

the mass Anti-War Meeting called by the Friends of the Soviet Union. Jam the arena, show the war mongers, and the imperial



To Distribute Truck Load of Food at Strike **Points In Cooperation With Local Workers International Relief**

PINEVILLE, Ky., Feb. 9.-Only the hastily assembling of armed miners guards thrown around the Pineville jail last night prevented the handing over of the nine jailed strike leaders to the Harlan County gun thugs.

This is the second threat made by the coal operators to kidnap the arrested leaders of the National Miners Union, the Workers International Labor Defense.

KNOXVILLE, Ky., Feb. 9.-Bloody Sheriff Blair of Harlan County, gunmen of the Harlan County Coal Operators Association, has issued a threat of arrest to the group of famous writers now here preparing to take food to striking miners and to demand elementary rights for the miners and their organization. Sheriff Blair, who is an

ex-Baldwin Felts killer, said that Creek and Swimming Pool. They will then return to Knoxville "If they make any red neck speeches we will throw them in jail."

The group of writers which arfirst meeting at the Farragut Hotel last night and planned its trip to thecoal strike area. On Tuesday they are going to La Follette, Tenn., Wed-

nesday to Pineville to attend the mass meeting arranged by the National Miners' Union, to Four Mile with the local W.I.R. relief commitand Clearfork and then to visit the prisoners now in the Pineville jail for their strike activities. They will go on to Harlan, Maythel, Wallins (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

for a Workers' International Relief mass meeting Thursday evening, gorived here several days ago held its first meeting at the Farragut Hotel where they will protest against the denial of constitutional rights to the strikers

At each place they will distribute a truckload of food, co-operating tees, visiting families of miners and investigating conditions. They will demand the restoration of the eleing Drive of the Communist Party.

CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO

Mass Tag Days Feb. 13-14 for Mine and Dress Strike

NEW YORK .- Mobilization for the | mittees which have been set up by city-wide tag days on Tob. 13th and the Central Committee of the Wom-14th for the relief of the Kentucky- en's Councils, the International has gotten 1000 of the total of 2618 As a result of one such meeting at 14th for the relief of the Kentucky- en's Councils, the International New York Striking Dressmakers Unity Council and the City Clubs if sweeps on as squads of dressmakers New York in cooperation with the under the guidance of captains are Workers International Relief. appointed to act as shock brigaders Members of these organizations are the Dressmakers United Front not only being called upon to register as active collectors but are urged

Thousands of collection boxes are already in the hands of relief combe properly prepared for the fierce struggles we must wage against the bosses hunger program and the attack against Soviet China and Soviet Russia.

ing class organizations or individual workers can not

The International Workers Order, the only international working class mutual aid society in the United States, based upon the principles of class struggle, and representing thousands of workers, calls upon its members in particular and all workers in general to rush to the support of the Daily Worker.

The National Executive Committee appeals to each member to immediately raise a minimum of 25c to help save the Daily Worker.

Help to mobilize the entire working class to save the Daily Worker. Make immediate collections in your branches. Get other workers to donate. Send active workers to the Daily Worker conferences that are now being held. All funds to the support of the Daily Worker! Branches of the I. W. O. send all collections to the National Office, I. W. O., 32 Union Square.

National Executive Committee, International Workers Order By R. SALTZMAN, General Secretary.

Recruit 1000 Members for Communist Party in N. Y.

NEW YORK .- Tying up its leader- | ing in new fighters into the ranks of hip of the struggles of New York the Party. Chief among these meth- ly outstanding has been its failure so workers with the Membership Recuit- ods are the holding of the open unit far to take advantage of the extremely and fraction meetings. This measure the New York District has succeeded has met with considerable success

in reaching 50 per cent of its quota despite the fact that the meetings so for a general strike in the needle of 2000 new members. The only other held have been entirely too narrow. district in the country to equal New A second new method is the send-York in attaining this percentage of ing of letters to mass organizations ations and the strike itself must be of workers asking for the arrangement ecruitment is the Chicago distirct. With the rent strikes, bread strikes, of special meetings on the meaning recruitment of needle rtade workers the building of Unemployed Councils and program of the Communist Party. into the re0volutionary Party of strugand branches, and block committees Already a number of organizations gle against wage-cuts, unemployment, terror and imperialist war, the Com-

Tennessee Striking Miners and the Workers Order, the Trade Union new members recruited into the Com- an International Workers Order munist Party from the beginning of Branch, the branch voted to send six th recruuiting drive up to and includ- of its best and most active members

into the Communist Party. These six ing January 27th. In addition to connecting the Reworkers filled out their applications cruiting drive with the struggles that at the same meeting. The same step it is leading in and out of the shops, should be taken by other organizathe New York district has begun the tions. The sharpened class struggle use of a number of methods for draw. I calls not merely for individual but

The bill which Lawrence says Hoover "will sign" does not even provide for one cent of direct relief to the and the Soviet Union. unemployed. It is supposed to go out as "loans" to local governments and they can use it as they want to that is to pay graft first, to pay the charity administrators. The latest action of the Hoover hunger government shows the need for continuing and spreading the orunemployed! ganized struggle for unemployment insurance.

Rush every penny to save Daily Worker or leadership in workers' struggles.

ers who face death by starvation.

NOTICE !

Workers' Cultural Federation needs more volunteers to help striking dressmakers in their struggles. Comrades and sympa thizers who can sing or play in struments (harmonicas inclusive) in solos or groups, or who can ac or recite, for the various strike halls during afternoons or evenings, please report at once at

63 WEST 15TH STREET. JOHN REED CLUBROOMS, between the hours of 10 a.m. and 11 p.m. daily. Phone number is Gramercy 5-5587. Ask for Comrade Pullman. ALSO-If comrades can loan us

a piano or radio please let us know promptly. trict has been the netirely insufficient

teurs against the Chinese masses and Soviet Union, that the working class is awake to the danger and ready to defend the Chinese Soviets

Rally to the defense of the socialist fatherland. Ring the Soviet Union with an iron defense! Demand hands off the Soviet Union! Hands off the Chinese Soviet Republic! Demand the withdrawal of American warships and troops from China! Organize United Front Anti-War Committees in your shops, your unions and other organizations. Stop the war acts of American imperialism! Down with the war provocations against the Soviet Union! Demand all war funds for

Chinese Communist Party Calls for Armed Struggle

In a ringing call to the Chinese workers and peasants to unite behind the Chinese Soviet Republic and the Chinese Red Army in fierce resistance to armed intervention of the imperialists for the partition of China, the Chinese Communist Party declares, in part:

"In this situation, when the imperialist powers are conducting a brutal attack on the masses of the Chinese people, the Kuomintang, in pursuance of its capitulatory policy of 'toleration,' makes a present of Manchuria to the Japanese imperialists, abandons the whole country to European and American imperialism, and thereby directly furthers the imperialist partition of China.

"In concert with the imperialist troops and police in China, it is exercising the most bloody terror, the most cruel policy of oppression

against the growing anti-imperialist movement. Under the slogan, 'unity against the enemy in the North, to repel Japan,' new attacks are commencing against the Soviet territory in the three provinces of Honan, Hupeh and Anwhei. This the Kuomintang is endeavoring, with the most frightful white terror, to choke in blood the revolutionary fights which are increasing throughout the whole of China. "But this policy of the Kuomintang

is encountering the growing resistance of the working and peasant masses in the whole country. The working masses are losing all faith in the Kuomintang. The broadest trata of the workers, peasants, sol liers and students are voicing the slogans issued by our Party:

"'Workers strike, school strike, soldiers strike against Japanese imperialism! Smash the Kuomintang which capitulates to imperialism!"" "The national fight against imperialism is being linked up ever more York City, that the Executive Board closely with the fight against the Kuomintang.

"The Kuomintang and the imperwould be brought before the next ialists are tremblin" in face of this revolutionary wave. They are already busily mobilizing all the reactionary conference held in Labor Temple on forces in order to crush the revolutionary movement. The imperialist press in Shanghai is teaching the Kuomintang government how, in accordance with the example of Tuan Chi Sui, to massacre the 'rabble' among the students. A state of siege has already been proclaimed in

(CONTINUED ON FAGE THREE)

NEW YORK .-- A number of new | A. F. of L. locals have voiced their approval of the struggle for unem-**Committee for Unemployment Insur** ployment insurance and against the ance and Relief, 322 Third Ave., New hunger policy of the Vancouver National Convention of the A. F. of L. voted for the unemployment insurwhich voted to support the Hoover ance resolution, and that the matter government fight against unemploynembership meeting.

The latest locals to pass resolutions This movement was initiated at a a widespread struggle within the A. January 27 at which 41 delegates, F. of L to rally the workers behind representing 19 A. F. of L. local unions, with a membership of 21,000 were present. The conference demanded the government pay unemployment insurance at full wage Local 1035; Brotherhood of Chande- rates, and that a struggle be carried lier, Brass & Metal Workers of North on within the A. F. of L. for unem. ployment insurance.

