

BLOW AT ALL STRUGGLES IF "DAILY" SUSPENDS!

Did you ever stop to think what it would be like if there were no Daily Worker?

About 32,000 miners are on strike in western Pennsylvania and Ohio—but you know nothing about it. Your local capitalist press either suppresses news

of the strike entirely, or prints meagre, garbled reports about "riots" by a "handful" of strikers who "attacked" state troopers.

Suppose there is no Daily Worker to inspire and lead them. Or suppose you are a foreign-born worker in Michigan. You are determined to fight together

with your fellow-workers against the outrageous alien registration and finger-printing bill—one of the most vicious attacks on the foreign-born ever launched in this country. The faithful bloodhounds of the capitalist press head the pack—there is no Daily Worker, the only English-language paper

that fights against the persecution of the foreign-born, to lead you and to bind you close to the native-born workers in common struggle against this infamous law.

Fellow-workers, this picture we have painted is not an idle day-dream. It is the situation we are facing today un-

less you act and act quick! The spurt in the Daily Worker drive lasted for five or six days and did not even make up for the poor showing at the beginning. Then it flopped so badly that we are now actually on the verge of suspension. Only \$577.17 came in yesterday. Comrades, we must not let the

Daily Worker go under! No Daily would be a blow at every struggle of the working class! Visit subscribers, collect from your shopmates, friends and organizations, dig into your own pockets and speed every possible cent to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City!



Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

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CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

35,000 NOW OUT IN MINE STRIKE AGAINST HUNGER

Workers Pack Ill. Legislature to Hear Jobless Demands Miners March On Wash. Pa.; Put Demands

Hoover's "Pie in the Sky" Plan

PRESSED into a political corner, admittedly by reason of the Five-Year Plan of socialist construction in the Soviet Union, with demands for "some kind of a plan" arising from all quarters, Hoover, in his Indianapolis speech on Monday, proposed a "plan."

But only for the next generation! Twenty years from now—"More leisure for men and women and better opportunities for its enjoyment." With ten million unemployed starving, together with their families, Hoover assures them "leisure" twenty years from now!

To 20,000,000 people yet unborn he promises "new and better homes," while millions are today being evicted from their homes for non-payment of rent! And to these yet unborn millions he promises "20 per cent more farm products," while his Secretary of Agriculture is pleading with the farmers to "reduce production" because the tolling masses of the cities of today have no money to buy the farm products produced at present!

In short, pressed into a political tight corner by the growing mass discontent in the U. S. and the advance of socialism in the Soviet Union under the Five Year Plan, Hoover sputters a lot of empty words.

For the distant future, rosy promises, "pie in the sky." But for the present? Ah! Not a cent for unemployment insurance! For future generations, the purple promises of plenty. But for the hunger . . . unemployment and starvation . . . wage cuts and robbery of the many by the few . . . capitalism . . . war!

Such was Hoover's "Plan" announced at Indianapolis, to the unharmonious accompaniment of the crash of the American Trust Company of that city at the same hour he was speaking, sending \$5,370,000 more of depositors' savings up in the smoke of disillusion!

America's wheat farmers should give attention to the wordy oracle which speaks of their "hundreds of millions" of income. The wheat farmers this year will get about \$400,000,000 for their wheat, where last year they got \$517,000,000 and the year before \$834,000,000. Hoover's "twenty year plan" if developed at the present rate, will surely be "accomplished in four years" and leave the bread-raisers of America with no income whatever! Drouth is again spreading ruin over the Northwest, and not even a vulture's "loan" is available!

The reason the wheat farmers—and the poor and middle farmers of other commercial crops, have suffered this way is, of course, the loss of wages suffered by the city wage workers, who have lost over \$12,000,000,000 by wage cuts and unemployment and cannot buy the present production of the farms. To these workers Hoover promises wonderful things—twenty years from now—if they can go without eating that long.

But as for the present? A Billion Dollars in more warships, but not a cent for the unemployed! Hoover rejects anything like "a dole." Yet there were 2,000,000 unemployed workers in ten leading cities who, last year, got a real dole of charity amounting to \$3.10 each for the year!

Hoover's Indianapolis speech is an insult to the toilers of both city and farm! It is a smug justification of all the misery and privation already suffered by the toiling masses, and a cynical sneer at their demands for real relief for the poor farmers and unemployment insurance for the starving millions of the cities!

It is an attempt to "laugh off" the success of the Soviet Five-Year Plan where there is no unemployment and all who work with hand or brain are secure in life's necessities.

And the workers and toiling farmers of this country will not wait till 1932 to give this smug hypocrite his answer, but every day in the struggle against wage cuts, for unemployment insurance, for real relief for the poverty-stricken farmers, will expose Hoover for the defender of capitalism that he is, contrasting his beautiful words with the grim reality, and press forward the struggle for a Soviet U. S. A.!

Miners' Relief News!

35,000 Miners on strike! With their wives and children, they number at least One Hundred Thousand.

These starving workers must be fed and clothed. Their children must have milk! What are you doing for them?

Defeat the Starvation Program of the Bosses! Show your solidarity with these starving workers.

Get behind the slogan, "A Carload of Food to Pittsburgh by Friday."

Send food to depot at 2 40 East 9th St.

Rush Funds to: District Penn.-Ohio Striking Miners' Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, New York, Room 614.

FOUR WAGE CUTS IN 6 MONTHS CHICAGO, Ill.—Workers of the Chicago Marconi Co. were forced to take three successive wage-cuts in the last six months. They were given a fourth and the 127 workers called a strike. The wage-cut was

Spur Relief Drive for Striking Miners; WIR Finds Good Response

NEW YORK.—Workers are already responding warmly to the appeal of twenty-five thousand Pennsylvania-Ohio starving miners and their families for help.

Yesterday over one hundred seventy-five dollars were collected. The Workers Cultural Federation, at its first organizational conference, pledged its support of the miners' strike by giving it expression in proletarian art. The delegates contributed \$60.18 for relief.

The workers at Camp Nitgedaiget contributed \$69, and the guests \$15.33. Camp Unity also took up the appeal, with a contribution of \$7 from the guests, and a pledge of \$25 from one guest.

Show your solidarity with these struggling miners! Extend the fighting line by rushing funds through District Penn.-Ohio Striking Miners' Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, Room 614.

Send food to depot at 24 East

9th St.

Send food to depot at 24 East

NEGRO PAPER RAPS NAACP TREASON TO 9

Anger of Negro Masses Brings New Tone of Militancy in Press

NEW YORK.—In the face of the desperate attacks on the Scottsboro Defense by the Southern boss lynchers and their white and Negro agents, the mass fight to save the nine innocent Negro boys facing the electric chair in Alabama continues its forward sweep. Daily it gains greater mass character as additional forces join the fight to smash the murderous frame-up against the nine boys. To the angry protests of the American working class is now added the denunciations of the workers of Germany, Soviet Russia and other countries.

