the elections! All the capitalist poltical parties suddenly woke up to the fact that there were millions of unemployed. All of them suddenly began trotting out the moldy gag about being "friends of these bosses are taking the bread out workers the necessary unity of action ployment insurance" says the Unemthe workingman."

But all of these liars combined are from your children, making it harder not making one solitary squeak about for you to make ends meet! the way the bosses are cutting wages right and left all over the country. In fact they gabble about wages puts up a fight over it! And not picket line first—the Communist! in this city. "have been maintained." The cap- only that, but the Communist Party Remember who orders the clubbingitalist papers publish bunk put out is the only political party which has the Republican, the Democrat, the by various big capitalists saying: "We organized, is organizing, and will "socialist" political office holders! It ers Unemployment Insurance Bill from the order of business after are against cutting wages."

tells you the truth. Only the Com- hellish speed-up that is tearing down the bosses! munist paper, the Daily Worker, tells your health in the shops! you the fact that during September | You know that there is no other munist!

IMPERIALISTS IN

PLOT TO START

INVASION OF USSR



alone, 117 big industries cut wages an average of 10 percent!

Let this fact scak into your mind. workers! The political parties which are controlled by the capitalists, by your bosses, pretend to be "friends"

And only the Communist Party tells you about it, protests against it,

Vote Against the Wage Cut Parties! Vote Communist Nov. 4!

munist Party, the workers' party. You know that only the Communists have faced the clubs and blackjacks Republicans, the Democrats, and even the traitorous fake "socialist"!

to organize real trade unions, not the company unions that the pot-bellied officials of the A. F. of L. control, but real, militant unions of the Trades Union Unity League which the workers themelves control!

Shop Committees of these unions, mand immediate unemployment re- election of your mouths, robbing the food so that they can defeat the attack ployed Council of Brooklyn, calling On the eve of election day the tens Board of Estimate's chambers at the on their wages, so that they can use a big demonstration of jobless and of thousands of workers of New orders of Mayor Walker, were held the only weapon they have, the militant workers to impress on the York, employed and unemployed will over to Special Sessions by Chief strike!

continue to organize the workers to is class against class! The party of and immediate relief from the city, elections are over. Relief must come And only the Communist Party strike against wage cuts, to fight the the workers against the parties of to take the grafters' loot and the now. Winter is approaching. No Remember this, and Vote Com-

Down With Charity and Clubs! Fight for Jobless Insurane! Vote Every Hammer and Sickle!

By RAYMOND BAKER Chang Denies Move; Organizer, Communist Party U. S. A. District 2 Soviet Congress Soon Mayor Walker discovered unem-

Peking report the Chang Hsueh- Hall to support their delegates' de- rested and sent to prison. liang government heads there as mands for Unemployment Relief. saving that there is no movement of Manchurian troops towards the Si- ployment when tens of thousands of

If this is not lie, the war plot hinging around the alleged mobilization mined demands for unemployment is to be considered a little scheme of relief. the Nanking government and foreign imperialists to stimulate such an at- were crushed with policemen's clubs. tack by showing Chang that he had support for it. American newspaalready in force, are only doing their throughout the entire country Scores pert (William Philip Simms) had a every city. whole column on it ending, "Indeed, Behind these frantic schemes of according to reports, it (the war) charity and pitiful fairytales of jobs

has already begun." defiance of the Khabarovsk protocol. taneously hired 600 more policemen. This is a mobilization of a sort, in The next day he gave orders to mer-

"It is known, however, that Chang unemployed is proceeding. Walker has been filling government posts and his Board of Estimates vote a and the police department in Man- million dollars to feed the 800,000 unchuria with Russian white guards, in employed of New York and simul-

and Boston with stern and deter-All these militant demonstrations

President Hoover discovered unem-

Charity and Clubs. But the determination of the unpers which recorder the alleged troop employed workers to fight, raised the movement as though fighting were unemployment problem sharply part in the plot. Yesterday the of charity schemes, soup kitchens and Scripps-Howard papers' foreign ex- flop houses, are being planned in

a sinister preparation against the itself, for it is these white guard cilessly crush every attempt at (Continued on Page Five) further demonstrations of the unem-

The unemployed are being registered by the police.

ployment on October 16 when 15,000 | The most poverty stricken and Capitalist press dispatches from hungry workers came to the City homeless unemployed are being ar-

charges of "inciting to riot."

unemployed greeted him in Cleveland Evictions continue at a growing pace. The workers of Harlem have (Continued on Page 2)

Last Pre-Election Red Sunday, Nov. 2!

NEW YORK .- The entire Comnunist Party membership is being nobilized for the final Red Election Sunday, Nov. 2, from 9 a. m. o 2 p. m. All members must report at their section headquarters The work will be canvassing of workers' neighborhoods with special issues of the Liberator Daily Worker, and with Communist leaflets and other literature. Due to the Union Square dem onstration and election day, all Party units meet Sunday afternoon at their regular meeting

NESSIN, LEALESS AND Workers, Fight it! Vote Communist! STONE RAILROADED TO TRIAL WITHOUT JURY

Demonstrate Today, Monday Tammany Judges Ighave faced the clubs and blackjacks of the police, police controlled by the For Jobless Insurance Relief

communists face this all in order Demonstrate Today at All Out to Red Rally Brooklyn Borough Hall: Vote Red!

Vote Communist.

\$25 a week," says the Unemployed must take place! Council. Their leaflet distributed

the proposed budget for 1931 is \$650,- gans and red candidates. Help pile 869,038, but Tammany tries to solve up a big red vote. 1,700 families each week, by vagrancy Walker will be there—in effigy. See shows to what limits the bosses will for demanding Work or Wages.

Only Communists Fight For Relief. "Neither the democratic party nor Vote for no other candidate! the republican or socialist parties proposed that unemployed relief be considered as part of the city budget. "While workers are starving, Tammany Hall grafters like McCooey,

ly and their gang steal mil lions in sewer pipe graft and increases in salaries.

power of the Unemployed Council in the demonstration on October 16th at City Hall, New York, the Tammany Hall politicians were compelled to give one million dollars out of the Tonight is the final Red Saturday night of the Communist election to each unemployed. Not a penny and Communist candidates will adof the one million dollars will go to dress the working class voters. Trachthe unemployed, but into the pockets tenberg and Hyman will address mass of the Tammany grafters.

to grant immediate relief."

SECTION FOUR MEMBERS!

in Union Square on Monday at 5 p. m.!

NEW YORK .- "On to Brooklyn NEW YORK .- March to Union Borough Hall! Meet at Court and Square Monday, at 5 p. m., to the The Communist Party is organizing Fulton Sts., today at 1 p. m.! De- biggest Red Rally of the present campaign! Demonstrate of the workers, at the same time that fighting all obstacles, to give the lief! Don't starve; fight for unem- against Hoover starvation plan!

city administration that they can no serve warning to the capitalist par- Magistrate Corrigan yesterday on the Remember who is clubbed on the longer kid along the 800,000 jobless ties that the unemployment question which the republican, democrats and "socialists" have discovered for cam-"Vote Communist, for the Work- paign purposes will not be taken off war funds and pay every jobless man evictions for unemployed workers

March to Union Square Monday, calling the demonstration today 5 p. m. and give your support to the Workers' Unemployment Insurance "The yearly income of the city of Bill the oCmmunist Party has pro-New York is over \$1,500,000,000 and posed. Demonstrate for the red slo-

jail sentences, by clubbing workers them! See them get a red reception!

Hammer and Sickle by his name!

This Afternoon

budget for the unemployed, which is campaign. All over greater New like throwing a well picked bone to York scores of open air meetings will a straving dog. To the 800,000 un- be held. On the east side Alexander employed workers of New York the Trachtenberg, Vern Smith, Louis one million dollars proposed by Tam- Hyman, Rose Wortis, Carl Brodsky. many means a little over one dollar and many other active campaigners rallies at 2nd Ave. and 10th St. and "Only the struggle of the workers at Ave. C. and 7th St. Vern Smith can compel the city administration will address a rally at East Broadway and Jefferson St.

In the Bronx, in the 23rd congres- Brooklyn and Williamsburgh, sional where Comrade Amter is the All comrades of Section Four are Communist candidate, red rallies will follow the racers. Comrades and instructed to report tonight, at 7 be addressed by Comrades Nessin, sympathizers are asked to call at the o'clock, at Section headquarters, 308 Darcy, and other candidates and campaign headquarters 1:00 p. m. active campaigners. Numerous open air meetings will be held in Harlem, districts. Brooklyn and Brownsville.

Young Communists to Race. This afternoon two "Vote Communist" racing teams will start out their way to downtown New York, Engdahl, Paterson, Newton, Nessin. racing all through the districts of Greater New York with large letters of "Vote Communist." The Bronx tion! Overthrow the exploiters, white owed his insults hoping to handle 1:30 p. m. The racers will be relieved team will leave 2901 Bryant Ave., at by the next team at 4041 3rd Ave. 1400 Boston Road will be the second

> The Brooklyn team will start out the pigeon's breast. Perhaps he It will be relayed at the following and Ten Eyck St., Grand and Park, 73 Myrtle Ave., Manhattan Bridge

> when we would not give him the best upon all workers having trucks or automobiles to call at the campaign headquarters, 35 E. 12th St. at 1:00 We laid in Kingston for about 20 p. m. this afternoon in order to accompany the racers. All workers are called upon to be at the various stations where the teams will be relayed. Vote for every candidate having the

> > **Vote Communist!**

Court an Armed Camp Vote Communist! Demand Release

nore Evidence. Want

Jail Jobless Leaders

NEW YORK-With the courtroom surrounded by cops who refused to let anybody inside except capitalist newspaper reporters and police, Sam Nesin Robert Leales and Milton Stone, who were beaten up on Oct. 16 in the ridiculous and framed-up charges of

"unlawful assembly Leales and Stone is following the The case will now come up before three Tammany judges of the type of Ewald, and the outcome is a fore-

Despite the fact that Walker contradicted his gunmen on several occasions and feigned surprise that the charge could be "undawful assembly." because the unemployed delegation "had a right to be there," the action the unemployed problem by evicting President Hoover and Mayor of the Tammany judge Corrigan go against the unemplyoed workers Vote for every candidate with the who demand immediate jobless relief, to come out of the bosses pockets. Not only were these workers murderously assaulted right in the City Hall, but they are now being railroaded to jail to cover up the vicious beating they got, as well as in "punishment" for their exposure of the grafting of the Tammany ploiticians

The first witness to go on the stand at the hearing which was resumed "Forced by the militant fighting 'Vote Communist' Race yesterday at 300 Mulberry Street in (Continued on Page Five)

RED ELECTION DRIVE IN N. Y.

"Vote Communist" race, run in relays from Bronx Downtown and from Brooklyn Downtown, under arrangement of the Young Communist League. The racers will be met by meetings of workers at each relay all through Bronx, Harlem, Yorkville, Downtown, as well as Brownsville,

Open air meetings in all election

Red rally at Astoria, 2nd Ave. and Ditmar Road. Engdahl main speaker. Sunday.

Red rally at Renaissance Hall, 150 from the Bronx and Brooklyn on East 138th St., Harlem. Speakers: Monday.

Huge Red demonstration on Union Square, 5 p. m. Dem and unemploy-

Job Shark Smile In Total Eclipse

Jobless workers who have been robbed by employment sharks can read with delight the boss press report on the unemployment demonstration in Sacramento, Calif.: "Workers visited several employment agencies during the day and through threats of violence forced some of the establishments to return money collected from job applicants."

The smile on the job shark's face suddenly jumped to the face of the worker. The physical might of the working class alone wrests concessions from the bosses. A Communist vote will be a census of Redforces. Vote Communist!

Final election campaign edition in New York city Monday. Readers, rush individual orders. 80 cents a hundred.

Zaritsky knows full well that the Crew Forced to Beg On Streets On Central Opera Cruise of 'Booker T. Washington'

While Officials Lived Like Gay Sports Ashore

The Garvey movement continues to the deportation of Guido Serio, Ital- parade before the Negro masses the illusion of escape from capitalist oppression through the development of

Even if this treacherous illusion had not been thoroughly repudiated pression of the masses of their race workers who are still under the pernicious influence of the Garvey mis-

white oppressors for black capitalist for full national and social libera- aim all along. We therefore swall-



Marcus Garvey defends his friends imperialist oppressors of the Negro masses.

"Booker T. Washington")

When Mr. Carter slammed the door dollars to go ashore on, the crew uproar that he finally agreed to give U. S. money). This was not the tenth part of what we should have received, but still loyal to the organization the men meekly took it and went ashore. Calls Crew Rats.

That night Carter got up in the Liberty Hall in Kingston and called us all kinds of rats in front of the members of the local organization days, during which time all we got He then told us that we were scums of our wages was \$7.00 apiece. The of the earth. The men were for crew had to go ashore and beg the giving him a damn good beating, but people for meals, and you could see Negro workers! Capitalism is your oppressors! Negro landlords are just we knew he would have put us in them at all hours of the day and Hammer and Sickle near his name. enemy! You cannot achieve your lib- as bad as white landlords, as you jail and used that as an excuse for night begging food and cigarettes in Vote for no other candidate! eration by simply exchanging your know by experience. You must fight holding up the boat as that was his the streets. Carter and the other

and black. The struggle is class him when we returned to New York. against class; the oppressed Negro | Preacher Carter was not only avariand white workers against their op- cious in the extreme, grabbing and pressors! Vote against the bosses on holding on tight to every dollar that 149th and Exterior, 4th relay, 308 November 4! Vote Communist!—Ed. came into his hands, except as he Lenox Ave., 5th relay, 43 E. 103rd St., spent it in luxuries for himself and 6th relay, 350 E. 81st St., 7th relay, (By a Seaman on the Cruise of the Lady Davis, but he wanted the best 2nd Ave. and 50th St., 8th relay, 1179 of anything that the crew had. We Broadway, 9th relay. Finnish, 27 E. were in Jamaica five days when the 4th St. in our face at our request for a few workers sent us some chickens and pigeons. Mr. Carter, hearing of this, lost its temper. We made such an came aboard demanding the meat of from 105 Thatford Ave., at 2:30 p. m. us 8 shillings each (about \$2.00 in thought he was still in the preaching points: Fulton and Kingston, 46th business with fool wives skimping their husbands and children to give him the best portions. He cursed us and Bowery. Finnish, 27 E. 4th St. and went ashore in high dudgeon The Communist Campaign calls

Crew Forced To Beg Ashore.

UNEMPLOYED, STARVING, JIM CROWED **NEGRO WORKERS OF MARYLAND MUST** VOTE FOR THEIR PARTY—THE C. P.

Democratic Administration With Republican, Socialist Support Arrest and Jail Negroes

Negro and White Workers, Fight Side By Side for Unemployment Insurance; Vote Communist

By LEONARD PATTERSON.

There are approximately 255 thousand Negroes living in the state of Maryland which consists of 17 per cent of a total population of one and a half million. In Baltimore alone there are approximately 110 thousand Negroes. The Negro workers in this state play a very important role in production. They are found in the most basic industries, such as steel, metal marne, chemical, etc. They also make up a large percentage of the farm population.

Doubly Oppressed.

Despite the large percentage of Negro workers in this state and their role in industry, they are subject to the most brutal form of exploitation and the past. We have learned from exoppression. They are discrim- perience that after they get elected inated against in restaurants, instead of them carrying their promtheatres, and other public ises they give us more wage cuts places. They are given the speed - up, unemployment, higher rents, jails and clubs when we athardest and dirtiest jobs, and paid tempt to organize to improve these the lowest wages. They are jimcrowed into the dirtiest sections of the city and are forced to pay higher one vote for them. Let us support the party of the working class that rents than the white workers. The has a program that will free the Negroes are not allowed to ride on workers from all this oppression. the city buses, where the fare is 3 cents cheaper than the fare on the cents cheaper than the lare on the Party. The Communist Party in the Union and the "Icor" and his subject the workers of Lawrence organized ing to solicit the votes of the textile street car. They are not narrier by election campaign is running both the wage cuts, speed-up, lay-offs, election campaign is running both will be, "My Second Trip to the Sov- and went out on strike against wage workers in Lawrence who are now unemployment, etc., forced on the Negro and white workers on its let Union.

ticket. The Communist Party candiworkers by the bosses. dates are helping to mobilize the unemployed workers are masses of Negro and white workers framed on vagrancy charges and on the basis of full social, political sentenced to the chain gangs to and economic equalities and for the build highways. Ninety per cent of right of national self determination the workers that are building the for the Negro masses where they highways between Baltimore and make up a majority. The Commu-Washington are Negro workers who nist Party is also mobilizing the Washington are Negro workers who have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers in this campaign against have been so framed up. The bosses' workers who workers have been so framed up. The bosses' workers democratic government, headed by evictions, race discrimination, jim Richie, in order to keep down the crowism, etc., and against wage cuts growing discontent of these so-called and speed-ups and all other things convicts they give them fifty cents a that the workers are suffering from. day. Instead of giving these work- The Communist Party is further ers jobs at the regular wages they mobilizing the workers against wars are really using forced labor to build of the bosses and for social insurthese roads, against the 50,000 unem- ance. The Communist Party proployed workers in Baltimore alone poses that all the money spent for and many more thousands in the warfare by the government be turned

sses' Parties Fight Relief.

