

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

Vo. IX, No. 166 NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JULY 13, 1932 CITY EDITION Price 3 Cents

Foster St. Louis Meet to Demand Hands Off Jobless

A. W. MILLS ARRESTED ON DOAK ORDER

Was Leader of Hunger March, Unemployed Councils
HELD IN ELLIS ISLAND
Communist Party Fights Invasion of "Center"

NEW YORK.—A. W. Mills, organizer of the National Hunger March to Washington last December, and member of the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils, was yesterday arrested in the Workers Center, 35 E. 12th St., on a deportation warrant issued by the Department of Labor. He is now held a prisoner in Ellis Island.

The arrest was made by immigration inspector, George M. Branwell and four plainclothes men connected with the special "Radical Squad" established by former police commissioner, Grover Whalen, as part of his spying campaign upon militant workers of the city.

Action Denounced.
The police brushed their way into the Center and picked up Mills, at the same time flashing a warrant issued by Doak's strikebreaking Department of Labor. The warrant specified \$1,000 as the amount of bail required to effect Mills' release.

The Communist Party of the United States of America, whose national office is located in the Workers Center, yesterday let it be known that it would put up a vigorous fight against the unlawful invasion of the building by immigration officials and police.

It will insist upon all its rights as a legal political party and declares that it will take the necessary measures to protect these rights.

The arrest of Mills, a leader of the unemployed workers, is seen as part of a national drive of the Hoover-Doak government to halt the rising movement of the jobless in their struggle for immediate relief and unemployment insurance. The attempt to deport Mills coincides with raids upon workers in steel mills in Sparrows Point, Maryland; Lackawanna, N. Y., and on workers' clubs in Chicago, and comes at a time when the Fish-Dies deportation and exclusion bill is being pushed in the Senate.

Is a Prisoner.
Mills was first taken to the Mercer St. station, where he was booked, and later to Ellis Island. Allan Taub, attorney for the International Labor Defense, accompanied Mills to Ellis Island, but as the Daily Worker goes to press had not succeeded in effecting Mills' release on bail.

Keep Up Fight for Children's Relief

To mobilize masses of children and adults for the Women's and Children's Demonstration, which are scheduled for July 12 but which was postponed, the United New York Children's Committee announces that around the individual schools, and individual playgrounds and in the poorest neighborhoods, the fight will continue for food for the needy children of unemployed, part-time and underpaid workers.

Makes Teachers Collect Taxes for Back Pay
CHICAGO, Ill., July 12.—County treasurer McDonough hits on the money saving idea of making the teachers go out and become tax collectors in order that they can get their back pay.

Push Preparations for Anti-War Meets on August First

Workers Aroused By Huge Arms Shipments by French Bosses to Japan for War on U.S.S.R.
Communist Candidate to Address Anti-War Meet in Chicago; Other Cities Preparing Huge Demonstrations

With the munition factories frantically turning out war material for shipment to Japan, the workers of the whole world are preparing tremendous, determined anti-war actions for August First, International Day of Struggle Against Imperialist War.

In the United States and other capitalist countries while millions walk the street starving and are denied relief, while capitalist industry is generally paralyzed, the munition factories are working over time turning out material. The Atlanta Constitution reports:

"One hears a tremendous lot of talking about war preparations. In France munition factories are working three shifts a day. Long trains loaded with all kinds of material are moving in southern direction, then shipped to the Orient. Japan is not through fighting. The real objective of Japanese aims is not Shanghai or Manchuria, the real objective is to cut a slice from the territory of the Soviet Union."

Only determined anti-war actions by the toiling masses can put the hands of the criminal war mongers who are preparing to plunge the world into a new and more frightful slaughter. Every worker should be on the streets on August First in militant protest against the war-makers. Demand August First! Demand all war funds for the unemployed! Demand hands off China and the Soviet Union!

Plan Lorain Demonstration
LORAIN, Ohio, July 12.—Plans are being made here for a huge anti-war demonstration on August First. The workers are strengthening their counter-offensive against the bosses' war and hunger drive on every field. The Unemployed Council is increasing its membership by leaps and bounds. A Hunger March to the County seat at Elyria, Ohio, is being organized for August 8. The young workers whom the bosses home to trap into the new slaughter they are preparing are turning more and more to the Young Communist League and the fight against imperialist war.

Youth Demonstrate July 23.
CHICAGO, Ill., July 12.—An anti-imperialist Youth Demonstration will be held here on July 23, as part of extensive working class preparations for August First, International Day of Struggle Against Imperialist War. The demonstration is being arranged by the United Front Anti-War Youth Committee of the West Side.

Isadore Tivin, a member of the Young Communist League and Communist candidate for State Assemblyman in the 19th Senatorial District, will be one of the main speakers.

In his election campaign, Comrade Tivin will present the immediate demands of the young workers.

Trujillo In Ruins After Recapture by Peru Government
The Peruvian city seized by revolutionists, is now a desolate ruin, a dispatch from Lima indicated yesterday in reporting its recapture by government military detachments after a heavy bombardment by airplanes.

An official statement by the government of Sanchez Cerro speaks of the "destruction" accomplished by the workers and peasants while in control of the city. It refers also to "untold" tortures inflicted upon governmental officials and military officers.

This appears as an attempt to establish a motive for unchaining a terrorist drive against the workers and peasants. As part of this drive, airplanes sent by the government are reported engaged in a savage pursuit of the revolutionists who are being killed as dogs while leaving the city which they were forced to surrender.

500 Demand Mooney Release.
RENO Nevada, July 12.—About 500 workers attended a Tom Mooney street meeting recently. Comrade Kelsa gave a splendid address. His call for the unconditional release of Mooney and the Scottsboro boys met with an enthusiastic approval by the audience.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.

Jailed in Ohio Mine Fields



(Film-Photo League)
Donald Young, son of Art Young, cartoonist, who was arrested yesterday in the Ohio mine strike zone.

TERROR TO CALL TROOPS IN OHIO

Terror Wave Sweeps Mine Fields
Bellaire, Ohio, July 12.—Prosecutor Paul V. Wadell threatened to declare martial law in Belmont County today following the shooting to death of Steve Bowen, a mine picket, here yesterday.

Donald Young, Landine Young, Irvin Lerner and James Burris, four young strike sympathizers who were arrested by the National Guard yesterday, are held in jail for violating a federal injunction issued in 1929 against picketing.

35 in Court Tomorrow
All forces of the state are mobilized in an attempt to smash the militant strike of the Ohio coal miners. Thirty-five miners will be tried in Belmont County July 18 and twenty-two more are held charged with violating the Ohio mob law.

The Piny Fork Mine opened Monday, but only 12 men went to work. The miners mass picketed the mine throughout the day.

Miners in all sections of the strike zone predict that the district conference called by the UMWA here tomorrow will result in the officials calling off the strike.

The rank and file of the miners are putting up a struggle to carry on the strike.

Force Miner Into Navy
One miner, Stanley Maraskifred, who was held in jail on a contempt of court charge, was given a conditional release from jail today providing he joined the navy.

State troopers were massed around Powhatan Mine to protect scabs. Mass picketing at the Provident mine kept the scabs from working. The "red scare" is being raised throughout the field.

Must Have Relief
Hunger is being felt everywhere. The need of food has now become urgent. Funds and food should be sent at once to Room 4, Freter Building, Bridgeport, Ohio.