More AFL Locals Join Fight for Unemployment Insurance Typographical Union No. 6 notified the New York A. F. of L. Trade Union

for unemployment insurance and for this demand are the following: Painters' Local 795; Painters' Local 1011; Cement & Concrete Workers 18; Butchers' Union 174; Painters'

CARE LEWY

attention paid to the recruiting drive in the shops especially 0in the marine, metal and0 chemi0cal industry. Equalfavorable situation presented it by the

ment insurance.

munist Party. The strikers of Jolson and Simon Dress Shop, 222 W. 37th St., N.Y.C. donated \$5,000 to help save the Daily Worker. We need it in our fight just as the workers in all industries. LONG LIVE THE

intensive prepartions now being made

One weakness of the New York dis

for mass recruitment

DAILY WORKER!

trades industry. The strike preparmade the basis for the widest possible



MASS DEMONSTRATIONS Scottsboro Mother Tells of Young Workers to MASS MEETING TO MASS TAG DAYS FEB. 13-14 FOR MINE AND DRESS STRIKE Bitter Struggle for Existence AT ALL SHOPS TODAY Hit Boss War in FIGHT LAWS AIMED CHATTANOOGA, Feb. 3.-Here | a mob in Gadsden, Ala., pounded and

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) , ings were well attended and the strik ers showed a splendid spirit of unity rapid spread of the strike, the Tam-

and determination to spread the strike many police at the behest of the and win union conditions. dress shop bosses attacks the work-The workers expressed their readiers at several points, jailing 30 of ness to continue the strike until they the strikers. have won better conditions. Speak-

The most pronounced police attack ers at the meeting exposed the fake occurred yesterday morning at 237 strike lockout conspiracy that is be-A strike committee of 16 36th St. ing planned by the bosses together went to fetch a shop owned by Abe Furer out on strike and while the that the best way to break this concommittee was urging the workers to spiracy is by spreading the strike to join the struggle a stool pigeon called include ever greater masses of dressthe police who came to the shop atmakers. All striking workers are caltacking the strikers and jailing the led upon to picket their shops reguwhole committee. In spite of the arlarly. rests, however, two-thirds of the shop Oswald's, an Italian worker, called

went down on strike. on the Italian workers to give their The New York Evening Post carutmost support to the strike. Jackried a provocative story stating that son, a Negro cutter, also spoke the committee went to the shop to Many of the Spanish workers, when attack the workers. The only vioasked to come down on strike, told lence, however, came from the police and from the tongue of the shop the committee that they had paid bookkeeper, a pet of the boss, who as high as \$10 to a union and the used all manner of violent and abuunion refused to do anything for them. After it was explained to the sive language against the committee

workers that the union to which they

paid the funds was the fake company

union, the I.L.G.W., they came out

Coming In.

and the workers who joined the strike. I. L. D. Defends Strikers.

The jailed workers are being dein support of the united front strike fended by the International Labor Defense. Charged with assault and

battery, inciting to riot and disorder-Though the Settlement Committee ly conduct, the workers were released has not as yet begun to function making settlements.

Mass Demonstration Today.

Many of the shops went down to-At the meeting of the Strike Com

At a meeting of the unemp carry on the strikes.

ers' Industrial Union

of the unemployed dressmakers, "means better corditions and jobs for us too."

dressmakers will move their headquarters to the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St.

sists of many Italian. Negro and Spenish workers, discussed the report and proposals for strengthening

Demonstration AT FOREIGN BORN

March from Rutgers To Pledge Solidarity to Delegation Going to Square Saturday Washington

ter, representing the Trade Union

senting the International Labor De-

NEW YORK. - The Young Comunist League of New York calls upon The 15th of this month the Immithe working and student youth to ration Committee of the United with the I. L. G. W. U and decided parade and demonstrate against the States Congress will discuss the Antiattacks of the imperialist powers and

Foreign-Born and Anti-AlienCommushow that they are prepared to denist Bills. The committee for the fend the Soviet Union. Protection of the Foreign-Born is The demonstration will start at sending a delegation to Washington

Rutgers Square at 2 p. m. on Saturto get a hearing on these bills. All day, Feb 13th. The march will go native and foreign-born workers must up Clinton St. to 7th St., turn west raise their voices against this shameo Stuyvesant Casino, 9th St. and 2d less attack upon the foreign-born, which is aimed against the natives

In order to mobilize effectively for as well. the powerful demonstration on Saturday, the Young Communist League this delegation, the New York District has arranged for numerous demon-Committee for Protection of the Forstrations on a local scale. Many eign-Born is calling a mass meeting meetings in the Bronx will converge for Monday, February 15, at 8 p. m., on 161st St. and Prospect Ave. at 8:30 at Webster Hall, 119 East 11th St. p. m. In Harlem the youth will meet This meeting will be addressed by at 15 W. 125th St., while downtown the members of the delegation which they will meet at 3rd St. and Ave. A. consists of Mr. Max Levin, chief at-The imperialist guns are already torney for the committee; W. Z. Fos-

Applications for Settlements trained on the advancing Red Army of the Chinese Soviets. The white Unity League, and L. Engdahl, repreguards are preparing for a coup in

> attacks makes it imperative to orga nize and demonstrate now.

FRAME 6 FISH

NEW YORK .- Unable to stop the

Six strikers were sent by the union

later that this was done by the fish bosses' association, independent of this particular boss, to stop the settlement

The six workers were denied the directly to the District Attorney's of-

if identifying them on an unknown charge. Meanwhile a worker who had wit-

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) Fenton Avenue: Jerome Workers Club, 1645 Anthony Avenue; I. W. O. to become recruiters of unorganized Shule, 2061 Bryant Avenue; Women's workers who will report for tag day Council, 3859 Third Avenue; Tremont instructions at any one of the 45 con-Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Avenue veniently located tag day headquar Prospect Workers Club, 569 Prospect ters in Bronx, Manhattan, Brooklyn Avenue; Bronx Workers Club, 1610 and Queens.

With a smoothly functioning tag day apparatus now set up under the direction of the Workers International Relief. all energy must be directed in stimulating mass support and carrying forward the mobilization so htat every single collection box finds its proper use in the hands of an active collector on Feb. 13th

and 14th. Every single worker must play a vigorous part in this action of united working class solidarity with the heroic Kentucky and Tennessee miners and the striking dressmakers in In order to express solidarity with order to develop picket lines able to smash every attempt of strikebreak ing and to infuse such fighting spirit into these struggles that tremendous victories will result for the workers of the entire city and country.

Volunteers should report to the most conveniently located of the stations listed here:

BRONX: Cooperative W. I. R., 2800 Bronx Park E., Sec. V.; Prospect Workers Club, 1157 Southern Boulevard; Finnish Workers Club, 2719

pictures show the present situation its seaports, in its interior. Scenes and Manchuria, the life and habits of the Chinese, are shown in these new pictures. This is the first time drama, "Power of Darkness," acted Hall, 109-26 Union Hall Street. by a group of the Moscow Art Thea-

Boston Road; Workers Club, 1323

Southern Boulevard. MANHATTAN: Finnish Workers Home, 15 West 126th Street; Esthonian Workers Club, 2336 Third Avenue: Harlem I. W. O. Center, 143

East 103rd Street; Italian Workers Center, 314 East 104th Street; Spanish Workers Club, 131 West 112th Street; Hungarian Workers Home, 350 East 81st Street; Czecho Slovak

Workers Home, 347 East 72nd Street West Side Workers Club, 236 West 62nd Street: Greek Workers Club, 301 West 29th Street: Needle Trades, 131 West 28th Street; Armenian Workers Club, 103 Lexington Avenue; W I. R. Headquarters, 16 West 21st Street; Russian Workers Club, 122 Second Avenue; Ukrainian Workers Club. 66 East 4th Street: Downtown Workers Club, 11 Clinton Street; East

Side Workers Club, 196 East Broadway. BROOKLYN: Bridge Plaza Work-

ers Club, 285 Rodney Street; Williamsburg W. I. R., 61 Graham Avenue; Williamsburg Workers Club, 795 Flushing Avenue; Russian Work-

is one of those tumbledown, black sour old rat holes in which Negroes in the black belt of Chattanooga are forced to live. Here she sits in the smoke and flicker of a kerosene lamp without a chimney, a frail, tired, unhappy little woman, talking about

her boys. Not long ago ten thousand white men in Scottsboro, Ala., howled for the blood of her boys. Not long ago

clawed at her boys as soldiers brought them out of jail handcuffed together. "Andy, he's a sweet boy," says Mrs. Ada Wright, "He's the oldest, he's 17; Roy, my baby boy, he's only 14, but he's got more get-up. Roy never went to school much, because he had something the matter with his eyes. He's been stone blind several times, but then he gets better and sees a

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

400 Delegates Demand Repeal of Section 98 Law in Canada

(Special to the Daily Worker.) TORONTO, Canada, Feb. 8.-The Eastern Canada Emergency Conference for the repeal of Section 98 of the Criminal Code law was a great success. Four hundred delegates met ternational. Greetings to the conin Hamilton Saturday and Sunday, representing trade unions, fraternal ocieties, social and cultural organizations and individuals interested in the repeal movement. Twenty-three Eastern cities were represented. Of

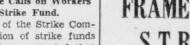
The entrance of the eight Com munists convicted under the Crim inal Code law was greeted with a tromendous ovation, the entire conference standing and singing the Inference were cabled from the International Red Aid, the International Labor Defense of the United States

the 400 delegates present, there were representing 166 organizations.

