

the fake "hunger march" THE entire working class has an example in a decision on the Mooney case until led by Father Cox, the Pittsburgh priest, of the difference between eadership by such capitalist demagogues and leadership by revolutionary workers and their banner-bearer, the Communist Party.

port, Governor Rolph of California announced that he would not give

Indo-China Paper Prints Plans for Partition DEMANDS BEFORE of China Between U.S., France, England

in to Gatliff, but the Gatliff strikers forced their withdrawal. The head of the Red Cross here, Mrs. Hutchins, said to a crowd of people that "the prisoners should be lynched. If I had people enough to follow me I would lead them right to the fail

Father Cox and his "hunger march" to Washington can bear comparison with the workers' demonstration to petition the Czar in January, 1905, led by another priest, who also turned out to be a stool pigeon-Father Gapon. Father Gapon led thousands to death at the hands of the Czar's troops. And if Father Cox has failed to get quite so many workers killed, the difference between his exploit and that of Father Gapon is one merely of degree, but not of kind.

Reports tell of the most outrageous treatment of the deluded thousands of workers who trusted this priestly scoundrel. This bears out what the Daily Worker had already warned the workers against.

Several have been killed en route to Washington. Promised room for all to ride, unknown hundreds were forced to walk, freezing and starving --since no provision was made for them to sleep or eat. Scores collapsed and three have died from exposure.

Naturally these workers have resented this treatment and taken desperate masures to save their lives. More than a score have been arrested by railroad police for riding freight trains, since Father Cox's promise of "cars for all" was found attached to a demand by his auto drivers for pay to ride! The list of these crimes against the starving workers has, of course, been suppressed by the same capitalist press which incited every violence against the National Hunger March of the Unemployed

The thousands who finally arrived in Washington were left to shift for themselves for the most part, and resentment grew to such pitch that Father Cox became alarmed, lest the demonstration he had planned to be prayerful and peaceful turn out to be a genuine, if unorganized, protest against starvation.

For this reason he hurriedly gathered only a small part of the most lamb-like ones at the Capitol Building-"for prayer"-not for unemployment insurance. And just what he was praying for was made clearer when he moved his prayer-meeting over to Arlington Cemetery, where at the tomb of the "Unknown Soldier" he virtually prayed for war!

It is typical of this kind of capitalist demagogy, that this holy scoundrel received glorifying praise and support in this outrageous delusion of and mistreatment of the workers, from that smooth hypocrite, Governor Pinchot, and from the officers of the American Federation of Labor.

But it is also typical of the rising wave of revolutionary resentment of the working class at being starved and lied to, that among these workers there was organized a Rank and File Committee, which brought forward sharply the |demand for unemployment insurance that Father Cox had purposely opposed, and which rallied the victims of this scoundrel to action around this basic demand of the unemployed millions.

The "hunger march" of Father Cox was openly proclaimed as an "anti-Communist" affair. So let the workers judge the "anti-Communists" by the outrages and crimes that these enemies of the Communist Party have committed. And let every worker, employed and unemployed, not only draw a lesson from this example, but intensify the organization for the nation-wide demonstration for unemployment insurance on ebruary 4th!

General Strike in **India Proves Most Effective Yet Called**

LONDON, Jan. 7 .- The Bombay hartal (general strike including closing of all shops, stores, etc.) was the most complete ever held here and has now lasted for four days. All business is stopped. The hartel was called against the supmeasures ordered by Britn, with the support of the Socialist premier, Ramsay Mac-Donald, and Lord Willingdon, Viceroy of India.

The authorities have warned the newspapers that publication of the program of the preparations for

civil disobedience was liable to punishment under the criminal amendment act and the emergency ordinances

Governor of Bombay deferred an official visit to Sind. Arrests are proceeding in Cawnpore, Poona, Sural Modens

late in February The Mooney-Billings case, as the Daily Worker has repeatedly pointed

out, is not an isolated instance of "California injustice." but a deliberate attack of the whole capitalist class against militant workers. This is definitely shown by the action of the Department of Justice. The same U. S. Department of Justice

which frames up and imprisons hundreds of militant workers, which during 1919 led the Palmer raids in

which thousands of revolutionary workers were imprisoned, now takes the lead in covering up the Mooney-Billings frame-up.

Socialists Support Walker Trick. The action of the socialists, who supported Mayor Walker's stunt in trying to separate the Mooney case the secret conferences over the parfrom its working-class background, has played into the hands of the

sador was called in. A Washington dispatch intimates that these powers (CONTINCED ON PAGE THREE)

Hitler, Bruening to Confer; "Socialists" Ready to Help

NEW YORK .- The sham of wordy, the crisis, the further measures of tussle between Hitler, the German France, Britain and the United States to tighten the yoke of reparations fascist leader, and Bruening, German chancellor, which the socialists and foreign debt payments on the tried to play up as an excuse for their support of the fascist measures of the Bruening government, are leadership of the Communist Party. again torn away by the latest events.

SOCIALISTS and FASCISTS struggles of the workers. Herr Hitler has been called in to an important conference by

Bruening to discuss a united front in the spring elections. The present Bruening government, which is carrying out fascist measures, owes its existance solely to socialist support. At every stage during the past six months, Hitler has cooperated with the Bruening government, forming a united front with the leaders of the German social democratic party (socialists) through common action with Bruening. Now Bruening is tight-

ening his bonds with Hitler and the fascists. Bruening, along with William Hitler to discuss measures of con-

tinuing the presidency of von Hin-Fearing further outbreaks, the denburg. Capitalist news reports show that Hitler is agreeable to this. as well as to other proposals of the Bruening regime. This spring, with the sharpening of

There was a further sharpening yesterday of the clash between Japan and the other im- 13th St. Block Commitperialist bandits over the division of the loot in China. The same imperialist powers who supported and legalized the Japanese seizure of Manchuria are now aroused over the Japanese attempts to carry through an independent plunder policy in China. These

powers are reported to be "asserting their treaty rights in a warning to Japan." In other words, they have no intention of being cheated by Japan of their share of the loot.

Yesterday, for the second time in 3 two days, Stimson held secret con-, are planning concerted action to preferences with the French and British vent Japan monopolizing the loot in ambassadors. For the first time in China. The dispatch states, in part: "All the western Powers are openly worried by reports that the tition of China, the Italian Ambas-Japanese Army, having conquered Manchurla, now plans to invade Chins proper."

Publishes Imperialist Plans for Division of China Lost The Indo-China johrnal "Tsenin"

publishes an article giving the main (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

NEGRO WORKERS AID MINERS.

At its last meeting Unit 2 of the Night Workers Section heard one of the striking miners picturing the tense situation in the Southern min-German masses, the German capital- ing region. The unit pledged itself ists expect serious struggles under the to do everything in its power to raise funds for relief; \$6.35 was collected They are preparing their fascist front right away and many pledged to give

- CATEL

against the growing revolutionary \$1.00 per week during the length of the strike.

FASSLER TODAY

tee Sends Letter to the 6th St. Alderman

Preparing to demonstrate before Alderman Saul Fessler's house Friday, Jan. 8, at 2 p.m., the East Thirteenth St. Block Committee sent the following letter to Fassler:

"Alderman Fassler, "Sixth Aldermanic District.

"Sir :-- On East 12th St., between Aves. A and C. there are scores of families faced with stirvation and evictions. In almost every house on these blocks you can find familles who have not even a portion of the bare necessities of life." "The relief provided by the charity organizations and the city government does not even begin to

suffice for the existing conditions. It is continually inadequate. "You are our representative on" the Board of Aldermen, and, as

such, we, workers on these blocks. are sending a delgation to see you at your home on Friday, Jan. 8, at

"Our grievances are such as need immediate attention and therefore we expect that you will meet our committee at the above stated time."

The letter is signed by James F. Drown, secretary of the East 13th Bell and Harlan County offi-St. Block Committee.

Scottsboro Boys Write from Death Cells Praising Fight Led by I.L.D.

BULLETIN.

OMAHA, Jan. 7.-Building the fighting alliance of Negro and white workers against the bosses' lynch terror and starvation program, Omaha workers at an open forum unani-mously adopted the following protest Groener, Ministe: of War, invited resolution to Gov. Miller, Montgomery, Ala., protesting against the hidsous lynch verdicts against the innocent Scottsboro boys:

"Resolved: "That we, the colored and white workers assembled in a mass meet ing in Omnibe. Hat

THE IMMEDIATE. UNCONDI- (TIONAL AND SAFE RELEASE of the nine Negro boys framed up in

Scottsboro, Alabama. "We will continue to demand their release and to do all in our power to expose this frightful frame-np and to fight against lynch terror until the boss poinon of prejudice and hatred is entirely hed into a solid union of all white and Negro workers.

"FOR A WORKERS AND FARM. Start Start Start Starter

me and I praise it to the highest," County; County Attorney Smith, Bell Communists, anti-fascists and other

to the ILD. from his death-house cell

old brother Andy echo this feeling in etters just received. Other letters from the boys expressing their faith

ACONTENUED OF SAGE STERED

The miners say they will retarn to be present whenever the hearing is called.

PINEVILLE, Ky., Jan. 7.-Over 4,000 miners are demonstrating here now as the preliminary hearing of the nine arrested strike leaders and Attorney Allen Taub of the International Labor Defense, is going on. Fenley Donaldson, G. G. Green, Negro miner, Lloyd Low, from Cole man mine, and Jim Garland spoke from the court house exposing the terrorism of the coal operators, demanding the immediate release of the arrested strike leaders, and urging the miners to spread the strike and push it through to victory against hunger and terrorism.

They exposed the starvation conditions of the operators and the hypo-crisy of the Bell County officials. DOAK TO DEPORT crisy of the Bell County officials.

More Mines Strike. Six more mines struck Thursday morning at Stony Fork, Bell County, Additional mines struck at Stirling

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Wire Protest at

"The Trade Union Unity Council

your government against the brave

Workers Groups

without delay.

N. J. Fires Foreign Born Workers

20,000 IN YEAR

The campaign of Secretary of Labor Doak against the foreign born is continuing with greater force than before. Doak, proceeding with definite Terror in Ky. plans for the year, has announced that during the next twelve months

NEW YORK. - Telegrams at least 20,000 foreign born workers are flooding Kentucky and will be deported. This will be an increase of 1,358 over last year's total.