To March July 15
Preparations for the Jefferson County Hunger March are moving along at full swing. At a mass meeting held yesterday scores of miners pledged to rally to the march to demand immediate relief against starvation.

VETS CALL A FIGHTING CONFERENCE

All States Will Be Represented at Meet Today
LED BY RANK AND FILE
Waters Takes Hoover Orders
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 12.—A mass conference of war veterans called by the rank and file committee of the Bonus Expeditionary Forces will open tomorrow at noon. Pace, chairman of the rank and file committee, announced today that the conference would lay the base for a rank and file organization of veterans.

The veterans will meet at 12th and "B" Sts., before noon and march to the conference hall in a body.

Delegates from All States
Delegates representing every state from all sections of the B. E. F. are expected at tomorrow's conference.

A leader of a large group of veterans from Pittsburgh stated today that he was in favor of the rank and file organization. He proposed that the veterans in Camp Anacostia elect

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Bill Passed to Cut Real Wages Through Currency Inflation

WASHINGTON, July 12.—A further step toward deliberate inflation was marked when the Senate adopted the Glass Bill which Senator Borah urged as a substitute to the Goldborough "stabilization" bill.

If enacted by Congress and signed by the president, this bill will bring about a billion dollar expansion of the currency with a corresponding depreciation, which will reduce the buying power of workers' wages.

The bill authorizes the utilization of all government bonds bearing 3 3/8 per cent interest to back up the insurance of paper money. It is estimated that banks will thus be empowered to issue close to one billion dollars in new currency.

The author of the bill made no attempt to deny that the bill calls for monetary inflation. On the contrary he admitted this when he termed the bill a step toward "diffusive inflation."

To the workers this inflation will mean a substantial reduction of their real wages, as measured in terms of the commodities that they can buy.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

French Alarmed at U. S. Hostility to Debt "Agreement"

"Gentlemen's Agreement" Nullifies Lausanne Pact Unless U. S. Cancels Debts
Bosses Try to Rush Us Into War With Growing Demand to Grab Colonies
The hostile reaction in the U. S. Senate to the "gentlemen's agreement" attached to the sham Lausanne "solution" of war debts and reparations payments is causing grave apprehension in French imperialist circles.

Publication of a summary of the "gentlemen's agreement" shows that Germany has not been relieved of the payment of war tributes under the Lausanne agreement. The agreement merely postpones these payments and sets up a new reparations plan. Under the new plan the United States would in effect have to cancel the war debts owed to it by France, England, Italy and other European powers. It is this fact that has caused a furious protest in the U. S. Senate and in American financial circles.

The American bourgeois press yesterday pointed out that the European imperialist powers have already collected the huge war tribute of \$17,500,000,000 from Germany, nearly double what they owe the United States and about ten times the amount they have paid upon their American war debts. These billions of dollars are squeezed out of the hides of the workers.

Strong opposition to any cancellation is expressed by all sections of the American bourgeoisie, with some sections raising the demand that the European powers surrender some of their colonies to the United States in payment of their debts. This demand can only be realized through an imperialist war. This demand is growing, as the American imperialists realize that it will be impossible to collect any money from the European powers. Most of these powers are on the verge of bankruptcy as a result of the hammer blows of the crisis and their huge expenditures for armaments in competition with each other and the United States, but mainly in preparation for armed intervention against the Soviet Union.

HOOVER RUSHES TO STOP QUIZ ON TREASURY RAIDS

Makes Bargain With Democrats to Stop Exposures
BULLETIN
Owen D. Young, who is a Democrat, has been offered the place of president of the Reconstruction Finance Board by President Hoover.

This is part of the bargain Hoover is making with the Democrats to hush up the exposure of the raids by the financiers on the U. S. Treasury and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

President Hoover rushed forward yesterday in frantic haste to cover up the stink of the gigantic raids on the U. S. Treasury by the big bankers and financiers and to head off the threatened investigation of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation by the Senate.

In a hastily prepared message to Congress, Hoover offered to reorganize the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to permit joint control of its funds by the Democratic and Republican Parties. He sacrificed Eugene Meyer, Governor of the Federal Reserve Board and Paul Bester, Farm Loan Commissioner in his efforts to placate the Democrats. He also moved to increase the corporation's board from 7 to 8 to permit the Democrats equal control with the Republicans of the corporation's funds. He thus assured the Democrats that all of the corporation's funds will not be used to push the republican election campaign, that the Democrats will be permitted to share in the graft.

The Hoover maneuver was followed by a move in Congress to forestall exposure of the huge gifts made by

COPS THREATEN MOTHER MOONEY
Break Up Meeting in Flint, Mich.
FLINT, Mich., July 12.—A wave of intimidation which has been sweeping this region was climaxed last night when a small army of policemen smashed a Mooney-Scottsboro meeting and threatened eighty-four year old Mother Mooney with violence.

When Mother Mooney and Richard Moore, supported by assembled workers, demanded the right to enter the meeting hall, Police Chief Willis warned them he would stop at nothing if they attempted to enter the hall.

Mother Mooney shook her gnarled first in Willis' face and shouted: "I just dare you!"

Terrorized by the police, the hall keepers refused use of the hall despite arrangements.

Earlier in the week John Varga and Mack Shoen were jailed for distributing Mooney leaflets. Varga is now being held for deportation—another possible victim of the Dies Bill.

Another meeting was broken up when workers attempted to gather in the Women's Center. The workers were driven away by state and city police brandishing their weapons fiercely. Tom Bakunin was jailed.

Todor Antonov, Communist Party secretary for this district, is being held for deportation as a result of his militancy.

WILL PROTEST SHOOTING OF FOUR WORKERS

Communist Presidential Candidate Will Speak in St. Louis Thursday
Will Demand Immediate Feeding of Masses of Starving Workers
ST. LOUIS, July 12.—Indignation ran high throughout the working class sections of the city today following a brutal police attack on the demonstration of unemployed at City Hall yesterday which culminated in the shooting of four workers.

The Unemployed Council and all workers' organizations are planning a huge demonstration Thursday to protest against the bloody attack.

William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President of the United States, will be the chief speaker at this meeting.

The bloody attack of the police was an answer of the city government to the masses of unemployed workers who marched under the leadership of the Unemployed Council to the City Hall Friday and forced the Mayor to grant immediate relief to thousands of hungry workers. The workers in this demonstration compelled the city government to grant three demands.

Four men, one of them a Negro worker, now lie in hospitals in a critical condition with bullets from the police guns in their bodies; scores more are suffering from lacerations and bruises and twenty-five men and ten women are in the St. Louis jail. This is the answer of the "liberal" St. Louis city government to the demands of the thousands of starving workers for food and relief from hunger and evictions.

Although it was reported yesterday that the demonstration numbered around 2,000, later estimates show that fifteen thousand workers participated in the mass meeting at City Hall.

The demonstration yesterday followed a mass hunger march Friday which forced the city government to give immediate relief to all present at the City Hall and to distribute seven thousand sacks of flour held by the Farm Board. Three thousand workers were given immediate relief. The delegation representing the workers yesterday demanded that a stop be put to all evictions, that a loan of \$50,000,000 be secured from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to be used for building workers' homes and repairing streets and alleys in the working class neighborhoods and that \$10,000,000 be immediately appropriated by the city for relief of the unemployed.

The shooting started after a delegation of workers went into the City Hall where a special meeting of the Board of Aldermen were being held. A group of women workers and ex-servicemen moved up to the City Hall to find out what had become of the delegation. The police promptly opened fire from the third floor of the City Hall.