At this time when the workers are suffering more than ever before, when thousands are going hungry, being evicted from their homes and when thousands more are being thrown out of their jobs to join the steady army of unemployed the bosses' parties are doing nothing for these workers. What the bosses' parties really do is to further exploit and oppress the workers and make more profits out of their sweat and toil. The democratic government of Maryland, claiming to be spending a million dollars "investigating" unemployment while we are starving. What they are really doing with this money is using it to get re-elected so that they can continue to rob

Workers, Vote Communist! Fellow workers! Let us not be land Young Communist League is fooled again by these democratic, re- holding a big Election Rally on the publican and socialist grafters and night of November 3, in order to politicians in this election campaign! mobilize large masses of Cleveland They are coming out making us the young workers for the election prosame fake promises as they did in gram of the Communist Party.

WORKERS CALENDAR WISCONSIN Milwaukee mission 25 cents.

Washington and Oregon
Fred Walker, one of the Portland
defandants charged with criminal
syndicalism will tour this district
under the auspices of the I.L.D. The
tour takes in the following:
Oct. 27, 28, Astoria, Ore.; Oct. 29,
30, Cloverdale Oct. 31, Kelso and
Longview: Nov. 1, Hockinson: Nov.
2, 3, Hood River: Nov. 4, 5, 6, Roseburg; Nov. 7, 8 Portland Nov. 9, 10,
Aberdeen, Grays Harbor: Nov. 11, 12,
Tacoma; Nov. 13, 14, Seattle; Nov. 15,
Everett Nov. 16 Mt. Vernon; Nov.
17, 18, Bellingham.

PROVIDENCE

Rhode Island

The unemployed Councils of Providence have arranged an Election Campaign Rally for Saturday, November 1, at 2 p. m., at the Central Post Office to hear James P. Reid, Communist Candidate for Senate speak on "A job for everybody—how to get it."

. . . . Slide pictures of "Boss Terrors" with lecture by Jack Rose. Sunday. Nov. 2, at 7:30 p. m., at the Ukrainian Home, 562 Corice St. Admission 15

The I.L.D. of Cncinnati, will show "White Terror" a portrayal of the terror of the bosses against the workers, in a series of sides at the Triedston Church, 715 Clinton St., Saturday evening, Nov. 1st, at 8 o'clock.

Concert and Dance at Ukrainian Labor Temple, 1051 Auburn Ave., Sunday, ov. 2, 1930. A play by the Polish Branch I.L.D. Singing by Ukrainian chorus. Concert begins at 4 p. m. Dancing begins at 8 p. m. The I.L.D., Cleveland Dist., s calling a mass meeting at the Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair, Monday, Nov. 3, at 7:30 p. m. To protest against the death sentence of the six workers of Atlanta Ga. Come and bring your fellow worker.

Cleveland

Southern Pacific Railroad Shops here laid off all their men last week, worked only four days this week, and now have laid off everybody again until Nov. 6.

The workers in these shops are compelled to belong to a company union called the "League" which taxes them 35 cents a month for "dues" and promises to pay some kind of insurance. Typical of the way that "insurance" racket works

The Cleveland Workers Forum, at 1245 Prospect Ave., 7.30 p. m. presents the following for the month of No-

vember:
Nov. 2.—"What Will the Election
Decide?"
Nov. 9.—Youth and the Coming
War—"The Fight Against Militarism."
Nov. 16.—The Community Fund—
"Why Workers Should of Support It."
Nov. 22.—The Negroes in America—
"Will They Turn Red?"
Nov. 20.—"The Coming Struggles of the Working Class."
Admission 50 cents. Bring shop mates.

The state government has announced a grand scheme of unemployment relief. It proposes to spend \$1,250,000 for a big state building in Los Angeles. That means half a million for graft, half a million for graft, half a million for every Young Communist must sell 25 copies of the

Open Forum discussion "Role of the Communist Party in the coming selections." Sunday. Nov. 2, at 334 E. Federal St. at 7 p. m. Admission free English for workers and political Education. New classes in Workers and the bourgeoisle point with pride school start Nov. 10. Register now!

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



For F. S. U. Lecture This Sunday in Chi.

CHICAGO, Oct. 30,-Professor Samuel Harper, of the Russian Depart-This party is the Communist pices of the Friends of the Soviet in 1919 and then once more in 1922 in the American Woolen Co., is try-

BALT. WORKER TO Today the workers of Lawrence against stand that we have two classes in workers' organizations to energetical-

November 3

BALTIMORE, Oct. 29. - In its work in mobilizing the Negro and white masses for a fight against the growing lynching terror of the imtaken 38 victims this year, the American Negro Labor Congress is holding a mass meeting this Monday state who are on the eve of starva- over to the unemployed workers. evening. November 3, at the Lafay-Our Party is mobilizing the workers ette Hall, 1432 Pennsylvania Avenue, for the defense of the only workers' Richard B. Moore, who is now on and farmers' government, the Soviet tour for the national convention of Union, which has no discrimination, the organization in St. Louis, Nounemployment and oppression. In vember 15 and 16, will be the printhis election campaign the party is

further mobilizing the workers for cipal speaker. In its call for the meeting, the the final overthrow of the rule of A.N.L.C. points out that the lynchthe bosses and for the establishment of the rule of the workers. Vote ing terror against the Negro workers is by no means confined to the South, as witness the double lynching of two Negro youths in Marion, YCL RED RALLY IN Ind., the brutal police attacks on Negro workers in Detroit and Chicago, etc., causing the death of a CLEVELAND, NOV. 3 Negro Communist candidate for Congress in the latter place. That a policeman in cold blood on Pennsylvania Avenue and Preston Street CLEVELAND, Oct. 30,-The Cleve-This boasts the bosses press, is the second killing by this same policeman. Another example of terror was the arrest in this city a few days ago of Leonard Patterson, an organizer of the A.N.L.C., because he dared tell Negro workers that Automobiles, bicycles and trucks the bosses, organizing their lynching all appropriately decorated, will be terror, are the enemies of Negro and used for the Rally. The procession will start at the Dictrict office, will

Fake Relief Plans

other section where thousands of

workers are sympathetic to the

League and Party because of the

many struggles and open air meet-

ings which have been conducted in

report to the district office of the

YCL, 1245 Prospect. All Cleveland

workers are urged to attend the meet-

ing nearest to their home and to

bring along their shopmates and their

ANGELES SHOPMEN ALL

LAID OFF TO NOV.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 29.-The

Southern Pacific Railroad Shops here

that section of Cleveland.

white workers alike. All workers are urged to turn out proceed slowly to St. Clair and 55th for this mass meeting and to sup-Street, where a large open air meeting will be held. From there the port the struggle of the A.N.L.C. parade will proceed to 55th St. and against lynching and other forms Woodland Avenue, the center of the of Negro oppression. Organize the struggle against lynching! Demand colored section of Cleveland, where another meeting will be held. Then full political, economic and social on to Buckeye Rd. and 89th St., an- equality for the Negro masses!

Hail the Anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution with greetings in the November 7 edition.

All workers with trucks and auto-FFECTIVE SHOP mobiles in Cleveland are urged to **GATE CAMPAIGN**

Wins Votes For C. P. in Wisconsin

MILWAUKEE, Oct. 30 .- The Communist Party of Wisconsin is actually concentrating its election activity around the big shops and today held

three big meetings at shop gates. At the International Harvester plant over 700 workers listened to the Communist speakers, and there was a crowd of about 300 at the Kearney Trecker plant as well as a nice crowd The workers in these shops are at the Cutler Hammer factory. All compelled to belong to a company of these plants are part of the metal union called the "League" which industry.

At all these meetings Communist "dues" and promises to pay some pluggers with the names of our 12 kind of insurance. Typical of the candidates were distributed.

2.- What Will the Election the job he fell over a pile of pipe and can win the support of the proletar- hours for which the men used to get The workers in the big shops 50 cents an hour, now they don't get in Milwaukee are learning very fast anything for it. nounced a grand scheme of unem- friends. That is why they will vote day on the 3 to 11 o'clock shifts they

> Daily Worker before factory gates each week to be in good standing.

Big Crowd Expected For F. S. H. Lecture VOTE RED, LAWRENCE! Annual Chicago ILD Bazzar to Be Held

To Fight for Unemployed Relief The workers of Lawrence are now | Correia, Lieut. Governor; James W.

day, November 2, at 3 p. m. at the Co. and the Pacific Mill Co. are try-People's Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago ing to bring back the twelve-hour day

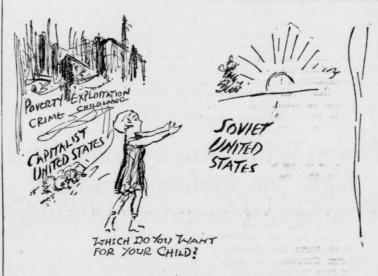
Big Boss A Avenue. He speaks under the aus- in Lawrence. Way back in 1912 and cuts and long hours.

Prepare for Struggle Today the workers of Lawrence The workers of Lawrence underunder the leadership of the revolu- are workers. tionary union, the National Textile | The Communist Party and the reticket: Harry Cantor, for Governor; insurance, a shorter working week, Max Lerner, U. S. Senator; Maria C. and higher wages.

ment of the University of Chicago and faced with unemployment, lay-offs, Dawson, Secretary of State; John W. recently returned from a visit in the and speed-up, as they have never Janhonen, Attorney General; Eva Soviet Union, will lecture this Sun- been before. The American Woolen Hoffman, State Treasurer; Albert Od-Big Boss Asks Votes.

Mr. Butler, who has great interests slaving under the worst conditions in

the mills controlled by him. the new schemes of the bosses to society, that of the bosses and that ly push the collection of articles and drive them back to the twelve-hour of the workers, and they will vote FIGHT LYNCHING drive them back to the twelve-hour of the workers, and they will vote day. This time they are organized for the candidates who themselves



Will Expose Hoover's the terror directly involves the workers of Baltimore is shown by the brutal murder last week of a Ne-STEEL MEN PORTLAND, Oct. 30.-The Granite

No Pay for Bad Bottom Any More

(By a Worker Correspondent) BALTIMORE, Md.-As a wage slave I find that in different industries they have different ways of tives got the floor. fooling the workers, in order to swell the profits of the masters. As a furnace man in the "Open Hearth" experienced what I call a raw one.

Get Together-Stuff. About two and half years ago the bosses gave a get together supper fense. for the open-hearth department in order to give the slaves a talking to. The idea was to get more production. They promised not to cut the wages, so we took them at their word, and it worked slick.

A first helper got \$14.46 for a hundred tons of steel. For bad bottom work they got 50 cents an hour. They got gas turns for Saturday night it was not run into the tonnage, in other words if a furnace turned out 3,000 tons of steel in 2 weeks and 42 8-hour shifts. In the pay you would multiply 42 shifts into \$433.50, which was divided between 3 first helpers. They didn't say pay you \$12 per hundred tons of steel, but they did it in this way.

They run the Saturday night into the tonnage which meant 44 shifts instead of 42. They took bad bottom of which means 40 hours every two weeks. They took the bonus we got when the furnace turned out over 6,000 tons of steel per month in other words, we got to make 4,000 tons of steel for the same pay as we got for making 3,000 tons. That's a cut of about a third or more for each man working at the furnace.

A Slick Wage Cut. The bad bottom lasts from 1 to 6

As to the gas turns, every Saturhave only half of the men working. That is what they call a skeleton crew but doing as much work as if all the men were working. When a man did the work of two he got his regular pay, the rest was divided up for all men working there and now it goes for the bosses bonus.

-A Bethlehem Steel Worker.

Cutters Local of the A. F. of L. meeting in the Labor Temple, gave a ually expressed a determination to ILD. Two "socialist" fakers, running for office in the city, were denied the floor by members of the local, fifteen minutes before the ILD representa-

Workers of these unions are willing to support the International Labor Defense, if they are only made acquainted with its work. At all times. of the Bethlehem Steel Company, I whenever the representatives of the International Labor Defense got the floor in the A. F. of L. unions, the workers enthusiastically snupport the work of the International Labor De-

25 P.C. WAGE CUT AT IRVING MILL

(By a Worker Correspondent) CHESTER, Pa .- The working conditions in the Irving Mill are the worst in Chester.

Most of the workers are women and young girls slaving for \$9-12 a week The young workers from 14-18 are only making \$6 per week. While some of the workers only work 2-3 days a week. While the bosses intensify the

being cut. Recently there has been a 25% cut in the already small wages The working and sanitary conditions are unbearable. The workers work 10 hours a day, breathing the stinking, moisty air full of poisonous stuff from the washed wool. The floors and toilets are awful dirty, they are washed only twice a year. Cockroaches and other bugs are crawling around the walls and when the workers open their lunches they find there free cockroach meat.

SHOEMAKER WANTED.

Must be all round shoe-repair man and do good work. And be good salesman for shoe repairing and new shoes. \$30 a week. Long job if you know how to manage the shoe shop next summer.

LEE SHOE FIXRY Fort Myers, Florida

Bazaar to Be Held Dec. 12, 13 and 14

CHICAGO, Oct. 30.—The Annual International Labor Defense Bazaar will be held this year on December 12th, 13th and 14th at the People's Auditorium, 2457 West Chicago Ave. The I. L. D., Chicago District, has furnished bail for and defended over thirteen hundred workers during the past nine months. The coming winter is certain to find the workers' struggles intensified. The I. L. D. must be prepared to give adequate

The International Labor Defense

Returned Delegate

Sophie Melvin and Manuel Perry, of the unemployed workers: delegates of the National Textile

REP; REJECT SP FAKERS view. They have already listened to and read the capitalist dope and are that's very, very serious — for the social conditions of the workers and and read the capitalist dope and are that's very, very serious anxious to hear the real facts.

Coming as they do just when the spontaneous collection and individ- Fall River, and has functioning recurring crisis under capitalism will section organization committees in somehow be solved. Workers are daily be present at the next meeting of the New Bedford, it is confidently ex- realizing that the only solution for seen in the deportation proceedings weak wish that "some sort" of unem- gress on the ticket of the Commuagainst Com. Murdoch, national ployment insurance be tried out: nist Party. secretary, and A. Pinto, Portuguese "Personally I should say some sort All workers are urged to raise the organizer and call for a fight against of unemployment insurance should question of attending the November the deportations.

Other meetings at which the deleevening, October 31, at Needham tion of capitalist crisis or her weak tions decide to send letters to all of Hall, 180 Essex St., Lawrence; and suggestion for "some form" of social their members inviting them to this Thursday evening, Oct. 30, at Odd insurance. The workers realize that mass meeting. Fellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St., Lowell

Every Party member, every Young Communist must sell 25 copies of the Daily Worker before factory gates each week to be in good standing.

Denver, Colo.

Jean Feldman, now on tour for the speed of the workers their wages are DAILY WORKER, will next visit Denver. Comrades are asked to give her the fullest cooperation on obtaining subs and renewals.

> GLENSIDE UPHOLSTERY ALL REPAIRS DONE AT Roberts Block, No. 1 Telephone: Ogontz 8165

BOSTON Daily Worker Readers Meet at The New Garden Restaurant 32 Causeway Street Delicious meals. Comradely atmospher Special arrangements can be made for groups and parties.