The great majority of those decials protesting the vicious ported are not criminals as the feding nine strike leaders, trying to workers better would have the clamp down even on their legal de- who apply for relief at the charities. workers believe, but starving workers fense by jailing their attorney, Allen Doak now says that 511 of those Taub. Workers and workers' ordeported last year were criminals. ganizations everywhere are sending in their protests. Others should follow that the leading gangsters and racketeers of foreign birth are not af-Telegrams of protest should be fected by these orders because of NEW YORK .- "The International sent to Governor Laffoom, Frank- their close connections with big busi-Labor Defense means everything to fort, Ky.; Judge Van Beber, Bell ness. Included as "criminals" are

says Eugene Williams, one of the nine County; Sheriff Henry Blair, Har- militant workers, who are sent back to fascist countries.

Besides those who have been fired because of the crisis, considerable ef-

fort is being put into the movement to discharge foreign born workers and so make them eligible for deportation. The latest case of this is the order to drop all "alien" workers on the payrols of the State of May Joy 7 8 8571

innocent Scottsboro boys in a letter lan County. The New York Trade Union Unity

in Kilby Prison, Montgomery, Ala. Council has sent the following tele-Two of the other boys, the fourteen- gram: year-old Roy Wright and his 17-yearof Greater New York, representing 20,000 organized workers, protest

against the dastardly attack of in the defense policy of the ILD to



2 p.m.

Page Two

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 8, 1932



DEMAND NAACP DISGORGE SCOTTSBORO FUND COLLECTIONS

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 5 .- One | leaders make an accounting and turn hundred and fifty Negro and white over every cent collected in their workers last night supported the demand of the nine Scottsboro boys and their families that the NAACP turn over to the Scottsboro Defense Com-Committee mittee all funds collected in the name of the boys.

Speakers at the meeting which was called for the defense of the Scottsbore boys scored Clarence Darrow and Arthur Garfield Hays, "liberal" atterneys who refused to co-operate in the fight to save and free the boys when told by the boys and their parents that they could not remain in the case as representatives of the

For months the NAACP misleaders ignored the demands of the boys and the case snice it was plain they were fense chosen by the boys and their families. For months the NAACP. pretending to be "representing" the has been used to help the Alabama wage cut. lynch courts carry through the hide-

They demand that the NAACP mis- coal handlers and 200 captains of the A. F. of L. Local

Supports Social Insurance Bill Cleveland Painters Denounce Green and

Matthew Woll

CLEVELAND, Ohio. - Two Cleveland locals of the A. F. of L. Painters' Union Locals 129 and 867, have recently gone on record for unemployment insurance. Painters' Local 867, which has about 1,200 members passed a resolution for unemployment insurance unanimously after rank and file members had denounced William Green and Matthew Woll from the floor. Not a voice was raised in their defense. The Local also passed a resolution calling for struggle to free Tom Mooney. After the adoption of these resolu-

tions requests came from the floor. that other locals be asked to adopt matter be taken to the central body, 8 o'clock at 3882 Third Avenue. the Cleveland Federation of Labor. Other A. F. of L. members should Bronx are urged to attend and exbring the question before their orgamizations at the next meeting.

Another indication of the leftward Local 765. He spoke after Dr. F. W. the authors of the boys and bo very well received by the members. city-wide mass meeting this Sunday that only under a united front strike

name. The NAACP reformists are riven the choice of turning over the money direct to the boys or their parents to the Scottsboro Defense

> COAL HANDLERS STRIKE SPREADS

500 Walk Out In New Jersev

The strike of the coal handlers and teamsters against a 10 percent their parents that they remain out of wage cut spread yesterday to New Jersey where 500 walked out in spite only interested in disrupting the de- of the fact that there the agreement does not end until Feb. 1.

Meanwhile the government represented by Commissioner of Health boys has been collecting funds in their | Wynne and a state mediator are trynames. The boys now charge that ing to stab the strike in the back by the money collected by the NAACP recommending arbitration on the

The solidarity of other workers was ous lynch verdict against the boys. also expressed by the walkout of 300 **JAIL 2 WORKERS** coal companies' boats. These men belong to the International Longshoremen's Association. Ryan, the president of the union, has left the men in the lurch, by going on a vacation to Bermuda, his second vacation in Win Better Conditions he past few months. Scabs who were first supplied by the Emergency Home Relief Bureau

are now being gotten also in the Seamen's House at 507 West Street. Most of these scabs are young fellows and do not understand the need of solidar. ity. The scabs who drive trucks are supplied with a policeman and armed guards in automobiles.

PROTEST MEET IN **BRONX TONIGHT**

mash Scottsboro Lynch Verdict NEW YORK .- A mass meeting to ing increases which will amount to

demand the unconditional and safe between \$3 and \$5 for the operators release of the 9 innocent Scottsboro and from \$1 to \$3 for other crafts. Negro boys will be held in the Bronx similar resolutions, and that the tonight. The meeting will open at Negro and white workers of the

press their determination to smash the hideous lynch verdicts against of the drive these innocent working class chiltrend among the rank and file of the dren. The meeting is one of a series A. F. of L. building trades is the fact of nation-wide protests to be held that I. O. Ford, Communist can- before Jan. 21 when the Alabama didate for mayor of Cleveland, was Supreme Court will go through the invited to speak before Painters' form of hearing the appeals filed by of the dress industry. The experiences Local 765. He spoke after Dr. F. W. the attorneys of the boys and the In-

Hold Jan. 28 Open **UNEMPLOYED OF** for LSNR-Liberator LONG ISLAND IN **Concert** in Harlem A concert for the benefit of The **2 CONFERENCES** liberator, official organ of the League of Struglgle for Negro

Rights, will be given under the

oint auspices of the N.Y. District

of the L.S. N.R. and the Liberator

on Thursday, January 28 at the

Finnish Workers Hall, 15 W. 126

St. Further announcements of the

program will be given, but all

sympathetic organizations are

irged to keep this date open, and

not to arrange affairs for that

The Liberator is in a critical

inancial position at present, and

Liberator affairs should be ar-

ranged thruout the country both

on a large scale and on a small

scale, such as Liberator House

Parties, to enable The Liberator

o continue to carry on the strug-

gie of Negro and white workers

against lynch law, for unemploy

ent relief, and for Negro rights

support The Liberator campaign

for 10,000 new readers by ordering

a bundle for sale (1 cent for ten or

more and by writing for subscrip-

tion blanks to The Liberator, Rm

IN DRESS STRIKE

In Some Shops

201, 50 E. 13th St., New York.

To Mobilize Masses for February 4th Demonstration

Two unemployment conferences, one in Nassau County and the other in Central Queens, will be held in Long Island to prepare for the February 4th demonstrations, which will be held in the larger towns in Long Island, and the signature drive for obtaining thousands of names if support of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill. The latter promises to become a real mass campaign with scores of petitions in circulation. In some parts of Long Island the struggles of the unemployed for relief is beginning to take on an organized mass character under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils. This activity will be broadened through these conferences, which follow the sending of a Long Island delegation to the Hunger March to Washington and reports in a half-adozen towns on the same.

These conferences will involve many organizations hitherto untouched particularly among the Negro masses, also several A. F. of L locals are expected to send delegates. The conferences will be held in the 45 TENANTS CALL

following places: Central Queens, Jamaica, 109-26 Union Hall St., Jamaica, L. I., on Friday, January 22nd, at 8 p. m. Nassau County, Hempstead, at the

Ukrainian Progressive Home on Demand Reduction of NEW YORK .- Sol Lipnak and K. Uniondale Ave. and Front St., Sun-Levine were arrested yesterday in day, January 24th, 11 a.m.

front of the R. & W. Dress Co., 253 All Long Island workers reading W. 26th St., where a strike has been this column are urged to bring the going on for the past two weeks. The above matter to the attention of their boss with the aid of the company organization, club, union, church, union, including Zimmerman and his etc., and see that delegates are im- a House Committee under the leadsupporters, are attempting to terrormediately elected to the conferences. ize the workers by arrests, but this Don't wait for a call to come to your has little effect on the strikers who organization, but use your initiative are determined to go on with the by bringing the above matter up at struggle in the shop until the boss the next meeting of your organizahas been compelled to come to terms. tion Several workers were also arrested Please send the names and ad-

dresses of all elected delegates to the for picketing the O. K. Dress, 134 W. following: William Anthony, 109-26 Union With the approach of the fourth

Hall St., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y. day of the organization drive, a num ber of large shops have settled, secur-Writers Conference

To Be Held Jan. 10th Five additional shops joined the ranks of the strikers on Thursday. It is expected that with the beginning of work in the dress industry To Take Up Problems

the response of the workers will be even better during the second week of Organization

This is the answer that the dress-Representatives of a large number makers are giving to the maneuvers revolutionary newspapers and of the bosses, Schlesinger, and Dudmagazines will participate in the conference of proletarian writers and ley Field Malone for a fake strike in the dress industry. The experiences worker correspondents to be held this Sunday, Jan. 10, at 10:30 a. m. of 1930 have taught the workers a in the Workers Center, 35 E. 12th St., third floor.

The conference, which has been alled by four organizations: the Conference of Anti-

These Miners from the Kentucky Coal Fields Will Be at the Meeting TO HEAR APPEAL Tonight at New Star Casino, 107th Street and Park Avenue.



H. Benjamin to Be First Speaker at A RENT STRIKE the Newark Forum

NEWARK, N. J. - Herbert Benamin, national secretary of the National Committee of the Unemployed

Demonstrations for Councils will be the speaker at the Cheaper Bread Held first meeting of the Workers Forum to be held Sunday, January 10, 2 p.

Spontaneous demonstrations against m. at 5 Belmont Avenue. the bakers of Brighton Beach who The Workers Forum, conducted by have greatly decreased the size of the Workers School of Newark, antheir products in answer to the denounced that its tentative schedule mand of the workers for lower prices of lecturers included Waldo Frank took place yesterday. This reducing and Mike Gold and others and that of the size of bread and rolls was inwill be aid until it will be reduced it plans a debate between William Z. troduced after the bakers had lowered Foster and Norman Thomas the price of bread on the first day of

BRIGHTON BAKER

SHUTS IN STRIKE

Rank and File Strike Committee and

Meanwhile picketing is being con-

the Women's Council.

prices.