At once a tremendous encounter began, the police using their clubs, tear gas, and black-jacks, the workers defending themselves with their fists and stones. Nine policemen were injured in the clash. Many of the City Hall windows were smashed.

FOSTER TO SPEAK IN ST. LOUIS ON THURSDAY EVE.

Workers to Defy Ban By Police, Push Relief Fight
ST. LOUIS, Mo., July 12.—Defying the blustering threat of the police that "all gatherings of Communists are prohibited," workers are preparing to welcome William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, who speaks here Thursday evening at Turner Hall, 1508 Chouteau Avenue.

The police ban is an attempt to evade responsibility for their murderous assault upon a demonstration of 3,000 hungry workers under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils which yesterday stormed the City Hall. Four workers were shot, scores injured and 32 workers, seven of them women, were arrested by the police after tear gas bombs were thrown into the crowd by them.

Demands to the Fore.
As in Los Angeles, where Foster led a protest demonstration against the shooting of an unemployed worker, the Communist presidential candidate will bring to the fore the demands of the jobless for immediate

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

HOOVER IN NEW HUNGER MOVE

"Compromise" on Way to Aid Bankers
WASHINGTON, July 12.—The Senate Banking Committee approved the new Wagner bill drafted along Hoover's suggestions as outlined in his message.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—Early passage of a compromise "relief" bill along Hoover's proposal was predicted yesterday in the House of Representatives upon receipt of the presidential message vetoing the Garner-Wagner bill on account of its provision for loans to "individuals."

Workers Will Get Nothing
The new bill will contain no provision for aid of any kind to the starving jobless workers. The section of the Garner-Wagner Bill calling for a limited amount of public works will be further modified according to Hoover's starvation policy.

It is clear therefore that not even a "promise" of employment in the distant future and for a few workers will be contained in the "relief" bill. Garner and Wagner agree on Hoover's proposal.

All Aid to Bankers, Says Hoover
The fight over the best method of providing relief to the bankers and business men through the Finance Reconstruction Corporation will be ended by striking out of the new bill the provision for loans to "individuals."

Fight for Social Insurance
In answer to Hoover's hunger and war policy, the workers rally for struggle demanding social insurance at the expense of the government. They show an ever firmer determination to fight against Hoover's policy of starving the jobless and their children while handing billions to the

PELLAGRA IS RAMPANT IN REYNOLD'S FACTORY

Wages in Slain Tobacco Heir's Camel Plant Ten Cents an Hour
In the stifling tropical heat of mid-summer in the "Black Belt," thousands of Negro and white workers sweat profusely making Camel cigarettes in the huge plant of the Reynolds Tobacco factory. Their pay is as low as ten cents an hour; their average wages are \$9 a week.

The speed-up is heart-breaking. One man now does the work that only recently was done by six machine-operators and their six girl helpers. A wide-spread spying system helps the Reynolds to keep their wage-slaves encased in steel bonds. If a worker is caught smoking a Lucky Strike he is fired immediately.

Pellagra—a starvation disease pure and simple—is rampant among the workers in the Reynolds' factory.

Within view of the Reynolds' factory is the 374-room castle of the Reynolds' family. The castle cost \$5,000,000. Its fixtures are made of pure gold. Adjoining the mansion is the Reynolds' private lake with a luxurious bathhouse. The \$5,000,000 that the Reynolds paid for the castle is a drop in the bucket of the Reynolds' fortune. In a period of five years the Reynolds' family took \$127,000,000 in profits from the Camel factory.

Smith Reynolds, 20-year-old heir to the Reynolds' fortune, was bored with life. His world was a tiny place inhabited by a few parasites like himself. He was less conscious of the wage-slave who toiled for him than he was of the trees of his estate. He is finally killed or commits suicide.

Workers, support the only party that fights for the destruction of such a system. Support the only party that fights for the unity of all workers, Negro and white, native-born and foreign-born, in the struggle for a workers' and farmers' government such as exists in the Soviet Union.

Contribute to the \$100,000 Fighting Fund for the Communist Election Campaign so the Communist program can be brought to the workers in the Reynolds' factory, to all the oppressed toilers of city and country. Help the Communist Party—the ONLY working class party—distribute its literature to every nook and corner of the United States.

You can do this by contributing immediately and getting your friends and shop-mates to contribute to the election campaign fund of the Communist Party. Send your contribution to this paper, or to the Communist National Election Campaign Committee, Box 57, Station D, New York, N. Y., or to the District Office of the C.P.U.S.A. in your vicinity, or to any accredited representative of the C.P.U.S.A.



MOTHER MOONEY

CALL MEET TONIGHT TO MAP VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN AGAINST INJUNCTIONS

New Injunction Issued Against Food Workers Industrial Union

NEW YORK.—Preparations for a vigorous anti-injunction campaign have been speeded up with the issuance of a permanent injunction against the Food Workers Industrial Union by Judge McGeehan of the Bronx Supreme Court yesterday.

NEEDLE WORKERS STORM ARMY

2,000 Hit Wm. Green's Sellout Attempt

NEW YORK.—Over two thousand cloakmakers stormed the 165th Regiment Armory, 25th St. and Lexington Ave. yesterday to protest against Wm. Green and the leaders of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union who are preparing to call a spurious strike in the cloak trade.

UNION MISLEADER IS REINSTATED

Becomes Manager of Union

NEW YORK, July 12.—Louis Fuchs former manager of the United Neckwear Makers Union and notorious tool of the bosses, has been brought back to his former position as manager of the union.

PICKET 5 STAR SHOESHOP; MORE JOIN THE STRIKE

Mass Meeting to Hit Injunction Called Thursday Night

LONG ISLAND CITY, July 12.—The strike of the Five Star Shoe Workers was strengthened today when more workers downed their tools, came down to the strike headquarters and joined the struggle.

CARPENTERS WIN STRIKE IN BRONX

Fifth Strike Victory by T.U.U.L. Builders

NEW YORK, July 11.—Under the leadership of the carpenters section of the Building Construction Workers Industrial League, 5 E. 19th St., New York, the workers of the J. & J. store fixture shop, 139 St. and 3rd Ave., Bronx, have just finished a successful strike winning the following demands:

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Meets Friday, Saturday

Two mass meetings to forward the election campaign have been arranged for Columbus Circle, Friday and Saturday evening, Friday evening, Harold Williams will speak, and Harry Raymond, Communist Congressional candidate from the 15th District, will speak Saturday night.

AMUSEMENTS

"The Cry of the World"

WITH GEORGE BERNARD SHAW AND OTHER WORLD-WIDE FIGURES

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON FRANKLIN

WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY

Ann Harding in "Westward Passage"

LAWRENCE OLIVIER & IRVING PICHEL AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "FAST COMPANIONS" with TOM BROWN, JAMES GLEASON and MAUREN O'SULLIVAN

BUNGALOWS AND ROOMS TO RENT FOR SUMMER SEASON

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Commute with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

MOTHER OF THE SEAMEN EXPOSED

"Mother" Roper Says She Gets \$25,000 a Year

NEW YORK.—A member of the Marine Workers Industrial Union was addressing a street meeting at the corner of South and Whitehall Sts. Some five hundred unemployed seamen were in the audience; they listened with rapt attention.

UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL TAG DAYS EXTENDED

NEW YORK.—The Unemployed Council has extended the tag days until July 20.

