VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determin-

5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of

suppression of the political rights of workers.

ation for the Black Belt.

Vol. IX, No. 169

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 16, 1932

Price 3 Cents

IN ST. LOUIS

Fight of Unemployed Compelled Cash for Relief

DESPITE BAN

SCORES POLICE ASSAULT

Speaks to Large Crowd in Oklahoma City

ST. LOUIS, July 15 .- "The appropriation by the city administration of \$200,000 for immediate relief is a direct result of the courageous struggle of the Unemployed Councils of St. Louis," declared William Z. Foster. Communist candidate for president of the U.S., who spoke here last night to more than 1,500 workers who crowded Turner Hall.

Hundreds of workers were unable to gain entrance to the hall which was filled to overflowing long before the meeting got under way.

defiance of city authorities who declared that "al Communist meetings are banned," Foster bitterly denounced the murderous assaults of the 15,000 jobless workers who recently stormed the City Hall in a demonstration demanding immediate relief. Four workers were shot, many injured and a large number arrested bombs at the hungry workers.

of a relief station were the immediate results of the militant demonstration.

the Communist Party, citing the six were prevented to enter the city by principal planks in the platform. Calling attention to the first de-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

DEFY MISLEADERS

Spurn Order to Return miners. to Work

(By Inprecorr Cable)

ward by the "Mixed Mines Commisslon," the 150,000 workers now in- state. volved in the general strike which is for a new and higher stage of the Fighting Day Against Imperialist War Get your friends and shop-mates to a miserable charity handout. The struggle.

The workers have let it be known that they will spurn the instructions of the reformist trade union leaders. who have instructed them to return to work tomorrow.

Originating in the coal mines, the strike has spread like wildfire and now includes workers in steel, iron, gas, electric, water, textile and glass

industries. The authorities are continuing their against imperialist war. campaign of terror, jailing scores of Communist functionaries.

FINAL FIGHT TO SAVE THE RUEGGS Ky. Congressman Wants to Bar'Daily

Seek to Move Them from Jail to Hospital

(By Inprecorr Cable) BERLIN, July 15 .- Word has just school board and another one in Car- through the U. S. mails. been received from Shanghai that the penter, Ky., that he and some other tremendous international pressure by fellows are going to put an end to The congressman, replying to Reyworkers and intellectuals—headed by "Communistic activities." Gorky, Rolland and Dreiser -- has | Finley, incidentally, is one of the that he was one of his "loyal conforced the bloody Kuomintang gov- principal stockholders of the Proc- stituents," declares optimistically ernment to agree to the transfer of tor Coal Co., one of the largest mines that "we have been working up here Ruegg, secretary of the Pan-Pacific in Kentucky. Trade Union Secretariat, and his wife

from prison to a hospital. Both have been in jail more than Gatliff and Nevisdale, two adjourn- and we think we will get it done be s year, having been turned over to ing mining camps—struggles led by fore this session ends." the Nanking butchers by the military the National Miners Union police and coal company gun thugs told the edge of the existence of the capitalof the British Settlement

The Kuomintang officials are nev- workers that it was "illegal to distri- ist crisis-that is, for congressmen ertheless attempting by every means bute or have in one's possession the "It is true," Finley writes, "we are to postpone the transfer, hoping Daily Worker, and that anyone seen having hard times in this country." thereby to bring about the death of with a copy would be arrested." Ruegg and his wife in prison. As a matter of fact, many miners with the cheerful thought that "other

Willi Munzenberg, head of the were arrested on charges of criminal countries of the world are having Workers' International Relief, today syndicalism, the sole "evidence" con- even harder times." called for an intensified protest cam- sisting of the Daily Worker or other (See photo of Finley's letter in adpaign to free these two comrades. revolutionary publications being joining column.)

Forced Labor in Capitalist U.S.A.



of the feudal serfs had nothing on this latest forced labor scheme at Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. The mayor of the city calls this "unemployment relief." Arrangements were made by the city officials for 104 jobless men to cultivate 36 acres of land without the use of horses or tractors. The government officials who are lauding this humiliating type of forced labor as a blessing to mankind are preparing for war against the Soviet Union on the basis that "forced labor" exists in the workers' fatherland. Fight against forced labor and war. Demonstrate August First.

At the meeting, which was held in 1,000 MINERS MARCH IN OHIO

Demand Food, Clothes from Government

STEUBENVILLE, Ohio, July 15 .by the police who fired into the Over one thousand striking miners crowd, at the same time hurling gas marched today to Steubenville to demand food for themselves and fam-The appropriation of \$200,000 by ilies, immediate withdrawal of the the city authorities and the opening state militia and the release of all arrested strikers.

The march was one of the most Foster analyzed the programs and militant seen in this section of the a year ago promises of the Republican, Demo- country. Singing and shouting their cratic and Socialist Parties and put demands, miners and their wives forward the program of struggle of reached the outskirts of the city, but brought before them only the Com-

Following an hour of resistance and mand, "Unemployment and social protest against the police action, the insurance at the expense of the bos- marchers forced their way into the

police to stop the meeting were defeated by the stubborn resistance of

elected to present the demands to the county commissioners. Growds of the county commissioners. Growds of workers massed around the park all workers massed around the park all in this campaign raised by the Comjumped from 300,000 to 800,000. For day and gave their full support to the munist Party are Hunger and War.

Donald young, son of Art Young,

AUGUST FIRST Special Edition of

The Daily Worker Articles on The World Crisis

The Five-Year Plan Today The Election Campaign and War All phases of fight against war will be dealt with

Spread this paper everywhere. It will aid in mobilizing for the fight

Workers Threatened.

OUT TO STOP THE 'REDS'

congressman from this district, Recently, a local worker, John Rey. Charles Finley, has just written to nolds, wrote to Congressman Finley,

the coal miners of this town who of the 11th Kentuck; district, asking

just got through electing three Com- him if it was illegal to read the Daily

munists as members of the local Worker, and if so, why it went

During the coal miners' strike in which you mentioned in your letter

NEVISDALE, Ky., June 15 .- The found in their homes.

Ky. Victory to Spur Communist Election Drive

The election of Communists to pub lic office in Kentucky again proves that no workers withhold their support from the party of their class, the Communist Party, when the workers understand the program of the Communist Party.

A large majority of the Kentuck ians who voted for the Communists hadn't heard of the Communist Party

There are millions more of such munist program of struggle to make them devoted supporters of the party of their class.

Support the \$100,000 Fighting Fund town and held a meeting at Riverside for the Communist election campaign so that the Communist program of All attempts on the part of the struggle can be spread far and wide among these workers.

The capitalists and their three

cartoonist, who was arrested in the special expenses in connection with the grand sum of 7 cents per instrike zone during the early part of the distribution of literature, in con. habitant for relief. the week, was expelled from the state nection with the printing of hundreds "On top of all this, the capitalists of

> fices on your part. lutely vital to you. Contribute now. and to force the workers to slave for contribute. Don't wait until October scheme has the support of the A. F. or November-the capitalists and L. in New Jersey through Mr. Quinn, their newspapers, radios and movies its representative in the State Legis-

Send your contribution to this paper, or to the Communist Na-tional Election Campaign Commit-

tee. Box 87. Station D, New York, N. Y., or to the District office of the CPUSA in your vicinity, or to any accredited representative of the

We're Working On It.

nolds under the mistaken impression

for a law to forbid sending through

the mails the Communistic literatur

The letter shows a curious knowl

But the statesman consoles himsel

FORD CALLS FOR **NEWARK ACTION**

1200 At Meet Rallied for Demonstration

NEWARK, N. J., July 15.-The biggest Communist indoor election to rally since William Z. Foster spoke here vesterday when more than 1,200 Negro and white workers filled the and not join the demonstration led had paid in advance. Krueger auditorium to hear James by the rank and file group. W. Ford, Communist candidate for vice president.

Discrimination and Jim Crowism is ders workers-workers who need to have rampant in this city, as in practically every city of New Jersey. Newark Negroes still recall that the socialistcontrolled Labor Lyceum barred them and the A. F. of L. backed this action. At the meeting Rebecca Grecht, District Organizer of the Communist Party in New Jersey, cited figures showing that 50 per cent of all New Jersey workers were unemployed

One-fourth of the state's population is registered for relief. A committee of fifteen miners were mand to spend on misleading the Legislature in Trenton cold-bloodedly the whole six months from January The election campaign calls for 1 to July 1, the state government spent

reformist trade union leaders who have accepted the agreement put forsyndicalism if he returned to the tion campaign calls for special sacri- and to force the workers still further to bear the burden of the crisis. This The need for the \$100,000 is abso- scheme is to withdraw all cash relief

> lature. This forced labor scheme is to take effect this coming Monday, and Comrade Grecht called on the workers to organize a demonstration before the city council Wednesday to demand a halt to the new slave scheme.

Comrade Ford summarized the long list of crime of the New Jersey ruling class against the Negro workers in

Attempt to Terrorize Men By Calling Out Marines Fails

PACE ADDRESSES MEET

Committee Invades CONEY BLAZE Curtis' Office

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15 .-Over 400 worker veterans, led by the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League overrode police and military threats, marched to the Capitol today and de-Congress shall not adjourn until the bonus bill is passed.

Yesterday the Washington officials tried to intimidate and terrorize the veterans who were picketing the Capitol by marching out a company of marines in full battle equipment.

The marines, who were marched into the Capitol cellars, were later recalled, the officers fearing that the men under their command would at their ex-buddies.

Parade Cheered.

Carry Placards. Banners carried by the marchers plazened forth the demands of the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

Workers Want Fascists Out of Shops

(By Inprecorr Cable)

BERLIN, July 15 .- Political protest strikes against the Hitleritefascist terror are now raging over Germany, with stoppages reported in Berlin, Chemnitz, Halle, Dusseldorf and many other cities. The workers are demanding that

all Nazis be discharged from the factories. At Kirn, on the Nahe River, 2,000

Communist, social-democratic and unaffiliated non - party workers joined in a huge demonstration against hunger and fascism. They adopted a resolution unani-

mously and sent a telegram to Ernst Thaelmann, German Communist party leader, pledging to undertake a militant united front fight against fascism. The wire was signed: "Koehne, Communist Party: Strib, Reichsbanner; Lorenz, Reichsbanner; Fuhr, Socialist Workers Party, and Becker, non-party.

Seeks to Outlaw Communist Party

Congress of the United States House of Representatibes through the mails the Communistic literature which you mentioned letter; and we think we will get it done before this Session ends

Topas Fully

Communist are working all over the Country to make our citizens with our form of Covernment and finally cause a Bevolution.

FORCE \$200,000 FOR RELIEF TO JOBLESS League Backs Japan; RANK AND German Fascists Lining FILE VETS Up in Anti-USSR Front LEAD MARCH "Gentlemen's Agreement" and An glo-French Pact Seek to Clear Up

Reparations In Exchange for Fascist Support

Workers Must Answer War Maneuvers of Imperialists With Tremendous Anti-War Demonstrations on August First

to five years. Such a recommenda-

their reactionary aims for armed in-

way open for such further considera-

tion of the Manchurian question with

a statement challenging the Japanese

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

AUG. 1st MEETS

New Millions for

Next War

demonstrations will be held in Super-

Navy Yard Workers Pay for War

of its war preparations the U. S.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

meeting will be held.

MID-WEST

PREPARE HUGE

Aug. 1.

CASH RELIEF

manded Vice-President Curtis that Workers Demand Homes and Rent for Destitute

(Photo Page 2

NEW YORK .- Immediate cash relief for the homeless victims of the disastrous Coney Island fire was the demand made by workers of Coney Island, organized under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils and refuse to do the dirty job of shooting the city committee of the WorkersInternational Relief at a series of openair meetings held vesterday. A mini-The parade today started at 15th mum of ten dollars a week for each Street and Constitution Avenue and family, plus three dollars a week for was given a rousing reception all each child was requested. The workalong the line of march to the Capi- ers also demanded that the city furnish homes for the sufferers and that Robinson, who was at the Capitol the landlords be compelled to return during the 1928 campaign was held with a group of pickets, ordered the to the workers the greater part of men he was overlording to withdraw the season's rent, which all of them

At the same time the workers de-More veterans, however, joined the termined to demonstrate in full force demonstration despite Robinson's or- this morning before the office of the Home Relief Bureau with their chil-

Try to Break Up Meetings

The police attempted to break up all the meetings, threatening the workers. In the course of the meeting held at 27th Street and Mermaid Avenue the workers prevented the eviction of the Scuchman family, des- U. S. Gov't Spending titute, and with four children, one only 17 months old.

When the workers gathered in front of Pythian Hall, where many of the homeless are concentrated, the Tan many henchmen locked the doors and MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 15 .refused to allow the workers to leave. Seventeen central demonstrations Later a workers' committee again against imperialist war will be held in out from his bed and was brought called at the Tammany headquarters this district (District No. 9) on August idle cots be assigned to the workers. Against Imperialist War.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

TRANSPORT HEAD

Workers Demand Decent Standards

upon to answer charges of discrim- Hancock and Negunee. ination against Negro workers and tary of the Trade Union Unity League Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. Council in a pointed letter to the transportation czar.

"A delegation of transport workers," reads Zack's letter, "appeared before the Executive Committee of the Trade Union Unity Council in regards to conditions of employment as motormen, conductors, etc. on the nev Eighth Avenue subway line. Upon directed me to obtain the following

1. Will the wages and hours comup to union standards?

2. Will union labor be employed or if not will there be any discrimination against union organization?

tive of color and I am instructed to men, senators and government office- the intellects of the Senators and ask you for the following informa- holders past the age of 55. tion on this particular point:

such as motormen, conductors, etc. We also demand the following:

Medical Association. 2. The right of Negro workers to The Steinach method is the name the U. S. take the necessary training required of the magic formula which, accord-

to work in the skilled crafts. 3. No discrimination against Negro certain restoration of mental and workers in the assignment of jobs. 4. The same working standards for being, improved nervous equilibrium, in some cases more acute eyesight and their tools. white and Negro workers.

The imperialist manouvers around the war debts question REPORT DOAK HAS were definitely coupled up yesterday with the further tight-ening up of the anti-Soviet war front and the intimation that the League of Nations would SHOE INJUNCTION legalize the Japanese seizure

and occupation of Manchuria. Striker Taken From It is against this imperialist Bed by Police; More war danger that mass demonstration will be held thruout the world on Out at 5 Star The League's commission of "in-

NEW YORK .- It was revealed to-

quiry" is reported preparing a recommendation that Japan be given a joined hands with the Miller shoe free hand in Manchuria for from two bosses in their attempt to force starvation on the Long Island shoe striktion carries the tacit understanding ers. The strike headquarters received that the Japanese militarists are to information from a reliable source actively realize as soon as possible that the heads of the Miller company recently received a letter from Doak tervention against the Soviet Union. who is carrying on a vicious deporta-Otherwise their grab of Manchuria tion drive against foreign-born work. will come up for reconsideration beers, telling the company bosses to fore the League of Nations. The stand fast against the workers.

League Commission is to leave the Doak, no doubt, intends to terrorize the strikers with government spies and threats of deportation New Frame-Ups

A striker by the name of Jimmy Vardy was taken out from the strike headquarters by a detective after one of the strikebreakers pointed him out, and brought over to the office of the I Miller. In the office attempts were made to frame up Vardy with a charge of assault. Vardy did not let himself be bulldozed and he was re-

On Wednesday two workers were arrested in front of 5 East 19th Street, at the T. U. U. C. building, and frame-up charges are being manufactured against them. One worker was put under \$10,000 bail and charged with felonious assault, and the other was put under \$1,000 bail and was charged with vagrancy

Taken From Bed Mark Keosseon, a striker, was taken over to the District Attorney and in

and demanded that some of the 600 First, International Fighting Day the presence of Mike Miller they tried The demonstration in this city will The demonstration in this city will assault. He was kept in the office of take place at Bridge Square at 4 the District Attorney for six hours, p. m., and will be followed by a pa- and was finally released. rade to the Auditorium, where a huge Four More Join Five Star Four more workers joined the Five Other demonstrations are being or- Star strikers. Only a few, about four

ganized in St. Paul, Duluth, Virginia, or five, remained in the shop. Among Hibbing, Ely Bemiditi, Crossby, and those five, the most prominent is the Two Harbors—all in the State of Socialist Secretary, Umberta Spotula, Minnesota. In Northern Minnesota of the Gunhill Road Socialist Branch. Must Raise Funds ior, Owen and Brantwood. In Duluth, Among the important tasks before the demonstration will take place at the shoe workers in New York are.

the Court House Square at 7:30 p.m. financial support of the I. Miller and G. H. Delaney, chairman of the In Michigan, there will be demon- Andrew Geller, the fight against the Board of Transportation, is called strations in Ironwood, Iron River, injunction, and the preparations for the Shop Conference, which will be Two international demonstrations held on July 23, at the Irving Plaza, raise the standards of transportation of American and Canadian workers 15th Street and Irving Place. Alworkers. These are some of the de- will be held on the Canadian border though for the last five weeks the mands made by Joseph Zack, secre- at International Falls, Minnesota, and Union collected over \$5,000 in dues and donations, most of it was spent on relief and legal defense NORFOLK, Va., July 15 .- As part

Communist—read it in the Election Platform of the Communist Party, one cent.