Saturday evening.

the strike. One of the bosses, Lerman of Rip-NTW Aids Uxbridge ole St., president of the Bosses Association, closed down after the arrest of three pickets Tuesday, failed **Textile** Strikers to to stop the strike activity. He will be watched closely and any attempt of his to re-open at the old price will Strengthen Ranks be met by action on the part of the

Bosses Try to Smash Strike

The Uxbridge strikers met yesterday in Uxbridge City Hall under the supervision of stool pigeons and local politicians. Nevertheless, with the support of the workers, James P. Reid, Presdent, and Martin Russak, National Secretary of the National Textile Workers Union, addressed the strikers for an hour urging militant struggle, a broad

OF SCOTTSBORO MOTHERS SUN.

Chamlee to ReadLetter at Star Casino Meet

NEW YORK .- The Scottsboro Prolest Meeting Sunday will also demand the release of the victims of he Harlan terror, the International Labor Defense announced Friday norning

George W. Chamlee, of Chatanooga, chief of the International Labor Defense's staff of five lawyers n the Scottsboro defense, will arrive here Friday to speak at the meeting in the Star Casino, 107th and Park Ave., Sunday at 2:30 p. m. He wired today that he would bring with him an appeal from the Scottsboro mothers, urging Negro and white workers to unite to save their boys. The appeal will be read at the meeting.

Other speakers will be Robert Minor; Joseph R. Brodsky, New York attorney for the I. L. D.; and B. D. Amis, of the Negro Department of the Communist Party.

Minor will speak especially about the Harlan Terror, which during the first week of the National Miners' Union strike has made raids on union headquarters, fired at miners, and jailed labor press writers, relief agents, and even an attorney sent by the I. L. D. to defend the arrived workers.

Worker Beaten by Thugs at Local of A. F. of L. Painters

NEW YORK. - Several militant workers were badly beaten up by American Federation of Labor thugs at the last meeting of Local 102 of the Painters' Union.

One fo the workers got up during the meeting and said his family is starving and he asked to know the reason why he hasn't been able to get work for the last eight or ten nonths.

At once, fakers and gangsters who came to this meeting to put through a dollar a day tax on those employed set upon him. The thugs beat up this worker so badly that he had to be taken to a nearby place for treat-

When this happened, rank and file members began protesting. The gangsters answered this protest by raining down blows upon all of them centrated at two places, Ocean View And they aimed their attack against and Sea Lane bakeries. The Strike one militant worker whose name it Committee urges the workers not to is necessary to withhold.

When this worker managed to cents a pound and rolls over 15 cents break away, he ran out to the street. A gangster ran after him and chased after him in an auto. He overtook be held at the Ocean Parkway Hotel, him and only a crowd of people who 3034 Ocean Parkway to report on the came to his rescue saved this comprogress made and what are to be the rade from possible fatal injury.

These A. F. of L. "leaders" feel next steps in the fight for lower that the unions are passing from their control to that of rank and file BRUNO WALTER TO CONDUCT members, and for this reason employ

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Jan. 7 .buy bread at grocers at more than 5 a dozen Friday evening a mass meeting will

At one recent meeting twelve mem- afternoon at Star Casino, when bers of A. F. of L. unions joined the George W. Chamlee and other I. L. D. building trades group of the Trade attorneys will report on the case. Union Unity League.



FRIDAY Huge Anti-War Youth Symposium Will be held at 436 E. 27th St. at 8 p.m., the Hudson Guild Settlement House. Speakers from the Y.M.C.A., Typsels, the Federal Council of Churches, the Foderal Council of Churches, the Young Communist League and the Anti-Imperialist League. Admission free.

Bront Park Youth Club Will adjourn in a body, after a short business meeting, to the Coop Auditorium, where delegates to the Anti-War Youth Conference will re-ing in Newark on Monday, Jan. 11.

Coney Island I.L.D. Will hold its first meeting at 2921 W. 32ad St. at 8 p.m. All workers urged to attend. present.

Mapleton Workers' Club Will hold membership meeting at a strong fight to save the lives of the 1984 66th St. at 8 p.m. All workers nine Negro youths, eight of whom * *

I.W.O. Youth Moets Will be held tonight all over the city at 3 p.m. as follows: Browns-ville, No. 408. Bronx, 1400 Boston Rd.: Jamaica, No. 412, 109-26 Union Rd.: Jamaica, No. 413, 2700 Bronx Park Fast, 5:30 p.m.: Red Colony Youth, No. 433, 2700 Bronx Park Rast, 5:30 p.m.: and Newark, N.J. No. 435, at 5 Belmont Ave. All young workers and students invited. Were sentenced to be electrocuted. They will give a detailed report on this case and show how they were rushed through a procedure that did not have the faintest resemblance to any sort of a trial. Chamlee and Brodsky with other attorneys of the International Labor Defense are now preparing an appeal to the Supreme Court of Alabama

Red Sparks Athlette Club

Ave. at 8 p.m.

"Danger of Fascism" Will be the topic of a lecture by Comrade Almazov of the Freiheit at "* Prospect Workers" Center, 1157 "outhern Blvd., at 8:30 p.m.

Tremont Workers' Club Will have a lecture on "Revolt of Colonial Peoples" at 2075 Clinton Ave., at 8:30 p.m. All invited.

Teternational Workers' Club To hold physical training hour to-night at the new headquarters, 718 75. 11th St., at 8 p.m. The Band meets every day at 6 p.m.

W.I.R. Band All members requested to be pres-ent at the New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave., at 7:30 p.m. for the Kentucky Mine Strike rally. Bring tands.

Spanadoukis Branch, I.L.D. To give Soviet film of Turk-Sib. P-ilroad at 15 W. 126th St. at 8 p.m. Admission 35 cents. Children free.

Branch No. 521, I.W.O. Will hold a debate on the "Present Crisis and the Way Out" at the regu-lar meeting tonight at 1645 Grand Concourse (enter Mt, Eden Ave.) at

conditions be improved. The United Front Committee is car-

26th St.

rving through of forums tonight Fri-**CHAMLEE SPEAKS** day. 8 p. m., in the following places: Sholom Aleichem House 3451 Giles Pl., Bronx; the I. W. O. School No. MON. IN NEWARK 15, 915 Leggett Ave., Bronx; and I. W. O. Boro PaPrk School, No. 2, at 109

45th St., Brooklyn,

Scottsboro Protest

Street Scottsboro Protest Meeting Tonight NEW YORK .- The Gilbert Lewis

ing in Newark on Monday, Jan. 11. Negro Rights has called a meeting 8 p. m. at the National Auditorium. for tonight to demand the release of 42-48 Beacon St. The mother of one the 9 innocent Scottsboro Negro boys, of the convicted youths will also be facing electrocution in Alabama

the South!

Street

York jobless.

to the banquet

The meeting will be held at 417 These attorneys have been making West 53rd St., at 8 o'clock. All worka strong fight to save the lives of the were sentenced to be electrocuted.

Meeting

NEW YORK .- General Geo. W.

Chamlee and Joseph Brodsky, chief

to the Supreme Court of Alabama for a new trial. We, the workers, Will have a general meeting at for a new trial. We, the workers, headquarters, 380 Grand St., at 8 p.m. Negro and white, must show that we are behind this fight by turning out are behind this fight by turning out Brons Hungarian Workers' Home To have a lecture on "Diseases of Human Mind" at 569 Prospect Fuence of the that we can force the release of these framed up victims of release of these framed up victims of the class struggle.

Women in Industry

For this coming Sunday night, Jan. 10th, at 8 p. m. the Workers Forum, conducted by the Workers School at 35 E. 12th St., second floor, will have Comrade Lena Davis to speak on Reed Club, a movie, etc. A hot sup-'Women in Iudustry."

The role of women workers in variganizing the women in the class the paper. All workers and delegates struggle and the methods of mass who attend are urged to come prework among the women, etc., will be thoroly discussed. Both men and of our new official organ of the New women workers should attend this lec-

Workers' Correspondence is the backbone of the revolutionary press. Build your press by writing for it about your day-to-day struggle.

ture.

under rank and file leadership can John Reed Club, the Proletpen (Yiddish writers), the Hungarian Proletarian Writers and the Hungarian Workers Correspondents, will discuss plans for organizing groups of writ-

Imperialists Held

15 P. C. on Rent

A 100 per cent rent strike is on at

2802 Qlinville Ave., where 45 tenants

out of 46 organized themselves into

ership of the Upper Bronx Unem-

loyed Council, situated at 3945 White

Plains Road and declared no rent

A committee of 7 were elected

Every tenant paid 25 dollars, which

was deposited. The tenants decided

that they deal with the landlord only

to the conference called by the two

Upper Bronx Unemployed Councils,

at 2 p. m. at 3882 3rd Ave., to mob-

ilize the employed and unemployed

workers of the Bronx for the January

30th Bronx and the February 4th

City demonstration for Unemployment Insurance.

A number of other rent strikes are

on in different parts of Upper Bronx.

MELLA MEMORIAL

MEET ON SUNDAY

to be held on Sunday, January 17th,

They also decided to send delegates

by the landlord by 15 per cent.

through their committee.

NEW YORK .- Sunday, January 10, at 3 p. m., there will be held a Mella Memorial Meeting at Harlem Casino, ers and of workers correspondents 116th St. and Lenox Ave. The among the various nationalities speakers will be: Wm. Simons of the where they do not yet exist. In this Anti-Imperialist League, F. Ibanez work the revolutionary press will act of the Association of New Revoluas the center in each nationality. tionary Emigrants from Cuba, A. Plans will also be formed for the Dieppa of the Porto Rican Antilaunching at some future date of a Imperialist League, and Chas. Alex-L S N R Holding 53rd federation of the proletarian writers ander of the LSNR.

of all nationalities as a section of the Workers Cultural Federation. The mass meeting was prepared by All writers' or workers' correspon the conference held by the Antidents groups in the New York dis- Imperialist League on Dec. 27th. At trict and all revolutionary news- the conference there were 41 dele-Branch of the League of Struggle for papers and magazines are asked to gates from 25 organizations represend delegates, while individual senting 10,000 workers. The main writers and workers correspondents purpose of the conference was to are also invited to attend. prepare for the Mella Memorial

meeting. Julio Antonio Mella was "FRANKENSTEIN" IN 3RD WEEK murdered in Mexico by one of Ma-AT CAMEO THEATRE chado's henchmen because of his loyalty to the revolutionary movement. "Frankenstein," Universal's screen thriller, is being held over a third All workers are urged to come to the week at the Cameo Theatre. During Mella Memorial Meeting and show

its engagement at the Mayfair and their solidarity with the revolutionagainst these innocent working class now at the Cameo attendance rec- ary colonial workers and peasants children. Smash the Scottsboro ords were smashed. Boris Karloff and their willingness to join the plays the part of the man-monster. struggle. Colin Clive, of "Journey's End" fame

Mae Clarke, star of "Waterloo **Brighton Workers to** Bridge"; John Boles, Dwight Frye and Frederic Kerr are other featured Hear of Soviet Union

players. James Whale directed "Frankenstein," which was based on Brooklyn residents and their friends the eighteenth century Mary Shelly will have an opportunity to hear first tale of the same name.

hand information of conditions today "Delicious." Janet Gaynor and in the Soviet Union, this Saturday, Charles Farrell's new co-starring January 9, at 8 p. m. at the Ocean vehicle, moves into the Hippodrome Hotel, 3034 Ocean Parkway, Brookon Saturday. George Gershwin wrote lyn, Admission is free.