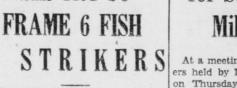
and various Canadian unions. A young Japanese delegate con demned Japanese imperialism and

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)





Ave.



EXPOSE SECRET PLANS OF Repeal of Section 98 JAPANESE FOR WAR ON CHINESE Law in Canada (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) MASSES AND SOVIET UNION the present war. This was greeted with great applause.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONES

30 issue of the Communist International. It sets forth the Jepanese policy as follows:

"In order to conquer China, we sand first conquer Manchuria and Mongolia." "The Chinese Eastern Railway will become ours just as the Southern Manchurian Railway e ours, and we shall seize Girin as we seized Darien. It seems that the inevitability of crossing of crossing words with Russia on the fields of North Manchuria is part of our programme of national levelopment.'

"With all the resources of China at our disposal, we shall mass forward to the conquest of India, the Archipelago, Asia Minor, Central Asia an deven Europe." Stress Need of Attack on Soviet

Five Year Plan

The document stresses that the Japanese, plans must be put into motion before the completion of the Soviet Five Year Plan and before the awakening of the Chinese masses, to which the document reefrs as "a uture danger." The document states:

"A more dangerous factor is the fact that the Chinese people may wake up one fine day . . . When we remember that the Chinese are our only purchasers, we must fear that day when China unites and her industry begins to flourish." "We must from now onwards ursue our own military ends and seize the heart of Manchurian and Mongolia by divers ways, in order to be able on the one hand to destroy the military, political and economic development of China and, on the other hand, to prevent the permeation of Russian (Communist-Daily Workers) Influence. This is the key of our continental

policy. Key to Present Events in Far East That this document, presented to the Japanese Emperor in 1927, is still British imperialists for the withthe key to the Japanese policy of plunging the world into another world fending the city. slaughter, is clearly shown by events today in China, and in the report of G. Bromley Oxman, president of De Pauw University, on the militarist propaganda in the Japanese schools. President Oxman states:

"Early in December a Japanese geenral addressed the heads of schools in the Tokio section. Similar meetings were held through to the Empire. In each of the schools, military training is a part of the curriculum and it is due to this fact that the military assumed the right to address the responsible heads of educational institutions. "The general said in substance:

'Our minds are made up. We are going through with this Manchurian matter. In 1936 the Washington naval treaty expires. Until that time, we know the strength of our navy. After that, we do not know what our strength will be.

will be completed in the next year or two, and it probably will be a success. Eventually, we will have a

The latest incomplete reports, com CHINESE RENEW FIRING." piled today, show 66,000 workers' Chiang Tries to Exploit Resistance signatures for workers' rights and He Opposed the anti-deportation bill.

The United States and British im-Many A. F. of L. locals, represent perialists continue to permit the ing a total of 120,000 workers, signed Japanese to use the Settlement as a resolutions to repeal section 98. base for military operations against Tim Buck, Communist Party leader the Chinese. The two divisions of was enthusiastically received when 11,000 troops each, which the Jap- addressing the conference. Resoluanese are rushing to Shanghai are tions demanding the repeal of secbeing landed in the Settlement. tion 98, against the present war in Having failed in their attempts to China and against deportation was diarm the Chinese soldiers in Shang- passed. Youth and women resoluhai and to break the mass resistance tions were also adopted. The labor to the Japanese, the Kuomintang befaker Heaps, was denounced for ar trayers of China are now attempting resting Windsor and Winnipeg work-

ers. Great support was pledged to

The conference decided to issue

manifesto to the Canadian working

FIGHT WAGE CUT

AT PITTSBURGH

TERMINAL MINES

United Front of Men

Being Formed

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 9 .-- The

fight of the Pittsburgh Terminal

miners against the 10 per cent wage

cut and check-off, for the recogni-

tion of Mine Committee, checkweigh

men, delivery of supplies and reem

ployment of blacklisted miners will

be continued and intensified by the

mittee elected by the miners, under

the guidance of the National Miners

On February 1st. as the wage cut

went into effect, the entire strike-

breaking machine of the Pittsburgh

class.

to exploit the heroic resistance of the Shanghal defenders in an effort to the Canadian Labor Defense League recuperate their shattered influence. A statement to Premier Bennett was Wang Ching-wei, Feng Yu-hsiang, adopted and a delegation of 20 and 5 Chang Hsiao-liang, Yen Hsishan and Ottawa delegates were elected to other militarists have united with visit the Ottawa government on Feb. Chiang Kai-shek in a gesture of re- 22 demanding the repeal of section sistance against the Japanese. Wu 98, which is aimed at destroying all Peifu has also come out of his en- militant working-class organizations

forced retirement to aid the new and the most elementary rights of move to deceive the Chinese masses the workers, and block the rapid spread of Communist influence among the masses and petty-bourgeois sections.

The hypocrisy of this move is com-This was one of the greatest United pletely exposed by the failure of the Front Conferences ever held in Eastfugitive Nanking government to deern Canada, Police were present clare war against Japan even at this throughout the entire meeting, but stage of the imperialist invasion of were unable in any way to disrupt China. Nanking militarists are still the proceedings. An attempt to stop maintanng ther truce wth the Japthe mass meeting scheduled for the anese armed forces in Nanking and evening in one of the theatres by other parts of China. This truce the maneuver of locking the theatre enables the Japanese to concentrate was frustrated when the crowded most of their warships and troops meeting of the morning held over in against the resistance of the masses another theatre. nShanghai and against the ad-The conference sent greetings to vancing Chinese Red Army, at latest all Canadian class-war prisoners, also reports five miles from the great into the International Red Aid and dustrial city of Hankow. the International Labor Defense.

Soong in Shanghai to Supervise Betrayal

In Shanghai itself, the Kuomintang officials are reported to be favorably considering the proposals of the Japanese, the United States and drawal of the Chinese forces de-

Nanking Finance Minister Soong is at Shanghai to direct this betrayal In deadly fear of the anger of the Chinese workers, he goes about with a huge body-guard. A Shanghai dispatch reports:

"Mr. Song is living in one of the spacious houses he owns in Shanghat. Wherever he goes he is protected by a bodyguard with sub machine guns."

U. S. Rushes More Warships Against Chinese Red Army The imperialists, alarmed at the

victories of the Chinese Red Army, United Front Rank and File Comcontinue to rush theri warships up the Yangtze against the Red Army. A Washington dispatch reports that Union. 'two United States destroyers have been ordered from Shanghai up the Yangtze River." Several U. S. warships are already at Hankow. Two