The militant voice of the international working class is smashing through the conspiracy of silence of the capitalist press just as the angry protests of the Negro masses forced the imperialist tools at the head of the NAACP to pretend a fight to save the boys while at the same time continuing their treacherous co-operation with the Southern lynchers. The boss papers have been forced to report the demonstration of German workers before the American Consulate in Dresden. The New York Evening World-Telegram has been forced to publish a batch of letters from its readers protesting the frightful outrage planned by the Alabama landlords and capitalists in their campaign of terror against the Negro people.

Under pressure of the angry Negro masses, hundreds of other organizations headed by reformists have been won to the fight to save the nine boys. Mass anger against the traitorous attacks on the Scottsboro Defense by Walter White, William Pickens, and other NAACP leaders continues to sweep the Negro masses. This anger is increasingly reflected in the growing tone of militancy in many of the Negro papers.

NEGRO COLUMNIST EXPOSES LIES OF N.A.A.C.P. LEADERS

It is also reflected in a growing number of articles in these papers questioning, and often attacking, the traitorous tactics of the NAACP leaders. In his column "Behind the Scenes," published in the Jersey Mail (Newark), Harry B. Webber this week sharply exposes the hypocrisy and treachery of the NAACP leaders. Mr. Webber says, in part:

"While the radical organizations (he refers to the International Labor Defense and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights—Editor Daily Worker) selected and named their attorneys in Scottsboro weeks ago; while these attorneys publicly push their cases; while one of them received threats from Southern bourgeois for his energy, the great national association (NAACP) prefers to retain no prominent lawyer, to at least refuse to name the great attorneys they are trying to retain, hints vaguely, that Clarence Darrow 'may' be retained, talks at length about the funds needed, reports some of the funds, but gives little accounting of what has been collected or spent to date, holds mass meetings to raise money for Scottsboro, stages membership campaigns on the Scottsboro issue, points out how many telegrams and phone calls Pickens makes from Alabama, threatens everything, performs little, and then gets angry when the Negro public,

Frankfeld Pictures Misery And Terror Against Jobless; 'Will Struggle, Not Starve!'

Hunger Marchers Held Virtual Prisoners At Riverview Park; Delegation of Five Is Escorted to the State Legislature

SPRINGFIELD, June 16.—A delegation of five representing the hunger marchers to the Illinois State Capitol was escorted into the State Legislature, under State police guard, yesterday.

Phil Frankfeld, Trade Union Unity League organizer and leader of the hunger march, presented the demands of the unemployed workers. He gave the Legislature a full picture of the methods used by the state police and the authorities in an attempt to intimidate the marchers and the workers of Illinois which exposed the boss government. He told of the misery and starvation of the unemployed workers, miners and poor farmers in Illinois. He stated the workers will not starve without struggling and will fight for the enactment of the social insurance bill.

The gallery was crowded with people who came to hear the delegation and left immediately after the delegation was led out of the Legislature under guard.

In answer to the demand of the delegation that the state police guard be withdrawn from the hunger march, the speaker of the house said that they had nothing to do with that. All the marchers left the grounds under state police guard.

Meetings have been arranged throughout the state to hear the report of the hunger marchers.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 15.—The following story was related by a delegate who evaded the state police and escaped from Riverview Park where 300 delegates were held virtually prisoners. The delegate left the camp by decision of the leading committee with the assistance of Springfield workers.

After the delegates assembled and the state conference started, the state police and city police, under the personal supervision of Superintendent

CHICAGO.—The Illinois Labor Department released figures which show that building permits in Chicago for May, 1931, were 84 per cent lower than for May, 1930.

Wall St. Sheet Admits Miners Starve; Show Strike Spreads

NEW YORK.—Admitting that the coal miners in Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia are faced with mass starvation, and that the coal strike is spreading under the leadership of the National Miners Union, the Journal of Commerce, one of the leading Wall Street mouthpieces here prints a special article on the coal mine strike in its issue of June 16. While confused about what the National Miners Union is, this sheet of the bosses admits the strike is spreading under the National Miners Union leadership and that the United Mine Workers of America is finding it difficult to break the strike. This article, in part, reads:

"It is an axiom of the coal producers that hard times breed strikes. At the same time they say the payment of such wages as \$1.50 a day for a three-day week was a strike provocative in itself, while such of the producing companies as have maintained wage scales at least within the crepuscule of union standards only after a desperate

spirit of Bolshevism if not its corporate agencies in the persons of the active officials of the National Miners Union, a left wing sprout which the United Mine Workers has not been able to amputate.

"It is known the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Co. is nearly 100 per cent on a strike footing; the Carnegie Coal Co., almost as bad off. Reports from Northern West Virginia show rapid extension there of the will to strike. Most of the large bituminous operators of central West Virginia are without strike trouble now. They have established relations of extraordinary good will with their workers, throwing in a dole day with one or two days a week required mining, shipping the output out and selling it on a jellie and at a loss. Even at that their miners cannot escape the pinch of hard times, and daily grow more discontented and restless, as the Pittsburgh strike makes progress, testing to the uttermost the capacity of the local authorities to maintain law and order

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OHIO MINERS MEET; STRIKE BEING SPREAD

Boycott Bellaire and St. Clairsville to Hit Terror

By BILL DUNNE

BRIDGEPORT, O., June 14 (By Mail).—The Rank and File Committee of the National Miners Union today showed the great mobility of its forces when, after the Bellaire City and the Belmont County authorities closed Roma Hall and prohibited the District Strike Committee session, the meeting was transferred to Dillonville, 26 miles away in Jefferson County and convened within one hour of the regular meeting time. Fifteen hundred men, women and children heard Foster speak later in the day at Shadyside, a few miles from Bellaire at a picnic under the auspices of two local unions of the N.M.U. and I.L.D.

The first action of the Rank and File District Strike Committee composed of 109 delegates from local strike committees was to authorize a boycott of all business institutions in Bellaire to remain effective until the right to meet freely in that city had been conceded. Five thousand leaflets advertising the boycott will be issued, with the slogan: "Buy Nothing in Bellaire."

The question of starting a similar boycott of St. Clairsville, the county seat, where deputy sheriffs and American Legionnaires gassed a miners' meeting and jailed 14 strikers and organizers, will be taken up at the first meeting of the Executive Board of the Rank and File Strike Committee.

The 109 delegates were from 27 mine strike committees and represented 6000 miners. The unemployed miners' delegates represented 4000 jobless miners—a total of 10,000. A number of the delegates were Negroes and there were also a number of women. Negroes and women are

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

NEEDLE WORKERS STRIKE IN BOSTON

Industrial Union in Organization Drive

BOSTON, Mass., June 16.—The Harrison Manufacturing Company raincoat shop locked out its workers. The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union has called a strike. The firm's action is part of a concerted attack by the sheepskin, leather and raincoat bosses, as well as the Schlesinger-Hillman-Forward clique against the workers in an effort to stop the rapidly developing organization campaign of the Industrial Union.