The Friends of the Soviet Union have been fortunate enough to secure a part of the delegation just returned from the Soviet Union to speak in Brighton before they leave for their tour of the country.

> The Tanx-Lux Theatre, Broadway and 49th St., is showing a group of short features on its screen this week consisting of the following news

Vitaphone film satire with Janet Reade, Al Ahayne and a group of "Zwei Herzen," heads the cast and Albertine Rasch dancers; "Fly Hi," is supported by Charlotte Ander, an Acsop fable; a travelogue, well-known German musical comedy "Wrestling Swordfish"; "Beneath the star; Fritz Schulz, Paul Morgan and Southern Cross," scenes in the South Sea Islands, and a Tom Howard

comedy. At the Trans-Lux newsreel Every shop, mine and factory a house, the chief screen shots show York and send two representatives fertile field for Dally Worker sub- scenes in the interior of China and scenes on the Manchurian front.

rank and file strike committee warned against the sell-out being prepared by the local bosses and politicians who threw confusion into the meeting and adjourned abruptly to prevent the National Textile Workers Union taking leadership.

Hundreds of N. T. W. U. leaflets have been distributed. The appearance and speeches of the National Textile Workers Union solidified the strike definitely.

Twelve hundred strikers are out solidly in the two Uxbridge mills. A report comes that many have struck in the union mill of the same company in Pascoag, R. I. and the company threatens to close the Glenark Mill in Woonsocket to prevent a strike.

The Uxbridge Worsted Mill is one of the largest worsted companies next to the American Woolen Company also has mills in Lowell and Putnam. Conn.

A Comedy

WITH

WOOLF

brutal and terrorizing tactics. PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

Bruno Walter will conduct the Shoe Workers Rally Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra for the next seven weeks. He inand Concert Planned augurates his return next Thursday for Saturday. Jan. 9 with a program classical in character, consisting of the Handel Concerto Grosso in G minor, opus 6,

A mass rally and entertainment for Haydn's Symphony in B-flat major, shoe and leather workers is arranged by the Shoe and Leather Workers B & H, No. 102, and the Brahms Industrail Union for the Saturday, Second Symphony in D major. This January 9, at 1157 Southern Blvd program will be given again at Car-The concert includes the Freiheit negie Hall Friday afternoon and Singing Society and the Freiheit This Sunday afternon, at the Met-

Mandolin Orchestra and the Soviet ropolitan Opera House, Ossio Gabrifilm "New Babylon" will be shown: lowitsch concludes his week as guest The union is conducting a camconductor with a popular program, paign to organize all shoe and leather workers.







Councils of City

A banquet to greet the appearance of the official organ of the Unemsix musical numbers, to which ployed Council of Greater New York brother Ira supplied the lyrics. El will be held on Friday, January 29th. Brendel and Manya Roberti, Vien-Is Forum Subject at the Manhattan Lyceum, 64 E. 4th nese actress, who makes her screen

debut in this picture, aer in the cast An interesting program of enter-Eunice Norton, planist, recently tainment has been ararnged by the returned from Europe where she has committee in charge, including numbeen concertizing, will make her New bers by the W.I.R. Chorus, the John | York debut at Carnegie Hall Sunday

afternoon. Jan. 10. per will be served at 8 p.m. The musical screen romance. "The-

One novel feature on the program aternaechte Von Berlin" ("Nur Du"). ous industries, the importance of or- will be the choosing of the name for opened last night at the Europa items: "The Musical Mystery," a Theatre.

Walter Janssen, who played in pared with suggestions for the name

The charge will be 50 cents per plate. All organizations are espe-Paul Hoerbiger. cially asked to show their solidarity

with the unemployed workers of New acriptions

mperialists Rush Plans to Loot China Workers Groups As Japanese Push Beyond Great Wall Wire Protest at

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) |

outlines of the imperialist robbercampaign in China. Now that Manchuria has been converted into a Japanese colony and military base against the Soviet Union, England intends to occupy the Province of Rwangtung and the Yangtse Valley, the United States will take possession of the provinces of Cheklang and Fukien and extend its influence further northward, while France will annex the provinces of Yunnan, Eweichowand Kwangsi. French forces already several weeks ago invaded Yunnan and Kwangsi provinces under the familiar pretext of hunting down "bandits."

Attack on World Working-Class The partition and looting of China is part of the world-wide attempt of the imperialist robbers to get out of part the crisis at the expense of the toiling masses and enslaved colonial

people The looting of China goes hand in hand with the savage attacks and wage cutting campaign in the imperialist countries, with the sentence ing of tens of millions of unem-

ployed and employed workers to starvation and misery. The workers of the whole world must answer this challenge of the imperialist murderers with a united struggle against imperialist war, and for the defense of

the Chinese Revolution, of the col-Soviet Union Calls for War on Soviet Union

and Colonial Masses A call for a war of "pacification"

against the masses of the Soviet Union and the colonies was issued Hart. Admitting that the League of Nations had been discredited before the masses, Hart called for an open attack on the revolutionary struggles of the colonial masses, and on the Soviet Union. He said:

"Until Russia, China and India with their 700,000,000 people can be pacificed, world peace is impossible.

A similar call was issued a few weeks ago over a world radio hook-up by Dean Inge of England. Today the socialist MacDonald, head of the new British fascist government, is pouring troops into India for the "pacification" the traitorous leadership of Gandhi and the Indian landwoners.

A similar call for war on the colonial masses was included in Hoover's Great Wall of China. Japanese troops "Thanksgiving Address" and in Mac- continue to parade in full war-time Donald's speech at the opening of the equipment in the workers' quarters new British parliament Japanese Attempt to Outspeed Rivals

Rouses Other Imperialists

The war in the Far East has en-Japanese Planes Murder Chines tered a new phase. With the Japanese trying to outspeed their imperialist rivals in the plundering of instruments of the imperialists dis- The usual "bandit" pretext was ofcredited and in process of disintegraticn, the imperialist robbers are faced with the necessity of accelerat- children. The Japanese claimed that ing the looting of China, and of a number of "bandits" have fled into immediately attacking the rapidly Jehol Province following the seizure growing anti-imperialist, anti-Kuomintang movement and the powerful imperialist bandits attempt to con-Army. Only the vigilance of the International proletariat can prevent as "bandits." Numerous bands of Red release of Mooney and Billings. another and bloodier war and stop partisan troops are putting up a he-

a move would be incidental and apart from the main mission o swinging toward the boundary of Inner Mongolia and entering that province next Spring."

This, workers, is an open invitation by the U.S. State Department to the Japanese to seize Inner Mongolia and speed up the preparations for the armed attack on the Soviet Union, which can be clearly stated

to be planned for this coming Spring. It is in the Spring that the United States plans a huge joint naval and military maneuver in the Pacific. The concentration for this maneuver has already begun. The Soviet newspaper "Izvestia" points out the threat contained in this forthcoming maneuver to the Chinese Revolution and the Soviet Union. It says, in

"The appearance on the scene of the United States war fleet at this juncture clearly emphasizes the firm determination of American imperialists not to allow any one party to raid China without giving them a share of the loot." Imperialists Use White Guards

Harbin Riots

The recent riots instigated in Harbin by White Guards and Chinese militarists are part of the plan to provoke the Soviet Union into war, fust as the imperialist plot, headed onial and Negro masses and of the by the Czech diplomat, to assassinate the Japanese ambassador to Moscow, was designed to give the Japanese a pretext for declaring war against the Soviet Union.

The firm peace policy of the Soviet Union has defeated these designs so Tuesday by Prof. Albert Bushnell far, but the imperialists are determined to make war on the Soviet Union and will find the pretext. The rioting in Harbin is a prelude

to the occupation of that city by the Japanese. Harbin is on the Chinese Eastern Railway, which is jointly op-

erated by China and the Soviet Union. Imperialist press dispatches a few weeks ago openly admitted that the Japanese were mobilizing the White Guard elements for an attack on the Chinese Eastern Railway

and for depradations against the Siberian border towns. A Nanking dispatch reports that the Japanese have already begun an of the revolutionary Indian invasion of Inner Mongolia. A Japmasses who are turning away from anese force is marching from Chinchow on Jehol Province.

c resistance

Japanese troops yesterday seized the city of Shanhaikwan, within the of Tientsin. Chinese merchants and government clerks are reported to be fleeing to the foreign concessions

Workers, Women and Children Japanese planes yesterday bombed several Chinese towns in Jehol Pro-Inver China, with the Kuomintang vince, including Peipao and Tungliao. fered to justify this outrageous murder of Chinese workers, women and

Terror In Ky. Roused by Denial of

> Right to Defense (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

> > in the coal fields. We demand the immediate and unconditional release of all prisoners. Do not dare to take away the right of defense.

"(Sgd.) JOHN STEUBEN, "Organizer."

In the name of a quarter of a million workers in the International Labor Defense and affiliated organizations, a telegram has been sent to Governor Laffoon of Kentucky demanding the release of the nine arrested strike leaders in Pineville. Ky. The telegram, signed by J. Louis

Engdahl, secretary, says: "We denounce this bare-faced, strike-breaking, anti-labor activities of county officials trying to outlaw all miners and sympathizers fighting the intolerable starvation and peonage conditions. We demand the immediate, unconditional release of these workers and all others framed at the orders of coal companies. We demand the right of the workers to meet, organize and strike."

The Unemployed Council of Greater New York sent the following telegram

"The Unemployed Council of Greater New York, in the name of millions of jobless workers in this city, protest against the vicious attack of your government upon the starving Kentucky miners now on strike and against the denial of Papers here say that Kettle Island their right of defense.