WORKERS TO TRY UNION OFFICERS ON TRIAL FRIDAY

Hochman, Krevello Go On Trial Friday

Hochman and Krevello, manager and secretary of the dress joint board, will go on trial before a mass meeting as responsible for the severe sentence given four needle trades workers convicted on a framed-up charge.

OLGIN TO SPEAK AT ANTI-WAR MEET TODAY

NEW YORK, July 13.—M. Oigin, Editor of the Morning Freiheit, will speak today on the war danger at a mass meeting of needle workers at Memorial Hall, 344 W. 36th St.

MORE MILLIONS FOR WAR

WASHINGTON, July 12.—The Senate has just adopted the conferring report on the mere \$399,000,000 War Department appropriations bill, while not a cent is given for jobless relief.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Meets Friday, Saturday

Two mass meetings to forward the election campaign have been arranged for Columbus Circle, Friday and Saturday evening, Friday evening, Harold Williams will speak, and Harry Raymond, Communist Congressional candidate from the 15th District, will speak Saturday night.

AMUSEMENTS

"The Cry of the World"

WITH GEORGE BERNARD SHAW AND OTHER WORLD-WIDE FIGURES

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON FRANKLIN

WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY

Ann Harding in "Westward Passage"

LAWRENCE OLIVIER & IRVING PICHEL AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "FAST COMPANIONS" with TOM BROWN, JAMES GLEASON and MAUREN O'SULLIVAN

BUNGALOWS AND ROOMS TO RENT FOR SUMMER SEASON

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Commute with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

JOBLESS FIGHT FRAUD BUREAUS

Local Unemployed Denounce Blanks

NEW YORK.—The Home Relief Bureau are continuing their fake registration of the unemployed. Four page application blanks that are almost impossible to fill out are being used in this scheme.

STATE ELECTION NOTES

NEW YORK.—The New York State United Front Election Campaign Committee yesterday issued a general call to all mass organizations, trade unions, shop groups, and workers of Greater New York, to support the Red Election Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park, Unionport, N. Y., July 24.

VAN VEEN JAILED IN SCHENECTADY

Arrested with Rand in Relief Fight

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., July 12.—Jack Rand and Sadie Van Veen were arrested at an open-air meeting while collecting names of destitute families to present to the city government along with demands for immediate relief.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Meets Friday, Saturday

Two mass meetings to forward the election campaign have been arranged for Columbus Circle, Friday and Saturday evening, Friday evening, Harold Williams will speak, and Harry Raymond, Communist Congressional candidate from the 15th District, will speak Saturday night.

AMUSEMENTS

"The Cry of the World"

WITH GEORGE BERNARD SHAW AND OTHER WORLD-WIDE FIGURES

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON FRANKLIN

WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY

Ann Harding in "Westward Passage"

LAWRENCE OLIVIER & IRVING PICHEL AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "FAST COMPANIONS" with TOM BROWN, JAMES GLEASON and MAUREN O'SULLIVAN

BUNGALOWS AND ROOMS TO RENT FOR SUMMER SEASON

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Commute with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Meets Friday, Saturday

Two mass meetings to forward the election campaign have been arranged for Columbus Circle, Friday and Saturday evening, Friday evening, Harold Williams will speak, and Harry Raymond, Communist Congressional candidate from the 15th District, will speak Saturday night.

AMUSEMENTS

"The Cry of the World"

WITH GEORGE BERNARD SHAW AND OTHER WORLD-WIDE FIGURES

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON FRANKLIN

WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY

Ann Harding in "Westward Passage"

LAWRENCE OLIVIER & IRVING PICHEL AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "FAST COMPANIONS" with TOM BROWN, JAMES GLEASON and MAUREN O'SULLIVAN

BUNGALOWS AND ROOMS TO RENT FOR SUMMER SEASON

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Commute with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

CALL CONFERENCE OF DRESSMAKERS

To Plan Joint Action and United Front

NEW YORK, July 12.—The dress shop chairman and delegates at a special meeting decided to send a letter to the Executive Boards of all locals of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union calling for a conference to plan a joint organizational drive under the leadership and control of the shop chairman.

LAUNDRY STRIKERS CONTINUE FIGHT DESPITE WARNING

O'Shea, the laundry owners' professional strike-breaker who served in the New Style and Commodore strikers, visited the Bronx Home strikers in their headquarters at 1130 Southern Boulevard and attempted to intimidate the strikers by warning them not to follow the scabs.

FORCED LABOR IN CAPRI CAFE

The Capri restaurant on 72nd St., between Columbus and Broadway, is forcing its workers to work without wages and assaulting them when they demand some payment for work.

WATCH THE ADS!

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE 15TH FLOOR

OPTICIANS

HARRY STOLPER, INC.

73-75 CHRYSTIE STREET

WILLIAM BELL OPTOMETRIST AND OPTICIAN

106 E. 14th St. (Room 21)

BUNGALOWS AND ROOMS TO RENT FOR SUMMER SEASON

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Commute with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

"Demon of the Steppes"

Soviet Drama of Civil War

THE WORKERS ACME THEATRE

11th Street and Union Square

HUNDREDS OF WORKERS COME OUT EACH WEEK-END TO NITGEDAIGET AND UNITY

A great number of them secured Tents, Bungalows and Hotel Rooms for the entire season. Our camps excel in environment, spirit and beauty. You can have a Summer Home for your entire family for a minimum of \$15 and a maximum of \$35. You will be able to stay a week alone for only \$3.00 or a full family for a maximum of \$6.00. You can spend a day for 75 cents or a 2-day weekend for \$1.25.

REMEMBER THAT NITGEDAIGET HAS MORE FACILITIES FOR HOME-COOKING THAN UNITY.

USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY

Come out for today or for this week-end and choose your place

For any information call EStabrook 8-1400

Admission for both camps at 145 E. 103rd St., Daily at 10 a.m.; Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. Phone: LEhigh 4-3382

MEET FRIDAY TO SPUR PROGRESS TO MASS PAPER

All Workers Asked to Help Staff Members Plan Daily

NEW YORK.—Workers who have ideas on how to improve the Daily Worker, and workers who would like to help in the editorial or circulation departments, all class conscious workers who want to help build a mass paper for the working class are urged to attend the meeting to be held Friday night at 8:30 on the second floor of the Workers' Center, 50 East 13th Street.

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

- Red Star Press ("The Road")
- John's Restaurant
- Harry Stoller Optical Co.
- Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget
- Lerman Bros. (Stationery)
- Workers' Sick and Health Benefit Fund
- Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant
- Dr. Kessler
- Czechoslovak Workers House
- Avanta Farm
- Union Square Mimeo Supply
- Camp Woodlawn
- Russian Art Shop
- Dr. Schwartz
- Cohen's (Opticians)
- Dental Dept., I.W.O.
- Health Center Cafeteria
- Wm. Bell, Optometrist
- Parkway Cafeteria
- Butchers Union, Local 174
- Linel Cafeteria
- Workers' Coop Colony
- Sol's Lunch
- Santal Midy
- Marshall Lyceum
- Sollin's Restaurant
- Belkin Pharmacy
- Griffith's Hardware
- Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.)
- World Tourists, Inc.
- Golden Bridge Cafeteria
- Cameo Theatre
- Acme Theatre
- Stadium Concerts

HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA WORKERS CENTER

50 EAST 13th STREET

John's Restaurant

1638 PITKIN AVENUE

NEAR HOPKINSON AVE. BROOKLYN, N. Y.