The N.T.W.I.U. has called a special meeting of the sheepskin, leather and raincoat organization committee for Thursday, June 18th in the evening. The International Workers Order is helping to raise strike funds.

BUILDING 16% OF LAST YEAR

CHICAGO.—The Illinois Labor Department released figures which show that building permits in Chicago for May, 1931, were 84 per cent lower than for May, 1930.

RAILROADS OUT FOR WAGE SLASH

Petition for Rate Rise Shows Their Hand

NEW YORK.—More proof that the railroads are preparing wholesale wage cuts for over 1,200,000 railroad workers is contained in a petition soon to be filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission, a summary of which is contained in the Journal of Commerce, Tuesday's issue. This petition shows that the request for increase in freight rates is just a maneuver to put over a wage cut. Realizing that no marked increase in freight rates is probable, the big railroad companies point out they will have to cut wages.

The request for freight rates increase will be followed by wage-cutting, this petition shows. Commenting on this, the Journal of Commerce says:

"The railroad carriers will declare that they have thus far made only limited reductions in their total expenditures for labor and do not wish to make further cuts unless it is absolutely essential. It was learned in informed railroad circles. It will be intimated, it is understood, that if the move for increased rates fails the roads will turn to wage reductions in their effort to bolster up net

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On Wash. Pa.; Put Demands

Bosses Try to Break Strike By Injunction; Evict Miners, As Fake Promises of Pinchot Are Exposed

Start National Drive for Relief of Strikers; Protest Terror of Armed Thugs

NEW YORK.—Theodore Dreiser, one of the foremost American writers, has wired the executive committee of the Central Rank and File Strike Committee an offer to conduct a public investigation of the wholesale brutality and murderous attacks of the state authorities and company gunmen. The telegram sent by Dreiser is endorsed by John Dos Passos, Mary Heaton Vorse, Robert W. Dunn, Malcolm Cowley, Frank Palmer and Anna Rochester. The wire sent by Dreiser, in full, reads:

"In the coal mining region of Pennsylvania the newspapers have been reporting the constant use of machine guns, gas bombs and clubs on the part of the police on the striking miners, and their families.

"According to news reports, the public demand for an investigation of this outrage has been met by Governor Pinchot with a secret hearing behind closed doors. The Strikers' Committee leading the present struggle is demanding a public hearing.

"We, the undersigned, believe that a public hearing is essential in the present situation and we therefore extend our services to the Strikers' Committee to conduct such an investigation."

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 16.—Thirty-five thousand coal miners are now striking against starvation, as thirteen hundred more joined the strike yesterday in Ohio and West Virginia. The capitalist press stories about the kidnapping of Foster and Borich are fakes.

An injunction was granted to the coal bosses by Judge Rollins. Judge Rollins is an old man who is not up for re-election, and was placed in charge of the injunction hearing this week by a conference of all the Pittsburgh judges.

The Pittsburgh papers agree that this paves the way for injunctions everywhere. Evictions have started at the Crescent Mine in Daisytown today at the order of the Pittsburgh Coal Company, although Governor Pinchot hypocritically requested no evictions and said that he would permit peaceful picketing.

The National Secretary of the Workers International Relief is on a tour of the middle west for relief for

the striking miners. The International Labor Defense is protesting against the declaration of Sheriff Cain of Allegheny County that he will study the case of each arrested striker on the picket line with a view to deportation.

The Cannonsburg Section Strike Committee protested by wire to Governor Pinchot against brutality and reminded him of his promises. Pinchot's secretary answered the wire saying that the governor was out of town, although it is known he was holding preliminary conferences for the Pittsburgh Terminal, and will be at a United Mine Workers scab conference on Thursday.

Thousands of miners and jobless are marching on Washington County, Pa., in three main lines. One from Avella, a fifteen mile hike from Cannonsburg, and another from the Brownsville section. There is a heavy rain on. The strikers did not ask for a permit for the demonstration to Washington, but the police say they will not attack

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Socialists Aid Bosses to Put Over 40 P. C. Cut for Waiters

NEW YORK.—A united front of labor fakers, bosses, the "socialist" newspaper, "Forward," and Mayor Walker are at this moment in the process of selling out the strike of the waiters and waitresses in A. F. of L. Local 1. Members of the local went on strike last Saturday against a wage-cut of 40 per cent for night waiters and 25 per cent for day waiters.

For weeks the "Forward" has been running articles preparing the ground for the wage-cut. While the "socialist" "Forward" shows its worry over the troubles of the millionaire restaurant owners, the waiters and waitresses have been worrying about how to keep themselves and their families alive on a wage scale that starts at \$16.67 and ends at \$21. Waitresses are discriminated against by getting 25 per cent less weekly than the waiters. A modified stagger plan is already in effect in the union, the members working five days a week, although the contract calls for six.

"Negotiations" between the corrupt officials of Local 1 and the members of the Restaurant Keepers' Association have been going on for weeks. When it became clear to the rank and file of the union that their officials were conspiring with the restaurant owners to cut wages by 25 and 40 per cent, they declared they would strike. Despite the frantic urging of the officials to accept the cut, the workers stood pat and the officials were forced to advise the restaurant owners to ask Mayor Walker to arbitrate.

The members of Local 1, however, have unanimously voted against the vicious wage-cut, saying: "We can't arbitrate starvation." A strike vote last Thursday revealed that the entire rank and file was ready to strike, and strike they did last Saturday. Absolute proof that the misleaders in control of the local are conspiring to crush the strike is afforded by the fact that the minute the workers had reached the decision to strike scabs were seen rushing to the various restaurants. Also, pickets are warned by the officials to march near the curb and away from the entrances. "In order that customers entering the restaurants won't be disturbed." There is only one picket before each restaurant, and the countermen and cooks have not been called out.

In a leaflet distributed to members of Local 1 by the Hotel and Restaurant Workers' Section of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, the

revolutionary food workers declare: "This fight is your opportunity to have real union conditions in your restaurant. The bus-boys, cooks, dishwashers and porters working today in the shops on strike have actually become your enemies because your officials have done nothing to organize them. They are workers like you and want to see union conditions. Many of them are ready to fight.

"You have rejected the official compromise. You were able to see the sell-out. You must be able to see this opportunity of throwing off your misleaders and joining your fellow-workers in a single industrial union. "The Food Workers' Industrial Union will never permit workers to fight each other. The F. W. I. U. is ready today as it has always been to come out and fight the bosses for the benefit of all workers. We are asking all bus-boys, cooks, dishwashers and porters to come out and not to go back until the shop is a 100 per cent union shop.

