Collect Money, Scrape Up Every Penny to Save "Daily"

(Section of the Communist International)

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CITY EDITION

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IMPERIALIST WAR DRIVES DEEPER INTO ROBBER POWERS ASSEMBLE HUGE WAR FORCES

Prepare for Huge Feb. 4 Rally in Union Sq., 1.30 p.m. Demand Jobless Insurance!

Slaughter of Chinese Masses! Enlist Many Thousands Districts' Inactivity Down with the War Menace Against the Soviet Union!

WAR is raging against the unarmed Chinese masses

War by the imperialist powers is being plunged deeper into the heart of China! Never since the last world war has so huge a mobilization of imperialist war forces been concentrated as now stand before Shanghai, tearing China to pieces; shooting down the toiling population; preparing new wholesale slaughter. The war front is extending against the Chinese people.

In Harbin, Japanese imperialism, whose Manchurian war was supported by all the imperialist powers, is now lunging closer to the Soviet Union, strengthening the war base for an attack on the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

From Manchuria to Shanghai was one step in the bandit policy of the imperialist robbers. The slaughter of the Chinese masses in Shanghai, now spreading to Nanking, threatening Hankow, and marching on to the Chinese Soviet territories, is a continuation of the murderous policy of Japanese imperialism in Manchuria which is driving to war against

The imperialist powers, sinking deeper into economic and financial crisis, with the contradictions of the whole capitalist world breaking through ever sharper, plunge to war as a way out of the crisis.

The war has begun against the Chinese masses, with the imperialist robbers armed to the teeth to protect their loot, ready to resort to war for the lion's share of the bleeding body of China. The Chinese masses are putting up a heroic resistance, despite the treachery of the Kuomintang, to the onslaught of the imperialist invaders.

In the growing contradictions of the imperialist powers lies a great nenace of war against the Soviet Union, the main obstacle to the imper-

lialists in their bloody-adventures. United States imperialism, with its massive hypocrisy, is acting for war, amidst a great display of pacifist propaganda. They are preparing to lunge the American verkers, wracked and rent with hunger, starvation, wage cuts, into a new imperialist war for the aggrandizement of Wall Street, for the destruction of the Chinese revolution and for the overthrow of hte workers' republic in the Soviet Union.

The pacifist agents of American imperialism are laying the smoke screen for this new, gigantic war. American imperialism which can find not one cent for the millions of starving unemployed, finds hundreds of millions for the pursuit of its war preparations, for the bloody conquest of China, for war preparations against the Soviet Union.

Only the American working class can smash the war actions of American imperialism! The American workers must act now! War is being speeded up every day. The drive against the Chinese masses, instigated must be crushed by the toiling masse

of all countries. Every day sees an extension of the war. The slaughter of the Chinese masses by the imperialist murderers is going on at a more fur-

ious pace each day. Workers! Fight against the imperialist war! Demonstrate against the war menace against the Soviet Union!

Demand the immediate withdrawal of all the imperialist warships and armies from China! Support the heroic battle of the Chinese

masses against all the imperialist invaders. Workers! Organize anti-war committees everywhere. Protest and agitate in all workers' organizations and in the shops and in the streets against the imperialist slaughter of the Chinese masses, against the war threats to the Soviet Union. Organize and fight against the imperialist war! Sharpen the fight against hunger and starvation, against wage cuts nd capitalist oppression at home which is part of the war preparations of the imperilist bandits. Build a powerful invincible united front

against the bloody imperialist war! All out on February 4th, against hunger and war! Throw your full support to the Chinese revolution! Demand hands off China! Defend with all your power and strength the Soviet Union-the Socialist father-

Bronx Workers Battle Cops As Rent Strike Spreads

NEW YORK .- "I want to see blood | women. Masses of workers from the before I give in", said the socialist nearby houses, upon hearing of the landlord, Osinoff when asked whether police attack, rushed to the scene he would concede to the demands of and showed their solidarity with the the 42 families who are carrying on strikers by helping defend themselves militant struggle for a reduction against the police attack. Only by

ceeded to evict three families of tion. strikers. Over 1000 workers mobilized to stop the eviction. Tammany determined that the eviction should take place, mobilized over a hundred horse and foot police and about twice as many plain clothes men and gangsters. Tammany knew that the eviction could only be carried out by the utmost use of violence.

The police threw out a cordon three blocks in length, through which no workers were allowed to pass. When the van arrived to carry away the workers' furniture, the workers asked the men hired to do the dirty work for the landlords to come over on the side of the strikers. One Negro worker, upon hearing the story of the strike wept bitterly and refused to help remove the furniture He said he himself had an eviction notice, and he'l rather starve than evict another worker.

manner, slugging right and left, tear- Councils, 16 W. 21st St., New York February 5th at 8:00 p. m. at which the Scottsboro boys was unanimous ing the clothes off of both men and City,

of rent at 665 Allerton Ave., Bronx. the use of utmost violence were the The socialist landlord then pro-

In spite of the eviction of the three families the strikers have pledged to carry on the struggle(rallying more workers to mass picket the house and force the landlord to concede to the demands of the strike committee.

Meanwhile the workers in the neighboring houses are also on strike. The tenants at 653 Ritton Street are on in the electric chair. strike. The tenants at 2810 Olinville Ave., are out already and other

houses are ready to follow. The houses at 2531 and 2541 Olinville Ave., settled on \$3 off for 2 and 3-room apartments and recognition of the house committee.

Sell Hunger March Magazines on Feb. 4

The National Hunger March in Pictures will be sold at all Feb. 4 The police then proceeded to at- demonstrations. Organizations should International Labor Defense has artack the workers who had assembled place their orders now by wire to ranged a protest meeting to be held to stop the eviction, in a most vicious National Committee of Unemployed in the Girard Manor Hall on Friday immediate, unconditional release of

Down with the Imperialist Fight Against Hunger to

CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—Over 5,000 unemployed workers, forced by the bosses' starvation system to live in the disease-infested flophouses demonstrated Friday on Monroe and Green Sts. in support of their demands and in preparation for the two huge unemployment demonstrations Feb. 4 at Union Park, Randolph and Ogden, at 3.30 p. m. and at 38th St. and Wentworth Ave. Through the Unemployed Committees in the flop houses, operated by the Joint Emergency Relief Commission the workers succeeded in winning some de-

mands, such as establishment of Unemployed Committees, the right to hold meetings every evening, longer sleeping hours, etc.

preparation for February 4th, supported the demands of the unemployed workers of the flop houses and send delegations with these demands to Mr. Beasley, in chrage of the flop houses and Mr. Ryerson, president of the Joint Emergency Relief Commit-

The demands included the follow-Push Provocation stead of two, two feet aisle space between the beds, tobacco to be issued twice a week, no discrimination against members of the Unemployed Council, the right to hold meetings A Mukden dispatch reports that in all flop houses, extension of sleepthe Soviet Siberian border is the ob- ing hours till 6:30 a.m., free medical jective of the new movement of Jap- attention to the unemployed and unanese troops on Harbin, principle employment insurance at the expense Manchurian city on the Chinese East- of the bosses.

ern Railway, jointly operated by Chi-Despite the mass mobilization of In line with their campaign of gons, because of the militant spirit police, in squad cars and patrol waprovocation against the Soviet Union, of these workers, no attempt was these a few days ago seized made to smash this fighting demon the southern section of the Chinese stration. The speakers from two dif-Eastern Railway for the transporta- ferent platforms, urged the workers tion of their troops to Harbin. Per- to demonstrate on February 4th at

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Ky. Miners Plan Marches to Spread Mine Picketing

PINEVILLE, Ky., Feb. 1.-A flood which rendered the roads in the strike area impassable, flooded many miners' homes and lapped at the prison doors of the nine jailed organizers, forcing their removal to the court house, slowed up. but did not halt the preparations for the huge mobilization

Against Workers'

Russia

na and the Soviet Union.

The strikers will march from lawyer in Kentucky. Mathell, Harlan County, twenty-two miles distant, from Brush Creek, Knox County, 15 miles distant, and from Four Miles, ten miles distant, to help the Straight Creek, Bell

of the miners today to smash County miners to thrown a mass the federal injunction against picket line around the Glendon mines, the strikers in Straight Creek which were given a federal injunction against the miners at the request of Mr. Calvert, Henry Ford's

Freezing weather followed the flood nad more than one hundred evictions in the last few days will

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Phila. Workers in Scottsboro Protest Meeting February 5

They are trying to send these innocent boys to the electric chair in order to keep up the mob rule and lynch terror against the Negro people and in this way maintain their system of hunger and starvation. A week ago the boss courts in Mar-

yland sentenced Orphan Jones to the gallows on a framed-up charge of murder.

The Philadelphia district of the Hickory and Clinton Sts.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 1.- | year old Olin Montgomery, and one The boss lynch courts of Alabama will soon give their depression on the appeal by the Incision on the appeal by the In- South. All workers are urged to atternational Labor Defense for tend this meeting. Support the a new trial for the eight innocent struggles of the Negro masses! Build Negro boys and sentenced to burn the fighting alliance of white and Negro workers!

Down with the lynch terror! Demand the unconditional release of the Scottsboro boys!

Demand the unconditional release of Orphan Jones! Join in united protest with all workers on February 5th!

BUFFA O, N. Y., Feb. 1.--A protest mass meeting against the frameup of the 9 Scottsboro boys was held These attacks can be stopped last night under the auspices of the through the organization and pro- League of Struggle for Negro Rights tests of the white and Negro workers. at the Friendship Baptist Church,

Many Negro and white workers attended. A resolution demanding the Mrs. Montgomery, the mother of 17 adopted

Thursday in U.S. Cities Increases "Daily" Crisis; Rush Funds! U. S. Consul-General Cunningham Calls Warships to Suppress Communists, Snipers,

We are coming out by buying paper from day to day. This is a dangerous proceedure. Donations must come in faster to stop suspension. We cannot foretell what day we will not have enough money for paper for the next edition of the Daily Worker.

Only \$1,150 in so far. The amounts sent in by the districts were:

> Boston, \$7; New York, \$982; Philadelphia, \$12.50; Pittsburgh, \$1.50.

> Cleveland, \$28.44; Detroit, \$11.50; Chicago, \$55.10; Minneapolis, \$2.

Kansas, North and South Dakota, NOTH-ING YET.

Connecticut, \$5; North and South Carolina, \$3; South, \$20; Montana, nothing; Colorado, \$14.

CHINESE MASSES; THREAT ON USSR GROWS IN HARBIN

ships to Suppress Communists, Snipers, Trade Unions and Workers Resistance In Shanghai

Japanese Bombard Nanking, Push War Up Yangize River Towards Chinese Soviet Republic

SUMMARY OF LATEST DEVELOPMENTS.

Imperialist dispatches admit frightful terror in Shanghai as Japanese use field guns, bombing planes and machine guns on densely populated native sections of Shanghai. Hunt down and murder Chinese workers in International Settlement. Use Settlement as base for military operations.

United States, England, France join Japan in rushing warships against Chinese masses. Attack aimed especially at Chinese Red Army and the Chinese Soviet Republic,

Japanese warships open bombardment of Nanking aftre giving Chiang Kai-shek time to leave city for new capital of Nanking ghost government. Nanking troops in city declare martial law against masses.