Eighth Avenue subway line. Upon hearing the delegation, the Council PEP FOR POLITICIANS

Doctor Has New 'Rejuvenation' Scheme

Members of the transport delegates tion that the stupidity of the capital- hair growth or better pigmentation." have been told by some of the offi- ist politicians in office-from Hoover cials in charge of the enterprise that down (or up)-is largely responsible no Negroes will be employed in the for the economic crisis, Dr. Harry ments have already been tried on better paid services. Our organization Benjamin of New York today pro- 1,000 individuals during the past ten composed of 25,000 white and Negro posed that a special rejuvenation years, with favorable results. workers stands for equality, irrespec- process be applied to all congress-

Performs Wonders

into the skilled and better paid crafts county meeting of physicians spon- whom they describe as "defectives." sored by the Jefferson County, Pa., This number constitutes just about

physical vitality, a better sense of well

PUNKSUTAWNEY., Pa., July 15 .- , hearing, improved circulation and less Working on the superficial assump- high blood," not to mention "new

The proposal to add sharpness to Congressmen follows recent suggestions made by various bourgeois scien-Will Negro workers be admitted The suggestion was made at the tri- tists for sterilizing 18,000,000 workers, half of the entire industrial army of

> Ludicrous as all this may sound, ing to Dr. Benjamin, results in "a it all falls in line with the many attempts-of one kind or another-to conceal the crisis and the responsibility of the capitalist system and

CITY ELECTION NOTES

Preparations for the election campaign conference of the Trade Unions and the Trade Union Unity Council are under way and indicate a large number of delegates from the shops will be present, it was announced vesterday. The Building Trades League will meet today to elect its delegates. Delegations will be elected by the Needle Trades Union and the Food Workers Union and the Metal Workers Union within the next few days. The Shoe elected delegates at their meetings Thursday night.

ELECTION CAMPAIGN MEET meeting of the election campaign concess elected by the mass organizations of city and the New York State United at Election Campaign Committee will be a Monday evening at 8 o'clock in Room of the Workers Center, 50 E. 13th St.

LITHUANIAN WORKERS MEET
A conference of representatives of the
Lithuanian mass organizations of the city
will be held at 10 a. m. tomorrow morning
at 46 Ten Eyek Street, Bklyn, to lay plans of
vetion for the election campaign, and to
elect a United Front, Election Campaign
committee of the Lithuanian workers.

CHANGE TAG DAY DATES On account of the conflicting date of the Red Election Piclinic of the workers of Greater New York, July 21, tag days in support of the Communist Party election campaign funds will be held in this city August 12, 13 and 14, instead of July which are th edates set for the nationwide tag days.

PHOTOGRAPHERS ENDORSE TICKET Endorsement of Foster and Ford, Amter and Shepard and of the entire Communist

Painters Denied A.F.L.

ELECTION SYMPOSIUM JULY 22

An election symposium at which representatives of all four political parties will be present on the platform together was announced yesterday, to be held Friday, July 22, at 8 p. m., at 1610 Boston Road.

The meeting was called by the election campaign commmittee of the Longfellow Avenue Branch of Workers International Relief, who sent invitations to the Democrats, Republican, Socialist and Communist Farty political organizations, to have speakers present at the meeting to discuss the subject "For Whom Shall the Workers Vote in the Next Election." Acceptances Were received from all four.

Painters Denied A.F.L.

Floor Which Is Given

To Taplitz A Boss

When a committee of fifteen with one Negro worker on it recently attempted to present to District Council No. 9 a plan to help win the general strike called by the District Council, the floor was withheld.

Yet the District Council allowed the workers to the Tamany center. With the property of the Tamany center.

Parade to Mark Election Picnic To

tions will join in an election parade this union. at the picnic grounds at Pleasant Bay day, July 21, it was announced today strike. by the committee of New York District. Communist Party.

committee urged all organizations to of the union and are still picketing. was told, "First our members get bring their banners to the picnic for this parade, and to begin now to make preparations for it.

A full program of sports has been arranged for the afternoon, as well as a number of side shows.

What's On-

banquet will be held at 569 Prospect Ave at lords, and was severely beaten. He

Camp Unity will hold a public trial of Mr.
Irvin Levin (open enemy of left wing workers). Charles Okerich, Dora Levit and M. Alexander will be the judges. J. Beidankapf will be persecutor.

The rent strikes continue in full force.

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will hold a demonstration of all needle workers at Casa D' Amor, 3912 W. 31 St., Coney Island.

Support Bonus Marchers. Meeting Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Harlem Post 2 at 125th Street, 7th Avenue, 7.30 p. m. Saturday night.

tion of the I. W. O. will hold an outing at Tibbets Brook Park. Entertainment! Meet at Woodlawn Station, Jerome Ave. subway be-tween 1.30 a. m. and 12 noon.

Councils 4, 6 and 13 of the Williamsburg Woman's Council will have an outing at Prospect Park at 2 p. m. Meet at Picinic grounds.

A symposium of "Ryan Walker" and the a symposium of "Ryan Walker" and the Revolutionary Movement" will be held Sun-day at 3 o'clock at the John Reed Club, 63 West 15th St. Speakers will be a Trachten-berg, Jacob Burck, Harry Raymond and others.

The International Branch of Friends of Soviet Union will hold an open forum on education in Soviet Union, by Sam Sklaroff.

Workers Laboratory Theater of the W. R. will have a free outing to the Alpines n the Palisades. Performances, discussions, un. Bring lunch and bathing suit. Meet a. m. at 16 West 21 St together with the office Workers Union.

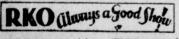
Hinsdale Workers Club will have a send-off for workers athletes at 313 Hinsdale St. Music and program. Admission 25 cents.

Mapleton Workers Club urges all its members and friends to come at 2006 70th St. Brooklyn. 10 a. m. for Morning Freiheit Canvass.

Unit 6, Section 25, which has already organized the tenants of 760 E. 182nd St., 795 E. 182 St and 730 Oakland Pl., Bronx, and which is moving toward the formation of block committees, is holding an affair at 103 E. Tremont Ave., Bronx.

Coney Island Workers Club will hold an affair at 2209 Mermaid Ave., at 8 p. m.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE_BRONX





FRANKLIN TODAY TO TUESDAY

'The Dark Horse' with WARREN WILLIAMS

and BETTY DAVIS

-EXTRA FEATURE-

"Dangers of the Artic" MATS. 15 Cents | EVES. 25 Cents Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

STARTING TODAY!

"The Black Sea Mutiny" WORKERS Acme Theatre Workers See Their Clothes Go Up in Smoke



A view from the beach, showing the height of the terriffic fire which laid waste four blocks in the heart of Coney Island, New York workers' resort, and left hundreds of workers destitute. The bathers in the foreground stood helpless as police prevented them from saving their clothes and money from the bathhouses. Workers' organizations were on hand

ow one Negro worker on it recently at- (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

toriously known as a slave driver, for their conversation with the Tammany already been evicted. an entire hour.

The union is sending an appeal to Be Held July 21st the members of the brotherhood to Center. help the Alteration Painters Union. NEW YORK .- All mass organiza- The A. F. of L. refused to organize

Park, at the red election picnic of the is solid. Two men originally bought there from the fake relief agencies workers of Greater New York, Sun- off by the bosses have joined the maintained by the Tammany politi-

Company, called on strike by the A. who had nothing to wear but her In making the announcement, the F. o fL., went under the leadership bathing suit, asked for a dress and

Protest Beating of

NEW YORK. — A protest meeting against the beating of Block Committee Chairman Sher was held last lecting food and shoes for the destinight at Hinsdale St. and Lavonia Ave., Brownsville, Sher, who was active in leading the rent strikes on Hinsdale Ave., was called to the tele-CORRECTION. Section five ratification phone by thugs hired by the landwas taken to the hospital.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Unites 403 and 404 will hold an outing at Pelham Bay Park, program arranged. Meet at 314 E. 04th St. 9 a. m.

Branch 107 Slovack Workers Society will hold a picinic at Pleasant Bay Park, the Bronx. Admission 40 cents. Park opens 10 a. m.

Branches 521 and 524 of the English section of the I. W. O. will hold an outing at Tibbets Brook Park. Entertainment! Meet at 10 miles and a play by the Workers Laboratory Theatre. Meet at 10 miles and a play by the Workers Laboratory Theatre.

The entire profits of the dining rooms at both camps are divided between the Morning Freiheit and the Daily Worker.

Camp Unity has no bungalows with cooking facilities available now but tory Theatre.

Tammany Members First

The Center at 2709 Mermaid Avenue was crowded with the homeless ever. Demands are: The strike at the Grinlinger shop workers, many of whom had come cians, where they had been treated The workers of the E. & S. Painting brutally. One woman, M. Kaufman, tee. clothes; if there will be any left, you will get some."

The Women's Council has organized Hinsdale Rent Strike three kitchens, where food is being prepared for the destitute, and served them at the Workers Center. At the same time groups of workers are col-

Workers' Camps Cut Rates to \$12

Camps Unity and Nitgedaiget will registered gueses at the rate of \$12 per week. This price enables every The rent strikes continue in full employed worker to enjoy a vacation in his own camps. Week-end rates have also been reduced to \$2.25 for one day, \$4.25 for two days and \$6.25 for three days.

Due to this special plan, \$9 of the weekly rate goes to the dining room and \$3 for rent, etc.

ELECTION CAMPAIGN RALLY and

PICNIC

SUNDAY, JULY 24, 1932

PLEASANT BAY PARK-Unionport, N. Y. Labor Sports — Entertainment — Dancing

Speaker:—I. AMTER COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS No one will be admitted without a ticket. Unemployed should secure free tickets from T.U.U.C. office or Unemployed Council. This coupon entities you to FREE BUS TRANSPORTATION from 177th St. Subway Station to the park.

GRAND PICNIC

Branch No. 107, Slovak Workers Society SUNDAY, JULY 17, 1932

at PLEASANT BAY PARK, BRONX, N. Y.

Admission 40 Cents - Park Opens at 10 A.M. Refreshments - Football and Other Games - Dancing

HOW TO REACH THE PARK:—Lexington Ave. Subway to 177th St. From 177th St. (ake Unionport Car and get off at the last stop. Committee will be stag tioned at this point to direct you to Park. From Bronx, N. Y. by Subway to 177th St. and Unionport Car as indicated above.

FIGHT AND STRUGGLE IN THE CITY!-LIVE IN THE COUNTRY!

This can be a reality if you join THE GOLDENS BRIDGE COOPERATIVE COLONY if interested, communicate with

Dr. ROSETSTEIN, 285 CYPRESS AVENUE, BRONX It will be worth your while

-NOW OPEN-

The New

CONEY ISLAND CENTER CAFETERIA

2709 MERMAID AVENUE 10% of all proceeds to go to the Daily Worker and the Morning Freiheit

All comrades invited to come-Best Food-Low Prices-Comradely Atmosphere

Ryan Walker A.F.L. TRIES TO MEDIATE SELLOUT

Call for Secret Cloak Agreement

NEW YORK. - David Dubinsky's sell-out strike, planned for the members of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union for today, failed to materialize. The A. F. of L. leaders have decided to attempt to consumate the sell-out through mediation.

Lieut. Governor Lehman has been hosen by both the Manufacturers Association and the heads of the

Meanwhile the left wing group of the I.L.G.W.U. and the members of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union are fallying the cloakmakers to fight the secret negoti-

The left wing groups are urging the workers to elect committees from the shops to take up all matters of strike and negotiation.

Demonstrate Mon. Against Rent Strike Evictions in Bronx

neighborhood are called on to dem-Olinville Ave., the Bronx, when nine strikers' children. families will be evicted by the land-Again their demand was refused, and lord with the help of the police. The they were told to send the homeless evictions are reprisals by the landworkers to the Tamany center. When lord for the rent strike now going on the committee reported the result of at that address. Eight families have

The Unemployed Council and the and refused to leave the Workers Committee call on all tenants of the district to come out on the picket line. The strike, which has been going

> Reduction in rents. No evictions of unemployed.

Symposium Sunday

NEW YORK .- "Ryan Walker and the Revolutionary Movement" will be the topic of a symposium to be held at the John Reed Club, 63 W. 15th St., this Sunday afternoon at 3 p. m.

Speakers will include Alexander Trachtenberg, who was associated with Walker for many years; Harry ing yesterday afternoon held on Raymond, member of the editorial staff of the Daily Worker; Jacob Servicemen's League. The meeting Burck, and other well-known revolutionary artists.

Walker died recently in Moscow, U. S. S. R., following a long illness.

Cops Raid Laundry Strike Headquarters

NEW YORK.—Thursday afternoor detectives raided the Bronx Home Edison Laundry strike headquarters and tore up the striker's signs and

Schribman, an official of the union, was forced into a small room and bullied by five of the detectives because he objected to the police efforts to terrorize the strikers. Later in the afternoon, two workers were chased from the picket line.

A successful car parade was staged yesterday. Today a week of striking NEW YORK. - Workers of the will end with greater activity-picketing, demonstrations, wagons followonstrate Monday morning at 2504 ing scabs and a bicycle parade for the

> Hoffman, Berland and Rouche militant workers whom the bosses association have framed from the Commodore strike, have been released under heavy bonds.

WORKERS PAY MORE FOR ELECTRICITY.

NEW YORK. - That the new on for four weeks, is stronger than schedule of electric light rates put into effect by the New York Edison Co. last summer encouraged the use of current by large companies at the expense of workerconsumers was Recognition of the House Commit- exposed at hearings of the Public Service Commission.

SUMMER TERM

35 East 12th Street, N. Y. C .- Algonquin 4-1199

Last Week of Registration! Many important courses given: Principles of Communism, Political Economy, Organization, Marxism-Leninism, Trade Union Strategy, Methods in Shop Work, Imperialism, Colonial Problems, Youth Problems, Public Speaking, Revolutionary Journalism, English, Russian, etc. Complete catalogue obtainable by communicating with the Workers School.

Term to start July 25th.

REGISTER NOW!—DON'T DELAY!

Are you planning to go to the Soviet Union? - SEE

152-154 Bowery, New York, N. Y.

—UNDERSELLS ALL— Headquarters for all merchandise needed for going across. Full line Men's Furnishings, Dress and Work Clothes-Leather Coats, Windbreakers, Boots and Shoes-Raincoats Bags and Trunks

Comrades!

Three Days Only!

SCHLEICHER PIANOS, INC.

37 West 14th Street, N. Y. C. Tel.: Tompkins Sq. 6-4270

Will offer to comrades only 100 PIANOS AND 100 RADIOS

on monthly payments from \$20 up Bring membership card from any revolutionary organization Comrade Will Be There To Take Care of You

LIVE IN A-

WORKERS COOPERATIVE COLONY

We have a limited number of 3 and 4 room apartments NO INVESTMENT NECESSARY - OPPOSITE BRONX PARK 2800 BRONX PARK EAST

Comradely atmosphere-In this Cooperative Colony you will find a library, athletic director, workroom for children workers' clubs and various cultural activities

Tel. Estabrook 8-1400; Olinville 2-6972 Take Lexington Avenue train to White Plains Road and Get off Allerton Avenue

Office open from: 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. every day: 9 a. m to 8 p. m.