"The Unemployed Council will organize to fight stubbornly to help smash the terror in the coal fields. "We demand the immediate, unconditional release of all prisoners. "(Sgd.) CARY WINTERS,

"Secretary." Other organizations thus far sending protests are Office Workers' Union and the Shoe & Leather

'LOSE' - FRAME **UP REPORT**

Workers' National Committee

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

resentatives packed a general strike Hoover government. committee meeting at the warehouse. In San Francisco, on Jan. 11, there 145 Pine St., here yesterday. The will be a state-wide conference to delegates representd 8,000 or more mobilize for Mooney-Billings and strikers. other class-war prisoners release. The meeting was opened by Bill All workers? organizations are being by the Japanese of Chinchow. The rallied by the International Labor Meeks, secretary of the Kentucky district of the National Miners Union. Defense. A similar conference will Chinese Soviet Republic and Red ceal their murderous banditry by be held in New York on Jan. 31 to The chairman was Jim Garland, disbranding all anti-imperialist fighters build up a mass movement for the cussion and reports came from all lo-

Only mass, militant demonstra- to win the strike was manifested.

Who Controls Foreign Loans WORKERS ARE --and Why

GROSVENOR M. JONES, chief of the finance and investment division of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, part of the Commerce Department of the U.S. Government, spilled a large and smelly pot of beans before the Senate Finance Committee on Jan. 6

Summarizing his revelations, he exposed-accidentally, of coursethat the secret imperialist diplomacy of the U.S. State Department is the final authority on whether loans pending by Wall Street bankers to foreign governments shall go through or not. Workers should understand from this just "whose government" it is that rules at Washington.

But there was a more important revelation. Jones testified that, at the insistence of the State Department, in order virtually to bribe Bolivian government politicians to support Yankee imperialism at a congress of the Pan-American Union, the Department of Commerce consented in 1928, to a loan by the Dillon-Read Bank to Bolivia of \$23,000,000; although the Department of Commerce knew that Bolivia was borrowing more than it could possibly pay back.

Nothing, of course, was said about the Soviet Union. The memhers of the Senate Finance Committee are, equally with the U.S. State Department, enemies of the Soviet Union and co-conspirators with it in war preparations against the Soviet Union. But the fact remains that this same Department of Commerce, which set the, seal of its approval on loans to countries it knew were bankrupt, because imperialist secret diplomacy of the State Department demanded it, only a few months ago issued a "warning" to American manufacturers not to allow the Soviet Union any credit on its purchases.

When workers consider that there has never been a legitimate contract of payment for goods that the Soviet Union has ever failed to carry out and pay in full, and when workers remember that the Hoover-Stimson regime has moved heaven and earth to build up a financial blockade of the Soviet Union and to construct an iron ring of reactionary governments around it; then these workers can realize WHY the U.S. government can approve Wall Street loans to bankrupt Latin American governments, while using the most bare-faced lies to destroy Soviet credits that might help the Soviet complete quicker the Five Year Plan of socialist construction

When the workers understand that this under-handed attack on the Soviet Union also threw more American workers out of work, who might in some measure be employed on Soviet orders, they will understand the supreme contempt that the Washington government has for their welfare, as well as the bitter hatred that is moving Washington to make every sneaking attack possible on the Soviet Union as a prelude to open warfare!

Thus, with every politician "in the know" that war against the Soviet Union is planned for Spring, the workers will prepare themselves to make the defense of the Soviet Union one of their demands when they come onto the streets February 4th, in demonstration for unemp

Answer Frame Up Murder Charge Against Daily Worker **BETRAYED BY** Builder With Big Sub Drive COX "MARCH"

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

eaten since 2 o'clock the day before.

Father Cox, visibly disturbed and trying to rid himself of the responsibility, called a hurried march to the capitol without informing the marchers. Only about 800 or 1,000 showed up there, and the "demonstration" of praver lasted about 12 minutes.

Three Die of Exposure.

Three workers have died from exposure, directly due to the fact that no provision was made for feeding or housing the unemployed as Father Cox had promised.

The rank and file committee the hunger march issued a leaflet to the marchers. Two workers are now

in jail for distributing this leaflet. The leaflet called upon the unemployed to organize and fight for unployment insurance. It pointed out that relief would not come through prayers but only through the organized might of the workers. After the capitol "demonstration,"

the marchers followed the fat pries Father Cox to Arlington cemeter, where prayers were offered at the grave of the "Unknown Soldier", and where father Cox glorified imperialist war and slaughter.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 7 .- Thousands of hungry unemployed workers who were lured out onto the high ways and in the hunger march or ganized by Father Cox, strikebreaker by promises of food and trucks to Washington, have returned to Pittsburgh: and hundreds more limped through the mountains cold and

ATTORNEY SENT TO DEFEND MINERS hungry. There was no leadership or organization whatever from the start IS ARRESTED; RELIEF IS NEEDED There was discrimination in the distribution of food and as to who should

> and night, without food. Many collapsed by the roadside. The newspapers reported that all marchers received six days' rations-a complet

The thousands that walked and many that rode received nothing. No dlesboro section and on Kettle Island forced the authorities of Blairsville to smash the injunction issued there. to turn over the school, city hall and Moose temple to the marchers who

Refuse to Pick Up Marchers. The desperate marchers tore up picket fences and blocked roads Tues-

Los Angeles Police Attack LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. 7 .--Over five thousand workers of Los Angeles congregated on Towne Ave., at 10 o'clock this morning to greet and send off the delegates to the

A bakery truck was raided for raided freight trains at Altoona, workers to the highway.

Al McBride, a member of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, who organized a Friends of the Daily Worker group in arrived late last night had not Tampa, Florida, who organized Red Builders, and who was in general active in spreading the Daily Worker into the factories and homes of Florida, has been framed up on a murder charge following a raid made upon a group of Tampa workers. am an ex-world war bet," McBride wrote the 'Daily Worker a few months ago in ordering Daily Worker bundles, "but starvation stares me in the fact on account of my age. With a bayonet wound from the war in my guts I am not going to starve for Hooey Hoover or Wall Street.

Now the bosses are trying to crush this courageous fighter with a framed up murder charge. Red Builders, Friends of the Daily Worker groups, readers of the Daily Worker, do not let the bosses crush your attempts to widen the revolutionary struggle. Help smash the murder frame-up against McBride by spreading the Daily Worker to every worker in the United States.

Answer the bosses' terror in Tampa, in Kentucky, all over the country. We must intensify the campaign for 5,000 12month subscriptions to the Daily Worker. We must organize more Friends of the Daily Worker groups. We must sweep the country with district and section raeders' conferences. We must get into every factory and working class neighborhood with Daily Worker subscription books.

Only 267 months of subscriptions came in yesterday. We must increase the amount at once. Cleveland sent 59 months: Chicago, 49; and Detroit, 34. Seattle keeps on doing better. California is beginning to be heard from. But many districts are still lagging far behind. Increase your socialist competition between individuals, units, sections and mass organizations. Catch up with the leaders. Present a united front all over hte country to the boss terror and the boss wage cut and starvation campaign.



(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) From the throats of thousands rang the International and other revolu-Governor Rolph by the State Hunger tionary songs.

> The parade of delegates followed by thousands of workers marched through the city with banners and singing and the streets sang with slogans such as "We Want Work or Wages" "Down with Police Brutality. We Want Unemployment Insurance." "Join the Unemployed Councils" etc.

> The marchers were escorted by thousands of workers to the city limits and cheered on their crusade with deep throated cheers. So commences the State Hunger March, the militant demand of the unemployed for relief.



will include delegates from Western Kentucky, Hazard, Tenn., West Virginia, and Alabama. The Central Strike Committee approved the organization of mass sleeping accommodations were made. marches to be prepared for the Mid- Mass pressure and great militancy

Local relief committees with mules the Kentucky Utilities the ground is charged with high voltage electricity

for 500 feet in order to keep out the pickets. "Roosian Reds", and that he would

said the coal operators and the city force met last night and decided on this. Relief is badly needed immediately Rush food and clothing to W. I. R.

145 Pine St., Pineville, Ky. Under the signature of Frank Bo rich, National Secretary of the National Miners Union, and Bill Meeks,

secretary of the Southern District of cals. A high spirit of determination the National Miners Union, the following statement has been issued pro-

ride (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) | Saturday and Sunday. A resolution Go Without Food. Hundreds walked all Tuesday, day calling for the support of the "Spread

Mines have returned, but there is no 24th was unanimously adopted. It

and wagons are collecting relief. At elected their own committee.

stated he would recognize the United passed empty and half empty refus-Mine Workers of America but not the ing to help the marchers. Some of do all he could for the miners. He money to carry penniless and starving workers.

food. In Johnstown 20 were taken from freight trains and thrown in jail for a month. Railway bulls threatening the unemployed with guns and blackjacks, and forcing

'unemployment relief" and many of the workers were not prepared for Father Cox, saying mass at the Huntintong Cathedral, told the the onslaught of the Red Squad and marchers that from Washington on City police which took place a few ioments after the time for the par he had no responsibility. He left the marchers to stare and shift for themade to commence. selves after leading them into the One of the workers called upor Daily Works swamp. Many quit the march here. the delegates to fall into line and ex-Rumors are spread that two plained to the throngs of workers that the marchers were the apyoung workers were frozen stiff in 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. a box car in the mountains. Several pointed delegates of 200,000 unemployed of this city and of another of the marchers were killed on the 200,000 unemployed workers in other highway, while the death toll inparts of Southern California. This directly through exhaustion, starvation and sickness will be great. was a signal for the Red Squad and The DAILY WORKER city police to make a drive against Father Cox is exposed before thou-Is your neighbor at home, shop, or farm a Slovak or Caech wo If he is, have him subscribe to the workers with night sticks and sands as a demagogic faker who cares blackjacks. Clubs swung right and nothing for the misery of the unleft and men, women and children Daily Rovnost Ludu were soon lying prostrate on the ment; to continue with, and extend 1510 W. 18th St., Chicago, IL streets. The incensed masses of the starvation-persecution policy of workers, shouting "Down with Police the coal operators and their govern-Terror" rallied around the delegates and amidst shouting and cheering ment agents. This fresh attack is recognition of the effectiveness and the parade commenced. further growth of the strike move-Meanwhile other workers rushed ment against starvation and terror. to the assistance of the injured The raids and arrests of organizers workers and dragged them away from the police who were attempting and relief workers will not weaken, but strengthen our strike. We see to put them into patrol wagons which in this move an attempt to break lined the adjacent streets. So miliour strike for the right to live. Our tant were the workers that all the efforts of the police to prevent the

egates were frustrated.

