# SENATORS SLINK OUT OF CAPITOL UNDER GUARD TO EVADE ANGRY VETS DEMANDING BONUS

### VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the 'expense of the state and employers.
- 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- 3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.



Entered as accond-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

Weakened by Jail Tor-

ture and Hunger

Strike

RELEASED ON BAIL

Mass Protests Mount

Over World

By MYRA PAGE

(European Corresp. Daily Worker) MOSCOW, July 18.—The fight for

the lives of Paul and Gertrude Ruegg

(Neulens) is one of the most intense

and desperate in the history of work-

ing-class persecutions. It is literally

a fight for life since the cruel prison

treatment and the hunger strike has

reduced the secretary of the Pan-

Pacific Trade Union Secretariat and

**Mass Protests** 

Rueggs has roused Shanghai foreign-

ers and Chinese to a state of excite

mentment unheard of in connection

with the trials of revolutionaries

Mass demonstrations lead by revo-

lutionary Chinese students have in-

vaded even the "sacred" International

Settlement. The committee fighting

for the release of the Rueggs has

ese citizens but by many members

of the foreign community whose in-

terest in the trial is quite unexpected

Thus the American missionary Fitch

well-known throughout China, the

secretary of the Y. M. C. A., Turkey,

the editor of the American-owned

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

5 Star Workers Out

Solid

More Join Strike.

I. Miller Home

Strikers March on

The savage persecution of the

his wife to the verge of death.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1932

(Section of the Communist International)

### **CITY EDITION**

### VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
- 5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
- 6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

**10,000 KILLED IN FIGHT** 

New Gas Bombs

**Devised to Attack** 

claim, renders

the victim help-

less in twenty-

while the old

tear gas bomb

took four min-

utes to explode.

during which

time it could be

hurled back at

the police. It

was developed at

the Englewood

government ar\_

erates gas four times more potent

The new bomb is made neces

sary, it is clear, by the increasing-

militant demonstrations of

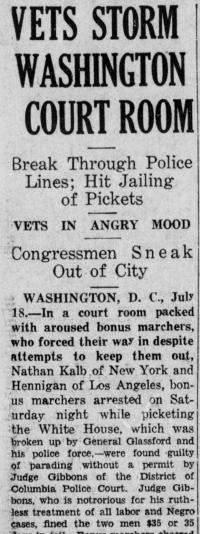
seconds

four

DePriest

than the old type

**Price 3 Cents** 



Vol. IX, No. 171

days in jail. Bonus marchers cheered and acclaimed the spirited defense of Charles Ford, International Labor

Defense Attorney, in the face of threats by Judge Gibbons to clear the court room Robertson Sells Out.

### Roy Robertson, commander of one

of the California units which arrived last week with a fanfare of suspiciously favorable publicity from the Washington newspapers which are solidly against the bonus army, sold 100 of the delegates suddenly became out completely today. After a conference with a number of comman-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

# **POLICE ATTACK** YONKERS MEET

Five Arrested

Socialist-Labor Chief Was Aid to Ind. Provocateurs SOUTH BEND, Ind., July 18 .--A leading light of the Socailist Labor Party-its candidate for county clerk-was involved in the bombing plots against the Studebaker and Bendix plants, it has

just been revealed. Wallace Woodward is the name of this individual. He, together with Gordon J. Miller, private detective for the Studebaker company : Britt Taylor, and Walter Henderson, a former undercover man for the prohibition department, were recently exposed as having organized bombings of the Studebaker and the Bendix Stromberg plants in June.

Charging that "the Reds' had committed the outrages, police and Department of Labor officials had intensified their reign of terror against militant workers.

The bomb plots were said to have been a means by which Miller and the others sought to retain their jobs, at the same time hijacking money from the owners on the ground that they were "protecting them from the Reds."

## **OHIO DELEGATES** STRICKEN: BAD **FOOD SUSPECTED** Rush 110 to Massilon been joined not only by leading Chin-

Hospital, But Only Four Remain

MASSILON, Ohio, July 18.-As the Ohio state ratification convention of the Communist Party neared to a conclusion here yesterday, more than ill and were rushed to the city hospital, where doctors declared that they were suffering from ptomaine

poisoning resulting from a meal which they had eaten earlier in the day.

This morning only four delegates remained in the hospital, the others being discharged. Doctors engaged by the Arrangements Committee of the Convention are making an exhaustive investigation of the causes for the illness of

NEW YORK .- On Saturday the I. Thousands Fight Back; the delegates. They were today mak- Miller strikers got word that Miller To do this it is vitally necessary for in her home at Roslyn Heights, in ers especially the Negro masses, in ing laboratory tests to decide upon had arranged a conference to mislead the workers to join together in a Long Island. workers back to the shop. On Sunexact nature of the il



still remaining before Election Day, the Central Committee considers it already urgently necessary to take drastic measures to insure an imme diate improvement in the Party's election activities.

Despite certain achievements in carrying through the National and a number of State Nominating Conventions, deadly bureaucratic routine, bound up with strong sectarian and openly opportunist tendencies, sharply condemned by the 14th Plenum of the Central Committee, still remains in all phases of the Party's work ,and has already proven extremely costly in the election work of the Party.

### District Committees Failed.

The Party will not be on the ballot, at least with national candidates, in Kansas, Oklahoma and California. This is due in each case to the failure of the District Committees in the Districts concerned, despite timely and repeated warnings from the Central Committee, to keep themselves informed on the legal requirements for placing the Party on the ballot and to decisively mobilize the Party for the fulfillment of these requirements .

In a number of other states (Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, Arizona, Idaho) the Party's position on the ballot is in jeopardy, due to the same sectarian indifference and opportunist passivity.

Censures Districts No. 10 and No. 13. The Central Committee severely censors the District Committees of

Districts No. 10 and No. 13 and decides to remove Comrade Paul Cline from his position as District Organizer in District No. 10.

At the same time the Central Committee demands an immediate overcoming of these serious shortcomings throughout the entire Party. All District Committees are instructed to immediately take such measures as will absolutely guarantee the placing of the Party on the ballot in every

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)



Urges Militant Mass Promise Full Inquiry Violation Policy In Stark Case

NEW YORK. - Greeting the Anti-NEW YORK. - Vigorous steps to as 50 cents a day. Farm laborers Injunction Conference to be held in Irving Plaza Hall, July 28, Wm, Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President of the United States, sent the following telegram to the Provisional Anti-Injunction Committee, "Greetings to the Anti-Injunction

Conference. The injunction against after eleven hours of "questioning" by dernourishment. the I. Miller strikers is part of the growing terrorism against the workthe cops last Friday . Hyman Stark, together with three ingclass, which includes the Scotts-

others, had been arrested as suspects boro and Mooney cases, the shooting of the St. Louis workers and the Friday morning after Mrs. Valeria deportation drive of the government Hizenski, mother of County Detective against foreign-born workers.

"The injunction must be defeated. the police, been beaten and robbed

Funeral Held.

**MEETS IN SOUTH** hurled tear-gas bombs have often sent it back in the direction of Struggles Grow their attackers, the Chicago police department has perfected a new Against Hunger "one-way" bomb, according to Walter Storms, deputy chief of and War detectives. The new bomb, its inventors

BIRMINGHAM, July 18 .- Southern legro and white workers are preparing to paly a big part in the worldwide demonstrations on August First International Fighting Day Against Imperialist War and for the defense of the Chinese People and the Soviet Union.

PREPARE AUGUST

FIRST ANTI - WAR

### Soviet Will Demonstrate

Demonstrations are being organized n Birmingham, Atlanta, Chattanooga, New Orleans. Memphis and a number of other cities, in addition to numerous anti-war activities now proceeding in the "black belt" and other farming communities, and in a numsenal near Baltimore, and it gen-

ber of southern mining camps. Conditions are daily getting more unbearable in the South. Some fac-

tory workers are now getting as low

ly disarm public resentment against the in the "black belt" are being forced workers, the most recent example brutal third degree methods of the to accept 35 cents and 25 cents a day. of which took place here before police are promised by the Nassau Many of the poor farmers are actualthe office of Congressman De County police and the District At- ly starving. Unemployed relief, which Priest, Negro misleader when police fired on 8,000 workers. The torney's office, who are conducting has always been small, is being cut eparate investigations into the death out altogether by the bosses. In the viciousness of the attack is seen of Hyman Stark, the 20-year old pris- recent heat way e19 died from the in the fact that the police thugs oner who died of a fractured larynx heat as a result of overwork and unsmashed the head of Mary Carter, a nineyear-old Pioneer.

#### **Expose** Starvation

The anti-war struggles in the South AMTER SPEAKS IN will expose this mass starvation and misery as part of the bosses' program Hizenski, mother of County Detective —the capitalist "way out" of the crisis OLEAN, BOLIVAR -the capitalist "way out" of the crisi same time the terror against the toil-

increasing. A.Herndon, unemployed Ends Upstate Tour in war demonstrations on August First,

**NEW DRIVE ON;** FIERCE BATTLES IN **Militant Workers** PAST TWO DAYS CHICAGO, July 18. - Because workers against whom they have

Workers! Defend China People; All Out 'August First!

Supported by imperialist warships, the Nanking and Canton governments began on Saturday a new joint offensive against the Chinese Red Armies, with the purpose of reenslaving the emancipated worker-peasant masses in the Chinese Soviet Districts.

The workers' and peasants' Red Armies immediately counterattacked and engaged the enemy in five fiercely-raging battles over five widely separated districts of China. Over 10,000 killed and additional thousands wounded during the past two days attest to the fierceness and extent of the fighting.

Workers Must Answer on August 1. This attack on the Chinese Soviet Districts is of major importance to the workers of the United States and of the whole world. It is a concerted drive by the imperialists, with the aid of their Nanking and Canton tools, for the partition of China, already begun with the seizure of Manchuria by the Japanese. It represents an advanced stage in the criminal drive for war against the Soviet Union, for a redivision of the world, for the further enslavement of the colonial masses and of the working classes of the "home" countries. The workers must answer this monstrous drive for war with tremendous anti-

VONKERS N. Y-Several thous and workers rallied to a mass free speech demonstration here vesterday afternoon and defended themselves against police for over a half hour, who were called to deny the workers the right to the streets. Five workers were jailed and many were brutally clubbed and beaten.

The meeting was called by the Unemployed Council against the orders of the Police Commissioner who said that no meetings could be held under the auspices of the Unemployed Council.

The workers came out to Parkhill and Linden Ave. where they were ad dressed by Ervine Wagner, Secretary of the Unemployed Council. When police began the attack, one of the workers climbed a pole and spoke for over 10 minutes.

workers, men and women indiscriminately. The following workers were arrest

ed: Bentola, Sabantiano, Margolla Ervine and Wagner.

### Bronx Children Fight coins dating from the reigns of Ivan Jim-Crow Policy at the of the 16th and 17th centuries were **Bronx Swimming Pool**

NEW YORK. - More than 100 children of the Vanguard Community Center left the Bronxdale Swimming Pool in a body yesterday when they learned that several Negro boys were prevented from using LIKES THE "DAILY"

A meeting was called where a pr visional committee was elected to take action against the jim-crow policies of the owners of the pool and an open-air meeting has been called for this morning at 11 o'clock at Britton St., Bronx.

The meeting will be addressed by various children and their parents. Later they will form a picket line and march with placards to form a micket line before the pool.

### Send-Off for Athletes.

A large crowd is expected to gather at the Finnish Workers' Hall, 15 W. 126th St., this Friday evening to greet the New York delegation to the In-(Counter - Olympic) ternational Sports' Meet in Chicago. A concert. iance and brief speaking program as been arranged

Funds for the Joble

The news that the delegates were stricken brought an instantaneous response from the working-class sections of the city, who offered every service at their disposal.