Raise Funds for Your Organization Through the

MORNING FREIHEIT PICNIC and CARNIVAL

SATURDAY, AUGUST 6th 1932 At Ulmer Park, Brooklyn SPORTS-DANCING-ENTERTAINMENT

500 Tickets for \$6.00-Order Your Tickets Now! MORNING FREIHEIT OFFICE,35 E. 12th St., 6th fl.

VETS TO SUPPORT Afternoon at 3 ANTI-WAR FIGHT

Union Square Meet Behind Bonus

NEW YORK. - Several hundred war veterans attended a mass meet-Union Suare by the Workers Exwas called in support of the bonus march to Washington.

Beside raising demands for immediate cash payment of the bonus, speakers urged the veterans to rally to the struggle against imperialist war and for unemployment insurance.

All veterans and workers present voted to attend the anti-war demonstration August 1. The following telegram was sent

to Vice-President Curtis: "We demand congress enact payment Unemployment Insurance and bonus before adjournment."

Amusements



"COCK-EYED ANIMAL WORLD" COOLED BWAY &

CONSTANCE BENNETT in "WHAT PRICE HOLLYWOOD" with LOWELL SHERMAN-NEIL HAMILTON

-MUSIC-

Gottlieb's Hardware 110 THIRD AVENUE r 14th St. Tompkins Sq. 6-4547

All kinds of ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES Cutlery Our Specialty



29 EAST 14TH STREET NEW YORK l'el. Algonquin 3356-8843 We Carry a Full Line of

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES

for Organizations 1iry, Large

Meeting Rooms and Hall TO HIRE

and Dances in the Czechoslovak Workers House. Inc.

347 E. 72nd St. New York

Telephone: Rhinelander 5097

Hundrads of Workers

Come Out Each Week-

End to Nitgedaiget

and Unity

A great number of them se-

cured Tents, Bungalows and

Hotel Rooms for the entire

season. Our camps excell in

environment, spirit and

beauty. You can have a Sum-

mer Home for your entire family for a minimum of \$15

and a maximum of \$35. You

will be able to stay a week

alone for only \$3.00 or a full

family for a maximum of

\$6.00. You can spend a day

for 75 cents or a 2-day week-

UNITY

HAS NO MORE BUNGALOWS WITH COOKING FACILITIES.

NITGEDAIGET

STILL HAS A FEW LEFT.

RUSH IF YOU WANT ONE.

end for \$1.25.

Suitable for Meetings. Lectures

For Mass Meetings, Entertainments Balls, Weddings and Banquets 66-68 E. 4th St. New York



TWO ROOM APT.—To share, \$10 month. All conveniences. Setrak Dardiarian, 1092

TAKE CARE OF YOUR HEALTH!

KIRSHNER'S RUMANIAN RESTAURANT 1406 WILKINS AVE., Cor. Jennings, Bronx

they get the best meat dinners at moderate prices. Mr. Kirshner is a food expert and his meak are renowned throughout

COME AND CONVINCE YOURSELF

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

Red Star Press ("The Road") Chester Cafeteria John's Restaurant Harry Stolper Optical Co. Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedalget Lerman Ross. (Stationery) Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget
Lerman Bros. (Stationery)
Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund
Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant
Dr. Kessler
Crechoslovak Workers House
Avanta Farm
Union Square Mimeo Supply
Camp Wocolona
Russian Art Shop
Dr. Schwartz
Cohen's (Opticians)
Dental Bept., I.W.O.
Health Center Cafeteria
Wm. Bell, Optometrist

Parkway Cafeteria
Butchers Union, Local 174
Linel Cafeteria
Workers Coop Colony
Sol's Lunch
Santal Midy
Manhattan Lyceum
Sollin's Restaurant
Rollin Pharmacy
Gottlieb's Hardware
Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.)
World Tourists, Inc.
Golden Bridge Colony
Cameo Theatre
Acme Theatre
Stadium Concerts

ATTENTION COMRADES!

Health Center Cafeteria WORKERS CENTER

50 EAST 18th STREET
Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria
and help the Revolutionary Movement
BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES

Chester Cafeteria

876 E. Tremont Ave. (Corner Southern Blvd.) Quality-Cleanliness-Moderate Prices All Workers Members F.W.I.U.

Phone Tomkins Sq. 6-9554

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

Comrades-Eat at the Parkway Cafeteria

SOLLINS' REDUCES! Regular Dinner 60 Cents

LUNCH 40 CENTS

1638 PITKIN AVENUE

Vacation-Catskill Mts. Ideal for Rest and Recreation

BOATING - SWIMMING - TENNIS

EXCELLENT TABLE-\$12 Per Week

WILLOW REST FARM GREENVILLE, N. Y

ffice Phone ORehard 4-9319 Manhattan Lyceum Hall



Your Club.

Washington Ave., Bronx.

Eat in the well-known

The Bronxites acknowledge, that in the Bronx Roumanian Restaurant

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT

BARBER SHOP

Workers

GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR WORKERS' VACATION IS NOW BEING OFFERED BY OUR TWO COOPERATIVE CAMPS A PLAN FOR EVERY WORKER!

A PLAN FOR EVERY WORKERS' FAMILY

The Plan Works Because It Serves the Workers!

Take advantage of the new plan in

This is a Proletarian Plan to serve you. \$12 A Wk. (\$9 for Board and \$3 for Room

Two first-class Restaurants to serve you at \$9.00 per week, \$1.50 per day, or you can buy as many or as few single meals a day as you wish. Profits of both Restaurants go to Communist Dailies, Daily Worker and Morning Freihett.

USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY

Come out for today or for this week-end and choose your place

For any information call EStabrook 8-1400 Autos for both comps at 148 E. 163rd St. Dally et 10 a.m.: Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2430 and 7 p.m., Phone Lehnigh 4-1332

80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal of DR. JOSEPHSON



117 ORCHARD ST., Near Delances OPTICIANS

ometrists-White Gold Rims \$1.50

Shell Frames \$1.00

Harry Stolper, Inc.

73-75 CHRYSTIE STREET

(Third Ave. Car to Hester Street)

9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Daily Phone: Dry Dock 4-4522

WILLIAM BELL

Alg. 4-9649 Strictly by appointmen Dr. L. KESSLER

106 E. 14th St. (Room 21)

Opposite Automat

Tel. TOmpkins Square 6-8237

Office Rours 10-1 & 2-6:30

Dr. LOUIS L. SCHWARTZ

SURGEON DENTIST

127 UNIVERSITY PLACE

Corner 14th St.

858 BROADWAY

Rollin Pharmacy

PRESCRIPTION CHEMIST

THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON OF T

675 ALLERTON AVE. SPECIAL REDUCTIONS TO WORKERS Telephone, OLinville 2-9991

COCO INVITES YOU TO A Comradely

1500 BOSTON ROAD

Our work will please the men, the women and the children NO TIPS

FIGHT GRAFTERS FOR FISHERMEN'S RIGHT TO WORK

ILD Helping Workers Deprived of Living by Politicians

(By & Worker Correspondent) hundred fishermen and their fami- can workers' correspondents. lies who are starving.

cannot buy any fish.

the dock. The dock commissioner land"! and the cheap politicians of New The fury of the left government is nightstick over every one of their money to the grafters.

MAIDS LABOR 14 HOURS A DAY

Clothes for Pay

(By a Worker Correspondent) other workers in private homes of fellow workers. the rich are working 12 to 14 hours a dollar a day and sometimes less. Out of this miserable wage they must own work clothes.

They work in damp, ill-lighted basements, washing all morning and then into the kitchen to cook their master's meals. Most of these maids are Negro workers and suffer the

worst kind of Jim-crow conditions. Porters and gardeners must pick up their work from house to house earning only 15 to 50 cents per day. Spies Help to Keep The rich women sometimes give them cast-off clothing for part payment. Although the rich have empty rooms in their houses, they will not allow the workers to live there. Many girls of 12 and 13 years of age are thus employed, even during school

Lakewood, N. J., Cuts Off Relief

(By a Worker Correspondent) LAIZEWOOD, N. J. — At seven in the morning we were there, at eight, two lines stretched from one end of the hall to the other.

When the clock struck nine the lady in charge appeared, adjusting her glasse, upon her nose. She always argues with everyone. She asks us why we didn't save some of our wages during the time of "pros-Presently she announced, "There is no more work."

The "relief" is gone, the workers must take a mouthful of water and keep quiet. But why keep quiet? Why not shout your fiery protest at the bosses of the town? Why not carry your protest to the streets? Don't starve: fight!

When I left the relief office and walked about the streets, the words were ringing in my ears, "No more work." I noticed in the Daily Worker that a veteran's child had died from hunger and exposure. I gazed at for the last four months and the food supply very limited. What will

MONTREAL, Canada. tion received here points out that then have received at least six cuts. slit his wrists. Why live in the face worker.

Greetings from French Worker Correspondents

Paris, July 1. Workers' Correspondents Conference, New York, N. Y. Dear Comrades:

The French workers' correspondents are greeting you on the occasion of your greater New York City Conference and we wish that this BROOKLYN, New York. - In conference will lay the basis for a Sheepshead Bay there are several strong organized movement of Amer-

The French bourgeoisie has once The fishermen work from 3 in the more let loose its press, judges, po- against the policeman who led the morning to midnight. Hundreds of lice and stool pigeons against our cowardly attack on them. bounds of fish are thrown back in- Rabcor movement (worker correto the ocean because the poor work- spondents) in an attempt to crush John Rooney and Martin Moriarty, ers around Sheepshead, Brighton and it. The old cry of spying was raised of the Irish Workers' Club, had re-Coney Island are unemployed and again, and seven comrades, amongst them our Comrade Philip, respon- Bronx. Arrested and beaten fero-The dock commissioner soaks the sible leader of the French Rabcors, workers 50 cents a day for the privi- were arrested and charged with "spylege of trying to sell their fish on ing and plotting against the Father-

York want to drive away the fisher- that our movement, which is planted heads", obligingly raised the charge men because they claim that the inside the factories, exposes every t ofelonious assault. Countercharges workers spoil the "beauty" of Man- day the war preparations against the hattan Beach. This is because the Soviet Union. This new attack, dishermen are too poor to pay graft which is directly launched against workers again demanded a summons our paper "L'Humanite", will not when their case was heard by Magis-The International Labor Defense succeed in crippling our movement, trate McKinery. "Take that up has taken the case and is fighting but on the contrary, we will expose Wednesday," the magistrate saidfor the right of the workers to sell ever more the war preparations of French imperialism and continue our exposures of the miserable conditions of the French working class.

The worker correspondents movement is of the utmost importance ponement.) for all our Party press. It is the closest contact of the Party and Party were secretly indicted by grand jury press with the masses inside the and were served with bench warrants shops. There can be no serious Party just as their case was called. Still Sometimes Get Old paper without a well organized movement of worker correspondents.

The duty of a worker correspondent is not mainly the sending of in- Magistrate McKinery smiled archly. formation to his paper, but he must CINCINNATI, O. - Maids and also be an organizer amongst his hands, Go to the District Attorney."

A well organized movement of have?" Assistant District Attorney day at back-breaking work; washing, workers correspondents means a bet- Sylvester Ryan wanted to know froning, scrubbing and cooking for a ter paper, increase of the paper's circulation-and an army from which we recruit the best proletarian writfurnish car fare and supply their ers for the editorial staff of our Party press.

We wish you success and we are convinced that you will succeed in this important task.

For the French Rabcors, Editor of L'Humanite.

Armour's Workers Down to \$14 a Wk.

(By a Worker Correspondent) CHICAGO, Ill., July 15.-We workers at Armour's sheep killing department have had plenty of time off to see the Unemployed Council put back the furniture of evicted jobless workers. Mighty good work!

On the time clock at Armour's is the following notice: "All employes must wear their badge on the job and in the streets."

The slavedrivers don't mind telling that "if you don't want to do it there of an ex-serviceman. is a million outside waiting for you to go.

pretend to be reading the Daily but he had to go on, since the town pay the bonus strongly. Worker or show a membership book did not want to keep persons in in the I.L.D., so the workers may his condition. He limped into a small revolution was "around the corner." expose themselves, and then in a store and asked for a pair of socks. and they were all taking part in it, few days such workers are fired.

when one makes a week.

Wage-Cuts, Lay-Offs

(By a Worker Correspondent) my children and thought. No rent city has let off all girls but one on came, and pounced upon this one the activities of the "reds". each operation, and gives the others man. They beat him into insensibe ready to resume even the little the jail. work they had been getting. At the In saving the world for democracy, THREE TO BE DEPORTED FROM time I worked there (some years this man had been shell-shocked. The less he stops selling the red papers

three workers now being held at All the girls are employed at piece of such brutal slavery? work, with serious deductions for These workers were arrested as a spoiled work. One worker says she result of the May Day demonstration drew \$5 for the last full week of the latter had come, all gathered at in Rouyn. They are Anselm Lukkila, work, and has \$2.50 coming for the the door of the cell to rush this one ders soon, part of this week that she worked.

THE CHILDREN MARCH

by JOHN ADAMS.

New York, Cleveland, Detroit, Pittsburgh. "We demand bread and milk and playgrounds." Delegations of youngsters invade the portals of capitalist

he fight for the right to live. A street meeting in New York. The speaker sees a score of little undernourished bodies-they futilely try to conceal missles. It is a joke with them to throw things. The speaker asks a question: "Why not fight with us, comrades? We fight for playgrounds for workers' kids." Puzled faces, a question or two-deci-

tively to their new teacher. Jimmy Walker, august mayor of New York, on his way to the city hall. Scores of little half-naked bodies stop him. "We want to swim in Civic Virture." The august mayor concedes and orders the police ban

lifted. Where do they learn this? Through the streets of the East Side they march. "We shine shoes erounds," read others. Hundreds of is complete

them, in union with all the oppressed Hundreds of children marching, and toiling peoples of the earth. The fourth winter of the crisis will would not touch him. The ex-solbring the workers to a higher form dier finally took him at his word.



for food, not for fun," reads a sign of struggle. They will win victories of the bootblacks. "Milk and play- and go forward for more. The chain ber of oil workers to be added to the

IRISH WORKERS DENIED SUMMONS AGAINST THUGS

No Warrants Against Sluggers When They're Cops

(By an Irish Worker) NEW YORK .- They were clubbed they were kicked, they were blackjacked, they were foully abused-but still they cannot get a summons

John Mullally, Hugh McKiernan, sisted an eviction in E. 147th St. ciously, they were charged with disorderly conduct. Next day, Magistrate Harris, publicly regretting that Policeman Kane had not "broken his

against the police? Impossible! Released on \$1,000 bail, the four "the case is adjourned till then." "We'll Consider"

And on Wednesday he said: "We'll consider the request on Friday." (The prosecution had asked for post-

Meanwhile the four defendants they pressed for charges, through Allan Taub, attorney for the International Labor Defense. "Oh, no, no!" "The whole matter's out of my "What complaint can the men

"What complaint can they have?" he asked indignantly. "If the men are innocent they will be tried by a jury -what complaint can they have?" Another, Different "Court". And yesterday they were told: Go back to the magistrate's court.'

Smilingly the district attorney's wo-

man assistant assured them of "full co-operation." Their ribs still ache, the welts still show blue on their bodies—but they Dear Comrades: cannot get a summons. They were only workers, fighting the brutal home. But, in mass demonstrations throughout the Bronx they will carry their case before the courts of the working class.

An Ex-Soldier Collects

(By a Worker Correspondent)

I met them on the road up in New Hampshire. They were just returning hung. from a futile job-hunting tour of

landed in Bellows Falls, Vt., dirty and The workers are infuriated over their exhausted. His feet were blistered. The owner refused. This ex-soldier The average wage now is \$14 a week insisted. He could not walk otherwise. The owner became freightened The ex-soldier took a couple of pairs

of socks and walked out of the store. Two days later he was in Lebanon at Atlas Underwear N. H. He asked a housewife for food. Freightened by the reports of a "desperado" of similar description who RICHMOND, Ind., July 15. - The was said by the police to be abroad, squad of immigration officers has

man. He waved his bloody hands and moved them. The shower of blood was too much for these brave

cops. They did not dare to enter. The doctor, however, was a diplomat. He pleaded with the soldier to come out. He was a friend. They No sooner had he come out of the cell, however, than these officers of the law jumped upon him again. They forced him into a straight jacket. and then the doctor gave him an

After the sewing job had been comoleted, handcuffs were clapped onto the victim's wrists, and shackles to his feet, in addition to the straight jacket. He was rushed to the State Hospital at Concord. Here they discovered that he was an ex-serviceman and that he had been shell-shocked. They became freightened and tried to shut him up. He refused. In order to quiet the case he was rushed into the State Insane Asylum. Another ex-soldier had collected on the promise of capitalism.