Slowly some of the districts are L. Schwartz, N.Y.C. 5.00 faking up to the danger facing the Ital. Sec. F.S.U., Downtown Br. 250 Daily Worker, Slowly, but far too slowly, some money has begun com-ing in. But the New York district is still sending in the main part of the money. Without the New York dis-trict there would have been no Daily Worker by now. But even this dis-trict is lagging behind so that at the present rate the Daily Worker may be cut down to one page next week. DISTRICT 3 workers' jury under charges of white tions to attend. Terminal Coal Co. was set in motion. Memphis and sent them along. destroyers are at Nanking. Another Carloads of Pinchot's state police, chauvinism. This comrade held a "That was the last time I saw them " 'The five year plan of Russia is on its way to Chingkiang, about carloads of deputy-sheriffs, and In Akron where the rubber barons, leading position as section organizer of the International Labor Defense K. K. and bosses try to divide 25 miles below Nanking. The rescores of U.M.W.A. agents were busy "Next morning my neighbor woman moval of Americans from the Yang- intimidating miners in order to pre-\$2345.78 said. 'Ada, where's your boys' I said: and has made statements before the Negro workers, segregate them, tze Valley continues, in preparation vent the strike, against wage cuts. Party and non-Party members of terrorize them, etc., the Party has week. New York's contribution up to yesterday was \$2,349, and compared to that Detroit's contribution to \$257 and Philadelphia's contribution of \$246 look rather small. But small as they are, Cleveland is even lower with \$140 up to yesterday and Chi-cago even lower than that with \$89. And these are the districts on which we have relied as our main support. Other districts come trailing even further behind. This condition can't last much logner. It won't last much longer. DISTRICT 3 They left town. looking for a Previously reported Cutting Room, Philadelphia District 3-per M Zald... M. Snyder, Atlantic City... W. Kline, Reading, Pa... J. Stampalin, Philadelphia. Par with Rus ia. Russia at present for the attack on the Chinese Soviet These armed strike-breaking forces \$182.10 led a continued fight to mobilize and Memphis.' And she answered: "They such character as to prove himself op 6.00 has an army of 1,200,000 men, and Republic. One Hundred fifty evawin the Negro masses for struggle succeeded only to postpone the strike an outright White Chauvinist. aint in Memphis, Ada. Look-a here.' China has 1,000,000 men. Russia's cuated from Nanking yesterday. against these conditions. t has found for the time being. The United He has been corrected several And she showed me the paper saying Several hundred thousand Chinese policy calls for a union with China.' Front Rank and File Committee will it necessary to fight the White my boys was arrested and accused of times and admitted his mistakes We know our strength at the intensify its work inside the U. M. refugees from Shanghai are struggl-Chauvinism in its ranks continually trying to hurt some white girls that promisin gto correct himself, but still at, We know that Russia is ing up the Yangtze Valley by foot W. A. in order to expose the wage \$2.346.00 The time has come when the Party repeats the same errors, maintaining DISTRICT 4 was riding on a train in overalls. and boat and any available conanable to fight now, and China is cutting and strike breaking roll of .\$15.00 must make a ruthless fight and ex-Previously reported N. Tisby, Buffalo, N.Y... "My boys would never do nothing that the Party and Workers Center veyance. Most of them are destitute the U.M.W.A. and to mobilize all the disorganized. While we are strong, Other districts come trailing even further behind. This condition can't last much logner. It won't last much longer. Either the districts wake up and actively set the machingry in motion to get the message of the Daily Worker emergency drive to the workers or the Daily Worke: goes under, first by having its space cut to one page a day and then by com-plete annihilation. Only immediate actio ncan save the Daily Worker. edit the units, the sections, the mass organizations in your district into revolutionary competition. Set quotas. Get the Daily Worker donatio nbooks into the hands of all class conscious workers. Rush funds at once, every day from everywhere. Save the Daily Worker for leadership in the increasing struggle against the bosses' wage cuts and war plots. District 1227.50 pose its members, if necessary expell like that. Everybody knows my boys can get along better without the we must drive a wedge to the north, thus separating China and Russia, those who show any signs of White workers blasted out of their homes miners and their families for strug-\$16.00 would never do nothing like that." by the Japanese naval guns and gle for the demands of the United Negroes. DISTRICT 5 Chauvinism. Only this way can we Mother Learns Nature of Lynch The section buro with a district bombing planes. Over 45,000 are Front Rank and File Committee, dethereby insuring our position when prove to the Negro masses that we Terror the struggle comes! flood refugees driven out of Shangmands that were voted upon by the mean what we say. This trial is Quickly Mrs. Wright learned that miners at their mass meetings. deputies said. 'All right, there, nigger At Shanghai, the Chinese soldiers hai by the Kuomintang officials who being held at the Zigler Hall, corner Negro boys need not do anything like kid. You run along.' But twice they fear a mass uprising in the city. and workers opposing the Japanese E. Voris and Miami Sts., at 8 p. m. Great numbers of the miners emthat to bring a mob howling on their \$21.05 held me back: and then the next day invaders and the Kuomintang be Their misery is further increased by Friday, Feb. 12. Everybody out to the DISTRICT 6 heels, to have a judge stand up in a that white girl changed her mind ployed by the Pittsburgh Terminal \$88.94 2.60 5.00 3.05 50 trayal of China, are still holding out severe blozzard now raging in the Coal Co., are working and at the trial. Southern court and sentence them and said we tried to hurt her. But against the furious Japanese bom-Middle Yangtze Valley. The refusame time asking for relief of various one by one to death! I'm innocent and I know the I. L. D. bardmenta Chinese infantry rushed gees are entirely without shelter. charity organizations. United Front "Keep the nigger in his place! If Red Builders, help get subscripta Most of them are in rags and have will set me free.' " the Japanese artillery positions out-Rank and File Committees will reyou let him up, if you don't terrorize no protection from the intense cold. side the International Settlement but sult in a strike against the 10 per and starve him, he will want more were thrown back. The Chinese In addition, food is scarce and many cent wage cut of the Pittsburgh Termoney, more power, a decent living forces continued their bombardment are reported to be starving. The Sheriff Blair Threatens Jailing minal Coal Co. If he wants more, the white worker of the Japanese positions inside the Kuomintang officials are making will want more. If you keep the not the slightest attempt to help so-called neutral International Settle-Negro down, you keep the poor white The Book "Soviet and District them. The flood refugees have been 1.00 of Writers Bringing Strike Aid ment. down. Unite them and they are The American imperialist press is given a Chinese silver dollar to start stronger than us, the rulers of the Peace" Now on Sale \$140.34 raising a howl because a white woman life over on. South. Turn them in hate upon each DISTRICT 7 was injured by the explosion of a The United States yesterday made **At Reduced Price** .\$1,44.60 other and we have them both at our CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONES shell in the Settlement. The New representations to the Kuomintang Wilson, critic. mercy. York Graphic which had no protest Corliss Lemont, philosophy inofficials at Nanking and Canton de-So say the landowners, the store The Soviet proposals for disarmmentary rights of the workers. structor at Columbia, may join the against the wholesale slaughter of manding that an army be sent to owners, the factory owners of Am-4.00 ament and a record of the consistent The committee is composed of the tens of thousands of Chinese work-Kiangsi province, where 11 missiondelegation by airplane, accompanied following well-known writers and by cameramen from the Workers' erica. activities of the Soviet government ers in the Chapei proletarian section ary agents of American imperialism \$257.51 14-Year Roy "a Game Kid" for peace is told in the book "Soviet liberals: DISTRICT 8 are cooped up in the city of Kancarried a big headline yesterday: Film and Photo League, a depart-In their cells in Alabama, in her and Peace." In view of the import-\$53.70 Liston Oak, representative for the "WHITE MATRON WOUNDED chow, which is surrounded by forces miserable little hovel in Chattanooga, ment of the Workers' International ance of this book at this time when 6.00 6.50 5.00 2.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 5.00BY SHARPNEL IN COLONY AS of the Chinese Red Army. National Committee; Charles and Relief. Roy, Anda and Ada Wright have the imperialist powers are driving for Adelaide Walker, who were both in-Backing these delegates are Jolearned this. another world war and an attack 6.65 dicted for criminal syndicalism when Now they have turned to the I. L sephine Herbst, novelist; Sherwood on the Soviet Union. The Interna-**CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY**
 ¥41.50

