Carry on the Drive for Signatures. Intensify It. However. Remember That All Signatures Must Be in Hands of the National Committee in N. Y. C. Not Later Than Feb. 5

WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JANUARY, 31, 1931

CITY EDITION

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NATION-WIDE HUNGER DEMONSTRATIONS FEBRUARY 10

The Washington Scene

WE are irresistibly tempted to take the United States Government by the pape of the neck and hold it up where all may see exactly what a wonderful institution it is.

It is too respectable, too moral, to maintain diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union; but it has the mountainous effrontery to seriously propose in Congress that the Soviet should allow a horde of its own spies to run around the Soviet Union to "investigate labor conditions." Meanwhile, labor conditions in the United States itself are such that

Chairman Cramton of a Congressional Committee, admits that there are "20,000,000 people lacking the necessities of life," as a result of unemployment. In reality there are more than 20,000,000.

But the fact that millions of workers and a million of the farm population in addition (this last is admitted by the Red Cross) are destitute and starving, by no means indicates that the U.S. Government is going to do anything about it-except to let them starve.

Indeed, the Hoever administration is vigorously insisting that they shall starve. After jockeying around in Congress with various so-called "relief bills" supposedly to do something for the straving farmers, President Hoover trots out the Red Cross and has it officially refuse to accept any appropriation that Congress might make to feed the million starving farm population.

This astounding action takes place while the Red Cross is trying to raise \$10,000,000. What the row is about, of course, is over who pays. The U.S. Government, that almost daily hands back taxes it has collected from big corporations and millionaires to the tune of hundreds of millions, insists that the rich be relieved from paying taxes, and equally insists that employers use "pressure" upon their workers to make these workers

raise the \$10,000,000 wanted by the Red Cross. It is, of course, ridiculous to assume that the Red Cross can, or even wants to, give adequate relief to the million people starving on the farms. And neither does the "opposition" to Hoover grow hot over Hoover's insistence that the farmers starve, out of any noble principle, but because firstly they want votes, and equally they are terror-stricken with fear that if the farmers are left to starve they, the farmers, may get down the old rifle and not to shoot rabbits, either; but to seize food and refuse to pay rents and mortgages and defend themselves against evictions.

But if this is causing turmoil at the seat of government, so also is the demand of the ex-servicemen for payment of their "tombstone bonus." The American Legion tried its best to suppress the demand, but the workers among the veterans are forcing the issue,

So, while Congressmen are cautiously saying that "some kind" of something must be done, Andy Mellon comes out and "denounces" the very idea of giving a penny to the veterans, on the ground that even talking about it has caused tears in a "ruined bond market." So a firstclass fight is in sight on that quarter.

To top it all, now the U.S. Government has had to arrest one of its most reliable killers, Major Gen. Smedley Butler, because of the apparent necessity of upholding the well known reputation of Mussolini for kind-heartedness and nobility of soul.

In reality, the U.S. Government is troubled at Mussolini's efforts to line up with certain other European nations against the Versailles treaty. Young Plan and all, which might deeply touch Wall Street interests. But here, again in the Butler case, the management of affairs at Washington exhibits all the confusion, disintegration and decay of the whole

This, workers, is Washington. And on February 10 the National Delegation of the Uremployed will visit this Washington in the name of millions of workers, certain in their opinions, concrete in their demands, and determined to keep on fighting for those demands until they are won! Forward, workers, for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill

United Textile Chief Lauds Co. for Its Strike Breaking

sell out of the United Textile Work- day that the strike was over, that ers long career of treachery have ar- the workers should go back as indirived from Danville. The strike which viduals and try to get their jobs if started Sept. 29, 1930, was against they could, and to defend this retreat a ten per cent wage cut earlier in with the most amazing claim of victhe year, as well as against a policy tory ever put forward. Several weeks the Dan River Mills had shown of ago Gorman announced that all the discharging unionists. The U.T.W. strike was for was recognition of the leaders persistently opposed a strike, union. and even now, Vice President Gorman in his statement to the press ending the struggle states that the union officials "fully realized at the time that economic conditions existing throughout the country, particularly the unemployment situation, made a protest of this kind on the part of organized labor inexpedient and untimely'

The many-times repeated statements before the strike of the U.T. W. officials that their union "would never strike," showed the employers that it was perfectly safe to rely on Gorman and President McMahon of the U.T.W. as strike breakers. The strike was forced by the rank and

(A history of the misleadership and treachery of the U.T.W. will appearin Monday's Daily Worker).

of the result of the vote on going course, before the strike ended, and back as individuals, defeated, which was simply giving jobs to the several now the percentage is 60. the U.T.W. ordered taken Thursday. hundred men out of 4,000 on strike. In any event, they count the ballots, who had been on strike and went What Vice President Gorman did back to scab.

And Thursday he stated in the

capitalist press:

"However, during the past weeks it has been increasingly plain, both from press statements and from Mr. Fitzgerald and by the action of the company in taking old employes back in the mills in considerable numbers without rasiing the question of union membership, that this principle of labor is being respected.

"With this fundamental principle no longer questioned, those especially charged with the interests of organized labor feel that the necessity for this strike no longer exists, and members of the union are called upon to return to their work as promptly as places may be found for them.

The "action of the company in legate from Paynesville showed how There is so far no announcement taking old employes back" was, of a year ago 45% of the farmers were

necessary for the farmers to seek work in the lumber camps and mills in order to get a living, and at pre-Raid Birmingham Communist sent no work is available, so they Daily Worker: are simply forced to starve. Delegates Dear Comrade Headquarters; Arrest Five from around Mass called attention Enclosed, I am sending you an exto the fact that the government was act copy of a letter to the "Milwaumaking huge tax refunds to the bos- kee (mis) 'Leader," organ of the so

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 31 -Police raided headquarters of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League here yesterday and arrested Harris Gibbert, District Organizer of the Young Communist League, and four other workers. They are held on charges of criminal anarchy and under the "red flag" law. Besides, the polcie siezed a great deal of literature, letters, mimeograph supplies and other materials found

Police are now searching for other organizers of the Communist Party and revolutionary trade unions. The effective advance of organizing the Negro and white workers against wage cuts and unemployment is the reason for the raids. The Southern bosses in this important industrial conter, through fascist terror, want to stamp out working class organi-

nder the criminal anarchy law passed in Alabama in 1923, those error od face jail terms up to ten years and fines of \$5,000. All works rs must rally to the defense of these arrested workers in the South. The International Labor Defense is demanding the release of the arrested

His Arrest Is Stage Play for Pressure on Mussolini

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.-Major General Smedley D. Butler of the U. S. marines is the leading figure in a stage-play arranged by the State Department to give Mussolini a foretaste of the greater pressure Wall Street will bring to bear to swing fascism into line with the leading im-

perialist powers. While Butler is under "arrest" and awaiting court-martial what he said has the full endorsement of the Hoover government. Butler, in the course of a speech at the Contemporary, Club of Philadelphia on Jan. 19th. stated that Mussolini was a "mad dog" driving to war and must be

He further recited a story about Mussolini running over a little girl in an armored car and carelessly

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

Sinclair Becomes Tool of Anti-Soviet War Campaign

(Wirefess by Inprecorr)

BERLIN. - Great sensation has een caused by "Vorwaerts" of Bera publishing a letter from Upton clair against the leader of the International Workers Relief, Munzen-

Sinclair protests that Munzenberg put his (Sinclair's) name under an appeal protesting against the war campaign against the Soviet Union. Sinclair at the same time alleges to be still for Soviet Russia. It is a well known fact that the Vorwaerts is the Central Organ of the social democratic party and is the worst jingo paper against Soviet Russia, not only in Germany, but in the whole world. There are no lies against Soviet Russia base enough

which Vorwaerts would not publish. Even Brandler's Berlin Daily which is noted for its campaign against the Communist Party and especially against Munzenberg, expresses surprise at Sinclair's action of using the Vorwaerts as his mouthpiece.

localities representing 14 different tories.

workers and farmers organizations

met here to organize the upper pe-

ninsula farmers into the United

The enthusiasm of the delegates

The delegates themselves took the

was shown by the thunderous ap-

plause given the different represent-

floor one after the other and brought

out the unbearable conditions of the

small farmers in Michigan. The de-

unable to pay their taxes and how

The delegates showed how it was

from around Mass called attention

had been cut, while on the other hand

the farmers taxes remain the same

or even go up. Another pointed out

how crooked county officials em-

nothing is done about it and the de-

ficit is taken out of the poor farm-

down the price of butter, fat and

eggs, while still maintaining high

prices to the public. Many farmers

said they had been forced to sell

are simply forced to starve. Delegates Dear Comrades:

ses, how the taxes of the copper trust cialist party, which I asked them to

How gambling in food stuffs has sent Worker, and show up these fakers.

me why I had quit their paper.

The Milwaukee Leader,

Unity, Wisc.,

bezzle \$30,000 from the county and than a month ago, but they did not is wrong. So here goes: Why do you living for the masses are being rap-

-A. H.

Dec. 10, 1930.

atives giving reports and greetings.

Farmers League.

Deterding and Standard Oil Press Anti-Soviet War Plans

(Wireless by Inprecorr.)

BERLIN .- Welt am Abend reports that Deterding is in Berlin negotiating to secure the oil monopoly with Standard Oil, excluding Soviet Oil. Germany was offered a billion loan as a reward. Finance Minister, Dietrich, supports the plan because the loan offers possibility of settling the budget

Deterding was reported to have met Minister Treviranus and Duisberg of the Dye Trust as well as Schacht and Arnold

Welamabend demands the expulsion of the unscrpulous intriguer, Deterding.

OUT WEST! THEY DEMAND RELIEF!



Scene of hunger demonstration in Denver, held January 22, when thousands of American workers joined the demand for unemployment insurance and immediate relief. Ham Fish will have a hard time trying to deport most of these workers, as nearly all of them were born in the United States.

Detroit Partial Returns Show Communist Vote Up

DETROIT, Jan. 30.-First partial | marked the special election. Election returns in the special election in the officials are very slow reporting Second Senatorial District in Detroit, Communist votes. credit Phillip Raymond, Communist candidate, with 647 votes, out of a total of 9,735, a little more than 6 per cent. This is more than three times the proportion received in the November elections, when, from a total of over 31,000 votes the Communist candidate received 658. Extreme apathy among the voters

Danbury Needle Workers Forum DANBURY, Conn.-All fur workers and hatters are invited to attend the Open Forum and hear the speaker from New York City at the Needle Trades Industrial Union headquarters, 253 Main Street, this Sunday afternoon, February 1, at 3 p.m.

More big bank crashes are being reported in the capitalist press, after nearly a month of suppression of such news. None of the capitalist papers reported the fact that in December, 1930, more than 425 banks

Reported

The latest big bank to crash is the Peoples Banking and Trust Company of Elizabeth, N. J., which closed its 93 Delegates Meet to Organize doors Wednesday. The bank has three Small Farmers of Michigan branches and deposits of over \$8,000 --000. As in all other bank crashes, the directors declare that the "bank is solvent." The directors of the Bank MASS, Mich., Jan. 30. - Ninety- U. F. L. platform and the "United of United States said the same thing; three delegates from 25 different Farmer" among the farming terrionly later facts showed that at least \$100,000 had been robbed from the in-GEYSER, Mont., Jan. 30 .- Three-

> hundred farmers with their wives Two bank crashes were reported in and children gathered this afternoon one day in West Virginia. The Union in the Community Hall to hear Willis L. Wright, the District Organizer system and offer a program for or- Martinsville, W. Va., closed on the the scrimpy meal they get.

> > in S.P. Joins the

Communists

print it, neither did they answer the print long articles about Soviet Rus- idly raised and modern homes with

letter. Will you please print the sia telling of the wonderful advance all conveniences for the workers are

out of the five-year plan is now al-

nost a sure thing and probably will

being cast aside, that the carrying most wiped out.

Many Organizations At Conference Today Whose Credentials Were Delayed; G.E.B. and Strike Comm. Take Up Problems WORKERS MASS

To Aid Dressmakers Strike

Red International Calls All

AT POST OFFICE PROTEST TODAY

Demand Mail Rights out the conditions to which the dressfor Worker Press

NEW YORK .- The workers of New York will demonstrate today at the Post Office at 8th Ave. and 33rd St. at 1 p.m. and demand that the workingclass newspapers, the Young Pio-Worker be given back their mailing rights. Those workers who will be delegates to the United Front Con-

Workers of all organizations are coming to this demonstration which demands of the Fish Committee that thru its Fish Committee has started a campaign to suppress all workers publications and to smash the mil- strike effectively. itant movement of the working class. The drive of terror has started. The dren, Vide Obrera, a Spanish weekly have been banned from the mails for bosses to do away with the organs of defense of the working class must be smashed! The workers of the United States must not allow the suppression of their press. The workers must demand full rights for the papers that fight for unemployment tection of the militant foreign born workers against deportation, etc.

NEW YORK. - The International Committee of Needle Workers of the Red International of Labor Unions has issued a call to all the workers in the needle industry and all other industries to give their wholehearted support to the coming strike of the dressmakers. The call of the Red International of Labor Unions pointed makers are subjected, due to the greed of the bosses and the greater

FIGHT FOR JOBLESS INSURANCE; BILL TO

BE FORCED ON CONGRESS; FEBRUARY

25 IS INTERNATIONAL FIGHTING DAY!

treachery on the part of the Schlesinger company union. Important Details.

Last night the General Executive Board held a joint meeting with the enlarged strike committee including neer, Vida Obrera and the Young the entire executive committee of the shop delegates council.

At that meeting very important questions concerning the detailed ference of the Needle Trade Workers plans for the coming strike and the Industrial Union at 2 p.m., will go to demands for which an immediate the conference directly after the de- struggle is to be started, were discussed and decided upon. A full report of these decissions will be published soon in the Daily Worker.

The Needle Trades Workers In- ize Councils of the dustrial Union is intensifying the everywhere, on their persistent fight all workingclass newspapers be de- drive for the \$15,000 strike fund and against evictions and for relief, and clared illegal. The International it is certain that the United Front on the mass signature collections Labor Defense in a statement issued conference to be held this afternoon during the few days left. today says: "The Hoover government will give both its sanction and stimulous to the raising of this fund to enable the union to conduct the

Large Representation.

From reports received at the time there will be an international fight-Young Worker, official organ of the the Daily Worker goes to press, the ing day for unemployment insur-New Wave of Failures Young Communist League, Young United Front Conference will apparance. The Communist Parties and ently have a large representation of the revolutionary unions of the varmany workers' organizations which lous countries have sent out the call have not sent in their credentials but for this struggle. Included among political reasons. The plans of the whose delegates will bring them to those endorsing the International the conference. In many cases there Fighting Day, Feb. 25, are the Comwere no meetings held recently and munist Party of U. S. and the Trade a great number of organizations will Union Unity League. The demands be represented by their officials. So of the national day of demonstrafar the following organizations have tions are for the passage of the sent in their credentials:

International Workers Order:

CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO

"Getting So I Don't Mind to Go Without Supper", Says Child MARKED THREE, Ark., Jan. 30 .- | ditional for each child up to a total

Bank and Trust Co. of Huntington. Starving share croppers being fed of \$4.50, the share croppers are made of the Communist Party, tell the than \$1,857,817 in deposits is involved, are forced to work in wet trenches

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

W. Va., smashed Wednesday. More charity meals by the Red Cross here to work at least two days a week. Many share-croppers, particularly truth about the exploiting capitalist The New Martinsville Bank, of New and cleaning drainage districts for the Negro share croppers, are forced by the Red Cross to work for their L.S.N.R. to Hold Mass ganiation and struggle of the poor same day. They had \$1,000,000 in To get the paltry allowance of \$2 landlords for \$1 a week, plus \$1 from weekly per couple, plus 50 cents ad- the Red Cross. Most of the share croppers are

forced into the damp trenches scanti-"Socialist Party Serves Bosses; Is

ly clad and without adequate protection against the dampness. The New Orleans Times Picayune, in a mild report on conditions here, admit that No Place for Honest Workers" Some of these (share croppers) have been reporting for work for their Red | white youth. Cross alotments with shoes worn through in the sole and clothed only Worker, After 20 Years I know that these things are all in a sint that that many true because I personally talked with The same paper admits that many

a man that just came from Russia of the men go without their suppers and he told the same thing. I have so their families can have a little also read a letter that came direct more than the meager allowance of from Russia and it told the same the Red Cross. print in their "Open Forum" after twenty years and a subscriber to story, and on top of that you tell

"One little tot in the 'soup line' they had written to me and asked your paper the past 14 or 15 years us through your paper that unem- at the school remarked 'I'm getting

and having now quit your paper and ployment is now a thing of the past so I don't mind to go without my This letter was sent to them more your party, you want to know what in the USSR, that the standards of supper now.

NEW YORK .- The Gonzales branch ers' hides by increasing their taxes. copy of this letter in our Daily in all lines of industry, education and taking the place of the wretched of the League of Struggle for Negro the standards of living, the record- hovels of by-gone days; that where Rights, an organization of Negro breaking speed with which the Turk- eighty per cent of the population and white workers and poor farmers, Sib railroad was completed, the al-, could not read or write under capital- will hold its second open forum Sunmost unbelievable speed with which ism and the czar, that when the five- day evening. Feb. 1, at 8 o'clock at modern machinery and methods are year plan is up illiteracy will be al- its center, 2853 W. 3rd St., Coney

> Sam Nesin, secretary of the Unem-Is not the USSR doing all these ployed Councils of Greater New York, will speak on unemployment.