"Down with the bosses' association. Down with the 12-hour day. Forward to the Food Workers' Industrial Union!"

The City Affairs Committee has again requested the Hofstadter Legislative Committee to investigate the racketeering Tammany rule in Queens borough. The so-called investigating committee is asked to look into the four latest cases in which the reactionary politicians are involved. These include, the Aragon Construction Company, the New York City Airport in which Borough President George U. Harvey and John J. Halleran, Commissioner of Public Works are mixed up, as well as Irving Klein, former Supt. of Highways who is now under indictment, the New York Air Terminals, and Martin Mager, former president of the Independent Democratic Organization, who was caught in the usual racketeering game of selling some one a fat political job. The whole Queens government in common with the republicans and democrats is covered with graft from top to bottom. It lives by plundering the workers and graft can no more be stopped in this corrupt machine than one can stop the ocean tide. Investigations serve only to cover up the grafters with.

A Coat of Whitewash. The only way to get rid of the grafters is to wipe them out. The coming election campaign in New York City is a call to the workers to expose the Tammany, and republican rats and their socialist supporters, and to win the workers for the Communist Party ticket of class struggle.

1,897 DEPORTED DURING APRIL Attacks on Foreign Born Increase

NEW YORK.—1,897 foreign born workers were deported from the U. S. during the month of April, an increase of 171 over the preceding month. Mexican workers topped the list, 803 being deported. Canada came next with 741, other countries to which a large number were sent were England, Scandinavia, Italy, Yugoslavia and Germany. This indicates that the threat of mass deportation is being enforced; wholesale arrests and raids being carried out against foreign born workers in order to smash the fight for unemployment relief and social insurance.

The Michigan bill for registration, finger printing and deportation of foreign born stipulates also that those who have no money to pay for their deportation, shall serve time in prison (forced labor) until they have earned the cost of their deportation. The City Committee for Protection of Foreign Born is taking up the fight against the Michigan bill, against the deportation terror, and is calling a series of open air protest meetings for June 25, 26 and 27 in Brooklyn, Manhattan and the Bronx respectively. Every organization should help make these meetings a success. For further information communicate with the City Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, 32 Union Sq., Room 505, N.Y.C.

Workers' International Relief, National and New York local offices have moved to 799 Broadway, Room 614. Registration for children for W.I.R. Children's Camps will be taken at this address from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Food and clothing for relief of striking miners should be sent to our food depot at 240 E. Ninth St. Use your Red Shock Troop List every day on your job. The worker next to you will help save the Daily Worker.

Downtown Council to Great Turner, Stokes: Released from Jail

NEW YORK.—A meeting of the Downtown Unemployed Council will be held Friday at 87 East 10th St. at 7 p. m., to welcome Clarence Turner and Lorenzo Stokes, Red Builders sentenced to jail for their activities. Turner and Stokes were made to feel the brunt of capitalist justice for trying to sell the Daily Worker in the subways when they received a sentence of six months.

2 EVICTIONS EAST SIDE IS FOUGHT

Downtown Council In Good Meetings. NEW YORK.—In a day of activity the Downtown Unemployed Council replaced the furniture of two evicted families on the east side here. One month in arrears in rent, Madion Albarano, mother of a 4 year old child, was evicted upon the street at 148 Norfolk St. Her husband has been jobless for five months. The family was forced to pay \$16 a month rent for three little unsanitary rooms. The electric and gas had long been shut off.

Hear of Second Eviction. Members of the Unemployed Council who replaced the furniture held a meeting on the street. While holding an open air meeting at 7th St. and Ave. B last evening speakers of the Unemployed Council were notified of an eviction at 26 Clinton St. Upon adjourning the meeting the jobless marched down to the address. Mrs. Rose Semeren, the evicted woman accepted their aid and the furniture was replaced. A meeting was then held at Clinton and Houston Sts., where a crowd of 1,500 heard the program of the Unemployed Councils against evictions and for immediate cash relief.

Ala. Bosses in New Legal Lynching Arrest Negro Worker On "Suspicion" MOBILE, Ala., June 15.—With the indictment of Charles Williams, a Negro worker, the Alabama bosses who are trying to railroad the nine innocent Negro boys to the electric chair, have set the stage for yet another legal lynching.

The rape frame-up charge so frequently used by the bosses of the South in disposing of Negro workers and farm laborers who dare to demand their wages or make the least stand for their rights, is also being used in this case. Williams was arrested on "suspicion" of "raping" a white woman. A mob was immediately organized. The state sent in troops on the pretense of "protecting" the worker. The boss court machinery was immediately set in motion to carry out, under the guise of a "trial," the will of the boss-incited mob. Williams is confined in Kilby prison, which also holds the nine Scottsboro boys.

WIR Picnic for the Relief of Miners Sunday, June 21st

NEW YORK.—The WIR has arranged a picnic and open air mass meeting in celebration of International Solidarity Day on June 21st, at Pleasant Bay Park. With the miners strike spreading into wider areas, the main task of this affair will be the raising of funds for relief of the striking miners. "From the Volga to Gastonia," a class-struggle movie showing the Gastonia and Passaic textile strikes, the Ruhr Mine Strike, revolts during Czarist days in Russia, and many other strikes, uprisings and revolts of workers against bosses will be shown. A surprise feature will be a film of the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners' Strike of 1927. The Workers Laboratory Theatre and Proletbuehne, have collaborated on a proletarian play and there will be many other interesting and delightful features.

NITGEDAIGET CAMP AND HOTEL PROLETARIAN VACATION PLACE OPEN THE ENTIRE YEAR

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STATIONERY AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations

A NEIGHBORLY PLACE TO EAT Linel Cafeteria Pure Food—100 per cent Frigidair Equipment—Luncheonette and Soda Fountain 830 BROADWAY Near 12th Street

WIR Offices Move to 799 B'dway, Room 614

Workers' International Relief, National and New York local offices have moved to 799 Broadway, Room 614. Registration for children for W.I.R. Children's Camps will be taken at this address from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Food and clothing for relief of striking miners should be sent to our food depot at 240 E. Ninth St. Use your Red Shock Troop List every day on your job. The worker next to you will help save the Daily Worker.

I. L. D. Calls for Emergency Meeting of Harlem Branch, Thurs.

NEW YORK.—The New York District of the International Labor Defense is holding an emergency meeting of all I. L. D. branches in the Harlem section. The meeting will be held Thursday evening at the Spanish Workers Center. The question of intensifying the Scottsboro campaign will be taken up. There will be an open air Scottsboro protest meeting tonight at 140th Street and Lenox Ave. at 8 o'clock.