Japanese nations putting up barricades in Yangtze Valley towns. United States removing nationals in preparation for joint attack by world imperialists en Chinese Revolution.

Imperialists in diplomatic clash over division of spoils as looting of

China proceeds. U. S. sends warship against Swatow workers.

U. S. Battle Fleet leaves San Diego with year's supplies aboard.

Ruthlessly pushing their campaign of planned frightfulness against the Chinese masses the Japanese imperialists yesterday continued raining death upon the densely populated native sections of the large South China city of Shanghai, gateway to the rich Yangtze Valley. In addition to bombing planes and machine guns, the Japanese brought field guns into action against the Chinese masses, murdering thousands of workers in addition to the more than 10,000 admittedly slaughtered in Shanghai up to Sunday

Not only are the other imperialist powers permitting the Japanese to use the so-called neutral area of the International Settlement as a base for armed attack against the Chinese

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Amalgamated Clothing Workers' insurance. Union, under the leadership of the Rank and File Committee, are plan- calling upon all the tailors and cutning to march through the 5th Ave. ters to rally at the Rank and File Feb. 4th, and then march to join the o'clock in the morning where a mass

The Amlagamated Workers will on this day, expose Hillman's treacheries against the workers. The thousands onstration was held on Scholes St. of tailors and cutters now out of work suffering will participate in this

NEW YORK .- Members of the day of struggle for unemployment The Rank and File Committee is

men's clothing market on Thursday, Center, 126 University Place, at 11 big Union Square demonstration at meeting will be held and from where 1:30 p. m. to demand unemployment the march will start. Every one is urged to come on time.

Williamsburg Parade. On Saturday, January 30th, a dem-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Com. Amter Calls for Quick Support to "Daily" Drive

By I. AMTER.

The situation in the Daily Worker is very critical and it is absolutely necessary that every Party member come to its support without delay. If funds are not forthcoming, there is grave danger that the Daily Worker may not appear. Some Party units at their last meeting took up a collection for the Daily Worker, but most of the units failed to do so. We know that the Party members are making collections in the mass organizations, etc. But this does not suffice in the present situation.

Now more than ever the Daily Worker is needed. With war on in China against the Chinese masses led by the Soviets and with the gravest danger of war against the Soviet Union, the need of the Daily Worker grows greater every day.

Therefore, every Party member, whether he has contributed or not, must make a sacrifice and donate the maximum amount at the meeting tonight. The work must not end there, but collections must immediately be made in the shops, unions and fraternal organizations to take the Daily Worker out of danger.

Tailors to Organize March to Soviet Union Records Feb. 4 Jobless Demonstration Unprecedented Gains As Capitalism Breaks Down

Production Rises Against Background of Decline In Capitalist Industry

MOSCOW.—The 17th Conference of the Communist Party in the Soviet Union is holding the closest attention of the broad masses of workers and farmers in the U.S.S.R. It is arousing a new wave of enthusiasm for the completion of the Five-Year Plan in four years and for the execution of the second Five-Year Plan of Socialist by 364 delegates with a full

vot and 459 in consultative The Cnoference is attended



In reporting the level of industrial development reached during 1931 and the tasks fasing the Communist Party and the working masses in 1932, Ordjonikidze, one of the leaders of the Soviet Communist Party, said in part: "A steady powerful growth in our socialist industry is taking place on the backjground of a colossal decline in production throughout the capitalist world. We have attained a growth for the year of 21 per cent but quite legitimately consider it nisufficient. But never, even in its best days, did a single capitalist country know such a per centage of growth in production for a single year. Even America never had an annual growth exceeding 7 per cent. At present industry in all capitalist countries is going downhill even more rapidly than it

"Taking the level of 1925 as 100,

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TERRES)

Dressmakers Will Vote on Strike at Meet Tomorrow

Fur Workers Demonstrate Against Kaufman Sellout Plan

NEW YORK .- In line with the decision of the United Front Shop Conference consisting of close to 600 delegates, the United Front Strike Preparation Committee has issued the following call to the dressmak-

"The United Front Strike preparation committee which was authorized by the dressmakers to make all preparations for the coming dress strike, calls you, sisters and brothers, workers of the open shops, Negro and white, young and old, to come to the huge mass meeting on Wednesday, Feb. 3.

"At this meeting you, the dressmakers, will have your final say on the coming united front strike. At this meeting you will answer the fake strike lockout conspiracies of the Schlesinger - Lovestone - bosses' combination and organize your ranks in response to the strike call of the united front committee.

"Take up the call of this meeting! Mobilize your shop! Mobilize every shop in your building! Let this mass meeting be a real dem-

Sirovich Hides from Unemployed Demands in N. Y.

300 Toilers in Militant Parade March to U.S. Congressman's Home

York was hiding some place in the for unemployment relief for the workers of the East Side.

Sirovich was notified last Monday coming but tried to avoid the mass sage on Sunday that he couldn't be in town.

The delegation was met by a solid front of cops lining the two streets and sidewalks along the 6th street and avenues A and B. The police were there to keep everyone from entering this area, where Sirovich's house is located.

Despite the freezing weather 300 workers were in line, carrying placards and shouting their demands of Unemployment Insurance, Free Rent and Gas for the Unemployed, Free eral demands Food for the children of the unem- Left Wing Groups Call Mass Meeting.

As the parade made its way thru the East Side, many workers joined all dressmakers of the I. L. G. W. U. their ranks from open air meetings are called to a mass meeting at Memheld along the line of march. A squad orial Hall, 344 W. 36th St., by the of over 50 cops were on hand to in- left wing groups. At this meeting timidate the workers, but the workers were not terrorized and conducted situation in the trade, the plans for chi, representative of the Japanese only of the Chinese workers and the march with great militancy.

and Avenue A to the headquarters bination jointly with the bosses and people, will be given a reception and Chinese masses, they are warring also of the Downtown Unemployed Coun- Dudley Field Malone, and will adopt dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria by upon the American workers. cil where about a thousand more a program of action for a real united the leading imperialists of this counworkers joined a demonstration that front strike. took place there and heard speakers from the unemployed council who dressmakers of the I. L. G. W. U. are which occurs on Wednesday. pointed out to them the lesson of to- called to a mass meeting at Mem- The president of this organization day's struggle showing them that this orial Hall, 344 W. 36th St., by the is the "liberal", George W. Wickercongressman who was supposed to left wing groups. At this meeting sham, who recently at the Round Tarepresent them and obey their voice, the workers will discuss the present ble Conference, declared, "That the sent a squad of police when they de- situation in the trade, the plans for light of Soviet Russia would never manded to be heard.

vich to see us, then we will turn out a program of action for a real united workers. The other officers and diin thousands on February 4th and front strike. the whole capitalist class will hear

What's On-

"February 4th, Before and After," will be the topic of a lecture of the Night Workers' Open Forum at 108 E. 14th St. at 2 pm. Admission free.

The Tremont Workers' Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx, holds its man-dolin class for beginners and ad-vanced every Tuesday at 8:30 p.m.

Unit 10, Section 6, will have an open meeting at 8 o'clock at 46 Ten Eyck St., Brooklyn. All neighbor-hoodworkers are invited. There will be an important discussion on the role of the Communist Party in the struggle for unemployment insurance and immediate relief.

The Alteration Painters, Bronx Section, will hold their regular forum at 10 a.m. at 1325 Southern Blvd. Many important questions will be discussed. Admission free.

The I.W.O. Youth Dramatic Group will meet at 32 Union Sq. at 8 p.m.

Leon Dennen will speak on "New Russia's Literature" at the American Youth Club, 78 Thatford Ave., corner Pitkin, Brooklyn, at 8 p.m. All workers are invited.

The F.S.U. Study Class of Brighton Beach will meet at 8:30 p.m. at 211
Brighton Beach Ave. All those who
have signed up for the class are
asked to attend.

WEDNESDAY The dress strike, Trade Union Unity Leaue and the A. F. of L. will be discussed at the Prospect Workers Club. 1157 Southern Blvd., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m. Admission free.

The Brighton Beach Branch, F.S.U.,

will have an important membership meeting at 211 Brighton Beach Ave. at 8:30 p.m. All members are re-quested to attend and bring their membership books.

onstration of the united power of the dressmakers who are ready to go on with the struggle against sweat shop conditions, long hours, low wages.

"Forward to the Mecca Temple mass meeting, Wednesday, February 3! Forward to a united front strike for union conditions!

"Long live the united front of the dressmakers! "Dressmakers United Front Com-

mittee, Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union." Demonstration of Dressmakers Today. The United Front Strike Preparaion Committee of the dressmakers

has arranged a demonstration in the

market today at noon hour. A series of open air meetings has been arranged at the following corners: 36th St. and 8th Ave., 37th St. and 8th Ave., 38th St. and 8th Ave. and 39th St. and 8th Ave. Worker will gather at the particular points and march through the garment cen-

ter with slogans for a united strike. All dressmakers are called upon to leave their shops on time to participate in this demonstration.

Fur Workers Demonstrate. A mass demonstration in which nundreds of workers participated took place yesterday afternoon at the office of H. Scheidlinger, 146 W. 30th A committee elected by the workers came up to Scheidlinger with the resolution adopted by the Cooper Union mass meeting in which the workers declared that they will not recognize any agreement signed by

When Scheidlinger learned the for which the committee came to see him he refused to meet NEW YORK, N. Y., Feb. 1 .- United | them and they were told to go. The States Congressman Sirovich of New workers came to the office of the union where the committee reported city today, afraid to meet a delega- and a decision was made that antion of workers backed by a parade other demonstration be carried of 300 who came to present demands through next Monday to show the bosses that the furriers will not recognize the agreements concluded in their name by Kaufman who has that the workers of his district were been repudiated by the mass of the fur workers and that only agreegathering by suddenly sending a mes- ments concluded in their name b Kaufman who has been repudiated by the mass of the fur workers and that only agreements concluded by the United Front Committee will be recognized by the workers.

The organization drive in the dress and fur trades is continuing to spread daily. A large number of shops came down on strike. The settlement committee of the dressmakers is proceeding with settlements on the basis of immediate improvements in the conditions of the workers until the mass strike for the gen

Tuesday night, right after work the workers will discuss the present the fake strike that is being prepared The workers marched to 7th St. by the Schlesinger-Lovestone com- ranks in the attack upon the Chinese workers, and in their war upon the

Tuesday night, right after work, all anniversary of the Japan Society the fake strike that is being prepared shine upon the U. S.", at the same The workers cheered when a speak- by the Schlesinger-Lovestone com- time that he praised American capier shouted: "If a thousand workers bination jointly with the bosses and talist institutions, with their hunger aren't strong enough to force Siro- Dudley Field Malone, and will adopt program and lynch terror against the

> All dressmakers, members of the Thomas W. Lamont, Myron C. Tay-I. L. G. W. U. are called to come to lor, General J. G. Harbord, Jerome J. this meeting.