GOVERNMENT ADMITS WORKERS CHILDREN STARVE AS HOOVER SETS UP FAKE RELIEF COMMITTEE

"Children of America Hard Hit by Crisis," Reluctantly Admits Head of Children's Bureau

Expresses Pious Hope for "Solution", and "Some Kind of Unemployment Insurance"

hunger cries of millions of work- real social insurance for the uneming-class children sounding through- ployed, and against the program of money contributions and to report all out the land as desperate working- Hoover's "Hunger Committee" of solcollections promptly to the I. L. D. class parents try in vain to find jobs ving unemployment with bayonets at 23 South Lincoln Street. and are offered sloppy charity coffee and breadlines. Workers! Don't sit in growing bread-lines instead of un- still and let your children starve employment insurance wherewith to before your eyes! Join the fight MELVIN & PERRY employment insurance wherewith to before your eyes! Join the fight support their starving families, the for social insurance of \$25 a week Children's Bureau of the United to every unemployed worker, to be States Department of Labor today paid by the bosses and their state,

In a statement in the bosses press Textile Workers Hear Miss Grace Abbett, chief of the Chindren's Bureau, makes the following mild admission, in keeping with the Hoover policy of minimizing the cri-NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Oct. 29.- sis and soft-peddling the sufferings

"In crises such as these the chil Workers' Union to the Red Interna- dren are the worst sufferers. They tional of Labor Unions 5th Congress, mean children separated from their will report at large meetings in New parents taken out of schools for part Bedford and Fall River on Sunday, time work, discuption of the home (workers forced to surrender their The meetings are being held on children to charity institutions-Ed.) the historic Liberty Lot, Fall River, malnutrition, loss of pride and stabilat 3 p. m., and in the Union Hall, ity (a natural result of their ex-77 Potomska Street, New Bedford, perience with capitalist charity-Ed.) Ashland, at 7:30 p. m. which were the centers during the The effect of large numbers of men Great interest is being shown in to the men themselves. The whole members shall attend this great mass the meetings not only because of the family structure suffers, and this will celegration en masse. The workers importance of the report but also be- be reflected seriously in the next gen- of Chicago are being mobilized to atcause Comrade Perry is a Fall River eration. The greatest harm is done tend the 13th Anniversary meeting worker and will be giving his old the children in the effect upon their around the issues of the Five Year work mates the inside on the Soviet mental attitude. This is a permanent Plan and its first two years' success-Union from the workers' point of loss, and it is a very serious one." ful operation; by contrasting the bosses.-Ed.)

Miss Abbett then winds up with a union has placed a new organizer in few pious hopes that the problem of pected that splendid results in new these crises is for the workers to kick members and Labor Unity subscrip- out the bosses and take things over tions will accrue from the meetings, themselves, but Miss Abbott, of While specifically called for the course, does not want that. So she Bedacht, Secretariat member of the RILU report the meetings will tie spreads illusions of solution under Communist Party, and Brown Squire, up the attack on the union which is capitalism. She further expresses the well known Negro candidate for Conbe tried."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30.—With the only the Communist Party fights for REPORT ON R.I.I.U. States Department of Labor coday and to be administered by the workerica are hard hit by the crisis." and to be administered by the workers. Vote Communist November 4!

TO CELEBRATE NOV. REVOLUTION

Chicago Workers in Big Meet, Nov. 7

CHICAGO, Oct. 30.-Chicago workers will celebrate the 13th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution in the well known Ashland Auditorium, at the corner of Van-Buren Street and

Already dozens of working class orout of work is not only demoralizing ganizations have decided that their peasants of the Soviet Union under workers' rule with the worsening of workers' conditions under the rule of the "59" in the United States; together with a determination on the part of every worker to defend the Soviet Union against the attacks of the bosses.

The speakers at the 13th Anniversary meeting in Chicago will be Max

7th meeting in their unions, fraternal But the workers will not be fooled organizations, clubs, sports organizagates will report will be held Friday either with her pious hopes of solu- tions, etc., and have these organiza-

Los Angeles

CELEBRATE THE 13th ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

THURSDAY NITE, NOV. 6, 1930 at 8 P. M.

MUSIC ART HALL, 233 S. Broadway

SKETCH BY REBEL PLAYERS GOOD SPEAKERS ELABORATE MUSICAL PROGRAM

Auspices: Communist Party U. S. A., L. A. Section

TICKETS 35c Defend the Soviet Union!

Toledo, Ohio

Important!

Unemployed workers, we will repair your watch at exactly one-half off our regular charge if this ad is presented to us at time your watch is left for repairs.

PEOPLE'S JEWELRY CO.

Second Floor

310 St. Clair Street

"WORK OR WAGES"-A SHORT PLAY ON A REVOLUTIONARY THEME

The many workers' organizations which have been requesting just such propaganda material as 'Work or Wages" will welcome this short play. Each of the three scenes, of which we publish the first this week, is really complete in itself, and could be presented singly as well as together, at mass meetings or other revolutionary

There is a great dearth of short stories and plays which deal, in a Communist way, with the class struggle in this country, yet the need of such material is very great. There is only one place from which it can come-from those active in the struggle. We hope therefore, that others will take the hint and write down, just as you would tell it to your shop-mates and friends, some of the stories of working class life that you meet up with, every day. We don't expect to develop Gorkis and John Reeds overnight. But we do know a heginning in this direction can and must be -EDITOR.

By M. DWORKIN

SCENE ONE (Twilight. Autumn. A worker's home. A drab atmosphere. On the wall facing the audience a bright red placard depicting the class struggle, i.-e. two giants in combat. Working woman, rather young and handsome, but emaciated and aged from toil and privation, is sitting in a rickety old rocker, a babe nervously jerking at her empty breast and crying spasmodically. Four little pale girls, including a Negro child, are playing on the floor with empty tin cans.)

WORKING WOMAN (Sighs)-"No work....Hungry children.... How quiet....All joy gone....No work.... Day in and day out a giant of a man fellow citizens," Workingman strides returns home from a city overladen with riches-A man who has toiled since childhood producing mountains of wealth, is left breadless.... (Baby at her breast cries nervously). "Hush, my darling, it's only the beginning. We, the working class, are growing stronger every year, and with every is coming....But now there is a famine in the land....(Rocks baby I wish he wouldn't come no more!" back and forth and stares at the chil-

dren who are playing on the floor). FIRST LITTLE GIRL: (Licking empty tin can bearing a label of fish.) "I love fish. It was so long ago since mother gave me some fish and bread. It was Christmas, I think, and we had a nice smelly needle tree in the house. It was so long, long, ago. And

I am so hungry ... SECOND LITTLE GIRL: (Licks had some once, on a Sunday. It was but I am hungry now.... (Drops weakly to the floor.)

SECOND LITTLE GIRL: "Then I will suck my own blood. I am so hungry. My papa says rich people always suck working people's blood that's why they are so fat and rich." (Landlord appears in the door, and disappears.)

THIRD LITTLE GIRL: "I don't think it's nice to cut people, and eat

SECOND LITTLE GIRL: "No, but when you are hungry....'

LITTLE NEGRO GIRL: (Claps her hands joyfully noticing appearance of landlord in door.) "Oh, gee, a man like a tree....Oh, trees.... I loves'em so. They sings and dance in the wind, and washes their hair in the clouds...." (Rises in ecstasy, attemps to dance, drops to floor.) "I's so hungry, I can't walk " (Drops

ribty emaciated. The children at-

empty can which she is still licking.)

WORKINGMAN: (Staggers in, carrying a few bundles under his coat. Seats himself at the table. Children surround him. He caresses them. Observes empty tin cans on the floor. the chain. Score: Two-Through! ... Silence ... Attempts to read redcovered magazine, on whose cover the letters, "U.S.S.R., 1930," are plainly visible. He smiles hopefully): "The Workers' Fatherland."

WORKING WOMAN: (Downhearted, eyes lowered.) I am pregnant again....

WORKINGMAN: (Bitterly) "Great heavens! How can we...." (Paces madly across the room. The children watch him....Silence.)

WORKING WOMAN: "How could I help it?... The sun had risen for to tell Black Bear but the Bat wailin'?" called the Swordfish, in the flames of their pigsty. me when my first was born. But... swooped down and laid Stool Pigeon slicing the Crocodile in two and savnow, try and feed them.... (She low. Score: Six-Get Ready to Mix! ing the Sea Bass. rises, comforts him caressingly.) I re-

alize it's hell....Comrade...." WORKINMAN: (Rises, magazine open, his eyes glow hopefully.) "No! It is not! The change has begun. We are not alone!... Our numbers are increasing daily. I have seen thousands roaming the streets home-

less, naked, hungry....They are organizing—demanding work or wages. himself to listen. The buzz the .. All day long I have heard the cry of the millions of hungry children (He begins to unwrap bundles.) "And to Wait!

-. They shall not hunger" WOMAN: (Suspiciously) "Where

did you get it? WORKINGMAN: (Placing in the

A Revolutionary Play in Three Scenes | "Where all good, great and plous men get theirs.... Only I haven't their courage to rob as much....An act, for which, if caught, would be imprisonment for quite a long while. It is not public oil land, you know, but, a loaf of bread for wife and family....(To the children, cheerfully.) "Arise, ye, prisoners of starvation!" Now, to the feast! (They sit around the table, he cuts a thin slice of bread for each child, placing a tiny fish on it. He gives the woman the same portion, taking none for himself. All eat rejoycingly, particualrl the children. He reads red-covered magazine): My dream....Thousands of new factories, schools, towns and cities,-a new world is being built, for and by the working class! The working class its own master! My eye gazes across a turquoise sea, and I reach out my hand to them, even far and mighty ruler of this town. Christ!

> continent, for a new life! CHILD: "Pa, can I have some more bread?

WORKINGMAN: (2:::1::::) "I can dream, and I can realize my dreams! I have the strength, I am one of the millions of the oppressed. The beginning has been made. Robbers, beware! We are rising! (Outside a marching election band strikes Hurrah!, my fellow citizens, rejoice! law....! (Then, bitterly) The Romans are rolling in wealth while eight million starve. But there's going to be an end to this. The working class is rising. This year the working class has put forward its own demands and its own ticket. (As band noise dies down forward, raises fist and exclaims.) "Vote Communist, that's what the workers will do, and fight for work or

wages!' (A knock on the door is heard. Workingman starts nervously.) OLDEST LITTLE GIRL: (Alarmingly) "Oh, mother! I think it's

last night and tried to kiss you.... WORKINGMAN: (Notices her eyes still lowered, exclaims with rage, its climax and breaks off abruptly.. comforting her.) "Oh, it's nothing new, dear....They have owned us and abused us for centuries!....They will no more! "Tis the finale..." WORKING WOMAN: (Restlessly,

six months rent we owe."

are! We have been paying rent for heard: "Work or wages! We shall man, Jim Cooperkop (Copperhead) strugle fail to convince us that they hungrily at a tin can bearing label twelve years, hungry, starving, but not starve amidst plenty! Work or after ordering that the automaton are alive. We see before us abstraction to the properties of the prope paying rent! Rent! Unearned blood wages!" The placard on the wall be deprived of its heart and brain. tions, brain-children who walk, talk, money of the whole accursed lying grows bright red now. Working man Divested of these two disturbance live, and die more like shadowy so swell. I think maybe it was in the bourgeoisie! Why, the place is alwinter. I know, snow butterflies danc- most paid for, and I am still a tenant. card in heroic pose looking hopefully be turned into the ideal wage slave. The capitalist is like no living capied outside, and our house was so I shall not move from here! I have down into the rumbling street. In The robot, however, proves ineffectually and the rumbling street. In the robot, however, proves ineffectually and the rumbling street. warm. We had apples too. Oh, gee, paid for it with my sweat and blood! the distance a shrill alarming whistle tual to halt the revolutionary march. spectre, like the red spectre of the has the deed.... (A louder knock is and women with flag and posters, means of an infernal machine to to banish from off the earth. And THIRD LITTLE GIRL: "Serves heard. He instructs older child to carrying such slogans as "Against destroy the earth and all the fac-

> CHILD: (Goes to the door reluc- ployment Insurance Bill," are seen tantly.) "Oh, but I hate him...." streaming by the window. WORKINGMAN: (Approaches red Abrupt curtain.



On to Nov. 4th!"

placard on the wall courageously) "Here he comes, landlord, bootlegger, beyond the sea. To the east where Tonight it will be a fight to the finish the sun is rising! A chain of working with your faithful and obedient serclass solidarity, from continent to

vant, the robbing landlord!..." LANDLORD: (Enters, a sly fellow of about 40, beaming of face, light fat cigar, observes crumbs on table, shouts victoriously.) "Forward America, business is good! Let us keep it good!..." (Inquires com-

mandingly.) "Where is she?" He: Do you own her too? Landlord: (challengingly) I own

up with all its familiar fanfare. The everything around here! I am, the Jack (Worker-Stool Pigeon) - G. children run to the window.) "Wall landlord! I own the property. You Street is out to elect a new set of are here only a tenant. You don't bell boys to take the place of those pay your rent regularly. The law is now at the city hall. (Ironically) on my side.... In fact I am the A Woman-Tina Todrina,

He: (Furiously) I know it....! But, I built this house, and thousands of others like it, and I intend to live in it! I am out of work, but second Servant I do not intend to starve! This is a most elementary law of every liv- Advertising Masques (in Prologue) ing being! Much more of a man who Guests in the Salon-Workers. lives amidst plenty....! (in the dismains illuminated faintly red. The song in the distance has now reached In the door on the left two stalwart plot that is, to say the least, intri- capitalist era. cops appear. Protected by them the cate. Woodrow Rockford, American bootlegger-landlord rolls out. Out- captain of industry, alarmed at the true of character. And here we side his voice is heard bellowing victoriously: "Forward America, busi- ing masses, is driven to seek a way ness is good! Let us keep it good

shows him an eviction order.) "It's Ha, Ha, Ha....! Silence outside, He induces an inventor, Edgar by the second. The characters of WORKINGMAN: "How foolish you below, rumbling and mass shouts are Howard, to sell him his mechanical this drama of the heightened class WORKING WOMAN: "Yes, but he of a cop is heard. Marching men In desperation, Rockford plans by Comunist Manifesto whom he seeks you right. Don't lick empty tin cans, open the door. She and children re- the Speed-up," "Vote Communist," tories on it. But Jim Cooperkop, there is no actual proletariat. The sage of the Unem-

"March of the Red Bear"

Now We Go On:

Each day animals were won to weakly to the floor not parting with the side of Red Bear against Black two of them-Skunk and Stool Bear. The first day the barnyard Pigeon-were dead and the Black (A cat appears in the rear window folk enlisted. An O! burst from Ants destroyed. The Gnats were staring hungrily with green eyes at the chain. As it fell, the Weasel making so much hum the Black the children on the floor. It is ter- sucked the chain together. Neither Bear thought he had a million fighthe nor Black Bear saw the one link ers tempt to drive it off. It does not less meant one O! less and so many comrades more. He thought to repatch was to re-chain exactly as before. Score: One-On! The second day the lake-fish

joined. A second O! popped from The third day the mountain animals signed up. A third O! went.

Score: Three-Free! the valley. Another O! Score: Four ly defeated and routed them. The tree. Red Bear bent the tree into gether again. Red Bear grew.

other O! Score: Five-Strive!

Heaven!

On the eighth day the Eagle and Condor. The Condor spoke with candor: "I'll get the vulture!" The eighth link popped. Weasel saw but two links left and ran to tell Black Bear. Black Bear waos too sure of silly Butterflies made him feel gay.

Nighth day: the birds of the land and the leaping animals of the jungle. Score:Nine-Get in Line!

Tenth day: one O! left. Use it for fright. He became a White Bear center of the table a tiny can of sar- a chain in Black Bear's nose The cold with fright. The tread of Red dines and a small loaf or bread.) led Bear Army and the Red Bear Bear was an earthquake to him.

had only his few henchmen, and the revolution.

The Red Bear forces moved for ward. The Lark sang: "War on the palaces,

Peace in the cottages. With brain and brawn Stoutly drawn. Thought and heft-Left-left-left!"

Rats. Red Bear's army of the land himself to death. Black Bear's army The fourth day the animals of and the Bats of the air forces quick- scattered, and Black Bear hid in a -Soar! Weasel sucked the chain to- Condor took a sharp dive and the sea, and Red Bear aquaplanes, pounced on the Vulture leaving the Flying Dolphins, ducked Black The fifth day the sea fish. An- nothing in the air but the floating Bear into the sea, giving him the feathers. Swordfish saw Crocodile last bath of his life. The Butter-The sixth day the animals who about to swallow the Sea Bass, and flies tried to get into their cocoons bore into the earth. The Red Ants weeping as he was doing it. "I am but the world never moves back but lined against the Black Ants and doing it for the good of all," said forward. The Hog and Sow lost defeated them. Stool Pigeon tried Grove the Crocodile. "Why is Grover their sense and roasted themselves

ward. The Lark sang:

"The busy Beaver has no spunk, He sold his birthright to a Skunk. Just as much a Skunk is he." The Beaver nibbled on a hemlock tree and died of poison.