Build Councils of the Unemployed: Unions of the Employed!

Fight All Wage Cuts! New Orleans Latest to

> Get Into Action BULLETIN

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 30 .- The unemployed marched on City Hall to demand that Mayor Thacher call the bluff of Governor Roose velt who said that he had ordered the armories opened to lodge the jobless if the mayors would request it. The mayor declared that the demand for the armory and the other demands of the unemployed council were "unnecessary."

The Unemployed Councils of the Trade Union Unity League will lead a nation-wide mass demonstration in support of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill on Feb. 10, when that bill and the great roll of signatures secured on it will be forced upon the United States Congress. The degree of seriousness with which congress, the executive committee of will depend on the amount of mass pressure behind it. And this will deintensity of the campaign to organ-

International Fighting Day. But this whole national demo-

stration, following as it does countless city demonstrations, is itself but a stage in the struggle. On Feb. 25 Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, and the demands of the inter-Branches No. 10, 19, 20, 24, 27, 49, 56, national demonstration are for real insurance in each country, also for a lump sum of relief, large enough to support each jobless worker and his family during the winter, and for wage cuts, no lengthening of

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

PROTEST MURDER OF WHITE YOUTH

Protest Meetings

NEW YORK .- The City Committee of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights last night issued a burning protest against the lynching by a mob of rich North Dakota farmers of Charles Bannon, a 22-year old The L.S.N.R. City Committee also

decided to hold a series of mass meetings in Harlem and throughout the city to rally the Negro and white masses in protest against this latest outrage against the working-class. The committee will call upon other organizations, white and Negro, to take part in these demonstrations against the boss lynching terror which took over 38 victims last year and has started the new year with 7 already for January.

The Central Committee and all its departments have moved to the Workers' Center, 35 E. 12th St. New York City. All mail should be addressed to:

P. O. Box 87 Station D, New York City.

All telegrams should be dressed to 35 E. 12th St.

A committee was elected to carry Milwaukee, Wis. on the work of organization. The To the Editor: conference decided to distribute the Having been a socialist for almost be completed in four years.

their cows and chickens.

VAR LITERATURE At Open Forum Here

the Workers School Beginning Feb. 13

EW YORK .- The changing world reflected in post-war literature be analyzed in a series of leces to be given by E. Jacobson at Workers School beginning Fri-February 13 at 8:30.

he lecturer will show how the stallization of the social forces in at and left wings have been clearreflected in literature since the Representative novelists, dratists and poets from each of the e countries will be chosen to iltrate the points. Eugene O'Neill, eiser, Sinclair Lewis, Ernest Hemway, and others, will represent the are invited to come and bring their S.A. Aldous Huxley, H. G. Wells, friends. Admission free. rnard Shaw, Romain Rolland, nri Barbuse, Ernest Toller, Franx erfel, Erick Maria Remarque and iers will speak for England, France d Germany. A number of writers the Soviet Union, like Pilnyk, Seiine, Gorky, Fadeyev, Babel, Beziensky and many more will be se-

vised to register for the course this ek at the Workers School office. any workers have enrolled for the

decaying culture in the capitalist

BANQUET TO OPEN DRIVE NEWARK.-Section 10 will mark e opening of its recruiting drive for w members for the Communist erty with a banquet to be held Satday, Jan. 31, at 8 p. m., at Works' Center, 93 Mercer St., Newark, J. Comrade Amter will speak. units of the section must mob-

ze their membership to attend this

Labor and Fraternal

ATURDAY-

inquet.-Section Buro.

Daily Worker Reps Conference
At 3 p. m. at Workers Center, 35 E.
th St. Every unit must be represented. This meeting was originally
heduled for Thursday, but conflictg meetings forced postponement.

For the benefit of the Daily Work-takes place at Italian Workers enter. 2011 Third Ave. (Bet. 110th ad 11th Sts.) at 8 p. m. Enjoy your-if and build the Daily at the same at the National W.I.R., 131 W. 28th

Pete Muselon Nite
be held by the Julio Mella
stations on the Tag Days:

J.L.D., at 8 p. m. at 48 Bay

J.L.D., at 8 p. m. at 48 Bay

The Period of the Prospect Ave. 353 Beek

Dance and Entertainment
At the South Brooklyn Workers
enter, 312 Columbia St. near Hamton Ove. Admission 25 cents for
ten. All others free.

Concert and Banquet Given by the International Worker rder at 9 p. m. at 143 E. 103rd St. or the benefit of the Daily Worker, Unemployed Council of the Bronx Section 1, holds its concert and ance at 569 Prospect Ave., at 8 p.m. excellent program.

Harlem Prog. Youth Club Holds a dance at 8 p. m. at 1492 Ladison Ave. corner 102nd St. for the enefit of Vida Obrera, Spanish Or-can of the C.P. Admission 25c. MIDDLEVILLAGE:

1 Fulton Avenue.
EAST NEW YORK:
962 Sutter Ave.; 1121 Blake Ave.; 105
Thatford Ave.
BORO PARK:
1373 43rd St.; 4312 New Utrecht Ave.
746 40th St Sth Ave.
EAST FLATBUSH:
241 E. 94th St.; 479 E. 93rd St.
SOUTH BROOKLYN:
136 15th St.

Soviet Coatume Ball
At the Workers' Center. 25 E. 12th
t. Proceeds to Daily Worker and
ne Young Worker. Auspices, Unit
Section I, Communist Party, and
owntown 2, Y.C.L.

Newark, Attention:
Open forum at 2 p. m. at Workers
inter, 93 Mermer St. "Organization
the unorganized and Trade Union
inity League." Open discussion: adission free.

Disabeth, Attention!
Open forum at 8 p. m. at Workers
lenter, 106 E. Jørsey St. "Fascism."
Open discussion, free admission.

A Banquet for the Dally Worker Unit 24. C.P., Branch 187. I.W.O., and School-Verwaltung of Washing-on Haights and Inwood are holding his affair jointly at 508 W. 178th it. All comrades and sympathizers nyited.

Bronx Workers Club Forum
At 1472 Boston Rr, at 8 p. m. "Social Fascism and Fascism." Adm. free.

Red Banquet
Under the auspices of the Anti-Fascist Alliance. Harlem Section, at 2011
Third Ave. (bet. 110th and 111th Sts.)
at 2 p. m. Tickets 75c. Good music.

Brownsville Workers Club A literary eve and tea party will be held at 6 p. m. at 118 Bristol St.

Bronx Workers Forum
At 56Q Prospect Ave. 8 p. m. "Unemployment Insurance or Charity."
Admission free. Entertainment and Dance Given by the Sparticus and Luxem-burg sports clubs at 8.30 p. m. at 785 Westchester Ave. Admission 50c.; at door 60c.

Attention, Brighton Beach Workers!
An open forum at 8 p. m. at Workers: Center, 140 Neptune Ave.
Organisation of a Red Builders Club
In the Eronx takes place at 3 p. m.
at 569 Prospect Ave. All Bronx unemployed are invited.

East New York Workers Forum
Meets at 8.30 p. m. at 962 Sutter
Ave., Brooklyn. Subject of lecture:
"Roje of Religion in the Class Struggle." Open discussion, questions. Admisson free. All nyted.

Parbers and Hairdressers Ball Takes place at 6 p. m. at Manhat-tan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. Howl of time assured.

A Special Meeting
Of the Tenant League of Brownsville is called for 2 p. m. at 1844 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn.

Brighton Workers Open Forum
"The Socialist Party and Social
Fascists" at 140 Neptune Ave. Brighton Beach.

Harlen Prog. Youth Club Holds its open forum at 7 p, m. Brownsville Workers Open Forum Meets Sunday 8 p, m, at 105 That-rd Ave. "Negro Liberation Move-ent." Questions, open discussion. mission 15c.

the Bronx Workers Club m p, m. at 1472 Boston Rd.

ECTURES ON POST Sol Harper to Speak on BRONX WORKERS

cial demands for veterans.

Questions and discussion will fol-

low Harper's lecture, and all workers

PROTEST POLICE

BRUTALITY

A mass meeting to protest against

speech in the city of Elizabeth. Prom-

Call All Workers

The Unemployed Council of the

Bronx, Section 1, which is always in

the front at every demonstration,

fighting evictions and collecting sig-

natures for the Unemployed Insur-

Leagues, is now giving a concert and

dance on Saturday night, Jan. 31, at

The Workers' Laboratory Theatre

WORKERS.

VOLUNTEER

for the Unemployment Solidarity Tag

Days under auspices T.U.U.L. and

W.I.R., January 31st and February

DOWNTOWN:

208 Central Avenue. EASTERN PARKWAY:

249 Schenectady Ave.
MIDDLEVILLAGE:

136 15th St.

BENSONHURST:
2006 79th St.

BORO HALL:

15 Myrtle Ave. CONEY ISLAND:

YONKERS: 252 Warburton Ave.

2921 32nd St. BRIGHTON BEACH:

BRIGHTON BEACH:

140 Neptune Ave.
BATH BEACH:

48 Bay 28th St.
LONG ISLAND CITY:

26 Jackson Ave.
NEW JERSEY:

93 Mercer St., Newark: 206 Market
St., Paterson; 106 E. Jersey St., Elizabeth.
VONKERS.

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expert optometrists-Reason

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All kinds of

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES

Cutlery Our Specialty

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Meeting Rooms and Hall

TO HIRE

Suitable for 1 stings, Lecture and Dances in the

Czechoslovak

Workers House, Inc.

347 E. 72nd St. New York

l'elephone: Rhinelander 6097

119 THIRD AVENUE

able prices.

OPTOMETRISTS - OPTIGIANS

569 Prospect Ave., Bronx.

Bronx Unemployed

Sol Harper, Negro worker and member of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's Will Teach Restaurant League will speak on "The Growth of Militarism" at the Williamsburgh Keeper a Lesson Open Forum, Workers Center, 61 Graham Ave., Brooklyn, on Sunday NEW YORK .- Effective mass ac-

at 3 p. m. Harper will expose the tion against the vicious jim crow fake agitation for bonus payment by practices of a Bronx restaurant keepcongressmen, and will put forward er was decided upon last night at the the demands of the Ex-Servicemen first meeting of a newly organized League for immediate full payment Tenant's League held at 1622 Bathof the adjusted service certificates gate Ave. and embracing the houses (tombstone bonus) at face value. The on the Third Avenue Block between League endorses the Unemployment 171st St. and Claremont Ave. These Insurance Bill of the Trade Union houses are occupied by Negro and Unity League and is planning to send white tenants. Seventy-five worker a delegate to Washington with spetenants were at the meeting, among

them 20 Negro workers. The meeting showed the greatest determination for struggle as worker after worker told of the miserable conditions in the houses, the rent discrimination against the Negro workers, the high prices for food, mass unemployment, wage cuts and other ills of the decaying capitalist system.

One of the Negro workers told of a restaurant keeper, who, determined to police brutality will be held in Eli- discourage Negro workers from dezabeth, N. J., on Sunday, February manding service in his place, adopts ted to contrast the new culture in 1st at 2 p. m. at Eintrat Hall, 630 the practice of breaking the dishes Soviet Union as compared with First Ave., Elizabeth, N. J. The mass they have used before their faces. meeting is called to protest against The workers, indignant at this insult the breaking up of the unemployed to the Negro workers, unanimously Admission for a single lecture will demonstration held on Tuesday, Jan. decided they would go in a body, Ne-25 cents and for the whole twelve 27 and to fight for the right of free gro and white, to this restaurant, and force him to break all the dishes inent speakers from New York will if he tries his stunt of breaking those used by the Negro workers.

They also decided to demonstrate to Come to Affair cent to this bourgeois white chauvinist.

already done good work, in cooper- due to the miserable exploitation. ating with the Unemployed Council in resisting the eviction of Negro and ance Bill, in organizing Tenants' Thursday while picketing one house worker, hey noiced he furniur of a Council, went through the house, their complete liberation. arousing the tenants to the danger of permitting that eviction to be successful, and organized the tenants to fend the Negro worker against evic- St. and 6th Ave.

1st. Do your class duty, help the

at the National W.I.R., 131 W. 28th St., N. Y. C., and at the following stoy's "Resurrection" opens at the force in the coming struggle. NEW YORK CITY:
569 Prospect Ave.: 353 Beekman Ave.:
1622 Bathgate Ave.: 652 East 156th
St.: 2109 Arthur Ave.: 1645 GrandConcourse: 3204 Wallace Ave.: 897 East
167th St.: 1472 Boston Rd.: 2706 Broux
Park East: 959 East 173rd St.: 2061
Bryant Ave.: 736 Fox St.
WASHINGTON HEIGHTS:
508 West 178th Street. Cameo Theatre today. "Resurrec- Banquet Tonight in Williamsburgh tion," which is literally transferred roles.

Directed by Edwin Carewe, the film HARLEM:
143 East 103rd St. 308 Lenox Avenue:
341 E. 149th St.; 15 W. 126th St.; 26
W. 115th St.; 351 E. Sist St. brings to life the characters of the Nonce O'Neil, Rose Tapley. and Michael Mark are to be seen in deville program the Hippodrome beimportant roles.

27 E. 4th St.; 131 W. 28th St.; 134 E. 7th St.; 84 1-2 Lewis St.; 64 W. 22nd St.; 16 W. 21st St.; 7 E. 14th St.; 105 Unit 2, Section 4

Movies and dance at 8 p. m. at 308 enox Ave. Contribution 35c.

Harlem Prog. Youth Club
Holds a dance at 8 p. m. at 1492
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Holds a dance is being given by the Millinery

Comrades, Patronize

Clean Wholesome Food.

Death Benefit: \$4,399,910.97

classic dances.

Bronx Red Builders Meet This Sunday to Aid the Daily Worker

HIT JIM CROWISM The first meeting of the Red Builders Club of Bronx will be held Sunday, Feb. 1 at 2 p. m. at 569 Prospect ave. The role of the Daily Worker, the only English workingclass daily in the U.S. A. will be explained, also ways and means how to spread this fighting organ of the

Red International Calls All to Support Dressmakers' Strike

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) 75, 82, 87, 112, 122, 132, 147, 150, 404.

Trade Union Unity Council. Painters Section of the T.U.U.L. Metal Workers Industrial League Knitgoods Workers Branch, of N.

Paper, Plate and Bag Makers Local 107.

Greek Branch of the I. L. D. Young Liberators. Prospect Workers Club. Finnish Workers Club.

Bronx Hungarian Workers Club. Working Women's Council, Branch No. 3, 10, East Side, Down-Town Cloakmakers No. 7 of Harlem. Worker's School Branches No. 3

5. Harlem. Worker's School national admin-

stration. Worker's School, Intermediate.

Yesterday afternoon was the funeral of Sonia Lensky, an active member of the Needle Trades Workers Intheir protest against this jim crow dustrial Union. A large number of tactic by leaving the restaurant in workers gathered in front of the ofa body and refusing to pay a damn fices of the N. T. W. I. U. H. Sazar spoke at the hearse and pointed out how the life of this worker, as the The members of the League have lives of many others, was cut short

Sazar called upon all present to unite their efforts to strike for betwhite workers in their section. Last ter conditions and to always bear in mind that the workers who died preto prevent the eviction of a white maturely because of the system of exploitation can best be commemor-Negro worker across he street. They ated by continuing the struggle to immediately, with the Unemployed defend the workers and to fight for

Needle Trades Youth Meeting. February 3 at 6:30 p. m. there will be a meeting of young workers in the help put back the furniture and de- needle trades in Bryant Hall, 41st

The exploitation of the young workers in the industry exceeds even the Folstoi's 'Ressurection' misery that the rest of the workers are subjected to, and it is the intenpens at Cameo Today tion of the N.T.W.I.U. to do its very utmost to defend these much oppres-The screen adaptation of Leo Tol- sed workers and mobilize them as a

Tonight at 8 p. m. there will be a to the screen from the novel of the banquet and concert at 795 Flushing noted Russian author, has John Ave., Brooklyn, to celebrate the open-Boles and Lupe Velez in the leading ing of a branch office of the N. T. W I. U. at the same address.

HIPPODROME

In addition to the eight act vauginning Saturdya will present "Beau Ideal," Radio Pictures story of Mo-

Hubergritz, violin recital; Leon Gordon, Frank and Eddie Monroe. Schneider, recitation; Shirley Kaplan, a couple, and Noreene and Jimmie make up the stage show.

Last Winter Sailing to

Winter in the Soviet Union has added charms

Clubs, Theatres, Factories in full swing.

SPECIAL WINTER-PRICE:

INCLUDING FIVE DAYS IN MOSCOW & LENINGRAD

IN CARE OF THE WORLD TOURISTS

Sailing Feb. 17th, Via the Europa

Ask for particulars:

WORLD TOURISTS, Inc.