 DISTRICT 2

 Previously reported
 \$2,140,74

 Geo. Philip, NY.C.
 10,00

 S. Salzman, Brooklyn
 100

 F. Pavia, NY.C.
 10,00

 S. Salzman, Brooklyn
 100

 Mrs. A. Hilher, Brooklyn
 100

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 500

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 100

 Johnson, NY.C.
 100

 Johnson, NY.C.
 100

 Mendelsohn, E., NY.C.
 100

 Mendelsohn, E., NY.C.
 100

 Section 1, Unit 3-A
 200

 Section 1, Unit 2-B
 500

 Section 2, Unit 13
 2000

 Section 3, Unit 13
 2000

 Section 4, NY.C.
 34

 Section 5, Unit 13
 2000

 Section 6
 26,85

 Section 7, Unit 12
 200

 Section 10
 325

 Section 10
 325

 Section 10
 325

 Section 10
 300

 Section 10
 300

 Section 10
 300

they invaded the Harlan terror zone Anderson; Niles Spencer, artist; Dr. D. and the workers, black and white, tional Publishers are issuing the book \$41.50 with Theodore Dreiser last fall; Hans Zinssen, Harvard physician, in America to save them. \$1.50, to make it more easily avail-Waldo Frank, well-known critic; \$89.20 former president of the American able. The book is obtainable at all "That boy Roy," says George W. **CALLS FOR ARMED STRUGGLE** DISTRICT 9 Chamlee, Chattanooga attorney for Quincy Howe, editor of the Living Medical Association; Lewis Mumford, workers' bookshops, containing the .. \$6.00 Previously reported M. Bernstein, New Rochelle. Age; Malcolm Cowley, editor of the critic; Stuart Chase, economist; Evethe I. L. D., "is the gamest little kid most important documents of the I ever saw. He said to me in jail: New Republic; Harold Holmes Owen, lyn Dewey, daughter of the philo-Soviet government concerning peace \$7.00 "I'm innocent and I'm counting on architect from New Hampshire; John sopher John Dewey and co-author and disarmament from the Decree of DISTRICT 11 L. Kurske, Grenville, S.D. CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) | students, to develop the fights and Peace passed by the All Russian Sothe workers to set me free. That Henry Hammond, Jr., journalist; with him on educational works; partisan wars of the peasants and to rich Ruby Bates told the white folks Mary Heaton Vorse, labor journalist Floyd Dell, novelist; Sidney Howard, viest on November 8, 1917 to the re-\$.50 the concession districts of Shanghai, promote the meetings and demon-DISTRICT 12 when we got off the train that we and novelist; Dr. Elsie Reid Mitchell, celebrated playwright, and Robert cent proposals for total disarmament \$19.50 1.50 Ore. 1.50 Ore. 5.00 Previously reported F. W. Lint, Seattle..... Portland Office, Portland, S. Stamtakackys, Coquille, and the imperialist warships are strations of the broad masses. never touched her. Twice one of the New York physician, and Edmund Littell, dramatic critic. made by the Soviet delegates at the being concentrated on the Huang-Pu "The slogan: 'Arming of the League of Nations "disarmament" River. There is not the least doubt masses,' must be immediately furconference. These document trace but that the imperialists will resort ther developed into the fighting slo-\$27.50 the persistent efforts of the Soviet to every measure in order to choke gan, 'Demand and seize weapons!' DISTRICT 13 For \$50,000 Fighting Fund! government for peace in the farcical ...\$12.76 revolutionary movement in The masses who are taking part in $1.00 \\ 2.50 \\ 5.00 \\ 10.00 \\ 2.00$ game of talking peace and arming to blood." the fights must be comprehensively the teeth pursued by the imperialist The statement points out that the organized, the delegate conference of FILL OUT AND SEND WITH DONATION NOW! powers. Henri Barbusse has written task of the Chinese Communist Party the anti-imperialist and anti-Kuoan introduction to the book. My Answer to the Bosses' Hunger Program "is no longer a question of the future mintang mass organizations must be A new edition of the Memories of \$33.26 revolutionary development; it is our set up in order to centralize the lead-DISTRICT 15 and Capitalist War! Lenin by N. K. Krupskaya, Lenin's task, which is today on the agenda ership. The fights of the broad wife has just been published by the I Contribute \$ and awaiting its fulfillment! Our masses must be conducted and the International Publishers, to sell at 75 Name whole work is concentrated on solvtactics of the Party carried out with cents, half the price of the more Street ing this task! firm determination by these legal \$37,50 expensive editions, so as to make it and semi-legal mass organizations. DISTRICT 19 "In fulfilling this main task we City more available to the workers. "We have achieved the victory of call upon our Party comrades to strate into the masses with in- the Soviet Republic in a number of Daily, Worker Spread Daily Worker fund \$15.00 defatigable real and in spite of all big districts. We shall achieve the MISCELLANEOUS roup of Workers on board S.S. Roosevelt to U.S.S.R.-Hotel Metropole. Moscow, U.S.S.R... NEW YORK CITY drive into every working class difficulties! It is necessary to strain victory of the Soviets also in a Group of 50 EAST 13th STREET neighborhood to save workers' every nerve in order to extend the ber of provinces. .\$20.00 "Forward, the victory is ours!" kes of the workers, soldiers and paper. \$20.00

WHILE savagely pushing the murderous armed intervention against the Chinese Revolution and preparing war against the Soviet Union, the imperialist powers are frantically striving to come to an agreement on the division of the loot in the proceeding partition of China. These efforts are aimed at restraining the Japanese from taking more than their share, and at lessening the growing danger of an armed clash between the robber imperialists over the division of the spoils. The so-called "peace" proposals of the United States and British governments had this as their main aim. These proposals were considered unsatisfactory by the Japanese, who made counter proposals.

The Japanese proposals, as reported in yesterday's Daily Worker, openly called for the seizure by the imperialist powers of the five principal Chinese cities as the next step in the looting of China and the war on the revolutionary Chinese masses.

The Japanese, however, wanted the looting of Inner China to be considered as separate from the looting of Manchuria. The Japanese having already seized Manchuria with the approval and support of the United States, England and France, now want an equal share in the looting of Inner China. The great outcry and expressions of "moral indignation" by the United States imperialists are based solely on opposition to the Japanese bid for the lion's share in the partition of China.

U. S. Tries Hide Role in China.

The Wall Street imperialists are attempting to hide their participation in the partition of China behind a mask of hypocritical indignation against the Japanese proposals. The same gang of imperialist cutthroats who are now engaged in looting and murdering the toiling masses of Haiti, Nicaragua and other Latin American countries are pretending to be "shocked" at the Japanese admissions that the war in China is for the division of China among the imperialists. The workers of the United States must not be deceived by these fake gestures.

The Wall Street government lied to the workers about the present errific crisis of capitalism. oHover, a year and a half ago, said it would be over in 60 days. Many sixty days have passed and the crisis continues to grow worse, with unemployment and mass misery piling up. The Wall Street government continues to lie about the crisis and the suffering of the masses in order to justify its brutal opposition to unemployment relief and social insurance at the expense of the bosses and their government. The Wall Street government continues to sentence millions of workers to starvation.

The Wall Street government is now preparing a monstrous world slaughter of the surplus workers for whom dying capitalism has no more

Meanwhile, at the Geneva "disarmament" conference which is only the diplomatic phase of the imperialist war and war preparations, the imperialists are engaged in spouting pacifist phrases in the attempt to spread illusions among the toiling masses and to deceive the working class as to the real aims of the "disarmament" farce now proceeding in that city. Behind the stage, they are engaged in a struggle for supremacy, at the same time frantically attempting to subordinate the sharpening imperialist antagonisms, within a united front against the Chinese masses, against the Soviet Union, against the revolutionary struggles of the colonial masses throughout Asia, Africa and Latin America.

All the proposals offered by the imperialists at the Geneva "disarmament" conference are proposals for war. The French proposal for an international army is aimed directly against the Soviet Union and the Chinese Revolution. The British proposals for a ban on the use of submarines represents the effort of the declining British Empire to maintain command of the seas. The United States proposal for a "ban" on gas and the "curbing" of the use of tanks is no less hypocritical a gesture.

The imperialists will continue to make war so long as imperialism exists. And they will continue to use and develop the deadly weapons of slaughter against the workers conscripted into their armies. The Soviet Union has several times offered proposals for complete disarmament. These proposals have been steadily turned down. The proposal of the Soviet Union for a fifty per cent reduction in arms was similarly rejected by the imperialist war mongers.

Workers! Build an iron united front against imperialist war! Fight against the sinister attempts of the imperialists to solve the crisis at the expense of the blood of the working class, at the expense of its victories in the Soviet Union and in the Chinese Soviet Republic Demand the withdrawal of American warships and troops from China. Defend the Chinese masses! Defend the Soviet Union!

DISTRICTS COMING IN LINE TOO SLOWLY TO SAVE "DAILY WORKER"; **RUSH FUNDS IMMEDIATELY**

400 Delegates Demand Pacifist Phrases -- War Deeds Rail Jobs and Wages Show Decline During Month of November

According to report just issued by he Interstate Commerce Commission there was a decline of 56.192 rail jobs during the month of November as compared with October, and with a corresponding loss in wages to workers amounting to \$16,157,859. Moreover, besides less workers being employed, those having jobs worked 127, 456 less hours than in the preceeding month.

Reports for December and January which have appeared in the capitalist press indicate worsening of conditions for rail workers.

And now with the recent wage cut of ten per cent affecting all rail work- to the real plans and actions of the ers, the bosses have shown that for Wall Street government. them nothing is too sacred for profits. Gibson said in point 1: "The Amer-Not even the "aristocracy of labor."

Scottsboro Mother Tells of Bitter Struggle to Exist

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

we all seek."

strength.

Frederick H. Payne, assistant Seclittle. The doctor says there's a retary of War, pointed out clearly the growth over his eyes, but we ain't end sought by U.S. imperialism only never had money enough to care for a few days ago when he said that the him right War Department had "collected and

Robbed by White and Black Bosses classified data on 12,000 industrial "He used to carry meals for the plants thta could be used to make nen that work in the foundry. Somemunitions in an emergency." times he'd make a dollar a week Point 2 suggests prolonging the ex-Then, when the foundry kind of isting naval agreements. A worker, shut down, Roy picked up old junk, however, from Washington, D. C. and paper, and rags and iron, and points out in a letter to the Daily tried to sell them to the junk man Worker how these naval agreements He made pretty good at that. Roy are circumvented. The letter states: wasn't no slacker, no sir! He used to "From authorative sources I learn make three and maybe four dollars that all ship owners have been told a week sometimes. to stand by and all naval leaves can-

"After a while, Roy went to work celled." with Andy on the dump pile. You know, picking up things out of the erish naval preparations, sypocriticity dump. A black man run the dump, but he wasn't no better boss than the white folks. He wouldn't pay the boys regular, so they guit. reckon he still owes Roy and Andy hree or four dollars.

"Andy, he tried awful hard, but obs was hard to get. Andy run a ruck for a produce house downown, and he was doing well enough hough they always give him the ongest runs and paid less than the white truckers. When the old man died, and a young boss came in, he didn't like 'niggers.' He said he didn't want no 'niggers' working for him Times was getting hard, and they was laying off the colored folks first anyhow. So they fired Andy. "My, times was awful hard for us No jobs for neither of the boys; and you couldn't get nothing for junk

any more either.

"Then, one day Andy said he was going down to Memphis, 'Folks say I can get a job loading boats in Memphis, now,' he said, 'I'm going down and send you back some money for to live on.' And Roy, of course, he wanted to go along. Them boys was always together, you never could separate them nohow. Roy said he'd go to the hospital and get his eyes fixed in Memphis. So I told them where they'd find their auntie in

Gibbons' Nine Point Speech A Prelude to War on USSR

NEW YORK .- The most brazen of all the hypocritical gestures made thus far at the Geneva "disarmament" farce by the war mongers of bloody imperialism was the speech made yesterday by Hugh S. Gibson, leader of the American delegation. In a strenuous effort to hide the obvious war plans of American imperialism against the

contradiction to the policy of the U. Soviet Union-the rushing of troops, naval vessels, munitions and heavy S. government, which is at present concentrating special efforts on its guns to the far east anti-Soviet war chemical warfare units. An authenbase-Gibbons in a short speech tic report has been received by the trotted out before the conference. Daily Worker that the Manhastan amid wild shouts of joy from the Raybeston Rubber Co. in New Jercapitalist press, nine points, every one of which is directly contraposed sey has just completed a governm order for 17,000 gas masks.