N. Y. OIL FIELD SHUT DOWN BOLIVAR, N. Y .- The Tidewate Oil Co. has notified the small well owners here that it will buy no more oil from them. It will cause a numarmy of unemployed

FACTS WANTED ON

in sending in news of the struggless of the unemployed throughout the country and of the increasing misery caused by the Hoover Hunger program. There are some phases of the workers' struggles that have been neglected, however. One of these phases is the struggles in the shops More stories, comrades, about wage cuts, speed ups, strikes, the role played by labor misleaders, etc.

AND MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL, WE MUST HAVE STORIES ABOUT THE BOSSES' WAR PREPARATIONS. We have had hardly anything on that from worker correspondents during the past week Especially is it important since the worker correspondents are relied on to make the August 1 anti-war issue, of which 1,000,000 copies are to be ssued, a smashing blow against war plots.

Send in facts at once on the following phases of the war danger: Propaganda and conspiracies against the Soviet Union.

3. Activities of the pacifists, "liberals," "socialists," and A. F. of L misleaders in helping the bosses put over the war. 4. Workingclass preparations for the August First Anti-War de

Unemployed Council Movement Grows in Anthracite Mine Area be good for the workers. We sent

Repel Police Attempts to Break Up Demonstration

80 Workers Join at Single Meeting in Archbald, Penna.

(By a Worker Correspondent) 00 workers who were formerly em- ganize various committees. ployed in the various collieries listhe necessity for unemployed worklocal relief organizations. Over 80 companies are installing. workers joined the unemployed coun-

SUFFER SPEED-UP

in Miss. Town

I am working at Water Valley, Miss., the Illinois Central center. wrecking of an unemployed workers' Everybody talks railroad, and the workers complain of having twice as pay. They only work fourteen days, ized. with a similar period of lay-off. Nobody dares complain for fear of being laid off in the past three weeks.

alleged murder of a wealthy miser who owned plantations in Nicaragua,

conditions and condemn the failure to

A Worker.

-Armour's Slave. and ran out of the store to call a cop. Doak's Thug's Try to Stop New Orleans

The Section Literature agent of third-degreed and warned that unago) the speed-up was almost un- effect of the beating was such that he will be thrown in jail. This liter-

| cil and pledged to come to the next ARCHIBALD, Pa., July 15 .- Over meeting, where the workers will or-

mass of workers present.

that the company was holding back bosses altogether." money coming to them. The workers agreed with the speak-

ers when they exposed the role of Vet With 7 Children Lay-Offs, Starvation, Maloney and Schuster, who missed the miners. Especially in the two major demands endorsed by Mayoney and the fake General Body by assessing part-time workers and equalization of working time.

Councils Organized. workers are unemployed permanently. seven members in my family, and all In the last three weeks several un- under age. much work as formerly for half the employed councils have been organ-

fired. Over 157 workers have been mass meetings in the other towns. executive council.

44 PER CENT

During the first half of 1932, Agency. 912,353 units of passenger cars and

SAY FARMERS IN SILER, KY., AREA

Sign Petitions, State They Will Vote Communist

SILER, Ky., July 15 .- Siler votes is over 300, yet in only one-third of the section we got 102 to sign the petition to put Frank Reynolds, the balot for Congress for the Ninth cut down to one and two days a get their own sack of flour, but the Kentucky District. They said, you have us all, and if

there was more you would get more signers. One farmer told us he had 52 voters on the other side of the creek who told him they would sign, plus their wives, and vote Communist straight. When asked why the whites should vote in the South for Negroes he bravely stated: "Workers against bosses. "We are all Communists because

we see the bosses fightin it, so it must be good for the workers. We sent and he brought an organizer who told us a thing or two that opened our eyes. We learned how the operators use race hatred in the ranks of the workers, and we figured it out that if we get toether we outnumber the bosses 20 to 1.

"I'm a preacher. I went to the bottom of this Communist Party and find it good for the workers. I am a worker. Why the bosses' preachers fight the Party is because the bosses force the workers to pay their The two speakers, Sacco and preachers by cutting their pay check ened to speakers who spoke about Daugher explained why the biggest on the check-off, so we pay the bosmajority of them will never go back ses' preacher to tell us to starve ers to organize into the unemployed to work because of the speed-up and quietly, that god will give us rest councils and demand relief from the the labor-saving devices that the coal after we die quickly, that god will give us rest after we die quietly, but The local police did not attempt to that after we are raised from the break the meeting because of the grace these same unholy bosses will still be on our backs again, so we Many part time workers reported have decided to cast off the unholy

-By a Worker.

Is Refused Relief

(By a Worker Correspondent) ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 15 .- I am a World War Veteran, but I have not been working for a long time, and I In the anthracite over 100,000 mine have no bread, no clothes. There are

The War Relief Agency used to a few months. The final cut, robbing give me \$5 weekly for groceries for an additional 25% from the already The unemployed workers at the about a year and seven months; but meager earnings, brought about the plied at the address given, 26 Broadmeeting contributed \$1.36 to arrange on May 13, 1932, this allowance was strike. Wages of most of the workdiscontinued. The social worker who ers were cut to \$18 and \$20 a week. Eynon and Larksville are scheduled came to investigate (her name is There was no alternative. They This is the town where two Negro to form unemployed councils soon, Mrs. Burns) positively refused to give struck, from the operators, printers, boys were framed a year ago for the and later affiliate with a county me any help. Then a few weeks ago retouchers down to errand boys. Pro-I went to Commissioner McSweeney duction was tied up completely. The fill out which asked, among many in order to receive help from his de- strike lasted a week. and of his wife. One of the boys AUTO PRODUCTION DECLINES partment. He told me that he had nothing to do with the War Relief

people of America.

To the Working Women

women of the Soviet Union want to trains with children, children's demtell you how we were greeted on our onstrations.

went to the nursery. The nursery room is large and light, with cribs

flowers.

Music and Drawing.

For children of school age there is strike were looseness on the quesfrom different cities to different receive instruction in music and cipline.

These "mother and child" rooms The children of pre-school age about their little ones when they were taken to another room, where have to go away. There is a shower not earn much get haircuts and also letter is reproduced below: dinner free of charge. The price of "I was certainly disappointed in produces food for next winter? Yes, a dinner consisting of two dishes is Henry Ford's article on Self-Help. and where is the family to live while

get train tickets promptly.

Write to the following address:

Moscow, Tverskaya 48, Room 15. says. wife of a worker-from Crimea to is shot full of holes with such non-about making a living cultivating Semipalatinsk; Kotova-wife of an sense. Far East, and others

YOU HAVE US ALL, Red Cross Flour Is the Only Pay at Fork Ridge Mines

Operators Give No Wages in Forced Labor

Gun Thugs Terrorize Town to Put Plan Over

(By a Worker Correspondent) to the workers in order to keep the FORK RIDGE, Tenn., July 15 .- mines still running. The men that Communist Party candidate and an Fork Ridge mines have been cutting live in Reliance and Mingo camp ex-soldier of the world war, on the wages until they have got the mines have to walk to Middlesboro, Ky., and

week. They are not paying the work-

ers anything at all. All the workers

get is flour and a smile from the

The Red Cross in Middlesboro sends

Strike Marks First

Organization Step

By H. R.

The recent strike of the 33 photo

marked the awakening of the pho-

The struggle of the Kaiden-Kaz-

to the old conception that the pho-

Three Wage Cuts.

The Kaiden-Kazanjiau workers

were subjected to three wage cuts in

Why was the strike lost?

AWAKENING OF

company officials.

tographic worker.

working class.

men in Fork Ridge camp get their "free" flour at Kork Ridge's office. Fork Ridge is planning to put up a sub Red Cross station in their office, and run their mines altogether on Red Cross groceries. They are giving out late potatoes, sweet potato plants, tomato plants and a few other seeds now.

Gun Thugs

This company has got two hired gun thugs and about 10 sub-deputies. The deputies led by the gun thugs go around and terrorize citizens. When they are on a road they all carry high power rifles, pistols, and sawed-off shotguns and breastplates from their toes to their eyes.

The Sterling Coal and Coke Co. after running wage cuts and stealing coal at the scales, finally shut down. They ran their mines on Red Cross charities for the last few weeks.

The company hauls water to drink from Midlesboro, while they force water in the camp from an old mine flour to Ford Ridge for them to give named Clondyke for the workers to drink, but the officials of the company say the water is not fit to put in the radiator of their car, but coal diggers can drink anything.

Bryson, Tenn., has not got any gun thugs. But they have got old Solomon Marsee, a sky pilot. He acts as gun thug, stool pigeon, coal operator's tool, and any other fake work against the workers. Solomon is right on the

graphic workers of the Kaiden-Kaz-anjiau studio, 724 Fifth Avenue, STANDARD OIL HIRES SOLDIERS

anjiau workers dealth a deathblow Forces Workers to tographic worker is an "artist," having nothing in common with the War on Arabs

> NEW YORK .- A few days ago answered an advertisement for weld ers to work in the Far East. I ap way, where I met a Mr. Cox, who represented the Standard Oil Co. and who was recruiting men to work in Iraq, for the Near East Development Co. I was given a questionnaire to other things, for full details as to

military experience. First, it must be pointed out that A short time ago I received a letter the photographic worker on the from a brother member of my union velopment Co. he found himself com-The Photographic Workers League, pelled by the company to take part organized a little more than a year in military expeditions against the

Arah nati the trade, but it is as yet small and And in connection with this, the ineffective. Of all the strikers, only readers of the Daily Worker might three are members of the League. be interested in the following news items that appeared in the World-

siders," some of the strikers, especial- British bombing machines have MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.—We working walls, carvings made out of ply wood, ly the most skilled, were instrumen- been dispatched from the Croydon strike. This was the first blow at the troops, who will be supplied with masuccess of the strike. The other fac- chine guns to put down reprisals of tors that promoted the loss of the the rebels (Arab) at Iraq.

way station in Moscow on our way a special room. Here the children tions of check-up, picketing and dispoints in the U.S.S.R. Here we found out that for passengers traveling with children and going to far destinations there are special rest destinations the destination of the strikers returned to work in an organized fashion. As a result, the constant rest destination of the strikers returned to work in an organized fashion. As a result, the constant rest destination of the strikers returned to work in an organized fashion. As a result, the constant rest destination of the strikers returned to work in an organized fashion. MADISON, Wis., July 13.-Educaoffice. There aren't any jobs.

Information and all the operators since when he regained consciousness, he attre agent is a militant native-born for infants. At the windows are of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate and light, with cruss for infants. At the windows are of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born for infants. At the windows are of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born for infants. At the windows are of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail. This literate agent is a militant native-born of and they do not have to worry the speed-up was almost under the will be thrown in jail.

AKINS, Okla., July 18-A sharp Mr. Ford expect a poor family from The cops discovered his plight immediately, and called a doctor. When every week, and we may expect an there are attractive looking and there are attractive looking and there are attractive looking and the children, a place to and searching attacking on Henry the industrial centers to go out and increase in Daily Worker bundle or- strong small tables and chairs, all wash diaers, an electric drier, and Ford's widely heralded "back to the make enough in one corner to live kinds of toys and a piano. On the electric iron. The children can get land" scheme is made by a farmer on? And where is this family to get haircuts at very low prices, 20 in a letter sent to the "Oklahoma material to build a house to have kopecks. Children whose parents do Farmer," a local paper. Part of the protection from the bitter cold, and

> not more than 20 to 40 kopecks. I am surprised that you published it. the father works on the corner of the If for any reason travelers are de- He belongs back in the Dark Ages, field? Yes, and what is the family tained for a few days they are pro- so far as mental progress is con- to work with while it produces vided with a comfortable place to cerned. Every suggestion he makes enough to keep it from want next sleep in these rooms. All these ser- is puerile. Why should men be winter? vices they get free of charge. We forced out into the corner of some "I live on a farm, and while I feel man's field to cultivate a patch of kindly toward the workers in the Working women of the capitalist land with a knife and fork? We are industrial center, I should hate to countries, please, write to us about living in the machine age. Commodi- have a family of such, move onto your life. How are the working ties can be produced by machinery corner of my field. Honestly, Mr. mothers and children of workers too cheaply for any such plans as Ford, that family would starve to taken care of in your countries by the Ford suggests. This world should death. All I could furnish that famstate? Do you have special chil- not be considered the private prop- ily to work with would be a knife dren's rooms at your railroad sta- erty of a few lords, as Henry Ford and fork, for our old cultivater is all tions, and who makes use of them? thinks it is. If you read carefully run down, and with cream at eight

> The letters will be forwarded to us "No unemployment insurance can those industrial workers could stay when we come to our destinations be compared to an alliance between where they are and make cars and Kosenko-peasant woman from a man and a patch of land.' Bosh. cultivaters, they ought to be able to Ukrainia going to Samara; Scheg- People are not going back to cul- buy our cream and eggs at a good lova-wife of a worker-from Voro- tivating a plot of land, as they did price. They know more about maknezh to Jaroslavl; Khominskaya- under Feudalism. The whole page ing cars and cultivaters than they do

an employee-from Ukraine to the the entire field cannot make a liv- business symm. ling, how in the kingdom come doer

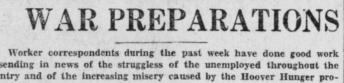
between the lines, you can see a cents a pound and eggs five cents a deeper meaning in what Henry Ford dozen, I don't know when we can buy a new cultivater. You see, if

land with a knife and fork. employee of the Kursk-Railroad sta- "There are farmers who would be "We don't need to go out farming tion-to Irkutsk; Gooseva-a work- glad to give a decent indigent fam- with crooked sticks and knives and er's wife-from Kerch to Kostroma; ily a corner of a field on which to forks. Our system is broken down, Parizhiva, a worker's wife-from live and provide against next win- Or rather, your system is broken, for Vozhigi to Moscow; Kosinetz-wife of ter.' Ye gods! If that farmer with I have very little ownership in this

Yours. -"P. A. OLIVER"

politicians. A NEW generation is in

sion—won over as they listen atten-



Manufactures, shipping, etc., of ammunition and other war sup-

I.C.R.R. WORKERS

was but 14 years old. They were Senator Wagner would celebrate On June 27th this ex-soldier had but Wagner would call it "relief." is a decline of 44 per cent.

Literature Agent arrival to Moscow. (By a Worker Correspondent) NEW ORLEANS, July 15. - A

Atlas Underwear Co. plant of this she called the police. Six of them been put on the job here to curb

He is now selling 50 Daily Work-The cops discovered his plight im- ers every day and 50 Liberators

no assurance as to when they will bility and threw him into a cell at New Orleans was trailed the other rooms. Here the children lie down on folding beds workers are treated better by the intendent of the student employment day by immigration officers and then amined by a nurse and a doctor.

We stopped at the Northern Rail-The mothers with nursing babies to rest.

SOVIET WORKER CORRESPONDENTS



Women garment workers of Veroniez, U.S.S.R., corresponding with their class sisters, garment workers of Germany and Holland.

In 1917 I was sent to France and I whole does not yet realize the im- who wrote me from Iraq that after us now more than ever when they northern New England. They told the wages of labor down here, 35 trucks in the U. S. Canada were progive one man three men's work to do me, among other matters, the story cents a day for sun-up to sundown. duced as compared with 1,639,027 in fantry. There I broke my leg. I did tempts to organize the trade in the oil concession of the Near East De-Nobody can live or pay rent on this, the first six months a year ago. This not fight for myself but for the rich past resulted in failure.

of Capitalist Countries Strikers Isolated. Items that appeare Under the cry, "we want no out-Telegram recently:

War on Militants Is Program of Chilean-Wall Street Dictators

Strikes Prohibited, Communist Jailed and Workers' Halls Closed

Anti-Imperialist League Calls for Unity of Labor to Aid Oppressed Masses

Stop the Terror in Chile!