Hospital Overcrowded. Because the city hospital was already overcrowded, the sick delegates were placed two in a bed, and many of them had to be given medical at-

tention as they lay i nthe hospital corridors and on the grounds, where able to break up the strike, but some theywere wrapped in blankets. The convention opened Saturday lasters and heelers came down and Communist Party held an open air brink. At the same time funeral

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) led by Miller to join the strikers-

Australian Cops Attack Unemployed them back.

SYDNEY, N.S.W., July 18 .- An at-Police with drawn guns clubbed ers demonstrating in the dock dis-

> them seriously. **OLD COINS IN MOSCOW**

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R .- Old silver thecops.

Five Star Strike Strong. the Terrible and other Russian rulers The Five Star Strike is in splendid discovered in a clay box box by build-

historical experts say, had buried Brooklyn should immediately send in its doors to the unemployed seamen these coins during the Polish attack financial aid to the strikers. Funds without discrimination. against the city in 1613. should be sent to 5 E. 19th St.

Chicago Worker Tells Why in Letter 30 days in jail on a vagrancy charge.

Typical of the letters which the my own heart, and I just had to tell Daily Worker has been receiving dur- it to you. Not only to you, but now ing the past few weeks is one from it will be much easier for me to get Alex Smied, a needle trades worker subs and readers, that headlines like SAVE THE DAILY WORKER will be from Chicago, who writes: "I know that my letter would be a a bad memory and a nightmare."

This letter comes during the first

week of the Daily Worker drive for

7.000 new yearly subscriptions and

proper one if it was accompanied by at least one new sub or a donation. but that will come later. "What I want to say is this: I

7,000 paid-in-advance bundle orders. have been a subscriber of the Daily The drive will continue until Novem-Worker for the past four years, perber 1, and is the first step toward haps longer. But during the last building a national network of Daily month or so I've enjoyed every word. Worker organizations which will proevery line and letter of it. tect and extend the circulation and "Not that I didn't like the paper influence of the paper among the

before, but in the last month there workers of the U.S. is such an improvement-in the make up, in the presentation and inter-Get into the drive! Send your subs tation of news, articles, workers and bundle orders to the Daily Worknce, that it speaks out of er, 50 E. 13th St. New York City.

united Iron day over sixty workers stationed policy of mass violation.

799 Broadway:

themselves at 103rd St. and Lexing-"In the elections the workers ton Ave. to interfere with Miller's should vote the Communist Party. efforts to split and mislead the work- ticket which is against all forms of ers. From there they marched to terrorism and for the defense of Miller's house at 220 W. 93rd St. and workers' rights and for socialism.' demonstrated in front of the house

Ask Longshoremen Yesterday he tried to arrange anto Refuse to Load other conference at Graham Ave.. Brooklyn, but this, too, was stopped War Ammunitions by workers. Not only was Miller un-

The formal court hearing on the ase opened this morning before Su-The Waterfront section of the preme Court Justice Meier Stein-

joined the strikers. The strikers are protest meeting against war, in preservices were being held for Hyman calling upon workers who were mis- paration for August 1, at Whitehall Stark at 141 Ludlow Street, on the and South Streets Saturday. Speak- East Side. Friends of the family who are determined to fight until ers are North, Jacobson, Jones, and who saw the body said both eyes in the South is a struggle against they win; injunctions will not keep Simons, called on the seamen and were blackened and the face covered longshoremen to refuse to load and with bruises. Apparently the "over- the organization of the workers in

enthusiastic" cops, as the District the heavy industries, for the release The Andrew Geller strikers are ship ammunition to Japan. following the Miller workers. The A special appeal was made to a Attorney cynically called them yestack by police on unemployed work- police in Brooklyn are brutal towards group from the Waterfront head- terday, neglected the advise of one the strikers. On Saturday they tried quarters of the B.E.F. on the need detective present, who according to Negro majorities in the Black Belt Tuesday night and Rochester Wedtrict of Cairns resulted in hundreds to stop workers from walking along of all rank and file veterans to stand Samuel S. Leibowitz, Brooklyn atof unemployed being injured, some of Lorimer St. (where the factory is lo- together in the fight for the bonus. torney for Philip Cecala, another of cated) by using fists and clube. But They were urged to join the W.E.S. the four boys beaten up, had warned

the workers did not let themselves be L. and vote the Communist ticket, the police sluggers not to mark up terrorized and showed resistance to since the Communist Party is the the face. only political party which endorses Stark's sister, neighbors said, is

the bonus demand. enniless Since the Seamen's Institute colcondition. Practically all workers lects thousands of the dollars in the have joined the ranks of the strikers, name of the unemployed seamen. It ing workers here. Moscow merchants, The shoe workers in New York and was demanded that the Institute open

**Michael Gold Puts** 

Own Mouths-An Interview With

In this article Gold puts the

'socialist model city" and puts

Milwaukee in its true capitalist

Read this expose in tomorrow's

Daily Worker and order an ex-

tra copy for your shopen

spotlight on the much-publicized

Hoan.

JAIL UNEMPLOYED

(By a Worker Correspondent) GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.-Vagrancy you don't talk." What About Breezly? charges are being pressed to drive un-While the capitalist press is givemployed workers out of this town Harry Goodbread, an unemployed

ng this case wide publicity, under the pretence that this is an unusual case, other cases of equal or greater outrages perpetrated by uniformed sluggers are ignored. Nothing, or

Spotlight on Hoan was so deranged by the vicious slugand 'Model City' ging and third degree at the hands of the St. Louis police that he comnorrow the Daily Worker mitted suicide last Saturday. ublishes an article by Michael Gold, well-known working-class writer, entitled "Out of Their

Special Drive Offer-Wm. Z. er's "Toward Soviet America"

District Attorney Elvin N. Edwards Negro worker was arrested a few promised a "full investigation" after days ago in Atlanta while on his way he returned to Mineola, Long Island, to the post office to get his mail. All

OLEAN, N. Y., (by mail)-I. Amlast night, but how complete the in- sorts of fascist groups are being orter, Communist candidate for govvestigation will be is indicated by ganized by the bosses for vicious atthe district attorney's evasion of the tacks on the Communist workers. question whether any photographs Stickers are being posted all over Birhad been taken showing injuries or mingham futilely ordering the Reds a population of 25,000. indications of beatings by the cops. to get out. Local struggles of Negro

and white workers for unemployment relief are increasing with hundreds of owners of the hall in which Amter's ported to have reached Kanchow, 35 workers participating in open air meeting was held - a Swedish womeetings in Birmingham on July 15 men's organization - and wanted ilizing for August First.

### **Against Terror**

for recently the skypilot, radical The campaign around August First phrase-mongering Rev. Hahn of Buffalo spoke at Olean and tried to conhunger, fascist terror, lynch law, for fuse the workers as to the role of the Socialist Party.

Amter's upstate campaign will be of the nine innocent Scotsboro Nefro boys, for self-determination for the concluded with a meeting in Batavia and for support of the Communist nesday night.

. . . election campaign Every effort is Meeting in Bolivar being made to acquaint the workers with the tremendous achievements of the Soviet masses in abolishing unem- the first time a Communist meeting

was held in this town when I. Amter addressed workers here. Both in Hornell and Bolivar, Communist

First anti-war demonstrations are being organized in this city and in Middlesboro and Williamsburg, Hundreds of workers are expected to par-

# "I KNEW THIS WORKER"

## E. Berkman Tells of Lawrence Suicide

From her cot in the Central North-, workers of New England, continue eastern Sanitorium in Rutland, Mass., in her letter:

Edith Berkman, textile leader, whom "I knew this worker well, and Secretary of Labor Doak is seeking only unemployment and the fear of to deport to Fascist Poland, writes never getting a job drove him, to to the Daily Worker, enclosing a suicide clipping from the Boston Globe.

Says the clipping: LAWRENCE, Mass.-Francis Pe troskas, 48, an unemployed weaver of 7 Spruce St., committed suicide at his home late this afternoon by inhaling illuminating gas. The body was found by his wife about 5:30, when she returned from her work in one of the mills. A pulmotor was used for two hours with-

out avail." because of her loyalty to the textile New Bedford,

International Fighting Day agains Rochester, Wed. Imperialism.

The Chinese Red Army of the Central Chinese Soviet District has bottled up a whole Canton division in ernor of New York spoke here last the Tayuling area, near Sinfend, in night in this oil-refining town, which Kwangtung Province about 175 miles has 4,000 unemployed workers out of north of the city of Canton. 15,000

Nanking troops are being rushed to The mayor tried to bulldoze the the aid of the Cantonese and are remiles north of Sinfeng. Long trains of wounded Cantonese are streaming demanding immediate relief and mob- them to call off the meeting. But into Canton, where the hospitals are already overcrowded with wounded. the meeting went on. Amter exposed The Canton government claims to the Socialist Party above all others.

have recaptured the strategic pass in

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

### Laundry Strikers **Compel Bosses to Hire Canvassers**

The strike of the Bronx (Edison) Home Laundry workers has crippled BOLIVAR, N. Y., (by mail) .-- For the business of the company so much, that the bosses are compelled to send out canvassers who promis lower prices on bundles.

The strikers point out that workers should not be fooled by this trick. The bosses originally said that they had to fire eight drivers because they had to cut down expenses. Now they are spending thousands of dollars each week for gangsters and canvassers in order to block th trike

The bosses in other laundries ar trying to aid the Bronx Home Laundry. Chief of these boss strike breakers is Kaplan of the Port-Morris Laundry. The workers in the Port Morris laundry are the most highly exploited in the Bronx.

"The American Reds" New Fascist Outfit in Birmingham, Ala.

(By a Worker Correspondent) BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 17-The American Reds," led by stool pigeon elements and subsidized by the steel barons of Birminghan, are carrying on a campaign against the Commun tile worker to suicide while it at- trying to utilize the militant spirit of

the Communist to leave town

"I was going to write an article on this case, and, of course, to point out to the workers that struggle is the only answer to the desperation which brought about this suicide, but I was too weak physically to do so." ist Party in Birmingham. The Ame-The Hoover-Wall Street govern- rican Reds are a super-patriotic, antiment thus drives an unemployed tex- Negro, war mongering lot who are

Spike Imperialist Guns with the

Daily Worker, 60,000 readers by

November 1.

tempts to murder by prison and de- the Birmingham workers and their portation one of their leaders who support of the Communists by taking And Edith Berkman, suffering battled with them against the slavery on the name of the "American Reds" from tuberculosis-held a prisoner- before the looms of Lawrence and They are putting up stickers ordering

very little, is said of the case of Thomas Breezly in St. Louis, whose mind

to see. The case was too raw.

ested following the murderous attack upon 15,000 unemployed workers demonstrating in St. Louis for bread, and the simplest kind of investigation would have exposed too

The reason for this silence is easy Breezly was one of 48 workers ar

openly the capitalist terror machine action against the working class.

a wise guy? We'll kill you too if

ployment and racial oppression. Kentucky in Campaign PINEVILLE, Ky., July 18 .- August groups will soon be formed.

ticipate in all three towns. led this fellow. Do you want to be

### Leibowitz said his client was also badly beaten u pduring the elevenhour grilling, and while Stark was lying unconsciously on the floor, Cecala was taken into the room and a detective shouted, "Here, we've kil-

### **Page Two**

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1932

**DOAK'S ATTACKS GOING ON--DEFEND YOUR RIGHTS--PROTEST AUG. 1!** 

# 2,000 SEAMEN IN MASS TRIAL FLAY SEAMEN'S 'HOME' League as an in and provocateur.

Guilty of Graft and Strikebreaking

a mass trial called by the Marine seaman, metal worker and farmer. Workers' Industrial Union and the Waterfront Unemployed Council. Harry Jackson, local secretary of the M. W. I. U., presented evidence and introduced rank and file witnesses from the crowd that conclusively proved the Institute guilty of collecting money in the seamen's name and refusing to give relief, of acting as a strikebreaker, aiding deportation Doak, discriminating against Negro seamen, police brutality and of plan- He travels freely about the country ning to entirely cut out relief at the end of this month. Jackson's ex- 2go. He was a member of the Red posure of the Institute received the Builders' Club in California, and had fullest support from the seamen, and contacts in Salt Lake City and in the size of the crowd, one of the the state of Washington. largest on record, indicates the growing discontent of the seamen against gans, and raised the slogan of a "red

conditions on the waterfront. Copies of the charges had been sent revolutionary unions his special field to the authorities of the Institute of operations, where he tried to carry and they had been notified to appear through provocative actions and atin their own defense, but their position was indefensible and they failed workers. o appea

### Verd et Guilty.

George Mink, national chairman of the M. W. I. U., who was the presiding judge, called upon the crowd for a verdict, which was answered with such a roar of "guilty" that it could be heard by the Institute authorities who were observing the trial with binoculars from the safety of the lookout tower on the Institute, our blocks away.