Page Three

Although it is common knowledge that masses of heavy offensive guns, tanks, etc. have been rushed to the ican government advocates considerfar eastern war zone, Mr. Gibbson ation of the draft convention as conbabbles in his nine points about taining the outlines for a convenient America standing for special restricbasis for discussion, while expressing tions on armaments of this character. its entire willingness to give full con-Admitting that the crisis of capisideration to any supplementary protalism had thrown the imperialist posals calculated to advance the end world into a state of turmoil, that

the big owners were all suffering from unsettled budgets and governmental instability, but failing to mention that the Soviet Union had no budgetary and economic crisis, Gibson closed his speech by calling for "friendly good will" and "cooperation" among the imperialist powers Not one word can be found in the speech of the American delegate

about the war in China, no proposals to withdraw the American gunboats from the Yangste where U.S. Marines and sailors are manuevering against the advancing Chinese Red Army, no protests about the seizure of Harbin by the Japanese troops, only hypocritical phrase mongering about disarmament to cover up American imperialism's agreement with Japan on the invasion of Man-

cally suggests in poin 3 a further re- churia and to gloss over the war preparations against the U.S.S.R. duction in naval armaments, and in point 4 "the total abolition of sub-Mr. Gibson's speech is a pink fairy tale, the purpose of which is to Iull marines"! Yet the submarine flotillas in the United States' Navy are the minds of the American masses

being built up to unprecedented to sleep in face of actual war; it is an integral part of the U.S. war and Point 5 calls for "effective measarmament plan devised as a buffer ures to protect civilian pouplations against the truth. The truth is that against aerial bombing," while in the most gigantic war preparations Philadelphia the arsenals are workin the history of the world are being ing at full speed manufacturing exmade right under the nose of the plosives for aerial bombs. "disarmament" conference, which is The abolition of letel gases, which merely a diplomatic phase of these

PARTY MEMBER IN **AKRON ON TRIAL** FOR CHAUVINISM

Mr. Gibson, in face of these fev-

Section Organizer of Zigler Hall On Feb. 16

AKRON, Ohio .- On Friday, Feb. 12, member of the Communist Party in Akron will go on trial before a

is suggested in point 6, is a direct preparations representative decided to hold a public trial exposing this comrade. The trial is being prepared under the direction of the district and section committees. It is under the suspices of the Communist Party and I. L. D. The trial is getting wide pubilicity. Ten thousand leaflets

being made up for distribution, all organizations being invited to attend and the Party, Unemployed Council, Young Communist League, I. L. D. To Be Tried In Friends of the Soviet Union, Pioneers League of tSruggle for Negro Rights

are being mobilized for the meeting. A special appeal is to be made to Negro workers and letters of invitation are being sent to the Cleveland, Canton and Youngstown secrage Four

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the transferrary and the participation I the car wateries and pasto the support part of a superior and N'S CARTE MARINE

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$3; two months, \$1; excepting Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx: New York City. Foreign: one year, \$8; six months, \$6.50.

Party Recruiting Drive January 11 - March 18, 1932

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RECRUITING DRIVE IN THE BOSTON DISTRICT

By NAT KAPLAN.

THESE lines are written at the moment when Shanghai is bombed and invaded by Japan! The need for strengthening our Party-the leader of the struggle against imperialist war! Does this not stand out in all its sharpness at such a moment!

We are strengthening our Party, in order to more effectively lead the struggle against wagecuts, wars and for unemployment insurance. We are strengthening our Party in preparation for the final struggle for power. While we fight to destroy capitalism in its stronghold, our leading brother Party in the U.S.S.R. deals a heavy blow to capitalism by proceeding to complete the Five-Year Plan this year, in four years.

To succeed we must become a mass Party. This means to have masses in our ranks and to lead masses. That's why the recruiting drive is a problem of changing the methods of work in every unit. Stage struggle for partial demands in the factories and among the unemployed. Build up a network of united front bodies of the workers (grievance committees, shop committees, block committees and unemployed councils): Build shop nuclei! Don't use the means of least resistance, but recruit Negro and white workers by initiating struggle in the shops and among the unemployed.

Get the new members and then keep them. Don't overburden the new recruits with workgive them an elementary task, tell them personally about the Party, urge them to attend the new members' course, interesting unit meetings with a well prepared discussion. These are prerequisites for keeping the new members. Last but not least we must beat New York and Philadelphia, which has challenged our district in the recruiting drive.

On Building of Shop Nuclei.

We have the task of building ten shop nuclei in District 1. Can we do it? How can this be done? Here are some facts to think about:

Norwood has four Party members working in a big linoleum factory of 1,000 workers. We demand an answer from Norwoood leading comrades and the unit buro how long will Norwood wait before this nucleus is established.

Lynn has a big electric plant-the General Electric. In this shop we have a Party member working who belongs to the Lynn unit. There is also a member of the Y.C.L. working there. A comrade belonging to the Chelsea unit is employed in this same shop in Lynn. There is no doubt that among the members of fraternal organizations in and around Lynn there are many men and women working in the General Electric. We want to know justwhat section 3 and the unit in Lynn expects to do to establish a shop nucleus in this very important industry. Lynn unit has a chance to give the best answer to the threatening war between the United States and Japan and to the present war on the Chinese masses, a shop nuclei in the General Electric within the next two weeks.

3. New Bedford is given the task to build two shop nuclei by the end of the drive. We now have 37 members in New Bedford. How about showing us what you comrades can do to orientate our comrades toward the textile mills. There should be no difficulty at all to accomplish this. The fact that many comrades are at present out of work or working part time is no reason at all for not forming a shop nuclei. Let's go, Section 4. Can you fulfill your quota of

Gardner threatens to take over the lead from South End. 11 applications were sent in to the office

Lynn tells us that they have about 5 new recruits. So far three applications sent in.

Needle Trades Fraction recruited 2 new members. This is a good start Needle Trades comrades. But it is only a part. In preparation for the strike and during the course of the strike there must be more recruits for the Party. It can be done. Every Needle Trades worker must nelp.

Norwood is carrying on mass work among the memployed and building of mass organizations. Only four members were recruited within the last week. I am sure that comrades in Norwood can do much more than this if you just do the following:

1. Involve in the recruiting all fractions in the mass organizations, shop nuclei members, every Party member working in the Birds Linoleum and the Norwood press, Tanney Shop and other plants.

2 Already the comrades must demand organizational results for the Party from the unemployed work. Here young American workers can be recruited both for the Party and YCL. A weekly check up must be made on all these fractions and comrades. Norwood has come a long way to smash its past isolation from mass work. Norwood is on the road to mass Party. It must increase its tempo of recruiting in the drive and lay the basis for becoming a mass Party. How about challenging some other unit in the district. Let's hear from you.

Keeping New Members

As this is written at least 100 new members can be recorded as new recruits since Dec. 1. In some units, Maynard, South End, Gardner, Dudley St., the membership has increased 100 per cent. Other units are beginning to show real life in the present recruiting drive. A major task before us today is how to keep these new members. A few suggestions on this are timely. 1. The unit buro must have on its agenda at every meeting the recruiting campaign. This does not mean that it simply takes up the question of how many members were recruied. Consider very carefully the question of how many of these recruited got membership books, how many of them have attended the first meeting and have kept up regular attendance at meetings. which of the new members are able to undertake responsible tasks. How many of the new members are attending classes for new members. Take up the question of personal and individual attention to these new recruits. A leading member of the unit buro should be assigned special tasks in connection with the above.

Shop Papers and City Bulletins.

This month District 1 issued 2 shop papers. One in the Hood Rubber, Boston and one in the Tubular Rivet shop in Quincy. New shop papers are in preparation in Norwood in the Tannery Shop and on the waterfront in Boston.

Lawrence reports that they decided to issue a shop paper in the Wood Mill. These decisions and plans still await execution. It should not take weeks and months to issue a shop paper. Since we have comrades working in these shops we have information of the conditions and should have no difficulty to issue a shop paper before Feb. 15. Peabody, Lynn should take up the question of issuing a city bulletin to be onth. This bui hed once a in the name of the Communist Party and deal with the Party campaigns in the particular city as well as the particular problems of the workers. In the shops, these shop papers and city bulletins are the Party expression and the Party face before the workers in the locality or shop. The shop paper or bulletin if properly handled and carefully prepared can and must become the collective Party organization and agitator among the worker. For more information on how to establish these please communicate with the District Office. Each Important Shop a Fortress of Communism! Recruit Textile Workers, Marine Workers, Shoe and Building Trades Workers!