The Unemployed Council of the ard Mansfield, Gerard Swope, Arthur cloakmakers which two weeks ago M. Anderson and Lynde Selden. worked out definite demands for im- At a time when U. S. imperialism mediate relief for the unemployed is pretending to disapprove of the workers and elected a committee to actions of the Japanese government present these demands to the offi- in China in burning Shanghai, in cials of the locals and Joint Board murdering the Chinese masses and where they were refused a hearing, carrying on war moves in Harbin to be soloist this week at the Philharhas arranged this meeting where the embroil the Soviet government, it is monic-Symphony concerts at Carcommittee will give its report, and noteworthy that these festivities take negie Hall on Thursday evening, Frifurther plans for organizing the place in New York, and showing the day afternoon and Saturday evening, cloakmakers to secure immediate re- agreement of the U. S. and Japanese singing the Mozart aria, "L'amero lief will be discussed.

All unemployed cloakmakers are people. called to this meeting.

A resolution for the endorsement marines from Manila to China is not of Sensitiveness." Bruno Walter's of the Feb. 4th unemployment dem- only to offset the Japanese opera- program for these three concerts also onstration was greeted enthusias- tion, but together with the Japanese includes the Schumann Fourth Symtically by the hundreds of delegates and British forces, to move against phony in D minor, Wagner's Siegwho gathered at the conference on the Chinese Soviet Republic and the fried Idyll and the first performance Saturday, Jan. 30th.

They decided to call on all needle trades workers to participate in this this country must take note of this Sunday at Carnegie Hall Bruno demonstration.

Painters to Have Meet Japanese imperialists and an act of Overture and Beethoven's Piano Con-Night on February 4th

NEW YORK .-- The Alteration Painters of the Bronx Section are preparing to have a mass meeting the night of Feb. 4.

During the day the Bronx Section, whose headquarters are at 1325 Southern Blvd., will participate in a body with big placards and signs to Union Square, to show the workers that at least the painters are waking up and becoming militant.

At this mass meeting, which will take place at 8 p.m. at the Prospect An open forum will be held at the Tremont Workers' Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m. All workers are urged to attend.

Workers' Club, 1157 Southern Blvd., get off at Freeman St. Station, prominent labor leaders will discuss the problems of the Alteration Paints. A meeting of the Alteration Painters of Williamsburgh will be held at
80 Cook St., Brooklyn, at 8 p.m.

The East Bronx Branch of the
F.S.U. will neet at Ambassador Hall,
172 Clarement Parkway, at 8 p.m.

"Reserves" to Club, **Shoot Down Workers**

NEW YORK .- That the police are organizing "reserves" to shoot down unemployed workers, is the information sent to the Daily Worker by a sympathizer. This worker writes: "A short while ago a friend of mine was called by the department to register There he received a shield and revolver for duty in what they call 'emergency cases' to do ser vice in the police reserves. He showed me a card which was headed 'Police Reserve Associa tion.' The name Dawkins was signed as president and Cann as secretary. Cann is known as a police captain.

"He informed me that his duty would be to assist the police in breaking up radical demonstraions and to use his 'billy' freely "They will receive \$5 pay for 'ery 'job' performed and they will be paid by their employers

FLOOR SCRAPERS

while away from work."

Terror Methods of Boss Fails

NEW YORK.—Friday morning the floor scrapers strikers of the Self Mechanics Flooring Co. at 125th St. succeeded in taking down one more scab after the boss broke the agreement. The pickets immediately put out signs again and started picketing the building.

The boss called police and the police tried to drive the pickets off the street, intimidating and terrorizing them, and finally arrested the organizer and one picket. The boss also managed to summon 4 strikers to court in a suit for \$1,000 each in

The picketing went on in spite of could not terrorize the strikers, called ipon the strike committee of the shop and signed an agreement grantng all the demands of the strikers.

British Weavers Vote for Immediate Strike

MANCHESTER, England .- 80% of the 25,000 textile weavers in the landlords against the workers. Burnley mill district here have voted of an immediate strike against the bosses who have broken the agreements on wages and hours to abide by the agreements.

government which is in the front

try. This will take place at the 25th

rectors who will be present are:

Hanuer, Charles C. Burlingham, How-

U. S. Bosses to Dine Ambassador

Police Organize HANDS OFF SALVADOR, SAYS ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE

lowing statement:

to give full support to the struggle OPPRESSION, of the masses of workers and peasants of Salvador against the oppres- ican warships! Support the struggle sion by the imperialist powers and of the masses of El Salvador. Pass "Wickes" and the cruiser battleships and marines.

wage-cuts, the peasants El Salvador. yearning for land—these explain the uprising of the masses imperialism.

tensifying their terror in the colonies at Irving Plaza Hall.

NEW YORK .- In calling on the and semi-colonies, determined to American workers to support the suppress in blood the upward surge struggles of the workers and peas- of the revolutionary movement. ants of El Salvador, the Anti-Im- United States imperialism has alperialist League has issued the fol- ready murdered hundreds of the zen's Bank of Hutchinson with debest worker and peasant fighters in "The Anti-Imperialist League of the United States calls on all anti-OF THE WORKERS AND PEASimperialists and their organizations ANTS STRUGGLING AGAINST

Demand the withdrawal of Amer

their native agents. Raise the cry resolutions of protest immediately in of "HANDS OFF SALVADOR." Demand the immediate withdrawal of unemployed council, union, fraternal the United States destroyers "Philip" order, etc, and at mass meetings Send them to President Hoover and "Rochester" and all other imperialist to Congress. Give full publicity to Friends Soviet Union your action. Have your organiza-While American and British im- tions send resolutions demanding perialism engage in struggles against "Hands off China! Protest against one another, making and unmaking sending warships to China! Defend the local governments to suit the the Soviet Union! Defend Soviet purposes of each against the other, China! Elect anti-war committees the masses of workers and peasants in the shops! But at the same time are being reduced to greater misery let us assist the struggle of our feland starvation. The workers fight low-workers in the Latin-American for life, against unemployment and countries, and particularly now in

Raise this issue at every Feb. 4 the invasion of Soviet Russia. demonstration in the United States. against the Martinez government Send a copy of the resolutions you gives the lie to Stimson's correspondand against British and American adopt to 799 Broadway, Room 536. ence which is an attempt to mask the employed food workers in their At the same time that the im- mass meeting at Manhattan Lyceum of ammunition to the Japanese war employment agencies. In several inperialist powers proceed to dismem- a demonstration for the complete in- forces and the rushing of additional ber China, and to prepare to attack dependence of Salvador. Elect delethe Soviet Union and crush the Chi- gates to the Anti-Imperialist Connese Seviet Republic, they are in- ference, to be held Feb. 21 at 11 a.m.

TAILORS TO ORGANIZE MARCH TO FEB. 4th JOBLESS DEMONSTRATION

and Graham Ave. to protest against the terror organized by the landlord The boss seeing that he ing against the high rents. A com- for Unemployment Insurance. mittee of the striking tenants and rent, gas and electricity for the unto stop the terror of the police and

Mr. Breitenbach, assemblyman of the 13th District, tried to run away New York at Union Square at 1:30 consent of the American Wall Street from the committee, but we found p. m. him a block away from the demonof work. The strike will start on stration on the sidewalk. When we Saturday if the bosses do not agree asked him what he would do for the starving families in his district, his

peasants, but also of the American

ver's Hunger Program which is in

preparation for war on the Soviet

Union. Demonstrate February 4, Un-

employment Insurance Day against

JEANNETTE VREELAND SOLOIST

WITH PHILHARMONIC

Jeannette Vreeland, soprano, will

and in the first performance here

in America of Schmidt's Variations

Featuring

Anne Sten

14th Street

& Union Square

Hunger and Imperialist War!

governments against the Chinese saro costante from "Il Re Pastore"

The movement of gun boats and of the Krenek suite, "The Triumph

reception for the Japanese ambassa- Walter will devote the second half

dor, which is an act of solidarity of of his program to Wagner. The first the Wall Street bankers with the part includes Weber's "Freischutz"

hostility against the Chinese workers certo in G major with Harold Bauer

These same bankers and imperial- The Children's Concert at Carnegie

ists are those who are forcing the 12 Hall Saturday morning, under the

million unemployed in this country direction of Ernest Schelling, will

= LAST TWO DAYS!=

Dostoyevsky's Great Novel Comes to Life!

Fyodor Ozep

"CAIN" THE STORY OF A MAN WHO

and are cutting wages all over the feature the "symphonic poem.

The workers of New York and of on a Hussar Song.

and peasants and the Soviet Union. as soloist.

Dostoyevsky

Of Japanese Imperialists Feb. 3

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) lanswer was, "Nothing, and if you don't like it go to Russia.'

But the delegation told him that we were born here and we are going and the police against the tenants of to fight right here to better the 166 Scholes St., who are now strik- conditions of the workers and fight

We appealed to all workers in the miserable conditions in his dis- stration for Unemloyment Insurance. trict and to demand a stop to evic- The Williamsburg Council is mobto be given to all unemployed; and ployed Council headquarters, 61 Gra- to loot and partition the Workers' ham Ave., at 10 a. m. and will march Republic in the same manner as has in a body to the Grand St. Extension, been done in China. to join the rest of the workers of

John Reed Club To Join March. The John Reed Club of revolutionary artists and writers has passed a resolution endorsing the February 4th demonstrations and calling on all its the demand for unemployment instruggle on February 4th.

"Karamazov," at the Acme Thewill close with today's showing. Hands off Soviet China! Down with The picture, which is screened from ships and troops from China. Japanese and American invasion of the novel by Dostoyevsky by Fyodor China! Defend the Chinese Soviets! Ozep, has drawn well at the Acme. of the Chinese workers and peasants

Demand and fight for unemployment The story has been much condensed, for freedom led by the Chinese Soviet relief and insurance at full wages at but the director has not satisfied Republic. the expense of the bosses and the anything which is essential to the "Organize in every shop, in every government! Organize and fight story. In fact, Ozep has here cre- Trade Union and on every street, against wage cuts, for the 7-hour day ated a dramatic tale that holds your committees of Friends of Soviet China without reduction in pay! All power interest by this shortening. The and Soviet Russia. to the Chinese Soviets! Demand the ideas of the author are more clear of the Soviet Union.

members and sympathizers to join in armaments. surance and to rally the masses for Chinese Eastern Railway as a direct

Square where the main demonstra-NEW YORK.-Ambassador Debu- country. They are the enemies not tion will be held.

"CAIN" OPENS WEDNESDAY

withdrawal of all U.S. war ships and to the onlooker.

the Soviet Union! Down with Hoo- siciety.

Two Kansas Banks Close With \$2,000,000

KANSAS CITY.-Two more banks close in Kansas today, the First National Bank of Pittsburgh wiping out deposits of \$1,373,725 and the Citiposits listed at \$1,073,785.

CALLFIGHTON

Hits War Moves

NEW YORK .- The National Com-Japan, for the invasion and forceful annexation of Manchuria and the seizure of China to establish a fascist dictatorship and to prepare for

The Friends of the Soviet Union Make the Feb. 5 Anti-Imperialist direct help given through shipments troops and battleships.