175 FIFTH AVE., (Algonquin 6656) NEW YORK, N. Y.

CAFE EUROPA

317 EAST 13TH STREET, (Near 2nd Ave.)

WORKMEN'S SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT FUND

OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ORGANIZED 1884-INCORPORATED 1899

Main Office: 714-716 Seneca Ave., Ridgewood Sta., Brooklyn, N. Y

Over 61,000 Members in 348 Branches

Reserves on December 31, 1929: \$3,158,239.43

Benefits paid since its existence:

Total: \$15,176,529.98

Workers! Protect Your Families!

In Case of Sickness, Accident or Death!

Death Benefit according to the age at the time of initiation in one of both classes:

CLASS A: 40 cents per month—Death Benefit \$355 at the age of 16 to \$175 at the age of 44.

CLASS B: 50 cents per month—Death Benefit \$550 to \$230.

Parents may insure their children in case of death up to the age of 18.

Death Benefit according to age \$20 to \$200.

Sick Benefit paid from the first day of filing the doctor's certificate. \$9 and \$15, respectively, per week, for the first forty weeks, half of the amount for another forty weeks.

Sick Benefits for women: \$9 per week for the first forty weeks: \$4.50 each for another forty weeks.

For further information apply at the Main Office, William Spuhr, National Secretary, or to the Financial Secretaries of the Branches.

Death Benefit according to the age at the time of initiaation in one or

"F. W. I. U. Place."

Sic: Benefit: \$10,776,319.01

DEFEND FOREIGN

All Organizations Are Urged to Support

NEW YORK .- The terror against the foreign born is increasing. The so-called "Buro to check up on alien criminals" is really not to check up be elected this morning. on criminals, but to put the millions of foreign born under police super-

The recent round-up in the residential section of foreign-born workers in Hoboken, N. J., and in the factories in Detroit, where a number of foreign-born workers were arrested "under suspicion," exposes the government's stand towards the foreign-born workers.

Native and foreign born, Negro and white workers must unite and fight all discrimination against any part of the working class. Each and every organization, whether native or foreign born, Negro or white, must answer the terror against the foreign born by electing delegates to the tection of Foreign Born, which will be held in Irving Plaza, Ivring Plaza, and 15th St., Feb. 8, at 11 a. m.

one for each other 50 members.

Shoe, Slipper Workers to Elect Delegation for March on Albany

NEW YORK .- The Unemployed Council of the shoe and slipper workers is calling a special meeting of all unemployed in the these trades on Monday, at 2 p. m. at 16 W. 21st

This council is going to participate in the hunger march to Albany on Feb. 19, and a large delegation will

The question of the signature drive for the Unemployment Insurance Bill will be taken up and everyone is expected to bring in his filled lists.

Bronx Party Dance Will Be Gala Affair

be given by units 7 and 8 of Section 5 of the Communist Party of the U. S. A. on Saturday, Jan. 31, at 1472 Boston Rd.

A good program is being arranged A hot band, and good music is guaranteed. All workers are urged to attend the dance, and to bring their friends along with them

Forum Tomorrow

NEW YORK. - Tom De Fazio will Every organization is entitled to be the main speaker tomorrow afone delegate up to 50 members, and ternoon, 3 o'clock, at the Harlem Workers Forum at 308 Lenox Ave. For all information refer to the His subject will be "The Present District Committee for the P. F. B., Struggles of the Needle Trades

AMUSEMENTS

RECAMEO A2ND STREET and BROADWAY (WIS. 1789) POPULAR PRICES NOW



STARRING

LUPE VELEZ -- JOHN BOLES

PLAYING Beginning TODAY

Theatre Guild Productions Green Grow the Lilacs

MIDNIGHT AVON W. 45th. Eves. 8:50 Mts. Th. & Sat 2:40

Lynn Fontanne Alfred Lunt Morris Carnovsky, Joanna Roos

Martin Beck Thea.,45th. St. W. of B'way Evs. 8:40. Mts. Th. & Sat. 2:40 Bille BURKE and Ivor NOVELLO

THE TRUTH GAME

ETHEL BARRYMORE THEATRE

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES



Fight lynching. Fight deportation of foreign born. Elect delegates to your city Conference for Protection of Foreign Born.

CIVIC REPERTORY 14th St., 6th A. 50c. \$1. \$1.50. Mats. Th. & Sat., 2:30 EVA LE GALLIENNE, Director Foday Mat. "PETER PAN"
Fonight "THE THREE SISTERS"
Seats 4 weeks adv. at Box Office and 4 weeks adv. at Box Office and Town Hall, 113 W. 43 Street



ARTHUR BYRON 10 IVE STAR FINAL

CORT THEATRE, West of 48th Street Eves. 8:50. Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:30

ON THE SPOT with CRANE WILBUR and ANNA MAY WONG 49th Street, West of Broadway

EDGAR WALLACE'S PLAY

Eves. 8:50, Mats. Wed. & Sat. at 2:30 MUSIC AND CONCERTS

Philharmonic-Symphony MOLINARI, Conductor

BROOKLYN ACADEMY OF MUSIC Sunday Afternoon, Feb. 1, at 3:15 Soloist, NICKOLAI ORLOFF, Planist ROSSINI—MOZART—DVORAK rnegie Huft, Thurs, Eve., Feb. 5, at 8:45 Friday Afternoon, Feb. 6, at 2:30 Soloist: CARLO, ZECCHI, Pianist ROSSINI, LISZT, STRAUSS SAINT-SAENS, HONEGBER

Carnegie Hall, Sat. Eve., Feb. 7, at 8:43 Sunday Afternoon, Feb. 8, at 3:00 ROSSINI, STRAUN, SAINT-SAENS HONEGGER, BEETHOVEN ARTHUR, JUDSON Mgt. (Steinway Piano)

Suits and Overcoats \$22.50 \$17.50 REDUCED PARK CLOTHING CO. \$12.50 93 Avenue A. Cor. Sixth St.

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THIS SATURDAY AT 3 P. M.

BUS LINES 111W. 31st (Bet. 6 & 7 Avs.) Tel. Chickering 1600

PHILADELPHIA HOURLY EXPRESS SERVICE \$2.00 One Way \$3.75 Round Trip

Chicago\$19.75

Los Angeles 55.50 Pittsburgh 9.50 Washington 5.50 Baltimore 4.50 Cleveland 12.50 Boston 4.00 Detroit 15.50 St. Louis 22.50 Lowest Rates Everywhere

Reduced Rates "MAINE TO CALIFORNIA"

Return Trips at Greatly

25% REDUCTION TO CITY AND UNION WORKERS

Have Your Eyes Examined and Glasses Fitted by **WORKERS MUTUAL**

OPTICAL CO. DR. M. HARRISON Optometrist 215 SECOND AVENUE Corner 13th Street

NEW YORK CITY Opposite New York Eye and Ear Infirmary Telephone Stuyvesant 3836

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International Barber Shop M. W. SALA, Prop. 2016 Second Avenue, New York (bet 103rd & 104th Sts.) Ladies Robs Our Specialty Private Beauty Parlor

All Comrades Meet at BRONSTEIN'S Vegetarian Health Restaurant

558 Claremont Parkway, Bron.

We Invite Workers to the

BLUE BIRD CAFETERIA

GOOD WHOLESOME FOOD Fair Prices A Comfortable Place to Eat 827 BROADWAY

Between 12th and 13th Sts

Patronize the

Concoops Food Stores

Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST

"Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

A NEIGHBORLY PLACE TO EAT

Linel Cafeteria Pure Food-100 per cent Frigidaire

Equipment-Luncheonette and

Soda Fountain

830 BROADWAY Near 12th Street

FOX'S NUT SHOPPE 123 EAST BURNSIDE AVENUE Tel. Raymond9-9340

One block west of the Concourse We carry a full line of Russian Candie "Every Fine Nut That Grows" CANDY NUTS GIFT BASKETS

PATRONIZE * IELLEN'S RESTAURAN 116 UNIVERSITY PLACE

YOUR FOOD

will do you more good if you eat under conditions of

QUIET There is Comfort and Protection in

CLEANLINESS Eat with people who have the wit to know

that FOOD and HEALTH are RELATED

CRUSADER (SELF-SERVICE)

Restaurant 113 EAST FOURTEENTH ST.

WILL TAKE SHOOL GIRL FOR BOARD

FURNISHED ROOM TO LET-Apply:-Siskind, 317 E. 13th St. Top floor.

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Algonquin 4-7712 Office Hours: 9 A. M.-S P. M. Fri. and Sun. by Appointment Dr. J. JOSEPHSON SURGEON DENTIST

DR. J. MINDEL

Surgeon Dentist 1 UNION SQUARE Phone: Algonquin 8183 Not connected with any other office

SURGEON DENTIST 1501 AVENUE U, Ave. U Sta., B.M.T. At East 15th St., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

DR. A. BROWN

Tel. Algonquin 7248

Tel. ORChard 3783 DR. L. KESSLER

Strictly by Appointment 48-50 DELANCEY STREET

Restaurant 199 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

Vegetarian Restaurant 1600 MADISON AVENUE

SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISMES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet

Vegetarian

Vhere the best food and fresh vegetables are served all year round 4 WEST 28TH STREET 37 WEST 32ND STREET

225 WEST 36TH STREET

MELROSE DAIRY VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT

Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx TELEPHONE INTERVALE 9-0149

Here. For Information Write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Department

COME TO THE

Cooperators!

Patronize SEROY CHEMIST

226 SECOND AVENUE Near 14th Street, New York City

Office Hours: 9 A.M.-9 P.M. Sunday: 10 A.M.-1 P.M. DR. J. LEVIN

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Rational Vegetarian

HEALTH FOOD

Phone University 5865 John's Restaurant

302 E. 12th St. New York

RESTAURANTS

East New York Cafeteria 521 Sutter Ave., cor. Hinsdale St. Fresh, good meals and reasonable price

Advertise Your Union Meetings

50 East 13th St. New York City

Cor. 12th Street NEW YORK CITY

(Originally Scheduled to be held Thursday) AT THE WORKERS CENTER 35 EAST 12th STREET

An entertainment and dance will

New York Conference for the Pro- De Fazio at Harlem

Room 505, 32 Union Sq., N. Y. C. Workers.'

THE

GUILD W. 52nd. Eves. 8:50 Mts. Th. & Sat. 2:40

Elizabeth the Queen

ing, rollicking riot of laughs

noebe FOSTER and Viola TREE

to \$15.00

Lewis Gang in Anthracite Help Bosses Reduce Living, Working Standards of Miners

Conditions in Those Mines Still Working Are Getting Worse Every Day

Need for Revolutionary Miners Union Is Now Greater Than Ever

Carbondale, Pa.

came around and gas as much pay

as he wanted. I heard one miner

who worked 6 days received \$1.51.

When the miner complained to the

next day his place was vacant and he

The Lewis leaders always take sides

we never see more than 15 to 20 men.

Miners are afraid to come because

if they say anything the next day

the union officials report to the boss.

Payment of union dues is falling

Need Revolutionary Union.

ancial secretary reported a faling off

of from \$100 to \$150 in dues. A year

ago we had \$1500 in dues for Janu-

ary. Now we have \$800. The miners

are balking against the Lewis gang

and John Boyland (district president

of the UMWA). Now it is up to the

progressive miners and the National

ize N.M.U. militant miners' organiza-

BOSSES PUT OVER

10 P. C. WAGE CUT

Slick Work on Part of

Misleaders

Three hundred workers employed

sired 10 per cent.

Daily Worker:-

different now.

"KICKS" FORCE

Show What Can Be

Done by Protests

unfortunate unemployed and home-

big change for the better. Where

before the men at the home were

charged for every little thing they

got on their credit cards, things are

Forced Improvements.

They even fixed up shower baths

with four spouts, two big boilers in

the basement to give them plenty of

hot water to wash their clothes and

Spokane, Wash.

New York City.

At our meeting last week the fin-

Conditions in the mines are worsening every day. Miners are receiving cuts in wages for the last 20 months.

The bosses have stopped paying for dead work. We used to get between \$5.75 and \$6.50 for that work and now must do it for nothing and if the miner does not produce coal for one of three days (doing other necessary work) he works for nothing.

Contract Work. contract work. After 14 days the boss

YOUNG WORKERS OF MICH. ORGANIZE **WORCORR GROUP**

Daily Worker:-

Flint Workers Refuse toStarve

We organized a Worcorr group here in Flint of five young workers and soon will correspond to the Daily Worker. We also want to hear from Worcorr groups from other cities and from the Y. C. L. We have no League here yet, but hope

to have one soon The young workers will organize here, in spite of all the terror, and no A. F. of L. will stop them. The Weekly Review, official organ of the Flint A. F. of L., in its last issue declared it will be a long time before Moscow-directed agents will get a feethold in Flint.

A. F. of L. Fights Militants.

The A. F. of L. can devote a fullpage of its organ about Moscow agents and praise rats like Djamgaroff as a good American citizen, but not a single word about the speed-up and wage-cuts in the city of Flint. Buick recently introduced the

bonus system, which means more speed-up and wage-cuts and more workers will be thrown on the streets to starve with the rest.

Yes, we can tell the A. F. of L. that the workers here in Flint will not starve silently, that they are going to fight and follow the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party.

GARBAGE MEN

N. Y. Workers Facing tives. Fearing that the workers day to be marked Starvation

NEW YORK .- Garbage collectors have not been paid since the first of the year. A driver of a truck in the Bronx told a worker that there were three men on his truck and that two of them had not eaten anything all day. The workers have no money, are behind in their rent and everything else.

When the workers asked their foreman when they would be paid, he answered them by saying "He couldn't tell them." When the called the municipal building and asked when pay day was coming around, they were answered in the same manner.

The workeers must organize and fight against such gross cheating of their pay.

With Our WORCORRS

At a meeting held last Sunday fourteen workers joined the Philadelphia Worcorr Club. According to C. Rabin, veteran Worcorr and the initiator of the club, Philly is going to get on the worker correspondence map.

In one of the letters on this page a young worker of Flint, Mich., tells how he organized a Worcorr group. Regular worker correspondence from Flint can help a good deal in helping organize for further struggles of the auto worker.

Chicago now has a class in worker correspondence and we trust that it will grow into a deflnite Worcorr group. We wish to hear frem Chicago worker correspondents.

A national conference of worker and peasants' correspondents in the Soviet Union is now under way. The National Worker Correspondents' Committee of the U. S. A. has sent the greetings of American worker and farmer correspon-

The January Issue of the "WORKER CORRESPONDENT BULLETIN" is now out and has heen mailed to some 350 Worcorrs. Write if you have not received

Worcorrs, Write for Special Number of 'Trud'

"Trud" organ of the Central Council of Trade Unions of the Soviet Union will issue a special number within several weeks dealing with the unemployment situation abroad.

The Soviet workers are anxious to read first hand accounts of the unemployment situation in the United States as written by worker cor-

Such worker correspondence should deal with: local conditions, evictions, struggle for unemployment relief, signature campaign, hunger marches and demonstrations, wage cuts, mass layoffs. Worcorrs should give a complete picture of a given town, the state of mind of the workers, what they are thinking, of their attitude to the Party, TUUL, etc. Also a description of how unemployed married women and single women live. Names, places and dates must be specified.

Worcorrs will have their photos published in the "Trud" if they accompany small photos with their correspondence. Group letters will receive first consideration.

Address all correspondence to: Worker Correspondence Editor, The Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., New York. Write immediately,

A couple of months ago the bosses told the workers to work Klein's Store Fires \$16. Week Girls and Takes on at \$12. Rate

committee (the Lewis committee) the To the Editory Daily Worker: It is over two years since I started has not worked for 2 and a half to work at Klein's Store on 14th St. I worked there from 48 to 50 hours per week. Work was always plenty. with the company. My local has I worked hard and not only I but over 1,400 members and at a meeting all the girls in the store. For that

> night I received only \$16 a week. Lately Mr. Klein decided that it is too much money for the girls. The first step which he took to remedy this situation was to fire the old help and hire cheaper ones for

job which made me feel tired every

The workers started to realize that the bosses' good nature to help them, but it is time to start to organize and start to fight against the boss. It is up to the girls to help them-

an organization which will stand by I told him that I wish I could stay the workers when another incident lieve in that, but the only thing which we need right now is a good organizer, but where shall we take

Fired Worker of Klein's Store.

SLAVERY AT NEW FALLS LAUNDRY

Miners Union to get busy and organ- Girls Driven at a Ter- Even Skilled Workers

Little Falls, N. J.