Mink then pointed out that the sentence of the court could only be enforced through the organization of the seamen into the Marine Workers Industrial Union and the Unemployed Council and through the continued struggle of the seamen against the shipowners and their agencies. He called upon the seamen to march to the union hall and during the march an effigy of Mother Roper was burned by her so-called "children" who then marched into the hall, where many of them joined the Unemployed Council

activities of the Unemployed Council lief. and is the beginning of a mass campaign to force the Institute to grant relief to destitute seamen, thousands of whom are sleeping in Battery Park and have no means of obtain ing food.

Trial of J. Lapidus, **Arrested** in Eviction Struggle, on July 26

NOTICE OF STOOL PIGEON Joseph J. Healy, alias Pat Healy alias Raymond Healy, of 206 Wooster St., New York City, has been expelled from the Young Communist League as an informer, stool-pigeon Healy is 21 years of age, he is five

feet, eight inches high, has a rosy Find N. Y. Institute complexion, auburn hair and pug nose, he is well built and is of Irish-American nationality. He is always well dressed.

Nazi demonstration.

He joined the Y. C. L. six months

He operates with provocative sloguard" for the Y. C. L. He made the tempted to involve revolutionar

All workers are warned against this slimy provocateur.

Hoever Suppression Plan to Cover Up the Big Bank Grabs

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 18. The White House secretary in announcing today that Mr. Hoover would sign the so-called unemployment "relief" bill, which is designed to increase the capitalization of the

and give new millions to the bankers, stated that all past and future transactions of the R. F. C. would remain a closed book until December. No publicity whatsoever concerning what is done with the funds now lying in the R. F. C. coffers will be given to the press, according to a provision of the bill.

to suppress the new big money grabs. which are still to be carried through The mass trial was the result of the in the name of unemployment re-

> **Committees Formed in** U. S. Cities to Back World Anti-War Meet

NEW YORK .--- A steadily increasing interest in the World Congress Against War by workers' organizations and intellectuals in the Un"tod

### MANY DEAD IN Needle Workers Call for Real Struggle **GERMAN CLASHES**

### Junkers Attack Communist Meets

(Cable By Inprecorr.) BERLIN, July 18.—Fifteen persons were killed and 150 wounded in a Healy's brother is a policeman on clash between Nazis and workers at of two thousand seamen found the self, aside from his brother, has 5,000 Hitler storm troops invaded the friendly relations with the govern- workers' quarters. The police prothe New York police force. He, him- Altona, suburb of Hamburg, when being an agent of the shipowners at ment authorities. He claims to be a tected the Nazis who provoked workers. The streets were black with workers at the time fixed for the

### Police Join Nazi. The police joined the Nazi attack on the workers, using two armored

cars and machine guns. Mounted police tossed hand grenades and gas bombs in the crowed streets. When the crowd fought back, the police empaied their rifles into the streets until the streets were emptied of all save the dead and wounded. Besides the 15 dead, sixteen of the wounded are reported in a critical condition. Other clashes occurred in scores of German cities. In Berlin one Nazi was shot and killed during a fight

between Communists and Nazis. At the village of Ketschendorf, near Berlin, a squadron of Reichswehr cavalry arrested 150 Communist workers following a sharp clash between Communists and Nazis. Four Nazis were wounded in the fighting. Two persons were killed and 25 seriously wounded at Griefswald, in Pomera-

has prohibited all open-air demon-

The German junker dictatorship against the cut 4 to 1.

nia. A line of 1,800 East Friesian Nazis parading along the Aurich-

Norden highroad near the North Sea was fired on by indignant workers. Five of the Nazis were wounded. Six put over ten days ago by John H persons were wounded in a pistol fight between Communists and Nazis Workers of Illinois. The referendum at Rheydt, west of Duesseldorf.

strations. The prohibition comes 13 days before the elections. The dictatorship, which holds power by the grace of the Nazis admits that its Reconstruction Finance Corporation decree is aimed chiefly at the Communists. This attack on the Communists follows on the heels of a three-day ultimatum delivered by the Nazi leaders that they would arm their storm troops unless the dictatorship suppressed the revolutionary

workers and their Communist Party. Unless this was done, the Nazi leaders threatened they would "revenge The provision is clearly designed themselves" in "a fashion Germany

will not forget for a thousand years." Faseists Demand Outlaw Communists The Hitler representatives today renewed their demand that the Comnunist Party be outlawed. They also demanded that a Reich commissar be placed in control of Prussia, which

constitutes two-thirds of Germany They have declared that irrespective of the results of the approaching election they will seize power through-

out the country. States is reported by the American



gathered outside the 165th Regiment Armory, 25th St. and Lexington Avenue, July 12, to protest against the attempt of Matthew Woll and other labor misleaders put over a sell-out "strike."

Pawattan Mine

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. July 18-Miners

Miners Blockade Roads

to the Powhattan mine Saturday, de-

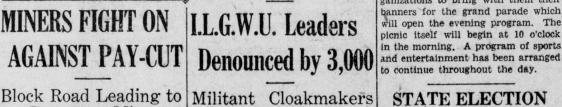
fying the martial law proclamation

Nine new warrants have been issued

Borich, secretary of the National

Miners Union and Paul Bohus, dis-

against strikers.



Ready to Strike

## BULLETIN

refused to accept the \$1.10 wage-cut NEW YORK .- The Daily Worker received information from a reli-Walker, president of the United Mine able source that Dubinsky, head of the International Lad'es' Garment vote showed that the miners were Workers' Union, made negotiations today with Uviller, head of the Cloak Contractors' Association. for a 10 per cent wage-cut for the BELLAIRE, Ohio, July 18 .cloakmakers. Miners blockaded the road leading

NEW YORK .- More than 3,000 cloakmakers denounced the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union leadership, condemned their tactics of not admitting militant workers at meetings and exposed trict organizer, addressed 200 strikers their policies as being hypocritical.

at Lafferty Sunday. Over 200 listen-This was the essence of a mass meeted to the same speakers at Fairpoint. ing held yesterday afternoon at Three hundred and fifty strikers ap- Cooper Union by the left-wing workplauded the united front program at ers.

Powhattan mine. Kemenovich ad-"We are ready to fight for a real dressed the miners at this meeting. strike as the only means to secure There is a definite trend of the union conditions," read a resolution miners away from the corrupt lead- passed unanimously. "We condemn ership of the UMWA. Miners walked the tactics of the International leadas far as ten miles to hear Paul Boership for sidetracking the militant hus, district organizer of the National cloakmakers from participation in the Miners Union speak in Dillinsville. strike leadership. Their tactics of

More Arrests not admitting militant workers int Arrests of militant strikers still con- meetings, their tactics of carrying tinue. Seven who were jailed Mon- through meetings under the protec day for violating the martial law tion of police, detectives and the unedict are held for \$200 bail each. The derworld, their tactics to terrorize the

The junker dictatorship is prepar- trial of the 35 Belmont County min- cloakmakers, who demand a real ing the way for this fascist coup by disarming the workers. In its edict issued today it threatens summary statuday report the urgent need of issued today it threatens summary

### Yorkville Workers AMTER, SHEPARD Unite and Fight for AT "RED PICNIC" NEW YORK. - Workers always

### Thousands Expected at win through militant action. This was again illustrated in a fight made **Event Sunday**

NEW YORK. - The Red Election Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park, next Sunday, July 24, will be a militant rally of the workers of Greater New York in support of the candidacy of Israel Amter and Henry Shepard, Communist nominees for governor and lieutenant-governor of New York State. Both candidates will speak at this gathering of Negro and white workers, presenting the platform and emands of the Communist Party. The picnic will be a mass demon stration of the workers against imimmediate relief today. perialist war and for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet

Union, in preparation for the world-A. F. L. Trys to Break wide mass rally against War, August As a gahtering of workers it will Up Alteration Painters be a militant protest against police Union Signed Shops terror, clubs and bullets, which are used to endorse Hoover's wage-cut-

ation Painters Union.

work.

WORK WITHOUT PAY

Read the Daily Worker-A Pa-

per That Makes You Fight.

ting program, and the Jim-crow tactics of capitalist politicians. Negro and white workers are urged

to attend this picnic, and all mass organizations to bring with them their panners for the grand parade which will open the evening program. The picnic itself will begin at 10 o'clock

STATE ELECTION

NOTES

The Election Campaign Committee, East Side Section, urged a speeding up of prep-arations for the election conference at Manhaitan Lyceum, Thuraday evening, July 21. The campaign in this district is of particular importance, as the Communist andidate for Gongress is opposed by Con-cressman Dickstein, ardent supporter of the Dies and anti-foreign-born bill. **Lyrics Wanted** A new call to workers and poets to send in lyrics for use in the election campaign has been issued by the Workers' Music League. To be aceptable for campaign pur-poses, the lyrics must embody the six points of the Communist Election Flatform, and Foster and Ford as symbol of the workers' struggle. They should be sent to the Work-ers' Music League, John Reed Club, 63 W. 16th St., whose members will write music for those chosen.

workers, terrorized by the A. F. of L., have joined the Brotherhood.

Amter In Rochester. Israel Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York, will speak tomorrow evening in Rochester. Thursday, Amter will be in New York City to attend the Trade Union Unity Council election cam-psign conference, to which delegates from shops, factories and trade unions are now being elected.

eing elected. Raymond In Columbus Circle. Speaking before a group of more than 100 workers in Columbus Circle, Staurday night, Harry Raymond, a former seaman, now a member of the staff of the Daily Worker and Communist candidate from the 15th Congressional District, presented the revolutionary program against hunger, ter-ror and war.

### **170 Expressmen Fired** by Railway Exchange

NEW YORK, July 15 .- The Rail-

### WARN NOT TO STOP DIES BILL **Relief--anl Win! PROTEST MEETS**

by the Unemployed Council of the Yorkville Section. Raids Go On Daily; About twenty-five families desper-Workers' Protests ately in need of relief had been

turned away by the home relief bu-Must Continue reau at 316 East 105th St. The Unemployed Council got busy as soon as NEW YORK .-- Warning the workit heard of this. All of the families ers of the country not to discontinue were led by the council to the relief bureau and there they demanded their protest demonstrations against mmediate relief. The cops and buthe Dies Bill, the Council for the eau employees futilely attempted to Protection of the Foreign-Born todrive the workers away. The head day issued a statement saying: "Be of the bureau ,Ben Bartlett, became so afraid that he took the names of ware, the victory is but a temporary all the families and promised them one. Should the workers now develop

> illusions that the bill will not yet be passed, the Wall Street government will out-maneuver and disarm the organized protest.