The Weasel's spy, the Worm, Score: Eight-We Have Not Long slunk by, he was seen by an Eagle conflict!" they all shouted. eye and that was the end of the

> Red Bear loomed before Black Bear. Black Bear turned white from

STAGING THE SPEED-UP

JIM COOPERKOP

By SHIN GODINER Play in 3 Acts, 6 scenes and a

Produced by Benno Schneider, setting by B. Aronson, Dances by B. Zemach, Music by Lahn Adohmyan. THE PLAYERS:

Woodrov Rockford (American Magnate)-A. Hirshbein, M. Friedman; Lengston (Another American Magnate)-S. Nagoshiner: Edgar Howard (inventor of Jim)-

I Welichansky; Jim Cooperkop (Mechanical Man)-A. Kopilofsky;

Prof. Lee (Psychriatrist for Rockford)-Leib Freilich; Tom (a Negro, oldest servant of

Rockford)-A. Holz; Jessie (A mulatto, Tom's daughter)-Liuba Rymer-Chana Shpiner; Fornitlive (Rockford's Private Sec-

retary)-Sara Silberberg; Tornes (Labor Leader)-S. Levin: Robert (Worker, Chairman of the "AKS" Society)-Max Schneiderman Graneck (Speaker)-Joseph Shrogin: Thump (Negro worker)-G. Rosler:

Bettie Smith (Editors of a Communist Daily)-Dene Drute, Fela Biro, M. Fridman, A. Hirshbein: Lee-Ho (A Chinese laborer)-Michel

Goldstein; Jim Cotter (Negro laborer)-S.

Straus; Rutman:

A man with outstreched arm (in the prologue)-J. Shrogin;

Rockford's Agent-Hersh Gendel; The Spectre-Michel Goldstein; First Servant (in Rockford's Study)

Bennie Jacobs; Study)-Munie Dubitsky;

The Artef Players have brought to tance the song of: "Solidarity" is the stage of the Princess Theatre, scene, though nominally America, is mental issues of the class struggle. heard faintly and the landlord rises where they are now housed, a revo- America only by virtue of Aaronin fury. The two struggle desper- lutionary drama whose theme at son's admirable settings. The scene ately in exact pose like two giants least is of tremendous political sig- of the drama itself is but a vague on the red placard on the wall. nificance. In the words of the No-man's land called America. Landlord, about to be conquered, printed synopsis, "Jim Cooperkop" Similarly, the time of the play is no draws revolver from hip picket and is "the daramatization of an idea definable period that we can call fires a wild shot which strikes the and a forecast." Summed up, the today, that we can associate, let us struggle. Hush, my darling, our day that nasty man again that was here light. The house darkens, except for theme, is the boomerang effect of say, with the present crisis, with unred placard on the wall which re- capitalist rationalization on the sys- employment, with government brutem that created it.

> growing rebelliousness of the work- speak less of stage interpretation of stemming the tide of revolution. the first is fundamentally determined

> vengefully set in motion by the workers in the play, even the Commistress, Jessie, Tom's own daughter. of a system.

The final scene shows the jubilathe gloating Langston and his retainers-a laughing colossus to symbolize the victorious gayety of American high finance.

But the revelry is brought to a the size of Black Bear who did not sudden end by the news of nationwide strikes in Langston's plants. Workers in rebellion come marching his own noise into thinking he had upon the scene. The automaton, set a large army behind him. But he in motion, marches in the ranks of

> An ambitious work!-the endeavor to dramatize the era of declining capitalism. A master may take a vast project

of this type and realize it on a limited scene through a concrete situation. But with Codiner the drama has not crossed from conception to objective reality. The setting is still in the domain of the idea. It stands to reason that such drama lacks the It was Ten Days of Comrade Join-

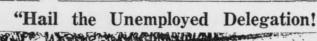
ing That Shook the World!

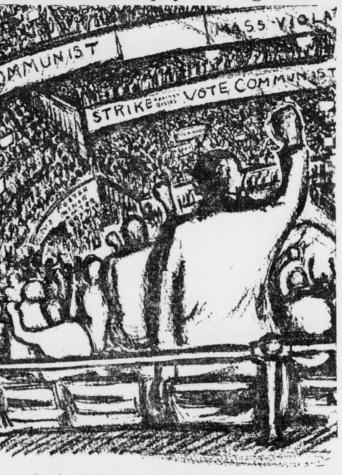
Weasel was so scared he sucked The Black Bear sent forward his himself to death. Octopus hugged

Black Bear's stable and the Porcu-The seventh day the sea fowl. The Red Bear Army pushed the pine found his needles in the sewing Score: Seven-We'll Make Earth Black Bear Army back. Beaver room and sewed the tail on again. wept bitter tears as he moved back- The Dolphins brought up the false teeth of Black Bear. Kangaroo hammered them into a horn. Ant-eater with his tongue of musilage pasted And who with Skunk can sip a tea it back on the Rhino's nose. The Horse brought the Three Bears a bushel of oats, and the Honey Bees found their Honey in the Heywood Bruin's chambers. "Tis the final

> "Let us pool our labors together As we pulled our sabres together And what we earn in common Belongs to each and all-" "Peace and bread! "Peace and bread!"

The Lark sang:





Drawing of MADISON SQUARE DEMONSTRATION By BILL HERNANDEZ

thinned into lyrical allegory and Schneider, this pale spectre-play of gards it as "nothing but a maneuver in the business of another country fails as an effective medium for Shin Godiner has been galvanized of Western businessmen to prepare is criminal and corresponds only to the dramatization of the class into a dynamic performance. There a holy war against the Soviet Union struggle

tality, with war preparations. The Godiner has given us his thesis play is framed in no specific period. in the form of symbol, through a but in the abstract idea of the late-

> What is true of scene is likewise than of author's delineation, since

Jim Cooperkop, has now been made of situations, effective in themselves,

commendable efforts mounted a pins, and Dog Lane is the story of or sentimentality of present-day ing that Communists do not believe spectacle that is a genuine achieve- their revolt as it happened in "our bourgeois fiction

By JAMES DOUGHERTY

vigorous vitality of life. It becomes | ment. Under the direction of Benno to assign "Jim Cooperkop." We feel foundry scenes. Especially impresthat not the process of capitalist sive are the decorations by Aaronson. rationalization has here been dra- The present production of the "Armatized, but the concept of that tef" is by far the most noteworthy process. In this drama of the class step this talented group of prolestruggle at its climax we see no tarian players have made toward a clear cross section of social life. The repertory centered around the funda-



DREISER AND OTHER WRITERS DECLARE FOR SOVIET UNION

translated from "New Spain," a proletarian magazine devoted to revolutionary culture .- Editor.

Translated by KEENE WALLIS

The Bureau of the International ssociation of Revolutionary Writers has sent out a questionnaire to the most distinguished writers of in case of war against the Soviet Union. So far the following have answered: Bela Illes, Bernard Shaw, Martin Anderson Nexo, Liam O'Flaherty, Romain Rolland, Theodore Dreiser, Jean Richard Blach, H. G. Wells, Egon Ervin, Kisch Stefan Zweig, and others. All concur in the defense of the fatherland of Communism. All likewise condemn cap-

Considering it of the very greatest interest we shall reproduce some of the opinions set forth. Theodore Dreiser affirms that he is "against any conflict with the Soviet Union, regardless of what produces it." "I consider Soviet Russia," he adds, "a political and economic system capable right now of competing with Western capitalism, and soon, doubtless, of showing itself the stronger." As to the religious propaganda

against the U. S. S. R. Dreiser reare scenes which attain real mastery, or to distract our attention from It is to this type that we are forced notably the prologue and the metal the perils of an unbridled capitalism." He then proceeds to polemize against capitalism. "In our Western world the banks and trusts are opinions. every thing, the individual nothing. The capitalists do not content themselves with six per cent, they want a hundred per cent. The representatives of the church fight against the human mind and its conquests, against science and philosophy; they want the masses to remain in a state of slavery. All this must be annulled. Was not the Orthodox Russian church a toy in the hands of the czars? The Synod and its 'popes' aggravated the slavery of the reople. If the Russian church had not already been destroyed decisively we should have only to hope that its destruction would take place as soon as possible." Jean-Richard Blach, European

writer, speaks more resolutely for "Personally," he says, "I consider the Russian revolution and its cultural conquests as one of the essential elements of civilization. Whatever calls it forth, open aggression or masked attack-I should see in the defense of these conquests the defense of the best there is in our civilization. I consider it cialism and the Soviet Union.'

The following article has been | my duty to be vigilantly watchful that the U. S. S. R. be not touched. materially, politically, socially, morally. And I shall know how to perform my duty."

Egon Ervin Kirsch and Liam O'Flaherty decide for enlistment in the ranks of the Red Army. The former says: "In case of war against the Soviet Union-threatened, from the beginning of its existence by all countries to make clear to the the priests the aristocracy, and the masses what would be their action capitalists—the writer will be found on only one side, that of the Soviets. For myself, I can imagine no other post, in case of anti-Soviet war, than a place in the trenches of the Red Army.'

Liam O'Flaherty, Irish author, affirms:

"If capitalist Europe declares war on the Soviet Union I shall fight against capitalist Europe with all the means at my disposal. During the world war I had to suffer as an instrument of British capitalism, and it would be a pleasure to me to avenge myself or all that I had to undergo." There is also Bernard Shaw's

pirouette: "My position in case of war? They will hang me." And the diplomatic answer of Wells: "I have always been vehemently opposed to any enmity toward the U.S.S.R and I advocate sincere and friendly relations."

Stefan Zweig: "Any interference individual, private, commercial interests, not to the sentiments of the masses.

Romain Rolland, Bela Illes, Martin Andersen Nexo voice similar

The Soviet Union can be congratulated on this significant action in consequence of which a host of writers of the first rank, without being Communists, rally to the side of the Soviets when confronted by the possibility of a conflict.

In reference to this questionnaire Karl Radek states in the columns of "Izvestia:"

"It is difficult to find a better touchstone to prove what the present literary world represents. The answers of the proletarian writers are clear: They would fight on the side of the Soviet Union, in the ranks of the international proletariat. Many have declared their readiness to enlist in the ranks of the Red Army. We do not doubt the sincerity of these declarations. But, for that, we would say to them: 'If you wish to use the gun you shall do so when you like. We hope that you will handle it better than you have handled the pen hitherto in the battle for so-

Sex and Morals in the Soviet Union

DOG LANE, by Lev Goomilevsky, town." The old religious prohibi-, individual and therefore to his rev-New York, The Vanguard. \$2.00. tions and state regulations concern- olutionary usefulness. Boorov flees cheated Negro servant, Tom, crushes munist leaders are anaemic types, overturned the old Tsarist state of and sex relations placed on a higher not matter. Young students and Rockford together with his mulatto unconvincing as rebels, as breakers exploitation and terrorism, a new and freer plane by the Soviet Gov- workers such as Senia and Zoya world was opened up for Russian ernment's new regulations. This whose deep affection for one another workers, students and peasants. forward step immediately gives rise is the living reality of this book live The structure of "Jim Cooperkop" This world is now in the making, to the question of whether sexual re- on to play their part in the building tion of Rockford's arch-competitor scarcely makes amends for the error and Dog Lane gives a fragment of lations shall be merely the outcome of the new world. It is they who Langston, with whom the former in conception. The plot is a comgoing to a movie or whether the state. Russian youth, especially, rebelled union of two people has more to Listen to the youthful Senia in to stand high up in a public square, but left unwoven into the texture against the old sham and shibboleth offer than so transitory a satisfac- Dog Lane: "Twisting the meanings of the decaying bourgeois world tion. Pog Lane deals with the ques- of words, the bourgeoisie always Yet, nothwithstanding these de- which had tabooed sex and made tion frankly, revealingly, and with tried to throw dust in the eyes of fects, the "Artef Players" have with birth a matter of storks and safety none of the sickening pornography workmen and of peasants, by claim-

> Hail to the Soviet Union Building a New World which ended in 1925-a period of are moral! From the point of view certain student and weaker political of view-everything that weakens period was a re-appearance of the thing that interferes with our relations among some of the youth. Control over our desires, fighting

against this misconception and it is as far away from the morals of sets forth the new proletarian mor- the former rotten bourgeois society ality which is developing. Horohorin, as the sky is from the earth." the student is an example of this tendency. He shows an utter lack of earth is the Soviet Union from capa Communist evaluation of the italist America. Capitalist America secio-political importance of relaties incompatible people together tions between men and women on a forever if they cannot afford to buy higher basis than was possible under a divorce from the corrupt courts. capitalism.

Communist League) Horohorin says | Capitalist America squeals of the that love "is a bourgeois business sacred ties of the family, but it canand it hampers our cause! Good not hide the houses of prostitution health and efficiency; regular eat- that line our streets. It ignores the ing and drinking; regular hours of fact that proletarian families are work, rest, and recreation; regular disrupted because mothers must relations with women-that is the leave their babies and young childmost important!" However, when ren must go into the factories in he becomes entangled with a girl order to scrape up a bare living. who eludes and torments him he In the Soviet Union the sexes are finds that the sexual appetite is less given equal rights, the cruel diseasily appeased than pangs of thirst criminations against "so-called" iland hunger, and he goes the dire legitimate children are removed and way of sexual abandonment which information regarding birth control the young teacher Borrov had fol- is disseminated freely. Young lowed before him. He cannot work, people may come together and part, he cannot teach, he cannot study, he and prostitution, a concomitant of becomes a useless member of so- the "sacred" bourgeois family, can

Horohorin lives to conquer his physical desire in work. Not so Boorov who commits suicide and murders the girl to whom they were both so disastrously attracted. Boorov cannot adjust to a world that gives freedom but which demands discretion if one is not to be engulfed in the swamp of sexual laxity which spells disaster to the

marriage have been abolished and puts a gun to his head. He does

in a moral code. That is a lie! We The book is a product of a transi- know that there is a Communist tional period in the Soviet Union, moral code and that Communists uncertainty and pessimism among of our class-the only correct point elements. One outgrowth of this our will to build a new world everyold bourgeois bohemianism in sex search for truth-is immoral. . . . This remnant of decadent bourgeois the bare sexual instinct, a comrademorality was given the veneer of like attitude toward the woman you "materialism" and used to debase love-these are the highest Commuthe purpose of the proletarian revo- nist standards of relations with women! It is the foundation upon "Dog Lane" is a powerful polemic | which rests our moral code, which

Yes, as far as the sky from the Capitalist America brands for life a Although a member of the Young child which is born out of wedlock.

> be swept away with the other corruption of the bourgeois state. RUTH SHAW.

Paid subscriptions will solve the financial crisis of the Daily Worker. Join the drive for 60,000 readers.

McDonald Charges 12,000,000 Civil Liberties Union Blow at Gastonia Boys Unemployed in United States

Statements by Premier MacDonald of Leierson, economist of Antioch Col England that there are 12,000,000 job- lege, speaking to a middle class less in the United States received that his figures showed about 7,000,practically no space in American 000 out of work. This is a figure connewspapers, and would have passed siderably higher than the bureau of unnoticed if they had not been an- labor statistics lie. swered. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, riled because the British rival imperialism had the goods on them and because they were caught lying by even as big a liar as Mac-Donald, rushed into print yesterday to deny that there were more than the 2.500,000 shown in the fake census

Dr. Leon E. Truesday, chief statistician declared that any other estimate than this low figure was "only

Truesdale saw fit to overlook not only the Daily Worker estimate, based on its intimate contact with the starying workers, of 8,000,000 jobless, but the confession of the chief director of the census that there were probably about 9,000,000 out of work though only 2,000,000 unemployed, and the admission of Rybicki, welfare department head of New York City that here alone there were 800,000 jobless, in one city. Truesdale overlooks the fact that three of the census district heads resigned in disgust at the disohonest way the census of the unemployed was taken. Yesterday, on the same day the

U. S. government statisticians began

Down With Charity. Fight for Insurance

(Continued from Page 1) already begun resisting evictions by carrying back the furniture of evicted workers and posting pickets to prevent eviction

Walker had ten of these workers arrested, but the landlords of Harlem think twice before proceeding with

Only the determined resistance of workers will stop evictions. Communists Lead Struggle.

The Communist Party is the leaders of all struggles for unemployment relief. The Communist Party proposes the enactment of the Unemployment Insurance Bill as the mon effective immediate relief for the misery of the unemployed workers.