The full statement reads as fol-

"Imperialist war is on in China! This war is not a war of Japan alone. masses. It is the war of world imperialists moving faster in their plans for the invasion and looting of the Soviet Union

"American troops, French troopa English troops, Japanese troops, aeroplanes, battleships and war tanks are in China to conquer the markets of China and Manchuria. World imperialism, through Japan, seizes Shanghai and Harbin, to direct the hungry families were elected to go to Williamsburg to demonstrate on murderous fire against the Red Army see Mr. Breitenbach to protest against February 4th in the National Demon- of the Chinese Soviet Republic — to establish a fascist military dictatorship through the massacre of millions tions immediately; to demand free ilizing the workers to join in the of Chinese people. Then to utilize demonstration. The workers of Wil- this fascist war base in the Far East employed; for immediate cash relief liamsburg will gather at the Unem- to invade the Soviet Union in order

> "Japan moves forward, with the government. The League of Nations the Kellogg Peace Pact and the Nine. Power Treaty are exposed as the hoax of the bloody rulers who hide their murrerous deeds behind peace conferences while they spend billions on

"Japan has seized Harbin and the provocation against the Soviet Union All members of the club will meet In Mongolia the White Guard Genat the headquarters Thursday at 12 eral, Semonoff, sworn enemy of the noon and march in a body to Union First Workers' Republic, stands ready with his White Guard army of 50,000 to invade the Soviet Union.

"Fight to stop the bloody invasior "KARAMAZOV" IN LAST DAY and division of China by the capitalists of the world.

"Demand immediate removal of all American and other foreign battle-

"Support the revolutionary struggle

"Join the Friends of the Soviet marines from China! Down with the Beginning Wednesday the Acme Union for the support and defense Hoover-Wall Street secret pacts and will present "Cain," the story of an of the Chinese Soviet Republic and looting of China and war against English stoker who rebels against of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics."

AMUSEMENTS

Critics Praise First Soviet Sound Film! "Proved to be one of the events of the cinema season."

—HERALD TRIB. "Vital, vigorous production technically superb and enthralling."

—AMERICAN.

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DRAMA OF THE HOMELESS WAIFS

*CAMEO and B'way | All Seats 25c

THE THEATRE GUILD presents EUGENE O'NEILL'S Trilogy

Mourning Becomes Electra A

mposed of 3 plays presented on 1 day

A Comedy By ROBERT E. SHERWOOD

Martin Beck st. & Ave.

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backbone of the revolutionary press.

Build your press by writing for it

about your day-to-day struggle.

THE HAUNTED

QUEENIE SMITH in

44th St. THEATRE. West of B'wny Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat., 2:30

Commencing at 5:30 sharp. Dinner in-termission of one hour at 7. No Mats. GUILD THEA., 52d St., W. of B'way COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW The Theatre Guild Presents REUNION IN VIENNA

ELMER RICE PAUL MUNI Plymouth Mat. Thurs. & Sat. 2:20

MIPPODROME & dard St 8 R & O Helen Twelvetrees DIAMOND BOYS "Panama Flo"

JOBLESS FIGHT

Food Workers Union **Builds Council**

among the unemployed food workers by the Unemployed Committee of the Food Workers' Industrial Union is rallying hundreds of unemployed ood workers to the program of the newly organized Food Workers' Unemployed Council. In preparation for drawing in the employed and unemployed food workers to the Feb-Wednesday at 9:30 a. m. in the heart ployment agencies are found, 6th to attend and support the I.L.D. Ave. and 40th St. Every Monday at mittee of the Friends of the Soviet 10 a. m. the Council holds open sin Union holds the United States Gov- meetings at 11th St. and 4th Ave. ernment responsible, together with close to some hotel employment agencies. Indoor open forums are held on Wednesdays at 2:30 p. m. at the union headquarters, 5 East 19th Street.

The Food Workers' Unemployed Strike Action Halts Council has already shown itself to be a stalwart supporter of the ungrievances against the gypping of the stances the Council has successfully jobs which last only a few days.

The Food Workers Unemployed Council is organizing to resist robber It is the war of the capitalist rulers employment agencies and their allies, of the world directed against the the police and the bosses. The Counrevolutionary struggles of the Chinese cil meets every Tuesday and Friday down the conditions won by the at 2:30 p. m.

New Plays Presented For the Benefit of

ers' relief will be held on Thursday after work vesterday evening and evening. February 4th, at Manhattan said that they were convinced not to Lyceum, 66 East 4th St., N. Y. C.

An unusually fine program will be stead join the rest of the strikers given, including the Artef, the The boss does not venture to leave Prolet-Buehne, the Workers Labora- the shop without an escort of at tory Theatre of the W. I. R., a Jew- least 2 dicks. ish workers dram-section, and the All workers are asked to help out Ukrainian Workers Dramatic Circle to support this strike by picketing in will present workers' plays. The Red front of the shop which begins this Dancers will perform the W. I. R. morning and continues throughout Brass Band will play.

Labor Defense Dance in Brooklyn Sat. to Aid GYP AGENCIES Class Prisoners

NEW YORK .- The Brooklyn Section of the International Labor Defense is arranging a concert and ball for the support of the political prisoners on Saturday, Feb. 6, at 7:30 NEW YORK. - Intensive activity p.m. at the Ukrainian Temple Home, No. 101 Grand St., near Bedford Ave., Brooklyn,

A splendid program has been arranged for this occasion, among which is a group from the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, the Workers Laboratory Theatre. Lithuanian Chorus and Sextette. Ukrainian Ballet and various other entertainment ruary 4th demonstration the Council followed by a jazz band for dancing. s holding open air meetings every J. Louis Engdahl, national secretary of the I.L.D., will speak. Admission of the district where the food em- only 50 cents. All workers are urged

Workers Picket Durable Tool Co.

Production

NEW YORK.-The strike at the Durable Tool and Dye Co. is still on with militant picketing continuous secured the return of exorbitant fees and the workers in an excellent to workers who have been sent to fighting mood, determined to stick

to the end. The strike was declared last Sat urday against the lockout which the boss resorted to in order to break up the organization in the shop and bear workers after a victorious strike months ago led by the Metal Work-

ers' Industrial League. A few scabs went up to work nevertheless production was at standstill since the key departments Striking Ky. Miners such as the tool room, and so forth are completely paralyzed. Thes scabs were spoken to by the strikers come to work this morning but in

the day.

See Who Advertises in Your Own Daily

SEROY CHEMIST

Intern'l Workers Order

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RAISE FUNDS!

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Western Worker Campaign Committee

Call Akron Rubber Workers To Organize and Strike At New Goodyear Wage Slash

is said, will give their men another ment program. wage-cut the first of the month. The 20-year men are taking about fight- and men from \$12 to \$10. ing against this cut. The rubber Vacation with pay, one of days a week.

Just recently H. S. Firestone, the The T.U.U.L. of Akron calls upon head of the Firestone Tire Rubber, the Goodyear workers to strike made a statement that prosperity against this new wage-cut, as well was here for business if they would as those of the past 18 months. The only take advantage of it. You Unemployed Councils of Akron are know he said that wage-cuts had with the workers still employed and made it possible for his company to will not scab, but will fight on the declare a \$6,000,000 dividend. This picket line with them. The W. I. R. shows where the rubber kings stand guarantees the workers of the rubber on the wage-cut program.

prosperity for the rubber barons, a struggle.

AKRON, Ohio.-The Goodyear, it | little more of the Firestone readjust-

The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. workers are talking strike in the also cut the relief in case of sickness plant if this takes place—and even for women from \$8 to \$6 per week

other workers, are starving on the centage of earnings for the past year

shops if they come out on strike they Of course, he said, this was merely will do everything to help relieve the a readjustment to meet the economic workers by supplying food and other change in living costs and just re- necessaries. DO NOT ACCEPT ANcently they gave the Firestone work- OTHER WAGE-CUT, RUBBER ers a cut on tire building ranging up WORKERS. The working class of to 27 cents on truck tires-more all Ohio will be with you in this

Pay-Cut Threatened In Bakelite Plant

(By a Worker Correspondent) BOUNDBROOK, N. J .- In the straight wages for overtime. Bakelite Corp. there are about 200

had to fill out applications stating ments. how big their families were, their religion and givereferences from the last three places they worked. After the workers were all through

would be raised accordingly. After seven months of slavery on this job there are plenty of men who

extra pay. They are receiving ployees and workers to donate from

FIGHT ON HUNGER TO ENLIST MANY

Union Park, Randolph and Okden, Wentworth on the South Side. The workers in the flop houses have shown vide human living conditions for the unemployed as well as unemployment

The workers are being mobilized by the Unemployed Council of the North Side to fight the Hoover-Cermak Starvation program by coming out in large numbers to the mass demonstration in support of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, on February 4th, National Unemploy- dience who wanted to get up and de- mediate relief of many needy cases. ment Insurance Day.

Superior, Wis. picketing was done in front of the County Courthouse last Not Groceries!" "\$11 a Month for a 'Show Mrs. Gates the Gate!" (Mrs. Gates is the one that hands out the grocery orders to the unemployed, or rather keeps the groceries away from so far been arranged and mobilized the hungry workers); "Join the Unemployed Council!" "Demonstrate Feb. 4th!" "The Workers Can't Live on Red Tape!" "Down With Forced Labor on the Sewer Project!" "County Work Plus Groceries Equals Forced Labor!" etc.

On February 4th there will be a mobilizatino meeting at the Tower Hall just before the demonstration. from which a march will take place to the corner of Broadway and Tower for a short preparatory meeting at 2 p. m. From there a march will take lace along Broadway to the City Hall and along Hammond Avenue to the County Courthouse where the regular demonstration is scheduled for against starvation before the Court to the Soviet Union for the use of

ter to Unemployed Council MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Feb. 1.-A mands.

large crowd of workers filled the Norunemployment insurance under the emplyment Insurance Bill. solve than to take the time to discuss Oakland county. this matter with a member of your organization." He then repeated his OMAHA, Neb., Feb. 1.-A Feb. 4th

William Schneidermann spoke on the mayor's mypocritical stand. He tributed for February 4th. pointed out that whereas the mayor stated in his letter he would try to prevent evictions, on Nov. 20th he Feb. 4th thousands of workers, em- anese in China. told a delegate representing 8,000 ployed and unemployed, will assemworkers that anyone resisting eviction ble in front of City Hall Plaza at imperialist war! Defend the Chinese

employment problem.

for unemployment, and that is work." its passage by Congress. This at a time when the city govern- A city wide tag day will be held out of the crisis through another

workers are not getting enough in highly lauded institutions of the their pay envelopes to live and, like Goodyear Co., has been cut on a perjob. They have been working six so that from 50 to 75 per cent cut hours per day and from three to five in vacation pay to the workers is the result.

men working at the present time. In started the men hired for this kind gro workers. If an unemployed the month of June, 1931, construct of work are receiving 40 cents an worker possessed a radio or phonotion work for the plant was started. hour and will die ten years earlier graph he was told by the Community All men going to work on the job because they work in dusty depart- Chest to sell these before any relief

The workers must organize and fight against these rotten conditions. We are informed that on March 1 with this the big boss of the job told there will be a wage reduction of 10 the workers that the best mechanic per cent. The workers must be prewould have to start at 50 cents an pared to fight this cut. They must hour and after showing his ability he build committees in the shop under the leadership of the T.U.U.L. and prepare for the struggle.