"Meanwhile." the committee reports. "deportation atrocities are be-In the Skalor Const. Co. a coming committed on an unprecedented mittee sent by the Brotherhood of scale. Workers' homes, headquarters, Painters brought down the men from newspapers, meetings of strikers and

jobless, employment agencies, flopthe job. The Brotherhood has done houses, are being raided daily by nothing for the Alteration Painters. Doak's agents." Now through it sees that the Alteration Painters Union has won bet-The statement concludes with a

ter shop conditions, it is attempting call to workers to continue their proto break up these shops. The worktests, and to organize neighborhood ers will fight any attempt of the A. committees to protest working class F. of L. to take away shops that have families from attacks by immigration signed an agreement with the Alterofficers and racketeers.

Some new shops joined the Alter-Jail Antonoff in Detroit. ation Painters Union and have gone DETROIT, Mich., July 17 .-- G. An-

on strike for better conditions. conoff, a leading militant of this city A lying statement in the Bronx was today arrested without a war-Home News is shown up by the fact rant by immigration inspectors in the that hundreds of new members have headquarters of the Communist joined the Union in the past few Party.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 15 .--The Bronx Home News stated that Branch 8 of the Russian National one-third of the Alteration Painters Mutual Aid Society of America, at its Union members have joined the regular membership meeting in the Brotherhood. Actually only a few Russian Hall, 72 Ninth Street, unanimously resolved to voice its protest against the anti-labor Dies Bill, which provides for the deportation of mili-

tant workers. NEW YORK .- Workers in the municipal flop houses report that over 200 workers doing maintenance work **Red Poets' Night at** around the building sign pay-rolls Labor Temple Thurs. every night but receive no pay. These workers should report to the Unem-

NEW YORK .- "Red Poet's Night" ployed Council at 5 E. 19th St. and s announced for Thursday evening organize to demand pay for their July 21, at the Labor Temple, East 14th Street, near Second Avenue,

when poets will read original revolutionary verse in all languages.



NEW YORK. - The case of Joseph | World Congress. Lapidus, Communist candidate for the senator in the 11th district and organizer of the Unemployed Coun- 104 Fifth Ave., the American Comcil in Williamsburgh, will come up on Tuesday, July 26. Lapidus was arrested last Wednesday for organizing the workers of the block to stop the Bridgeport, Conn., and in Washingeviction of an unemployed worker. home at 319 So. Third St., Brooklyn. He was held in jail for one day.

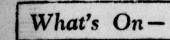
The evicted family had been thrown out by the landlord, a Mr. Zeigler, with offices at 103 Broome St., New York, for owing one month's rent. The worker, Gerber, had been out of work more than a year. After the eviction, they slept on the street several nights. The mother is about to give birth to a third child.

When the Unemployed Council heard of this case, they organized ican intellectuals, will meet in Paris mass meetings, and elected a delegation to see the landlord. A permit to hold a meeting was given by the police, but as soon as it was started. Lapidus was arrested by the Tammany uniformed thugs called by the landlord.

All workers are urged to come to the court on the 26th to protest against the terror of the police

### **Furniture Workers** Publish a New Paper

The "Furniture Worker", new trade union paper issued by the Furniture Workers Industrial Union, is off the press. Along with stories of the Thursday, July 28, in front of the Muskin strike, which is now tak- Home Relief Bureau, Spring and ing place in Brooklyn, there are several important articles on the struggles of the furniture workers, includ- young and single workers, and to ing an article by J. Miller on the "Cabinet Makers and the Union" and registration. To mobilize the workone by J. Harris on the "Young Workers in the Furniture Industry". The paper is attartctively gotten nist candidates for the Aseembly, are up in tabloid form and carries a full speaking at many East Side cornpage of workers correspondence.



Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar, Oct. 7, 8, and 10, Madison Square Garden.

VOLUNTEER TYPISTS Greatly needed in the Internationa Labor Defense district office, 799 Broad way. Room 410. . .

### WEDNESDAY

Bronz Carpenters will meet at 1130 South-ern Bivd., Bronz, at 8 p.m.

ital Workers of the Medical Workers' will meet at 2 p.m. at 16 W. 21st ome on time.

Committee cooperating with the In addition to the committee set sives. up in New York City with offices at

mittee announced today that committees have been set up in Newark Boston Baltimore Philadelphia door meetings and other election ton, D.C. Additional committees are his wife and two children from their to be organized in the Middle and propaganda are still allowed.

The rank and file of the social. democratic party are pouring into the Organizations in the U.S. which have already endorsed the World united Red Front against fascism in Congress Against War include the American Federation of Labor Comers.

mittee on Unemployment Insurance Workers School Offers the National Students League, the John Reed Clubs of America, and various liberal and labor bodies. The World Congress Against War, call for which was issued by a group

of outstanding European and Amer-NEW YORK .- The Workers School has sent out communications to workon August 20, 21 and 22, according to a cablegram received at the offices of the American Committee. the Summer term. These scholar- eight hours following their arrest at recognize any such animal." With numerous labor organizations the organizations to pay reduced tui- morning. strong delegations to the Congress. tion fees. the American Committee is now at

work, organizing an impressive delegation from the U.S.

are urged to register as early as pos-Workers of the East Side are pre-

paring for a mass demonstration on STAGE-SCREEN Elizabeth Streets, to demand immediate relief for all workers, including protest against the red tape used in "DIARY OF A REVOLUTIONIST" OPENS AT ACME WEDNESDAY ers for this demonstration. Reuben Shulman and Helen Lynch, Commuwoven into a new Russian sound film, "Diary of a Revolutionist." which opens at the Acme Theatre tomorrow

for a week's engagement. The pic-Another step in the East Side ture tells a dramatic story of presentworkers' struggles relief and against day Russia and is intimately connected with the life and psychology evictions will be the Communist of the men who are guiding the Five-Election Conference of East Side workers, to be held this coming Year Plan.

Thursday, July 21, at the Manhattan Lyceum, at 7:30 p. m. All workers' organizations are urged to send delegates to this conference.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR: 6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

issued today it threatens summary court-martial and death penalties for food in every camp. There were only "The acceptance of the proposal

workers found with arms of explo- two sacks of potatoes and a beef for for mediation after the referendum fired. Many foremen and inspectors five hundred families in the Powhat- for a strike is but another move on

The police attitude in all clashes tan area. The same amount was all the part of the International leaderbetween workers and the Nazis prove that was available in he Captian, ship to break the militant spirit of that the dictatorship has already de- Glen Robbins and Smithfield area. the cloakmakers."

cided on the prohibition of the Com- In the Lafferty area the strikers remunist Party. For the present, inceived even less. Call for Relief

sued an appeal to all workers and workers for one real strike of all working class organizations to send cloakmakers in the industry. food, funds and tents for the minerse spite of the prohibitions of their leadto Room 4, Fretter Building, Bridge-

port, Ohio. Writers Ordered Out of Ohio

PITTSBURGH, July 18 .- Threat- of the I.L.G.W.U., when about a score Scholarships: Term to ordered to leave the state of Ohio, **Begin Monday July 25** 

writers from New York City, and Ir- ler, declared that when the commit win Lerner, amateur cameraman, ar- tee told Nagler that they represented ers' organizations offering a number rived in Pittsburgh this morning, aft- the unemployed cloakmakers, Nagler of scholarships to their members at er having been kept in custody for snorted, "Unemployment? I don't

in Europe already prepared to send ships will entitle the students sent by the Provident mine last Monday

The summer term will start July 25. Meet Today to Rally Registration is now going on. Organ. Tailors for Struggle izations sending students must see to it that the tuition fees should be paid

NEW YORK. - Today at 12 noon either by the students themselves or there will be a huge mass meeting by the organizations. Get in touch of the Italian tailors members of with the scchool office at 35 East 12th Jobless Relief Fight street, New York City. All workers in the Labor Temple, 242 East 14th the Amalgamated Clothing Workers

> Many questions will be discussed. such as: "Why there was a promise of no reduction while in every shop the workers' wages are slashed to the bones? What has been the outcome of the 'strike' in the Eagle Clothing Co.? What has been the agreement in the J. Friedman, Walner & Smith Wm. P. Goldman and other shops?

Actual events and real facts are Why the Italian locals have been suppressed by the offficials?'

> Ten New Fur Shops Strike In New York

> > NEW YORK. - Strikes in the fur trade are going ahead full speed.

Ten new fur shops came down on One of the most famous of Russian strike today. The union has received actresses takes the leading role in several applications for settlement. "Diary of a Revolutionist." Sophie Today at 2 p. m. the dogskin Magarill has played many important workers will meet in the office of roles since her graduation in 1925 the union to take up problems of from one of the principal dramatic relief and jobs.

schools of Moscow, the Institute of Furriers from 135 and 145 W. 29th Scenic Arts. Magarill has been seen St., will meet tonight in the office here in "The New Babylon" and of the union to take up the prob-"Cities and Years." lems in their shops. 1. 1. 1. 1.

also lost their jobs. This is the first time that lay-offs hit the so-called higher strata of the employes in the express company. The workers declared themselves ready to go out on strike immediately. Strenuous efforts are being The Central Relief Committee is- made to secure complete unity of all

Amusements

'CONDEMNED to DEATH' workers as the only papers which published true accounts of what took "COCK-EYED ANIMAL WORLD" with Carveth Wells Also: place at the recent armory meeting

ened with criminal syndicalism and of militant workers were beaten up. B'WAY A Stolman, leader of a committee Donald Young and Ladine Young, which went to General Manager Nag-CONSTANCE BENNETT in "WHAT PRICE HOLLYWOOD" with LOWELL SHERMAN-NEIL HAMILTON

> - MUSIC -STADIUM CONCERTS PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH. Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138th Willem Van Hoogstraten, Conductor EVERY NIGHT at 8:30 -PRICES: 25c, 50c, 51.00 (Circle 7-7578)-Build Daily Worker Clubs-60,-000 readers by November 1. Build Worker Correspondent Groups.

A Thrilling Soviet Film! Starts Tomorrow! "If you want a film that is really a 'thriller' of a high historical kind . . . See the 'Diary of a Revelutionist' . . . Tensely dramatic."-DAILY WORKER. DIARY OF

A REVOLUTION NEW AMKINO ACTION TALKIE WITH ENGLISH TITLES Today, Last Times—"THE BLACK SEA MUTINY" The Worker's A CME THEATRE | 15C 9 A.M. to 2 P.M. Worker's A CME THEATRE | Midale Show Sat. 4 Sun. Midale Show Sat.

14th STREET & UNION SQUARE

ELECTION CAMPAIGN RALLY AND PICNIC SUNDAY, JULY 24th, 1932 PLEASANT BAY PARK-Unionport, N. Y. Election Parade of all Mass Organizations with their

banners SIDE SHOWS - GAMES - SPORTS - DANCING

ENTERTAINMENT

ADMISSION 35 CENTS This coupon entitles you to FREE BUS TRANSPORTATION from 17:th St. Bronx Park Subway Sistien to the Park. NO ONE WILL BE ADMITTED WITHOUT A TICKET. Unemployed should se-cure free tickets at the T.U.U.C. office or Unemployed Councils.





Far West.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1952

# Stop Newest War Drive on Chinese People! All Out August 1st!

# 87 Families of 3 Villages **From Big Collective Farms** Called"Ray of Socialism"

### General Management Board Elected by Members for One Year

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R .- We are coffective farm members from the "Ray of Socialism" collective farm, Holmetsk, Dorogobujsk County, Western Province. At a meeting of our members, we decided to write a letter to our foreign comrades, describing how we live in the collective farm.

From a number of small scattered peasant farms we have organized : big collective farm of 87 families, and >on our fields we have big agricultural TROOPS WONTT machines and tractors. The members of the farm come from three villages.

board electer by the members for one year. Equal Rights for All

Each village has a section of land,

and there is a general management

When we formed the collective farm, we united all our cattle and implements. On the average, each peasant brought to the farm one horse and one cow. Some brought more, but the poor peasants and farm workers brought nothing at all. But now all the members have equal rights in using the property of the farm.