DISTRICT SCHOOL OPENS ON JULY 6

Train Functionaries for Party Work. The New York District Training School for full time students will open July 6. In view of the serious lack of functionaries to do Communist work, the District is now determined to make the full time school a permanent institution. Party Units are instructed to select such at once and send in the names of their best candidates during the coming week. June 13, is the last day candidates names will be accepted.

The School is prepared to take from 25 to 30 students. The significance of training leaders for the class struggle is to strengthen the Party leadership, draw in and train disciplined proletarian forces, workers from the revolutionary trade unions, Negro workers and Latin American workers. Students will be maintained by the District during the period of training, which will last one month. This includes an allowance for housing and food.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE-BRONX RKO THEATRES Cool and Comfortable

JEFFERSON 8 RKO ACTS New Reduced Summer Prices 9:45 am. 9:30 am. 2:50 am. 5:30 am. 8:30 am. 11:30 am. FRANKLIN Prospect 141E Manny King and Co. Don Galvan Brown K. T. Knapp Jerry & Betty Hope Vernon

SOL-ART STUDIO 101 E. 14th Street (Around Corner of Klein's) Passport Photos \$1.50 PER DOZEN MADE IN 10 MINUTES

First Showing of Soviet-American Film "VOLGA TO GASTONIA"

(A class-war film showing vivid scenes in the class struggle) at W.I.R. PICNIC SUNDAY, JUNE 21, at Pleasant Bay Park Other Attractions: Workers Laboratory Theatre—WIR Chorus and Mass Singing—String Ensemble (of Bronx Choir)—Athletic Events—Dancing, etc., etc. Proceeds: WIR CHILDREN'S CAMP AND MINERS' RELIEF Gates open at 10 A. M. Admission: 25 cents in advance, 35 cents at gate, 5 cents for children Direction: Subway to E. 177th St. car to Unionport

CAPITOL COACH LINES

MONARCH OF THE ROAD Monticello \$2.00 Fallburg 2.25 Mountaineer 2.25 Woodridge 2.25 Brownsville—Douglas St. & Pitkin Ave. Brooklyn—343 Flatbush Ave. Ext. 8:30—10:45 A. M. 2:30—5:15 P. M. Williamsburg Plaza Cafeteria 210 Havemeyer St., near B'way 8:45—11:00 A. M. 2:45 P. M. 9:15—11:30 A. M. 3:15—6:00 P. M. Hotel Hermitage: 7th Ave. & 42nd St. 9:15—11:30 A. M.; 3:00—6:00 P. M. Buses leave for Lakewood and Atlantic City Daily. Call Main Office for Information on Specials for Friday and Saturday 1855 Douglass St., Brooklyn—Tel.: Dickens 2-7373 & 7374

STOCK UP FOR WEEKS TO COME Buy in Cooperative Stores

THURSDAY 18 FRIDAY 19 SATURDAY 20 and Help Save the "Daily" 5% of the total income on these three days goes to the \$35,000 fund to Save the Daily Worker SAVE THE DAILY WORKER AND SAVE MONEY CONCOOPS FOOD STORE and RESTAURANT 2700 BRONX PARK EAST

Soviet Film "The Black Sea Mutiny" at Cameo Friday

The newest Soviet film, "The Black Sea Mutiny," which will have its first American showing at the Cameo Theatre, this Friday, is an important film document of the Russian Revolution. It was in Odessa on the Black Sea where the Red troops in those tense days of 1918 fought against the Czarists and eventually conquered the reactionary white forces. Odessa was captured in 1918 after prolonged and determined fighting by Ukrainian workers, soldiers and sailors of the revolutionary forces. The peasants of the district also had a part in the struggle, joining the workers against the imperial troops. It was at this stage that the Czarists called upon the French fleet to assist them in their attack on the revolutionary forces; but the French sailors, following the appeal of the Russian workers, mutinied against their French officers and refused to join the Czarist troops.

"The Black Sea Mutiny" is the dramatic story of this period. The picture was produced in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and is based on historic facts and documents. It was written by A. Agalarov. Michael Gold is responsible for the American titles in this film.

AMUSEMENTS

SEE SOVIET RUSSIA SMASHING ITS WAY TO SOCIALISTIC SUCCESS AMKINO PRESENTS The 5-YEAR PLAN "If you want to see a vivid film-talkie exhibition of what is going on in the Soviet Union, see the Five-Year Plan."—DAILY WORKER. CENTRAL THEATRE, 47th St. & B'way. MATS. Daily at 2:45. EVES. at 8:45. 50c to \$1.00. Incls. Sunday

"WHAT ARE WE DOING IN RUSSIA?"—ASKED THE FRENCH SAILORS AMKINO PRESENTS THE BLACK SEA MUTINY A tense and dramatic story of the eventful days in 1918 when the French Sailors of the Black Sea fleet rebelled against their officers PRODUCED IN THE U.S.S.R. BY UKRAINFILM

RKO CAMEO 42ND STREET and BROADWAY (WIS. 1729) POPULAR PRICES Beginning This Friday "NOMADIE" An interesting film jaunt through Denmark, Sweden, Norway and Germany

GILBERT and SULLIVAN Star Cast "PATIENCE" "Thrift" Prices Eves. 50c to \$2. Wed. Mats. 50c to \$1. Sat. Mats. 50c to \$1.50

ERLANGER THEATRE, W. 44th Street PEN. 6-7963. "PIRATES OF SEAS" Mon. June 20 "L'ENFANCE" NOW

HIPPODROME 4th Ave. & 43d St. BIGGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK LEW AYRES IN 8 ACTS RKO "Up for Murder" with Genevieve Tobin

GO ON YOUR VACATION TO ONE OF OUR Proletarian Camps Information for all four camps can be obtained at 32 Union Square, Room No. 505. — Telephone STuyvesant 9-6332.

CAMP WOCOLONA MONROE, N. Y.—On beautiful Lake Walton—Swimming—Boating, etc. Revolutionary Entertainment. A return ticket to Camp Wocolona is only \$2.60 Take the Erie Railroad.

CAMP KINDERLAND Prepare for the outing to Camp Kinderland of all schools and Branches of the I. W. O. The 20th of June (week-end) — \$2.50 per Day All registrations must be in the office a week in advance—Children 7 years of age and over will be accepted.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET, BEACON, N. Y. Boats leave for the camp every day from 42nd Street Ferry Good entertainment—DANCES at the Camp

CAMP UNITY, WINGDALE, N. Y. Autos leave from 143 E. 103rd St. every day at 10 a. m., Fridays at 10 a. m. and 6:30 p. m. and Saturday, 9 a. m. and 4 p. m. For the camp The comrades are requested to come on time, in order not to remain behind.