Daily Worker: Although Abraham Lincoln was pposed to free all the slaves, the Vander May Brothers of Little Falls, N. J., do not seem to realize this, for the conditions in the Little Falls Laundry, of which they are the owners, are almost as bad as the slaves had to put up with before the Civil

The highest paid men, except the truck drivers, who are also the bosses' stool pigeons, get from twenty at the Max Schwartz cigar factory to twenty-two dollars per week, and at 54th St. and Second Ave. have although they have only enough just got a sample of union treach- work to keen them for two or three ery, by being forced to accept a 10 days a week they are made to come per cent wage-cut. The factory is- in every day and do jobs that would sued notice of a 12 per cent reduc- cost the owners about twice as much tion, whereat the union committee as they get if they had to hire someone to do it, and there is no extra of the International Cigar Makers' Union consulted with the bosses in compensation for it.

the name of the workers. The com-Girls Most Exploited. mittee accepted a 2 per cent mitiga-The girls who work here are really tion and the workers are consethe most exploited of all, for they quently getting a cut of 10 per cent. work piece work (peace for the It is clear that 10 per cent was bosses but none for themselves) so probably decided upon by the em- much a hundred pounds, but when ployers and the union representa- it comes time for the weights for the might see into the union's double only given credit for about half of playing if no modification of the re- what they did, and if they put up duction was obtained, they therefore any fight about it they are fired. The pretended a 12 per cent cut. The owners are continually reducing the union then attempts to save its face rates per hundred pounds and they by getting the cut lowered to the detell us if we do not like it then we can get out and they will get someone in our place. The highest that they can make is from \$8 to \$10 per week. They have to report in on Monday at 7 a. m. and work till 7 p. m., on Tuesday, 7 a. m. to 6:30 p. m., Wednesday from 7 a. m. to 5:30 p. m. and then about two or three hours

More than once we have tried to organize among ourselves, to put up a fight against these conditions, but there is always some stool pigeon in the crowd who runs right to the bosses and tells them who is trying Well here in Spokane we can sure to get things started and they are see the results of exposing the mis- fired on the spot, and the rest of us erabel conditions and the exploita- are warned that if we try anything tion of the unemployed by a few like that we will get the same so the past masters in the art of grafting on only way this can be worked out is for someone from the Trade Union Unity League to come around and Those who visit the Hotel DeGink try to organize from the outside, and now will sure be surprised to see the that is just what we are waiting for,

A BRUTAL TRICK

-B. S.

MATTOWAN, N. J .- In order to keep the homeless and transients from asking shelter in a jail cell, local police force all who ask to be locked up to take a bath in ice cold water.

take baths any time during the day better the condtions no matter where

or night. The credit system as it you are. existed before is entirely done way I see by the papers the other day with. According to their books they that the authorities of Spokane are served from January 1st up to the considering the question of opening 13th, 23,073 meals at the home. Well up a home for the unemployed women workers, that will show you that with here in town, but will tell about this a little kick and exposure you can later.

Virginia Miners Starving, Averaging Three Days Work at Reduced Wages

(From the Southern Worker.)

Wise County, Va. I was reading your paper which a friend gave me and I like it fine. It is the only paper I have ever seen that writes the truth on all

I will give you a hint of conditions here. We work a three-day week, which means 14 days work out of a month. We get from 85c to \$1 per car, which holds three tons of coal level full. The bosses make us loaders heap up all that | dation for 40 pupils,

I want the public to know what is going on up here. Us poor miners are starving. We are not going to put up with this any longer. We mean to organize or die trying. There is but one way. Fight or Starve!

-L. C. & C. Co. MINER.

LONDON .-- A canal boat is to be turned into a school with accommo-

COOLIE WAGES IN DALLAS, TEXAS

Hit By This

Dear Editor: Dallas, Texas. In Dallas there are some pecan shelling factories. One located on Payne St. and one on Commerce St. One Mexican girl worked five days on Payne St. and was paid \$2.05. She quit and went to the Commerce St place and worked three days for 65

There is a place on Lamar St. where contracts are let for sewing aprons 65 cents per dozen. A skilled carpenter got a day's

work thru the Federal employment agency. He dug up two trees by the roots, chopped them into firewood men. the same kind fo r25 cents.

Workers, wake up and unite and put up a stop to this. Organize in the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party.

TO FEED 8 KIDS

Misery of Jobless

(By a Worker Correspondent) MC KEESPORT, Pa .- While going had plenty of chances to see the real misery of the jobless workers.

On Shaw Avenue, a gas man came up to shut a woman's gas off. He came into the kitchen and asked the woman what smelled so bad. She lifted up the lid of a pot and told him to look. "I killed my shepard dog to feed my eight children. My husband hasn't had any work for

After that the gas man cried like baby and said: "Lady, I won't turn off your gas even if I lose my job." I went to another house and a woman told me this: "the landlord came one day and swore he'd take my furniture if I didn't pay the rent. father's house, until my husband port. finds a job."

here, and we sure need one.

Pt. Pleasant Refuses

Point Pleasant, N. J.

Daily Worker: Overseer of the poor, H. Chadwick,

The council refused funds for relief of starving families on the ground of illegality. The situation caused great indig-

County Welfare Association.

125,000 TEXTILE WORKERS JOBLESS IN PHILADELPHIA swered.

PHILADELPHIA.—Screams of a young mother aroused the Kensing- time. "I don't know," he replied. "I ton district when her 9-year-old son have no watch." "Oh," I laughed collapsed in the street. A doctor "No watch. Not even a dollar one. perscribed food. Hesaid that he had An American, born in the United treated a dozen such cases in the States, but he has nothing and no neighborhood, and told the unem- watch." The crowd laughed with me. ployed textile workers that they As to the job, they said there would 'should do something about it." be nothing until next week and then There are 125,000 textile workers un- only men with families would be ememployed in this district. They face ployed, which means one has to go absolute destitution.

Dick Kills Jobless **BOSS FIRES A RED** TOILER FROM JOB

But That Won't Stop Organization

McKeesport, Pa.

Comrade Editor: Just a few lines to let you know how the McKeesport Tin Plate Co. treats Communists in their plant.

MCKEESPORT TIN

I, Frank Hill, was fired on January 21 out of the mill. The super Sampson of the hot mill dept. called me in his office and said, Frank how long have you worked in the mill. I told him six years.

He tried to get my history but failed. He didn't come out openly and tell me "you are fired for being a Communist and because you belong to the Metal Workers Industrial League." But he said this: "You are fired, your services are no longer wanted in this mill.' Hill Wouldn't Cringe.

When he was ready to leave the ofthey cannot depend any more on fice he said "You can come the next day and get your money." I told him and demanded my money the day I was fired. He looked at me and said alright. He also asked me if I had Daily Worker: anything to say before I left the factory.

in the mill long enough to organize port my children by keeping a roomlike this will come. All the girls be- the workers into the Metal Workers Industrial League. Boy, he did look. He expected me to beg for my job but he got fooled, I may be out of the mill but there

are other workers in the mill that will they told me to dispose of my furnicarry out the work and also issue a ture first. I haven't been able to get shop paper in the factory.

I also can do work outside and I drastic action to get it am sure going to do plenty of it and the McKeesport Tin Plate Co. will feel it and they will curse this Frank Hill for being a Communist .- F. H.

SCARE JOBLESS AGAINST DEMANDS

Good Citizen Makes No Demands Says Boss

Dear Comrades:-The condtions around here is very bad. About three miles from here chemical wood cutters get \$1.25 for a cord of wood. There is a glass works which shut down a year ago, there has been employed over 500 The James Brothers Company and leveled the ground putting in a owns the water, gas and most of the full day and received \$1.50. Another houses. Now E. B. James told these carpenter did a few hours work of men to go and cut some chemical wood for him to pay the water bill.

Collect Signatures. I went from house to house to collect names for unemployment insurance. The city of Kane is building small order on their clothing branch and the labor lackeys about the Soa dam to help the unemployed with for clothes, but we are out again, and viet Union. The workers are beginabout 13 or 14 workers working. I I suppose I will have to apply the came to them and told them, boys I same method I used before. want your name for unemployment As conditions are today, we have what it is for. Sure they say.

Meantime one of the city officia was looking while the workers were either. signing. He looked at the list and Worker Tells of Dire said, how could you dare demand from the government? Do you know what demand means? I do, I said. Then he went on, demand means if you don't get what you asked for, then you get it with arms. And he out for Unemployment signatures, I scared some of them because he told them, good citizens should not demand anything from the government.

000 APPLY FOR JOBS; NOT HIRED

Policemen Keep Men in "Order"

(By a Worker Correspondent) PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-I got up while it was still dark yesterday The next day my husband, father, morning and started for Hog Island, and myself took all the furniture out that barren waste of land that of the house, and left it empty, when stretches out into the Delaware, bethe landlord came, I told him that cause I heard that men were to be

the furniture was being kept at my employed in the making of an air-After leaving the trolley I walked We have no Unemployed Council two miles. They will employ six hundred men. There were 6,000 shivering there in the cold, many without coats, while an icy wind blew up from the river. We waited more

Relief to Unemployed than three hours. There were policemen, of course, to keep us in order. We tried to start a fire to warm ourselves, but the policemen stopped us. A burly fellow in front was removed from office in a polit- of me pointed derisively at a crowd ical "charity war" between the local of Italians and Negroes. He ad-Welfare Association and the Boro dressed the crowd. "Those dagoes and niggers, they steal the jobs from the Americans."

I am a South-American. My blood was boiling. "You are an American," I asked. "Yes." "Were nation. Emergency relief for chil- you born in this country?" He stuck dren was supplied meanwhile by the out his chest, "Yes. I was born in the United States." "Well, what have you got for being an American?" I inquired. "Nothing," he an-

A little later, I asked him the through a lot of red tape

Negro Worker Who Took 10 Cent Pie

(By a Worker Correspondent.) PHILADELPHIA .- Driven to desperation by hunger a jobless Negro worker tried to relieve his distress by taking two pies from

a bread wagon. He was shot by a city detective and died a few hours afterwards. This death of Jack Chew, 19, of 2020 Master St. shows how for the city will go in protecting 10 cents worth of private property and appropriating next to nothing for the relief of the unemployed

workers suffering from starvation. Incidentally, police refuse to discuss the case until completion of "investigation" though there is nothing to investigate except the brutality committed upon work-

Cleve. Charities Retuse Aid to Family in Need

Cleveland, Ohio.

I have been refused help a number of times in many ways by the Assoclated Charities. I am trying to suping house, but now as conditions are so terrible and have been for a year, I cannot even feed my family as I should by any means.

When I went to the A. C. for help any help only when I have taken

Baby Gets Sick. Finally they made me take two tenants and pay me \$6 a week for a room that I always got \$10 for and told me if I would not let them stay for \$6 they would send them somewhere else. A few days ago I told them that I did not have any coal and that my baby was down with pneumonia and told them that if they would send me some coal they could deduct \$1 or so a week from the rent they send for the tenant. But they didn't send me any coal

In order to get clothes for my children to go to school, I simply had to refuse to allow my children to go to school barefooted, and kept them home until the truant officer came sent me a notice to appear and give | to school. And then and there I Charities had refused to help me. up and told them that something had to be done.

No Coal In House.

insurance and explained to them no coal, not much to eat and no shoes for four of the family. The

INDIANA WELFARE to a sanitarium free of charge. ROBS THE JOBLESS

Cheap Workers on Pay for Work

Indianapolis, Ind. Daily Worker:-

The Welfare Society of this city obs the hungry workers of their pay. This welfare society gave jobs to eral years of work in a telegraph ofthe unemployed workers for \$7.20 a week and when the politicians change places then they decide to rob the so eager to leave the land of Hoover's see how much relief they are getting. poor workers.

Instead of \$7.20 a week now given them of groceries which are not worth more than two dollars and they charge them 5 dollars and \$2.20 cash which they want the workers to pay the rent with.

Such are the conditions in Indianapolis, but the workers during work are talking about the Communist Party, which is the only party to give -One of many unemployed workers.

MANY JOBLESS IN MANSFIELD, OHIO.

Mansfield, Ohio. Dear Comrades:

Unemployed ranks here are growing (1,500 workers have registered for work here). We must all organize together and stick together and demand relief .- F. W.

Elect delegates to N. Y. Conference for Protection of Foreign could Born, Feb. 8, at the Irving Plaza. more.

"Unspeakable Conditions Among Casuals" Admits the "Railway Clerk" Magazine

'Worse Than Lumber Camps" Writes in One Stewart to the Magazine

Brotherhood Officials Busy Helping Bosses to Put Over New Speed-up Schemes

Daily Worker:-The following taken from the "Railway Clerk" gives an idea of the situation among the railway expressmen:

"Unspeakable Conditions Among Casuals. Sanitary conditions are of the worst, the witness said. Reading another steward's written report, he described a situation that is no longer permitted to exist even in the worst lumber camps. The men 'lie around picking bugs and other insects off their person and numerous cases are known where regular employes became infected

with bugs, cooties, etc." Many of these workers have neither homes nor money with which to provide decent shelter. The company to meet his situation, at one depot supplied shanty for them, to serve as waiting room and eating room, and which is now also used as sleeping quarters. "About twenty men were sleeping

n there during the period of two weeks," reports the steward, "and that the general foreman would not go in there to hire them for fear of vermin. They were stealing. There were several packages missing, and also empty boxes were found under the building. The police department raided the shanty several times and took in 15 or 20 men."

WIRE OPERATORS

Many Would Like to Go to U.S.S.R.

New York. Editor Daily Worker:-

Hundreds of telegraph operators, from all over the United States, disregard the lies spread daily by the capitalist press about the Soviet Union and are ready to go to the U.S.S.R. to work.

A rumor spread amongst telegraph men that the Soviet Union desires two or three times. He finally re- the services of 500 operators for work ready to fight and will not starve. ported to the school board and they in the U.S.S.R. has created a sensareason for not sending my children Union and Postal Telegraph. Several high. When they were refused they made known that the Associated erators from outside of New York as the Director of the Community So the head of the department called mingham, Chicago and even Canada to the Salvation Army and told them about the proposition. All express everything would be alright. readiness to go in spite of poisonous They finally came and gave me a propaganda of the Fish Committee ning to realize the tremendous importance of the five year plan and the

successes already achieved. Have Good Working Conditions. The telegraph worker of the So viet Union works six hours a day, 4 days a week, he gets one months vacation. If he is sick he gets free medicine and if necessary he is sent

The telegraph worker in the United States, especially the Morse opera-Company for periods ranging between ses' fake highway employment less the regular pay per week. The seven-eighths of them working 3 days speed of work is terrific. After sev- a week.

fice, one is a candidate for an asylum. in some cases have to furnish their No wonder then that the men are own transportation, so it is easy to "prosperity" and go to the only work- Most of them are married men and ers'. republic.

Inspector Blind to Bad Sanitary Conditions in Danbury

Danbury, Conn.
To the Workers' Correspondence

I work in a fur shop in Danbury. The sanitary conditions are awful and most dangerous for the health the family without any need of help ofthe workers.

But when the inspector for the keeping together of the working class Board of Health comes around he family). goes into the bosses' office and never looks around the dirty places in the shop. And then he goes back and reports that everything is al-

If he would go into the toilet he could never go back and report any

Mass Hunger for Both Farmers and Their Cattle In Arkansas

(By A Farmer Correspondent.) BAUCUM, Ark. - The question of getting feed for the cattle in the drouth areas is very serious. There was no hay in this section last

the district to look into things and found that several cattle had died from starvation. Starvation of humans and animals is covered up by the press,

A "government man" came to

so people do not get to know the

truth about conditions. Facts how-

prominently from their bodies. They are skinny and what butcher wants them anyhow? Farmers here are anxious to do

ever are stubborn and will out.

The cattle try to live on a little

grass found in the cotton fields and along the roadside. They are

lean looking, the ribs potruding

get food for themselves. A farmer here said 70 in this community would join the United Farmers' workers.

CHARITY RELIEF **EVEN IN DAYTON**

the place became so filthy and dirty 6,000 Families Are on a Charity Diet

Dayton, Ohio.

To the Daily Worker: Dayton is one of the cities noted for its many fake reliefs. It is doing its best to keep the unemplexed quiet. But just as other places they can only do it for a while.

For the past year the Welfare Association has been giving out tickets worth \$3.60 to the unemployed. At present there are about 6,000

workers going there for help. The amount spent for food is estimated to be \$10,000 a week. Discriminate Against Single Men. The Community Chest has been giving out so many tickets that they

cannot give any longer. But at the

same time they are afraid to say

that they will refuse to help as they

did last year. The workers will not

stand for it because they are getting

to learn more and more that the bosses are their enemy and will not help them when they are in need If the city refuses to feed the un-

employed and their families they are The single men were refused help tion among operators of the Western because the expenses were getting too hundred are willing to sign up. Op- started off to the City Hall. As soon such as Baltimore, Washington, Bir- Chest heard of this he ordered them are eager to get more information they would receive their tickets and

WORKER FAMILIES

Bosses Undermine the

Home, Not "Reds"

Portland, Ore. Daily Worker:-According to figures published in tors who have been working for the the local capitalist press 5,319 men re-Western Union or Postal Telegraph gistered for work on the Oregon bos-5 and 40 years, are at present putting gram. It was announced that 1,750 in only 3 days a week. The auto- men would be hired. When they matic operators are not much better found how many were registering off. Those under 5 years of service, (and they have undoubtedly lied on work 3 or 4 hours a day and 5 days the figures) they fired 3,300. However per week. This means one half or they are working on a stagger system,

> They are receiving \$3.00 a day and -S.T. they and their families are slowly starving on \$30.00 to \$40.00 a month. A very important admission made by C. H. Gram, state labor commissioner. After pretending Oregon unemployment is now solved he says: "In times such as these families be come separated. The men get the wanderlust and sometimes the wreckage they leave behind in the way of disrupted families is enormous." there are around 70,000 unemployed in Oregon it is plain to see that it is the boss starvation system that breaks up from the "reds" (who are for the

Fire Workers, But **Insull Profits Grow** \$2,000,000 In 1930

(By a Worker Correspondent)
CHICAGO, Jan. 6.—The Peoples
Cas Co., an Insuli Corporation, reports an increase in profits of \$2.-000,000 in 1930 over 1929, although consumption of gas in this city was considerably less in 1930. Many workers in Chicago have had their gas shut off for non-payment, but how do they make \$2,000,000 more profits? It is very simple. The rub always goes to the worker. The Peoples Gas Co. has fired all workers in their employment who have no worked for the company for seven years. They started to eliminate those who worked for one year, and then jumped to two years, and now something about this as well as to they have reached those below seven. They keep their stockholders' pockets full of gold at the expense of the

LIFE AS A STONE SETTER

By TAMYA of the Girls Department him, but never pause work. THIRTY of us.....young and with work..... work.....profits are to very little ambition.....