LINEL CAFETERIA

830 BROADWAY

STATIONERY AT SPECIAL PRICES FOR ORGANIZATIONS

29 EAST 14th STREET

BUTCHERS' UNION

LOCAL 174, A. M. C. B. H. W. OF N. A.

Office and Headquarters:

Labor Temple, 545 East 43rd Street

WORKERS

GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR WORKERS' VACATION IS NOW BEING OFFERED BY OUR TWO COOPERATIVE CAMPS

A PLAN FOR EVERY WORKER!

A PLAN FOR EVERY WORKERS' FAMILY

The Plan Works Because It Serves the Workers!

Take advantage of the new plan in Nitgedaiget and Unity

This is a Proletarian Plan to serve you.

\$12 A WEEK (\$9 for Board and \$3 for Room)

—Cooking facilities in your own tent or bunk—

Camp food stores will provide you with everything at low rates

Two first-class Restaurants to serve you at \$9.00 per week, \$1.50 per day, or you can buy as many or as few single meals a day as you wish. Profits of both Restaurants go to Communist Dailies, Daily Worker and Morning Freiheit.

USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY

Come out for today or for this week-end and choose your place

For any information call EStabrook 8-1400

Admission for both camps at 145 E. 103rd St., Daily at 10 a.m.; Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. Phone: LEhigh 4-3382

NATION-WIDE AUG. 1 PROTESTS MURDEROUS ATTACKS ON JOBLESS

Norman Thomas Segregates Negroes in His Audience in South, Student Says

"Let Them Sit in the Gallery," He Tells Rich White Friends

'Can't Promise' Racial Equality Under Socialist Party Regime

(By a student correspondent)
RICHMOND, Va., July 15.—I recently met a Negro student who told me the following experience:

In January, 1932, Norman Thomas spoke at the Mosque Theatre, Richmond. On the platform was Mrs. Arthur Guild, a rich woman of the city, who is known for her prejudice against Negroes. In the audience were many rich local business men, members of the Socialist Party.

FOSTER TO SPEAK IN ST. LOUIS ON THURS. NIGHT

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

relief and unemployment insurance. At the meeting the Communist presidential candidate will show that the evasions by local politicians of promises for relief forced by the unemployed through their demonstrations, is part of a deliberate national policy of sharpening the attacks against the unemployed.

From St. Louis, Foster goes to Terre Haute, Ind., where he speaks on July 16; Indianapolis, Ind., July 17; Cincinnati, O., July 18; and in the state of Michigan, July 23 to 30.

In Cincinnati on 18th.

CINCINNATI, O., July 12.—William Z. Foster speaks here in Labor Temple, 1318 Walnut St., Monday evening, July 18. Prior to the election rally, an open-air meeting will be held at the Old Hospital Lot, 12th and Central at 6:30, where delegates from working class organizations will form a parade at 7 p. m. to greet Foster at the station.

Jersey City Workers Hear Ford.

JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 12.—W. J. Ford, Negro worker, and candidate for vice-president of the U. S. on the Communist ticket, last night spoke to 200 workers in Ukrainian Hall, 160 Mercer St. Attempts on the part of the police to intimidate the owners of the hall to forbid the meeting failed.

A number of uniformed police and plainclothesmen were present during the entire period of the meeting.

Local Conditions Exposed.

Highly significant is the fact that this was the first indoor meeting held in a long time, previous meetings having been prevented through police intimidation against hall owners. Held in the stronghold of the corrupt Hague machine, workers at the meeting exposed conditions in the city, and especially among the men in the Crucible Steel Company.

Mayor Hague of the city yesterday pledged to swing New Jersey for Roosevelt for president, revealing clearly the alliance the Jersey corruptorists with the Tammany machine and its nominee.

Robert Davis and Albert Covington, candidates for the Board of Free Holders, followed Ford, citing the attempts to extend the forced labor schemes for the unemployed to all cities of the state.

Wage-Cuts Throughout State.

They cited the statement of the Mayor of Irvington, 15 miles from Jersey City, who declared that workers will have to accept a lower standard of living—"If they can't pay for electricity," he said, "they will have to use kerosene."

Wage cuts in the state have amounted to 40-50% in all industries, they stated.

They cited the victory of the workers in the Crucible Steel plant in Jersey City as evidence of the effectiveness of an organized fight.

Here 300 workers struck for four and one half weeks against a ten per cent wage cut. They won the strike, despite the fact that the company spread tales in the press that the strike was lost, explaining privately

TRAIN FOR BOSS WAR-REWARD: SLAVE MARKET!

Workers! Fight Against Imperialist War Danger! All Out August First!



How bosses are training working class youths at Citizen's Military Training Camp for war against the Soviet Union and for use against the 15,000,000 starving unemployed workers in this country.



The reward—workers being sold on the slave block in Los Angeles, Calif. The boss press gleefully reported that Vivian Foberts, 27 (above) "goes to the highest bidder" at 50 cents an hour.

HOOVER IN DEAL TO STOP QUIZ

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to the big bankers and railroads under the pretext of "loans" for reconstruction work.

At the same time two ranking members of the Treasury Department and the Federal Reserve Board appeared before Congress to oppose a move to investigate these two departments. They warned the Congress that an investigation "would seriously disturb the confidence and faith of the American public at this time."

The Senate yesterday voted to keep the Finance Corporation quiz secret. A Washington dispatch to the New York Times describes the action of the Senate as actuated by the fear of "damaging confidence in the borrowing institutions" if any disclosures were made of the transactions of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation whereby the big bankers and railroads have been enabled to raid the U. S. Treasury at the expense of the small bank depositors and especially of the workers, poor farmers and city petty-bourgeoisie. The working class is now paying for these raids on the Treasury through the huge increase in taxation on necessities, the increase in postal rates, etc.

The figures released by the government show that the huge sum of \$1,054,815,488 was handed out in "doles" to the big banks and railroads while the government and the A. P. of L. bureaucrats were denouncing the workers' demands for unemployment relief and social insurance as an attempt "to institute the dole system." They declared that payment of unemployment relief to the starving workers would be a "dole" and "a blow to the self-respect of the American working class."

The self-respect of the bankers has not been affected by the tremendous doles. The workers must demand that these huge handouts to the bankers and railroads be stopped, that the bosses and their government be forced to pay unemployment relief and social insurance to the 15,000,000 unemployed workers and their starving families. Demand payment of the Graveyard Bonus to the worker ex-servicemen!

In the special anti-war issue of "The Communist" (July), Earl Browder writes on the problems of placing the party on a war footing.

Other meetings at which Ford will put forward the Communist program, at the time dealing in detail with mass unemployment and wage cuts in New Jersey, include:

Thursday, 8 p. m., Kreuzer's Auditorium, 25 Belmont Ave., Newark. On the following week:

Monday, July 18, at 8 p. m. (place to be announced later), Atlantic City, N. J.; Tuesday, July 19, 8 p. m. (place to be announced later).

A. F. OF L. MISLEADERS MEET

ATLANTIC CITY, July 12.—New tricks to betray the workers and keep them from struggling against wage-cuts, speed-up and for immediate relief will be devised by the Executive Committee of the American Federation of Labor meeting here.