For information about any of these four camps Call Stuyvesant 9-6332

LIVE IN A—WORKERS COOPERATIVE COLONY We have a limited number of 3 and 4 room apartments NO INVESTMENT NECESSARY — OPPOSITE BRONX PARK 2800 BRONX PARK EAST Comradely atmosphere—In this Cooperative Colony you will find a library, athletic director, workroom for children, workers' clubs and various cultural activities Tel. Estabrook 8-1400; Olinville 2-6972 Take Lexington Avenue train to White Plains Road and Get off Allerton Avenue

THE BROWNVILLE DRUG STORE B. ESCOVER PHARMACIST 459 Stone Ave., Cor. Sutter BROOKLYN, NEW YORK We Invite Daily Worker Readers to CHINA GARDEN A HIGH-CLASS CHOW MEIN RESTAURANT Special 35c Lunch; 11 a.m.—3 p.m. 50c Dinner from 4 to 9 p. m. A LA CARTE AT ALL HOURS OPEN TILL 2 A. M. 75 SECOND AVE. (Between 4th and 5th Streets)

We Invite Workers to the BLUE BIRD CAFETERIA GOOD WHOLESOME FOOD Fair Prices A Comfortable Place to Eat 827 BROADWAY Between 12th and 13th Sts.

FRIEND'S The name of quality & Service Delicatessen and Restaurant Lunch 49 cents—Dinner 65 cents 79 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 4th and 5th Sts.

VACATION: — Beautiful Mountain Views, quiet resting place, good food, \$13.50 weekly—Avanta Farm, Ulster Park, New York.

All Comrades Meet at BRONSTEIN'S Vegetarian Health Restaurant 558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

MELROSE DAIRY RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx (near 174th St. Station) TELEPHONE INTERVALE 8-3149

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant 199 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1600 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 8968

Phone Stuyvesant 3818 Job's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

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Gottlieb's Hardware 119 THIRD AVENUE Near 14th St. Stuyvesant 8874 All kinds of ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES Cutlery Our Specialty

The DAILY WORKER Advertise Your Union Meetings Here. For Information Write to Advertising Department 50 East 13th St. New York City

BUTCHERS' UNION Local 174, A. M. C. A. H. W. of N. A. Office and Headquarters: Labor Temple, 243 East 44th Street Room 12 Regular meetings every first and third Sunday, 10 A. M. Employment Bureau open every day at 6 P. M. QUIET FURNISHED ROOM—Sublet cheap. East 19th St. Phone During Day, Shaw or Dunne, Stuyvesant 9-8637.

LIES AND LIARS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

Yesterday's article analyzed the propaganda about forced labor in the Soviet Union. The article shows that society cannot live without labor. Society is forced to work. The capitalists, however, organize this social necessity of labor in such a manner as to make profit out of it and as to exempt themselves from work. The Soviet Union organizes it to make available the fruits of labor to all those who perform labor.

VI.—The Red Trade Menace.

Lie and something is bound to stick; this is the foundation upon which the capitalists build the holy war myth against the Soviet Union. There cannot be enough lies. When Knickerbocker sends a nice assortment of them to the N. Y. Evening Post, the editor exclaims: What, only that many lies—that will never do. And fitting his actions to his words he proceeds to raise the ante of inventions, half-truths and wilful misinterpretations of his European correspondent.

The N. Y. Evening Graphic, after having lied and lied about the Soviet Union, began to feel that it might be advisable to fortify these lies with some little proof—even though the proof would have to be manufactured. So the editor proceeded forthwith to "secure" proofs. He secured a photo and published it in the issue of February 28 showing a prisoner stripped to the waist, tied to the iron bars of his cell and lashed fearfully. Here you have it, the editor barked, here you can see how the Reds in Russia treat the prisoners who work in the Soviet lumber camps. Looking at the upright capitalist editor shaking with righteous indignation, one would never recognize in him the sneaky liar who had just dug up a photo of lashings administered to an inmate of a capitalist prison in the capitalist state of Delaware and in the capitalist United States, and who now lyingly ascribes these atrocities to the USSR.

Beware of the red trade menace, cry Woll and Knickerbocker, the Chambers of Commerce and Hillquit, Hoover and Fish. Unitedly they call upon the American workers to defend their sacred right to be exploited by the American capitalists. They call upon the American workers to defend their right to send their children into American factories to have profits squeezed out of their childhood and to have their childhood squeezed out by profits for the benefit of the American capitalists.

Mr. Matthew Woll asserts as his creed that "the Soviet regime in Russia is the most unscrupulous, most anti-social, most menacing institution in the world today. With it there can be no compromise of any kind." Matthew Woll's soul is thoroughly aroused about the anti-social Soviets. That means a great deal because this gentleman's soul is not so easily aroused. American capitalism has cut wages in a continuous and repeated performance since November, 1929. Yet it took a year and a half before this performance raised as much as a sound out of Mr. Woll's soul. American capitalism is keeping Billings and Mooney in prison for nearly 16 years on an infamous frame-up. But that hasn't yet aroused Mr. Woll's soul. American capitalism has murdered Sacco and Vanzetti—still Mr. Woll's soul remained untroubled. There are at this moment in California prison cells, eight workers because they committed the crime of leading a strike against the miserable working conditions on the vegetable farms of Imperial Valley. These workers have been sentenced to 42 years imprisonment each; but Mr. Woll's soul is still undisturbed. American capitalism has these days perpetrated a dastardly frame-up against nine Negroes in Alabama. These nine innocent boys are being railroaded to the electric chair. But Mr. Woll's happy soul is still tranquil. American capitalism is oppressing, segregating, outlawing and lynching

Negroes every day of the year; but Mr. Woll's soul does not respond. But although this soul remains unmoved by the daily atrocities of capitalist exploitation against the workers, it cannot withstand the shock caused it by the abolition of capitalist profits through the Soviets. It becomes thoroughly aroused. It sends him on a crusade.

Yet Mr. Woll's humanitarianism does not seem to be powerful enough to stop the more materialist endeavors of his hands. The holy crusader against the Soviet Union, Mr. Matthew Woll, wrote that he was "apprehensive of the commercial, financial and industrial instincts of our people may cause them to fall for the Soviet appeal for trade." Mr. Woll's apprehensions seem to have been only too justified. At the very moment when Mr. Matthew Woll voiced his apprehensions, the president of the Union Life Insurance Company, a certain Mr. Matthew Woll, wrote a letter to the American-Russian Trading Corporation asking this terrible Soviet Red trade agency for their insurance business. We are still awaiting a report that the apprehensive Mr. Woll has written a letter reprimanding the business-hungry Mr. Woll for his faux pas.