Chapman Catt and her cohorts do not foster any illusions themselves about the possibilities of peace and the success of disarmament confer-

Mrs. Catt, organizer of the committee and chairman of the conference on the Cause and Cure of War, voiced her opinion on the usefulness of disarmament conferences in an article on the "Outlawry of War" in the "Annals" of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences for July, 1928.

"It is doubtful if disarmament conferences will make much progress through direct discussion of disarmament itself." She stated further along in the article, "I am not trying to make out a case against war, but to show that when men meet to reduce the power of an institution so securely established in law and tradition and so completely bound up with the profits of business, they are met by resistance too emphatic to be easily overcome." The above statement clearly shows her hypocritical role as the leader of a "reace" move ment. This venerable lady has a black record of betrayal for the ideal which she is supposed to represent. She, as well as the other bourgeois pacifists and the so-called "Socialists." Rose Schneiderman, and the labor pacifist Agnes Nestor of the Women's Trade Union League are only pacifists between wars. As soon as the U.S. declares war they will endorse and subscribe to the bloody war program of the

By BURCK

What We Mean By It When we talk about the capitalist class trying to force the working-class "to bear the burde of the crisis." we mean:

Because "business is bad" to discharge about 12,000,000 workers, deny them unemployment insurance, and force them and their families to starve, wether they starve with or without the miserable crust of "charity"-which "charity" is also to be forced out of the employed workers as much as possible.

To take advantage of the workers remaining employed, after the bosses have fired the 12,000, 000 mentioned, to put the screws on by: (a) speed-up; (b) longer hours; (c) lower wages; (d) worse working conditions and general cus

With this all done, and the total wages received by the whole working-class reduced by unemployment and direct wage cuts to half or less than half of what the total wage payments used to be, to put over a indirect wage cut by setting the capitalist government to inflate the currency through a "Reconstruction Finance Corporation," so that the money wages the workers are paid won't buy as much as before; that is, real wages are reduced because the prices of goods bought with wages go up automatically with inflation of currency.

When the above list of crimes against the workers is all finished, to slap a "sales tax" on 115 articles, thus raising prices some more and thus giving another indirect wage cut to the workers, thus saving the capitalists from paying more taxes and making the workers pay the taxes so the capitalist government will have enough money to pay the Doak for deporting Reds, and to keep the cops fed so they'll be strong enough to club you workers good and hard for objecting to all this.

There may be a few wrinkles we ovarlooked but these are the main ones. And don't you think that this is plenty reason why the EM-PLOYED workers should unite WITH UNEM-PLOYED workers to raise supreme hell?

Maybe You Can

Maybe you can figure it out. We can't. You see, it's this away:

Between 20,000 and 30,000 sailor men, aboard the U.S. battle force of about sixty ships are engaged, so we are told, in perfectly innocent "training maneuvres" around the Hawaiian Islands.

Now then, it is generally claimed, in fact it is boasted, that all these thousands of blue jackets or gobs, and maybe most of the marines, are "he-men;" regular fellows who wear hair on their chests and know how to keep their pants

But we'll be hanged if the Secretary of the Navy hasn't gone and forbid these guys to go ashore in Hawaii, because, so the order reacs, Hawaii is not safe "for American women!"

When you've figured that out, then shed a kindly tear over the fate of the 15,000 equally supposed "he-men" of the Army and Navy who have been asbore there for a darned long time and in fact have the job of "defending" the Islands from the besieging fleet.

And when you've figured that all out, just begin figuring how all these lads, whom we sort of like because they're working class lads, you know, can be made distinctly aware of that fact, and that they're acting in the service of the capitalist class, the enemy of the workers and small farmers. They really belong to our gang.

Again; when you've figured that out, begin figuring on exactly what you, yourself and nobody else, can do toward that end. And then begin doing it! If you don't, you're no revolutionist!



Bourgeois Women Pacifists Screen Imperialist War Preparations

By ANNA DAMON.

THE GUIDE

THE 7th National Conference on the Cause and Cure of War was held in Washington, D. C., January 18-22. At this conference 11 National Women's Organizations were represented by 527 delegates. While most of the delegates represented bourgeois women's societies, two important groups of delegates came from the Women's Trade Union League and from the Young Women's Christian Association, whose membership is composed chiefly of women workers.

Ardent support of the Geneva Disarmament Conference was the keynote of the Women's Pacifist Conference in Washington. The "fine ladies" did their share to fool the women to believe that peace is possible under capitalism. According to the official statements and propaganda of these pacifists all that is necessary is to create universal sentiment against war, gather enough signatures for disarmament and peace and presto-war will be no more.

To show that they mean business the pacifists organized parades, held demonstrations and in the interest of "peace" sent over several trunkloads of signatures of those that were misled into believing that the Geneva war mongers' actually disarm by being appealed to. Along with the trunks of signatures there were also sent four delegates chosen by the pacifists at the Washington conference on the Cause and Cure of War, and Dr. Mary Wooley, who is the first woman ever chosen to an international disarmament conference. Dr. Wooley Conscious Agent of U.S. Imperialism. The women pacifists and the feminists hail the election of Dr. Wooley as a delegate to the Disarmament Conference at Geneva as a victory. They rejoice at the fact that at last a woman has been selected to participate in an International Conference, and as such will represent the interests of women. They would have the women of the working class believe that the interests of the women are separate and apart from the interests of the working class as a whole. The working class women should not be taken in by this. We should recognize that Dr. Wooley has been chosen and is representing the interests of the capitalist ruling class in the U. S. and is a direct agent of U.S. imperialists in a pacifist garb. We may be sure that she will follow the lead of the delegation of U.S. imperialism, which will play a very aggressive role at the conference. It is most important for the working class women to recognize the nature of the coming Geneva disarmament conference and the role of the bourgeois pacifists, in furthering the war plans of Wall Street. Out of this conference there will come new imperialist allignments, a further common understanding against the Soviet Union and increased armament building. Soviet Union Peace Proposals Rejected. The Soviet Union is now successfully completing its first Five Year Plan, and is preparing for the next Five Year Plan-rapidly building industries and constantly improving the conditions of the workers-forging ahead to Socialism. It is the only country really interested in peace. The delegation of the Soviet Union brought forth a real program for total disarmament at the League of Nations conferences. This proposal was modified and presented 3 times, but each time was rejected by the imperialist powers who do not want peace, whose very existence is based on war, and who are only using the disarmament conferences as smoke screens to hide the real war preparations. The Hoover Government had a definite purpose in selecting Dr. Wooley, and that was to play her up as a woman who is supposed to represent the interests of the women, knowing fully that she represents the interests of the capitalists. Dr. Wooley herself is a conscious enemy of the workers, belonging to the most reactionary and despicable strike-breaking, patriotic women's organization-the Daughters of the American Revolution-the organization which has gone on record time and time again for deportation of foreign born, in support of the Fish Committee to outlaw the Communist Party, and that is energetically organizing the sentiment of women through their organizations for war against the Soviet Union. Hypocritical Role of Pacifists Unmasked. Working class women must recognize the despicable role that the leaders of the pacifist movement are playing. Certainly Mrs. Carrie

government During the world war Mrs. Catt was appointed by the Women's Committee of the Council of

National Defense as the chairman of the Committee of Education, whose purpose was to promote "Patriotic Education" especially among immigrant women. Thousands of mass meetings of working class women were organized through this committee to mobilize the women and direct their energies for support of a war, which was definitely against their interests.

nuclei by March 18 (1 in Providence, 2 in New Bedford). The next bulletin will give the answer to this.

There is a basis for shop nuclei also in the following cities:

(a) Gardner-Stove Factory.

Worcester-Reed and Prince.

(c) South End-Signal Shoe, where you have

three Party members working.

- (d) Lawrence-Aver Mill.
- (e) Maynard-Assabet Mill.

Chelsea-Machine Shop. (f)

We demand a report from every one of the

above units as to just what they are doing to actually establish these nuclei.

Latest Flashes In the Drive.

New Bedford, 3 new applications all textile workers, ages 25, 28, 35.

Maynard, 4 more members,

South End, the new members recruited during the last two weeks are doing fine. Already new recruits have been gotten by these comrades. Among them 3 new longshoreman, 1 white and 2 Negroes joined.

21 POINTS FOR THE RECRUITING DRIVE-CHALLENGE TO NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA FROM THE BOSTON DISTRICT

1. 50 per cent increase in existing nuclei members.

2. New shop nuclei-Double number of quota of 5 (total 10).

3. Negroes: Recruit 50 Negroes-10 negro women.

4. 20 per cent new women recruits; 50 per cent shop workers.

5. 90 per cent dues payment during period. 50 per cent of working membership into 6. trade unions.

7. 10 per cent of total Party membership in shop nuclei.

8. 85 per cent nuclei members to be kept. 60 per cent nuclei members through new member classes.

10. Help Y. C. L recruit 300 by April 22. Build 4 Y .C. L. units (Chelsea, Malden, South End, Maynard.)

11. Build 25 block committees.

12. 30 per cent of shop nuclei to have functioning shop groups, number.

14. 5 (small city or neighborhood) builetins. 15. To recruit one textile worker for every metal worker or miner gotten in Philadelphia and New York.