Workers who want to join the struction department has been work- at 101 Fayette St., Perth Amboy, or ing seven days a week without any 11 Plum St., New Brunswick

THOUSANDS THURS., IN U. S, CITIES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) | putting others on the stagger system, and preparing to cut the wages of all city employees still working. Out on the North Side and 30th St. and of 70,000 unemployed, only 4,000 are getting relief from the city. The mass meeting adopted a resoby this demonstration that they are lution condemning Mayor Anderson determined to force the bosses to pro- and the Farmer-Labor Party and en-

dorsing the February 4th demonstration at Bridge Square at 4 p. m. A resolution was also adopted demanding a permit for the Bridge Square demonstration, which the police had refused to grant. The demonstration will be held regardless of the police

ing, called upon any one in the au- stration to present demands for imfend the mayor, but not a single All workers regardless of race, creed SUPERIOR, Wis., Feb. 1.—As part worker offered to accept the invita- or color are urged to participate in

Mass Meet in Ironwood, Feb. 4th IRONWOOD, Mich., Feb. 4.-The Monday, Jan. 25th. Nine workers Feb. 4th demonstration for unemwith signs such as: "Cash Relief, ployment insurance will take place on Thursday evening at the Palace Family of Four Means Slow Death!" Hall, in place of the Farmers Market Square as previously-announced.

BOSTON Mass Feb 1 -The following Feb. 4th demonstrations have

Boston.-Boston Common (Parkman Bandstand), 2 p. m. Lawrence.—City Hall, 2 p. m.

Norwood.-Norwood Town Sq., 2 p.m. Worcester.-City Common, 2 p.m. Fitchburg.-Depot Sq., 2 p.m. Gardner.-City Hall Ave., 2 p.m.

Lynn.-City Common, 2 p.m. Peabody.-Polish Hall, 11 Little Lane, 7:30 p.m.

Providence.-City Hall Sq., 2 p.m. There will be meetings also in New Bedford, Pawtucket, Brockton and neutrality in the war in Manchuria Gardner.

hundred workers, demonstrated sador at Moscow to make a request House in Pontiac last Wednesday, the railway in transporting Japanese Mayor Refuses Challenge; Sends Let- From there they marched to the poor troops. Commission and presented their de- that it was agreeable to the Japanese

den Hall on Thursday night, where here February 4th with demands if the railway property is not damayor Anderson was challenged to that the local government go on re- maged. appear and defend his opposition to cord endorsing the Workers' Un- A sharp battle is proceeding at

auspices of the United Front Com- Following the demonstration a Chinese forces. The Japanese are mittee for Unemployment Insurance. mass meeting will be held announc- supported by Chinese troops of their The mayor did not appear, but in- ing two workers as candidates for puppet Kirin government. The Japastead sent a letter to the Unemployed City Commissioners in Pontiac. This nese imperialists are rushing addi-Council stating "I have much more will be the first time the Communist tional troops to Harbin, and are usweighty questions and problems to Party has gone on the ballot in ing the situation in an attempt to

opposition to the unemloyment in- demonstration will be held here at surance with the hyocriticla excuse Jefferson Park at 3:30 p. m. From that "the workers would have to pay there a march to City Hall will folfor it anyway." He denied that he low where a mass meeting will be had ever promised the workers ade- held while a committee elected by quate unemployment relief. He stated the workers, employed and unemthat he was selpless to solve the un- ployes goes into the city council chambers to present their demands. Over 10,000 leaflets are being dis-

BALTIMORE, Md., Feb. 1.—On lalist powers are supporting the Jap-

ment is laying off city employees, on Saturday Feb. 6th under the aus- world slaughter!

pices of the Unemployed Councils as a means of raising funds for further campaign. This tag day will also be utilized as means of house to house collection of signatures for the Workers Unemployment Insurance All sympathetic workers are urged to participate by reporting at any of the following stations: 9 So. Greene Street., 1206 East Baltimore

St., 703 So. Ponca St. In connection with the campaign for unemployment insurance a united front conference will be held in the latter part of February. This conference will be called by the Baltimore Unemployed Councils, rank and file committees of A. F. of L. locals and a few fraternal organiza-The conference will elect a tions. functioning city committee and will especially formulate further plans for development of the unemployment insurance campaign within the A. F. of L. locals.

Two unemployed Negro workers attempted to commit suicide today as a result of their starvation condition Distress is spreading very rapidly amongst the unemployed of this city

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 1 .-Over 150 Negro and white workers public unemployed attended the hearing called by the Unemployed Councils of this city. Wh. Powell representing the Unemployed Councils, acted as persecuting attorney The testimony submitted by men women, youth and children, brough out some of the following facts:

The Community Chest derives its main funds by forcing municipal emtheir salaries. Discrimination exists Now that the production has on a wholesale scale against the Newould be administered. One Negro worker testified to the fact that he had been evicted and his furniture left on the streets for two days. He then applied to the Unemployed Councils for assistance. Representatives of this organization then took him to the Community Chest Relief Association, and forced this bosses' fake charity outfit to pay for moving his furniture and supplying him with another home. A young white workare still working at the same wages. Frade Union Unity League should er testified that he had been arrested For the last two months the con- report to the T.U.U.L. headquarters and threatened with bodily harm because he dared to present a number of needy cases to the Community Chest for relief.

A few local dicks and representatives of the Community Chest Relief Association were present in the hall. Power challenged these bosses' lackeys to repudiate the damaging testimony submitted against them. However none of the bosses' lackeys who otherwise browbeat, intimidate and starve the workers, had the guts upon this occasion to take the witness stand and defend their position. In his final summary Powell further exposed their fakery which made them wriggle uneasily and sweat in their chairs.

By its miltancy the Unemployed Councils have already won some substantial relief for many needy families in this capital of American imperialism. However the struggle will be carried to a higher plane when many of the workers will demonon Feb. 4th in front of the City Administration building. A com-Joe Brown, chairman of the meet- mittee will be chosen at this demon-

JAPANESE IN MOVE TOWARD SOVIET BORDER

Against Workers' Russia (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

mission had been denied them by the officials of the railway, who pointed out that they had maintained strict refusing to transport the troops of the Chinese militarists.

PONTIAC, Mich., Feb. 1.-Eight Japan then instructed her Ambasrequest if the Chinese, as half own-A mass demonstration will be held ers of the road, do not object, and

> Harbin between Japanese troops and force the Soviet Union into war.

The Japanese are cold-bloodedly calculating that by driving the Soviet Union into war, they would thus be assured of the further support of the other imperialist powers, and would preclude the possibility of an armed clash with the rival imperialists. It is, in fact, on this basis, as well as on the armed attack on the Chinese Soviet Republic and the division and looting of China, that the United States and the other imper-

Workers! Rally to the fight against 2 p. m. to demand immediate relief masses! Defend the Soviet Union! He also exposed the mayor's state- and endorsement of the Workers' Down with the imperialist murderers against the Negro and colonial ment that "there is only one cure Unemployment Insurance Bill and who at the expense of the blood of the working class are trying to get

Hands Off the Chinese Masses! Defend the Soviet Union!

Only the Chinese Soviets and the Chinese Red Army can liberate Chine!

Workers! Demand Hands Off Chinese Masses and Their Soviet Republic! Down with the monstrous war provocations against the Soviet Union!

Form United Front Committees in the Struggle Against Imperialist War! Form anti-war committees and adopt resolutions of protest in all workers' organizations, in the shops, everywhere, against imperialist war in China and for the defense of the Soviet Union!

Demand the withdrawal of American warships and troops from China! Down with the war maneuvers of the United States fleet in the Pacific!

MOVE TO EXTEND SLAUGHTER OF CHINESE MASSES; WAR THREAT ON U. S. S. R, GROWS IN HARBIN

Fearing the furious anger of the Chinese masses in Shanghai over the frightful slaughter of over 10,000 Chinese workers in that city, the Japanese minister, Mamoru Shigemitsu, yesterday suoght refuge in the consulate-general, under the guns of the Japanese warships in the river. A Japanese destroyer yesterday sprayed with machine gun fire the buildings of the Texas Oil Company, an American concern.

The United States is asking Japan to pay indemnity for the destruction of a Methodist school in Shanghai.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

workers and the Nanking troops who, disobeying the orders of the Nanking government, have joined the workers in resisting the Japanese invasion, but yesterday Japanese marines and civilian hoodlums spread their reign of terror into the International Settlement, hunting down and murdering unarmed Chinese workers under the eyes of the troops and consuls of the other imperialist powers. An idea of the wanton. wholesale slaughter of Chinese workers in Shanghai is given in the following imperialist dispatch by Floyd Savage Reign of Terror Against the

"Terror prevails in Shanghaiabject, shivering, quaking, wildeyed terror. It's a maelstrom of human misery, with murder, arson and wanton destruction rampant. "The slaughter of innocent coolies in the streets of the Japanese

Workers.

sion, continued night and day. "The execution of confused suspects is taking place hourly in a charnel house shack in the rear of the Japanese naval landing party. Truculent gangs of armed Japanese civilians are robbing, looting and burning Chinese shops and dwellings.

sector of the International Conces-

"Ignorant, bewildered, panicstricken Chinese, grouped at intersections hysterically searching passing crowds for faces of lost brothers and sisters and children, were suddenly sprayed by machinegun fire from Japanese posts on rooftops hunting ostensibly snipers."

Wall Street Government Shares Responsibility.

For this frightful carnage against Chinese workers, women and chil-States government, France and Engpartition of China. While ish and French imperialists are permitting the Japanese forces to use acting jointly against the Chinese masses. The movement of their P u s h Provocation armed forces to China is aimed not against the Japanese, excepting as an ultimate eventuality in struggle over the division of loot, but against the revolutionary Chinese masses and their Chinese Soviet Republic and

Chinese Red Army. Rush Imperialist Warships Against

Chinese Red Army. This is clearly shown by the statement of American Consul-General Edward S. Cunningham at Shanghai the American Consul as stating:

"With the arrival of additional vessels, we shall be able to clean out the snipers and control refugees, Communist students and labor unionists within the Settle-

Army. Against the only force in slaughter, China which can liberate the masses the imperialists and their Kuomintang lackeys. The attack on the jointly by the same imperialist murstarving workers in the "home" countries, who are denying relief to the unemployed and their families and children and are slashing the wages of the unemployed. The Wall Street imperialists who are shooting down striking miners in Kentucky and ery of the Chinese masses, and adds: spreading their lynch terror against Negro and white workers are jointly responsible with the Japanese and other imperialists for the monstrous mass murder of Shanghai workers and the burning of their homes. These savage attacks on the Chinese masses are part of the world-wide offensive of the imperialist murderers against the international working class, against the white workers,

Defend the Chinese Masses Against Imperialist War! Workers of America, Nogre and

white! Rally to the fight against the imperialists! Rally to the defense of your class brothers in China, in Kentucky, rally to the defense of the Scottsboro boys in Alabama, Orphan Jones in Maryland and other victims of imperialism. Defend the revolutionary Chinese masses! Defend the Chinese Soviet Republic! Defend the Soviet Union!