There is another saintly crusader against the red trade menace, Mr. Hamilton Fish. Mr. Fish wanted to trade with the USSR. He was very anxious to get this trade. He went for it to the USSR. When he came back he didn't have his contract yet; but he was more anxious than ever to get it. He made a speech to the Kiwanis Club assuring his listeners that Bolshevism was firmly entrenched in Russia and that it offered great business opportunities. He was so convinced of these business opportunities and especially of his mission in life to profit by them that he introduced a resolution in Congress on March 24, 1926, demanding in part "to resume friendly trade relations with the people of Russia, our traditional friends . . . for the development of mutually profitable trade relations."

But try as he may Mr. Fish could not sell his good will toward the Soviet Union for a nice, fat and profitable contract. So he decided to change his goods and to sell bad will instead. Business is business after all. If one cannot sell red shoestrings, one has to paint them yellow and try again. If one cannot turn good will toward the Soviet Union into profits, one has to try bad will. And thus there came forth a new Saint George from the head of Jupiter Capitalism to slay the Dragon of Bolshevism; only his name was not George but Hamilton Fish. The first thrust of this Saint George was another resolution in Congress—this time not demanding "friendly trade relations with our traditional friends" but antagonistic measures against the red trade menace.

The propaganda of the red trade menace is designed to frighten everybody. The red trade menace is supposed to rob the American workers of their jobs and the American capitalists of their business. The Five Year Plan is supposed to be an economic measure which will enable the Soviets to compete capitalist out of existence.

What are the facts concerning Soviet trade? The idea that the Soviets desire to overcome world capitalism by commercial competition could be disposed of as a joke if it were not designed to support bloody war plans. It impugns socialism with the imperialist designs of present-day capitalism. Capitalism produces for profit. Profit as we know is the difference between the amount of products the worker produces and the amount he receives back in form of wages. Profit therefore can only grow with the growth of the portion of unpaid labor. But the growth of the portion of unpaid labor also increases the surplus of commodities which labor is unable to buy

back. With this surplus which is reduced only by the consumption through capitalists and other non-productive elements, capitalism tries to conquer the world's markets. Out of the sale of this surplus the capitalists accumulate new capital. The desire to conquer new worlds for the profitable investment of this new capital drives world capitalism into new imperialist wars.

The Soviet Union is a socialist country. It does not produce commodities. Though the exchange of products still takes place in the form of buying and selling, yet the social relationships under which this buying and selling takes place have completely changed. Above all there exists a workers' government in the Soviet Union. While the capitalist governments enforce against the workers capitalism's supreme law, the right to make profit, the workers' government in the Soviet Union enforces against the capitalists labor's supreme law—the right to live in accordance with the capacity of the productive forces and in accordance with the service rendered to society.

Production in the Soviet Union is for use, not for profit. This production therefore aims to cover the needs of the urban and rural masses. Surplus is only produced to facilitate further production, to build new factories, to erect new electric power stations, to open new mines, etc. The building of new factories, the erection of new power stations, the opening of new mines of course does lead to an increase of production. This increase however is not turned into profit but goes back to the workers in form of raised living and working standards. The new factories, etc., therefore represent a fundamentally different phenomenon from capitalist accumulation of private wealth. They represent socialist accumulation. They are not turned into new instruments of exploitation but into new and welcome tools for easier and more abundant production of necessities. Under socialism in the Soviet Union the actual surplus production is limited to the needs of the maintenance and of the expansion of the means of production.

Some of these necessary means of production, machinery, raw materials, etc., are secured from other countries until home production is developed enough to make the socialist economy of the Soviets more self-sufficient. The industrialization plan contained in the Five Year Plan serves this aim.

To buy in foreign countries the Soviets must also sell. The value of all imports must be covered in exchange by exports of similar value; in plain words the imports must be paid for in exports. Soviet exports therefore are not designed to compete capitalism out of existence, but to pay for Soviet imports. This is especially important because the industrialization of the Soviet Union takes place under entirely different conditions than the industrial development of capitalism. Capitalist industrialization had access to an extensive system of loans. Socialist construction in the USSR on the other hand depends entirely on its immediate socialist accumulation.

Soviet exports in the main serve the purpose of paying for their necessary imports. The propaganda of the Five Year Plan being a preparation to compete capitalism out of existence is therefore just another contribution to the holy war myth. The Soviet Union in fact is endeavoring constantly to increase its economic independence from capitalist countries. It does not want to depend for its necessary machinery and raw material upon the capitalists. The Five Year Plan therefore lays special emphasis on industrialization. As the building of socialism advances its needs for imports will decrease. With the decrease of its imports its exports likewise will decrease.

The red trade menace will never be born except in the form in which it exists now—that of poisoned gas produced out of the imagination of the manufacturers of the holy war myth.

Capitalist economy proceeds on completely different principles than Soviet economy. First of all capitalist economy is not planned. Capitalist individualism and competition can only produce chaotic economy, just as socialism must of necessity produce planned economy. Although capitalism answers every complaint of workers concerning working conditions with arguments about the law of supply and demand, yet its economy is unable to adapt itself to this law and to adjust supply and demand to each other. Capitalism must leave this adjustment to economic and social convulsions. The convulsion of an economic crisis must temporarily and from time to time adjust production to the market (adjust the supply to the demand). The convulsion of an imperialist war is supposed to adjust the growth of the productive capacity of capitalism to the growth of its markets. But no matter how serious these convulsions are, they cannot solve the contradictions of capitalism. They merely become the starting point of new and more serious crises.

Under socialism the limit of production is the limit of the needs and of the capacity to supply these needs under any given stage of development of production. Both the needs and the capacity to supply them develop simultaneously and stimulate each other.

Under capitalism the needs are limited by the social capacity to buy; but the production is theoretically unlimited. As a matter of fact the urge for ever more profits most energetically tends toward an ever-extending production. At the same time it also tends just as energetically toward a simultaneous relative narrowing of the social capacity to buy, because the increase of production is not designed to serve a simultaneous and equal increase of the earnings of the workers; it only serves an increase of profits.

Profit-making, however, does not depend on the securing of unpaid labor. It depends also on the chance to sell; it depends on markets for the commodities produced. The capitalist market is not an expression of the needs of society. It is only an expression of its capacity to buy. Capitalism cannot extend its market beyond this social capacity to buy. However, though capitalism as a whole is bound by this limitation of its world market, individual capitalists, groups of capitalists or capitalist nations can extend their markets within this general limitation at the expense of each other. Therefore we witness the continuous violent struggle for markets between the capitalist nations. When mere economic war measures become ineffective in this struggle, military measures are taken. Then the economic war turns into a military war.

Economy of the Soviet Union is not subject to these laws of capitalism. First it does not produce commodities but necessities. Second it plans its production and will therefore never be burdened with over-production or with a too-highly developed productive apparatus. Soviet increase of production and development of productive forces cannot lead to economic crises and wars but will lead to more leisure and greater abundance for the workers.

The whole propaganda about the insidious Soviet intentions of competing capitalism out of existence is contrary to the fundamental economic principles of socialism. Only capitalism can think of competing its opponents out of existence.