The Communist Party rallies the workers for determined and systematic struggle for immediate Unemployment Relief and the Insurance

Insurance Not Charity.

With 800,000 unemployed in New York the vague plans of charity will not even begin to solve the problem. The need of the hour is Unemployment Insurance. Unemployment Insurance can only

be secured by relentless and determined struggle. An important part of this struggle is the election cam-Each bote for the Communist Party

is a vote to continue the struggle for Unemployment Insurance.

vember 4th at the polls.

Celebrate the 13th Anniversary of the Soviet Union on November 7th at the Bronx Coliseum.

Party Activities.

This Saturday Night is the Night! Election Campaign rally and ball for the benefit of 'Vida Obrera' Spanish weekly organ, C. P., at the Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave. Admission 50c., 75c. at the door. American jazz and Latin American dances will blend in making a pleas ant evening. Bring your friends along. Build the "Vida Obrera!"

Labor and Fraternal

Harlem Prog. Youth Club At 1492 Madison Ave, will hold a dance this Saturday night, 8:30 p. m.

Open Forum in English
Bronx Workers Club, 1472 Boston
Rd., Branch, 8 p. m. Lecture on "Educational System, Proletarian and
Capitalist." Discussion to follow.
Admission free.

"Pretty Scandal" Seviet Film Given by I.L.D. Koruin Branch and the W.I.R. at the Hungarian Workers Club. 785 Westchester Ave. Branch. Admission 50c. in advance, 60c. at

"Money," by Gold on Sat., at 8 p. m. at the Hungarian Workers Home, \$50 E. 81st St. Admission 50c.

Latest Soviet Films
Will be shown at the Blue Bird
Theatre, Saratoga and Livonia Ave.,
Brooklyn, Saturday midnight. All
proceeds for Morning Freiheit. Arranged by Br. 72, I.W.O. Tickets
at Box Office from 10.30 on, the night
of the performance.

Needle Trades Workers Ind. Union
Has arrangd an affair for Dec. 4
and requests all workers' organizations not to arrange anything for
that date.

United Council of Working Class
Women, Council 8

Is celebrating the fourth edition of its wall paper with a concert and vecherinka at 1622 Bathgate Ave., Saturday, Nov. 1. All proceeds for the Election Campaign of the C.P.

**
**
Newark

An election returns dance in which all comrades and sympathizers who hav been active in the election campaign of the Communist Party, will take place at the Workers Cener, 93 Mercer St., Tuesday night, November 4. Admission 35 cents.

All Members Workers Camera League
Meet Saturday, I p. m. to take
photos of the "Vote Communist" race
of the Y.C.L. at headquarters, 10 E.
17th St. Bring a camera if possible.
Don't fail.

Rehearsal for Nov. 7 Pageant
Monday, Nov. 3, 8 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. No
experience necessary. We must have
150 workers.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 31 - to squirm, Professor William M gathering at 2 West 64 St., declared



ATTENTION VOTERS AND RED WATCHERS

1. Vote early. The Communist Party is fifth (fifth row) on the New York State ticket (Row E).

3. Pull handle in front of every candidate with a Hammer and Sickle above his name, then close the machine.

4. Do not vote for any other candidate. If there is no Communist candidate for a certain office. leave that space blank, do not touch the handle of any other but the Fifth row.

5. It makes no difference how you were enrolled during registration. Vote Communist. Watchers must display their

badges to encourage working vot-7. Do not allow the democrats, republicans, or "socialists" to in-

terfere with the voters. 8. Watchers must stay in the polling places until the vote is counted, copy the figures and report to the campaign headquarters (Algonquin 5707).

RED RALLY IN HARLEM SUNDAY

To Support Fight on Lynching, Hunger

Negro and white workers of New York City will rally this Sunday afternoon to mass support of the Communist election program for real unemployment insurance and a militant, uncompromising struggle Demonstrate for Unemployment against the bosses lynching terror Insurance on Union Square November 3rd at 5 p. m. Vote for Unember 3rd at 5 p. m. Vote for Une ployment Insurance Struggle on Noployment, imperialist wars, race hatpoint by piling up a big Communist
a plan to take advantage of the sitred lynching etc. The rally will vote for the party that fights now red, lynching, etc. The rally will vote, for the party that fights now uationand get some cheap building take place at 3 o'clock at the Renais- for unemployment relief, and for work done on churches. sance Casino, 150 West 138th St., cor- real unemployment insurance. ner of Seventh Ave.

Among the speakers will be J. Louis Engdahl, candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York State; Herbert Newton, National Organizer of the American Negro Labor Con-Attention Workers of Bay Ridge and South Brooklyn

Red Election Rally, Finnish Workers Hall, 764 40th St., Brooklyn, Saturday, November, 1, 5 p. m. Speakers in Finnish and English. Youth Election Rally, Sunday at 7 p. m. Auspices Y.C.L. South Brooklyn Unit.

Mayor Walker's Tammany thugs for presenting the demands of the unempresenting the deman ployed Negro and white workers. An additional attraction will be

the showing of films of workers demonstrations.

Engdahl to Speak At Astoria Tonight

Tonight at 8 p. m., Comrade J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candidate for lieutenant governor of New York State, will address an open air Red Rally at Astoria, 2nd Ave. and Dit-

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Attack on Workers!

(Letter From Foster To The Civil Liberties Union.)

American Civil Liberties Union

Gentlemen: Your action on the Gastonia case (reported in the New York Telegram of October 30th) taken together with interviews given Civil Liberties Union some weeks ago, ing that the Civil Liberties Union ing of socialism. demonstrates that your organization has placed the question of civil liberties in a secondary position, and that first place is now taken by the political interests of Mr. Norman Thomas and his kind. It is quite evident that these decisions were dictated by (together with his party) is to divert the indignation of the masses away

from capitalist class vengeance.

this escape as an act of the Commu-

the future.

the "socialist" Thomas, whose role shall physically seize the escaping as well as in staying there. No one, the Civil Liberties Union to go be- Soviet Union because it, alone of all and speak along these lines.

dict—you set yourselves to raise a all their principles when faced with talism, and to establish our own Communists and Soviet Vote Communist! Bust dict—you set yourselves to raise a all their principles when faced with distance. The principles when faced with the sentition of the sentition of Castonia Thomas' Treacherous that verdict, because they escaped Liberties Union has gone the way of the repetition of Gastonia. all "liberals." But the Communist Attack On Workers.

Party has nothing but contempt for Not content with this fundamental such a demand; it is not a policeman betrayal of civil liberties, the Civil for capitalism, but the unrelenting have summed up your attitude in the ture for the record, without enthus-Liberties Union attempts to interpret | fighter against capitalism and all its | wisecrack: "Gentlemen prefer bonds." | iasm and without any effective acnist Party (although the individuals Soviet Union, we can assure you, will Civil Liberties Union should lose any splendid boys in California who are here yesterday, following two parades composing the Civil Liberties Union never close its doors to a worker of its bonds in the fight for civil condemned to rot their lives away and a demonstration by 10,000 before know better). And the Communist fleeing from capitalist "justice"; your liberties; it is a tradition of Amer- in Folsom and San Quentin. Party is "warned" that until it gives demands in that direction are just ican "liberalism" that the only cas-"adequate guarantees" that it "will as effective as Hoover's demands that ualties in this fight should be the to newspapers by spokesmen of the not support or tolerate" bail jump- the Soviet Union abandon the build- lives and freedom of Communist

> will do everything it can to prevent Contemptible Lies. any Communist from getting bail in Particularly contemptible are your charges in the press that the Gas-"Adequate guarantees," you have tonia boys are being held in the Soalready made clear by your news- viet Union against their own will. mand that the Communist Party entirely as free agents in going there, prisoners and turn them over to the and no organization, has made their

is Socialist Trick, Says Foster, Resigning

Bonds or Lives?

policemen and servants. And the It would indeed be a tragedy if the tion to help the fight to release those paper interviews, means that you de- You know quite well that they acted was "the best-attended meeting in sion of American imperialism. But I which had been absent for years.

At the same moment, in California, police; or, since they have escaped decisions for them. But your out- seven young Communist union, orfrom the murderous capitalist state to the Soviet Union (the only land rageous slander is designed to sup- ganizers were in prison serving senand against those who are fighting where persecuted workers can find port the capitalist propaganda that tences of 42 years for calling a meetasylum), that the Communist Party "an American jail is to be preferred ing to organize agricultural workers shall put a demand to the Soviet to Soviet freedom," and a sly offer in Imperial Valley-a little fact At a moment when even a decent Union to deport these workers back to the refugees of pardon and ma- which seemed not to arouse any inliberal" (no one, of course, expects to the United States. You attack the terial rewards if they will only return terest among all your "gentlemen who prefer bonds." If the Civil Libyond the bounds of "liberalism") states of the world, maintains really, The Communist Party has not ad- erties Union has acted, or in the fuwould necessarily be intent upon one in earnest, that old institution of vocated and does not advocate bail- ture acts, upon the Imperial Valley single purpose—namely, to rouse "liberalism," the right of asylum. | jumping. Our business is to organ- case, it is safe to predict that this popular protest and indignation The world has long been accus- ize the working class of this country will not be "the best attended meetagainst the infamous Gastonia ver- tomed to witness "liberals" abandon to smash the class "justice" of capi- ing in its history," but will be a ges-

Union Will Never

Your Mr. Pinchot is reported to

For many years I have allowed my workers. The Civil Liberties Union, name to stand on the list of executherefore, finds nothing unfitting in tive committee members of the Civil calling a special meeting to adopt Liberties Union. I wanted to supmotions against the Communists; in- port every organization which condeed, it has a special enthusiasm for tributed, however indirectly, to the turn fees collected from unemployed such a meeting, which I am informed struggle against the brutal oppres- for jobs which did not exist. its history," many faces appearing am forced to the conclusion, by your actions on the Gastonia case, that the police department were mobilized you are no longer seriously engaged heavy guards with machine guns and in the fight for civil liberties, that gas bombs were placed at all police you have become a tool in the hands stations and public buildings, the of Norman Thomas and his party of Communist Party offices were raided, apologizers for capitalism, and that and seven were arrested. Among the workers have nothing to expect those arrested was M. Daniels, Comfrom you in the way of assistance in munist Party district organizer at their desperate struggle against capi- | San Francisco, who had led the talism. I therefore withdraw my march on the city hall earlier in the name from your executive committee day. and from membership in the Civil

Very truly, (Signed) W. Z. FOSTER.

TAMMANY PLANS

BIG VOTE STEAL

Effect Given

NEW YORK, Oct. 30 .- "After all,

vote cast which decides the elec-

tions," such is an excerpt from a

letter sent by Gov. Roosevelt to all

democratic election inspectors, in

preparing Tammany's perennial vote

This time the vote thievery is

directed against the Communist Par-

ty and the thousands of workers that

Great efforts are being made by

the district office of the Communist

and counter Roosevelt's vote stealing

will vote Communist this year.

Aid Boss' Police

Five thousand jobless workers marched on the unemployment agencies the city hall at which demands for

Foster Withdraws Name.

of the unemployed leaders. The demonstration before the em-

ployment agencies was addressed. amidst intense enthusiasm, by Danels, C. P. O'Brien of the Unemployed (Continued on Page Five)

A great crowd marched on the

police station, demanding the release

5,000 MARCH ON

SACRAMENTO,

Force Return of Fees:

Seven Are Arrested

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Oct. 31.-

immediate relief were read to the

Cheering enthusiastically for the

Unemployed Councils, for the Trade

Union Unity League, and for the

The whole capitalist class is in

panic. The day and night shifts of

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DR. J. MINDEL

SURGEON DENTIST 1 UNION SQUARE 803-Phone: Algonquin 8183 ot connected with any other office

-MELROSE

Dairy RESTAURANT
Comrades Will Always Find It
Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Brons (near 174th St. Station) PHONE: INTERVALE 9145.

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JAILING JOBLESS **ROUSES WORKERS**

treat in Case of 23

be finger printed like criminals and cialist Soviet Republics. sent to prison for 30 days for vagrancy, Mayor Walker has come out revolutionary struggle in Poland, as Workers International Relief and the Columbia, Porto Rico, etc., workers with a statement "regretting" it. The well as the fight against the Polish- Workers Laboratory Theatre have are writing and stating that this court of special sessions then ordered American fascists who control to a prepared programs. The Freiheit them released.

Nessin, Lealess and Stone beaten up the Board of Estimates open hearing jobless for immediate relief; relief to be money intended by Tammany for the bankers and the police, but the case is being managed so that the real sentence will come after a railroaded trial without a jury-and only

after election day.

Vote Communist. The greatest indignation prevails among the workers and unemployed at Murphy's ruthless jailing of the jobless and all sorts of civic groups recognize it as a mistake-just be-

Meanwhilenothing is being done by the Tammany government or the bosses even to carry out its proposal to provide jobs or relief for 10,000 of New York's 800,000 jobless. The police going through a farcical enumeration of the unemployed on their beats, have even so been forced

ALL ALLERTON INHABI-TANTS AND CO-OPER-

ATIVE HOUSES Buy your bakerles in the well-known bakery which is a strict union shop affiliated with the Food Workers Industrial Union. The best bread, rolls and all cakes fresh four times a day right from the oven. Everything is baked in a nice light and sanitary bakery, open for inspection to everybody.

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for Organizations



Scientific Examination of eve glasses-Carefully adjusted by expert optometrists-Reasonable prices.



CALL FOR STRUGGLE ON GREAT PAGEANT POLISH FASCIST TERROR

NEW YORK .- Brutally oppressing the working class and poor peas-Tammany Beats Re- antry, clubbing, shooting and gassing Foster, Minor Speak, the unemployed, sending military punitive expeditions against Ukrainian workers and peasants, who dare NEW YORK .- Shocked at the to revolt against the double, economic tactless way in which Tammany and national, yoke of the Polish niversary of the Bolshevik Revolujudge Murphy exposed Tammany's landlords, the fascist government of tion will be celebrated at the New callousness towards the jobless by Poland at the same time is prepar- York Coliseum Friday evening, Nov. sentencing 23 unemployed workers to ing the war against the Union of So- 7, with a huge, colorful, revolutionary

Walker probably does regret the Polish immigrants in this country, a lutionary singing program. Foster tries. incident—such things should only be conference will be held this Sunday, and Minor will be the main speakers. done after election day. Walker had Nov. 2, in Manhattan Lyceum, 64 Voice your support of the workers Central Opera House in the after- workers of Moscow and Leningrad on

> families, and reports of many child- ing the Hammer and Sickle near his tional dances, with music furnished ren between 4 and eight years of age name! Vote for no other candidate! by the Red Star Jazz Band. Candi-

The city committee in charge of "unemployment relief" has done nothing but put out a plan for consolidating the charities already ex- biles are called upon to enlist in the

OUR FOOD

will do you more good if you eat under conditions of QUIET

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Eat with people who have the wit to know that FOOD and HEALTH are RELATED

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FOR NOVEMBER 7 speaking workers in this country and

Revolt Anniversary

NEW YORK .- The Thirteenth Anpageant under the auspices of the To organize this support of the Communist Party of U.S. A., the large extent the organizations of Singing Society is preparing a revo- of the working masses in those coun-

East 4th St., 10 a. m. All delegates of the Soviet Union, building social- necessary funds to continue the pubtrying by all means to secure the and arrested when they appeared in are requested to come on time, as ism under the 5-Year Plan! oice lication. One of these means is to- Party to have as many watchers as the conference must be ended be- your condemnation of Fish, Woll and night's "Election Campaign Rally possible covering the polls in impor-Oct. 16 to present the demands of the fore 2 p. m., in order not to inter- the "socialist" party, which is call- and Ball" which is to be held at the tant working class sections. Watchfere with the mass meeting for the ing an anti-Soviet conference for Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lexonx ers are urged to be vigilant all day protection of the foreign born in Nov. 9! March together with the Ave. the day of the 13th anniversary of sclidarity those attending will have Red October! And meanwhile, on an opportunity to have a very enjoyto turn in names of 34,355 heads of Nov. 4, vote for every candidate hav- able evening. There will be interna-

> ENLIST IN THE AUTOMOBILE PARADE

Workers having trucks or automoisting. It's an age of mergers. Red parade this afternoon and evenaquarters, 35 East 12th St.