16. Challenge Philadelphia to get in one Socialist worker ot every two they recruit.

17. To recruit one transport worker for every two recruited in Philadelphia.

To organize Party units in terrorities 12. Challenge New York and Philadelphia that 30 per cent be native born of the recruits.

20. Recruit as many Italians as Phila. 21. One Irish worker for every Irish worker in Phila

District Bureau of District 1.

10 pt .-- 21 points for Recruting drive. Challenge to New York and Phila from Boston district

More Former Lovestoneites Return to the Party

ONE by one, as they come to the realization of the duplicity and of the counter-revolutionary character of the Lovestone group of renegades, honest workers and fighters for the proletarian revolution, who had previously been misled by the revolutionary phrases with which Lovestone and Co. have tried to cover their right wing opportunism, are denouncing the renegades and returning to the Party.

Satisfying itself as to their sincerity, the Party has re-admitted them, and will continue to do so in the future.

In connection with the recent re-admissions of Nat Haines, Don Cutler, Eugene Kreinin and Fannie Levine, the following statement submitted by Comrade Fannie Levine deserves wider attention:

"It is some time since I have broken with the Lovestone group, because I realized that it is playing a role of an open enemy of the Communist Party and of the revolutionary mass organizations. This is proved by the statement given out by the group against the Needle Trades Industrial Union, by the stand taken by the group at the Unity Conference of the Furriers, and last, but not the least, by the strikebreaking stand taken by the Lovestone group in the Paterson strike. (Now we can add to this also their treachery to the working class in the preparations for the New York dressmakers strike, in which they are already working hand in hand with the Schlesinger and "Forward" machine.-CCC).

"The statement of unity with the Communist Party, given out by the group is nothing but demagogy, calculated to mislead more workers.

"It is clear to me that the Lovestone group is trying to discredit and to smash the Communist Party. It is the every-day activity of the Lovestone group which has shown to me how wrong I was in letting myself be misled by them, and which has convinced me that my place is back in the Communist Party, back in the real fight for the interests of the working class." Communist Party of the U.S. A.

Central Control Commission,

THE CRISIS WIDENS THE GAP BETWEEN CLASSES

By GRACE HUTCHINS.

HOW the rich are getting richer and the poor are getting poorer is vividly shown in a new pamphlet Profits and Wages*, by Anna Rochester, prepared by Labor Research Association and published by International Pamphlets.

While thousands of workers are barely existing on bread-line slops and while small capitalists are shaken down into the ranks of the proletariat, "more bonds, more stock, more real estate are gobbled up by the bigger capitalists whose incomes are always large enough to allow the increase of accumulation, which is their chief end and aim of existence."

Citing the fact that a group of the larger companies (representing roughly two-thirds of the total corporation capital) paid interest and dividends that totalled 8.3 per cent larger in 1930 than in 1929, the pamphlet predicts that when full income tax returns are available for 1930 and 1931, they will show that an increasing share of rents, interest, and dividends are going to the wealthiest capitalists at the top.

In the nine years from 1920 to 1929 the number of supermillionaires, each admitting a yearly cash income of \$1.000,000 and over, had increased from 33 to 513 who "had together an income more than equalling the wages paid to 1,000,000 wage earners having steady work at the average American wage." These super-profiteers at the top had together increased their share of the cash income from 1 per cent to 7 per cent of the total.

A comparison of budgets for the workers and for the employers gozs on to point out the greatest social contrasts the world has ever seen. Even during so-called "prosperity", wages have always been far below the minimum standards theoretically set forth by agencies of the capitalist class. The pamphlet quotes the employers' estimate that even before the crisis "at least 7.000.000 (including workers and their families) were living at a poverty level so low that the slightest emergency meant a choice between charity and literal starvation."

How the workers have resisted wage cuts and unemployment in strikes and hunger marches is briefly described, and the pamphlet ends with a section on the Coviet Union, the workers' republic, as the only country in the world where there are no caritalist profiteers and no unemployment, and where wages are going not down, but up.

Order your copies now from the Workers Library Publishers, Box 148, Station D, New York City.

*Profits and Wages, by Anna Rochester. International Pamphlets, price 10 cents.

U. S. follows consistently the treacherous strikebreaking policy of the American Federation of Labor. Through pacts of "industrial peace" with the U.S. Government, their stand against Unemployment Insurance and for war against the Soviet Union, they are directly helping the government prepare for war.

That Mrs. Catt represents and is a member

of the ruling class, working in the interests of

the capitalists, and against the interests of the

workers, is proven by her actions and statements which she made during the war. She said: "The

first message we want to send to the women

now is that whether the nation likes it or does

not like it, we are in war, and that whether the

sacrifices necessary to win it are made willingly

or unwillingly (our emphasis) they must be

W.T.U.L. Supports U. S. Imperialist War Policy.

The Women's Trade Union League which is

affiliated with the Committee on Cause and

Cure of War and which is supposed to represent

the interests of wage earning women in the

made.'

In the last world war the Women's Trade Union League fully subscribed to the war policies of the U.S. Miss Agnes Nestor, vice president of the W. T. U. L. acted as fellow-member with Mrs. Catt and served as chairman of Women in Industry of the Women's Committee of the Council of National Defense. She had full opportunity in this post to endorse the increased exploitation, speed-up and misery imposed upon women workers through the emergency war measures. These emergency war measures wined out such meagre labor legislation as then existed for women in shops and factories.

The war records of the so-called socialists and pacifists, and their present strike-breaking role in all of the militant struggles of the working class against exploitation, wage cuts and unemployment, their campaign of slander against the Soviet Union, are ample proof as to which class they belong to, and whose interests they represent. As can be seen from the above they definitely represent the interests of the capitalist class, and are the enemies of the workers who must recognize them as such.

In the face of all the brutal, obvious and indisputable facts of militarization in all the capitalist countries, especially in the U.S., the petty bourgeois pacifists would have the working masses put their faith in disarmament confer ences, one of the imperialist weapons that existed prior to the last world war.

In the face of all of the imperialist war preparations of the U.S., directed especially against the Soviet Union, it certainly is timely to remember what Comrade Lenin said about imperialist wars and the stand that class conscious women must take.

How We Must Fight Against Imperialist War. "Militarization is now penetrating the whole of social life. Imperialism is in an embittered struggle of the big powers for the division and redivision of the world. It must therefore, inevitably lead to further militarization in all countries, including the neutral and small countries. What will the proletarian women do against this? Will they only curse every war, and everything pertaining to war, only

demand disarmament? Never will women of an oppressed class reconcile themselves to such a shameful role. They will say to their

"You will soon grow big. They will put a gun in your hand. Take it and study thoroughly the art of war. This knowledge is essential for proletarians-not in order to fire on their brothers, the workers of other countries, as is being done in the present war and as the traitors to socialism will counsel you to do-but in order to fight against the bourgeoisie of their own country, in order to put an end to exploitation, poverty and wars, not by means of plous wishes but by means of victory over the bourgeoisie and by disarming The set of the set of the set of the

. Parasites

Sometimes those of tender soul are injured when, upon picking up the Daily Worker, they see that capitalists are rudely set down as "parasites "and even spoken of ungently as "lice."

Yet there is sound scientific reason for this, and all that is injured in our reader is the bourgeois spectacles with which he or she has been trained by capitalist society to look at it. Basically, social science declares as a fact that anything that does not go toward increasing production is a waste. Therefore, a ham sandwich eaten by a worker who gives that energy back again to production, serves a useful purpose, while a porterhouse consumed by a capitalist is a total loss.

It is well to remember this, since all capitalist apologists point to the million and one jimcracks invented to tickle the bourgeois taste, as "progress." Steam-heated autos with radios, air-conditioned villas, airplane Pullmans, electric kitchens and so on, may deserve raving over, if only we could possibly consider them as available to the toilers, which they are not. And so long as they are not available to the toilers, by gosh they are representing, in use, only so much social waste, because they are used only by parasites.

We have not made a study of it, but have casually observed the great increase in the production that is being put into these forms of parasite-consuming goods. And along comes a book by a chap named James D. Mooney (no relation to Tom), called "Wages and the Road Ahead," in which all the simple-minded who believe that such desireable things as electric refrigerators represent "progress" in capitalist society, might take a tumble to themselves by reading the following:

"Fifty million persons (in America) are living in houses which are obsciete. If any 'new' industry is needed, it can be found in a revival of one of the oldest industries in the world. From Maine to New Mexico, from Florida to Oregon, the majority of the American people make their homes in rickety, ram-shackle, run-down structures which are a disgrace to our civilization."

But, we must remind Mr. Mooney, who apparently doesn't think about it, that it is a capitalist "civilization" he is talking about, and cause it is a capitalist "civilization" it goes in for frigidaires, servants in livery, Florida hotels, airplane Pullmans and other such didoes for the parasite class, and don't give a hootin hell about improving the living conditions of the toiling masses.

It is only in the Soviet Union that such things are being built, and as rapidly as possible, for the toilers. Only by chucking the parasites in the garbage can of history, only by socially delousing ourselves in the fire of revolution, can all these intrinsically nice things be attained by the masses, and begin to serve a useful pur-