Whereas, the campaign of terror

Events for Int'l

28, 29 and 30:

Workers' Sports

To be held in Stagg Field July

SENIORS (18 AND OVER)

100 meter dash, 200 meter dash,

400 meter dash, 800 meter run,

10) meter low hurdles, running high

map, running broad jump, hop,

mep and jump, pole vault, discus

throw, javelin throw, 16-pound shot

put, hammer throw, Pentathlon,

broad jump, discus throw, 100 meter

dash, 1,500 meter run, high jump,

4x100 meter club relay, interna-

JUNIORS (UNDER 18)

60 meter dash, 100 meter dash,

running high jump, running broad

jump, 8-pound shot put, 4x100

WOMEN

60 meter dash, 100 meter dash,

running high jump, running broad

jump, light javelin, 8-pound shot

SWIMMING

100 yard free style, club relay.

50 yard crawl, 50 yard side stroke,

thon (app. 10 miles).

nut, 4x100 meter relay.

meter relay.

tional medley relay, modified mara-

movement; and

The situation of the Chilean ruling | declare that "unless somehow the control the economy of the country war and chaos may ensure." They is described as "really desperate" by express alarm at the growing influ-

Street government that direct armed workers and ruined peasants and call intervention may be necessary to upon the Wall Street government to established by Carlos G. Davila, Wall American capitalists which, they

The Spirit of Youth



of Milwaukee, Wis., and has pledged der a state of martial law, to sup- Olympics Committee to spread hundreds of copies of the press completely the anti-imperialist Anti-War issue which the "Daily will publish in an edition of

de STAGE-SCREEN

the International Film Founda- East; and

zation for the production of educational films, cries its heart out at the

After seeing the film, this reviewer gathered that it must have had some pacificistic intent, that the Cry of the wage-cutting campaign, by the Dies World was for "peace." Not being cerDeportation Bill, by war preparations tain he went up to the offices of the against the Chinese people and the International Film Foundation to in- Soviet Union; and whereas, the massquire, and learned from the secretary es of Chile and we in the United that the organization had made this States have to fight the same enemy, film to finance its educational films Wall Street; therefore be it resolved: on geography, biology, history etc.,

peace is sweeping the world' and fea- D. C.; and to Secretary of State Stimworld is in no danger of disturbing New York City, N. Y. the peace. His speech ironicially followed (quite without the intention of the makers, of course) by war scenes in China ,and scenes of the oppression by British police in India. The film ends with a title declaring that all depressions are followed by periods of prosperity and that we must not mar the coming boom period with the danger of war. L. T. HURWITZ.

SOVIET STUDIOS TO PRODUCE

FOREIGN LANGUAGE FILMS Soviet Russia is going after world wide film distribution and will produce foreign language films on a large scale. The first effort along these lines, according to advice from Moscow, will be a film now being produced in Soviet Russia in Jewish and Russian, titled "The Return of Nathan Becker."

"The Dark Horse" with Warren Williams and Betty Davis will be the chief screen attraction at the Jefferson and Franklin Theatres beginning Saturday. Each theatre will also present "Dangers of the Arctic", a story of Eskimo life, as an added feature.

The Acme Theatre, 14th St and Fourth Ave., which has been showing Soviet films and workers news reels for several months, announced vesterday that its managent a contract with Amkino, American distributors of Soviet films, for a series of firstrun showings

Labor Sports

By SI GERSON

Two campaigns are going on today one is the campaign conducted by the American Olympics Committee, the other is the campaign led by the National Counter Olympic Committee. The honoroary chairman of the American Olympics Committee is Herbert Hoover, starvation president of the United States; the honorary chairman of the National Counter Olympic Committee is the imprisoned worker, Tom Mooney. This alone should be sufficient to show to all class and the foreign capitalists who rising tide of unrest is checked, civil class-conscious workers, what the character of the two campaigns are. The Boss Olympics

The Olympics games in this year of ence of the Chilean Communist Party These observers warn the Wall among the impoverished Chilean crisis can be seen as a boss class Olympics by even the most skeptical. The Olympics Committee in makeup keep in power the bloody dictatorship protect the billion dollar interests of is composed of out-and-out reaction ary elements: General Douglas Mc-Street agent and former Chilean Am- warn, are threatened with whole- Arthur, head of the War Policies bassador to the United States. They sale "confiscation or expropriation if Commissimon and Chief of Staff of the United States Army is one of the extreme radical elements gain the leaders of the American Olympics the upper hand, as they now threaten Committee. (General McArthur, it may be said in passing, only recently The Anti-Imperialist League of the completed a tour of inspection of the United States yesterday sent out the fortifications and the military forces following call, urging all working- of the Baltic States bordering the class and anti-imperialist organiza- Soviet Union). Colonels Ely and tions to support the revolutionary Roosevelt are among the army ofstruggles of the Chilean masses, and ficers in the leadership of the Olymas a beginning, to adopt the follow- pics Committee. Avery Brundage, rich ing resolution and forward it to the Chicago building contractor and Chilean Embassy at Washington, D. president of the Amateur Athletic C., and the local Chilean consulates, Union, is another guiding spirit, as is with copies to the press. Copies of the wealthy New York lawyer, Gusthe resolution can be obtained from tavus T. Kirby. In short, the orthe League offices, 799 Broadway, ganizers of the Olympics are drawn Room 536, New York. The resolution from the top ranks of the capitalist class.

The work of the Olympics Com-Whereas, the Davila government of mittee reflects faithfully the policies Chile is carrying on a campaign of of the American capitalist class. First terror against the masses, closing and foremost-and most significantly down the halls of the revolutionary —the Olympics Committee is carrying trade unions, outlawing the Commu- out a boycott of the Soviet Union. nist Party, arresting more than 500 The Olympics does not "recognize" unists, prohibiting the strikes, the existence of one-sixth of the prohibiting meetings and demonstra- world's surface which is in the hands tive for years in the I.W.W. in the tions by those workers' organizations of the working-class. The tremendays when it was a fighting organ- opposed to Yankee and British im- dous growth of physical culture is the izztion. He sells 50 copies of the perialism and to the fascist Davila Soviet Union, one of the fruits of the Daily Worker each day on the streets government; and is attempting, un- revolution, remains "unnoticed by the

Olympics Jim-Crow Policy The implacable hostility of the Whereas, the Davila Government Olympics Committee towards the has already revealed itself openly as Soviet Union, which they "failed" to an agent of the imperialist powers, invite to the Olympic Games, can naving completely given up its dem- only be approached to their hatred of agogic program used to fool a part of the Negro masses. Negro athletes are the masses to support its military not given a chance to compete in the coup; the atacks on the workers and South with white sportsmen. . A spepeasants being aimed to assure im- cial meet is held for Negro athletes perialist control of the Chilean ni- in the South, at Tuskegee, held with The Cry of the World, Produced by trates and copper for use in the Far the groveling aid of the Negro middle class reformists. In the North athletes are discriminated against in national Film Foundation, an organiis similar to the program of the Hooof the Boston Transcript wrote on ver war and hunger administration April 6th of this year concerning the in the United States, where workers boxing tryouts for the Olympics held are faced by increasing unemployin Boston under the auspices of the ment and starvation, by Hoover's

Amateur Athletic Union. "If the Amateur Athletic Union cannot see its way clear to giving Negro boxers the championships they win, then the A. A. U. ought to go out of the boxing business, or

That we will carry on this struggle on geography, biology, history etc., that the organization as such has no jointly with the oppressed masses in have organized a Counter Olympic sea, 100,000 plus \$14.40,00 of interest and Marx's "Capital") fistic. Its sole aim in producing the colonies of American imperialism, Cry of the World was to attract colonies of American imperialism, Tem Mooney issued a call for a boyincome tax payments, the New York Road to Marxism."...... Cry of the World was to attract colorines of fine to their enough money to make its educa- pledging our full support to their cott of the Los Angeles Olympic Times published an incomplete list of "On the trip to Siberia, a converenough money to make its educa- pledging our run support to the Los Angeles Olympic tional films. Your correspondent struggle to free themselves from the Games as a protest against his contained films. Times published an incomplete list of the trip to Siberia, a convertional films. The Los Angeles Olympic those receiving funds, declares the sation between Lenin and the outlearned also that the president of the yoke of Yankee and British impertinued imprisonment. The Labor Labor Research Association. Coal standing French Marxist, Paul Laorganization is the reactionary Dr. ialism. We protest most energetically Sports Union immediately wired him, companies and coal magnates among fargue, was reported to me. I repeat Atwood, president of Clark university. against the campaign of terror waged endorsing his appeal for boycott and, them included the following: Atwood, president of Clark university. against the campaign of the land of the state of the world, this picture in- We demand the immediate reopening cept the honorary chairmanship of Locust Mountain Coal Co. . . . cludes some interesting shots which of all workers' clubs and halls closed the National Counter Olympic Com- Sonman Run Coal Co. . . . have not been seen before in the reg- down by the government. We de- mittee that was then being built. Westmoreland Coal Co. ular newreel release; British police mand the right of workers and peas- Mooney wired his acceptance of this Brownsville Coal & Coke Co. cruelly beaten native Indian demonants class struggle organizations to and the entire movement was spurred
Illinois Central R. R. Co. . . 1,158,676

"Then what do you do in your pamphlet just published by Interna-Communist demonstration with clubs, ence from the government. We deand horses' hoofs, horrible shots of mand the immediate freedom of all New York, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Knox Consoliated Coal Co. the bombardment and conflagration political prisoners from Chilean jails. Chicago, Youngstown, Milwaukee, San Clinchfield Coal Corp. of Chapei and natives in flight from We demand that the Hoover admin- Francisco, Paterson and a number of United Pocahontas Coal Co. Japanese bullets and bombs. But istration keep American warships and smaller cities in the country. In all Mellon coal interests in he list inexcept for these occasional bits of marines out of Chile; and be it furthese runs the athletes run through cluded: good movie reporting the Cry of the ther Resolved: That we send copies the major streets of the city with New Pittsburgh Co. (as suc-World is as misleading as it is poorly of this resolution to the Chilean con- slogans on their backs "Free Tom Mining Coal Co.) \$129,134 executed. It begins with the fantas- sulate, 17 Battery Place, New York; Mooney,", "Free the Scotssboro Boys," Harbison-Walker Refractic title: "A movement for permanent to the Chilean Embassy, Washington, "Boycott the Olympics," etc. In a tories Co. tures of the late lamented Peace conson, Washington, D. C.; to the labor ference were held where the athletes Richard B. Mellon number of cities united front con- Andrew W. Melon himself .. press; and to the Anti-Imperialist from various boss-controlled and in- E. M. Love, a director of Pitson assured the delegates that the League, 799 Broadway, Room, 536, dependent organizations were brought burgh Coal Co. into the movement. Competition was organized in basket-ball, soccer, and swimming, track and field. The en- N.Y. Athletes Set tire campaign is to wind up in the International Workers Athletic Meet, M e e t , Chicago at Stagg Field, Chicago, July 28, 29 and 30.

letes are expected.

Convention in Chicago August 2, 3, 4. sent New York. drive for the World Spartakiade in an annual event, Moscow, August 1933, at the conclu-

120 N. La Salle, Chicago, Ill.

YOUNG DEFENDERS OF THE U.S.S.R. Theo. Dreiser Tells



Soviet Union is the best barometer of the great progress being made in the Workers' and Farmers' Republic. Top photo shows children at play in the forest, under the guidarce of nurses and teachers; center photo shows a group of Pioneers, representing various national minorities of the U.S.S.R.; bottom photo shows a typical class - room

REFUNDS TO RICH; HUNGER FOR MASS

31.330 41.009 72,330

NEW YORK. - Going into the last Athletes from the Soviet Union lap of their preparations for the Inhave been invited to attend this meet. ternational Workers Athletic Meet, Party on the theoretical front has ture of the U. S. S. R. accepted the at the end of the month at Stagg made it necessary to make available invitation and has promised to send Field, Chicago, New York worker-400 meter dash, 800 meter run, invitation and has promised to send athletes are awaiting the big New letarian publishing houses have be-York district eliminations at Ulmer The Labor Sports Union, which Park, Brooklyn, July 16. The wininitiated the entire campaign in the ners at this meet will comprise the United States, will have its National team that goes to Chicago to repre-

sion of the Five Year Plan. Worker There will be 28 track and field athletes who are now busily engaged events, including six for women and in working for the success of the six for juniors. A sports dance will Counter Olympic Campaign are al- be held in the evening in the pavilready looking forward to the World lion, where prizes will be awarded. Spartakiade campaign and the send- Entries will be received until Friday ing of a mass delegation of Negro and morning at Room 229, 80 E. 11th St.

Workers interested in the Counter ernment at the very time when un- documents. Olympic Campaign may write to the employment insurance is being denied Engels' "Anti-Duehring" is under D, New York, from whom it should rangements Committee, Room 711, to the starving jobless on the excuse preparation. I has never appeared be ordered in large quantities for sale that there are no fund-

BOOK REVIEWS

When it was announced that over On the revolutionary working class

it here exactly as Comrade Martov

"'We conduct popular lectures for the workers, and then later the more lynching, an exposure of the "rape"

"'The workers read Karl Marx?'

"'Yes.' Frenchman remarked. 'Surely the People, the struggle against lynching workers don't understand a single carried on by both revolutionary word. Our Socialist m ovement is 20 white workers and Negro workersyears old, but no one here under- all these are discussed in this pamstands Marx.....

novement we Russian workers went form of the Communist Party in the straight to the source, that is, to election campaign. "Capital," and that is certainly one of the reasons for the exceptional THE END OF THE HENRY FORD for Meet July 16 progress of Marxism among us. Lenin considered it correct for the workers to study Marx independently and

supported these efforts in every way." The offensive of the American for every worker the orinigal materoun to publish a new series of popular editions of Marx and Engels and have made a good start with the the background of this massacre in new edition of "Capital," vol. 1, and the form of tremendous speed-up the Eighteenth Brumaire, both in and murderous conditions in the This National Convention, with the A totally new feature will be the new authoritative translations; Engbase of the movement broadened out Tom Mooney Mile Relay. A travel- el's "The Peasant War in Germany," as a result of the Counter Olympic ling cup will be given the winner, never before published in English, lished by International Pamphlets. Campaign, will officially open the and the relay will be continued as and the "Communist Manifesto," the new edition of the English transla- cuts, lay-offs, Ford stool-pigeons or tion authorized by Engels.

authentic English translation of plants, the revolt of the workers. He Marx's "Wage Labor and Capital." describes the events of Bloody Mon-The old Kerr edition, which is the day and the tremendous answer of only one which has been available for the workers at the mass funeral and some time, had some serious mis- by organization of the auto workers. translations and distortions. This Like the other International pamwhite athletes to the World Sparta- These tax refunds are being handed translation has been made by Com- phlets it can be obtained at the out by the Hoover-Wall street gov- munists, on the basis of the original workers' book shops or from Workers

Comrades-don't underestimate the that the organization as such has no jointly with the oppressed make organized a Counter Clympic \$63,100,000 plus \$14,400,00 of interest political bias and is not even paci- Chile, in the Philippines, in Porto campaign, initiated by the Labor had been refunded to individuels and the other colonies and semi- Communism. Tell them about the Marxist Study courses, which will political bias and is not even pact. Unite, in the rimippines, in the help them in their studies of the original works of Marx and Engels.

> A SHORT AND SHARP EXPOSURE OF LYNCHING

How the white ruling class uses lynching as a means of enforcing the "When Lenin told Lafargue that vicious exploitation and oppression of there were as yet no Parties in Rus- the Negro people is shown clearly

tional Pamphlets. The real cause and purpose of capable ones among them study Karl lie, who organizes lynchings, the role of the state and federal governments as "protectors," the laws against lynching and the National Associa-"'But surely you are mistaken,' the tion for the Advancement of Colored phlet, which supplies excellent ma-"Right at the very start of the terial to further explain the plat-

MYTH

The Henry Ford myth of high wages, good conditions and the "paternalism" of father Henry Ford was washed away in blood when four workers were massacred by police in front of the Dearborn plant at De-

troit. Robert L. Cruden, a former For worker whose brother was one of the 22 wounded in the massacre, shows The End of the Ford Myth, just pub-

He tells of the speed-up, wageservice men, as they are more po-Very soon we expect also the first litely called, child labor in the Ford

Library Publishers, Box 148, Station in English, but it is not yet possible especially among the auto workers.