Nanking Trying Make Dope Addicts of Chinese Masses

Wall Street Butcher-Agents Legalize Deadly Poppy to Raise Funds for War On Soviet Districts

Following the sweeping victories by the Chinese Red Armies in Hunan, Hupeh, Kwangtung and other provinces the Kuomintang militarists and their imperialist masters have clamped down a strict censorship on all news of the gigantic struggles now proceeding in China. Latest reports of that struggle show growing revolutionary activity among the workers in the big cities in support of the great counter-offensive with which the Chinese Red Armies have answered the fourth "Communist Suppression" campaign of the Nanking butchers.

The Nanking Government is desperately trying to raise funds to reorganize and finance the shattered fourth "Communist Suppression" campaign. The Legislative Yuan several days ago revived the National Finance Commission under a decree tightening the control of the Chinese bankers on the government apparatus. The task was set the commission of reorganizing the bankrupt government economy and raising funds for the war against the revolutionary worker-peasant masses in the Soviet Districts.

One of the first acts of the Chinese bankers in control of the commission was to endorse the criminal plans of Chiang Kai-shek to legalize the hideous opium traffic. The following Tientsin dispatch to the New York Sun tells the revolting story, even while attempting to conceal the role of the Wall Street tool, Chiang Kai-shek in this attempt to dope the Chinese masses.

"Opium, long known as the greatest scourge of China and the deterrent of Chinese progress, is to be given a form of official recognition, if reports here are to be credited. "In dire need of funds for administrative purposes, Marshal Chiang Hsueh-liang, once the proud suzerain of Manchuria, but now the administrator of the Peiping area through the grace of the Nanking Government, has, according to reports here, consented to a government monopoly of the opium trade.

"Armed guards, according to accounts published here and which have not been denied, are to be supplied as convoys to bring the opium into north China from distant Jehol. Special licensing stamps are to be placed on all official cargo, and to which does not carry the stamp is to

be seized and burned. "Chinese newspapers here have made frequent mention of the new monopoly, but when one such paper published an illustration of one of the stamps, that page of the paper on which it was printed was seized, torn out and the remainder of the paper only permitted to reach the subscribers.

"Large areas in Shansi and other northern provinces are now under poppy cultivation with the hope that legalized, even if subterranean, sale of opium may be profitable."

Large sums of money collected for the relief of the millions of destitute flood refugees have been diverted to the cultivation of the deadly drug.

One of the first actions of the Japanese invaders of Manchuria was to legalize the opium traffic and set up government stations for its sale in the attempt to make addicts of the population of Manchuria and thereby kill their heroic resistance against the Japanese invasion. The Chinese bankers and landowners are now engaged in the effort to dope the enslaved populations in Kuomintang China.

U.S. Sells Planes to Nanking to Bomb the Chinese Masses

Col. Yee, head of the Nanking Aviation Department, is traveling incognito in this country buying planes and other war material for the Wall Street-inspired drive of the Nanking Government. This drive aims to re-enslave the emancipated Chinese masses in the Chinese Soviet Districts. Yee is accompanied by Madame Chang, wife of Gen. Chang. Within the past few days they placed an order with the Curtis-Wright Company for planes to be shipped to China.

The Wall Street Government, through its diplomatic representatives in China, has also contracted with the Nanking Government for the training of Chinese aviators. Eleven American aviators recently arrived in Yokohama, Japan, on their way to Shanghai to help the Nanking butchers re-organize their air-service for bombing expeditions against the Chinese Soviet Districts.

American workers! All out on August First! Protest against American support for the butcher Nanking Government! Demand the withdrawal of American troops and warships from China! Defend the Chinese People and the Chinese Soviet Districts! Defend the Soviet Union against armed intervention!

James Travis, one of the informants, described the torture chamber as a "sweat box" three feet in width and six and a half feet in height. The interior is absolutely airtight. Prisoners who refuse to labor like slaves in shackled chains on the state roads are stripped, whipped, and then thrown into this box. Such a prisoner is lucky if he is given an ounce of bread and water a day.

COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A., 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

I enclose the following contribution

NAME ADDRESS

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR: 6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

VETS CALL FIGHTING CONFERENCE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

six or eight committees to work out a program and submit it to the rank and file for approval.

"We will follow any group that has a real program to win the bonus," said the Pittsburgh leader. The Pittsburgh group will send delegates to the conference.

An Alabama preacher reported that his group is "all radical and ready for action." This contingent will also be represented in the conference. The Oregon group, which recently broke with Waters will be well represented at the conference.

Only Few Left

Official figures show that only 802 veterans were ticketed by the government into accepting the Hoover railroad passes. The masses of veterans have decided to stay and fight for their back pay.

Mass hunger is still sweeping thru all sections of the bonus army. A Chicago veteran was found making a sling-shot yesterday to kill sparrows for food.

Mr. Zero was denounced by the veterans today following his arrival to auction off an ex-serviceman on the Capitol steps.

Robinson Joins With Waters

Robinson, self-imposed leader of the newly arrived California group, joined hands with Waters today and led a feeble parade to the capitol. The rank and file of the veterans in the California group are sending delegates to the conference tomorrow.

The group of veterans led to the Capitol by Robinson was met by a battery of congressmen, including Patman, Walcott, Rankin, Connery and the Farmer-Laborite, Kvale.

Kvale was given the razz by the veterans when he told them to go home. Patman spent most of his time attacking Communists, whom he advised the veterans to horsepiss. The rest of the time was spent in telling the vets to go home. The veterans were cool to the proposals of the congressmen.

Says Waters Takes Hoover Orders

Harold Foulkrod, the ex-Burns detective and member of the Waters "High Command" who attempted unsuccessfully to stampede the bonus army and cause the veterans to desert the fight for the bonus, today declared that Waters takes orders from the White House.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR: 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.

Camp Wocolona
MONROE, N. Y.
Lodging: \$1.00 Per Day
\$4.00 Per Week
FOOD STORE ON PREMISES
Light lunches at all hours
Regular Meals Served at \$1.50 Per Day
ROUND TRIP FARE—\$2 Erie R.R.

Bungalows and Rooms To Rent

Contribute to the \$100,000 Fighting Fund of the Communist Election Campaign

COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A., 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

I enclose the following contribution

NAME ADDRESS

Soviet Miner Tells of Great Advances

Writes to Kentucky Miner That Workers of U.S.S.R. Prepare for August First

Reports Giant Strides Toward Socialist Construction in Workers' Land

The following letter from a Russian coal miner has been received by Tilman Cadle, Kentucky miner who was a member of the American workers' May Day delegation to the Soviet Union:

"Today is just a month since your delegation visited our mine. True, it is a short period of time, but during this month much has occurred upon the front of socialist construction.

"Yesterday I was in the shaft which your delegation visited. This shaft has been considerably reconstructed. "All of the mechanisms are working much better and the flow of coal by the conveyor has increased. On the 18th of this month a powerful new sorting department will begin to work. This will be one more victory in the fight for reduction of the ash content in coal. We are speeding up the construction of our new kitchen factory attached to our mine.

Care for Workers.

"Two kilometers from our mine one of the largest mines is being constructed and we have taken upon ourselves to care and supervise the cultural and social side of the life of the workers of this mine.

"One kilometer from our mine the construction of a large freight railway station is being started. This will serve the surrounding region for the shipment of coal. Likewise one kilometer from our mine the construction of a fireproof brick factory is being started. Our construction work is greatly in need of such a factory. "Four hundred workers are now engaged in this work, and in May, 1932, 5,000 will be at work.