March Committee

cisco."

the street.

"We protest the attack of the

Los Angeles and Madera City of-

marchers and allow them the right

of way in the march to San Fran-

ficials on the hunger marchers. We have information that Monterey and other officials are preparing attacks on the unemployed workers in the hunger march. As governor of the state you are re-

sponsible for these unwarranted attacks which cause defenseless jobless workers immeasurable suffering. We demand you instruct all town, city and county officials to keep their hands off the hunger

day night to get rides. Cars and Chief Pearl Osborne of Pineville trucks bearing Father Cox's name Father Cox's drivers demanded

protest against the shabby farce of

1.1

l'age lares

Kentucky miners now on strike. The arrest of Allen Taub, I.L.D. attorney who came to defend the nine workers arersted in Pineville on Jan. 4, and the denial of even the right of defense, is unheard of and the American workers will not stand for it. The Trade Union Unity Council pledges to mobilize for mass protest thousands of workers to help smash the terror

orkers' Russia. Demand the withdrawal of imerialist forces from China! Defend the Chinese Soviet Republic! Defend the Soviet Union! Smash the plots of the imperialists for a new slaughter of the workingclass! Demand all war funds for the memployed

the looting of China and war against

Imperialist Bandits Preparing to Pognee on China

Japanese and their Chinese lackeys Under the protense of invoking the had thrown into jail. Amid the "open door policy" against Japan, the cheers of the population they set fire United States, France, England and to the prison buildings. Another sharp Italy are frantically moving to partclash between Japanese and the parcipate with the Japanese in the tisan troops occurred yesterday five looting of China. On Tuesday, Stimmiles north of Liaoyang. The Japson talked about invoking the Nine anese report 40 Chinese and one Jap-Power Pact with "guarantees" the political and territorial integrity of anese killed.

China. Yesterday, the imperialists The British yesterday protested to came out more openly as "asserting" the Japanese against the withholding their treaty rights in China" and of funds from the Mukden-Peiping threatening to invoke the "open door" Railway, which is controlled by the treaty of 1900. Representations are British imperialists. British rail offito be made not only to Japan but to cials also proceeded to Mukden yes-China. Japan's attention is to be terday to negotiate with the Japanese called to the "rights" of other nafor reopening through traffic on the tions in China. British-controlled railway.

Frence and Japan are acting together on the basis of a treaty made between them in 1907 which under the pretext of guaranteeing the territorial integrity of China pledges ach other to maintain "the teral rights of the two contracting parties on the continent of Asia. This treaty has gained in signifiby reason of the anti-Soviet front of the imperialists, whose plunder of the colonial masses is Kuomintang traitors have expressed threatened by the existence of the their willingness of placing China at tet Union and its inspiration to the tender mercies of the imperialist colonial masses who are rapidly vultures in the League of Nations. turning to the revolutionary way out This they have already done in pracof imperialist oppression and robtice, aiding in every way the partition of China and using their troops

The United States is straining every effort to maintain its leadership of the anti-Soviet front and attack on the Chinese Revolution and to push Japan back to the limits of the secret understanding for armed intervention against the Soviet Union, with Manchuria and Inner Mongolia as Japanese military basses for the attack. An officially-inspired Washington dispatch to the New York Times gives the Japanese the following open hint:

U. S. GIVES HINT TO JAPAN FOR SEIZURE OF INNER MON-GOLIA, WAR ON USSR Whether Japan intends to drive south of the Great Wall, into China proper, is not clear from dispatches to the State Department. In comnetent opinion here, however, such

tions of the workers everywhere. invaders in Manchuria. fighting against the rotten capital-

troops defeated the Japanese and

opened the prison liberating scores

of anti-imperialist fighters whom the

Four Japanese expeditions against ist system and demanding unemploythe Red partisan troops left Mukden yest day, proceeding in the areas around Mukden, Liaoyang, Sinmin ings' release. and Tiehling. At Tiehling, partisan

ment insurance, will be the lever which will force Mooney and Bill-

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

free them from the lynch law of Ala-

St. and Second Ave., New York City

at 2:30 p. m., Sunday, Jan. 10. Other

Scottsboro mass meetings will be held

in nearly every large American city.

George W. Chamlee, ILD attorney

of Chattanooga, and Joseph D. Brod-

Scottsboro Boys Write From Death

mittee of 16 was elected, of which Joe Weber was elected secretary.

General

Mr. George Maurer,

Dear Friend: -

"Spread the Strike" Conference. Section strike conferences are to organize section strike committees on

such information here. The press

has repeatedly lied about the strike

trying to stampede the miners back.

le. Middlesboro, Barbersville and

Highland, under the inspiration of

the coal operators, held a meeting

in Pineville, January 5, and urged

more drastic legislation be adopted

against Communists and revolution-

sts. They did not mention the Na-

tional Miners Union, but the cap-

italist press here mixes up the N. M.

U. and the Communist Party. The

miners who are members of the

American Legion refused to attend

the meeting and were aggered by

Five hundred striking miners' rep-

the resolutions.

The American Legion in Pinevil-

Strike Executive Co testing the raid and arrests: "The raid on the headquarters of

the National Miners Union in Pineville. Ky., and arrest of organizers. relief directors, reporters and stenographers on instructions of County Attorney Smith and Judge Van Beber show clearly that the entire

Cells Praising Fight Lead by I. L. D. ditated raid and arrests is an attempt to break our strike against starvation and terror.

der and intimidation ten thousand bungry and ragged miners have al-

I am writing you a few lines to let ready answered the strike call of bama which has senteneed them to you hear from me. I am O. K. today the N. M. U. Additional thousands death on framed-up charges of rape, in health. Only wish I had freedom. are preparing to join the growing will be read at the mass meeting to I guess you know that I would like ranks of the strikers. Mass picketbe held in the New Star Casino, 107th to hear from you with some good ing of men, women and children; news about my case. If you have Negro and white has succeeded in any as I wish you would see to shutting down dozens of mines in mama and my little sister coming spite of the terror of the gun thugs down here to see me without fail. and the law. And I am looking for something

"This renewed wave of terror from you also. You know I can't get raiding, arrests, and tying up of relief funds etc., by the coal operators and their government tools is an attempt to behead the strike move-

county administration is the tool of the coal operators.. The preme-"Despite the brutal terror, slan-

employed.

MAY DAY CELEBRATION

The Filesata

trade unions

THE LIBERATOR

50 East 13th St., Reom 201

answer is: greater numbers on the picket lines and complete shutting down of all mines.



To the Read Czechosloval Canada. as THE DAILY parade and the leaving of the del-



sky will be chief speakers at the New Knomintang Traitors Openly Aiding York meeting Partition The letters follow

A Geneva dispatch reports that the

workers and peasants in a murderous

the mass anti-imperialist upsurge.

The League of Nations is reported

a Commission to China. Lord Lytton,

former British Viceroy of India, is

the commission. From 1922 to 1927,

this imperialist butcher acted as

Governor-General of Bengal. He was

also chief British propaganda liar during the last imperialist slaughter.

to the Daily Workse.

announced as the British member

Kuomintang police in the city of Foochow yesterday aided the Japan-

Praises Revolutionary Workers Dear Friends: ese in tearing down anti-Japanese posters. These have been replaced by I received your letter Monday and found me in fine spirits and good Kuomintang slogans. The workers are furious, and demonstrations are behealth. Hoping this letter will find you well and enjoying yourself. ing arranged against the imperialists and the Kuomintang running dogs. The shoes fit O.K., and pleace send

Camel

cigarettes, when you send

hem And I am glad to hear from you at all times. You white such encouraging letters, and too, you are so faithful to your promises how could incere workers are working for my

and police to shoot down Chinese release. I praise it to the highest. Many cheers for the International Labor Defense in all of their undertakings to be reviving its gesture of sending Long live the workers!

I hope them all the success in the world, because without them what could I have done but suffer for cigarettes, money to buy such as cake milk and little things. Then my mother visits me, and she shouldn't

have done so because she didn't have the money to come with. But you all and her some and I am thankful

Build a workers correspondence for it. I will close, hoping to hear group in your factory, shop or from you soon. neighborhood. Send regular letters Eugene Williams, 14 years old

Kilby Prison, Montgomery, Ala.

I received your letter a few days ago and it found me well, truly hope the same to you, Mr. Chamlee. I received a letter from Mr. White says his lawyer is going to fight for want to know if you all got the case. If you all got it why does Mr. White keep on writing us his propaganda. For we sign for you and want no one

at all. I'm going to stay with you all, until the last moment, so you can rest for assure that I am with you all, not Mr. White.

can see for yourself that I am telling you the truth, and I wish to know something about this cross up work. So, I will close, hoping an carly answer

Sincerely Andy Wright, 14 years old Kilby Prison, Montgomery, Al

no more than you all give me in this place. So that's the reason I ask for what I wants sometimes. So please send me something good. I am looking for it, and don't forget about my mama. I sure thank you. WIN A TRIP TO THE So, I guess I'll close for this time. Respectfully yours, Roy Wright, 14 years old County Jail, Birmingham, Ala.

Hits Lies of Walter White

Mr. Chamlee. Dear Sir I ever lost spirit, when such noble and saying that they got our case. He

The International Labor us boys instead of you. But I want Defense means everything to me and you in my behalf of the case. So I

but you. I didn't sign for Mr. White

Here is Mr. White's letter, so you





SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$2; two months, \$1; excepting Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign: one year, \$3; six months, \$4.56.

By BURCK.

Party Recruiting Drive January 11 - March 18, 1932

LENINIST SELF-CRITICISM AND RECRUITING DRIVE

THE success of the present recruiting drive depends on how well we will profit from the lessons of our previous drives. Leninist selfcriticism must become a weapon in the hands of every comrade. This will help to prevent a repetition of mistakes.