> Philharmonic Symphony KLEIBER, Conductor
> METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE
> THIS SUN. AFTERNOON at 3:00
> Soloist: JOSE ITURBI. Planist
> WAGNER—BEETHOVEN—
> TCHAIKOVSKY
> Carnegie Hall, Thurs. Eve., Nov. 6, 8:45

Fri.Aft.,Nov. 7, 2:30. Sun.Aft.,Nov. 9, 3:00 KRENEK—STRAUSS—SCHUBERT MOZART—JOSEPH STRAUSS ARTHUR JUDSON, Mgr. (Steinway FIRST PERFORMANCE given by the

> "NOVY MIR" Manhattan Lyceum 66-68 East Fourth St.

RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PAPER

AT 4 P. M. Russian Play "The Career of a

TOMORROW

Minister A Comedy in 4 Acts The best Russian actors are participating

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Election Rally and Dance Sat. Night at the Harlem Casino Tens of thousands of Spanish-

in Latin-America are now turning to Instructions to That "ida Obrera" the Spanish weekly organ of the Communist Party of America for leadership in their struggles. From all parts of this country, California, Arizona, Texas, it is the vote counted and not the Colorado, etc., letters are coming every day asking for the Spanish paper and demanding that this paper take active part in their every day paper is becoming the political leader The management of the paper is

Besides doing a good act of class instructions by a close check-up.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

Y.C.L. BRONX UNIT 4. Tomorrow will be a young workers Red Sunday in the Bronx. All Bronx YCL comrades are instructed to report at 9:30 a. m. at 1400 Boston

AMUSEMENTS A Theatre Guild Production

MARTIN BECK THEATRE, 45TH STREET, WEST OF 8TH AVE.
EVES. 8:50. MATS. THURS. & SAT. AT 2:50
EXTRA NON-SUBSCRIPTION MAT. TUESDAY



With GERALD DU MAURIER and exceptional cast

Produced by BASIL DEAN RCAMEO 42ND STREET and Broadway

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Evenings 8:30
Eva LE GALLIENNE, Director
Today Mat... "ROMEO AND JULIET"
Tonight ... "THE GREEN COCKATOO"
and "THE LADY FROM ALFAQUEQUE"
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THE QUEEN OF COMEDIES LYSISTRATA 44TH STREETW. of BW. Eves. 8:40. — Mats. Wed. & Sat., 2:40 300 Balcony Seats, \$1. All Performances

"UP POPS THE DEVIL

A Genuine Comedy Hit with ROGER PRYOR

MASQUE 45th St. Thea., W. of B'way Mats. Wednesday and Saturday 2:30 ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents TORCH SONG New drama by Kenyon Nicholson Plymouth THEA. 45th Street West of B'way Eves. 8:40. — Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

NINA ROSA New Musical Romance, with GUY ROBERTSON, ETHELIND TERRY, ARMIDA, LEONARD CEELEY, Others MAJESTIC THEA., 44th, W. of Broadway Evs. 8:30. Mats. Wed.&Sat. 2:30. Chi 2600

THE GREEKS HAD A WORD FOR IT A COMEDY BY ZOE AKINS
SAM H. HARRIS Thea., 42d St. W. of B'y
Evening 8:50. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

RKOACTS "SCOTLAND YARD" with Edmund Lowe-Joan Bennett-Ernest Torrence 10-30 AM 25 PODROME 6th. AVE. & 43rd. ST. NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

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Crew Forced to Beg on Streets on Cruise of 'Booker T. Wash.'

(Continued from Page 1) seeing trips into the country-side. And in going to and from the boat ride in the same launch with them. southern planter could have treated

Crew Clashes With Garvey's Imperialist "Friends"

An interesting incident occurred at the time we arrived in Kingston Harbor. The imperialist British government was no doubt afraid that the arrival of the vessel would incite the inhabitants of the island to rebellion against British rule, and they sent a battleship and timed its arrival to reach the port at the same time with the Booker T. Washington, Both vessels dropped anchor at the same time, and both put their steam launches into the water at the same instant. Both launches started for the pier, one containing a crew of sailors from his Majesty's battleship, and the other containing the purser, the deck engineer, a quartermaster and the boatswain of our boat. The purser stood in the launch and gave a good imitation of Nelson at the battle of Trafalgar, and he ordered the Black, Red and Green to be hoisted in the bow of the launch, as if in defiance of the British battleship. Both launches reached the pier at the same time, and a lively fight ensued between the boatswain of our boat, and one of the sailors of the British battleship as to which launch would make fast first. The boatswain beat up the British tar so badly he had to jump in the water. After that we had no more trouble with

Vessel Libelled in Kingston.

in port about 15 days when one even- penny of it. ing a launch came alongside with government officers; and to our sur- the workers of the Republic of Panprise, one who seemed to be in charge, ama sent Carter \$1,100 in cash and struck our vessel with a staff resem- what became of it.

bling silver, and declared that he was officers of the organization were all arresting the boat in the name of his this time living on the fat of the of Great Britain, Ireland, Emperor of Majesty King George the Fifth, king What they could not graft India, and lots of other titles that are from the impoverished workers, they too comical to mention here. It turned bought at the best hotels. They rode out that somebody had ordered 150 about in automobiles and took sight- grate bars from a man by the name of Serrant, the proprietor of the local iron works ashore.

Everybody in authority refused the they would not allow any one so blame for ordering these grate bars humble as a member of the crew to because it was known they were not needed. Preacher Carter started immediately inciting the crew to attack We were not permitted to touch the the Chief Engineer claiming he must hem of their garments. No white have ordered them. Only the intervention of the officials in the launch saved the life of the Chief Engineer, the men having started to beat



another chance to grease his palms Serrant to pay a fat judgement, al- were the two children of the mayor to sing the Polish Anthem while she with some libel dough. We had been though as before we saw not one of the village. Damian Prus was so was being flogged..." In my next article I will tell how

5,000 MARCH ON **NESSIN AND THREE** JOB AGENCIES HELD FOR COURT BANKS, TAMMANY AIDES, TRI-STATE MEET

Force Return of Fees; To Be Railroaded With Seven Are Arrested No Trial by Jury

Council, and by Tom Roy, chairman of the Employment Agencies Committee of the unemployed.

All those arrested were charged after J. Louis Engdahl, the chairman plans were allowed to break out as with "robbery" because they were do- of the delegation, was ordered thrown a rumor, with the officers of the gates from the states of upper Miching what they could to stop the fiend- out by Walker. Lealess told of the banks stating that "it is still in the ish robbery from hungry workers of order Walker gave to "throw him discussion stage." This is the ordi- met Sunday, Oct. 26 at Camels Hall. in the United States. It is worth their last cent by the job sharks. out." Further details are not available.

Worker Tells of FFraud An idea how the employment of-

fices work in Sacramento is gained from the following statement of a worker, J. K. Sylvia: "I paid the Carrillo & Bancroft

employment office at 1112 Second Avenue \$2 fee and 80 cents transportation for a job hauling straw for a certain Mrs. Britez at Lincoln, Cal. "I found no knives and forks on

the table, and nothing to eat but bread and coffee, and other insanitary conditions. As the ticket said ien, District Attorney, could change "conditions fair." I got witnesses' the truth about the vicious slugging signatures that they were not fair in the Board of Estimate's Chamber. and came back and demanded my fee and transportation back from two remaining members of the com-Carillo. He refused. I put the claim the Labor Commissioner. White kept me waiting 20 seem to make any impression on the days, running back and forth, tak- judge. It was evident what was going oaths and making statements, ing to happen. When J. Louis Engand finally told me I could get noth- dahl got on the stand to tell how he ing. I reported conditions to the was kicked out of the City Hall on housing and dairy inspectors, and orders for Walker, the District Attorthey made no investigation."

Conditions of "relief" are indicated of the case." Nothing seemed to be Sylvia's experience also. He part of the case that didn't fit in states, he was down to his last ten with what was evidently the pre-concents, and went to the Community ceived determination to railroad Nes-Chest, where he got three tickets for in, Stone and Lealess to jail in the 30 cent meals at Harts restaurant. The restaurant makes 12 cents per Raymond and Lesten were sent over. meal. He later got three more meals and then was told not to come back again. The Salvation Army gave two He told of witnessing the beating thirds of those appearing before it for food one ticket each for a 25c meal at Mary's restaurant and nothing more. Here they make 10 cents profit on each 25 cent meal.

As Many Workers Killed During Peace As In War Time

PORTLAND, Oct. 30.—The toll of charge. The judge didn't seem to need industry in Oregon is illustrative to much argument. Without much ado the workers of the rotteness of the he ordered Nesin, Stone and ealess boss system. In the same length of held over to the Special Sessions time that Orepon troops were in the wher ethey are denied a jury trial world war as many workers were and are left to the mercy of three killed in Oregon industry as were in other Tammany judges. the war.

The same number of worrying women, orphaned children and starv- after by "our "government so it is to which the starvation wages paid denied the use of Paterson's Central ing families were produced in the with the victims on industrial casual- by the bosses limit them. Thousands High School at the order of the silk peace period, really a peace that passeth understanding

The same Oregon that releases such figures with the usual hooey about industrial research for lessening of accidents, imprisons workers for protesting against the conditions that breed such murders.

Just as the war workers killed and maimed were supposed to be looked



Carter Collects Big Libel Damages. A few days later, an agent from Lloyd's came aboard and testified that the grate bars were useless and that under the law, Serrant could not libel the boat, in fact he advised damages against Serrant because the bars were so rotten if we had made they would not have lasted one watch. returned. Carter rushed ashore, feverish at the chance of getting some more libel While in port, preacher Carter had money. We understood that he forced

(Continued from Page 1)

a star-chamber proceeding was Rob-

"Then in the back of the room

where we were." Lealess stated, "about

threw me out into the hall." As usu-

al, the Judge stopped any further ex-

the Unemployed Council representa-

Robert Stone followed. He repeated

the story of the beating, and no

amount of cross-examining by Boet-

Maude White and Lester Allen, the

tion of the beatings. But this didn't

mittee testified, repeating the descrip-

ney objected because "it wasn't part

same fashion Foster, Minor, Amter,

The last witness for the defense was

Harry Gannes, of the Daily Worker.

right in the Board of Estimate's meet-

ing room. He said he watched the

cops in the rear of the room jump on

Lealess and Stone, throw them to the

floor, trampled on them, beat them,

and then kick them down the stairs.

The judge wouldn't permit him to go

on with the description of the beating

Joseph Brodsky argued on the ridic-

insurance against their dangers of tritious food.

ulousness of the "unlawful assembly"

ir. the hallway or on the stairway.

toil unless they vote Communist.

Vote Communist.

Only a true communist social in-

ty list.

MANCHESTER "GUARDIAN" REPORTS | Severe Labor PILSUDSKI TERROR IN UKRAINIA

Wholesale Beatings Given to Men, Women and Children in Villages

the unheard of terror which the him all the time. "punitive expeditions" of Pilsudski are spreading and the suffering of can reprint a part of this article, giving details and names:

"On September 14 a detachment to reveal the names of villagers with Wielki). arms in their possession. He said he knew of none, whereupon he was of armed foot police invaded the vil-

ousness. Cold water was then thrown hardly recognizable. over him and the beating was somea fire on top of those grate bars times renewed when consciousness

> roughly handled that his leg was storekeeper, a woman, flogged...

IN BIG MERGER PLAN

NEW YORK.-Further consolida-

tion of big banks to which the Tam-

many administration of New York

proposes to turn over \$200,000,000

that ought to go to unemployment

nary way of preparing the market

The merger will result in the lar-

The merging companies are the

Bank of the United States, Manufac-

tional Bank and Trust Company,

NEW LAY-OFF

New Machinery to In-

tensify Speed-Up

PASSAIS, N. J., Oct. 29.-While

thousands of Passaic textile workers

are unemployed and unable to find

work in any line, the Botany Mills,

textile strike in this city two years

ago, announce in big headlines in the

local press that the company is in-

staling new looms which will enable

it to further reduce the number of

workers it employs. The company

is also installing the conveyor sys-

tem to intensify the speed-up of the

comparatively few workers it will re-

Adding insult to injury, the com-

pany and the bosses press attempt to

put over these changes as a sign of

coming prosperity-bosses prosperity

which, as usual, will be confined to

seven years ago it had 7,000 workers

on its payrolls, today the number

has been cut to 3,000, with further

heavy reductions in sight with the

installation of the new labor-saving

reached such a point that a few days

of Passaic children are shivering in

surance bill will provide for the only party fighting against speed-up the stench of New Jersey's sewer

The boss fears a united class that for the unemployed, and must turn fake election airing. Bedacht speaks

voting communist will show him exit. out on Nov. 4 to vote Communist and at Arcade Hall, 15 E. State St., Tren-

against the bosses hunger policy.

It is impossible for workers to get the cold in need of clothing and nu- Hall, 205 Paterson Street at 8:30 p.m.

the bosses and the coupon cutters.

and International Trust Company.

BOTANY PLANS

for merger announcements.

ert Lealess. He told of how he spoke relief, was announced yesterday. The

25 detectives and police jumped on gest chain bank system in the world,

us, threw us to the ground and beat with deposits of more than \$700,000,

us. They split my lip, kicked me, and 000 and resources of a billion dollars.

posure of the beatings meted out to turers Trust Company, Public Na-

INTERNATIONAL

ONEWSO

Beaten to Death "On the 27th and 28th September of Bobrka. Large quantities of grain, | (in the village of Bartatow), Mikolaj | labor power for socialist industry. vegetables, bread, eggs and milk were Moroz and Stefan Siktasz (in Stawrequisitioned without any payment. czany), Antoni Szandra (Kiernie-At midnight the mayor was ordered wice) and Hrynko Szmagala (Lubien

"On the 22nd and 23rd detachments seizezd by five soldiers who gave him lage of Kupczynce (Tarnopol), defifty strokes with a stick. Eight molished the cooperative store and other villagers were similarly beaten. the reading room and smashed the "In the night of the 14th a cavalry instruments belonging to the village detachment at Stary and Nowy Jo- orchestra. Many of the villagers ryczow thrashed some thirty of the were beaten. A peasant named Teovillagers with their riding crops. On dor Czajkowski was beaten to death the 16th some Polish cavalry men in the village of Dolczance. On the arrived in the village of Gajda, near 23rd the police arrived at Pokropiwna Lemberg. On the way there they (Tarnopol). Many of the peasants had caught some peasants who were were seized and compelled to kiss going to work in the fields and beat "the Polish soil" and to utter indeered a large quantity of food stock. dzimierz Kril was so beaten that his

"The village schoolmaster, Mikola Labor is increasing. Antoniak, his wife Ann as well as a number of other villagers (names "Iwan Romyszyn and his son and in the possession of the correspondaughter were so beaten that they dent) were very gravely hurt. The were in a dreadful condition, and so wife of Michael Szkolny was forced

After relating the damage done to broken. The cooperative store was village stores and creameries, all of demolished by the Poles and the which corroborated by names of the victims and the villages the corres-"In the village of Hurowce in the pondent mentions, that the library district of Parnopol, foodstuffs were of Tarnopol, containing 40,000 volmmandeered, the peasants were umes, was destroyed.

HITS ALIEN BILLS

Pledge Fight on De-

portation

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 30 .- 88 dele-

against the attack on foreign born

workers in this country, and in the

state of Minnesota. Finnish and

ty, Jugo-Slav workers from the Iron

Range, Swedish, Russian, Ukrainian,

Hungarian workers from the Lumber

camps and steel mills of the district

came to tell of how the bosses are

using the system of pitting one na-

tionality against another in order to

increase and continue the exploita-

tion of the workers, native and for-

eign born. A railroad worker from

Duluth told of the origin of the sys-

tem of finger printing. "It originated in the steel mill," where every

worker is asked for his finger print

Comrade Martin Kussisto, Secre-

tary of the International Labor De-

fense in the District of Minnesota.