River in their move to attack the Soviet Union and in China. Chinese Red Army and the Chinese Soviet Republic, Japanese warships and other officials of the counterwhich is now a government only in name.

Chiang Kai-shek, who a few days | Chinese workers. ago preclaimed his "intention" to go to the front against the Japanese was the first of the Nanking officials to take to flight. The Nanking POWERS RUSH ghost government is now located at Loyang, in Honan Province, several hundred miles north of Nanking. Its military officials in Nanking have proclaimed martial law in that city thus joining with the Japanese in the effort to crush the resistance of the Nanking workers against the

Japanese Erecting Barricades In Yangtze Valley Towns.

Japanese nationals are reported to along the Yangtze River. At Hankow, Japanese troops have set up machine guns and cannon in the streets. The Nanking troops holding are jointly responsible. The United United States and Great Britain are uring the city. removing their nationals from the land are, with Japan, involved in the Yangtze Valley, in preparation for warships and a regiment of infantry employment has been completely looting and partition of China. While the planned joint attack of all the proclaiming the neutrality of the In- imperialist robbers against the Chi- ships arrived at Shanghai yesterday. increased 15 per cent. The housing key to victory are Stalin's six conditions and partition of China. While the planned joint attack of all the planned joint attack proclaiming the neutrality of the In- imperialist roppers against the Chiternational Settlement and the nese Soviet Republic, which is adThe U. S. destroyer Stewart, enroute fund is growing and the investments tions. The conference was also French concessions, the United Brit- mittedly supported by the Chinese to Honkong, has been ordered to into housing is increasing yearly. workers and peasants.

these concessions for their opera- pose of the huge movement of im- workers in that city against the Jap- general consumption. This is quite tions against the Chinese masses. perialist armed forces up the Yangtze anese. Imperialist press dispatches true. A great shortage exists. Still While rushing their armed forces to River is contained in a dispatch from previously reported a strong Com- in the production of these articles Shanghai and maneuvering against Washington, by William Philip munist movement in Swatow. each other over the division of the Simms, foreign editor of the Scrippsspoils of China, they are nevertheless Howard chain of newspapers. This

dispatch declares: "Today there are only three great powers in the running out there, nameyl, Britain, France and Japan. Among these, division of the spoils would be easier, their sphere of influence being respectively in middle, south and north

Intervention Aimed Against Chinese Soviet Republic.

Trying to cover up the crimes of his own imperialism, Simms forgets to mention that the United States yesterday. The United Press quotes also has a sphere of interest and tremendous investments in China, forgets that Wall Street controlled the now bankrupt Nanking government and through it all of Kuomintang patch: China. The United States imperialists are as much engaged in looting China as the other imperial buz-United States and British warships zards with whim they are at present are moving, together with Japanese carrying on a diplomatic struggle for warships against the Chinese Soviet their desired share, a struggle which Republic, against the Chinese Red may possibly turn into an armed

It is because of the collapse of from the slavery and oppression of their Nanking tools, following the re- send an army to Shanghai. The Jap- hai forces. pudiation of Chiang Kai-shek and anese government yesterday decided While the Japanese were ruthless- four weeks more till he will be able others by the Chinese masses and to send an army to Shanghai. The ly murdering Chinese workers, Lo to attend reguar activity. Chinese masses is being carried out the turn of the masses to the revo- Japanese forces there have been un- Wen-kan, Foreing Minister of the lutionary struggle as the only way derers who are shooting down the out of the oppression and misery inflicted by the imperialists and their tools that the imperialists have now ported by Nanking troops who dis- intention of declaring war on Japan. a reality." turned to direct armed attack on the Chinese masses. This is clearly indicated in a dispatch from Shanghai, which describes the terrific mis-

"This colossal scale of deprivation among the inhabitants of the Yangtze Valley has given an impetus to the Communist movement which years of intensive work by propagandists could not accomplish, and even if China had an actual government without foreign complications the Communist problem would be a serious threat to the continuance of any constituted authority."

Chinese Soviet Only Stable Force In China.

Today, the only constituted authority in all China is the authority

of the Chinese workers and peasants of the Chinese workers and peasants exercised through the Chinese Soviet KY. MINERS PLAN MARCHES TO Republic. It is against this constituted authority of the workers and neasants that the imperialist bandits are moving their forces! The sweep of the Communist movement, the growth of the Chinese Soviet Repub-(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

cause untold suffering to thousands

of miners and theri families, unless

and Brush Creek, and also prevented

the tag day.

found in their pockets.

the workers all over the country That the Wall Street government rush funds to the Workers Internajointly responsible with the Japtional Relief. anese imperialists for the murder of MINERS FREEZING Chinese workers in Shanghai Less than one per cent of the miners have clothes sufficiently shown by the fact that the United States has made no real protest to warm to protect them against below the Japanese against the use of the International Settlement, policed by relief apparatus in Bell County will United States and British forces, as be crippled tomorrow as a result of a base against the Chinese masses a writ of attachment against the Even the capitalist New York Everelief warehouse obtained by the ning Journal admits that the sooperators' agents, unless workers called protests sent by Stimson were rush funds immediately to the WIR. "extremely mild-almost cordial-in The flood which covered all roads tone." A dispatch to the Journal from its Washington correspondent

"Prospects for early, positive action by the government to check the spread of Japanese invasion of the Shanghai area of China, barring some unpreceded accident, receded nearly to the vanishing point

lic, the tremendous victories of the

Chinese Red Army are threatening

the loot of the imperialists in China.

The Wall Street government, which upported the apanese seizure of taking part in the armed intervention against the Chinese masses! The imperialists are all in agreement that the Chinese revolution must be crushed as a prelude to the planned armed attack on workers' Russia.

While their present diplomatic clashes and maneuvering over the division of the spoils and for concesions from one another may develop into an armed clash between them, the imperialists are all agreed that the main thing now is to try to unite the dying capitalist world for a war of desperation against the new world Advancing further up the Yangtze of Socialism which is rising in the

clash over the division of the loot in 82. All capitalist countries takeg toyesterday opened fire upon the city China is seen in the sending by the of Nanking. The bombardment of British imperialists of a third note of 82. Nanking was timed to occur after of protest to the Japanese. The Brithe departure of Chiang Kai-shek tish protest, like that of the United concern over their imperialist interrevolutionary Nanking government, States, is solely based on the British ests in China, and is not concerned with the frightful mass murder of

FLEETS AGAINST CHINESE MASSES

Move Against the Chinese Red Army

The imperialist powers conbe erecting barricades in many towns tinued yesterday to rush warships and troops against the revolutionary Chinese masses.

Japanese warships are bombthat city are co-operating with the arding Nanking. An imperialist at- workers in industry has increased Japanese in the effort to prevent a tack is predicted against Hankow, mass uprising within the city to wel- where the workers are threatening of industry, the proletariat itself come the Chinese Red Army, which an armed uprising in support of the grows in numbers and its situation dren, all of the imperialist powers is now at the gates of Hankow. The Chinese Red Army which is beleag-

ck of all the from Manilla. Several U. S. warstop at Swatow to investigate re-Open admission of the looting pur- ports of an uprising of the Chinese heard about shortage of articles of ing of academicians Volgen, Coffe,

> The United States battle fleet sailed from San Pedro, Calif., yesterday for the joint navy and army warships carried food supplies for one year. The Asiatic ffeet which now on its way to Shanghai also carried food supplies for a year.

> The socialist MacDonald has dispatched British warships and troops. A British warship left Hongkong vesterday with a battalion of infantry. Other British warships are on the way.

That the movement of armed forces by the British and American imperialists is aimed at the Chinese masses primarily, is further shown by the following from a London dis-"General warfare growing out of

the Asiatic situation in which this country find itself a participant is not yet centemplated even as a remote possibilty."

able to carry out their objectives of Nanking gohst government yesterday

INCREASE PICKETING AT MINES

Unemployed Council in Knoxville As a result of the deep interest of the Knoxville workers in the Kentucky-Tennessee strike, the Knoxville Unemployed Council is now being formed. An unemployed committee of ten has already held two meetings and will hold a mass meeting Tuesday at which the Unemployed Council will be formed

The Council will hold an indoo mass meeting on February 4th.

Mass meetings are to take place this afternoon at Jellico, on the Tennessee-Kentucky border line and at the Strikers will march from Gatliff, 12 miles over high mountains to Jellico with several feet of water, prevented where they will march around the the holding of mass meetings yes- home of Turnblazer, United Mine terday in Middlesboro and of the Worker labor faker who now lives in section conference in Wallins Creek great wealth.

Sheriff Sues Daily Worker

In a demagogic attempt to restore Three carloads of Harlan thugs his prestige with hie miners and to armed with machine guns and revol- split their ranks, Sheriff Broughton vers raided a National Miners Union has filed a suit for \$50,000 against ting in Wallins Creek Friday the Daily Worker and Vern Smith night and arrested Dan Moore and As reported in a recent issue of the A. J. Eurt. The two miners were Daily Worker, Broughton called in jailed on charges of criminal syndi- two strike leaders into his office last calism because Daily Workers were Tuesday and demanded to know the Daily Worker correspondent, saying The gun thugs have instituted a he was going to sue the Daily Worker reign of terror in the town, raiding because the mayor and not he had homes of strikers for working class deputized hundreds of gun thugs.

Soviet Union Records Unprecedented Gains As Capitalism Breaks Down

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) the industrial level of Germany was The possibility of an imperialist 81, England 93, and the United States

gether fell to an average production

"And what about our country! Against 100 in 1925, our industry rose within a year to 127, then 147 against 170, within another year it reached 198 and by 1931 we attained a high point of 219

Machine Building Grows

"The past year was characterized by the broad development of the machine building industry. Immense success in this field secured for us the utmost development of the agricultural machine building industry. Many important machines have already been turned out by tens of usands and we are rapidly mas ering lathe building

"We are weak in leading forces, true. But here as well we moved forward. In 1931 our schools graduated 21,000 engineers and technicians and institutes in 1932 will graduate 38,000. But this is not

Science Advances

"Research institutes grow and are strengthened. In 1930 we had 141, now 255. The number of scientific from 6.000 to 12.000. With the growth improves. During the past year the number of workers and employees in The United States is rushing eight industry increased by 422,000. Un-

> "The complaints are frequently we move far ahead compared with the pre-war period.

"In 1913, 27 million pairs of galoshes were produced. In 1931, fifty manouvers in the Pacific, but admit- four million pairs were turned out. tedly ready for any eventuality. The Comparative figures for the production of shoes in the same two years vanced capitalist countries by the are four million and 77 million; for united scientific forces of the USSR. washing soap, 94,000 and 191,000 tons

respectively. "What is the matter? This-before the revolution only a small upper layer of the population had shoes and and labor in the construction of sosoap while millions went barefooted or wore bast shoes and went unwashed. Demand has increased enormously.

"Our task consists in meeting this John Schmies Out of demand.'