As we sit all day, For a meagre pay;

And we set stones profits With bent backs and tired arms, each hardly breath. The floors are cold, one tries to speak a cheery word we are cold. Still we sit setting to utter a cheery hope a thought stones for his profit. always grouchy, always with a complaint; always talking of getting rid side to our dreams. of "those talking stone setters."

there a girl cries silently. Some curse |yet tomorrow profits.

be made. We discuss hate,....loveof revolt yet fear holds us back.....fear of losing our jobs. The factory smells.....we can

until the straw boss comes along. Pay day. Eagerly, laughingly we With a full-fed round face, big belly, line up and receive our8....10 12 dollars a week, then run out-

Dreams of a clean and of a warm Up and down, up and down he factory with no straw boss....straight walks all the day long. Here and backs and restful arms. Decent wages

Worker Exposes Dope-Peddling of Literary Digest on Nicaragua

their done from.

rence of some time ago, when eigh marines got killed, and two wounded in Nicaragua.

And they call that "Another Marine Slaughter in Nicaragua"! Of course here they give us some horrid details on how the marines were trapped by a band of bandits which they have gone to fight. Now what did they expect if they was after them: cakes instead of bullets?

This liberal magazine gives you a very liberal view of the fact that the off-set the trash. bodies were mutilated by bandits, but almost forgot to mention that eleven found leaving the Daily Worker on of the "enemy" were slain.

more bandits as before, and they tosity. He reports that he has seen point to a number of arguments a copy pass from hand to hand all which arose from this case, as for the way down the aisle. instance, the resolution of Senator King to withdraw the marines immediately. But we say that no such will be forced to do so by the masses of the South American, countries, the various schools of materialists."engaged in a proletarian revolution Engels: Feuerbach.

P. B., from Philadelphia, writes: and together with the American Page's article in the Lenin Mem- | working class smash American imorial Edition, "Dope . . . for the perialism. No other solution is avail-Workers," was wonderful, but some- able; the Marine is the representahow not completed. If we look into tive of American imperialism; and the rest of the magazines and espe- we know that the U.S. intention is cially in those claiming to be liberals, to remain in whatever country they one of which is the "Literary Di- are in, in South America, and to get gest," which most of these so-called into the rest of the others, if there radicals and pink intellectuals get are any in which British imperialism can be chased out. But U. S. capitalists will never leave Nicaragua. say it the Jan. 17 number about the There is a place where they have in mind for a long time to build a canal to go over on the other side, in the Pacific Ocean. Therefore, only the action of the proletariat in overthrowing imperialism will bring about the withdrawal of the forces

> Another letter, this time from Detroit, regarding dope-peddling in the cheap magazines, suggests that we need more revolutionary fiction, to

Also, this worker adds, he has the street-car, for others to pick up, Here they call them enemy, no is very successful. It arouses cur-

action will be taken. For no reason esophy, and especially for a new get rid of that drunken loafer you at all the marines are down there to philosophy, is the question of the re- call your husband I wouldn't mind stay; unless they be made to move lationship between thought and ex- caring, for you on the county, but so on, but of course they will never istence.... those who have regarded long as you have to have a man move out of Nicaragua unless they nature as primary and thought as hanging around, you can starve. We secondary, have belonged to one of

Book Reviews

THE LOW-DOWN ON **MORGAN**

the methods of the House of Morgan, regular practices. Morgan gave wealthy city of the Mayos has the that they sent a representative to money to both the republican and most bastardly scheme to help the the publisher's office, to threaten him democratic parties. It was Morgan, unemployed that can possibly be imif he went through with publication Jr. who said that "there is no differ- agined. The city owns and operates

THE HOUSE OF MORGAN: a Watt. 1930 pp. 479.

Reviewed by J. BARNETT THE author piles fact upon fact declared: showing how a small number of

For instance, he estimates that controls much more about which the the following fashion: author is ignorant. Besides this the unit went down on my knees, and prostrated a short while after work-Morgan group have a large share of prayed Almighty God for light and ing hours in a garage and brought control of the billions of foreign investments of American imperialism (amounting to 16,000,000,000 dollars also said, "What we want is new clothes, (he could afford no better) in 1929, exclusive of the 12 billion markets... dollar war debt.) Here are billions of reasons for American Marines in Nicaragua, China, and elsewhere. The House of Morgan has for a long time my Savior..." His business methbeen the leader of the penetration of American financial interests into

The book exposes, with many documents, the wholesale robbery and enemies of labor and labor organiza- so common that they hardly make corruption whereby these men gained tions, miserably exploiting workers news. How long will workers stand their financial control. Here are two and suppressing strikes with the aid for such a rotten system? Capitalists interesting cases. Old Miles Morgan of troops and thugs. The bloody will do nothing for the workers, the took land away from the Indians, and Homestead strike is an example. One workers must take matters in their his "first 'business stroke'" was to should be convinced that there is no own hands. steal real estate in Springfield, way for the workers to get some re-Morgan, senior helped sell guns, which had been condemned by the through organization and the most in the position of women and in the war department as unfit for use, to War. These guns arleady belonged tribe of capitalists. time of sale were in the warehouses

It is an interesting commentary on witewash their crooked deals, are City of Rochester. This famous ence between the political parties." its own power plant, the city be-While the ruthlessly driven and op- its own power plant. At the social biography of the masters of pressed miners on strike in Morgan power plant a ditch is being dug money. By Lewis Corey, New York, controlled coal fields, were starving from the river to the plant for water and being evicted with the aid of power. The wealthy Mayos and pros-

the wealthy class of this country have laboring man will be protected and famous city get down and dig the accumulated their money and gained cared for by the Christian men to ditch to get relief from the situation control of the banks and industries whom God has given control of the this rotten government has placed property rights of the country."

those associated with Morgan and ler, Daniel Drew, used some of his unemployed worker for which he gets Company, control banks, railroads, fraudulent money to endow the Drew twenty dollars upon which he must steel mills, public utilities, electrical Theological Seminary at which the sustain life of himself and family. manufacturing, war industries, etc., preacher who got the money said, So Olson went into the ditch Tuesworth 74 billion dollars, or 26 per cent "Oh, that we had one more Daniel day with the temperature at 5 degrees of the total worth of American cor- Drew." Again the banker's president, below zero. He is not a young man porations. On acount of secret busi- McKinley, insisted that he got orders and before night he was chilled to the ness transactions, Morgan no doubt from God to grab the Philippines, in bone in a five food ditch where the

> guidance, and one night it came to him home, and tonight he lies sufferme, take them all...." McKinley ing from the exposure his flimsy

> The last will of old Morgan said. "I commit my soul into the hands of his health and maybe his life. Halfods and his religion evidently went poor old man in that ditch, and sent well together.

Christian capitalists are the bitterest things as this wrich are becoming lief from this oppression except militant struggle, and no way out upbringing of the younger generation, government during the Civil except by overthrowing the whole are outcomes of the more advanced

to the government and at the very In spite of the damning picture women and children, the break-up of which the author draws of these men the patriarchal family by capitalism, of the army. The profit was large- and the present economic system, he necessarily assume in contemporary These dangerous guns bought \$3.50 still retains admiration for them. He society the most terrible, the most ce were resold at \$22.00. Many has praise for Morgan, calling him disastrous forms. Nevertheless, larger examples of the ruthless and a "constructive" force. (He states scale production, assigning to women corrupt methods used by such men that Morgan was rather dumb intel- and to adolescents and children of as Morgan against "friends," unus- lectually.) If one wants suggestions both sexes an important role in the pecting persons, rivals and enemies as to what can be done about these socially organized process of produc conditions, he need not look to the tion away from the domestic hearth, The author also knows how these author for them. The book shows creates the economic foundation for thieving financiers have had religion the apologetic and confusing role higher forms of the family and of and the Government cooperate with played by such "liberal" writers, as the mutual relationships between the platures, getting national "leaders" to talist syster



CHILDREN'S BREADLINE

ROCHESTER TAKES CARE OF UNEMPLOYED AND HOW!

By CAUGH

Andrew Olson is a carpenter living at 1149 1st Avenue, S.E. Rochester, Minn, with his wife and four children to suport. The following is a conversation which took place between Mrs. Olson and the County Commissionar, Mr. Vine:

"We must have help, Mr. Vine, began Mrs. Olson, "my husband has no work and hasn't had for two years a steady job to work on, and we thing must be done.'

"What have you been doing the past two years, then?" asked the old

"We have just starved and suffered in want and poverty. We've sold everything we had, begged, borowed, and done everything but steal because we are good, honest, faithful workers. and we want to do the right thingsbut we can not go on living like this. "Well! Well! Well! that is just too

bad, Mrs. Olson," answered the rat "If you didn't learn anything in two years of starving and loafing "The basic question for every phil- there's no use to help you. If you will won't feed him.'

"But my husband is not drinking, and will work and he

"Tut! Tut! Mrs. Olson you've said enough, my answer is "NO," and that

So the poor woman with her baby in her arms walked away as they are doing in hundreds of other capitalist cities hungry, insulted and abused. It was up to other workers of the family to also sell their personal property to aid the suffering members of the family, and when they too have sold everything, and begged, and borrowed what will the county comnissioner say?

The Olsons finally had to go to the government troops, one of Morgan's perous merchants of this city don't henchmen, the largest coal operator believe in helping any one that does not work for what they get, and so "The rights and interests of the all unemployed residents of this the workers into. Only forty eight The notorious reprobate and swind- hours per month is alloted to each

sun never shines. We found him could not ward off. In exchange for the five dollars paid him he has given clothed and half-starved they put this him home a sick man.

The author shows that these why the workers will stand for such What puzzles the correspondent is

"A new kind of family life, changes forms of capitalism; the labor of them. Buying judges, bribing leg- well as the rottenness of the capi- sexes."-Karl Marx, Capital, Vol. I.,

Workingmen in War

By H. R. ROSKOLENKIER.

And will we face it like once before we did, forgetting our homes and children. wives and the jobs we left behind-undone; our unions bust while we slogged around the mud in France; seeing the seasons of the year change without a change, the snow and the rain-and death all over the land; the heat of the sun slogging through the swamp terrain; making

DEMOCRACY, WEALTH, BLOOD, FUNERALS (mass action) We know the years since the end of the annihilation; thirteen

years-swiftly they passed. So sometimes thinks the mournful mother who gave birth to a government tombstone (of honor)

and over it a flag blowing, a symbol of the nation's tribute (of lechery) to workingmen; like a rag for drying pots in the kitchen; used with subtle efficiency in pinning medals on a soldier's chest; and sometimes when the ch' is gone

athe is put over a tombstone and a bugler blows taps-"Here lies a hero and a patriot." Last words. Last thoughts, for some gold cross mother, "Your son was a hero and we cited him for bravery (TO IMPERIALISM); we grieve his death, he was efficient-signed, GENERAL STAFF."

And will we face it, we of thirteen years ago. with the same skill for keeping silence, seeing working men of other nations pursue IMPERIALISM'S HUMANISM?

Will we face it-legless and armless-confused about a nation, about a boss, liberal president or king; confused about the issues, purpose of WAR, death; and their idea of life-to face a worker across a line and shoot it out with him FOR NOTHING-

Wars of aggrandizement are old 1898, 1905, '14 and the one that's coming; the movies drum trying to order you mind and body into a state of AMERICANISM; trying to dope you into becoming NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, to break strikes scientifically and efficiently.

WORKINGMEN IN WARwe are not pacifists-WE FIGHT FOR A SOVIET-HERE!

WHAT IS A WORKER

The following lines, describing the workers' lot in capitalist America, were sent us by an unemployed miner in Missouri.-Editor.

By E. N. TURRI.

A worker is a man who builds palaces and lives in shacks. He builds pullmans and rides the rods He builds automobiles and pushes wheelbarrows

He serves T-bone steak and eats the soup bone. He builds electric lights plants and burns oil He builds grand opera houses and goes to the movies. He makes silk suspenders and holds up his pants with nails.

He reaps the harvest and stands in the bread-line. He weaves silk shirts and wears over-alls. He makes broad cloth and wears shoddy.

He weaves linen sheets and sleeps on a plank. He digs the coal and shivers in the snow. He builds factories and is refused a job in them.

He builds the jails and has to beg for a flop in them. He builds sky-scrapers and has no place to call home. He builds the side-walks and is arrested on them for vagrancy.

He creates capital and is denied the right to labor. He fights for "freedom" abroad, and is put on the chain gang at home He has made America, and yet the master class rules and owns all.



THE CALL

Believe it or not, this story is one which the writer, a young worker, experienced himself .-- Ed.

By WILLIAM WALD

YOUNG man, we have decided that you have earned the right of promotion and so from next week on you will take Jim's place, Good luck." To Fred the news at first sent a thrill of joy coursing through his blood. Flower", weakly drawing out the ris- smoking on a bed, his toes sticking At twenty-five Assistant Supervisor, boss over three thousand men! That regular tune. meant an increase in salary of course and a bonus for quick work. Why, that meant everything...a beautiful home, a car, the good things of life paper, stretched out to him from be-... his big chance. hind the lamp post.

A great happiness possessed him. until his eyes took in the slaving, umbering steel men, rushing, rushing, rushing, with now and then a death and Jim urging them on to greater efforts. For what? For the additional money in bonuses, or because ant of the old Russian breed...and now they had asked him to take Jim's place. Again he saw the hurried forms, like slaves toiling on and on with their daily quota of accidents. Here one starting in horror he read religiously every night after to help out now, that father's out what had been an arm: there the mad cry of a man who was having his leg amputated on the spot by the company doctor. Here one wiping away the blood flowing from a cut in his forehead, but always hurrying and rushing, rushing and Jim urging them

Suddenly there flitted across his ly. George smiled. vision a place that he had seen.... a place where neither clothes nor race nor creed counted....a place that he had entered more from curiousity; a little two by four on one of the talking about." streets, where he had heard of this butchery of human life; butchers by inches. They had called him "comrade" there and he had laughed at them....had mocked them and now... talking about." .Why had they taken him out of the office and wanted to place him

here where a thousand miseries were depicted daily why in God's name couldn't they have let him alone?

"Well Fred, what now? Do you think that you can handle it? Come now, there's work to be done." Work to be done. Where had he heard that phrase? Oh, yes. That street corner where a man of the new faith had spoken....work to be done.... Young leaders needed, a new world to be forged....a workers' world.... a decent world. Suddenly his heart ached to hear that quiet voice again, to press his hand, to hear that cheery, "Welcome Comrade." To help forge that world .. to stop this unnecessary murder of the worker for bonuses and profits. To help organize for the brotherhood and equality of all toiling men.

Smilingly he faced the pampered sleek, jowled face of his employer. A secondary twinge of regret, then, "I am sorry sir," he said slowly, but I cannot accept your proposition. You see, I could not be like Jim. I can not stand your orders of speed; of the eath of these poor workers in return for a few more dollars. I'm afraid you won't understand, but I can't accept. A stunned silence greeted him....the boss paled, then: "Get out, get out, you, you unappreciative dog, out; why, you rebel, you, you, why you're a Red, get out."

Fred smiled as he took his hat and coat. His shoulders were straight, his eyes looking eagerly ahead, as his mind was already planning, building how best he could offer himself to the new cause.

A LETTER FROM A DANBURY'S STRIK-ERS' CHILD — —

I am a child of one of the strikers of Danburk. I cannot have any more milk, or I cannot have any more new dresses, or new shoes. Why do you think I can't get these things? I moriey for unemployment insurance. city and town in hunger marches. will tell you why. The boss goes Let the unemployed starve. ahead and cuts down the wages of my parents, and gives my mother and father less pay, and now what we more dollars income each year. They them. Make your demands upon the can do to help our parents get their pay back i sto help them to fight, ployed go hungry. and our mothers and fathers should go on the picket line every morning. The way I can fight is to join the strikers' children's club and get other children to join.

A strikers, child, J. N. (10 yrs. old).

Song and Cheers

For Workers' Children, composed by Danbury Workers' Children. TUNE TO YANKEE DOODLE old Lee he thought he'd cut our pay, But we know how to treat him; We know that if we organize That we will surely beat him.

Strikers, strikers, keep it up We always stick together, ighting on the picket line No matter what the weather.

> ONE. TWO. THREE One, two, three, Strikers' children are we, We will help our parents, Fight the enemy.