Why He Will Support Communist Nominees

Leading American Novelist Gives His Reasons in Analysis of Present Stuaton

Three Boss Parties Camouflaged to Carry Thru Capitalist Program, He Declares

By THEODORE DREISER

HAVE been asked why I support the Communist ticket as opposed to that of the democratic or republican or any other party now functioning in this country.

In the first place, the political programs of the republicans, democrats and socialists, no matter how skillfully camouflaged, reflect only minor differences as to how to carry through the American capitalist program. In other words, how give to the few the wealth and privilege in unlimited degree, and at the same time persuade the masses to accept ignorance, hunger, and ter-

GREED. BRUTALITY

Capitalism, in the face of the greatest opportunities ever offered it by any land or nation, has failed to use the enormous wealth and power accumulated by it in any humane or socially constructive way. It has failed as a system of government. In a land overflowing with natural resources which could have been developed and organized for the mental and physical welfare of the nation, it has contented itself with greedily and brutally reserving for the few the opportunities and privileges which mere decency would have suggested be extended to all.

Twelve million workers ready and anxious to work and capable of producing food, clothing and other goods so urgently needed by the people, are now suffering from forced idleness, and, in many cases, hunger. Eighty-five per cent of the employed are working only a few days a week, and only fifteen per cent of the employed have full-time jobs. One out of every five farms in America has been foreclosed. (My authority is Gov. Dan Turner of Iowa.) Taxes so high that not even state and national, let alone private mortgages due can be met. Yet the corporation-picked delegates, convention leaders, and spokesmen of the the Democratic and Republican Parties now concentrating on the ssue as to whether a robbed and generally deprived citizenry is to be allowed to have liquor.

THEIR GOVERNMENT But never a word, if you will note, as to lower charges by the greedy and really thieving and buccaneer railroads and their associates, the steel trust, the oil trust, the beef trust, and those now still larger combinations that deal in milk bread, and food generally. Taxes for the private individual on telephone, telegraph, and radio messages, as well as on electric and gas light meter bills. But not one word as to a reduction of charges by these same monopolies which accumulate for themselves the major portion of the savings of the land. Rather, for these combinations.

greater and more safe and sure returns. For it is they who run the government, select its nominees for office; its president, congressmen, governors, judges, officials, and socalled representatives generally. Republican and Democratic Parties alike, organized and controlled as they are by these super-capitalist powers, have in this period of severe crisis, exposed their complete bankruptcy. In fact, our American corporations and these, their political henchmen of both parties, remain in this hour coldly unconcerned about the suffering of the millions whom they have exploited. At. this very moment, they are thinking only of protecting the profits taken in the past and insuring their return in the future. Their way out of the crisis is to bring poverty and misery to the workers and farmers and petty clerks the land over, as well as twelve million Negroes already greatly discriminated against, jim-crowed, and often lynched, the while the few rich of our banks and corporations sit above in aristocratic comfort and control, richer and still more powerful. In short, their way out of the crisis—the capitalist way out means direct help and protection not to the poor but to the rich.

AID BANKS, RAILROADS If you doubt this, consider the last session of our American Congress: the democrats controlling the House and Mr. Hoover, approving, as President, appropriating billions of dollars for direct aid to the rich. Mr. Hoover's Reconstruction Finance Corporation alone making two billions available for the big bankers, their railroads and other troubled corporations. But not a single word as to any national five-hour day or five-day week, which would at once and most beneficially give the twelve million unemployed of today something to do.

On the contrary, under the guise of economy for themselves, categorically refusing unemployment insurand its protected monopolies, refusing to appropriate money for a farpart time. In short, they refused, again.

and still do, to appropriate money for the immediate relief of the starving workers everywhere.

THE "BLOCK-AID" SYSTEM

On the other hand, what they really offered, and that, via an enormous advertising campaign which must have cost them millions, was the abominable blockaid system, the family help family game, and community help community slogans, And in this way, and by means of forced collections in the factories and from the already poverty stricken neighborhoods and homes of the country. they proposed to escape, and have so escaped, any direct tax on themselves. In fact, they have succeeded in placing the burdens of charity not on those who might so well have arranged to obviate the necessity of charity for anyone, in so rich a land, our united and uniformly buccaneer corporations and their incomes and surplusses, but upon the toiling and underpaid masses who can so ill afford to give anything out of their meager stores

At the same time, warehouses bursting with unused food and clothing, which no competent authority in either our national or any of our state governments will order distributed among those who need them. Hundreds of thousands of houses empty and yet the fields, the alleys, the basements of the country crowed with those who have no other place to go. Idle factories, capable of producing all of the goods the people need, yet idle. And idle, because if they cannot be run profitably for the few who control them, they shall not run at all. They shall decay first and be lost to the present economic wealth of the country entirely.

QUESTIONS SUPERFLUOUS

And yet I am asked why I favor the program of the Communist Party, and advocate the election of Wm. Z. Foster and James W. Ford. Do I really need to answer that? For is it not the Communists who say that "Unless you honestly work and contribute to the welfare and the development of the land whose benefits you desire to share, you shall not share them. But if you share, you shall share equally and generously with all your fellows." If that makes one a Communist, then most certainly I am a Communist. And I shall vote the Communist ticket.

Candidate of Workers



George E. Powers, Communist candidate for chief judge of the Court of Appeals of New York state. Active in the revolutionary labor movement since 1918. Has worked at various trades. As organizer of the Iron and Bronze Workers Union in 1925, he was one of the leaders in the 1929 strike, which resulted in reduction of hours of work from 48 to 44 a week. Has been active as organizer of steel workers, agrarian workers and is now secretary of the Building and Construction Workers Industrial League.

On Bugle Funerals at Boulder Dam

Las Vegas, Nev.

Editor, Daily Worker: When you read of the Boulder Dam dead, you must not imagine ordinary dead-whole corpses. Many are blown to bits, and they sometimes can only find a hank of hair, a few teeth, a bit of skull. The funeral expenses in such cases are very small.

If you are a Legionnaire, the Boulder Dam City Post will blow a bugle refrain over your grave as you are lowered, and a rifle squad will shoot a fusilade of blanks as they start shoveling in the dirt.

But even these marvelous advanance at the expense of the state | tages are insufficient to lure many ex-servicemen into the Legion. Whenever we unemployed hear the shots reaching public work program or to we know that another Legionnaire pay the bonus to the ex-servicemen has been laid away as a sacrifice of the last war, most of whom are to the gods of capitalism. One-half now unemployed or working only hour ago I heard the bugle and shots

ANSWER THE BOSSES' HUNGER-WAR DRIVE; DEMONSTRATE AUG. 1st!

Unbalanced Stomachs Take Precedence Over Unbalanced Budgets

War Veterans Demand That They Be Paid Their Back Wages in Cash

Bonus Marchers Learn That Country Is Not

Millions of workers, ruined farmers and other petty bourgeois elements are without bread. In this emergency these toilers, World War veterans, who served in the World War are now without jobs. They cannot collect wages; yet wages are the only form of income they have. Therefore they are demanding of the government their back pay, falsely called bonus. To this moment the government has @-

refused to pay: As soldiers in the World War these toilers have defended what they con- ans demand to be paid in cash for sidered their country. They staked their unprofitable but dangerous their lives in its "defense". Now they service. find that the country isn't theirs at all. They find that they do not even are united on the discrimination own a big enough share of it to against those who fought in the war guarantee them a living. As workers just as they were united during the jets are owned by those who own the factories and mills and mines. At this momentathe owners of factories, mills, mines and railwaysthe capitalists refuse jobs to the workers, theraby they deprive these workers, war veterans as well as many more millions of workers, their right and their chance to live.

The government bases its refusal of an immediate cash payment of back wages of the veterans on the claim that such payment would make impossible the balancing of the

Unbalanced Stomachs.

The problem of the veterans, however, is their unbalanced stomachs. The unbalanced stomachs of themselves and of their families rightfully tak- precedence in their sympathies over the unbalanced budget of the government. This precedent is justified and fortified by the knowledge that during the war the govwithout regard of budget borrowed billions to pay cash all of the profits of the war contracts. The weterans ask: Why did the government unhesitatingly accept as its duty the payment of war profits in cash on the spot while the same government vehemently denies its duty te-pay cash for the risk of the lives and limbs of the millions of workers who fought on the battlefields of, the World War. Why eash for profits without risk, and why promissory notes for risks with-

The war yeterans rightfully de-

Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beauti-ful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 50 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Rea-sonable rates. Communicate with Tom Jessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

30 Days of Interesting European Travel

7 Days in the U.S.S.R.

\$190.00

Sailings weekly on:

S.S. Bremen, Europa, Berengaria, New York, Caledonia, Statendam and Aquitania

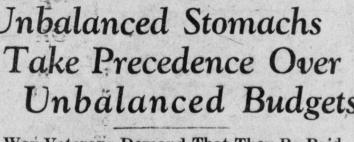
> Special Social Study -Tours

23 Days in the U.S.S.R. Including Leningrad, Moscow Ivanov Vosnesensk, Kharkov, tostov, Dniepropetrovsk, Dnieprostroy and Kiev.

\$300.00 up

Lowest rates on steamer, bus and rail transporta-

World Tourists, Inc 175 Fifth Avenue New York City AL 4-6656-7-8



Theirs After All

cash for their dangerless but profitable services in the war; the veter-

The Republicans and Democrats their lives depend on jobs. These war in favor of cash payments of the

war profits of the capitalists. Then and Now.

Nineteen nineteen the Republicans and Democrats acclaimed the World War veterans as heroes. Today they sic the police on them because they demand their due.

Nineteen the World War veterans were acclaimed by Republicans and Democrats as the saviors of the American government; today the Republicans and Democrats deny these saviors access to the government to demand their due.

Heroes in 1919 because they had done what the government called their duty, the workers veterans became undesirable in 19322 because they demand of the government to do what they think is its duty.

The worker war veterans see in the budget figures of the government that hundreds of millions are spent in preparation of new wars. They rightfully demand of the government that it should first pay the workers for their services in the last war instead of building new battle ships and developing new poison gases for the impending war.

Part of Workers' Fight The struggle of the World War

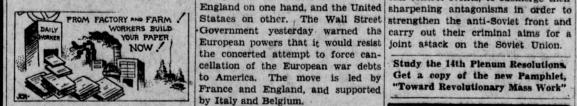
veterans is part of the struggle of the millions of unemployed workers for a chance to live. It is part of a struggle to determine whether the government is to pay war profits and to lend billions to big business to protect it in the economic crisis while the masses of workers starve, or mand that the unbalanced budget of whether the government is to be the government be balanced with the forced to protect and guarantee the millions which the profiteers stuck lives of the masses. The worker war into their pockets during and be- veterans rightfully maintain that the cause of the war. They rightfully de- first consideration of the government mand that the government help bal- must be how to feed the masses. On ance the stomachs of the veterans this question the worker World War and their families by immediately veterans have a common interest cashing the promissory notes they with the masses of the American claim that the puppet state of Manhad given them in place of cash due working class. In this respect the struggle for the bonus and the strug- will of the people of Manchuria. and persecution of the Negro masgle for unemployment insurance are united. Unity of the working class for the struggle for the bonus and for the memployment insurance will secure victory. If such a victory cannot be forced as a concession from the capitalist government in Washington then it can be obtained from a workers' government which a united action of the masses of workers and poor farmers and bankrupted middle class can establish after their united action has defeated the rule of the war profiteers and war mongers, the rule of the capitalists, in

PITTSBURGH SUB DRIVE NEAR GOAL

Picnics Planned in De- front either against the United States present starvation system and called troit Drive

Off to a good start, the Pitsburgh cists. Von Papen has in mind the lor, "while the children of the un-District is steadfastly nearing its goal of 450 yearly subs and 300 paidin-advance bundle orders in the Daily Worker drive for mass*circula_

E. P. Cush, district Daily Worker cancellation of the war debts owed to geoisle epresentative in Pittsburgh writes: the United States. "We will take steps immediately to call a City and also a Tri-Sstate conference of Daily Worker agents who represent units, sections, etc. and also tions at the expense of the United reparations question. The imperialist Daily Worker unit committees, viore States has further sharpened the powers have in mind, so far as they they exist. Where they do not exist antagonisms between France and can control events, to submerge their



e will build them during this drive. The Detroit district reports that a eries of picnics are being aranged to lecting all the war debts, the Wall

Response indicates that the goal of willingness to make concessions on 60,000 new readers by Nov. 1 set for the basis of the "capacity to pay." the "Daily" will be reached soon. It is, however, firmly opposed to the The Daily Worker's drive for mass wiping out of the private war debts circulation must be put across as to J. P. Morgan and other big bankers. part of the revolutionary struggle Any concessions it is forced to make against unemployment, wage cuts and will be on the governmental loans, war. Send a sub today to the Daily thus placing the burden of debt re-Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York vision on the backs of the American



Demand Freedom

for Kidnapped

NEW YORK .- In response to an

appeal from the International Secre-

tariat of the League Against Im-

perialism, the Anti-Imperialist League

of the United States has sent a cable

Bulgaria demanding the release of

ments protesting against the terror in

Bulgaria to Deputies Traikoff and

Martulkoff, as well as to Bulgarian

newspapers. All anti-imperialist or-

ganizations are asked to join the

lives of Kavrakiroff and two depu-

Bulgarian Macedonian Educational

POWERS IN WAR

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Front

to draw Germany into the anti-Soviet

front. The readiness of the German

a manouver in regard to the United

States and the European drive for the

Sharpened Antagonisms

"Morgan Must Get His"

Street Government is talking vaguely

working-class and the patty bour-

Faced with the impossibility of col-

tions questions out of the way in order quent applause

tion of the German toiling masses to feeding lions in the 200.

hostility of the German masses to- employed are starving!"

Soviet Union. His statement is also nist Party after the meeting.

position "to the formation of a united made a stirring speech against the

or Soviet Russia, or other powers" is on the Negro and white workers to

wards armed intervention against the Many workers joined the Commu-

The attempt to wipe out repara- bridge the difficulties surrounding the

England on one hand, and the United sharpening antagonisms in order to

eague in its campaign to save the

nov two months ago.

ties also in danger.

Club. New York.

the Macedonian Communist leader, ses," Foster urged the building of the

Kavrakirov, kidnapped by the same St. Louis Unemployed Councils and

fascist band which murdered Andria- the strengthening of the Communist

The campaign is being conducted whom were Negroes and jobless oil

in co-operation with the Macedonian workers. Foster pointed out how

Peoples' League, Detroit, and the Murray had attacked Roosevelt as

Workers and workers' organiza- calling on the workers to support the

tions are called on to protest against democratic nominee. The Commu-

the kidnapping of Kavrakiroff, the nist candidate for president attacked

threatened attacks upon the lives of the Socialist Party, specifically expos-

the Deputies Traikoff and Martul- ing the role of Oscar Ameringer, the

koff, the murder of more than 2,000 local socialist buffoon and journalis-

Macedonian workers and the cam- tic prostitute who edits the "Ameri-

paign of terror instituted by the can Guardian," and who was a

Draw Germany Into Anti-U. S. S. R. is of Negro suppression and the Com-

Through the "gentleman's agree- rights and self-determination for the

ment" signed at Lausanne and the Black Belt." Foster's points on the

Prime Minister Muchanoff, Sofia, tle the Illinois miners.

Protests should be cabled to wick machine which helped to throt-

The League has also sent state- concessions from the bosses.

Bulgarian Leader

FARM IS BEATEN WHEN HE FAINTS EE A. FOOD R COLOR STARVE TO DEATH IN NEW YORK AS HUNGRY SEEK AID FOR JAIL FOOD

Calling Marines Fails

to Terrorize Vets

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

rank and file. Along with banners

demanding immediate cash payment

of the bonus were placards calling

for a struggle against imperialist war

One banner demanded unemploy-

ment insurance for the jobless.

of the meeting at the Capitol.

they presented their demands.

meeting on the Library steps.

Army Increases.

Most of the veterans here have no

Hoover Takes Pav Cut:

Now Must Struggle on

Measly \$85,000 a Year

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15 .-

The first of a series of pre-election

publicity stunts, President Hoover to-

day cut his salary by 20 per cent in

an attempt to smother the national

indignation at the tax bill recently

foisted upon the country by Congress

that the under-secretaries would have

their salaries cut 10 per cent and the

The president will now have to

struggle along as best he can on

which he receives annually for "ex-

Fear that Hoover and his family

might suffer privations as a result, is

allayed by the knowledge that Hoover

YOUNGSTOWN WORKERS AWAIT

MOTHER MOONEY

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio., July 15 .-

When Mother Mooney and Richard E

Moore arrive here next Monday they

will be received at the railroad station

by several hundred workers. Imme-

diately after the reception a demon-

stration will be held at Telegram Sq.

assistants 9 per cent.