In the farm work, we divide our forces into brigades, such as ploughing brigades, reaping brigades, etc. We pay all the members piece work rates, so that those who do most work receive most pay.

### Government Loan

The governmet has issuel us a long term loan of 10,000 rubles, and also agricultural machinery and a pedigree bull. We sell all our surpluses (grain, flax, milk) to the government at fixed prices.

We have opened a school for the children, and in summer we have a day nursery and a children's playground. Some of the children of the nembers of the collective farm go to high schools and universities. Two are learning to be doctors, three are to be engineers, three are to be college teachers, and others are studying bookkeeping, stock rearing and agriculture.

(Signed) Chairman of Meeting, PAUL KOZIK. Secretary, KOSLOV. Members of the Collective Farm:

Burelov, Baranov, Levchenko, Baklanova, Porolos.

**OHIO DELEGATES** HOLD CONVENTION

Many Stricken Toward End of Session

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) for "company protection."

night to ratify the platform and can-

# STOP US, SAYS **EAST OHIO MINER**

Tells Daily Worker That Relief Is Urgent to Win

NEW YORK .- Describing the four

miners against a series of wage cuts Thomas Coyne, one of four miners that have arrived in New York to arouse the workers for mass relief support through the Workers International Relief, told the Daily Worker yesterday that the miners were de-

termined to win their strike. cent cut that brought down our wages cut of \$1.82 to \$2.40 a day of 8 and 9 hours. And when in the fields three Congress to pass the bonus bill. Robto five days a week is considered good, the miners were put on starvation on a tour of the country. Since, rations."

According to Coyne it was the last from the long stay here under harwage cut that forced the miners to | rassing conditions and badly undercome out on strike to combat sure fed, his march is only a ruse to get

starvation "With the best of us making \$50 a month-and that's on the best working time in the fields-and after paying out for rent, supplies, dyna-aftermath of the betrayal of the For Improvement mite, carbide, hospital and other ex- bonus army by both Waters and Rob-

penses the company makes us pay, ertson on Saturday. When it became we hardly have a dollar a day for known that Congress would adjourn food and clothing. And when a min- some time Saturday before passing er's got a wife and four or five chil- the bonus bill, both Waters (sodren it means little food and little called regular commander of Camp

of anything. Terror Before Strike

Coyne told of the terror in the flocked to the capitol in a spontanefields prior to the strike, that men ous demonstration against Congress plained of the bad conditions After more than 10,000 marchers had were blacklisted and how daily the gathered on Capitol Hill and rushed police lines. Waters was brought to

osses grew more and more arrogant. "The United Mine Workers officials the Capitol to break the militancy made an agreement with the sheriff of the veterans. After some farcical stage play durnot to have any mass picketing; only

three men fifty feet apart to consti-tute a picket line. Then the bosses rested" for ten minutes by Glassford, brought in company gunmen, and Waters had a conference with Speak-Governor White sent in the soldiers for "company motection" \*

for "company protection." "Hundreds of us have been arrested and jailed, the soldiers have atacked on all picket lines tear-gassing the not adjourn and then he told the prepare and send in a complete re-

leaving Washington.

WAR VETERANS STORM CAPITOL



# Vets Storm Washington Court Room; Break Thru Police Lines

months long struggle of the East Ohio (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) Expeditionary Forces. Call for Conference

> Eicher, chairman of the Rank and ders of other small units with whom File Committee, stated today that a he had been dickering, Robertson announced that he would order the large rank and file conference of group who picketed the capitol last veterans will be held this week where week to leave Washington. Robert- plans for the next steps in the bonus son claimed that they would prob- fight will be taken up.

ably return in the late fall when The Rank and File Committee and "On April 1 we were given a 25 per Congress convened. His move was the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League a direct attack on the fight begun is making arrangement for a milito 26 cents a ton which meant a wage by the Provisional Rank and File tant mass demonstration before the Committee for an extra session of White House to demand an extra session of Congress to enact the bonus ertson said he would lead the group legislation and unemployment insurance foMr the millions of starving however, all the men are exhausted workers

The Rank and File Committee is taking steps to mobilize the veterans for a gigantic anti-war demonstration

the men out of Washington. on August First. Waters' Hand Exposed

Anacostia) and Robertson lost con-

Statement of Central Committee, C.P.S.U.

trol of the men under them who CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

keep us off the ballot.

They swept police aside and demanded a special session of Congress in no uncertain terms. Senators and Congressmen left the Capitol under heavy guard hiding in the bottom of the Taxicabs. **NEW DRIVE ON; RUEGGS NEAR** 

FIERCE BATTLES DEATH REPORTED

China People; All Out

In the Campaign province. It is only 125 miles from Yat Sen.

Red Armies Push Fight in Kiangsi

In Eastern Kiangsi Province fierce battle is raging around the city of Kweiki, one of the few Kiangsi

ities, will be made everywhere to unconfiremed. Most of the previous secution. claims by Nanking and Canton of Every District must within 24 hours been shown up as lies by subsequent victories over the Red Armies have defense to see the prosecution mate-

# Soviet Engineers Are Best Mathematicians in World Says American Manager

Largest Single Roller-Ball Bearing Plant Just **Completed Near Moscow** 

Production Head Praises Russian Youths' Readiness to Learn

### (European Correspondent).

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R .- During the opening celebration of another Soviet industrial giant, the largest single roller-ball bearing plant in the world just completed on the outskirts of Moscow, I learned that the production manager of the plant was an American engineer. "He's a real guy," several Soviet workers told me, "worth your having a talk with him. They went off and soon returned with Mr. Schu- \* bert, a quiet, heavy-set man in tweed makes possible the highest develop

suit. "What is your opinion of Soviet

engineers?" I inquired. "There's a world of difference between the older and young genera-

ropean style-all theory and little or no practice. They don't know much about rolling up their sleeves and tackling a job. first-hand. Before Thousands of World War veterans surging to the Capitol in their mightiest demonstration before the adjournment of Congress Saturday. but the young fellows-say, they are real wonders! Their training ties theory up with practice, at every turn. American firms sending over engineers to work here tell their men. -or those Russian chaps will catch you napping.' It's becoming generally recognized abroad that modern Soviet engineers are the best mathematicians in the world. Somehow they have a special interest in such

things, and other highly theoretical, This reminded me of a young Soly. He was compiling a report to the factory Party committee, and was sweating over checking up on the ex-

presenting. "Figures, statistics," he added. "that's socialism." He had struck at the heart of the matter. Building socialism both required and

necessitating four days further de-Race Between Death and Trickery lay while the seal was brought to The situation now constitutes a Nanking. race between the imminent death of Latest reports are that the condi-

the two defendants and trickery of tion of Mrs. Ruegg is such that she the Kuomintang and judges. The was unable to recognize the defense trial before the Supreme Court of attorneys. As demagogic manouver in the face Kiangsu Province was resumed on

July 7 in the absence of the pris- of growing mass agitation, Lo Wen rs, who could not attend because Kam offered to resign his post as of weakness due to hunger strike and savage torture. The trial was post- suaded" by his colleagues to withponed following the declaration of draw resignation for fear of further Givens, Irish police chief of Shang- encouraging the agitation for the hai that the Shanghai police would release of the prisoners. co-operate with the court in the pro-

The defense counsel, Fischer, is now conducting an appeal before the Nanking Supreme Court against the re-The defense lawyers demands for a transference of the trial to Shang- fusal by the Kiangsu courts to trans- I wish you could come along with me hai and admission of the right of the | fer the trail to Shanghai.

Finally Bailed Out.

viet worker's comment to me, recent- workers the most modern methods act accuracy of every figure he was be added.

that is proving false

engineer friends which ran like this 'Sitting in our luxurious yacht club Minister of Justice but was "per- in Detroit, do you ever give a thought to the hundreds of cold, hungry workmen sitting in the parks? From what I read of America now, a little standardization along certain lines certainly would not hurt any. But don't let yourself be taken in by all the press has to say about Soviet Russia. and my wife to the opera some evening, to see the culture that exists, and how people enjoy themselves.

ment of all sciences, both technical and social, based on the principles of Marxism. "I've learned by experience." Schubert continued." to turn over all the tions of them," he answered. "The mathematical problems to these young older ones were trained in the Eu- engineers, for I know that when they come with their results, they will be absolutely accurate." Our conversation turned to the sub-

ject of the plant's equipment and practical questions, some are floored. operation. When running at capacity it will produce 25 million roller bearings, about 30 per cent of the entire world output. New Departure, the General Motors factories, located in three different Connecticut cities, Better watch your step on your math produced altogether only 30 million bearings when working at full capacity. Today, however, their produc-

Page Three

tion is less than half this amount. The Soviet plant, covering 130,000 square meters, cost 115,000,000 rubles to build. The completed factory embraces over 5,000 machines, many of which are Soviet made, and a working force of 15,000. To teach Soviet

of work, the factory is conducting a school which has over 3,000 students; and next year a technical school will

"The workers may not be very experienced, but they are quick to learn," Mr. Schrubert said. "I can pick out many of our workers who are just as good as the best in America. The big thing is that a majority have nothing to unlearn. I know Now Russia has built her industrial

### foreign businessmen who have scoffed, giants, how'll she ever be able to operate them?' That's a wise-crack "Recently I had a letter from some

Workers! Defend Caused by China Jail things, and other I Torture, Hunger Strike

the Tayu Mountains, near Namyung,

Canton. The Canton government claims to have effected its recapture.

and Hupeh.

August First! (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) 'Shanghai Evening Post," with other after seventy-two hours of fighting, leading foreign intellectuals and The report is not confirmed. The city journalists have joined the defense of Namyung was recently captured by committee under the chairmanship of the Red Arm operating from Kiangsi Madame Sun Tsi Lin, widow of Sun

state in their district. These meas- cities still in the hands of the white ures must include a most thorough forces. The Nanking government ckecking of all legal requirements claims that the Red Army has been and the full and immediate mobili- repulsed at this point, with heavy zation of the entire Party member- losses on both sides. Nanking also ship for the strict fulfillment of these claims the recapture of the city of requirements, bearing in mind that Hwokiu, in Western Anhwei Province, every effort, through legal techincal- from the Red forces. Both claims are

didates of the Communist Party of on all picket lines, tear Ohio, and it is estimated that more women and children." than 700 delegates and visitors attended the gathering.

### Adopt Fighting Program

MASSILLON, O., July 18 .- Coming here from 38 cities, 279 accredited delegates met here yesterday to ratify the state candidates and the fighting program of the Communist Party against hunger, wage cuts, terror and

The delegates included striking coal miners of East Ohio, steel workers from Youngstown, ex-servicemen, working women and youth from all sections o fthe state.

### Calls for Struggle

B. D. Amis, district organizer, re-

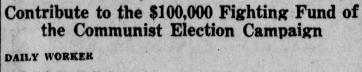
porting for the Communist Party, called for mass struggle on the part came in and started some kitchens of the Ohio workers against the of- where the children could get two fensive of the Ohio bosses and their meals a day, and the miners and agents in the Socialist and Farmer-Labor Parties, and demanded a stub- organized committees and got locals born fight for equal rights for the to hold a conference to organize re-Negro workers.

Separate youth, women, Negro and the fields." Coyne explained. trade unio nconferences were held in conjunction with the convention and plans laid to bring the Communist

The Daily Worker needs YOU in its mass Circulation Drive-July 15-November 1.

### **Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season**

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beauti-ful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 50 miles from Philadelphis. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Ees-somable rates. Communicate with Tom Jessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.



League.

### 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

I enclose the following contribution NAME ...... ADDRESS .....