A HUNTING WE WILL GO hunting we will go, hunting we will go, We'll catch a scab, and pr

"Opportunity"-

"Buy the Daily Worker! Only

all about the working class". .

said the girl's voice again.

George shook his head.

won't go with us."

to get a job."

George still shook his head.

T .FIVE O'CLOCK, the factory "I won't read your paper," said whistle roared, stirring the earth George. "I ain't interested in what and the sky with the mightiness of you Communists believe." its call. With caps pulled down over The girl, rather exasperated, stuck

their foreheads, and lumber jackets a copy into the pocket of his coat. buttoned close to the neck, men pour- George was too tired to protest any ed out of the building, sullenly step- further. He still shook his head meping up the hill along the dark fence chanically and went along his way.

of the lumber yard. On the other When he got home it was already side of the street, a group of little dark. His mother was bending over girls, with wet noses and red, chap- the stove, scraping a pot with a knife. ped hands, were continuing their Below the painted images of Holy game of "Walter, Walter, the Wild Virgin and Our Lord, his father lay ing and falling intervals of the ir- out ludicrously thru the tares in his shoe. At the edge of the bed George McQuade was turning George's youngest brother, Freddy, around the corner of the factory, sat crouching and whining like a when somebody's arm, waving a news- little child.

"What 're you cryin' for, now,", asked George irritably.

The boy did not answer. three cents", said a girl's voice. "Read "He don't want to quit school," said his mother straightening out, George McQuade was going to go and with the back of her hand pushalong his way. His head was buz- ing back the hair which had scatzing from the pulsating din of the tered over her forehead. "Your machine. His whole body pained father has not been working again, with the desire to stretch itself out The whole plant shut down for good, and rest. He was not going to bother today. And there is no other work with anybody now, least of all with to be found. Goodness knows, I do Reds. He had heard enough of them not want Freddy to quit school. I from the accounts of their demon- have always wanted him to get the strations in the evening papers, which best education he can. But he's got supper. And he wasn't going to get of work.'

into trouble with the factory man- "I don't want to stop school," cried ager getting into his car right be- out Freddy. "I was just going to try for that prize in an essay contest. "Read all about the working class", Teacher says I'm the smartest of them all. I'm even smarter than George turned without energy. His minister's son, Billy. And now Billy eyes met a fair, childish face with is going to get that prize. And he's naive eyes opened a little nervous- going to go thru school and be a lawyer. And I am smarter than him!

"Well, you are a nice little lady I don't want to stop school." to look at", he said. "Only I ain't "Aw, shut it", said George angrily going to buy any of your papers. It's no use cryin' like a sissy. You You folks don't know what you are ain't a minister's son. This is no time to be thinking of school prizes, -"Oh, we don't?" said the girl, with Daddy's plant shut down for surprised. "Suppose you read one good."

of our papers. Maybe then, you'll He walked angrily to the sink, pulsee whether we know what we are ling off his cap and lumberjacket on the way. Freddy's whining irritated him. George washed his face -"Naw, naw, I ain't going to bother grumbling to himself, but something with it. You folks, you've got a lot within was twitching with a mixed of pluck fightin' the cops on Union sensation of pity.

Square. But you don't know enough When, after supper, his mother about this country. Here we've all calling George several times to help got the same opportunity. Your stuff her hang up the laundry, went into his room, she found him lying on the "You think we've all got the same bed, his head covered by the open opportunity?" asked the girl amused. sheets of a newspaper.

"Just take a look at these kids here. "Didn't you hear me call you, They have no coats on a day like George?" she asked, a little hurt. this. Do you think your boss's chil- "You know all the clothes, I've got dren live that way too? You bet to hang up. And your father's your life they don't. His kids don't asleep. What paper is it you've got have to worry about dropping out of tonight? Is it the "Eagle"? school, as soon as they are old enough

"No, it ain't", said George, getting up lazily and looking under the cot. for his shoes. "It's a paper somebody 'Alright, you need the buy the paper gave me today. Daily Worker, it's you don't want to", said the girl called. I was just interested to see shrugging her shoulders. "Take one, what these people have got to say. anyhow. Read it when you have Maybe the devil ain't as bad as he's painted."



"GO MY CHILD AND PLAY WITH THE BOYS"

There Is Plenty to Eat

By A. WAGENKNECHT. There is plenty to eat. And the ganizes and fights.

of two billion dollars in tax refunds. is power. Mellon's Hoover says there's no

diamonds sparkle at coming-out par- militant will to live, not starve. ties for the daughters of the fabu-They say, let the babies of the unemployed die for want of milk.

These corporations say, lay off more curity.

say, let the unemployed freeze, go food. without shelter, let underfed children Unemployed workers-Eat! There

trusts, filled with meats, cold storage establishments of the commission corporations filled with vegetables and fruits, immense bakeries filled with bread, hundreds of millions of bushels of wheat in storage in grain elevators. For the hungry unemployed, a laddle of watery soup, a stale sandwich, a cup of coffee, slow

starvation. Unemployed workers, there's plenty of everything. Have not workers slaved for years producing all there is. You made all wealth, made billionaires out of millionaires, and

now you starve! unemployed army can get it if it or- ranks in every city, large and small, in every steel and textile town, in Mellon, the watchdog of the every mining camp. Mass starvation United States treasury, during his sweeps the country. Fight to live term in office lavishly presented rich and live well. Organize unemployed corporations and millionaires a total councils in uncountable number. This

Sweep through the streets of every Let neither police nor jails stop you. More than 500 fat rich gentlemen Win all workers' organizations for pay income tax upon a million or your struggles, send committees to say, let the children of the unem- bread lines, at municipal relief stations. Rock the city halls and all Wine flows, rich foods are gulped, the grafters they hold with your

Elect your Workers Unemployment lously wealthy held in Washington. Insurance Delegation to Congress. Meet the watchdog of the treasury head on. Enforce your demand for Larger dividends were declared by unemployment insurance by gathercorporations in 1930 than for the ing signatures in such numbers that year previous despite the crisis. Congress will begin to doubt its se-

men, cut wages, speed up the ma- Climax innumerable local battles thinery—work the workers hard and for immediate relief, the steady signature drive, with gigantic demon-Beautiful, comfortable mansions of strations on February 10, the day the rich that cost millions of dollars your delegation makes its demands in unkeep, dot the nation. Exclu- upon Congress. Shake the nation, sive apartments for the wealth in all this richest country on earth, the the big cities for which \$50,000 to country of the richest foreflushers \$100,000 rent a year is paid. They with your power and your battles for

is plenty for all. You have the pow-Refrigerators of the packinghouse er to decide to live and live well.

> (This is the impression of a worker's child, on the occasion of his second trip to the Soviet Union.)

Dear Comrade Stember:-How do you feel? I am O. K. If you come to Moscow now you would think you were in New York. Everything is new-big tall houses, it is nothing like it used to be. The union done in 4-years.

I myself think it is done already Your little comrade, Milton Cohen and Hog

Philadelphia was quick to respond

ger march last Thursday, ordered

received them right on time for the

demonstration. That's rallying the

workers and boosting your circula-

other districts to follow this example.

J. B., an energetic Daily Worker

seller of South Bend, Ind., gives us

an inkling of the possibility of a

Red Builders News Club. He writes:

the Daily Worker as much as they

do now. I am organizing about 5

or more boys together to sell them

with me. I am expecting to get

about 200 customers from the start

as there are more and more people

J. B. now gets 100 copies daily. We

"Comrade L. and I are going to

see all those whose subs expire and

see if we can persuade them to

take the Worker for another

month. As you know, money is

scarce and it is very hard for some

of those people to spare more than

are looking for an increase as soon

as he rounds up his group.

SPOKANE. WASH.

Frank Sellman:

TACKLES EX-SUBS

"I have never seen people buy

LL OUT FEB. 10 IN MASS DEMONSTRATION TO BACK UP INSURANCE BILL DELEGATION TO CONGRESS

Philadelphia Orders 2,000

Other Districts Should Follow

GHT FOR JOBLESS INSURANCE BILL TO BE FORCED ON CONGRESS; INTERNATIONAL FIGHTING DAY IS FEB. 25! ExtraCopies for Hunger March;

or speed-up in the factories ose who still work.

Build Councils! preparations for both nand international demonstraeb. 10 and Feb. 25, the ortion of the jobless into counnd the organization of those orking into the fighting indusmions and leagues of the T. U. must proceed side by side.

New Orleans In Line. centers rallying to call to istrate Feb. 10 includes espe-New Orleans. Several meethave been held, each larger nent part was taken by Na- delegation. orkers' Industrial Union. The In Clay City, Ind., a small farming

abolition of vagrancy laws. mmittee was elected to present mands to the mayor, and a ing towns in the state of Indiana. te to Washington is being

delegation, has spread in all scare,

e Stage Play

TINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ons from the fascist chief.

le murder of workers by the

t in accord with Mussolini.

f his ways. The "apology" contempt.

by the State Department

Stimson, and the "arrest" er are the usual diplomatic

Mussolini, in accordance

many of the capitalist papers

ake Butler appear as a hot-

narine who blurts out things

thinking, the fact is just the

Butler is a tight-mouthed

e United States.

'ore he speaks!"

NTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) parts of Illinois and Indiana. The | Part of the employers' attempt to latest reports received from the rally all reactionary elements against southern part of the state of Indiana the jobless is to publish a miniature show a mass meeting of 200 miners Daily Worker consisting of four ar- to the timely suggestion of using the Social Insurance Bill, signed indi- Worker. The appeal to business men delphia sent a story in for the hunvidually and elected eight delegates is added: "These reproductions to the Indiana State Conference.

Indianapolis on Feb. 1. At the min- in Indianapolis." ers" meeting in Bicknell, the Lewis agents mobilized 150 miners in an on unemployment will be held Feb. tion at the same time! We expect attempt to break up the meeting. 1 at Odd Fellows Hall, 2441-2 West When the miners came and heard Vermont St., starting at 3 p. m. The speakers present the Bill for Unemployed Insurance, they enthusiastically supported it, signed individually the one before, in which a and donated for the expense of the to present demands that the state

strate at the city hall Jan. 10, the street with about 500 farmers present demands to the mayor present, who enthusiastically ena week relief for each job- dorsed the Unemployment Insurance ker and \$2 more for each Bill, and then elected delegates to nt; no evictions, free gas, the State Conference in Indianapolis. lectricity and fuel for the The few copies of the Daily Worker loyed and free carfare and on hand, were grabbed like hot cakes, for their school children; rent and the workers were actually fightions for part-time workers, ing over them. Mass meetings have g of public buildings for the also been arranged in Oakland City, Muncie, and other mining and farm-

Action in Indianapolis.

TLER SPEAKS "SOCIALIST PARTY SERVES BOSSES:

logy and Arrest CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) what they were before? What has

"What is one life in the af- let rule in the USSR under leader- thing in favor of the Communist

a state?" This was supposed ship of the Communist Party? Why Party and the USSR and next to

tions throw in its path? Now then,

What did the Reds do in Russia

italism and building socialism; isn't

that what you socialists want to do

Premier Ramsey McDonald the kind

put into practice in the USA.? You

Collide, Many Are

(Cable by Inprecorr)

jured. Police arrested ninety.

BERLIN.-Collisions occurred yes-

sect is that the "court martial" seem to love him, you gave him pages il be used by the State De- of space in your paper just a short Stimson Backs Down

powers. Butler's speech one thing and doing another is a the Daily Worker.

States and other leading im- capitalism. A man or party saying basket I shall send a copy of it to

ify American people and show go you then call the Communists

course in demanding certain your editorial of December 4th, or as

r, of course, in line with his "Isham Shode", dangerous Red, un-

ni regime. On this sort of that was so "dishonest, bad and crim-

y American imperialism is 100 inal", are not they destroying cap-

ar and alliances against the and come out openly for fascism and

ed to warn Mussolini of the hypocrite and deserves the workers'

to the threat against Mus- of socialism you would like to see

t to bring greater pressure time ago; or don't you think it hurts

against Mussolini by permit- the Mindus as much when they are

tler to "prove" his charges. clubbed or killed by socialists? How

s demanding a public court- about the workers in England itself,

to enlist "public support" in are they any better off now than

ho says just what he is told terday at Dresden between fascists

his superiors want him to and workers. Six were seriously in-

he Universal Service staff jured, others were slightly injured.

is doing and thinks three hall was wrecked. Fifty were in-

titude of the State Departi the Hoover government toutler is shown by the fact
he very day he was "arrestNavy Department issued a

A collision occurred at a fascist
meeting in Chemnitz when a hall
was wrecked and scores were injured
yesterday afternoon.

Collision with fascists and Reichs-

Navy Department issued a itled "In the United States Peacetime" in which Butler highly and is given official on as a good tool of American At Spandau near Berlin a pitched at Spandau near Berlin a p

prialism. His action in China, battle between Reichsbanner and

927-28 against the Chinese fascists resulted in many casualties.
and peasants revolution is police separated the combatants.

of the Second Interna- fighting spirit of the workers. Gov-

mperialist powers are de- masters, time their protests against

certain concessions from fascism to coincide with their cam-

These concessions he re- paign of propaganda against Mus-

as passed not at the time on agreed terms.

eatest terror of fascism but

out substantial loans. The solini.

ident, interviewing Butler's Police cleared the hall.

wishes of the leading bank- Workers, Fascists,

did not attack the derworld criminal and gangster?"

all Street was following the "dishonest and bad", as you did in cialism

things in spite of obstacles and wrecking schemes the capitalist nacialism? Nothing that I can see.

is not all this being done under Sov- what a glaring difference with every-

in your cartoon strip, Jane Arden, and the USSR! Down with capital-

Is the clubbing and killing of thou-

was held in Bicknell. They unani- ticles selected from the Saturday, Daily Worker in building up hunger mously voted to endorse the Workers Jan. 10 edition of the real Daily marches and demonstrations. Philashould convince the most skeptical 2,000 extra copies for that day, and The conference will be held in persons that Communists are active

The Indianapolis state conference delegates now being elected from all SO. BEND IN LINE parts of the state will lead a hunger FOR RED NEWS CLUB march on the state capitol Feb. 2 pay \$15 a week to each jobless worker and \$3 more for each dependent. neeting, held Jan. 25, voted to town, a mass meeting was held on The demonstrators and conference ture pass a law for free rent, free carfare, light and fuel and water, for the jobless, and abolishing taxes on unemployed workers' property and property of those working part-time. The march will start at 10 a. m.

> Organize In McKeesport. McKEESPORT, Pa., Jan. 30.-An unemployment council has been set up here, and those doing the best work on it are Negroes.

When this council heard of a pro-In Indianapolis the masses of posed eviction of a Negro family on workers are militantly fighting Locust St., the council stated publicly CAGO, Hi., Jan. 30.—The cam- against evictions, and for immediate that it would fight the eviction, and to endorse the Workers Social relief in the city, and for the support so far the sheriff hasn't dared to try nce Bill, to be presented in of the bill to such an extent that it. The council meets every Saturss on February 10 by the na- the local capitalists are raising a red d ayat 2 p. m. at Workers Center,

Compare Russia with Great Britain,

nothing in favor of your kind of so-

Long live the Communist Party

From a Communist that believes in

-Albert Hardrath, R. 1.

U. S. HYPOCRISY

on Liberia Slavery

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 30.-

The hand of Uncle Sam Simon Le-

gree was further revealed in the

Liberian slavery situation today with

the objection of the State Depart-

ment to a proposal for a thorough

an attempt on the part of rival Bri-

Ever since the exposure of the

support of native government tools

Stimson has been throwing out a

smoke screen of rabid denunciations

of his native tools in a frantic effort

to cover the role played by the

United States imperialists, including

Herbert Hoover, prior to his election

as president of the United States, in

bringing about the enslavement of

the Liberian natives. Stimson's

hypocrisy is now thoroughly exposed

by the necessity facing him of op-

posing a thorough investigation of

Liberia conditions by which the U.S.

Stimson's denunciations of slavery

ers in the worst form of peonage

and share-cropper slavery in the

Elect delegates to N. Y. Confer-

ence for Protection of Foreign

Born, Feb. 8, at the Irving Plaza.

United States.

Unity, Wis.

real socialism and will accept no imi-

ism and all of its tools!

SPECIAL OFFER WITH LABOR UNITY R WALL STREET IS NOT A PLACE FOR WORKERS"

50 cents at a time."

buying it."

Daily Worker readers who buy Labor Unity, the weekly organ of the Trade Union Unity League, for more news in factory and union, now have the use of a special offer. Ordinarily, a 3-month subscription to the Daily Worker is \$1.50. In the combination offer, you receive both the Daily and Labor Unity for the same price. The same applies to the 2-month subscription for \$1, for which you obtain Labor Unity along with the Daily.

Labor Unity readers who want offer! Get two papers for the price them.

RENO NEWS CLUB WANTS MORE MEMBERS

F. B., Daily Worker representative, plini has been demanding here also, or don't you believe in so-full in your paper "The Milwaukee Reno Red Builders News Club. They P. S.-I dare you to print letter in is sending in regular reports on the rom Wall Street in payment cialism anymore? Have you become Leader". If you are honest and not already held one meeting and are ting by the policies demanded, the third party of the bosses, If yellow you will print it. Contradict now concentrating on getting more oans have been refused, and that is the case then quit beating me if you can and defend yourself unemployed workers to sell the Daily ni has been balking, threat- about the bush, drop your false face to the best of your ability. In case and earn their expenses at the same you throw this letter in the waste time.