Hoover at the same time announced

home to go to.

mass meeting of veterans held on the

steps of the Congressional Library.

demands to Congress.

After the vets arrived at the Cap-

DEATH STRIKES FOOD FORAGERS

FOSTER AT BIG

for Relief

Party as the best means of forcing

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., July 15.

"Alfalfa Bill Murray has been cam-

paigning throughout the country tel-

ling what he is doing, but what has

he done in Oklahoma to relieve the

suffering of the workers and farm-

ers?" asked William Z. Foster of an

audience of 1,500 workers, many of

one controlled by Wall Street in the

nominating campaign, while he is now

S. P. Joins JimCrow Policy.

attitude of the Socialist Party to-

Much of Foster's speech was devoted

and segregation system as a part of

the capitalist system and against the

workers. Foster then proceeded to

destroy the theories of "white super-

iority" and "Negro domination" as

excuses for the frightful oppression

ses and explained the economic bas-

munist Party's slogan of "Equal

Describe Suffering in City.

to exposing the Oklahoma Jim Crow

Jobless Councils

ST. LOUIS MEET Responding to the call of the National Committee, Unemployed Councils of New York, Philadel-Jobless Force \$200,000 phia, Baltimore and other nearby towns are gathering food and smokes to be sent to the jobless to Prime Minister Muchanoff of (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Cereals, canned-food, preserves etc., and tobacco and writing pa-

All workers in these cities are asked to help in the gathering of these supplies and to bring them to the nearest Unemployed Council headquarters.

A delegation elected by the National Committee of the Councils will deliver these supplies and fraternal greetings to the Bonus Marchers some time next week.

CHALLENGE YOUNG

Mary Himoff, member of the Na-Committee of the Young tional Communist League, will speak in Macedonian fascist organization, flunkey for the corrupt Walker-Fish- Milwaukee, August 8th in behalf of Foster and Ford. This meeting is part of a national tour to mobilze the youth in support of the Commu-Foster emphasized the reactionary nist Election Program

> ward the Negro masses and their charge the Young Peoples Socialist the fight for the bonus will go on support of the Jim-Crow system. League and the Socialist Party with under real rank and file leadership,

> > the coming imperialist war and betraving them for the boss class. She will boint out how government of Milwaukee advocates week. training. miltary She will point to the recent resolution voted by so-

new Anglo-French pact, the European Negro question was well taken by J. I. Widden, Communist candidate waukee county employees be allowed junkers and fascist to join an anti- for U. S. Senate followed Foster. He time off to go to military camp for Soviet alliance was already expressed sketched the conditions of the un- two weeks. She wil also expose beby the German Chancellor von Papen employed in Oklahoma City, citing fore the young workers of Milwaukee in the early days of the Lausanne instances where the workers are kept the hunger and slugging program of conference on war debts and repara- in camps, under military discipline, "socialist" Mayor Moan, fully suptions. Von Papen offered such an al- and called on the workers to organize ported by the leadership of the Young liance in exchange for concessions on and resist such practices. He also Peoples Socialist League.

of the von Papen government, the mother who was forced to give birth leaders of the Young Peoples Socialfascist reaction in Germany, are di- to a child under a viaduct while the ist League. rected toward crushing the opposi- authorities were spending money for

the anti-Soviet front. The von Papen G. E. Taylor, Negro worker, and cialist League to defend their stand statement of yesterday pretending op- candidate for congressman-at-large, and the treacherous election program of the Socialst Party before the young workers of Milwaukee.

a pre-election concealment of the unite and fight. "Hoover spends anti-Soviet aims of the German fas- \$4,000 a year for milk," declared Tay- cities a Madison on August 4th; West \$60,000 a year, aside from the \$25,000 Allis on August 5th; Racine on Auga meeting in Granville on August 7th; The present manouvers, the exer-

> RUSSIAN ART SHOP PEASANTS' HANDICRAFTS 100 East 14th St., N. Y. C. Imports from U.S.S.R. (Russia)

Tea, Candy, Clyarettes, Smocks, Toys, Shawis, Novelites, Woodcarving, Lacquered Work Phone Algonquin 4-0094 Study the 14th Plenum Resolutions. Get a copy of the new Pamphlet,

Avanta Farm ULSTER PARK, NEW YORK WORKERS RECREATION PLACE

"Toward Revolutionary Mass Work"

RATES: \$12.00 and \$10.00 ocated one-half mile from station sh milk. Improved bathing, 70% apring hickens and all kinds of vegetables growing for guests

RANK AND FILE Send Food to Vets VETS IN MARCH

ex-servicemen in Washington.

per are most urgently needed.

WISC. SOCIALISTS

Mary Himoff To Expose Betravals

In Milwaukee, Mary Himoff will and was cheered when he said that disarming the despite all enemy attempts to defeat

cialist Supervisors Powers moved to clear the repara- the white workers, and there was fre- with the added vote of Frank Metcalf, socialist candidate for Governor of Wisconsin, requesting that all Mil-

reparations. The violence and terror cited one case of a working class At her meeting she wil call on the

At her meeting she will call on

ust 6th; an outing in Milwaukee and penses." her meeting at which she will ndict the YPSL's in Milwaukee on August 8th; Beloit , Wis. on August 9th; mass still has many millions stored up as a meeting on the South Side of Chicago result of shady mining promotion in together with Tony Minerich on China and elsewhere and similar accise of economic and political press- August 10th; and a mass meeting on tivities during the past 30 years. ure on the United States, seek to the Chicago West Side on August 11

A mass meeting will be held in the evening at the Central Auditorium.

Contribute to the \$100,000 Fighting Fund of the Communist Election Campaign

DAILY WORKER 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

I enclose the following contribution

Prepare Huge Aug. 1st Anti-War Action in Cities of Middle West

Jobless, Ends Life With Rifle Bul

Hoover Hunger and War Government Spending Millions for War

1,600 Canadian Workers Score Imperialist War Call for U.S.S.R. Defense

This is the first time that pla-(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE), ers, the enormous strides in education, cards of this nature were carried on

the capitol grounds since the Na- Government will spend \$500,000 at the etc. tional Hunger March last December. Navy Yard and Base, the Hampton Smith, leader of the Workers Ex- Roads Naval Air Station, the explo- of the Soviet Union and pointed to Servicemen's League from Detroit, sive loading plant and the St. Juliens the growing provocations of the Japwas marshal of the parade. George Creek Ammunition Station. This anese militarists, supported by other Pace, Commander of the 14th Reg- huge expenditure was authorized by imperialists. The workers unanimousiment of the B.E.F., was chairman Congress under the pretext of un- ly adopted the following resolution employment "relief."

The hypocrisy of this move is shown itol a meeting was held and 36 rank by the fact that much of the funds at Ottawa: and file marchers, representing 36 for these expenditures will come out states, were elected to present the of the wages of the Navy Yard work-Ten Negro ers, who are being given forced "vacations" without pay. Service men The committee proceeded to the are also being used to a considerable office of the Vice-President where extent to take the places of civilian The committee reported back to a

"Relief" Fund Spent on War WASHINGTON, July 15 .- A total

of ten million dollars of the so-called George Pace, Johnson, a Negro vet "relief" fund will be spent on the from New York, McKinney, Levin and Stember addressed the meeting. to speed up war preparations. This in which 17,000 men, 60 vessels and Pace flayed the Waters' leadership does not include the appropriations a score of airplanes participated. King for the army and for other war pur- George, symbol of British Imperial-

Canada Prepares August First

All the vets who marched in the parade joined with the mass picketing of the Capitol following the The Rank and File Committee has at the Royal Theatre on the gigantic called a broad united front conferachievements of socialist construction and enslaves colonial peoples. ence to be held the early part of next in the Soviet Union. He told of the huge engineering undertakings successfully carried through, of the Meanwhile the army of veterans continues to increase, in spite of the steady improvement of the material Browder writes on the problems of and cultural conditions of the work- placing the party on a war footing. statements in the press that over a thousand of th emen have gone home.

Jobless for Year; Ends Life in Hom

physical culture, health conditions, He stressed the firm peace policy

to be sent to the Canadian Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense

"We, 1,600 workers assembled on July 10 in the Royal Theatre, Vancouver, protest against the shipping of war materials to Japan to be used against the Chinese People and the workers and farmers of the U.S.S.R."

British War Maneuvers WEYMOUTH, England, July 15 .-

British imperialism brushed up its 'yards and docks" branch of the navy war fleet with a royal sham battle ist oppression, looked on approvingly from the yacht "Victoria." Submarines dived alongside the royal yacht VANCOUVER, B. C., July 15 .- to show their sinister effectiveness in Walter Larson, longshoreman mem- sinking merchant ships loaded with ber of the American workers delega- civilian passengers. The warships tion to the Soviet Union, reported to fired numerous salvos from their fifa meeting of 1600 Canadian workers teen inch guns, at a cost per salvo of

> In the special anti-war issue of "The Communist" (July), Earl

Soviet Agency for Trade With Foreigners rorgsin"

IN THE SOVIET UNION

HAS OVER 120 DEPARTMENT STORES IN VARIOUS TOWNS AND CITIES

Our "Torgsin" order in any amount payable to any address is acceptable in every "Torgsin" store



The cost of purchasing such orders is as low as 50 cents for orders from \$1.00 to \$4.00 and on larger amounts in proportion.

"TORGSIN" orders are convenient, fast and cheap

AM-DERUTRA TRANSPORT CORPORATION

261 Fifth Avenue (10th floor) New York City Telephone: LExington 2-4117, 4118

-BRANCH OFFICES:-CHICAGO-208 No. Michigan Bivd., Phone: State 2946 BOSTON--110 Boylston St., Phone: Liberty 4554

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily except Sunday, at 50 E. 18th St., New York City, N. Y. Telephone Algonquin 4-7956. Cable "DAIWORK." Address and mail checks to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York, N. Y.

everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$3; two months, \$1; excepting h of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign: one year, \$5; six months, \$4.50.

The Fight for the Rights of the Workers

THE increasing resistance on the part of the workers to the capitalist way out of the crisis is spurring the ruling class to strain every nerve to suppress the political rights of the workers and especially to crush the militant working class organizations. The terror is growing and spreading at a rapid rate throughout the whole country and is taking every known form. Capitaliss democracy, which is the concealed dictatorship of the capitalist class, is more and more being streaked with fascism which is the open dictatorship of the capitalist rulers.

The American government under capitalist de mocracy has always acted as the executive committee for the ruling class, in all cases of the "disturbance by the servile class of its servile conditions or attempts on its part to strike up a non-servile attitude." (Lenin). This government is today putting in effect more vicious attacks against the working class and its revolutionary vanguard, the Communist Party.

Day by day the terror mounts. Not content with shooting down workers in cold blood in Kentucky, Pennsylavnia, Ohio, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, New York, framing up and lynching Negro workers and farmers, the past few weeks have seen an increase in the deportation drive against the foreign-born, especially directed attacks against working class leaders-Borich, leader of the miners; Berkman, leader of the textile workers; Mills, leader of the unemployed. The police of St. Louis and Los Angeles murderously attacked the unemployed, meetings of workers are banned in many parts of the country, Doak's agents invade the Workers' Center in New York to try to hound out of the country working class leaders and to strike a blow at the Communist Party.

Over a period of months these increasing attacks have pursued one aim-to strangle the revolutionary movement, to smash the rallying center for all the mass struggles against wage cuts, against hunger and war in behalf of their policy of putting through their predatory way out

In this drive to illegalize militant working class activities, a special role was assigned to the Department of Labor. This agency, headed by Doak, a former railroad bureaucrat, has been chosen as one of the chief instruments for the reactionary attacks against the militant working class movement to cover up the real nature of these attacks.

The American Federation of Labor and the Socialist leaders are playing a most despicable role in putting over the increased capitalist terror against the toilers. Matthew Woll has openly called upon Congress to suppress the Communist Party. Norman Thomas persistently strives to cover up the capitalist nature of American democracy and never misses an opportunity to accuse Communists of being responsible for the capitalist violence against the working class, thus furnishing the ruling class with pretexts for further attacks.

In New York the official organ of the Socialist Party in its July 2 issue, in a lying article openly appealed to the Tammany police to aid the Socialist Party crush "organized hoodlums" who created outbreaks of violence as "part of a systematic campaign ordered by the Communist International sitting in plenum in Moscow." The socialists are fulfilling the role assigned to them by their masters as social fascists-groundbreakers for the establishment of the fascist dictatorship.

The Lovestone renegades, are crawling in the footpath of Thomas & Company by issuing mandacious statements to the capitalist press that "Communists are breaking up" their meetings. With one voice the socialist leaders and renegades bellow for the bosses' police to attack Com-

The struggle against the capitalist offensive, the fight for the defense of the standards of living of the masses, the struggle against the desperate efforts of the bourgeoisie to thrust the masses into deeper misery and poverty cannot be successful without taking up a stern and unyielding stand against the attacks upon the political rights of the workers. A real mass fight must be organized, mobilizing the workers and farmers and the toilers of city and country to resist the capitalist terror.

The increasing terror against the working class is not a sporadic outburst of violence of the capitalists that will wear itself out. It is a definite, conscious, well-planned policy to cover a whole historic period. It is the expression of the policy of civil war against the workers at home. it is an inseparable part of the preparations for war abroad. Hence our fight against it must not be merely in the nature of a campaign. It must be a systematic daily mass struggle against terror-a task to which the Party has not yet paid enough attention.

The fight for the rights of our Party to carry on a legal existence must be combined with a more determined fight for all the rights of the workers. In this regard the fourth plank of the Communist Party election platform must serve as the rallying signal for a broad m struggle. This plank declares: "Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of the workers." Around this demand there must be waged the widest possible united front fight, drawing into the struggle large numbers of the rank and file workers of the American Federation of Labor, the proletarian members of the Socialist Party, and other workers within reformist organizations, the workers of the revolutionary trade unions, the organized and unorganized working

This united front must take up the concrete struggle against the Dies deportation bill and the outrages committed against the foreign born workers. It must aim to repulse the attacks upon the Negro masses, the lynch terror and the fight for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys. It must mass the forces of the oppressed to force open the doors and free Tom Mooney and other class war prisoners. It must deal a blow to the injunction menace. The broadest masses of workers can be enlisted for the right for free speech, assemblage, the right to organize and strike.

No matter to what extent the capitalist powers go in an effort to crush us, we must fight to maintain every legal position we have while at the same time preparing for any eventuality. In the matter of preparation to defeat attempts to destroy our Party there must be no yielding to legalistic illusions. The present increasing attacks are a warning signal that no time is to be lost in strengthening our organizational base so that capitalist raids cannot cripple our activity.

The main source of our strength lies in our concentration more decisively than ever on the task of sinking the roots of our Party deep in industry. In the true Leninist sense every factory must become a fortress for our Party. These roots the bosses and their police and thugs will not

The provocations and outrages against working class rights grow more menacing from day to day. The masses must give their answer. The workers must defend their rights and the rights of their political party-the Communist Party

The Party must give the lead in the struggle.

August First, International Day Against Imperialist War, must be the organization of the greatest mass demonstrations against capitalist reaction. The preparations for August First must serve to weld together the power of the workers for carrying forward this struggle.

Letters from Our Readers

In the past the Daily Worker con- Daily Worker: demned the Socialist Party without the National Miners Union. Here we

I think that in the future when attacking the Socialist Party it should no relief and suffer bad. Nobody does be specified that its leaders and not the workers misled by them are the enemies of the working class.

should carry a series of articles deal- very glad to hear that somebody was ing with the "socialist" leaders and explaining to the workers why the people to come. Communist Party fights against the Socialist Party. I know that many house. I find some people have times the Daily made this clear, but walked 18 miles. Nobody there from I stil maintain that a series of arti- the NMU. What you think will hapcles as suggested should appear in pen when you come here again?

A Young Worker. New York.

sufficiently stressing the fact than have mostly steel workers and also Communist Party attacks the leaders miners. The Metal Workers Industrial League is not active, either Many people are unemployed. We get anything about it.