Beatrice Siskind reported for the

organization committee, emphasizing

A district committee was elected

consisting of workers from the dif-

ferent nationalities and sections of

the district. Eric Nielson was elected

secretary. Five delegates were elected

FOSTER, BEDACHT

IN N. J. SUNDAY

NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 30 .- Newark,

Passaic, Paterson and Trenton will

rallies conducted by the New Jersey

Communist Election Campaign Com-

At 1 p. m. in the Laurel Garden

Arena at 457 Springfield Ave., New-

ark, Foster, Communist candidate for

to Passaic to the mass meeting at

bosses, Foster will speak at the Union

On the same day, Sunday, Nov. 2.

mittee on Sunday, Nov. 2.

gave the main report.

of foreign born.

one of the mills involved in the big that the Councils for the Protection

The Botany Mills admits that while be the scenes of four big election

In the meantime, the suffering governor of New York, begins a busy

of the workers and their children has day. From Newark he will proceed

ago two workers' children fainted in 6:30 p. m., Kanter's Auditorium, 261

school from hunger, having had not | Monroe St. And, to wind up the day

even the usual dry bread and coffee with a smash at the officialdom who

The workers of Passaic must real- at 2 p. m., Max Bedacht will speak

ize that the Communist Party is the in the capitol city, Trenton, where

and lay-off and for social insurance graft scandals has been getting a

Shortage In Soviet Union

dealing with the labor shortage in on agreed terms (arbitration). LONDON. - "Manchester Guard- | beaten, and one of them, Olexa Poli- | the Soviet Union, the "Pravda" deian" prints in its number of Oct. 14 tasc, was made to run along the clares that the task of supplying inan article about the terror in the village street and shout "Long Live dustry with labor power is the most Ukraine under the headline, "The Marchall Pilsudski," while several important politico-economic task of Tragedy of the Ukraine." It shows cavalrymen ran after him beating the moment. The end of unemployment and the fact that the Labor exchanges cannot supply the demand, does not mean that the reserve labor the Ukrainian peasants. We only cavalry detachments raided several forces of the Soviet Union are exvillages in the district of Grudek hausted. More use must be made of Jagiellonski. Ruinous requisitions foreign labor power, including even were made and many peasants were unskilled labor power. Further, the of the 4th Polish Cavalry Regiment terribly beaten. The following men masses of the poor and middle peasarrived at Houlateze, in the district were beaten to death: Olexa Mensals ants represented a great reserve of

The production of the collective was confirmed. part at least of the gap.

AUTO PRODUCTION

DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 27.-The September output of motor vehicals in the United States and Canada total 230,888 against 232,840 in August and 429,729 in September, 1929. According to the official figures of tion. These same figures have also duction totaled 3.660.530 against 4, of last year.

igan, upper Wisconsin and Minnesota the deepening of the economic crisis Duluth, Minn., to draw up a plan of while to note the continuous lay-offs action for the building of militant which occur in the automobile fac-Councils, and to consolidate the fight tories, and which has only reduced growing daily.

for September shows a total of 55.664 new passenger cars registered, compared with 64,442 in August this year, and 99,677 in September last year. year of 13.62 per cent and from September last year of 34.6 per cent. have decreased 37.8 per cent. These comparing September of this year, tember of last year.

The Daily Worker is better. Sell it for 3 cents, and cheat nobody.

farms will be more economical than on the private farms and this will result in a surplus of labor power gates conference of the metal workwhich can be used for the benefit of industry. This process will also carrying out the decision to found improve the material situation of the collective peasants who remain. The problem of drawing the surplus labor in the villages and on the collective farms into industry must now be solved. Further, a more intensive

The organs of the People's Commissariat for Labor will reorganize themthem unmercifully. They comman- sults about "mother Ukraine." Wlo- selves in accordance with their new tasks. The solution of the labor-They caught a number of peasants, life is in danger. Many peasants power problem is the preliminary for men. women, children, beat each one were so covered with blood and bruis- the carrying out of the plans for so-Carter that he could start suit for in turn until the victim lost consci- es after the beatings that they were cialist construction. The regulating role of the People's Commissariat for

of Bosses' Lies

remarks, however: the Detroit Manufacturers Associa- pation of the Yangtse provinces, and been published by the United States bandits and Communists are so firm-Department of Commerce. For the ly entrenched that it will take years first nine months of the year, pro- to dislodge them." 874,676 for the corresponding period ed by the preliminary conference

While mentioning the Automobile production, it is worth while to compare the sales of autos. The reports This is a decrease from August this Ford cars registered in September figures show that the sales are much less than the decrease of production, with August of this year and Sep-

TO LEAD STRIKE

Conf. Nov. 4 to Form New Metal Union

(Wireless by Inprecorr) BERLIN.-Only 73,000 out of the 150,000 striking metal workers took part in the ballot yesterday. Of this number 32.847 voted to continue the MOSCOW.-In a leading article strike while 40,432 voted to return

The reformists have officially ordered the workers to resume work. S. R. has unemployment been ban-Intense bitterness is widespread in ished. the ranks of the workers as a result of the "socialist" betraval.

Many to Hold Out. of the revolutionary strike committees. At the session of the revolutionary opposition yesterday evening a decision was made to lead the strike, in the above factories. A previous decision to organize a new revolutionary metal workers union

November 4 has been set aside for the calling of a revolutionary deleers to lay the organization basis for a revolutionary union.

Historic Decision A resolution adopted by the Central Strike Committee pointed out Worker. the historic importance of this decision and declared that the formation mechanization of the labor process of a revolutionary union represented must be adopted in order to cover a the will of the masses of metal workers as expressedd in innumerable meetings, resolutions, etc., during the period of the strike.

U. S. S. R.

(Continued from Page 1) bands that raided oveh the border last year.

Red Armies Advance Meanwhile the New York Times secial correspondent reports that the Communist movement spreads still in central China, that more territory has been taken over by the Rer Armies, and that Chang-Kai-shek is so doubtful of the usefulness to him Crisis Deepens in Face of his own troops to fight the Red Army that he is sending a division of Feng-Yu-hsiang's men to Kiangtrolled by the Red Army now.

The Times special correspondent

"As yet. little good effect has been apparent from the military reoccucompetent ebservers declare that the The First Congress of Soviets, call-

held several months ago, is meeting December 11 and will establish per-This definite decline of auto pro- manent centralized Soviet Governduction is one of the expressions of ment of the Chinese Soviet Republic.

ANOTHER HETCH HETCHY

LIVERMORE, Cal.—(FP)— Hetch Hetchy, the San Francisco water production of 2,000 automobiles. project in which two explosions have This shows definitely the systematic already cost 19 workers' lives, thanks speed-up system and rationalization to immediate safety and rescue Italian miners from the copper coun- introduced, in the shops, which is equipment, may take more at any time. A new cave-in was narrowly averted recently, and the men are still compelled to work in dangerous gas conditions and are discharged if they complain.

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and Hoover makes it difficult for them to see objects too close to the eye. Hoover sees the European crisis very clearly. MacDonald easily makes out 12,000,000 unemployed in the United States but the millions of jobless on his own isle are all out of focus.

Workers will remark that unemployment in Gt. Britain mounts under the "labor" government as well as in the U.S. under the undisguised capitalist government. Only in the U.S.

The Daily Worker rips off the mask from Hoover, MacDonald and all other defenders of the starvation sys-Many factories have decided to tem. Workers, get your units, organicontinue the strike under leadership zations behind the campaign for 60 thousand circulation. Readers, order your own bundle each day. Sell, distribute. 1 cent a copy.

> During a recent opening of Mayor Walker's mouth the following drop-

"There have been obsession on the part of relatively small groups to encroach upon the park areas." If a worker's child wants to toss a ball over the grass he is apprehended by the police, but sloppy parasites can mash up the sod with brutal croquet blows from sun up to down. Knife up all boss class hypocrisy with a mass circulation for the Daily



BIG GUNS DON'T LIKE DAILY Daily Worker:

"As yet I do not belong to your Party. But I enclose one dollar for the Daily Worker. You don't count on me to do my part on a campaign for the Daily Worker, until every worker in America would at least know what the Daily Worker and the Party is all about. The big guns don't like this paper. Let's see that the workers support their paper.

-ES SOLDIER From Allentown, Pa."

WORKER CALLS FOR MORE MASS VIOLATION cities and towns of Massachusetts

the Daily Worker, telling of the mass according to the dapertment of la-Imperialists Plot on the Daily Worker, telling of the mass picketing in front of Zelgreen cafe-

> brass-buttoned hijackers swung their mits as \$1,001,482 showed a sharp clubs low on the heads of defenseless workers. While their conferes were slugging without mercy, the building permits in cities showed a blue coated fat bellies, were asking drop to \$63,639,000 compared with us, the workers, to be nice about it. \$108,619,000 in the same period of When with each commencement of 1929, and in towns a drop to \$15,000,the song, 'Solidarity', a worker was 000 from \$20,000,000. smashed in the jaw, by the Tammany Hounds, these snickering

beasts, asked us, 'to take it easy,' "And, I say, that we did 'take it too easy'. Comrades, we can't smash injunctions unless we appear in much si province, which is nearly all con- greater masses. At 257 W. 34th St., we should have had at least one hundred comrades, carrying placards on high. If our workers are going to be slugged (and there is no doubt about that, whatsoever), then let the onlooking workers know why. Let us picket the cafeteria at 257 W. 34th St. in tremendous masses. Let us smash with our solidarity, once and for always, the lood-sucking lecherous injunctions-one of the most poisonous tools in the hands of the capitalists to starve and crush the workers!'

> ROOM TO LET - With Comrades, furnished or unfurnished, in cozy, steam heated apartment. Very reasonable. Apply mernings to 12, or evenings. 68 East 101st Street,

MASS. BUILDING SLUMPS Boston-(FP)-Aggregate value of building permits applied for in 55 dropped 3.7 per cent in September as compared with August, and were NEW YORK.-A worker writes to 35.4 per cent below September 1929, bor. Building permits in cities totalled \$6,965,829 for the month, an "True to capitalistic form, the increase over August, but town per-

> drop. For the first nine months of 1930

Election Campaign Rally and Ball

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The Bosses Attack The Young Pioneer! The Post Office Department has refused Second Class mailing rights

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By RYAN WALKER

JOBLESS ARMY NOW NINE **MILLIONS**

By HARRY GANNES

Y AST March by a careful examination of all the faulty capitalist statistics available a large number of comrades independently arrived at the figure of between 7,000,000 and 8,000,000 then unemployed. The sharp drop in production in every industry a few months following the March 6th demonstration made it evident that the unemployed had passed well beyond the 8,000,000 mark. The number of jobless is now well beyond 9.000,0001

We have some startling admissions by the capitalists themselves. Hoover admits through his Emergency Unemployment Committee that since the U.S. census figures on unemployment were taken in April (their figure of 2,000,000 was a hollow mockery) the unemployed have increased by 1,500,000. Hoover's figure now is 8,500,000. The figure for the unemployed in New York City set by the Communist Party was 800,000. On Oct. 22, the New York Times reports Edward C. Rybicki, director of the City Free Employment Agency, and a good Tammany henchman as saying:

"At the present time there are nearly 800,000 persons out of work here (In New York City)." More Admissions.

In a special conference at the La Salle Hotel, Governor Emmerson of Illinois, on Oct. 15, declared that the number of unemployed in that state was over 400,000. Previously the boss agents had put the figure at around 200,000.

We do not need these boss admissions to know that the unemployed army has increased tremendously since last March. An examination of the faked figures of the Department of Labor shows this conclusively. An examination of every business index printed in the United States shows a sharp downward line in production as well as in the employment index and in the payroll reports.

Taking the admissions of Gov. Emmerson and Mr. Rybicki for the states of New York and Illinois, we find that there are a total of 1.875, 000 unemployed. There are in these two states about one-fifth of the 35,000,000 workers in the United States. Applying the percentage that obtains in these two states to all the workers,

we have the figure of 9,375,000 now unemployed. To test this figure another way, from all data of the state departments of labor, we find that there is an average of between 15 to 20 per cent decrease in employment since the first of the year 1930. This does not take account of the normal unemployed army existing at that time, and it does not account for the 1,000,000 workers thrown out of work since 1920 by rationalization, a admitted by the Department of Labor. Many studies by the Department of Labor during

the very height of so-called prosperity in 1928 and 1929 showed there was between 10 and 18 per cent out of work even then. To say that at the present time on the false and juggled figures of the state departments of labor there are at least 25 per cent of all the workers in the United States now unemployed is a very conservative statement. For example, the American Federation of Labor figures state that for September 23 per cent of its entire membership was out of work. Of these, 39 per cent of the building trades workers were out of work. For instance, the situation in the auto industry, where production is off about 60 per cent is much worse than in the building trades. In the steel industry, with production having averaged 60 per cent of the 1928-29 figure, there has been a reduction of at least 30 per cent in the working

Unskilled Suffer More.

In short, the unskilled workers have suffered much more from unemployment than the skilled workers in the A. F. of L. We have the A. F. of L. admission that 23 per cent of the workers are unemployed. No honest worker would believe these figures anyway, but taking them as a base, to say that 25 per cent of the unorganized, unskilled workers, the great mass of the American proletariat is jobless, is again, we say, a conservative estimate. This would on the basis of 35,000,000 workers give us 8,750,000 un-

It is very evident from these figures, and they can be supplemented with endless statistical proof, that the unemployed army is now well beyond the 9,000,000 mark.

Crisis Deepening. What is the situation now? The economic

crisis is sharpening. This winter, the majority of the building trades workers will be unemployed. The steel industries are slowing down. While they are supposed to be operating at 53 per cent of capacity, we find a story in the New York Times (Oct. 27) headed "Buying for future is absent in steel." This article goes on to prove that there must be a decline in steel production this winter because every supporting industry is suffering curtailment, and that by the end of the year "for inventory" there will be a tremendous drop. The auto industry cannot slow up much more without actually stopping altogether.

It is knowledge of these very facts that is the motive force behind the frantic preparations of Hoover and all the capitalists to fight against the growing demands of the unemployed against hunger. The bosses know that an army of 9,000,000 starving men and women is a spectre which not only haunts capitalism but which rocks it to its very foundations.



Today in Workers' History

November 1, 1886 - Slaughter house workers of Chicago struck. 1910-Expressmen of New York struck. 1918-Nearly 100 killed and hundreds injured in wreck of Brooklyn, N. Y., train run by strike-breaker. 1919-Four hundred thousand soft coal miners throughout the United States struck for 60 per cent wage increase, six-hour day, and five-day week. 1921-Seven thousand New Orleans longshoremen and screwmen struck against cut in overtime pay. 1928-225,000 metal workers in Germany locked out to force reduction of wage award by arbitration

worse. Mass unemployment and 8 to 15 dollars a week wages.

Under the twaddle of the "Free State of Maryand," the Negro masses are being segregated and Jim Crowed. No Negroes are allowed into restaurants or theaters except in the Negro sections. Schools are Jim Crowed. Busses do not allow Negroes and they are forced to pay a higher fare on the street cars. The wages of the Negro workers range from 25 to 40 cents an hour doing the hardest and dirtiest work.

What do the political parties of the bosses offer in these elections? Prohibition is made the major issue. But the workers are interested in the unemployment problem. So these parties are forced to speak of it. Mr. Ritchie, the candidate for Governor on the democratic ticket who is running for the fourth term, and who as Governor of Maryland has helped to pile up the profits of the large utility corporations through tax reductions, an exhorbitant increase of carfare to 10 cents, etc. is putting the blame of the present unemployment on the republican administration but offers no solution of his own. The platform of the democratic party speaks of the state government "doing everything it possibly can to relieve conditions by extending the opportunities for state employment to the limit." But all these remain mere phrases used to fool the workers. Even the fake unemployment insurance of Governor Roosevelt is not used. The republican party on the other hand who controls the city administration in Baltimore has established a commission composed of Rabbis, bankers and the head of the B & O corporation, Mr. Willard, to "solve" unemployment. For the two months of the organization of the commit tee, we only discover now that its main problem is to find a good "expert" to take care of the commission, and who will receive \$6,000 a year. While the socialist party gives its warning to the bosses that the "modern industry has created a tremendous army of unemployed workers, which is dangerous to the peace and welfare of the Nation," thus serving as a true guardian of the capitalist system.

There is no solution offered to relieve the miserable lot of the workers and poor farmers. The steel barons, the mine and railroad owners the shipping corporations are promised reductions in taxes. The farmers are thrown into the clutches of the bankers through the drought relief committee organized by Ritchie which proposes extension of credit to the farmers by the banks, which will lead to further bankruptcies and the extermination of the small farmers.

The only party in which the workers and poor farmers can find a solution to their problems is the Communist Party. The Communist Party in the state of Maryland demands the adoption of the Workers' Social Insurance Bill by the U. S. Congress, and until that time the immediate relief for the unemployed by the state and local governments. The millions that were appropriated for an airport in Baltimore and which was spent by the graft politicians, as well as the two and a half million dollars proposed for further appropriation for the airport should be turned over for unemployment insurance. The utility corporations, the railroad bosses and the steel barons are to be taxed more and the money given to the unemployed.