ADVICE FROM AN

EX-SERVICEMAN J. D. of Philadelphia, Pa., an uner. That is how I make a living."

FINDS DAILY HONEST,

FEARLESS: SENDS \$3 "Enclosed please find \$3 check for which please renew my subscription Saginaw, Mich., and is stepping so for six months to the only honest lively it's hard to catch up with him. and fearless advocate of working Last week he wrote us, asking for 100 class interests in the U.S. A." H.A. Dailies every day to Saginaw. "This B., Chicago, Ill.

investigation of conditions in Liberia. Hurt in the Fighting The proposal was made in the DISTRICT PAGES OF VALUE IN DRIVE League of Nations and is evidently

Each district can boost its circulation overnight by having a page once tish imperialists to embarrass their a week with special district news. fellow imperialist robbers of the Workers will become more interested officers quoted them as say3utler's speech: "He knows fascist meeting in Cassel when a natives by the Firestone interests of the United States with the aid and but now it is offered to the districts double that bundle increase yet! the United States, with the aid and free provided they order 2,000 extra copies of the special issue. Send of U. S. imperialism, Secretary short, rather than long articles in advance, select your day, and watch your circulation grow!

STRIKE SPREADS

Cable reports from the Philippines day in jail if a friend had not paid to capitalist papers in New York her fine. She had only 45 cents. state that the strike movement in the islands is rapidly spreading. demands free carfare for the jobless. More than 200 workers of the Standard Oil Co. went out on strike, when ADMIT EMPLOYMENT OFF 4 PER 30 of their fellow-workers were fired because they belonged to a militant union. The union leaders declared they would call a strike in all the oil plants, involving over 2,200 men, if

the workers fired were not reinstated The report to the New York Times states: "A suggestion has been made that Communist influence is behind the movement and that there is a possibility such a strike would be the ignal for a general disturbance."

The 3,000 longshoremen at Iloilo, Panay Island, were reported back at work, but the report does not state whether they won their demands. They undoubtedly did, as they were militant in their strike activities. Negotiations are under way for the ending of the strike of 600 longshoremen among the sugar centrals of Occidental Negros Province, Ne-

I'M GOING TO HELP SOW THE UNITED STATES / WITH THE SEED THAT COME IN THOSE BAGS DAILY DWORK

GET YOUR PACKAGE OF DAILY WORKER SEED AND START PLANTING

COMMUNIST

THOUGHT

BUNDLE RAISED

IN MILWAUKEE

writes: "Please change the address of the bundle order now going to C. M. Also increase this bundle from 10 to 15 copies per day."

or special articles on demonstrations and hunger marches in the district. order extra bundles of the issue in

SEND MORE PHOTOS. REPORTS TO "DAILY"

Snapshots of individual ones, or a come. These will be used in our American imperialists. circulation column. We are still without sufficient reports from both in another form in southern China

GIVES \$1 TOWARD WORKERS SUB FUND

"I wish to thank the comrade who thought this idea in helping those who are unable to continue payments on subs. I hope many comrades will respond to this fund." A. Read.

er will receive it for two months. We erals. servicemen to sell the Daily Work- homes of class conscious, fighting long.

"SAGINAW PAINTED

C. W. W. is starting something in is a town of 75,000 population and I look for good results here." Four days later he writes as fol-

lows: "I am painting Saginaw red so increase my order at Saginaw from 100 daily to 200."

With C. W. W.'s pep, he should in the paper when they find a page have little trouble in getting unemfilled with local news. Formerly a ployed workers and organizing a Red charge of \$15 was made for this page, Builders News Club. We predict he'll

> Fight against police supervision. Protect the foreign born. Elect delegates to N. Y. Conference, Feb. 8, at Irving Plaza.

> > NO NICKEL-ARRESTED

fined her \$1 and would have got a

The Council of the Unemployed

CENT MORE.

ALBANY, N. Y .- The N. Y. State

Department of Labor admits that

employment decreased another 4 per

CAMP AND HOTEL

NITGEDAIGET

cent in December.

NEW YORK .- Rose Calabrese, aged 16, unemployed, was accused by the B. M. T. detectives of putting a slug instead of a nickel in the turnstile. Magistrate David Hirshfield

All unions of Manila, at a united suring the strikers moral and finan-

INTERNATIONAL ONIEWSO

for New Wars Having ended the India Round bring the negotiations to a standstill

ing Shang Chen and others who rep- tails of the national 10 per cent wage impossible to put it through without resent the interests of the north- cut. A United Press dispatch from prior agreement with the trade western landlords and bourgeoisie and London, dated January 26th, says: unions." The proposal of a "reducare the tools of British imperialism, "The assertion was made in finan- tion in prices" is the bait that the Neil O'Brien, section Daily Worker Nanking Government to disband their den) had confidentially sent a "Labor" government in swinging the representative in Milwaukee, Wis., armies. Instead, they intensify their memorandum to the leading finan- wage cut. preparations for the coming struggle ciers and industrialists concerning We are told by the Herald-Tribune Nanking militarists by declaring that wage cut throughout Britain." their forces should be "reorganized." that is, increased, and that disband- bosses for a 10 per cent wage cut! trades and limited to 10 per cent if We suggest that Milwaukee send ment would merely be creating "bri- During a discussion in the British accompanied by a guaranty that some lively Worker Correspondence gands and Communists" who have Parliament on Tuesday the matter prices would be brought down to a been very active in distributing leaf- of wage-cutting came up. William similar extent." lets in Taiyuanfu.

which the stories appear, and in this of the Nanking Government, which Wood, a conservative member, re- expense of the British working class. has been used by Chiang Kai-shek garding proposed unemployment The talk about "reduction in prices" as a method of getting foreign loans, plans, said: Where are pictures of Red Build- turned down by rival militarists. discussion in various trades, but the attack, the Communist Party of Briand as propaganda, has been flatly ers News Club members? We not Since it is well known that the House will appreciate that to disclose tain is rallying the workers, pointing Nanking Government is essentially the nature of these proposals would out the meaning of the unity of the we want to see what they look like. the tool of American imperialism, the prejudice the position of the num- bosses and the "Labor" party against situation clearly reflects the sharp- erous interests concerned and might the workers. group right on the street are wel- ened antagonism between British and This conflict is further manifested

districts and News Clubs. This is an The southern militarists, like Huang important item in the 60,000 circu- Shoe-hung, Li Chung-Yen, etc., of lation drive and should not be over- the Kwangsi clique, who represent the more day-to-day news on working looked. Send them in Tell us what's interests of the Kwangsi landlords class activity, take advantage of this going on. We want to broadcast and British imperialism, have come to the verge of breakdown in their peace negotiation with Nanking. In fact, the new alliance of the Kwangsi militarists, the so-called "left" wing of the Kuomintang, led by Wang Ching-wei, with its militarists like Chang Fai-kei, the "Iron-side" general and others, have come to terms with the militarists in Kweichow Szechuan and Yunnan Provinces, also Comrade Read enclosed \$1 with a tools of British imperialism, to open postscript, saying "Sorry, it isn't the first gun against the Nanking much," but it means that some work- Government. Several towns have er who can't afford the Daily Work- been occupied by the Szechuan gen-

have many such subscriptions which All this shows the rivalry among will have to be dropped on account the various feudal-bourgeois-militaremployed World War Veteran, of the Daily's financial crisis, and we ist groups and their imperialist maswrites suggesting that the govern - urge all workers who can afford to ters, this time, mainly the British and ment cash the tombstone Bonus send their dollars to do so in order American imperialists. Another mili-Bill, and ends: "I call on all ex- to keep the Daily Worker in the tarist war will again break out before

> ADELE CAFETERIA

Cor. of Second Ave. and 7th St.

New York City

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Harlem Anti-Fascist Section

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Concert and Dance THIS SATURDAY, JAN. 31st at 8 p. m.

Proceeds for the Daily Worker-Proletarian Evening

Militarists in 10 P. C. Wage Cut for British China Prepare Workers Is Plan of Labor Gov't

Table Conference plottings against The London correspondent of the the Indian workers and peasants the Herald-Tribune, referring to this The bubble of "peace" so much MacDonald "Labor" government is statement, said that, "The governboasted about by the Nanking Gov- now putting its major attention to ment is pursuing confidential inernment since last October is again the plan of the English bosses of a quiries as to the probable results of broken, recent news from China nation-wide wage cut of 10 per cent a simultaneous reduction of wages shows. The growing war clouds over to affect all workers. Negotiations and prices throughout industry." various regions not only reflect the are now under way to put the wage | The Labor government and the increasing contradictions among the cut over on the railroad workers. besses are agreed that this wage cut semi-feudal, bourgeois - militarist MacDonald is dealing with the tex- should be put into effect. The action groups and the imperialists, but also tile owners to force the increased of Philip Snowden in taking the prove that only the revolutionary lcom system in the textile mills, initiative of organizing the indusstruggle of the Chinese workers and amounting to a direct wage cut. peasants can bring about the real But the latest news is that Philip nificant. Most of the union leaders

with Chiang Kai-shek and other their attitude toward a 10 per cent writer that the unions "might con-

Graham, president of the Board of The whole scheme is one to keep Thus, the order of "disbandment" Trade, replying to Sir Kingsley up the profits of the bosses at the

trialists for this blow is clearly sig-Snowden, "Labor" Chancellor of the who follow MacDonald are for the According to Tuesday's New York Exchequer, is collaborating with the wage cut, but the Herald-Tribune Times, eight Shansi generals, includ-leading capitalists, planning the de-correspondent admits "it would be have determined "to stand or fall cial quarters here today that the bosses are handing out so that the together," resisting the order of the Treasury (headed by Philip Snow-, trade union leaders can aid the

sider it expedient to accept a national Imagine, asking the attitude of the reduction of wages applying to all

is the lever to aid the union mis-"Important proposals are under leaders to put it over. Against this

> Proletarian Support for Communist Press SOVIET COSTUME BALL

TONIGHT JANUARY 31ST WORKERS CENTER

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Closing Feb. 1st LAST WEEK OF SALE Men's Overcoats

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100% Gen. Camel Pile Coats

Formerly Sold Up to \$37.50 Our Tuxedoes are Tailor Made and lined with the best silk and satin. They are equal to high-priced garments in value. These garments are from our 10 other stores, which we are closing.

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Some of the many new courses offered in the Spring Term:

Social Insurance Thurs, 7 to 8:29, C. Todes
Workers Correspondence Mon, 7 to 8:20, N. Honig
Negro Work Fri. 7 to 8:20, N. Honig
History of the Communist International Thurs, 7 to 8:20, R. Baker
Colonial Problems Thurs, 8:30 to 9:50, A. Moreau Negro Work
History of the Communist International
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SUNDAY FORUM conducted by the Workers School EVERY SUNDAY NIGHT. 35 EAST 12th STREET, Second Floor. Tel. Algonquin 1199 This Sunday February 1st at 8 p. m., at the School Auditorium

A. B. MAGIL, Daily Worker Correspondent at Moscow will speak on "THE GREAT MOSCOW TRIAL" Come and hear the first-hand account of the greatest trial this Sunday

Don't fail to come. ADMISSION ONLY 25c

ENCY FUND

RED SHOCK TROOPS er (to an il For

HIS OUT AND MAIL IMMEDIATELY TO THE DAILY WORKER, 50 E. 13th ST., NEW YORK CITY

same time, the action of LONDON.—The result of the cot- imperialists would be exposed as the

ialist powers bringing presection dispute ballot was 90,770 against real instigators of slavery in the

d the yellow Trade Union ernment intervention is expected im- in Liberia is all the more hypocriti-

mal of Amsterdam, protest- mediately. On Saturday, Clynes sug- cal because of the existence of hun-

st fascist terror. This res- gested a test period, working 8 looms dreds of thousands of Negro work-

Mussolini is shown by the 44,990 for negotiations, showing the United States colony of Liberia.

at the moment when the socialists, to aid their imperialist United States itself.

\$30,000 DAILY WORKER EMERGENCY FUND

dge to build RED SHOCK TROOPS for the successful completion of the \$30,000 DAILY WORKER

mass meeting Wednesday night, cial support, and declared that not

adopted a resolution commending the one worker would act as a scab

strike of Negros and Iloilo, and as- against the strikers.

PROLETARIAN VACATION PLAC OPEN THE ENTIRE YEAR Beautiful Rooms Heated

Modernly Equiped Sport and Cultural Activity Proletarian Atmosphere \$17 A WEEK CAMP NITGEDAIGET, BEACON, N.Y

Italian Workers Center 2011 THIRD AVENUE, HARLEM, NY

By ALFRED WAGENKNECHT.

W. WARBURTON, director of the extention service of the Department of Agriculture, testifying before the Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives said that he felt that the 45 million dollars already appropriated to feed the poor farmers' horses and mules and sows would do and that the 25 million dollar fund for food for the farmers and their families was not necessary,

"I have no information on the general situation." he said, "but speaking generally, I might say that I believe the farmers will be able to get by on the 45 million dollars already appropriated but would have to pull in their belts a little."

Here's a director of an extention service who tells the starving farmers to pull in their belts. He fills his stomach thrice or more a day and plenty. He is for extended stomachs for the bosses and the capitol city gang, but for the poor farmers and workers-well, he could have improved his relief program despite the fact that he poses as totally ignorant of the situation. He could have spoken for an appropriation of a couple of million dollars for nice, new, strong belts, guaranteed not to break and to hush the ery of any starving worker or farmer for food. There should be a very small size belt furnished as well, for little one and two year old babies!

Harold Beresford Butler (the name at once indicates that he is not standing on a bread line) who hails from England, a secretary in the League of Nations, is going to make a sensational report upon the extent of unemployment in the United States. The Unemployment Committee of this league for war against the Soviet Union intends to make liars out of Hoover and Green, but for a purpose. It even now, before Harold has made his report, estimates the army of unemployed workers in this country as between five and ten million.

This committee, made up of employers and employes (the latter direct agents of the employers' says it is afraid that all this starvation and unemployment will swing the world in the direction of Bolshevism. And so its aim is to put the fear of the twenty or more million jobless in the world into the black haerts of the bosses so that the bosses will begin their war upon the Soviet Union at once.

Myron C. Taylor, chairman of the finance committee of the United States Steel Corporation. which has sucked billions of dollars worth of prorkers' blood and has burned hundreds to a sp in the white hot steel in its mills, sticks It his chest like a powter pigeon and exclaims that his grand company of exploiters has already given \$200.000 to needy employes and former imployes of the corporation.

He divulges out of the depths of his dirty conscience that "the machine age is not a coldblooded and cruel thing which seeks to exterminate man; it is man's finest expression thru which great forces have been revealed to him by the Divine Hand."

Starving unemployed workers, poor farmers, this is a gem. God and the corporations join hands in the finest expression that it has ever been our good fortune to meet-capitalism skinning the workers in the mills and shops thru continual wage cuts and speed up; capitalism advising poor farmers and unemployed workers to tighten their belts in this rich country, which now has a larger stock of gold than Great Britain, France, Germany and Spain combined.

The New York World is having a fit because he bill passed by the Senate authorizing the

By EDWARD LENO.

(concluded)

struggles are becoming keener, going over from

a defensive into an offensive. The clashes be-

tween the workers and the police in strikes and

especially the struggles of the unemployed, are

more and more frequent. It is no exaggeration

to say that in number and militancy of unem-

ployed struggles, Poland surpasses all other

Simultaneously, revolutionary actions are

growing on the part of the farmers against the

fascist tax policy (tax strikes) and especially

against the agrarian policy of fascism (it is

characteristic that Pilsudski was forced to issue

an order that the land surveyors should be

escorted by the police when they go to the vil-

lages to survey and measure the land). Besides

these, are the mass actions like the firing of

tax strikes in West White ansia.

As a response to this, are being already

noticed the symptoms of revolutionary spirit

and resistance in the army. For instance, the

fact that the soldiers took sides with the un-

employed against the police in Zaviertzie; the fact that soldiers defended workers' demonstra-

tions against fascist bands in Fabianitz and

Minsk-Maczovietzky; mass distribution of the

Communist military paper "Kashari" (Armory)

in the armories; resistance to the bad food and

ill-treatment in the army; the singing of the

"Internationale" by recruits on the Warsaw-

The bourgeoisie of Poland and its fascist dic-

tatorship is looking for an outlet of the situa-

tion-in war against the Soviet Union, in ex-

ansion to the East. Hence the feverish war

One and only one industry is flourishing in

Poland and is working overtime in the present

hard crisis, and that is: the war industry. Be-

sides this, large amounts of ammunition, war

instruments, warships and other war materials

are being made abroad and especially in France.

The army swallows 60 per cent of the govern-

Fascist military organizations in Poland are

owing. The Polish militaristic organizations

dget, together with the "secret funds."

properties in West Ukrain and the militant

European countries.