In outlining the industrial program for 1932, Ordjonikidze concluded with the following:

"The program for 1932 is not easy obeyed their orders not to resist the candidate for mayor's office in the Japanese. Chiang Kaishek later last city elections, and working class sent other troops to disarm these leader, who was run over by an auto-The Japanese have occupied the soldiers, but the second group also mobile on his way from a meeting. Hangkow Post Office within the In- joined in resisting the Japanese, and as a result of this accident had ternational Settlement. The Japan- Chiang has refused to send reinforce- an operation, left the hospital and is ese government yesterday decided to ments and munitions to the Shang-

but who said it was easy to build Socialism? From today on the whole Party, the whole working class must develop under the leadership of the Central Committee in a Bolshevist struggle for the fulfillment of the plan in 1932. "The fulfillment of this plan will

the Five Year Plan in four years but its overfulfillment. If during the whole year we pulled up coal and brought it to 200,000 tons daily we will also pull up metal and other backward industries. "Lenin's Party under the leader-

mean not only the fulfillment of

ship of the Leninist Central Committee and Comrade Stalin will undoubtedly complete the first Five Year Plan in 1932." Stormy and prolonged applause

greeted the speech of Ordjonikidze. All of yesterday was devoted to a discussion on the report, the high lights of which have been given above. The discussion will continue today also. Among the speakers are: Seredrevsky, Ass't. Commissar of Heavy Industry; Liubimov, Commissar of Light Industry; Lobov, Commissar of Timber Industry; representatives from Western Siberia, Leningrad, Ukraine, Northern Caucasus, Ivanovovoznessensk, Comrades Postyshev, Rudzutak, Mikoyan, Buk-

harin and others. Delegates pointed out victories in all fields of socialist construction and referred also to defects which must be eliminated in order to fulfill the program for next year and to fulfill

the Five Year Plan in four years. The Key To Victory. greeted by delegates from the All-Union Academy of Sciences consist-

Volgen stated that the year 1931 saw a determined turn in the Academy of Sciences toward a scientific elaboration of the questions of socialist economy. The goal was also set of catching up to and outstripping the technique of the most ad-

The academicians were warmly received by the conference. Their anpearance at the conference gives added proof that the union of science cialism is steadily strengthening under the leadership of Lenin's Party.

Hospital Recovering

DETROIT. Mich.-Comrade John Schmies, the TUUL secretary for the Michigan District, Communist now home. Comrade Schmies is still confined to bed and it will be

"We are pronouncing in good faith seizing the city because of the heroic assured the League of Nations by the words 'the dictatorship of the resistance of the Chinese masses sup- cable that his "government" had no proletariat and we shall make them

NEW YORK CITY



For \$50,000 Fighting Fund!

FILL OUT AND SEND WITH DONATION NOW! My Answer to the Bosses' Hunger Program and Capitalist War!

I Contribute \$ Name Street

Party Recruiting Drive

January 11 - March 18, 1932

First Results of the Recruiting Drive of the Communist Party

THE THREE CORNER REVOLUTIONARY COMPETITION BETWEEN CHICAGO — PITTSBURGH — MINNEAPOLIS

CHICAGO LEADS IN TOTAL PERCENTAGE PITTSBURGH LEADS IN COMPOSITION

This Recruiting Drive, which officially started Jan. 11 and will continue until March 18, actually started earlier, around December 1. Nearly all the Districts in he course of the preparations for the drive began intensified recruiting.

Here is the summary of the Recruiting for the three competing districts:

		Recruited from Jan. 11- Jan. 27	Total Recruited	Quota
Chicago	. 495	162	657	1000
Pittsburgh		124	124	600
Minneapolis	. 166	42	208	400

From these figures Chicago is in the lead as far as percentge is concerned. INNEAPOLIS AND PITTSBURGH: INTENSIFY THE DRIVE!

In this Recruiating Drive the major emphasis is towards the shops, factories and mills. The composition of the membership plays the most important role, the building of shop nuclei is the major task.

ere is the detailed table of the composition. The composition analyzes only the esults from Jan. 11-27.

Jomen Recruited	Chicago	Pittsburgh 9	Minneapolis
Employed Recruited	34	62	
Metal Quota	175		5
Metal, Recruited			
Mining, Quota	75	350	100
Mining, Recruited	12	61	21
cransportation, Quota	50		40
fransportation, Recruited	3	2	5
teel, Quota	175	150	
Steel, Recruited	3	20	
Packing, Quota	40		
Packing, Recruited	3		
Building, Recruited	8	4	1
Tood, Recruited		3	*
Laborers, Recruited		6	

The leads as far as composition is concerned?

As it seems Pittsburgh is on the top.

CHICAGO: Speed up to recruit miners, steel workers and packing house workers. INNEAPOLIS: Improve the composition, recruit miners, railroad workers, pack-

ing house workers. Shop nuclei organized. Here it is:

District	Quota	Organized	Members	Organized
Chicago	10	1	3	9
Pittsburgh	15	2	9	13
inneapolis	5	1	6	1

ON TO THE SHOPS!

BETTER RESULTS MUST SHOW IN NEXT REPORT ALL ENERGY TO WIN THE REVOLUTIONARY COMPETITION!

hicago Leads in Percentage of Negroes Recruited. Chicago 30 Pittsburgh 23 Minneapolis .. 1

But this is not sufficient!

otal Members Recruited in Chicago, Pittsburgh and Minneapolis-989. (Pittsburgh did not report how many new members were recruited from Dec. 1 to Jan. 11)

Watch the results of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Detroit TO-MORROW.

A Survey of Our Shop Papers in 1931

By EVA SHAFRAN

WITH the January issue of the Shop Paper Editor, we have completed a year's shop paper work. National Shop Paper Editor is a monthly bulletin issued by the Agit-Prop Dept., Central Committee for the purpose of leading and guiding the shop pares throughout the

In addition to the National Shop Paper Edir. there is the Shop Paper Manual, a handbook for Shop Paper work.. The Agit-Prop Dept., Central Committee also follows a system of reviewing each paper appearing in any part of the country acording to letters received from various parts of the country. These monthly individual reviews are of the greatest help to the various comrades in the field. The Shop Paper Editor, however, is our best means, as a central organ, for directing this work as it gathers the experiences of the various districts and units; compiles these experiences; draws the necessary conclusions on th basis of generalizing on individual experiences. This generalization of experiences is also essential for detailed guidance in the work.

Shop Paper as Organizer.

Many times have we formulated the role shop pares as "the organ of the Party in a pa.ticular shop or factory." Just as the Daily Worker speaks to the workers of the entire working class, so is the shop paper in a given

Within the last year, shop papers have already proven to be good weapsons in the hands of the Party to fight for the needs of the workers in given shops and factories. In many cases. we can already see that through the shop papers, and work within the shops, some struggles have been developed, and in isolated cases, some gains for the workers can also be reported.

Chief Shortcomings. What have been the chief shortcomings in this

field of activity? Shop papers, in the greatest majority, are still too general, too abstract, not sufficiently

applying our general program of struggle to the concrete issues and problems arising in the shop. This accounts for the fact that our shop papers have not yet begun to be the organizers of the organizers of the workers in the shops where they appear.

2. The appearance of shop papers is not papers is not regular. They come out one month, miss two or three months, come out again and again disappear for months in suc-

3. The political articles in the shop papers (on war, etc.), are divorced from the actual conditions of the workers in the given shop where they appear. In papers where shop conditions are dealth with, (in letters from workers, etc.) these are not linked up and connected with the general problems and campaigns of our Party. No effort is being made to utilize shop conditions and problems (even when brought forth)

for organization and struggle. 4. Shop paper work is still underestimated by many districts, sections and units. This work is too much divorced from the general activities of

Let's examine these points a little more closely. No Organization Work; Not Concrete.

There are papers that exist a year or more. Still in these factories not a single struggle took place; not a trace of organization is to be found -a grievance committee, or any other form of shop organization.

What are the reasons for all this? We will give a few extracts from reviews sent to the various papers that will best give the

answer:

"Your story on unemployment has absolutely nothing to do with the lives of the workers in your shop."

"Your story on war is too 'high falutin,' hard to understand, and entirely divorced from shop conditions. What do you propose for the workers to do?"

"You call upon the workers to organize, to fight; do you tell the workers just WHAT they | morrow

WE DEMAND COPL

Wrong Tendencies in the Ranks of the American Intellectuals

By BILL DUNNE

ON FEBRUARY 47H

THE question of Communism versus socialism—the social fascism of the socialist party—is not an abstract one. It was therefore necessary in a debate with a representative of the socialist party in America, one of its Congressional candidates, and one who has as a forum for airing his anti-working-class and pacifist views, the columns of the World-Telegram in New York City and its connections throughout the United States who takes its syndicated service, not only to expose him as an opponent of the future proletarian revolution, but as an enemy of the American working class in its daily struggles This is not a difficult task. Comrade Gold is capable of doing it. The fact that he did not do so shows that he separated the question of loyalty to the working class in its every-day struggles, here and now in the United States, when the working class faces the fiercest offensive by the capitalists and their government in all its history, from the question of the social revolution, and the program and tactics of the proletarian struggle for power.

Such an approach and such an estimate of the question only plays into the hands of the class enemies of the workers and their Party. Broun, in the course of the debate, showed that he understood and agreed with the tactical line of the Second International and social fascists the world over by bringing forward the old slander, originated, we believe, by Kautsky in connection with the proletarian revolution in Russia, that the Communist program and tactics are responsible for the rise of fascism.

According to this thesis, fascist dictatorships arise only because of the provocation by the Communists, which force the bourgeoisie and its allies, even reluctant pacifists like Broun, to take up arms and defend themselves against "the threat to civilization."

But Broun has "forgotten," as Lenin said Kautsky had, and apparently Comrade Gold also forgot, in the debate with Broun . . . "one little thing." Said Lenin: "The protection of the minorities is extended by the ruling party in a bourgeois democracy only to the other bourgeois parties, while on the serious fundamental issues, the working class gets, instead of the 'protection of the minorities' martial law and pogroms. The more developed democracy is, the nedrer at hand is the danger of a pogrom or civil war in connection with any profound divergence which threatens the existence of the bourgeoisie. This 'law' of bourgeois democracy the learned Mr. Kautsky could have studied in connection with the Dreyfuss affair in the Republic of France, with the lynching of Negroes and internationalists in the democratic republic of America, with the conflicts between Ireland and Ulster in democratic England, with the hunting down of the Bolsheviks and the organization of pogroms against them in July, 1917, in the democratic republic of Russia. I have purposely chosen these examples from among the incidents not only of war, but also of pre-war times."

To this we may add the present wave of lynch and murder terror directed against the Negro masses in the United States, the shooting, gassing, clubbing and jailing of strikers and unemployed demonstrators, the armed terror against

are to do? Issuing a general slogan for organization is not sufficient. You must tell the workers HOW to organize, HOW to fight, and WHAT to fight for."

"The letter of the worker is excellent! Good information on conditions in your shop, and particularly in his own department. This is stuff upon which shop struggle and shop organization can be developed. But are you making use of this information for this purpose? Are you formulating any demands on the basis of this excellent material that the worker gives in his letter? How do you expect the workers to fight when you don't formulate any demands whatsoever upon the basis of which shop struggles could be deveoped?" Hundreds more of such quotations could be taken from the reviews, sent to the various papers. All these would bear out our statement made above; most of our papers talk generally of fight, of organization, etc., but very little concretely of what to do with the view of developing shop struggle and shop organization.