The Communist Party demands not less than \$25 a week for every unemployed worker. No evictions for non payment of rent. The Communist Party is the real champion of the Negro masses demanding full social and political equality for the Negroes, the struggle against segregation and Jim Crowism. The workers have shown their response to the Communist Party in its drive for signatures. That splendid response must be further consolidated into votes for the Communist candidates and organization for struggle against the present system. Vote Com-

Anthracite Miners Must Vote

By IRING KEITH

MINER working at the Underwood Colliery A of the Penna Coal Co., near Throop, Pa., clothing and shoes.

The United Mine Workers' officialdom, the Lewis machine, have put across one of the blackest betrayals of the interests of the miners to the Anthracite operators. The agreement, which went into effect on September 1st, paves the way for the wage-cutting and speed-up campaign of the operators. The "improved car of coal" means speeding up the miners and docking them a few days if the coal is not clean It is a wage cut for the miners; it means more profits for the check-off is a system of robbery whereby the district and international officers of the U.M.W. are assured of collecting over \$150,000 per month in the Anthracite regions. The clause which takes from the greivance committees the right to call strikes, provides for "compulsory arbitration." It is, in other words, giving the operators

James Davis, Secretary of Labor of the U.S. and now republican candidate for U.S. Senate in Pennsylvania, was present at the signing of the agreement between the U.M.W. and the Anthracite operators. He put the official O.K. of the bosses' government on the five and a half year no-strike agreement. Now the U.M.W endorses him for the senate and his running mate. Gifford Pinchot for the Governorship. Pinchot and Davis parade as "friends of labor." For years Davis in his capacity of Secretary of Labor was in the forefront of every attack of the Wall Street government on the workers. He was a leader in demanding anti-labor legislation. Pinchot's record as governor of the state before proves him an arch strike-breaker, surpassed only perhaps by his running mate. Today they "public construction" to relieve unemployment.

offer nothing for the workers but promises of Pinchot promises that if elected he will replace the oal & Iron police with a state constabulary. It'll be cheering to the workers to know that the gunmen who will shoot them when they demonstrate for Unemployment Insurance or go on strike, will wear the uniform of the state of Pennsylvania instead of the one they wear now.

Hemphill, the "wet liberal" is the democratic and liberal parties' candidate for the Governorship. The bus which carries a stumping cemmittee through the state is marked "Built by American Workers of American Materials." It should read, "Built by American Workers under a Killing Speed-up at a \$15 Weekly Wage." The main issue raised by Hemphill is that Pinchot drives a foreign car while he drives an American made Ford. This, he claims, helps American prosperity. The democrats also promise "public works" to relieve unemployment. They promise an "old age pension law" but do not specify how much or at what age one is entitled to it. It is clear that these two parties and their candidates offer nothing to the workers.

James Maurer is the standard bearer of the "socialist" party. He has been a member of the "socialist" city council in Reading, Pa for a long time. The unemployed workers in Reading get no social insurance. The socialist party has many times sent organizers to various hosiery mills in Reading to discourage the workers from going on strike against wage cuts. Maurer exposed himself and his party completely. When he spoke in Wilkes-Barre, at a meeting of the Non-Partisan League, it was announced that he would speak at an open mass meeting a week later. He was told that the mayor had threatened to arrest any radical speaker who attempted to hold a meeting in the city and was asked would that interfere with his meeting. His answer was. "Don't worry your mayor won't arrest me." He was right.

The capitalist class and its government know its enemies. He was permitted to speak and on the same night three blocks away a meeting with a Communist speaker was broken by the police. The "socialists" program differs very little from the democratic program. It calls for "cleaner, more efficient government," for the bosses of course as the "socialist" administrations in Reading and in Milwaukee, Wisc. will

The Communist Party is in the field in this Election Campaign. It has a program which calls for immediate relief for the unemployed with funds supplied through taxing the bosses. The Communist Party is actively fighting for the building of the revolutionary Mine, Oil & Smelter Workers' Industrial Union and against the fascist Lewis machine in the U.M.W. It is organizing the miners for a struggle against the sellout agreement; against the check-off, speed-up and wage cuts.

The Communist Party is leading and organizing the struggles of the workers, employed and unemployed. Therefore, its members and organizers are subjected to extreme terror at the hands of the bosses and their government. Thirteen workers in the state, 5 in the Anthracite, face 20 years in jail on charges of "sedition." Some are already in jail. We fight for their release and for the smashing of the infamous Flynn Sedition Law. We fight against the persecution of militant foreign born workers; against the fingerprinting, registration and deportation of the foreign born workers. We fight against the bosses, their government and the whole capitalist system. We fight for a Workers' and Farmers' government in the U.S. A The Anthracite miners must support these demands and demonstrate this support by voting Communist November 4th!

Bay State Bosses Use Their Parties to Attack Workers By D. C. LUCAS.

THE situation in Massachusetts and in the whole of New England grows more and more difficult for the workers. Since a long time the New England economic conditions have been bad enough, but during the crisis they have

Wage cuts, speed-up, increasing exploitation of women and children and unemployment are widely spread. And the bosses do nothing, but instead spend money lavishly on pageants, concerts, parades and fireworks in honor of the Tercentary celebration of the founding of Massachusetts.

It was evident that the candidates of the republican and democratic parties were leaders in this tercentenary bunk. They have to keep the workers satisfied with the present system and prepare their minds for war.

Especially Governor Allen was active in this work. He is a man who likes to use biblical terms and tries to imitate Lincoln's style. Seemingly he is deeply concerned with the suffering masses. He is, however, one of the leading men in Armour and Co., the big packing trust of Chicago, being chairman of the board of T. R. Mosser Leather Corporation and of Winslow Bros. and Smith Co., both controlled by the Armour Co. These companies have sheepskin factories at Norwood, Mass., Peabody, Mass., and Groversville, N. Y.

The poorly paid leather workers can tell a story about the way Governor Allen's Co. treats them. This summer there was a strike at Peabody in the leather factory, of the 3,000 Peabody workers. Fifty per cent were unemployed and those who work got an average of \$22 a week. At the time of the Sacco-Vanzetti execution, Allen, then lieutenant-governor of the state, did not do one single thing to prevent the killing of the two workers by his colleague, Fuller.

William M. Butler, the republican candidate for Senator, is no less significant a figure. He is one of the leading bosses in the textile industry. President of the Associated Textile Companies, a recently formed Massachusetts trust supposed to be the largest fine good unit in the country. It owns the Butler Mill and the New Bedford Cotton Mills Corporation at New Bedford and the Hoosac Cotton Mills at



We Start Crocodile Dumping

Hitherto we have referred to that delightful Soviet publication known as "The Crocodile," which lifts the hair of Soviet bureaucrats-yes, including particularly the Communist Party bureaucrats-and punctures a lot of solemn nonsense. In a recent issue we run across the fol-

"In Moscow, on Flower Boulevard, there stands a very cheerless statue called "Thought." A scantily clad man is cast in bitter thought.

"What he thinks-until recently no one knew. But it has been discovered. He is thinking of the Secretary of the Dnepropetrosky Mining Institute, Comrade Resnick.

"Comrade Resnick published the following announcement on registration of students:- The doors to the Institutes of higher learning are wide open'.

"Under this heading follows a long list of documents and certificates necessary for new student registrants. A virtual mountain of documents are required. That is, apparently, the reason it was necessary to open the doors so widely-otherwise you couldn't get in.

"But this is not the point. The sly Resnick, aside from these documents, requires affidavits certifying the authenticity of the documents! "And the stone statue is wondering:-'What's to be done with Resnicks?"

A new paper, named "Washington," is being issued at Washington by the republican party. It hails Hoover as "a seer of visions."

It's This Way

Three of the Unemployed Delegation who ventured to accept a "safe conduct" invitation by Mayor Walker to attend a "public hearing" of the New York City Board of Estimate, were darn near murdered by henchmen of the mayor at his order and in front of his eyes.

So they were arrested for "inciting to riot." But that was awkward, because it would have to be shown just who was "incited," and there was nobody there but Walker and other dicks. So the charge was changed to "disorderly

But that was too light a crime to chalk up against anybody who dared to demand bread for starving workers. Also, if they were "disorderly," it would have to be shown just how, and that would involve proving that instead of getting beaten up, they had beaten up somebody else. And that was a tough one.

So they were dismissed on the "disorderly" charge and re-arrested for "unlawful assembly." The big idea is that this don't have to involve anybody but the three victims, who can be charged with "assembling" together, all three of 'em, with malice aforethought, probably to get themselves murdered. If this don't stick, probably they can be charged with "attempt to

commit suicide." But we figure it out differently. It was a 'public hearing" all right. But the Tammany grafters were assembled together to loot the city treasury. And Nessin, Lealess and Stone marched in and participated in the affair. So if that isn't "unlawful assembly"—what is?

North Adams, together 308,000 spindles and 7,000 looms. Butler is therefore one of the bosses responsible for the terrific situation in New Bedford, where misery and starvation reign in the houses of the workers. Butler was chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1924 and as such he managed the Coolidge prosperity campaign which put that strikebreaker over on the country. This boss has the front to run for senator on the melodious slogan, "Butler For Better Business."

The workers will have little trouble to find the truth of this statement so far as their own conditions are concerned. In 1920 the average weekly rate of male spinners in Massachusetts was \$17.38, of female spinners \$13.93. The hourly rates in textiles were one-fifth less than they were in 1920.

The workers have to operate 36 and more looms instead of 12 as before. And when men and women revolt against this exploitation as in 1928, the picket lines are attacked by the police, men and women are beaten up and arrested, all to promote the "better business" of Butler and his class.

These candidates and almost all the others have first tried to run only on the fake issue of prohibition. Most republicans are so-called "drys," especially Allen and Butler, most democrats "wet."

But the deepgoing economic crisis and the constant propaganda of the Communists have compelled the candidates of the exploiting class to raise the issue of unemployment.

Governor Allen appoints an unemployment commission, Butler declares unemployment most important, the democrats try to catch votes as the party of the opposition against Hoover-Coolidge's "prosperity" party. All are concerned

with the workers-in declaration. The mayor of Boston, Curley, a democrat, even wrote a pamphlet about the unemployment situation. But not one real step is taken, not even a modest attempt at social legislation, and when the workers meet on the street to protest Curly sends the police and makes whole-

sale arrests with barbaric indictments. That is the democrat Curley. The democratic candidate for senator, Marcus A. Coolidge, is to Fitchburg what Butler is to New Bedford. The republican "Boston Herald" showed the other day how this "humane" employer had a strike in 1922 and removed his factory to New York. Of course Coolidge found some Fitchburg labor fakers willing to testify that he still was and is a real father to his workers, but they could not deny the fact of the strike.

The workers should know that the democrats are not one bit better friends of the workers than the republicans, they are the same militarists, the same exploiters of labor, the same grafters that are forcing starvation upon the unemployed workers.

Against these representatives of the employers the workers have put forth their Communist candidates and the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill that alone means real immediate relief for the millions of jobless workers. Vote

The Auto Workers and the **Elections**

Why All Auto Workers Must Vote Communist IN the present fall election campaign the auto workers of Michigan are facing a storm of wage-cuts, speed-up, unemployment and starvation. Only the Communist Party (Workers Party on the ballot) raises these most burning issues of the auto workers in the election. Meanwhile, the republican, democratic, socialist, and socialist labor parties completely ignore these working-class issues-and at the most only make false promises. The Communist Party participates in this election campaign on the basis of organizing the auto workers in real militant struggle against wage-cuts and speed-up, and for the immediate adoption of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill proposed by the Com-

Organize Your Shop Committees to Strike In those elections the Communist Party is agitating and organizing the workers to fight against their rotten living conditions. We must organize both the employed and unemployed auto workers for a joint struggle for their common interests against their common enemy-the bosses. The auto workers must use this election campaign as a means of building the Auto Workers' Union in every department of every Buto shop in Michigan. The building of shop committees is the key to the organization of mass struggle of the auto workers against wage-cuts, speed-up and lay-offs. Only by building strong departmental shop committees of the Auto Workers' Union can we auto workers effectively but up a fight for better conditions. All Auto Workers' Union members and sympathizers should agitate their departments, speak to them constantly, make conections, get names and ad-

dresses, and bring them into the union. Martel, Wade, and American Federation of While the auto workers are facing a stiff winter of wage-cuts and speed-up and growing unemployment—the fakers of the Michigan Federation of Labor (Wade, Martel, etc.) are following the same sell-out policies of President Green and Matthew Woll. The American Federation of Labor officials have made a secret agreement with General Motors and Ford to help them put the burdens, suffering and brunt of the crisis on the shoulders of the auto

Martel, Wade and other responsible leaders of the A. F. of L. in Michigan are taking the role of real bosses' stool-pigeons, strike-breakers and scabs when they tell the workers not to strike now, because "of the depression, which makes it impossible for workers to win their demands" (Martel). In this election campaign when the Wades and Martels are supporting the Bouchers and Comstocks and other bosses' politicians, the auto workers must strike back at this treacherous policy of the A. F. of L. by voting Communist on November 4th by marking a cross in the circle underneath the hammer and sickle, the emblem of the Communist Party. Especially now when the bosses are determined to push through their wave of wage cuts and speed-up-it is absolutely important to mobilize the auto workers under the fighting slogan of "Organize and Strike Against Wage-Cuts and Speed-Up!"

The Communist Party Is at the Front Line Firing Trenches of the Auto Workers! Battles! While the American Federation of Labor and the Socialist Party have done everything possible to break the Flint Fisher Body strike,

while the Bruckers and Greens of the Republican state administration called out the National Guards and the State Troopers, and while the Democratic leader Baker of Flint was cooperating with them-only the Communist Party had the guts to resist all these murderous forces A. F. of L. and the social-fascists.

In this election campaign the workers must learn from our comrades and fellow-workers of Germany who voted over 4,500,000 strong for the Communist Platform against hunger and boss teror. Every vote for the Republican, Democratic and Socialist parties is a vote for the continuation of wage-cuts, speed-up and lay-offs! Every Communist vote for the workers' party is a vote against Murphy's fake promises and for the immediate adoption of the Workers Social Insurance Bill.

The Auto Workers Union, the only fighting union in the auto industry that fights against rotten conditions, against the A. F. of L. fakers and the auto bosses-endorses the Communist candidates because they are the only ones proven to be loyal in the fight for the working class. Auto Workers! Vote Communist, Nov-

Election Campaign in Maryland

E. BENDER

THE growing distress among the workers as a result of the economic crisis and their readiness for struggle has made the capitalist class recognize the gravity of the present situation. In the election campaign the capitalist parties bring forth various fake schemes for the solution of the crisis in order to keep the workers lulled and away from the revolutionary struggle.

In the State of Maryland with a population of approximately 1,500,000, Baltimore city alone has over 800,000 people. According to the bosses statistics, there were 15,437 unemployed in Maryland in 1928. Since the advent of the economic crisis last year, the number of unemployed has grown by leaps and bounds and a conservative estimate would put the number of unemployed today over 75,000. In Baltimore there are close to 50,000 jobless. This number is increasing daily through the constant lay offs in the Steel Mills, B & O railroad shops, waterfront and the influx of thousands of farmers from the agricultural parts of the state who are forced to leave the farms and look for work in the cities. The distress of the unemployed is so great that even the capitalist press is forced to admit that 50 to 60 families are being evicted weekly, and that many workers commit suicide because they have nothing to eat.

Simultaneously, wages are being cut in the steel mills of Charlie Schwab to the extent of 5 to 10 per cent; lay offs ranging from 10 days to three weeks every month in the B & O shops plus "efficiency" schemes introduced with the help of the A. F. of L.: 30 and 35 cents an hour for chemical workers, working 10 to 12 hours a day; unloading machinery and smaller gangs for the longshoremen, etc. In the mining sections in Western Maryland, the situation is even

Communist!

brings home a pay of \$29.26 after two weeks of work under a killing speed-up system. He has a few children to support and asks "How"? A young mine laborer working at an other colliery in Throop brings home \$22.00 pay after \$7.50 is deducted for a ton of coal. He worked 10 shifts of 8 hours each in the two weeks for which the pay is. A young worker working in the breakers gets about \$2.00 to \$3.00 per day. The miners are being forced to turn out more coal; the operators demand, and are getting, higher tops piled on the cars; they want clean coal and more of it. They are speeding up the mine workers in order to get this increased production. Wages, paid according to the car, are not going up, the miner must load between a half a ton to a ton more coal in each car. About 65 per cent of the miners in the Anthracite who are working are only working two or three days per week. Over fifteen thousand miners are unemployed. The suffering of the miners, once wellpaid, is indescribable. In many towns miners' children cannot go to school because of lack of

the right to cut the wages whenever they please.