Prize Four

The campaign from the very start must be based on self-criticism. This means that the political objective of the drive must not for one single moment be lost sight of. Our daily methods of organisation and agitation must be continually checked up as to whether they help in the realization of the political objectives of the

Our daily experiences of the drive must be AT ONCE utilized to improve our, methods of recruiting and keeping of new members. The entise Party must benefit from the experience. An EXCHANGE of experiences is therefore absolutely essential. The Daily Worker Recruiting Drive Column must be filled with the daily

experiences in recruiting. The districts are urged to send in very brief articles dealing with important experiences. Many comrades, in spite of valuable experiences, are not sending in articles because of their reluctance to write. The District Agitprop Departments are urged to help the comrades in the preparing and in the writing of the articles

We are particularly anxious to get articles from new Party members. Their experiences are very valuable. The new Party members are asked to point out what are some of the mistakes and shortcomings in our recruiting and keeping new members. Also the good methods of recruiting. Every day we must learn to correct our mistakes. Now is the time to become clear regarding all phases of the drive. The comrades are urged to send in questions which will also be answered in the column. The comrades are also urged to send in suggestions. These suggestions will be developed and printed in the column.

January 5th, 1931.

COMMUNIST PARTY-DISTRICT ONE 3 Harrison Ave., Boston, Mass.

District Org. Deps., District 2.

Dear Comrade .-- This is to acknowledge receipt of the challenge to District 1 in the recruiting drive. Our District Buro took up the recruiting drive and decided to accept your challenge and to mobilize the entire Party for the drive. We set ourselves as the district quota 250 new members. These are to come mainly from Textile, Shoe, Marine, and from among the unemployed. Considering that we had many recent struggles in which our Party and our revolutionary unions participated and also the fact that we have recently made a more definite beginning in unemployed work we are confident that District 1 will reach its quota of new members as well as shop nuclei and shop papers before your District gets its gmoia. As soon as we work out all the details for the drive we will write to you more about our plans

We note that you have already worked out your directives. In this we are somewhat behind but we expect to catch up with you within the next few days,

DISTRICT BUREAU OF DISTRICT 1.

LENIN ON SELF-CRITICISM

"Kautsky adopts a typical petty-bourgeois attitude when he expresses the opinion that the. mere utterance of a slogan makes a difference. The history of bourgeois democracy pricks this bubble. Bourgeois democrats have voiced, and continue to voice, all possible slogans, this being one of the ways in which they humbug the people. The vital matter is that we should test the suncerity of those who utter slogans, should compare their deeds with their words, that we should not be content with idealist and cheapjack phraseology, but should find how much actual class content lies behind the words.

"The attitude of a political party towards its own mistakes is one of the surest tests of its seriousness, and of its ability to fulfill its duties towards its class and towards the laboring masses. Frank admission of an error, discovery of its causes, analysis of the situation in which it occurred, careful study of the ways by which the mistakes can be recognized. That is the education of the class and of the masses.

"Our adversaries, the enemies of the Marxists. are overjoyed at our dissensions. They will naturally make the most of certain passages in my pamphlet where I refer to the mistakes and shortcomings of our Party, and will try to exploit these admissions for their own purposes. The Russian Marxists have been in the firing line so long that they will disregard such pinpricks. They will, in spite of them, go on with the work of self-criticism. They will continue, unsparingly, to expose their own weaknesses, which will inevitably disappear as the workingclass movement gathers strength."



strict Bureau of the Philadelphia District of the U



Comrade Stalin's Recent Letter and the Fight Against Centrism

By L. M. KAGANOVITCH

(Organizational Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union)

If our country, which formerly ranked as the most backward country in the world, is today a country of Socialism, it is thanks to the Bolshevist program, to the tactics and organization of the proletariat, to the program and the leadership of our Party; it is thanks to that persistent fight which the best people, with Lenin at their head, waged for years against the Narodniki, the legal Marxists, the economists, Mensheviki, Trotzkyists and the Right and irreconcilable elements in the Party. For this reason there is no better experience, no better means of educating our youth in the spirit of Marxism-Leninism than the history of our Party. This is the reason why Comrade Stalin reacted so sharply to the exceedingly harmful distortions and big mistakes which had been committed in presenting the history of our Party.

In his letter to the editors of the "Proletarskaya Revoluzia" he exposed the Trotzkyist slanderous attempt to distort the history of our Party, to calumniate Lenin and to make out to the members of the Party and the Komsomols that Lenin was not a Bolshevik until the revolution

The "Proletarskaya Revoluzia," a historical magazine in the Soviet Union, published recently an article by Slutzky. The article of the above mentioned writer, attempted to "prove" that Comrade Lenin did not fight opportunism-centrism. Comrade Stalin sent a letter of protest to the editors of the magazine for publishing an article which distorts and slanders the History of the Bolshevik Party. Comrade Stalin's letter is a crushing answer to those who distort and pervert Leninism. His letter exposes those attempts as contraband Trotskyism. We are reprinting a section from Comrade Kaganovich's speech which was delivered on the occasion of the tenth anniversary of the founding of the Institute of Red Professors. Comrade Stalin's letter is printed in full in the January issue of The Comtruth. It is obvious that it does not mean that. Comrade Radek spoke in the fraction of the Marxist hostorical researchers. He confessed to a number of mistakes; he admitted that Rosa Luxemburg had not always adopted a correct Bolshevist standpoint. He did not, however, connect the false standpoint he adopted when he collaborated with Rosa Luxemburg, with the false standpoint he adopted later when he collaborated with Trotzky.

He elaborated the theory that Rosa Luxemburg formed a bridge over which the best social democratic workers could come to us, and therefore she must be criticized more mildly. In the first place this theory is false: it is not absolutely necessary that the workers come to us over the Luxemburgian bridge.

Secondly: those workers who are still connected with this bridge, must be informed of the mistakes of the Left social democrats in order to learn from these mistakes and to become real Bolsheviki. Otherwise this bridge, if we cloak over the mistakes of Rosa Luxemburg, will become a bridge to the social democracy and not to Communism

If, however, we expose Rosa Luxemburg's mistakes, in a Bolshevist manner, then this bridge will be for the workers a bridge from the social democratic mistakes to the Bolsheviki. This is the way in which the Bolsheviki must approach this question. Comrade Radek, however, has

Red Sparks

Another Lie: Another Spike

We don't know who Alexander Nazaroff is aside from a name appearing over a page review of two books on the Soviet Union in the N.Y. Times of Dec. 27. But we do know that Alexander Nazaroff is a liar and the upholder of another liar, the latter being Emma C. Ponafidine, author of "Russia; My Home."

Nothing is easier, of course, than for one White Guardist to approve of the book of another. And, also, of course, this game is meat for the N. Y. Times. This Emma Ponafidine spreads the anti-Soviet stuff o nthickly. And naturally Alexander Nazaroff praises her, therefore. "Her narrative is infused with a nhonesty as scrupulous and unprejudiced as a writer may achieve," he says.

Well, let's see just hom "honest and scrupulous" she is. Of her book, Nazaroff says:

"Ignored, too, says Mme. Ponafidine, are the active preparations which during 1914-16 the government (of the Czar) couried on for the introduction o funiversal education in Russia. It will certainly sound astonishing to many that the last four paragraphs of the Soviet universal education law of 1925 are an almost verbatim copy of the 1915 universal education bill of the Duma, by which universal education was to have become an accomplished fact in Russia by 1922 or 1923-and not by 1932-33, as in the Soviet plan."

How charming! The Czar and the feudal no bility and all the Russian capitalists were heroically laboring aganist the demands of the masses (who obstinately insisted on remaining illiterate), and were just about to enforce education in spite of the said masses, when along came those miserable Bolsheviks and set the whole plan back for ten years! Undoubtedly that was what they made the revolution for! Just to keep the people ignorant!

We regret, however, that a perfectly respectable American college professor, comes along to upset this pretty tale. And blessed be the name of Comrade M. K., who called our attention to it by looking up the following, found in "Education and Autocracy in Russia," by Daniel Bell Leary, Ph.D., of the University of Buffalo, page 100

"Education during the reign of Nicholas II. was continuation of that of Alexander III, with the addition of more attention to elementary schools under social pressure. But the end of the reign left the main problems of education unsolved except by the usual policy of compromise by the government. The program of the Soviet Minister of Education which followed Bolshevik success, has no connection with the official inheritance in the educational field which the Romanovs left. It was to be a working out of the most radical tendencies which the Czar and his ministry were most active in suppressing."

Plots By the Bushel

The N. Y. Times of Jan. 4 disclosed a sad state of affairs in the U.S. Army. If some workers, however remotely connected with the labor movement, could do such things, they would immediately be the subject for headlines two inches deep that would alarm everyone to the "menace" of said movement.

In one case, over at Camp Dix, New Jersey, Elsie Smith, the wife of Sergeant Albert Smith, was found shot through the head amid scenes icating a quarrel-and the sergeant is missing. The other case from Gilroy, California, told of a Lieutenant French who had shot himself after trying to kill somebody else's wife who was traveling with him by auto.

Of course, neither the capitalist press

ty of the United States of America gladly accepts the challenge of the New York Distrist in the coming Party Recruiting Drive. January 11th will find the Philadelphia Distetet ready for the Drive. Our section committees and unit bureaus have to date completed serangeneents for it.

During the past few months, our district participated in a number of important mass activities, and, as a result, recruited hundreds of new members into the Party. We have learned valuable lessons that will be effectively applied in the present Recruiting Drive. The enthusiasm of the members for this Drive serves as a guarantee for its succes

Arrangements are made to meet you, comrades of the New York District, on January Sta, where all conditions and preparations for revolutionary competition will be discussed and officially accepted.

> Fraternally yours. いた

DISTRICT COMMITTEE OF DISTRICT 3, C. P. U. S. A.

LENIN ON THE ROLE OF THE PARTY

"The Party should be the vanguard of the working class. Its membership should comprise the pick of the working class. It should embody the experience of the finest stalwarts, their revolutionary spirit, their unbounded devotion to the cause of the proletariat. But in order to be an effective vanguard, the Party must be armed with a revolutionary theory, with a knowledge of the laws of the movement, of the laws of revolution. Lacking this, the Party is not fit to rally the proletariat for the fight, or to take over the functions of leadership. The Party is no true Party if it limits its activities to a mere registration of the sufferings and thoughts of the proletarian masses, if it is content to be dragged along in the wake of the "spontaneous movement" of the masses, if it cannot overcome the inertia and the political indifference of the masses, if it cannot rise superior to the tran-

sient interests of the proletariat, if it is incapable of inspiring the masses with a proletarian class consciousness. The Party should march at the head of the working class, it should see farther than the latter, it should lead the proletariat, and not lag in the rear. The parties affiliated to the Second International, the advocates of "khvostism" of "tailism," are the fuglemen of bourgeois policy. Their leadership condemns the proletariat to becoming a tool in the hands of the bourgeoisie. Only a Party which is conscious of its function as vanguard of the proletariat, which feels itself able to inspire the masses with a proletarian class consciousness, only such a Party can lead the workers out of the narrow path of trade unionism and consolidate them into an independent political force. Such a Party is the political leader of the working class.