"Tilman, I have one more bit of cheerful news to communicate—this is about our greatest victory, attained by the workers of the Magnitogorsk mill in the Ural. A few days ago they started the second Komsomol blast furnace "Unicum," the volume of which is 1,180 cubic meters. A similar blast furnace was also started recently by the workers of Magnitogorsk.

In U.S.S.R. and U.S.A.

"There are no such blast furnaces in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

"A few days ago I read an article in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

"A few days ago I read an article in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

"A few days ago I read an article in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

"A few days ago I read an article in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

"A few days ago I read an article in Europe; only you in the United States have four such furnaces, in the mills of Gary on Lake Michigan. But of these four blast furnaces, as we know, only two are working—the rest are waiting for Hoover "prosperity." Already we have two such blast furnaces, which are expected to give us from 2,500 to 3,000 tons of pig iron in 2 hours. Blast furnace No. 2 is the eighth of the 24 blast furnaces that have begun to be operated this year in the USSR. In 1930 there were only five; in 1931 we built five new blast furnaces. We are bringing the number of blast furnaces operated in the USSR to one hundred at a time when, in Germany, only 15 blast furnaces only 40 were working in April of this year; in France, of 211, only 79 working; in England, of 304, only 69; and in the United States, of 293 furnaces, only 53 were operated on the first of June of this year. In Austria the crisis has extinguished the last blast furnace.

"Our metallurgy has now taken first place in Europe. We are second in the world—after the U.S.—in production of pig iron.

"This, Comrade Tilman, is not the last blast furnace. There will be many more, and the time will come very soon when we will take first place in the whole world in production of pig iron. Likewise in other fields of production we expect to leave the fields of America far behind.

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Have Your Own Picnic With Us!

DISCOUNTS TO ORGANIZATIONS!

250 Tickets20	Cents Each
500 Tickets15	Cents Each
750 Tickets12	Cents Each
1000 Tickets10	Cents Each

Daily Worker
Special Organized by Communist Party U.S.A.

PICNIC
AUGUST 21st, 1932
Pleasant Bay Park

AUGUST 1st!

1,000,000 COPIES

of the

Daily Worker
Special Organized by Communist Party U.S.A.

SPECIAL ANTI-WAR ISSUE

FIGHT IMPERIALIST WAR!

Defend the Soviet Union by Spreading This Issue

USE THIS ISSUE TO GET NEW SUBS

ALL WORKERS AND WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS, PREPARE YOUR PLANS!

Special rates for this issue only—\$7 for 1000, \$9.90 for 500

DAILY WORKER—50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

ORDERS MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY CASH!

Deadline On Orders—July 20th

Daily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

Published by the Comprody Publishing Co., Inc. daily except Sunday, at 59 E. 15th St., New York City, N. Y. Telephone ALgonquin 4-7886. Cable "DAIWORK". Address and mail checks to the Daily Worker, 59 E. 15th St., New York, N. Y.

A New Period of Unemployed Struggle

THE unemployed demonstrations in St. Louis last Friday and again on Monday marked the beginning of a new upward swing in the struggle of the starving millions of America for bread.

On Friday, 5,000 workers marched to the city hall on the call of the Unemployed Councils, marching in six big columns from different parts of the city, meeting before the city hall with a mass of workers estimated at more than 15,000, who came in small groups.

At first the mayor refused to consider their demands, but when the committee demanded that the mayor go and report to the 15,000 workers outside, he changed his mind and in the presence of the committee issued orders granting three of their eight demands.

They mayor had refused the other five demands on the grounds that they could only be acted on officially by the City Council which was not in session.

The Unemployed Councils called upon the workers to be present again Monday in full force to support the other five demands. But on Monday the city authorities had already organized actions to try to smash the mass movement.

It is clear that if the workers of St. Louis had quietly accepted the decisions of the city officials that nothing whatever would have been done to save them and their families from starvation.

The attempt of the city authorities to smash this mass movement by bloodshed and terror will not be successful. Already the workers are showing the determination to protect themselves from these attacks.

The unemployed masses in the United States are everywhere suffering from the same misery and starvation which forced the St. Louis workers into action. It is this same mass starvation which is the soil from which arose the heroic movement of the ex-soldiers to Washington.

It is the special duty of every class conscious worker and workers' organization to turn all energies toward giving this mass movement organization and leadership. Everywhere the unemployed committees and Councils must become the all-embracing mass organization of these workers.

The new wave of struggle of the unemployed is now beginning. It must set as its goal, and must really achieve, relief and insurance from the intolerable conditions which are destroying the very lives of millions of men, women and children.

Letters from Our Readers

Editor, Daily Worker:— On Friday, June 24th, there appeared a letter from a worker who desired to know the difference between the Socialist and Communist Parties. It should be remembered by the work that the Communist antipathy to the socialist is based not only upon his daily actions, but also to his platform.

raise the money would be by taxation. (The issuance of bonds would merely prolong the process, as the bonds would have to be redeemed by taxation anyway.) But all taxes are confiscatory. When we are taxed ten dollars, say, on our income, we are not given any choice in the matter. We are told "Hand over ten bucks or go to jail." It follows then, that if the industries were to be paid for, the entire value of the industries would have to be confiscated from the workers, who must directly or indirectly pay all taxes.

Answer This Sham With Mass Anti-War Demonstrations August 1st!



GENEVA.—The Dominican Republic formally proposed today that the disarmament conference recommend that all countries agree to prohibit the manufacture of warlike toys.—News item on July 11th.

The Little Mussolini of Pittsburgh

The Daily Worker calls attention to this article written by the organizer of the Pittsburgh district of the Communist Party. The Pittsburgh workers have stood the first attacks of this fascist organization. We urge all workers to be on the alert in regard to the activities of this movement and to learn the lessons already drawn in this article in order to effectively combat this vicious enemy organization.

Father Cox, the Catholic priest and candidate for President on the Jobless Liberty ticket, has now made clear his ambition to become the Mussolini of the United States, and has openly declared that his Blue Shirts are to be modeled after the Mussolini and Hitler fascists in Italy and Germany.

Extent of Cox's Organization Already the Cox movement has begun to assume national scope. Cox has united with W. H. ("Coin") Harvey, who is handling the Western front of the Jobless Liberty Party and who will undoubtedly be the candidate for Vice-President.

Program of Father Cox. The fascist character of the movement has come more into the open in recent weeks. Cox's statements in Europe—that his Blue Shirts are modeled after the Italian and German fascists, has opened the eyes of many workers and the significance of this statement must be fully explained. It is significant that Father Cox does not admit foreign-born workers to his organization unless they are naturalized citizens and his literature states that in order to become a member of the Father Cox Blue Shirts — "he or she must be a citizen of the United States of America, pledge allegiance to the American flag."

In Minnesota C. J. Osseltch of Kasson is running for Congressman on the Jobless Liberty ticket and a unit of the party has been organized in Sarasota, Florida. In Fort Worth, Texas, George W. Armstrong is proposed as the Texas candidate for Governor. In Salt Lake City, Utah, L. E. Elsgren is heading the organization. Dr. McKinley is the Jobless Liberty can-

Father Cox's Blue Shirts Modeled After Italian and German Fascists

didate for Governor of Kansas. Burr McKintosh is campaigning for the Jobless Liberty Party in California, where a state committee has been set up. A state committee has also been set up in the state of Washington.