Vilna road, etc., etc.

preparations in Poland

Poland lives as on a volcano. The workers'

Farm Board to distribute twenty millions of bushels of wheat to starving farmers is not in line with Hoover's policy which is not to give food to the starving farmers or workers. But why the fit? The Daily Worker has already pointed out that even if the Wall Street lackeys in Washington, D. C., finally decide to distribute this wheat, it will never reach the starving farmers until "dust to dust and ashes to ashes" is droned over their last resting places.

However, the World, which consummated a companionate marriage with Norman Thomas, the "socialist" betrayor, waxes hot over another matter. If this wheat is given away to allay the hunger of starving farmers, then how will the rich farmers be able to sell the large stocks of wheat they have on hand, it argues? This is enough to make any poor farmer or worker clench his fists for fight. Hundreds of millions of bushels of wheat stored in grain elevators. But it must be sold. If you have not even a cent to buy a grain of it, then starve, damn you!

The Salvation Army (known generally among workers as the Starvation Army) announces that it has now found a way to keep all starving workers who come to it for charity crumbs, from getting two crumbs instead of the only one they have a right to. It is going to feed all starving workers at one and the same half hour, so that none of them will be able to rush to another Salvation bread line for a second handout. Mrs. Irving T. Bush, of Bush Terminal fame (an exploitation center in Brooklyn where unskilled worker, boys and girls work away their lives for \$4 to \$10 a week) has announced that she has decided not to give away in YMCA meal tickets to the unemployed, the \$70,000 she was taken out of her pile of gold for this purpose. She anounces that she has been convinced by expert charity institutions that this was not necessary. By which she means that it's not necessary for the unemployed to eat, and that it is more necessary to give the money to overstuffed, highly paid, expert charity hounds, who just must have filled bellies and plenty of money

Starving workers and farmers-this is the news of the day. Insults instead of food is what the immensely rich hand out to us. They laugh at us while we starve, while our babies cry for milk and die for the want of it. We've got to join hands, organize, demonstrate by the tens of thousands and shove this fakery with which they hope to sidetrack our demands for bread and unemployment insurance back down their throats. Instead of tightening our belts, we'll tighten our ranks. We'll increase our number of Unemployed Councils and swell our ranks and sharpen our militancy.

We want bread and we want millions of dolers from the millionaires and their government to get it with. February 10 will be another fighting day, upon which the workers in large and small industrial centers will fill the streets and public places by the tens of thousands, demanding food, fuel, clothing, shelter. Poor farmers, march into the villages and demonstrate, demand relief. Upon this day we will show the capitalist politicians at Washington, D. C., how many workers in all cities demand passage of our Unemployment Insurance Bill. Upon this day we will demonstrate against the wage cuts of employed workers, for shorter working hours, for the organization of the employed into unions of the Trade Union Unity

Workers, poor farmers, instead of tightening your belts, tighten your ranks and fight and



Say, is that our bonus? Naw, t'at's Mellon's tax rebate!

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

The Daily Worker will answer in this column questions which are sent in to its Workers Correspondence Department.

Question-How would it be possible for the Daily Worker to come out every day with six

This would add about \$100 a day to our expenses. If we could pay off the deficit which now exists, this would make possible a six-page paper. As it is we have a hard time financially getting out the four-page paper. The \$30,000 drive is to pay off the deficit and keep us going. If we want to keep our Daily and want a sixpage paper we should get behind this drive.

Question-Where can I get those books that Comrade Foster wrote about in last Saturday's (Jan. 19) Daily, and how much?-J. B.

The books were: Labor and Textiles, by Dunn and Hardy; Labor and Coal, by Rochester; Labor and Lumber, by Todes; Labor and Automobiles, by Dunn, and Labor and Silk, by Hutchins. Write to the Workers' Library Publishers, Box 148, Station D. New York City (their bookstore is located at 50 E. 13th St. in New York). Each book costs \$1. These books are loaded with facts which each worker should know.

Question-Do you really mean to fight for immediate relief and unemployment insurance. or is this just bait to get workers interested in Communism?-W. C.

The actions of the Communists speak for themselves. Communists, working day and night. under great difficulties, being beaten up or sent to jail for fighting for relief show in action what the whole working class must do to lessen its sufferings under capitalism. Anyone who thinks this is bait does not understand Communism or it principles, Communists are the most fearless and disciplined fighters, the vanguard of the working class, whose only interests are those of

Whether we get unemployment insurance depends upon the struggle put up by the working class. Workers will get nothing unless they fight for it; that is the way we got what little relief we already have. That the workers of England and Germany have unemployment insurance proves that the capitalist governments can be compelled to give it. And all must admit that Communists are the only ones really fighting for relief and unemployment insurance. The Communists fight for these demands right now, and this is but a part of the greater fight finally to establish a workers' and farmers' government which will build a socialist society.

Question-What is the Comintern? Has each country a separate Comintern?-A Daily Worker

"Comintern" is an abbreviation of "Communist International," which is a union of all the Communist Parties of different countries, a single World Party in which the Communist Party in each country is a section in the Comintern.

> Fight lynching. Fight deportation of foreign born. Elect delegates to your city conference for protection of foreign born.

policy against our proletarian fatherland. Let every friend of the proletarian revolution and of the Soviet Union support the heroic struggle of the Polish, Ukrainian, White Russian, Jewish and German workers and peasants in Poland, under the feadership of the Communist Party of Poland-against the fascist dictatorship, against anti-Soviet intervention and war, for a Soviet Poland, for the defense of our Soviet Union!

Org.-Agit Prop Conferences

DURING the month of February the Central Committee is organizing two regional Organization and Agit-prop conferences. The principal task of these conferences is to emphasize the importance of improving the structure, the functioning and the inner life of the Party.

The recent plenum of our Party took very seriously the question of organizational methods of work as one of the key problems in develoning the mass activities of the Party. In discussing the question of the organizational methods in our trade union work, which applies to all fields of our activities, the Plenum resolution states, "Strong rempants of bureaucratic methods taken over from hie pest (including too many and almost complete reliance on paid tionaries and not enough voluntary work), lack of disciplined, planned work and check-up results. loose organizational practices, insufficient crystallization of authoritative and responsible leading committees with constant close daily connection with the masses." We must check un how much did our organizational structure and methods of work improve since the Plenum, how the Plenum resolutions are translated into life. The Org-Agit Pron conferences will be an important step in this direction.

Since the Twelfth Planum of the CC, the Party has made important advances in the leadershin of mass structors, especially in the sphere of unemployment activity. The Party organization, especially in the smaller districts, has demonstrated its willingness and considerable ability to apply the line and the methods of work outlined by the Twelfth Plenum.

Without dealing, for the moment, with all the inadequacies, shortcomings and weaknesses of our recent activities, it is necessary at this time to point out the main (organizational defects revealed by our work.

Party Forces Not Organized

In most of the cities we discover that our activities are conducted almost entirely by the leading Party committee. The District Committee too often replaces the Section Committees and unit bureaus and gives instructions direct to the

The District Committees and Section Committees in outside cities handle every single problem and campaign as a unit, that is, no subdivision of tasks and activities is developed with the result that the available Party forces are utilized to a very low degree of efficiency. For example, when memployment activities are conducted, the work in and around the factories is practically abandoned, the work among Negro masses, women, is stopped, sale of literature dwindles, etc., etc.

Quantity Replaces Quality

While the activity in each district, section and unit is intensified quantitatively, the results are not satisfactory, the active membership is overtaxed with work and yet some of the most vital tasks are neglected Skilfull utilization and correct organization of our available forces is replaced by "forced marches" constant "storm attacks" and perpetual "emergency mobilization" without any variation of strategy and tactics, without any development of mobility, without any reviews, development of new cadres and higher forms of organization and new methods

"Spontaneous" Political Growth

The Perty membership, faced with rew and ever growing tasks and complicated problems is not receiving a systematic political and theoreficel training so as to be able to cope with their problems more effectively. The lower unit, which in the last analysis executses every decision of the Center, has not been adjusted organizationally to carry out the new line of the Party and new methods of work.

Organized distribution and sale of our improved agitational literature is seriously neglected during a period of greatest receptiveness on the part of the workers for our propaganda. Hundreds of new raw proletarian forces are entering our Paty. No systematic and planned use and development of these comrades is being made. They remain or leave our ranks quite accidentally if they finally break through the barriers of bureaucracy. Every army must know the value of new recruits, must know how to train and effectively use new fresh fighting

Generalization and Sharing of Experiences

The C.C., as well as an increasing number of our districts, are making serious headway in the solution of many of the above problems. Too often the solution of the problems proceeds in slow and haphazerd manner. Mistakes persist and are repeated. In many respects, this is due to the fact that our experiences are not nalyzed, and the proper lessons drawn. Furthermore, the Plenum resolutions and the C.C. instructions are "forgotten" as the guide for analyzing our experiences, correcting and preventing a repetition of mistakes.

The Party is slowly hammering our correct olshevik organizational forms and activities in the course of the increasing and sharpening struggles. The regional conferences will be presented with the results of our recent experiences, with concrete directives and proposals to further improve the Party structure and methods

From the discussions of the concrete proposals of the C.C. in the light of the rich experiences in the sections and districts the Party will proceed to carry out its tasks with greater Bolshevik efficiency.

The conferences will not attempt to discuss all problems. In order to make the discussion and work of the conferences fruitful, we will take up the most pressing problems. The following points will be the only problems for the consideration of the conferences:

On Organization

1. The unit as the leader of mass struggles: a) Structure.

b) Unit Bureau.

c) Division of Tasks. d) Unit Initiative.

e) Political Life of Unit. District and section departments. How shall a leading committee guide the lower units and mobilize them for their cam-

4. Safeguarding the Party apparatus

1. How to establish and make function the Agit Prop apparatus in the higher and lower

2. Inner Party education: a) discussion in the units; b) guidance and methods of self-

education: c) development of cadres. 3. Development of new members.

4. The role of literature in mass agitation. National Organization Department.

PARTY LIFE

District Departments

ONE of the comrades on tour for the Central Committee writes in his report among other things: "In all the districts that I visited up to now, with the exception of Chicago and in some instances Cleveland, there is one common failing, namely, no departments are functioning or even existing, as for example Pittsburgh and Detroit. In some cases only a beginning is to be found. . . . " So in a few lines a whole situation is characterized.

This, of course, is an impermissible situation, especially taking into consideration all the instructions sent from the center to the districts on this matter, all the discussions on the improvement of the Party structure at conventions and Plenums, and conferences; all plans of work elaborated by the districts in which the building of departments was contemplated as one of the key problems of our district apparatus. The districts instead of improving the apparatus have gone back to the old line where the organizer and organization secretary are the only working machines in the district. It is clear that in this way the district cannot function properly. In many respects the barometer shows

Red Sparks

That Guy, Again?

Heywood Broun has been sorta quiet lately His column has been dealing mostly with choru girls and other relatively innocent subjects.

However, connections between the underwi and Tammany officialdom is too tight not get a rise out of Broun, who all should rem ber as the recent candidate on the 'social ticket and endersed by all capitalists in the

Broun is out as a defender of Tammany judge especially those with big bank accounts the can't explain. "It sounds," says he, "like a enormous amount of speculation to say the anybody's brokerage account ran to three millio dollars. But even a comparatively small trad may become responsible for a large sum on the books through fairly minor transactions." So far the idea is to defend Tammany judge

But Broun goes on to defend Broun, saying: "There have been years in which my ten shar of this and my ten shares of that looked in pressive when presented as a total." The way he says "this and that" seen

indicate that Broun is unwilling to tell folks j what corporations he does own shares in. would be unconvincing, perhaps, for him speechify about the lamentable lack of ur ployment in the steel industry, when everybo in the audience knew that he was drawing rather better dividend than usual from sha of U. S. Steel, only because that corporat laid off half its workers.

But Brown makes a thorough job of defer He also defends Wall Street, bewailing the f that: "Horse racing, for instance, never set entire community by its ears as Wall Street done on occasion." All because a tendency ists to condemn gambling. Broun figures of blithely passing over the difference to the mas between horse racing and Wall Street speci

On this issue of gambling Broun is right his own ground, and though he contends t gambling is all right and is a "natural instin still he is willing to have it "regulated." "socialists" like the word "regulation." I nearly as nice as Mesopotamia. Broun is fond of it as of poker. But maybe the reason wants gambling "regulated" is because he \$6,000 in a poker game some time ago, and a "socialist" to lose that much is provoca of Mesopotamia-that is to say, "regulation."

Utterly Baseless

speak of Brig. Gen. Smedley Butler, should even dreamed that Mussolini is "warlike." was also a nasty trick to tell that story a his remark, "What is one life in the affai a state?" when his auto ran over a child.

The Italian embassy got its back up General Butler's speech. Butler has a hab spitting out what he knows. Not long ag made another speech in which he said when the Marines went into a Latin Ame country, the candidate they supported al got elected for the simple reason that all others were declared to be "bandits."

The big bugs in the War Department the it best to laugh it off with the comment Butler was talking about ancient history not about Nicaragua.

But now the ambassador of Mussolini so amiable. Getting up early to "refute" story of Mussolini's war-like proclivities, tl Y. Times tells us that at the embassy: recalled that he (Mussolini) had emphat denied such intentions in public."

Unfortunately for the cooing dove vers Mussolini, the statement came out simultar ly with the news about Italian soldiery sl tering the natives in Africa.

The Second International talks so much once in a while it says something. Its m in Zurich recently admitted that the only to abolish unemployment is to establish ism. Unemployment has been abolished Soviet Union, but darned if you can ge Second International social fascists to that socialism is established in the Soviet

too slow improvement of the Party organ or worse, its retrogression is given by the crease in dues sales. This is the case cially of Pittsburgh and Detroit. Why th

uation? What are the principal reasons One of the most important reasons is found precisely in the non-existence or functioning of the departments, in the division of work among the members District Bureau and district committees; lack of developing new forces, and dev section leadership. One of the reasons for the non-existence of the departments their dying out is given by the too fi changes in the composition of the depart by the fact that the organizer doesn't p necessary attention to the functioning departments; does not lead them in the

in order to develop them in the line of

ing more independently. There are two main wrong tendencies handling of the departments. One tend not to involve the members of departm actually leading and developing the w where the departments do exist they even consultative bories, because the DOs Sec'ys, are the only executive forces. Th tendency is approaching the question in a formal, bureaucratic way, that is: The setting up of the departments and lettir go without giving political guidance, a activities without endeavoring to deve comrades in the department. It must b once for all that especially in the district our forces are weak, the leading funct must participate in the work of the depa lead, help and teach them how to wo independently, to develop their own in We will take up this vital organization lem of our Party structure in the Party izer, but this does not mean that the committees shall be passive until they these instructions, or shall wait for a cussion on this problem in order to ca task in which decisions were already ma times as at the last convention, at Plenums and organization conferences. the departments are not functioning existing, the district committees mus immediately that the building of dep their regular functioning is one of the sites for a good functioning of our Pa that where the departments do not e:

must be built in the shortest time. W are lagging in their function, they mu mediately re-activized.

ave over 1,000,000 members, besides the regular 180,000 recruits yearly and 200,000 of the "re-The trial of the "Industrial Party" in Moscow, which prepared for intervention in the soviet Union, clearly illustrated Poland's role in the interventionist plans. The Polish fascist press does not conceal the fact that Poland will on "have to save civilization again." Poland,

War on the Soviet of war against the Soviet Union, which imper-

Fascism in Poland Prepares for

ialism, with France at the head, is preparing. There is, in France, a permanent Polish Military Commission, with the purpose of purchasing war-materials, and in Cherbourg there is functioning a permanent Polish military base.

The wild terror against the revolutionary workers and farmers plays a very important part in these war preparations. The fascist dictatorship with its growing bloody terror, aims not only to suppress the resistance of the working masses to the fascist plans (murderous capitalist rationalization, destruction of all workers' achievements, arbitration policy, fascist tax and agrarian policy, national destruction policy in the occupied Ukraine and White Russian counties with regard to the national minorities), but also to insure, to secure the military background

positions in readiness for the war now preparing. But they do not take into account the most important factor. The working masses of Poland are becoming revolutionized more and more, and they are preparing the revolutionary outlet of the crisis through an armed uprising against the

The general slogans of the Communist Party and especially the slogan of armed uprising and of turning the imperialist war into a civil war against the bourgeoisie, are becoming more and more popular among the Polish working masses. If Pilsudski this time produced the "miracle" that in the massacred sections of West Ukraine and White Russia, almost 100 per cent of the votes were given for him in the last election, this is merely a "victory" that can fool nobody.

masses get guns in hand, and they will know what to do. It is characteristic that already after Pilsudski's "victory," there were sharp actions of workers against Pilsudski's war preparations against the Soviet Union (in Jiradov, Warsaw, Lodz, etc.), actions whih ended with bloody clashes

Let the same oppressed worker and farmer

and victims on both sides.

The bloodhounds of Polish fascism are mistaken in their belief that they will succeed in "pacifying" the military rear position. The Polish proletariat and especially the Ukrainian and White Russian working masses, which are now being terrorized, will be the most loyal allies of the Soviet Union in case of imperialist anti-

The revolutionary forces of Poland are growing. Hence the frenzy and bestiality of the fascist terror. It is the task of the international working class to support and help the heroic Communist Party of Poland in its revolutionary struggle in one of the most important positions of the world revolution. International capital makes Poland a forepost of its intervention