But in the face of such terror by the state and the companies for more than four months the miners are still the betrayal.

holding fast and keeping scabs out of the mine, Coyne said. Try to Starve Miners Back "The bosses were counting on to march all day and night and Rob- state.

starving us back after using terror. ertson announced that when Consavings, no stores of food. There's been many families living on grass he marched the men to Lafayette

and roots for days at a time. But it Park, gove them a long talk and told further conferences. Today he anwas the children that were hardest them nothing would be done until hit, having no good meals." Coyne told how the United Mine Workers officials refused to give re-

lief from their big treasuries and even sabotages the miners efforts in col-

lecting food. "The Workers International Relief women a meal a day. Then the WIR

lief and appeal to all workers outside need the support of all workers every- ner caught a train in the suburban

yards.

where. If we keep our kitchens running, we keep the children fed and

that workers and organizations im- the bottom of the cabs during the mediately send in their contributions trip to the depot. to the Workers International Relief, 16 West 21st St., New York.

### BRYANT, WASH, PICNIC

(By a Worker Correspondent) BRYANT, Wash .-- Despite cloudy weather a crowd of over 500 turned out for the picnic held recently at leader whom the vets jeered Satur-Pilchuk Creek by the United Farmers day at the Capitol, again made clear

men to disperse. When the men had port, state by state, on the exact left Capitol Hill, Garner 'old news- status of our efforts to get on the Army of 50,000 has cut off the city up an attitude of criticism of the papermen he had promised Waters ballot. These reports must include: nothing. This was Waters part in (a) The exact legal requirements

as verified by our own attorneys. (b) The last date for filing both Robertson's part came late that evening. The picket line had decided state and national candidates in each

(c) A detailed report on the status We had little to fall back on, no gress adjourned the picket line would of the signature drive, convention Nanking to Attack in Fukien Today. move to the White House. Instead preparations and dates, etc., for each state.

> (d) Mobilization plans for the immediate completion of the job.

Many Phases Weak. nounced he would not picket the

While the Central Committee here Army which has captured control White House and a few hours later emphasizes particularly the anti- of most of that province. The offencame the announcement that he was parliamentary indifference shown sive is scheduled to open today. Most everywhere by the weak efforts to of the original rank and file personnel During the meeting which Robertson hel din Lafayette Park Saturday also necessary to emphatically state already deserted to the Red Armies, night he introduced General Glassford as a friend of the bonus march- that all other phases of the cam- following the Nanking-Canton bepaign are equally weak (weaknesses trayal of the Shanghai defense. Nanford had been beating up bonus in the development of sustained local king and Canton and their imperialmarchers who were under rank and struggles of employed and unem-ist masters are, however, attempting file leadership, while picketing the ployed workers for their day to day to exploit the record of these heroic

needs, linking these up with the elec- fighters against the Japanese to rally tion struggle; serious weaknesses in mass support in the Kuomintang dis-Senators Sneak from Capital As the veterans planned to demand the exposure of the social fascists and tricts for the "Communist Suppres-Martial Law Won't Stop Miners "The miners took so much up to legislation freightened legislators left larly shown in purely name-calling now that the martial law down in the Capitol for their trains under tendencies and a failure to develop program to workers throughout the Ohio won't stop them now. But they heavy guard. Speaker John N. Gar- this exposure on a high political plane; failure to develop a broad. organized United Front movement

Taxicab drivers who were called to developing the initiative of the workthat's what will keep us on the pick- the Capitol to rush the congressmen ers and activizing them in poularet line, fighting the wage cut." Coyne and senators to the railroad station izing the Party platform demands and appealed in his conclusion. He urged stated that the legislators slunk to candidates).

All Districts, sections and units must place the immediate strength-A large committee of rank and file ening of the Election Campaign in veterans went to the police station the center of their work. All the last night to demand the immediate energies of the Party must be exrelease of the two veterans who were erted to create during the Election arrested while picketing the Capitol.

Campaign the widest, permanent Waters Exposes Role United Front movement in the fac-Walter W. Waters, police picked tories, among the unemployed and among the Negro masses.

Successes Can Be Achieved! his reactionary role when he arose to

speak at Camp Anacostia yesterday. The Election Campagin must re-"We are still peaceful law abiding sult in the election of a large number Americans," said Waters. "We are of Communist candidates. The elechere to stay until 1945, if need be. tions in Ohio, Minnesota, and now in

We are going to eject every radical Kentucky show that this can be done. The masses are definitely moving in or Red veteran from our ranks." The masses of veterans, however, our direction. With energetic and have shown that they do not agree thorough work, in line with the dewith the policy of Waters. There is | cisions of the 14th Plenum, great not a veteran in the camp who wants successes can be won.

to wait until 1945 for his bonus. They All forces into the election cam marched to Washington to demand paign!

payment of their bonus at once. And Proceed determinedly to place the as far as the Reds, the program of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League has sunk deep roots into the honest Smash the sectarian and oppor-

working class section of the Bonus tunist hindrances to mass work!

In Northern Hupeh Province, a Red the foreign press of Shanghai took of Machang and is energetically Kuomintang for holding the defendaround Machang.

rial have been refused. Meanwhi

Prisoners Are Sinking

The Nineteenth Route Army, whose transference of the prisoners to a their behalf. heroic defense of Shanghai was Shanghai hospital.

shamelessly betrayed by both the Nanking and Canton gangs, has been

The offer of Madame Sun Tsi Lin mobilized in Fukien Province for an and other leading Chinese citizens to offensive against the victorious Red furnish bail was resisted for days by the authorities. After much effort the Nanking Minister of Justice Lo Wen Kan finally gave his consent place the Party on the ballot, it is of the Nineteenth Route Army have this decision unless presented by a written statement. Lo then declared that judge was empowered to act independently. Thus many days were sion" campaign. The attempt has

met with little success. taking thousands of lives daily.

Bankers Furnish Funds for New War The Nanking government has succeeded in raising a loan from Chinese bankers for the new anti-Soviet

campaign. The loan is to be repaid by taxation on the opium traffic, which the government has legalized. There are rumors in Chinese circles that part of this loan was supplied by the Wall Street imperialists.

American workers! Demand the withdrawal of American warships and troops from China! All out August First! Demonstrate against imperialist war! Defend the Chinese mas-

ses and the Soviet Union! Demand all war funds for the unemployed!

Demand the payment of social insurance and the veterans' bonus! Stop the production and shipment of arms against the Chinese People and the Soviet Union!

Killed Looking for Milk for His Baby

(By a Worker Correspondent.) DETROIT, Mich., July 17-Shot by a cop while engaged in a futile search to find milk for his 18-month baby Chester Parrish, 23 years old, died in a hospital here recently.

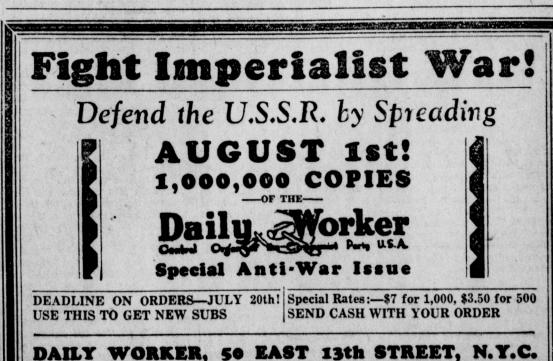
(By Inprecorr Cable.) I often think of what we could NANKING, July 18 .-- Paul and Ger- make out of America if we had a trude Ruegg (Noulens) were bailed chance the same as here. For we'd pushing a siege. Nanking admits ants in jail 13 months without trial. Out yesterday in the fourteenth day not have to start from scratch. Think that its armies have been unable to The methods of the court have been of their hunger strike and taken first of all the fine plants, equipment, advance toward Machang, but assures sharply attacked. The foreign press to the residence of Madame Sun Tsi- means, at our disposal! Called away the imperialists that Nanking planes has stated that the prisoners are too Lin, widow of Sun Yat-Sen, then to by a messenger, he returned later to are daily bombing the Red Army weak to undergo forcible feeding, but the Nanking Drumtower Hospital point out a young leather-coated figthat nevertheless the Kuomintang They were accompanied throughout ure mounting the rostrum. "That's authorities are threatening this step by a heavy military guard in an ef- one of them I was telling you about." and obstinately refuse demands for fort to prevent demonstrations in he whispered excitedly, "One of those

young Soviet engineers. And this The British imperialist Reuter News country has hundreds and thousands Agency boasts that a decision of the like him"

Supreme Court for a transfer of the

trial to Shanghai is "unlikely." It TRY BLOCK RELIEF FIGHT PITTSBURGH, Kansas, July 18 .-quotes the Nanking authorities as putting forward the "explanation" We were over to Arma recently to a that the Shanghai court transferred meeting called by the rank and file the two defendants to the military for the purpose of getting relief for court last year on the grounds that it the miners who have been locked out was incompetent to try the case. by the Western Coal Company. Con-The Nanking Ministry of Justice trol, however, was seized by William has issued a statement "refuting" the Brady, former pit boss, and a labor accusations by the defendants of cruel betrayer, who made himself chairman. Dan Coffey, a local small-

treatment in prison. wasted arguing this point while the The Rueggs Defense Committee, time politician and lackey of the prisoners laid at the verge of death. headed Madame Sun Yat-Sen, points grafting politicians of Crawford Co. The judge cross-examined representout that it is necessary to intensify was chairman of the credentials comatives of the defense committee and threatened them with imprisonment, the world-wide mass defense cam- mittee. Hank Eli, president of the Finally he was forced to give in, but paign in order to force the release U.M.W.A. of District No. 14, gave a then found various pretexts for fur- of the two defendants. The Nan- short talk, saying that all the miners ther delay, such as discovering that king government, under pressure of must back up the relief organization Cholera continues to spread un- the document required the "Great the world-wide protests, has already and not criticize them but pat them checked in the Kuomintang districts, Seal" which was located at Soochow, begun to retreat. on the back



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Daily Worker

# In Full Cry With the Pack

WITHIN two weeks we have seen a united front of the social-fascist leaders of both the Socialist and Socialist Labor Parties and the Lovestone and Cannon renegades from Communism in aiding the capitalists in their vicious campaign to drive our Party into illegality.

With one voice these agents of imperialism in the ranks of the working class shriek that our Communist Party is composed of hooligans and hoodlums who break up meetings of "working class' opponents-meaning themselves

Here is the documentary evidence:

30 ...

1.-Norman Thomas' New Leader in its issue of July 2 appeals to Tammany police to aid the Socialist Party crush "organized hoodlums" who created outbursts of violence as a "part of a systematic campaign ordered by the Communist International sitting in plenum in Moscow." In its issue of Saturday, July 16, that same sheet calls Communists "sadists' 'and says our Party is "hooligan in thought and action."

2 .- The Socialist Labor Party's "Weekly People" blames not the government, but the Communists for inciting the introduction of such legislation as the Dies bill. It says: "That the government should recognize and associate the Communists with the anarchists is not suprising, for the Communist is merely the modern heir to the old, pernicious anarchist clap-trap. In another issue the sheet refers to Communists as "provocateurs.

3 .- "Mr." Ben Gitlow, secretary of the Lovestone renegade group, writes a letter addressed to Roger Baldwin, but which is intended for publication in the capitalist press and police consumption, in which he repeats the lying Socialist Party charge that Communists "had used hoodlum tactics to break-up open-air meetings of the non-recognized Communists (meaning expelled renegades) here and in other cities." The New York Times of July 16th aided Mr. Gitlow spread his slanders by printing the gist of his letter to Baldwin.

4.-Cannon's publication. "The Militant" of July 16 (the same day Gitlow's lies were published) joins the police provocation with the accusation that "the party not only encourages hooligan disruption of opponent meetings, but frequently initiates and organizes them." This counter-revolutionary journal concludes by the admonition to "put an end to hooliganism and street fighting between workers of different views." Not only is the provocative line of the four groups quoted above

the same; the gutter terminoligy is identical.