This is the information which is printed in the "Father Cox's Blue Shirt News" the weekly 12-page newspaper of the Cox organization. The alliance of Cox and Harvey gives the organization a national character and amalgamates the western Liberty Party with the Jobless Party of Father Cox. The "Liberty Bell" becomes the official organ of the Jobless Liberty Party in the West. Arrangements have already been made for the running of excursion trains from all points of the country to the St. Louis convention on August 17.

Underestimation by Our Party The Pittsburgh District in its agitational work and in its unemployed work and work for the election campaign has not sufficiently studied or exposed before the workers the Cox movement. This can also be said of the Party nationally. The main speeches of the Party leaders in the Chicago Nominating Convention did not say a single word about the Cox movement nor did the platform of the Party. Even at this date the treatment of the Cox movement in the Daily Worker is entirely inadequate.

It is surely to be expected that a shop nucleus meeting is to have on the order of the day the problems in the shop, the building of grievance, shop committees and the militant unions, same is true about a fraction meeting in our Trade Union Unity League or opposition groups in the A. F. of L. unions. But who of our Party members would consider it proper when a shop nucleus meeting would neglect to have on the order of the day the Party campaigns? And yet in our trade union fraction meetings we seldom have room on the order of the day for the Party campaigns.

Father Cox again showed his hand in doing the dirty work of the bosses in the struggle of the Terminal miners against the wage-cut in the Liberty Section. In this section the U.M.W.A., headed by Fagan, McCracken and Hyman has just caused the company to fire and blacklist over one hundred of the militant miners in the Terminal No. 8 Mine in Coverdale. In the meeting of the U.M.W.A., where Fagan spoke and attempted to put over the third wage-cut this year, he introduced one of the leading Blue Shirts to speak and it was on the miners at this meeting that he forced Fagan to withdraw this Blue Shirt from the platform and hastily adjourn this meeting.

It must be recalled, that in an interview, which some two or three months ago was printed on the back page of the Daily Worker, Father Cox, speaking in an Eastern writer, openly stated the purpose of his organization when he stated that the boss class has a great deal to thank him for in the Pittsburgh District, because he has prevented revolutionary action and organization of the workers, has prevented

DUTY OF FRACTIONS IN TRADE UNIONS

By A. PETERSON THAT the Communist Party is the highest form of the working-class organization, that the problem of bringing the Party campaign to the broad masses of the workers is the duty of every Party member and especially those Party members who are in close contact with workers and are leaders in mass organizations; this is supposed to be self-evident for all Party members.

It is surely to be expected that a shop nucleus meeting is to have on the order of the day the problems in the shop, the building of grievance, shop committees and the militant unions, same is true about a fraction meeting in our Trade Union Unity League or opposition groups in the A. F. of L. unions. But who of our Party members would consider it proper when a shop nucleus meeting would neglect to have on the order of the day the Party campaigns? And yet in our trade union fraction meetings we seldom have room on the order of the day for the Party campaigns.

The Communist Party of the United States of America has on the order of the day as the major activities to mobilize the workers for 1. Fight for Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the employers and the government. 2. Against imperialist war and the four other points of the Communist Election Campaign Program.

large numbers of workers from following the Communist leadership and has by his activity kept these workers loyal to the present system.

Cox is one of the best agents in siding the bosses' government in their preparations for war, sounding the note at all times of—"patriotism" and loyalty to the "country", following out the same policy he followed in the march to Washington where he insisted that the unemployed and starving hunger and bonus marchers kneel at the grave of the unknown soldier and recite allegiance to the American flag. Cox has stated in many articles in the Pittsburgh newspapers, the fact that his organization is directed against the Communists and their program, directed against the activities of the Unemployed Council, opposed to Unemployment Insurance, opposed to the militant struggle lead by the Unemployed Council for the government and state government at Harrisburg.

Father Cox is endorsed and supported by the American Legion, such organizations as the Boards of Trade, Chambers of Commerce, Independent Merchants Association and Retail and Wholesale Merchants Association. (TO BE CONTINUED.)

Days with Lenin

BY MAXIM GORKY

Installation Four Yesterday's installment described Lenin's speech at the Russian social-democratic party held in London in 1903. Gorky told vividly of Lenin's manner while speaking, and those personal characteristics which endeared him to those with whom he worked.

A Meeting in Paris

When he said good-bye to me in London he promised to come to Capri for a rest. But before he had made up his mind to come, I saw him in Paris in a two-roomed student's flat (it was a student's flat only in size, not in the cleanliness and order that reigned there). Nadezha Constantinovna had gone out after giving us tea and we remained alone together. "Znanie" had just gone to pieces, and I had come to discuss with V. Ilyitch the organizing of a new publishing house which would embrace as far as possible all our literary people. I proposed for the editorial office abroad, V. Vorovsky and someone else, and in Russia V. A. Dyesnitsky would represent them. I thought that a series of books should be published on the history of the literatures of the West and on Russian literature, books on the history of civilization which would provide the workers with a mine of information for purposes of self-education and propaganda.

Lenin, Gorky In Italy

The next time we met after Paris was in Capri. I had a very strange impression at that time—as though V. Ilyitch were twice in Capri and in two sharply different moods. Once Ilyitch, when I met him at the wharf, immediately declared to me resolutely: "I know A. M. that you are always hoping that it will be possible to reconcile me with the Machists" although I warned you of the futility of it in a letter. So don't make any attempts." I tried to explain to him on the way to my lodgings and afterwards, that he was not absolutely right. I never have had, nor have I now, any intention of reconciling opposing philosophies which, by the way, I do not understand very well. In



GORKY (RIGHT) WITH JOSEPH STALIN, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION

and here because of transport—we have to throw scores of hundreds of thousands of pamphlets into the masses, it would be impossible to convey such a heap illegally. Let us wait for a publishing house till better times.

Predicts War!

With his invariably striking vividness and clarity, he began to talk about the Duma and the Cadets who, he said, are "ashamed to say Octobrists" and have only one way open to them, the road to the right. Then he brought forward a series of arguments for the imminence of war and "probably not of one, but of a whole series of wars"; a prophecy which was speedily fulfilled in the Balkans. He got up and with characteristic gesture, putting his thumbs in his waistcoat armholes, paced slowly up and down the little room, screwing up his bright eyes: "War is coming. It is inevitable. The capitalist world has reached the stage of putrescent fermentation. People are already beginning to poison themselves with the drugs of chauvinism and nationalism. I think we shall yet see a general European war. The proletariat? The proletariat will hardly be able to find in itself the strength to avert the carnage. How could it be done? A general strike of workers all over Europe? They are not yet sufficiently organized or class-conscious for that. Such a strike would be the signal for a civil war but we as practical politicians cannot count on that. He paused, scraping the soles of his shoe on the floor, then said gloomily, "The proletariat of course will suffer terribly. Such must be its fate for some time yet. But its enemies will weaken each other, that also is inevitable." Coming up to me he said forcibly but not loudly, as if in amazement, "No, but think of it. Why should people who are well-fed force hungry ones to fight against each other? Could you name a more idiotic or more revolting crime? The workers will pay a dreadfully heavy price for this, but in the end they will gain. It is the will of history." He often spoke of history but I never felt in what he said, any fatalistic wor-

Our conversation ended here. There is no need, I think, to mention that I have not reproduced it in exactly the original words. But I am quite sure of the accuracy of the ideas.

"At the time the latest attempt to prevent Marxism by the 'Idealist' Mach. (TO BE CONTINUED.)"