Speed-Up and Wage Cuts for the Jute Workers

By LABOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATION. THE rationalization in the manufacture of jute yarns and products such as burlap, cords, twine, rope, bagging, etc., has been most marked due to the stiff competition with other countries, notably India. The nature of the raw material and the product makes speed up all the more intense. The industry is confined largely to Califormia, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania.

The bale of jute as it comes from India weighs 400 pounds. This bale is taken by what is known as a "batcher", who opens the bale and places the heads on a truck. This prepares the jute in small lots so that the next operation can be taken nere of easily. The batchers usually work on a glasse wate basis, averaging about 45 cents an Mana, 104pp in the inversendom preserve mand in

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baling the jute, the heads are hard to separate. The batcher has to use hands, feet and knees to separate the heads. His whole body is constantly in motion for at least nine hours or more a day. The operators of the softener machine-the next step in the manufacturing process average about 32 cents an hour. This work calls for standing in one position all day, using the entire movement of the arms.

The next department-carding - has undergone a revolution through rationalization. Twenty-five years ago the average card room was composed of slow working small unit machines. with an operator for each operation and machine. Today the machines run at high speed ith larger automatic and semi-automatic units, while the number of operators has decreased. Whe antistad late is fiel to the "branker card"

What is criminal on the part of the sorry historians of the type of Slutzky is the endeavour to represent matters as if up to the revolution Lenin had underestimated centrism in the Second International and not really combated it; that he had supported the so-called Left social democrats in the German social democratic party, i.e., Rosa Luxemburg and others, only feebly and in some cases not at all.

One of them, Mironov, who has passed through the Institute of Red Professors and also formerly held the position of deputy director of the Academy for Communist Education (a big academy with more than 2,000 Communists), wrote that the Bolsheviki did not oppose Kautsky until the war, because they considered him to be an orthodox Marxist.

Is there any need to refute these malicious distortions and falsifications of the history of Leninism?

One has only to think of the history of Lenin's fight against Martov, Axelrod, Plechanov, from the year 1903 onwards, and finally against Trotzky in order to understand that Lenin fought like no other against every kind of op-

by a woman who receives about \$15 a week. She has to stand in one spot using the entire movement of her arms to spread the heads onto the feed sheet.

Before the installation of the "roll formers"a new device in carding-it took eight workers to care for six machines. Now three do the job. Not only is there a saving of labor, but a more uniform product is made and production is speeded up.

Lots of dust is given off by a low grade of jute. In spite of the precautions, the worker on a card machine or breaker is always working in a dust cloud. This condition also exists in the batching where betchers open the dry bales.

Wages on the whole are very low. Wage cuts have been put over a number of times in the past three years. In the recent wage cutting wave jute received its 10 per cent. Wages for the skilled mechanic in the shops average from 54 to 63 cents an hour. Unskilled labor gets from 29 to 32 cents an hour; in some departments as low as 20.

Twenty-five years ago the jute industry was manned by the Irish and the Scotch. As they became Americanized and looked for more money and better working conditions the Poles were drawn into the industry. Today the jute companies find that Porto Ricans can work just as well for less money. Every means has been found to out wages. The piece work and bonus system has been in use for years. In establishing a piece work rate, the machine is run at the maximum possible speed for the work to be done and the fast workers are clocked. A figure is then reached to be used as a basis for the rates, but it is always lower than the rate the worker had before. So in order to get the same amount of money in the pay survelope as before the workers must

portunism, including centrism, by exposing it above all in the ranks of his own party, the Russian social democratic party, and thereby at the same time exposing centrism, Kautskyism in the Second International.

munist.

Lenin constantly combated and stigmatized the opportunists who are " "revolutionary" where other countries are concerned but put up no fight against the enemy in their own country; he combated the revisionists and conciliators in his immediate neighborhood, and thereby at the same time exposed revisionism, conciliation on the whole front of the international revolutionary movement of the proletariat.

And this is precisely why Lenin did not unreservedly support the so-called Lefts in the German social democracy. What were the Left social democrats, Rosa Luxemburg, Parvus and the others? Did they stand just as much to the Left as Lenin, as the Russian Bolsheviki? Were they as consistent as Lenin, as the Russian Bolsheviki? Can one describe them as Bolsheviki? The most elementary acquaintance with the facts of history shows beyond doubt that Lenin. and the Russian Bolsheviki in general, were the only thoroughgoing consistent Marxist Lefts in the whole of the II International in the prewar period; that the Left social democrats in Germany were not Bolsheviki, that they vacillated the whole time between Bolshevism and Menshevism and came near the Mensheviki and centrists.

Lenin and the Bolsheviki did not always support the Lefts in the German social democracy, including Rosa Luxemburg. Why? Because Rosa Luxemburg, as Lenin has pointed out and now also Stalin points out, on a number of fundamental questions on the organizational national and colonial sphere, on the question of imperialism, on the peasant question and on the question of the so-called permanent revolution, disagreed with the Bolsheviki and approached the centrists. She stood nearer to the Trotzkyists and Trotzky, who at that time was a real centrist and founded the centrist August bloc in the year 1911-12.

Trotzky was a centrist, and what has become of him? His centrism has become counterrevolutionism. Trotzky, the former centrist, is today, just the same as Kautsky, the former centrist, one of the most prominent champions of the counter-revolutionary bourgeoisie. The centrist Trotzky shared the fate of the centrist Kautaky.

Ross Laxemburg, of course, has many great merite. Her name has gone down in history as a fighter for the emancipation of the working class, as a fighter who fell at the hands of the German social democracy. No one will dispute that. Does that mean, however, that we must falsify history by passing over and maintaining silence regarding the errors of Rosa Luxemburg and the Left social democrats of Germany in face of the demands for historical

not gone the whole way. This is apparently due to the fact, which he has not completely revealed, that he himself was either a bridge between Rosa Luxemburg and Trotzky, or has gone over the bridge from Rosa Luxemburg to Trotzky, i.e. the general non-Bolshevist way. (Laughter.)

Wherein lies the importance of Slutzky's article? It lies in the fact that it is, an open attempt to smuggle the Trotzkyist plunder through under the flag of the Left social democrats of the pre-war period, under the flag of Luxemburgism. In this sense Slutzky's article is a characteristic phenomenon of the present situation. Slutzky was for a long time a Menshevik: then he was outside of the Party, and it was not until 1930 that he became a candidate for membership of our Party.

It is a fact that this man, who had only re cently become a Party candidate, was given the possibility of publishing an article against Lenin, in which he accused Lenin of having underestimated the danger of centrism, of having right to the last not supported the Left German social democrats who were near to Trotzky, and that therefore he was not a genuine revolutionary.

It would be doing Slutzky too much honor if we were to engage here in a serious criticism of this libellous nonsense. It suffices that Comrade Stalin, in passing, has torn this nonsense to shreds. The point here is not that Slutzky has written libellous nonsense

What is more serious is that a Bolshevist paper has given space in its columns to this nonsense. It is a question of rotten liberalism on the part of some of our Communists towards the Trotzkyist minded writers. When Trotzky, in his contemptible and boastful book "My Life" describes himself as the centre of revolution and does not mention that he has long gone over to the camp of the enemy, there is nothing remarkable in this, for what is there left for a bankrupt and renegade to do than to comfort himself with boasting and self-glorification?

When Slutzky attempts in his article to make use of the Luxemburgian flag in order to smuggle his Trotzkyist plunder into our press, there is nothing remarkable in this, for what is there left for a bankrupt Trotzkvist than to comfor himself with such contraband?

When, however, the Bolshevik paper "Proletarskaya Revoluzia" considers it possible to place its columns at the disposal of Trotzkyist smugglers, then this is no longer a trifle. It mean that there exists in our ranks a rotten liberalism towards deviations from Bolshevism and towards distortions of the history of our Party It means that there are still people in our ranks who in their stupidity are ready, for the sake of rotten liberalism, to render voluntary aid in the falsification of the history of Bolshevism. For these reasons, comrades, I believe that the fight against the rotten liberalism in our ranks must be a constituent part of our fight against the falsification and distortion of the histor

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of our Parts.

ourselves draw any general conclusions from these events about the degeneracy of army officers. But, as we said, if workers in the labor movement had been so mentioned, there would be sensational varns about the "red menace." Surprisingly enough, the New York tabloids seized upon the first case and made a "red menacee" fairy tale out of it anyhow! Thus the Evening (Porno) Graphic started out:

"Soviet intrigue. Charming Russian work introducing soldiers into the strange rites of love cults," under the headline: "Cops Seek Soviet Cult For Clue in Army Post Killing.'

When "cops seek a clue" plots will be found as plentiful as blackberries on a Vermont mountain in late July. But how come? Was Sergeant Smith, who obviously should be sought as the murdered of his wife, the "Soviet Agent?" And what "strange rites of love cults" can soldiers be "introduced to" by "charming Russian women," that said soldiers have not previously been "introduced to?"

Well, that side of the matter disappeared along with Sergeant Smith. Smith was hardly mentioned. The cops weren't after him at all. They were "seeking Soviet clues." Why? Because his dead wife was Russian born! Clearly a "white guard" Russian, because she had asked a priest of the Orthodox Russian Church to advise her as to whether she should tell her husband her "past."

So, if there was any "Russian" influence on the frail soldiers of the U.S. Army by women, it was by Czarists. The degeneracy and "strange love rites" of these white guard ladies are well known, and might well corrupt soldiers or even sailors. But why drag the Soviet in? Well headlines sell papers.

The next plot we pull out of the hat, ladies and gents, appeared in the N. Y. Journal (Hearst) of Jan. 6. That hoary hoax, which has sold so many extra editions, "the murderous maniac, Mr. 3-X," writes to the Journal-again. 'exposing Red bomb plots" and warning that all bombs are "instigated in Moscow.

We certainly must compliment both Mr. "3-X" and the circulation manager of the Journal for such long continued and brilliant collaboration.

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