We shall not waste words replying in detail to these slanders. It is not Communists who are breaking up meetings, but Communist meetings are being broken up by police and their agents. In a story on page seven of the July 16th issue of the socialist "New Leader" there is a report of a cloakmakers' meeting, which gleefully states:

"Police cooperated with union officials (emphasis D. W.) in keeping out of the armory all persons, except bona-fide paid-up members of the union.

The use of police and thugs by the socialist bureaucrats against militant workers is an every-day occurrence. And yet these people protest when they are called by their proper names-police socialists, social-fascists.

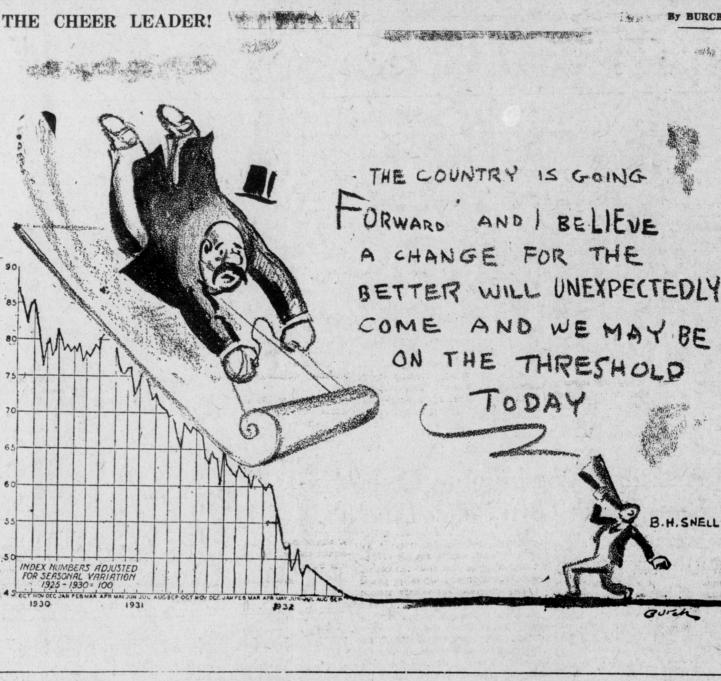
This simultaneous attack from the social-fascists and renegades is not accidental. The government is making a concerted drive against the working class and its Party, using violence on an unprecedented scale. It is the special role of the Socialist Party and its comrades-in-arms, the renegades, to cover up and assist in this drive.

It proves that they are all adepts at fulfilling their roles as agents of the capitalist class. They know how to respond instantly to the demands of the bosses. When they perceive that the capitalist jackal pack is in full cry with the demand to deprive the Party of the right to exist openly, they begin their campaign about hoodlums and hooligans. When they perceive that our Communist election campaign is attracting masses of workers they stimulate fascist attacks against our street meetings and call upon the police to aid them.

Such a barrage of lies, couched in identical language aims to help the capitalists in another way-that is by trying to confuse honest workers, to raise doubts in their minds about the leadership of our Party, to separate the Party from the masses so that the capitalist dictatorship can feel more secure in attacking us.

Such provocations from the camp of the Lovestone and Cannon renegades show to what depths these scoundrels have sunk in attacking Communism and are a measure of their apostacy. At the same time they befoul the very name of Communism by posing as "non-recognized Communists"-to use the supid terminoligy of Mr.Gitlow.

The struggle for the defense of the rights of the workers must go forward with full strength. Such a struggle includes the unmasking of these labor lieutenants, these runing dogs of capitalism.



# Who Are the Bonus Marchers?

What Is Their Attitude Towards the Capitalist?

### By N. HONIG

"THE situation on the Capitol grounds has been fraught with dangers during the past three days."

These are the words of General Glassford, the slick Washington police chief, in defending himself for using soft-soap tactics towards the bonus marchers camped on the Capitol grounds.

Vice-President Curtis, Speaker Garner and the "whole damn outfit up in them two houses," as the bonus marchers call the members of Congress, have been scared stiff by the 20,000 veterans assembled

They were scared so stiff that they wanted to use the ordinary crude tactics of force against the veterans. One day last week they

called out the marines. But Glassford, a very clever bird,

present stage.

Political Parties; Towards the Rank and File Program: Towards Waters. Etc.

sacrifice to get the bonus. As a matter of fact, the big majority of the bonus marchers in their arguments among each other talk for the Rank and File program without realizing it. Take the Oregon bunch. They

were the ones that came across the continent, with "General" Waters. And now they've quit him flat because, as they say, "lying around in Anacostia, like Waters wants us to, won't get us nowhere." So they

for the present uses the soft pedal. He's a much smarter servant of the capitalists than those who attacked him for using the oily

method against the veterans instead of the lead method in the be as near Congress as the cops would let them. A few of them affiliated with the Rank and File

Committee. They Hate the Bosses' Government. What do the veterans camped here think of the U.S. government? Ninety per cent of them hate it, and they say so, if you ask them, right in the midst of the Anacostia terror, right on the Capitol grounds. What do the veterans think of came up to the Capitol grounds to the capitalist political parties?

# **Reformist Tactics in Belgium** Strike Defeated in Lieges

LIEGES. Belgium. -"The Communists are, of course, terribl monsters. They use brute force and do not give any quarter." .Such is the cry of the Socialists of Belgium.

Well, let's illustrate. In Anacostia a contingent from Ambridge, Pa. (steel workers), have laid out a neat row of figurative graves. In one of them lies Hoover. In another lies Garner. In others lie this or that Congressman or Senator, both Democrats and Republicans.

Hate Boss Parties. Every vet here hates Hoover and the Republican Party. Does that mean they have any use for the Democratic Party? It does not. Foulkrod, who urged the veterans to go home and campaign for Franklin D. Roosevelt, was only a day ago hissed and booed off the Capitol grounds by the vets encamped there.

What do they think politically? These men, you must remember, are unemployed workers, who have been starving. A vet from Texas has seen the democratic governor of his state, and the democratic mayor of his city deny him relief. The vets from, say, some town in Pennsylvania, has seen the republican governor of his state and the

Days with Lenin BY MAXIM GORKY

### Installment Eight

People working literally until they

faint, they must be fed with good

food so that they will eat more.

I know there is very little food to

be got, and that bad; they must

get a good cook there." Then he

quoted the opinion of some hygien-

ist about the part played by season-

ing in the processes of eating and digestion. I asked, "How do you

find time to think about such

things?" He retorted with another

question, "About rational feeding?"

and by the tone of his voice I

understood that my question was

By BURCK

get your hand bitten off. You have Once I came to him in Moscow to hit them on the head, without He asked, "Have you dined?" "Yes." any mercy, although our ideal is "You are not prevaricating?" "There not to use force against anyone. are witnesses. I dined in the Krem-H'm, h'm, our duty is infernally lin dining room." hard!" "I heard that the dinners are not

good there." "Not bad, but could A Letter be better." He immediately asked

When he himself was nearly a for details. "Why not good? In sick man, quite worn out, he wrote what way could they be improved?" to me on the 9th of August, 1921. He began to mutter angrily, "Why A. M! can't they get an expert cook there?

stroke anyone's head-you might

I sent on your letter to L. B. Kamenev. I am so tired that I am incapable of the slightest work And you are spitting blood and yet don't go away? That really is disgracefull imprudent. In Europe, in a good sanatorium, you will get well and be able to do something else worth while. Really, really. But here you can neither get well, nor do anything. There is nothing for you here but bother, useless bother, Go away and get well. Don't be obstinate, I implore you!

Yours, LENIN.

For more than a year, he insisted

with astonishing persistence that I

should leave Russia. I was amazed

that, entirely absorbed in work as

he was, he should remember that

there was a sick person somewhere

in need of rest. He wrote letters

like this to different people-scores.

probably.

"Ashamed to be Weak" An old acquaintance of mine, P.

out of place.

A. Skorokhodov, another Sormovo worker, a tender-hearted man, complained of the painfulness of work in the Tcheka. I said to him. "I think that is not the right work for you. It isn't congenial to you." He agreed sadly, "Absolutely uncongenial." But after thinking a little, he said, "But you know Ilyitch too has to stiffe his emotions, and I am ashamed to be so weak."

I knew and still know many workers who had to, and have to, grit their teeth hard, and stiffle their emotions, to overcome their organic "social idealism" for the sake of the triumph of the cause they are serving. Did Lenin too have to stifle his emotions? He paid too little attention to himself to talk about himself to others; he, more than anyone, could keep silent about the secret agitation of his soul. Once, however, in Gorky, when he was caressing some children, he said, "These will have happier lives than we had. They will not experience much that we lived by. There will not be so much cruelty in their lives." Then, looking into the distance, to the hills where the village nestled, he added pensively, "And yet I don't envy them. Our generation achieved something of amazing significance for history. The cruelty, which the conditions of our life made necessary, will be understood and vindicated. Everything will be understood, everything." He caressed the children with great care, with an especially gentle and

### **Regarding Tolstoy**

tender touch.

Once I came to him and saw "War and Peace" lying on the table. "Yes. Tolstoy. I wanted to read over the scene of the hunt, then remembered that I had to write to a comrade. Absolutely no time for

erature until this count came on

the scene?" Then screwing up his

eyes and looking at me, he asked,

"Can you put anyone in Europe be-

side him?" and replied himself, "No

one." And he rubbed him hands

I more than once noticed in him

this trait, this pride in Russian

literature. Sometimes this feature

appeared to me strangely foreign to

Lenin's nature, appeared even

naive, but I learned to hear in it

the echo of his deep-seated, joyful

love for his fatherland. In Capri,

while watching how the fishermen

carefully disentangle the nets, torn

and entangled by the sharks, he

observed, "Our men work more quickly." When I cast some doubt

on this remark, he said with a

touch of vexation. "H'm. h'm. Don't

you think you are forgetting Russia,

looking at a German monograph

on Durer. Some Germans, sitting

in the same carriage, asked him

what the book was. Later it ap-

peared that they had never heard

of their great artist. This almost

roused enthusiasm in Lenin, and

twice he said to Dyesnitsky proud-

ly, "They don't know their own

screwing up his eyes and smiling

listen to music too often. It affects

living on this bump?

together, laughing contentedly.

**Attitude Toward** Comrades I have already described his quite exceptional attitude to the comrades. his attention to them, which penetrated down even to the smallest details of their lives. But in this feature of his I never caught the note of that self-interested care which a clever master sometimes exhibits towards an honest and expert workman. This was not the case with Lenin. His was exactly the heartfelt interest of a sincere comrade, the love which exists between equals. I know that it is impossible to consider as Lenin's equals even the greatest people in his party, but he himself didn't seem to realize this, or more probably, did not want to realize it. He was sometimes sharp with people, when arguing with them, pitilessly ridiculed them, even laughed at them in a venomous fashion. All this he did. But how many times, when judging the people whom yesterday he was criticizing and rebuking, there was clearly evident the note of genuine wonder at their talents and moral steadfastness; at their unflagging labor in the abominable conditions of 1918-1921, work amid spies of all countries and parties, amid the plots which swelled like festering sores on the body of the war-exhausted country. They worked without rest, they ate little and badly, they lived amid ceaseless alarms. But Lenin himself did not seem to feel the hardness of these conditions, of the unforeseen dangers of a society which had been shaken to the very foun-

# "New Leader" and Scottsboro

WE ask those workers who still express some faith in the Socialist Party: Does one help the nine innocent Scottsboro boys or their capitalist hangmen by making the criminal and unfounded charge that the Scottsboro Case (i. e. the world wide protest against the legal lynching of the boys) has been converted into a "Communist Racket"?

An article in the July 16th New Leader, official organ of the Socialist Party declares:

"Engdahl and Mrs. Wright are travelling in all the great cities of Europe, but he is not telling the European workers how the Scottsboro Case has been converted into a Communist racket."