Last week a man from the Communists told me that the National Miners Union is calling a hunger I also think that the Daily Worker march for Thursday at 11 a. m. I was doing something, and told lots of

On Tuesday I come to the court-We never organize that way.

OUT OF THE SOUP!



The "Sweat Box" and the Tampa Political Prisoners

The barbaric treatment of the heroic Tampa workers by the Southern bourbons, described in this article, is part of the reign of terror being carried on against militant workers throughout the country. August First, International Day against War, should be made a day of might protest against capitalist reaction, and for the freedom of all class war prisoners.-Editor.

By HY KRAVIF

THE capitalist press has been giving wide publicity to the murder of Arthur Maillifert, 22 year old New Jersey boy, by the "sweat-box" torture in a Florida prison camp.

The case is of particular importance to workers for several reasons. Several of the Tampa victims of the capitalist class, themselves went through the brutal sweat box. But their torture has not been given any publicity. Secondly, it has been shown again at convict labor-forced labor-i widely practiced here in the United States. All the hypocritical charges by the Wolls and Fishes against "forced labor" in the Soviet Union are now shown to be aimed at hiding these very conditions in the United States. Thirdly, the prisoners confined to the Sunbeam Prison camp where Maillifert died, have been transferred to the Florida State Farm where eight of the 14

Tampa victims are held. Frances Romero, Cardlina Vasquez. Felix Morero, Felix Rodriguez, Mario Lopez, Jose Hevia and Jose Campo, are all serving one year sentences at Raiford, J. E. McDonald is serving ten years and Cesario Alvarez three years in the same hell-hole.

The case of these workers whose "crime" was that they gathered to celebrate the 14th anniversary of the Russian Revolution in Tampa last Nov. 7, is pretty well known. At their "trial" on Feb. 1, 1932,a travesty upon "justice" if ever there was one-the names of seven of the fourteen were not even men-

Because a gang of police, K. K. K. and American Legionnaires attacked them as they were entering the Labor Temple in Tampa, theythe workers-were framed for "assault with intent to murder in the first degree, unlawful assemblage and rioting."

The McDonald Case

J. E. McDonald, serving 10 years at Raiford on the chain gang, has been a train dispatcher for about Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen. After a month of torture those who saw him said that he had lost 30 pounds; that his lips were blistered from fever and that his ruddy complexion was sallow.

McDonald receives the worst treatment. He was first placed in "solitary" (confinement). Although having recently passed through a severe operation for appendicitis, he was forced to walk behind a mule eight miles a day. The bosses are specially bitter against McDonald because he is a native born worker who came to help the tobacco workers organize. Also he was on the committee which was refused a permit for the Nov. 7 demonstration. The reason for this refusal was that the marchers intended going through the Negro 75 copies

Tampa Workers Now in Torture Camp

section which would constitute a "breach of peace."

This is what the prisoners transferred from the place of Maillifert's death to Raiford will have to undergo. Life on the chain gang there begins at daybreak. After coffee and bread the men are driven at a fast pace on foot three miles to a place where they work in ditches at the roughest kind of work. In extreme heat they stop for half an hour to a lunch consisting of beans, usually filled with sand as there is no shelter at the eating place.

McDonald has worked so hard at this back breaking work, that they were finally forced to put him in he group of semi-invalids. Invalids also work and McDonald was put in the steam shovel squad.

At the "trial" of the Tampa workers, his name was mentioned just once, when a policeman testi-

who happened to walk by the Labor Temple at the time of the attack. He had never been there before and did not know what it was all about. His "crime" was protesting the

Another Tampa prisoner at Rai-

ford is Jose Campos, a salesman

however, he was framed.

brutal beating of a woman who was defending her child. Visitors at Raiford, seeing that Campos was not among the others were told, at one time, by prison officials that this was because he "wasn't a red." But later they saw Campos with the others and found that he, too signs the fraternal greetings sent out by other prisoners.

The very respectable National Society of Penal Information in its book Handbook of American Prisons and Reformatories, reveals some of the litle known horrors at Raiford. It tells how the Florida State Farm at Raiford has now become he was not present at | the state prison. It tells of the vithe Nov. 7 meeting. Despite this, | cious discrmination against Negroes.

On the Reading of Party Literature

By SAM DON

CECTION 5 in the Bronx held a speakers conference on the election campaign. About 13 comrades were present. The question was asked how many of the comrades have read the Party election platform. Only-six comrades out of the thirteen present had read the Party election platform. Just think of it, the very comrades who are to go out to the workers and explain to them what the platform stands for, have not even taken the trouble to read it! If we find comrades who are speakers, who wish to become speakers have not even read the platform, how greater must be the percentage of the comrades who have not read the election platform throughout the Party generally.

It has come to our attention that a number of comrades who have been active in leading positions in various strike struggles, were organizers of strikes, have not as yet read the ECCI Resolution of the "Lessons of Strike Struggles," which was also endorsed by the last 14th. Plenum of the Central Committee. Any wonder then that we continue to repeat mistakes in various strike struggles. This also explains why our self-criticism is very often superficial, without a basic analysis of the source and causes of the mistakes, and only such selfcriticism can be a real guarantee against a frequent repetition of the very mistakes which we are condemning so often.

Let us take another example in connection with reading of basic literature. In many Districts, the circulation of THE COMMUNIST is absolutely negligible. Take for instance Minnesota, the circulation of THE COMMUNIST there is about 30 copies. This is not even enough for the top functionaries in the District. Cleveland takes about 50, at a time when there are more than 100 units in the District. Not even a copy for each unit. Philadelphia takes only about

We have raised here the question of reading. It is obvious that the importance of reading political literature as a means for understanding the mass tasks of the Party is not taken seriously. The habit for reading is not developed in the Party. Of course-reading not from the angle of becoming book-worms but rather from the viewpoint of raising the political level of the Party, for creating conviction and enthusiasm for the carrying through of the tasks facing the Party.

What is one of the main reasons for the lack of interest in reading some of the basic resolutions and political Iterature? The fact that the comrades look upon our reading material as frozen formulas and that the literature has no immediate relation to their daily activities. Had we carried on a systematic and sustained struggle against basic wrong manifestations which are a hindrance in the development of mass work, had our self-criticism been really basic, the Party membership would feel the necessity of acquiring a more thorough political understanding of the tasks and problems of their work. A political approach to our daily tasks would stimulate reading. Increased reading would improve the political life of the Party and approach to our mass work.

Undoubtedly the poor coording tion and division of work which exists, the many inner meetingsthe lack of time-cannot be ignored as a reason for the insufficient study and reading in the Party. However, this is not the real reason for the lack of reading. Where there would be a political will, a technical way could be found.

We hope that the comrades will in earnest consider this question raised in the article. We will certainly be glad to have the comrades send in their opinons, what in their judgment are the real obstacles for the development of the reading habit in the Party, and how to increase the circulation of our basic political literature

In 1928, the book reports, there were 674 Negroes and 427 whites out of 1,101 prisoners. The Negroes are jim-crowed

Further this book states: "The growth of (prison) population, however, resulted in an overcrowding as serious as found in any prison." About the housing quarters the book says that they are "poorly ventilated badly overcrowded and presenting a serious fire hazard." Also, "the tuberculosis hospital is one in name only."

Continuing, the book states that the prisoners are "disciplined" by 'solitary confinement or a diet of corn bread and water . . . up to ten days." For escaped prisoners, leg chains may be used for ten

At the time of the investigation 'Salant and Salant of New York had the shirt contracts, and the Riverside Underwear Company of Jacksonville had the underwear contracts." For this forced labor in the prison workshops, the prisoners receive no compensation.

Also in Raiford, are Frances Romero, a 54 year old woman, mother of six children. Her daughter, Carolina Vasquez, is also at the same prison for protesting the arrest of her 14 year old brother. The book quoted above, has this to 17 on the women's quarters:

"The women prisoners are housed in a wooden dormitory in a separate yard. These quarters are frightfully overcrowded, and double beds are largely used."

Other Tampa Victims Other Tampa victims serving one year sentences, are Angel Carbrero and Ismael Cruz, the later a young worker. They are in the Florida State Road Camp at Indiantown. Carbrero who is about 40, has kidney trouble and exzema on the hand so that it is constantly bleeding. But he has to work anyhow.

Both Carbrero and Cruz are helping to build a road in the disease-breeding swamps of the Florida everglades with a road gang. This part of it has been dried and is now like a desert. It is sandy and blazing hot. There are no tress. Instead of using machines or horses, the state makes these prisoners grade the road way with spades. Usually the prisoners wear striped uniforms, but here it is so hot that they are "graciously" allowed to don only pants. Guards with rifles stand over them. They are not allowed to speak to each other except in English because that is the only languague the guards understand and they are supposed to hear everything that it is said. Since Carbrero and Cruz speak only Spanish, they are doomed to silence.

The Handbook of American Prisons and Reformateries, adds this note on the Florida State road camps: "Some of them are steel wagen cages while others are courty stockades. The camps are crudely constructed and in most instances overcrowded. There is only one entrance to the building used as living quarters. As this appears inadequate as an exit in an emergency, serious fire hazard is created. Florida must rank below Alabama, Virginia and North Carolina in general road camp conditions."

Further light on Florida prison camps is given in the New York American (July 13, 1932) which publishes an interview with Michael

Days with Lenin

(Installmnt Seven)

It was an unusual and extraordinary thing to see Lenin in the park at Gorky, so much has the idea of him become associated with the picture of a man sitting at the end of a long table and expertly and skilfully guiding the comrades in their work, with the observant eyes of a pilot, smiling and beaming; or standing on a platform with head thrown back, casting clear distinct words to the hushed crowd, before the eager faces of the people thirsting for

His words always brought to my mind the cold glitter of steel shavings. From these words, with amazing simplicity there rose the per-fectly fashioned figure of truth.

His Moral Courage.
He was venturesome by nature,

but his was not the mercenary venturesomeness of the gambler; in Lenin it was the manifestation of that exceptional moral courage which could only belong to a man with an unshakable belief in his calling, to a man with a profound and complete perception of his connection with the world, and perfect comprehension of his role in the chaos of the world, the role of enemy of that chaos. With equal enthusiasm he would play chess, look through "A History of Dress" dispute for hours with comrades, fish, go for walks along the stony paths of Capri, scorching under the southern sun, feast his eyes on the golden colour of the gorse, and on the swarthy faced children of the fishermen. In the evening listening to stories about Russia and the country, he would sigh enviously and say, "I know very little of Rus ,-Simbirsk, Kasan, Petersburg, exile in Siberia and that is

nearly all". He loved fun, and when he laughed it was with his whole body, he was quite deluged in laughter and would laugh sometimes until he cried. He could give to his short, characteristic exclamation "H'm, h'm", an infinite number of modifications, from biting sarcasm to non-committal doubt; and often in this "H'm, h'm", one caught the sound of the keen humour which a sharpsighted man experiences who sees clearly through the stupidities of

Stocky and thick set, with his Socratic head and quick eyes-he would often adopt a strange and rather comical posture-he would throw his head back, inclining it somehow on to his shoulder, thrust his fingers under his armpits, in his waistcoat armholes. There was something deliciously funny in this pose, something of a triumphant fighting cock; and at such a moment he beamed all over with joy a grown-up child in this accursed world, a splendid human being who had to give himself as a sacrifice to hostility and hatred so that love might be at last realized.

Meat Again In 1918

I did not meet Lenin in Russia, or even see him from afar, until 1918, when the final base attempt was made on his life. I came to him when he had hardly regained the use of his hand and could scarcely move his neck, which had been shot through. When I ex pressed my indignation he replied as though dismissing something of which he was tired, "A brawl, Nething to be done. Everyone acts according to his lights.'

We met on very friendly terms but of course there was evident pity in dear Ilyitch's sharp and penetrating glance, for I was one who had gone astray.

After several minutes he said eagerly. "He who is not with its is against us. People independent of the march of events-that is a fantasy. Even if we grant that such people did exist once, at present they do not and cannot exist. They are no good to anyone. All down to the last are thrown into the whirl of an actuality which is more complicated than ever before. You say that I simplify life too much? That this simplification threatens culture with ruin, eh?" Then the ironical, characteristic "H'm, h'm"...

His keen glance sharpened, and he continued in a lower tone "Well, and millions of peasants with rifles in their hands are not a threat to culture according to you, eh? You think the Constituent Assembly could have coped with that anarchy2 You who make such a fuss about the anarchy of the country should be able to understand our tasks better than others. We have got to put before the Russian masses something they can grasp. The Soviets and

Communism are simple. A union of the workers and intelligentsia, eh? Well, that isn't bad. Tell the intelligentsia. Let them come to us. According to you they are true servants of justice. What is the bother then? Certainly, let them come to us. We are just the people who have undertaken the colossal job of putting the people on its feet, of telling the whole world the truth about life,-it is we who are pointing out to the people the straight path to a human life, the path which leads out of slavery. beggary, degradation." He laughed and said without any trace of resentment-"That is why I received a bullet from the intelligentsia." When the temperature of the conversation was more or less normal, he said with vexation and sadness, "Do you think I quarrel with the idea that the intelligentsia is necessary to us? But you see how hostile their attitude is, how badly they understand the need of the moment? And they don't see how powerless they are without us, how incapable of reaching the masses. They will be to blame if we break too many heads."

About Intellectuals

We almost always discussed this subject when we met; and although in what, he said his attitude to the intelligentsia remained one of mistrust and hostility, in actuality he always correctly estimated the importance of intellectual energy in the revolutionary process, and seemed to agree that in essence revolution was the bursting out of that energy unable to develop regularly in the straightened conditions which it has out-

I was with him and three members of the Academy of Sciences. The conversation was about the necessity of reorganizing one of the highest scientific institutions in Petersburg. When he had seen them off Lenin said contentedly, "Now that's all right. Those are clever men. With them everything is simple, everything is strictly formulated. You see at once that these people know exactly what they want. It is simply pleasure to work with such people. I especially liked -he named one of the greatest names in Russian science, and a day later even asked me by telephone, "Ask S. whether he will come and work with us." And when S. accepted the proposal, he was sincerely glad, rubbing his hands together and saying jokingly, "One after another we shall win over all the Russian and Eu-

ropean Archimedes, and then the world will have to change whether it wants to or not!" Question of

Specialists At the 8th Congress of the Party, N. I. Bucharin said among other things, "The nation-that is the bourgeoisie together with the prosome contemptible bourgeoisie to self-determination is absolutely out of place." "No, excuse me," retorted Lenin, "it certainly is not out of place. You appeal to the process of the differentiation of the roletariat from the bourgeoisie, but let us wait and see how it will turn out." Then pointing to the example of Germany, and to the slowness and difficulty with which the process of differentiation develops, and mentioning that they would never succeed in planting Communism by means of force, he went on to discuss the question of the importance of the intelligentsia in industry, in the army, in the cooperative movement, I quote from

"Izvestia", from the debates of the

Congress. "This question must be decided at the coming Conference with complete definiteness. We can only build up Communism when it has become more accessible to the masses by means of bourgeois science and technique. For this, it is necessary to take over the apparatus from the bourgeoisie, to attract all the specialists to work in this connection. Without the bourgeois specialists it is impossible to increase the forces of production. They must be surrounded by an atmosphere of comradely co-operation, by workers' commissars, by communists; conditions must be created which will not allow them to brook away, but they must be given the possibility of working better than under capitalism, for otherwise this layer which has received its education from the bourgeoisis, will not begin to work. It is impossible to make a whole layer work by main force.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Tancey, another prisoner. It says: "I was riding a freight in Florida at the time. I was heading for a job picking oranges along with a lot day and make us sing and dance

for them." These are the conditions under which those who tried to organize the tobacco workers are subjected in Florida. These are a most important group of our class war prisoners. Those who want to help them should send funds - even small amounts-to the Prisoners Relief Fund of the International Labor Defense, Room 430, 80 E. 11th St., New York City

"We were arrested outside of Tallahassee, Florida, when the train slopped and we were sentenced to from 90 days to eight months in the camp.

"We were sent to the swamps to do logging and lay rails. After 24 hours there we prayed for death. "If we did not work fast enough we were whipped cruelly. The louder a man screamed the more lashes he got. If we would keep quiet we would get off with 15 or 20.

"After beating us all weak, Higginbotham (whipping boss) and his guards would come around on Sun