The propaganda that the red trade menace threatens the jobs of the American workers will be analyzed under the subject of "Soviet Dumping."

Drive Nearly Two-Third Over, But Most Districts Far Behind

Build Circulation With Bedacht USSR Articles, Start "Daily" Clubs In Shops, Neighborhoods!

With the drive for \$35,000 to save the Daily Worker nearly two-thirds over and July only about two weeks off, not a single district with the exception of New York, has raised even half of its quota. District 6 (Cleveland) is the best with 42 per cent, which 8 (Chicago) is next with 39 per cent, but even these figures are far from what they should be. It is true that in the last week most of the districts got on the job and boosted their totals considerably, but the last week only a few days. An alarming retreat has set in.

Districts 3 (Philadelphia), and 7 (Detroit) have not even raised one-eighth of their quotas. New York districts expect to get on the job. District 13 (California) is improving, but still has a long way to go with only \$225 or 15 per cent of its quota raised.

Of the smaller districts, 3 (Minneapolis) with 13 per cent, 10 (Kansas City) with 10 per cent, and 12 (Seattle), with 18 per cent, have made a disgraceful showing thus far. These districts probably have many excuses for their poor work, but there will be no excuses if the Daily Worker goes under!

Table with columns: Districts, Quotas, As of June 15, Per. Cent of Quotas, Suba, June 9, June 16, June 22, June 29, Total June 9, Total June 15, Increase.

DANGER! RECEIPTS DROP ON SATURDAY TO ONLY \$478.60

DANGER! This is what Saturday's totals spell in large letters. Only \$478.60 received up till 2 p. m. The situation is grave. Every district has slowed down badly. District 2 (New York) is showing a tendency to rest on its laurels. Only \$176.38 from this district Saturday—a far cry from the more than \$1,000 of Thursday.

Only \$89.22 from District 6 (Cleveland), which on Friday was not heard from at all; while the second and third largest districts, 8 (Chicago) and 7 (Detroit), lag badly with \$27.60 and \$41.50, respectively. The district with the fourth largest quota, District 3 (Philadelphia), sends in a mere \$10.

Table with columns: Districts, Receipts, Total, Increase.

Ohio Miners Meet; Strike Being Spread

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) on the Executive Committee of 16 elected by the conference. A scale committee of sixteen elected by the conference, after an hour's deliberation, accepted the Pennsylvania Rank and File Strike Committee demands as the basic demands for this district. The Executive Committee elected is the following: Whitney Nelson, John Shimbel, John Woods, A. Shaffer, Bob Sivert, Andy Blahovci, B. Bitka, Tony Minich, Paul Bohus, John Rollin, Alec Yanson, Son Johnson, Joe Penusa, Frank Septic, Katy Stemplecki, Rosie Lenoff. The Scale Committee is the following: Mickey Sargers, Steve Rompe, Steve Perlick, John Zontin, John Tokar, Bolak Dolasky, Dick Zalesky, Bill Pichaty, John Rollin, Earl Sloan, Albert Shaffer, Frank Nady, Joe Skatet, Joe Chalky, Bill Culferd, Joe Lipo.

FRANKFELD PICTURES MISERY AND TERROR AGAINST JOBLESS; "WILL STRUGGLE, NOT STARVE!"

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) tendent Moody closed the doors of the state convention hall, not allowing anyone to leave or enter until the conference took a recess at which time the delegates were herded into their trucks and autos and under police guard were taken to the park which had already been rented by local workers' organizations for the use of the hunger marchers when the state refused to provide accommodations. Upon the arrival of the marchers and delegates, they were informed that they were surrounded by state troopers and could not leave the grounds, nor could anyone enter, although scores of local workers tried to reach the imprisoned delegation. Local workers' organizations supplied sufficient food and water. The delegates organized their own sentries to protect themselves against any attacks by state troopers who were threatening and intimidating the marchers. On Monday morning the state conference continued in the park while delegates were held under virtual arrest and held a discussion on the Frankfeld report, endorsing the Chicago demands which were to be presented by the delegation to the State Legislature. Workers came from all parts of the state, many coming in contact with the movement for the first time during preparations for the hunger march from such places as Peru, Lesalle, Spring Valley, Bloomington,

Negro Paper Raps NAACP Betrayal of 9

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) whose dollars have kept the segregation racket moving along for many years, demands to know what the association is actually doing in this case and why it permitted other organizations to beat it to Scottsboro by several weeks. "Neatly typewritten and multi-graphed 'releases' issued each week from 69 Fifth Avenue have been taken as fact so long by the Negro press of America that some have come to believe it is a high crime and misdemeanor to question these releases. But any experienced newspaperman is well aware how easily releases, accepted at face value, can fool the public into believing almost anything. The Negro press of America supports the NAACP mainly for this reason. Its releases are not questioned. The papers which did question them, Courier, Afro, Whip and others, have changed policies. Their editors are on the magic 'national board.' "But all organizations must be questioned at times. SCOTTSBORO CASE A TEST OF N.A.A.C.P. LEADERS "This fact was never brought out to better effect than in the Scottsboro case. This case is a test of NAACP sincerity. Now brave Bagdasarian is, we do not question. Neither do we question how courageous White is, or Pickens or any other gentleman. "But we do question the necessity of trying to fool the public and take its dollars on the basis of doing things in Scottsboro or elsewhere that a thorough examination of the association's own releases indicates are not being really done."

HOOVER FORCED TO SPEAK ABOUT FIVE-YEAR PLAN

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 16.—In another of his usual lying speeches about the economic crisis, Hoover yesterday, speaking before the Indiana Republican Editorial Association here, made a special attack on the Five Year Plan of the Soviet Union. He said there had been a lot of talk about "planning" in the United States, borrowed from the Soviet Union. In reply, Hoover offered a ridiculous caricature of a "plan," which means the continuation of starvation and misery for the masses under capitalist anarchy. Hoover said that the capitalists proposed to continue the "progress" of the past. "We plan more leisure for men and women and better opportunities for its enjoyment." Hoover told the 10,000 unemployed who are now enjoying "leisure" on the breadlines. At the same time the imperialist president made a bitter attack against unemployment insurance. He insisted that the unemployed continue to starve as the federal government, controlled by the leading imperialists, did not propose to give the millions of jobless any form of relief. Hoover said all unemployment insurance schemes should be left to the capitalist corporations. In the face of this, Hoover advised they do away with pessimism and get behind the system which starves millions, prepares for new world wars, and cuts the wages and standard of living of those still left on the job.

SAVE THE DAILY \$35,000 Save-The-Daily Worker Fund Enclosed find _____ dollars _____ cents We pledge to do all in our power to save our Daily by raising \$35,000 by July 1. Name _____ Address _____ City _____