Why should the executioners in the state of Alabama stay their bloody hand under the pressure of a Communist "racketeer" protest? The meaning of this "socialist" agitation is clear! The "honest" New Leader sneaks in some filthy arguments for the use of the Southern lynchers. It makes another "clean" united front with the hangmen of the working

## Letters from Our Readers

| sold less than \$30 worth of literature (By a Worker Correspondent) HAMMOND. Ind., July 17 .--- At a in three months.

Socialist Party a meeting held re- Our unit of only 8 active members cently in a litle country schoolhouse has sold more than \$15 worth of lithere, one of the farmers himself in- erature during the last three months, vited a Communist Party member and and we consider that we are not doing even obtained permission for him to one-fifth of what we can do. We speak. After three Socialist speakers, expect to double sales in the next had gotten through, our Party speaker three months.

was introduced by the chairman, Immediately one of the Socialists got and velled, "You're a Communist, Get. but of here." A small riot started, but we did not insist and things quieted in the Daily of the Socialist Labor down for a while.

When the Socialists adjourned, one seen them in action. The other of the men in the audience called out, night they held an election campaign "Now's your chance. Tell us what meeting at Second and Ditmars in you've got to say." So our Communist Astoria, Long Island.

candidate for lieutenant governor nswered questions and explained things they wished to know. I passed but literature right and left, the leaf- the government had no money. When et about the Indianapolis Hunger March, the "Producers News," the about the Mellon income tax refund Daily Worker,' 'and other literature. and the war billion, he said he would I believe the party should arrange

more rural meetings because we find the farmers are even more radicalized than many town workers.

PHILA. LITERATURE SALE

(By a Worker Correspondent) We distributed 150 "Party Plat-PHILADELPHIA, July 18.-I read forms" and 100 copies of "Fight for ne article. "Literature Sales Anal- Bread" to the workers in the audired." by James Watson of Philadel- ence. Three young workers asked to the in the Daily Worker. He reports come to our next Young Communist bet the best section in Philadelphia League meeting

They talk Who are these men who have crerecently in connection with the strike ated a situation "fraught with danger" for the capitalist class?

Borinage. The purpose of this article is to Wages Cut give the workers a picture of the

men who make up the army of determined ex-servicemen who have crisis the owners of the Belgian coal endured every conceivable hardship to come to Washington from every nook and corner of the councently a ne wfive per cent cut was

try, even from as far away as Alaska, in order to fight for something that they are determined to get from a bosses' government?

An Army of Workers, First of all, this is an army of workers and poor farmers. In the ranks of the twenty thousand

men encamped in the flats of Anacostia, in scores of rudely constructed billets in every part of Washington, on the very grounds of the Capitol, you get a crosssection of the American working

class. There are some workers under direct fascist control. They are in the minority, by far. They are exemplified by the type like the handful from Macon, Ga., or those from Beaumont, Tex., who threw the Negroes out of their billets, and who swear they'll stick by Waters.

Open-Minded Men.

Then there are the open-minded vets, who make up the huge majority. The kind who say they'll follow any man or group who have a program. The kind who hang out on the Capitol grounds all day and all night, arguing among each other, in little bunches, about this and that member of Congress, about this or that bill in Congress. about this or that "commander." These are the men who read

carefully every bit of literature handed out by the members of the Rank and File Committee, or of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League. They don't join the rank and file group by the hundreds at one time. someone from the audience asked him They come over to the militant program one at a time, or two or three at a time.

They've been fooled by Waters. They've been fooled by Foulkrod, the ex-dick. Right now a lot of them are in the process of being fooled by Robertson of California. They don't want to be fooled any

more, and they think hard before they come over to the Rank and File program. Every single man of them is a scrapper. Every single the following example of socialdemocratic methods which took place here

of the coal miners, which started at ary worker. They thought that after they dragged him upon the plat-

form he would not be in a condition to speak and that the sight of the Since the beginning of the world beaten-up rival would serve to the glory of the socialist democracy and I mines have reduced the wages of the in breaking the strike. workers from 35 to 45 per cent. Re-

Powkerful Speech

announced in the mines of Bor-In the first minute after the savinage. The coal miners resisted and age beating, Lach o was unable to went out on strike. In this movespeak. The socialists were rejoicing, ment the workers have displayed such but Lacho recovered speedily and unity that he reformist leaders have made a powerful speech exposing the

set all their forces upon the breaking reformists ruthlessly. He did not comof the strike, feverishly mobilizing plain. He did not weep. He made no strikebreakers. protest against the beating. He di-

#### Help Owners

democratic treachery which is direct-In their appeal to the striking mined against the entire working class ers the reformist leaders were shame-As a result the meeting took quite lessly urging them to accept the reduction and to persuade them that an unexpected turn.

Many of the workers who were they were violating their sacred favorable toward the reformers were

agreements with the mine owners and in the hall. These masses who were that the strike was illegal. They arranged numerous meetings in which deceived by and obedient to the tricky they were striving to convince the leaders offered no resistance to the miners to return to work. One of attack on Lacho. But from the first these meetings took place on June words of Lacho's speech there oc-24th in Vazem. Eight thousand coal curred a remarkable change of sentiminers gathered. To counteract the ment.

yellow reformist leaders, the repre-Vainly one of them, Delatre, at tempted by means of oratorical tricks sentatives of the revolutionary wing

and demagogy to regain the sympathy spoke of the workers. He failed. Alarmed The general attention centered around Lacho, who is very popular at this, Delattre and his henchme with the workers. While the heroes "kindly proposed" that Lacho leave the meeting through a small back of reformism, Delattre and Master, door. Lacho, of course, refused. The were preparing the meeting in a closed hall Lacho started his speech murmurs of the miners increased to before the assembled miners on the a shout. Then without losing any square. Soon he was approached by time Delettro and his henchmen nembers of the "Young Socialist sneaked out through the back door. where an auto awaited them. And Guard." They invited him to atend the socialist meeting. Lacho agreed, so they escaped the anger of the workers. Here is how "Drapeau Rogue," the

Cheer Lacho Communist organ of Belgium, of June

29th described what followed: The miners rose to greet Lacho "It was a trap. After Lacho went with much gusto. They carried him wth the "Young Socialist Guard" he on their shoulders. Women and girls was attacked by them with fists and showered him with flowers. Some of clubs. He was surrounded, seized and the youths from the "Young Socialcarried into the hall on the St. Pierre ist Guard" came to ask forgiveness. square with such speed that the sur- A procession was formed and march-

rounding mass of the miners did not ed jubilantly through the city. After grasp what was happening. Once in- the parade Lacho made another side the hall, Lacho was knocked speech, concluding with the following down, and the beating continued. words. "I know the men who took His satchel, purse, cane and hat part in their attack upon me, but I were confiscated. He was dragged by do not intend to utilize this knowlhis hair. After that he was dragged edge. But I appeal to the workers upon the platform in a state of ut- who were misled to recognize their class duty and to take part in the struggle against the bosses and their ter exhaustion. In beating up Lacho the socialists man of them is ready to make any calculated to silence this revolution- helpers, the reformist leaders."

Talk to almost any of the members of the Bonus Expeditionary Force and he'll tell you both these parties are the same, and for the rich.

Talk to almost any of the vets here, and you find out he talks the program of the Communist Party -and that's the last thing in the world he thinks he's talking.

Most of the vets have been re ceiving tall tales about the "Reds" from the capitalist press and from the little Mussolinis like Waters. Doak Carter, Robertson and Foulkrod. They've been told a "red" or a Communist is a man who carries a good-sized stock of bombs around rected his entire fire upon the social on his person, that the "Reds" are in with the Hoover government and against the bonus, etc.

But when a veteran opens his mouth to kick about the tyranny of Waters in Anacostia, or about the uselessness of lying in the mudflats and doing nothing real to get the bonus, he's called a "red" by the racketeers in command and kicked out of camp. Then he begins to wonder.

One man from Oklahoma said to me: "I hate the Reds. But, you know, I'd like to see a Bolshevik government in this country." He thought the Reds were something terrible, but the Bolsheviks were O. K.

A vet from Kentucky was distributing some Rank and File literature. Some M.P's caught him and tore the leaflets up. He came back and said: "Some of them damn Reds tore my leaflets up.' Here was a Red who didn't know what a Red is.

Don't Realize They're Reds. That's the average bonus marcher for you. A Red through starvation who doesn't realize he's a Red and has been told the Reds are awful people

"Rank and File." You see these magic words painted all over the shacks which the vets call their billets.

"Rank and file"-the phrase caught on like wildfire. And rank and file action, behind a rank and file program is what they're going to rally behind -despite the Waters' terror, deror, despite the demagogy of Robertson and Mr. Zero, despite the slickness of Glassford and despite the mailed fist which lies behind the elliness of Glassford,

reading. Only last night I mancivil strife. Only once did anything aged to read your book on Tolstoy." like a complaint escape him, and Smiling and screwing up his eyes, that was when he was talking with he stretched himself deliciously in his armchair and, lowering his voice, added quickly, "What a Colossus, eh? What a marvellously developed brain! Here's an artist for you, sir. And do you know something still more amazing? You won't find a genuine moujik in lit-

M. F. Andreyeva, in his room. "What else can we do, dear M. F.? We have no alternative but to fight. Do we find it hard? Of course we "You think it is not hard for me? It is, and very hard too. But

look at Dzerzhinsky. He is beginning to look like nothing on earth. There is nothing to be done about it." It is better to suffer than to fail." The only regret he ever expressed in my presence was, "I am sorry, deeply sorry, that Martov is not with us. What a splendid comrade he was, what an absolutely sincere man!" I remember how long and heartily he laughed at reading Martov's remark somewhere, "There are only two Communists in Russia, Lenin and Kollontay." He laughed and then sighed, "What a clever woman she is!" It is with genuine respect and wonder that he remarked, after conducting one comrade, an administrator, out of his study, "Have you known him for long? He would be at the head of the cabinet in any country in Europe." Rubbing his hands together and smiling, he added, Europe is poorer than we are in talent.

Interest in Art V. A. Dyesnitsky-Stroyev told me With Some that he was once traveling through Sweden with Lenin in a train, and Scientists

Once I proposed that we should go together to the Chief Artillery Department to see an apparatus which had been invented by a Bolshevik, an old artillery man, to adjust artillery fire directed against airplanes. "What do I understand about that?' he said, but he went with me.

artists, but we do." One evening In a dark room round a table on in Moscow, in E. P. Pyeskovskaja's which stood the apparatus were flat, Lenin was listening to a sonata gathered seven generals with scowlof Beethoven, which was being ing faces, gray, bewhiskered old played by Isaiah Dobrowein, and men, all scientists. Among them said. "I know nothing which is the modest civilian figure of Lenin greater than the Appasionata; I was lost, dropped into insignifiwould like to listen to it every day. cance. The inventor began to ex-It is marvellous superhuman music. plain the construction of the appa-I always think with pride-perhaps ratus. Lenin listened to him for it is naive of me-what marvellous two or three minutes, then said approvingly, "H'm, h'm," and began things human beings can do!" 'Then to question the man with as much he added, rather sadly, "But I can't ease as if he were examining him your nerves, makes you want to say on some political question. stupid, nice things, and stroke the people's heads who could create such how do you manage to get the maously, when it is laying the beauty when they were living in this vile hell; and now you musta't TO BE CONTROLET

(By a Worter Correspondent) ASTORIA, L. I.-I have often read Party fakers, but I have had never

ROLE OF S. L. P.

One speaker said that the uner

ployment insurance demand of the

Communist Party was crazy becaus

When we asked him whether the

S.L.P. was supporting the I. Miller

and the Five Star shoe strikes in

Long Island iCty, he called the police

answer that later.

against us.