Some other problems will be discussed to-

the Kentucky miners and their organizers, the recent armed assault by police and gangsters upon an unemployed demonstration and the offices of the Unemployed Council in Chicago, etc., etc.

Broun, "forgot" another "little thing:" "At every step, even in the most democratic bourgeois states, the oppressed masses come across crying contradictions between formal equality proclaimed by the democracy of the capitalists, and the thousand and one defacto limitations and restrictions which make the proletariat wage slaves. It is this contradiction which opens the eyes of the masses to the rottenness, hypocrisy and mendacity of capitalism. It is this contradiction which the agitators and propagandists of socialism are constantly showing up to the masses in order to prepare them for the revolution."

It is not necessary to remain only in the realm of theory now on the question of the role of the social democratic parties-the social fascists. It is glossing over the murderous acts of these betrayers of the working class and of the proletarian revolution to confine oneself to arguing as to whether this or that section of the social fascist international, or this or that individual leader of socialist and social-democratic parties, will or will not turn against the working class

in the period of the decisive struggle for power. There are almost innumerable concrete examples of these acts by the social fascists which all workers and honest intellectuals can understand. The history of the revolutionary struggle of the world's working class since the World War furnishes us an almost endless series of bloody examples.

The Polish social-democrats aided and are now aiding fascism to suppress in the most cruel manner the daily struggles and the revolutionary upsurge of the Polish workers and the oppressed national minorities under the heel of Polish fascism.

The social-democrats of Bulgaria smoothed the road for fascism there and supported it after it was in power helping to torture and murder thousands of Communist workers and peasants and militant non-Party workers and intellectuals.

MacDonald in England, the outstanding leader of what was supposedly the most facifist section of the social-democratic international, now heads the imperialist government that is making war on the toiling masses of India and suppressing the rising revolutionary struggle of the Irish workers and peasants, and is likewise carrying through for British imperialism, a new wave of attacks against the revolutionary standards and the political liberties of the British

In Russia, the Mensheviks, the adherents of the social-democratic international, were the last bulwark of Czarism and short-lived Russian capitalist government; since the revolution they have waged war inside and outside the Soviet Union against the proletarian dictatorship. The trial of the Industrial Party in Moscow last year fully exposed them as willing tools of the imperialist bandits inside Russia and the organizers of imperialist intervention against the Soviet Union from outside.

In Germany is to be seen every day the coalition of the social-democracy either formally or in practice, strengthening every fascist maneuver of the Bruening government, holding back the struggle of the masses against the starvation and terror in Germany wherever possible and opening the door for the entry of Hitlerism. The German social-democracy has not struck a single blow against the drive on the living standards of the German working class and peasantry which benefits only the House of Morgan and the German bourgeoisie. They have not even the honesty of some of the old Russian nobility who used to take part in the subjugation of their country by Western imperialism.

In the United States the socialist party aids the drive of the ruling class against the workers, first of all by joining in the attacks on the Communist Party which alone puts forward the program of revolutionary struggle and organizes the working class for it. Second, it puts forward the revision of Marxism and confuses the working class. Third, it supports the fascist leaders of the American Federation of Labor and helps to cover the black treacheries of open traitors like Woll by giving him the opportunity to lecture at the opening of the Rand School, etc. Hillquit, the theoretical leader of the socialist party of America, took money from the blackest set of imperialist bandits-the oil barons-to

carry on a struggle against the Soviet Union. (To be concluded.)

Let Their Voices Be Heard!

By HELEN KAY, Editor "New Pioneer".

THERE is an old bourgeois saying: "Children should be seen and not heard." It is endorsed in action by the social-democrats-and exposed by the true revolutionary movement. Our children are certainly heard. Sometimes

as one sits and reads over the letters that pour into the "New Pioneer" one begins to think that the sound is something of a din.

The children of the revolutionary working class have a means of expression, a voice, in the "New Pioneer". And that voice is the only magazine for workers' and farmers' children, the only fighter against the horrors of capitalist exploitation and resulting child misery. 'Tis true, that their voice is only that of an infant, only nine months old and that its lungs are as yet not lusty enough, but its tenth month of existence, the February issue, will increase by two thousand the children that can be heard with a leap in circulation of from 17,000 to 19,000.

This leap is not just a seven-league boot affair. It is an increase in paid circulation-an increase of yearly subs. Such gain in itself shows the tremendous popularity and demand of the only workers' and farmers' children's magazine in the United States, t he "New Pioneer".

"New Pioneer" Throbs With Life. Here are some remarks from th e"Morning Freiheit": "It is no small wonder that the circulation of the 'New Pioneer' is growing. It is the liveliest magazine in the revolutionary movement. And not only that, but it keeps getting livelier and more interesting with each issue. It is not only of interest and popular to the workers' child, but also for the adult worker. Many werkers, native and foreign born, read and learn from the 'New Pioneer'."

Hundreds of letters, stories, poems, drawings, and puzzies pile into our offices every month, all from workers' children, all dealing with the class struggle, all portraying the life of the working class. This in itself is an achievement. The

magazine is not only drawing the children away from bourgeois influences, but goes a step further and draws these children closerd to the revolutionary movement, and develops these children into proletarian fighters and writers of the future. The magazine is the children's organizer. It can be called an investment...an investment of working class parents to further the growth of the revolutionary movement.

Now let us "Listen In" on the remarks of the children themselves. From a ten-year-old child in Denver, Colorado: "I like the Pioneer Magagine because it tells about the workers' children. It tells all about the life of the workers. I like the jokes, because it has something the workers' and farmers' children can learn. I like the stories and the science and the nature it is all interesting and educational."

The "New Pioneer" Stands for Me. From a child laborer, Karl Wolgenstein: "I like the 'New Pioneer' 'cause it's for me. I'll tell you about my child labor. I was selling papers since my father and mother was out of work, and making two dollars. How can a family live

on two dollars? So this is a free country? I say

From a Pioneer: "I have read the 'New Pioneer since it came out, and I get lot's of new members that way. I give them the Pioneer, and they like it, and then they want to join the Pioneers.' One could go on indefinitely giving excerpts of letters from the children. Letters lauding the "New Pioneer", letters telling of the local conditions, of children's activity, of the "New Pioneer" as an organizer. Letters from California to Maine, from miners' child to machinists, from

child and lumberjacks, to New Mexico and Florida, realm of the cigar industry. Everywhere Pioneer Troops and children's clubs are springing up around the "New Pioneer' magazine. Names are picked from the "Red

Devils" to the "Wild Cate", all staunch support-

North Dakota and Washington, from farmers'

Red Sparks

How Not To Help Strikers

eral policies of the International Workers Order. It is doing a very necessary work, and in the main it does it well. All the more reason why the occasion kicks the Crocodile gets about it, stick out like a sore thumb. Nor do we charge this one up to the I. W. O. as a whole, because it is definitely due to the comrades at Trenton N. J. But it might serve all the branches as an example of how to help the class struggle.

"I am a miner from Coverdale, Western Pennsylvania. I was sent by the W. I. R. of Philadelphia to Trenton to assist in collecting relief for the Kentucky miners. I had with me all the necessary credentials that are recognized even by the A. F. of L. On arrival at Trenton, the comrades told me that there was to be an I. W. O. meeting at 7 Union Street Over 16 members were present and listened very attentively to my appeal, but they didn't do anything about it. After the meeting, the entire membership, including Leeman, who was supposed to 'take care of' me, went home to bed and they left me to shift for myself. Finally I slept on the floor of the Party headquarters at 205 Union Street. Nobody asked me whether I had any money to eat on, or anything else I remember that, as poverty-stricken as we are in the coal fields, we always took care of comrades that came on duty.-Nick N."

"P. S.: There was plenty room, because later, when our Dist. Sec'y. came, they found place for both. But why not at first?"

That is a good slogan to go by: Take care of our own. Nobody else will. Our comrades are not travelling salesmen with an expense account on a corporation.

Pure Fake

Under the headlines "Green Asks Aid for Eight Million"—and "Labor Chief Says Government Must Provide Food and Clothing" the capitalist press "plays up" the speech of Bill Green, president of the A. F. of L., made at the convention of the United Mine Workers of America.

The United Press version of this event, dated January 26, winds up by saying:

"International officers of the union agreed with Green by adopting a resolution urging federal control of the bituminous industry and immediate adoption of the six hour day and the five day week."

Just how the U.M.W. officials "agreed with Green", who, remember, said that "government must provide food and clothing", by a resolution "urging federal control" of coal mining and a shorter work day and week, is not clear because one has nothing to do with the other.

We, being suspicious cusses, opine that it was intended not to be clear. We have in mind the fact that Bill Green is rather frequently invited to the White House "for breakfast", and if he has demands regarding relief to the unemployed he has ample influence and an inside track to the councils of the capitalists and could easily get something done.

Instead, however, of doing this, Green galivants out to Indianapolis and makes a speech that clearly is aimed at making the workers believe he is "fighting the government" for "food and clothing" for the unemployed-whereas the fact is that he is doing nothing of the sort.

But the fake doesn't end there. The officials of the U.M.W. of A. also find it necessary, because of the militant mood of the workers, to pretend that they, too, are "demanding" something. So they "agree with Green", as the United Press puts it, by "urging" something; to be exact, two things.

First, "federal control" of coal mining; second, the six-hour, five-day week. The first "urge", is, I made with serious intent as a fighting issue (which we doubt) aimed at in order to get government control of the miners, rather than government control of the mines. By "government control" the U. M. W. of A. hopes to become the officially established "union", its officials acting as servants of the government as well as of the operators; in short, as a fascist "union" to prevent the growth of the National Miners Union and thus be able to betray the miners without

The second "urge", the six-hour, five-day week, is precisely the same character as Green's "demand" for "food and clothing" for the unemployed. Green makes no fight, and bitterly opposes the fight that is being made by the workers in their unemployed councils, for this "food and clothing".

Likewise, the U. M. W. of A. makes no fight for the six-hour day and five-day week, but on the contrary the U. M. W. of A. officials oppose the only miners' union, the National Miners Union, that does raise this demand as an issue seriously to struggle for.

Workers should learn to recognize the demagogy of these fakers for what it is. And workers should keep such instances in mind to silence objectors who, having been the victims of antiworking class propaganda disguised as "liberal opinion", advance the curious protest that we Communists are "too violent" when we call these A. F. of L. leaders "fakers" and "fascist scoun-

You might be interested in konwing that, that peaceful lady, Miss Wooley, who has just gone across the water to put over the peace smoke screen was a member during the last slaughter, on the Committee of Patriotic Education. It subscribed to the following: "To carry to the remotest regions of this country the message of the necessity for this war and the peril of a premature peace."

ers of the Pioneer magazine. The children's volce is growing. It will become a mighty thunder. Even the bourgeoisie recognizes its effectiveness. Radio talks go over the air condemning it, and warning against its distribution. Second class mailing rights are denied us. Funds are scarce. And it is under all these handicaps that the 'New Pioneer", must carry on its fight.

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