VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
- Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.

Vol. IX, No. 174

3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.



(Section of the Communist International)

GERMAN FASCISTS MOVE TO BAN COMMUNIST PARTY

No Pay-Cut, Say Carolina Textile Strikers SUPPRESS "ROTE FAHNE,"

15,000 HOSIERY MILL WORKERS FIGHT ON AGAINST STARVATION

Operators' Proposal for 25 Per Cent Cut Is Rejected by Masses of Strikers

Struggle in High Point Area Has Background of Militant Strikes

HIGH POINT, N. C., July 21.-Twenty workers, leaders of the great textile, furniture and laundry strike which has stopped over 150 mills in North Carolina, were arrested today on warrants charging them witil inciting to riot. They are held incommunicado.

Masses of aroused strikers and unemployed workers stormed the jail this morning and demanded the release of their comrades. Police and deputies spirited the arrested workers away to Winston-Salem, eighteen miles away, by automobile. Latest reports show the strike continuing

HIGH POINT, N. C., June 21.—Over 15,000 hosiery workers who struck Monday against a wage cut, shutting down over 150 mills, rejected a settlement plan offered by the mill bosses

The mill owners proposed to slash the wages of all the Demand Release of workers but the boarding room

DETROIT ON SAT.

Michigan

DETROIT, Mich., July 21. - The

workers of this city are preparing to

greet Foster, Communist candidate

for president, when he arrives here

Saturday. His arrival will be marked

by a parade through the city streets

and a huge mass meeting at Arena

pected to fill every seat in the huge

On Monday, July 25, Foster will

speak at Clark Park. Scotten and

Comes at Crucial Time.

Foster will come to Detroit at a

crucial time. Conditions here are

cent of the budget has been assured

ployees and the five day week which

further cuts the city workers' wages.

been stopped and an agreement

Murphy uses the term "Five Year

Plan" to cover further starvation

wage cuts, lay-offs, to cover the con-

workers.

auditorium hired for the occasion.

workers 25% and leave the rest FOSTER SPEAKS IN where they were when they downed their tools and walked out.

The strikers' committee turned

down the wage-cut plan unanimously. Agents of the mill owners working Opens Tour in State of inside the ranks of the strikers proposed that the workers accept the sses' plan which is designed to split the ranks of the strikers and thus defeat their struggle against starvation. The masses of workers, however, declared that they would stand solid against any form of wage-cut in the

This strike follows a series of

strikes in the textile industry in the south which began in 1901 when 7,000 cotton workers in Augusta. Georgia downed their tools. Following this Vernor Highway West. strike was the strike at the Fulton Bag and Cotton Mill in Atlanta in 1915; the Gluck and Equinox strike strike of 9,000 workers in Charlotte in \$72,000,000 budget. Forty-two per North Carolina in 1921

In the last strike the United Tex- to the bankers at the expense of 20 tile Workers Union claimed it was per cent wage cuts of the city embankrupt and no relief was sent from

During the next big strike in Hen- and creates a new base for further derson, N. C. the national office of wage cuts in the factories. All paythe U.T.W.U. did nothing but offer ment of rent for the unemployed has

Some of the hardest fought strikes reached to re-hire the laid off police a the south occurred in 1929 when to club the unemployed, starving the Gastonia workers under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union set the pace for all, future struggles in the south.

Green Praises War Dept. The workers in the south have phy's police still carry out the policy learned a lesson from the Danville of terror initiated in Grand Circus strike of 1930-31 where they were enly sold out by the U.T.W.U. in an greement" initiated by an openop manufacturer. At the time when the militia was being used against the strikers, William Green was praising the U.S. War Department and pledging the loyalty of the A. F.

Striking Workers in Sweden Greet Mrs. Ada Wright

The workers of Vaesteros, the Schenectady of Sweden, gave Mrs. Ada Wright and J. Louis Engdahl a endid reception, a radio message to the International Labor Dafense

In Soderhanms, a Swedish seaport where the harbor workers are now on strike, the striking workers gave the Scottsboro speakers a militant greeting at the huge Scottsboro demonstration. In both places vigorous protests were recorded against the lynch verdicts of death for the

The Swedish government, like the government of Norway, in which ountry Wright and Engdahl adlarge and militant crowds, nied permission to Mrs. Wright to adcast the Scottsboro appeal over

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 22, 1932

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Stormy Scenes in Germany As Workers Fight Against Open Fascist Dictatorship



With Prussia (two-thirds of Germany) declared under an open fascist dictatorship, and Berlin under martial law, the Communist Party is calling for a mass political strike. Photo shows typical scenes in Berlin with heavily-armed police-now under the direction of the militaryinvading the proletarian sections of the city and terrorizing workers.



That any attempt on the part of the Hindenburg-Von Papen government to outlaw the Communist Party of Germany will not be so easily achieved is indicated in the above photo showing part of the huge crowd at the recent Lustgarten demonstration in Berlin organized by

ON BONUS TODAY

Jailed Leaders

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 22.-The Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia today ordered the evacuation from the District of Columbia of the entire bonus army. The Board directed General Glassford to see that the order was carried out. An extreme time limit has been set for August 4.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 21.-A shipment of tear gas guns, hand grenades, projectiles, guns and gas masks left here today for Washingto the police department and is, according to reports, designed "for police use in quelling riots."

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 21 .- A mass conference of the rank and file veterans of the Bonus Expeditionary Forces to work out plans to compel civilian population of Chaoyang and in Anderson, S. C. in 1916; the Jud- worse than ever. The Welfare De- to pass immediate legislation to pay Japanese troops pushed a large-scale son Mills strike in Greenville; the partment relief appropriation has to pass in declare registration of Jehol, aimed at securing Columbus strike in 1918 and the been eliminated entirely from the held Friday at the Old Masonic Tem- control of the stategic pass into North S. E., at 10 a.m.

The Rank and File Committee, in Soviet Mongolia and the Soviet Una statement issued today, said that ion. hordes of police, secret service men and capitol guards will not halt the fight of the worker veterans for the bonus, nor will they stop the struggle of the veterans and workers for unemployment insurance and against a new imperialist war.

Demand Vets Release

to the office of the district attorney inactive while the Japanese rayage this morning and demanded the revulsions of dying capitalism, Mur- lease of George Pace, Walter Eicher closer to Jehol city, possession of (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

500 MINERS STRIKE IN ALABAMA (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 22. -Five hundred miners employed in the Sayreton mine of the Republic Steel Co. laid down their tools today and declared they would remain out until working conditions were changed. The miners marched in a he has gathered an army of 600,000 body to the company commissary men and a huge fleet of bombing

tics of the store.

VET CONFERENCE | Nanking Battles Masses; Jap Planes Bomb Jehol Towns

Kuomintang Leaders Offer No Resistance to New Aggressions By Japanese Invaders of China

Red Armies Battling on Wide Front: Workers! All Out August First! Defend Chinese People and the Soviet Union

Offering no resistance to the Japanese invasion of Jehol Province and increasing attacks on the living threat to seize North China, the Nanking traiter government yesterday standards of the metal workers. workers and peasants in the Chinese Seviet Districts. Large scale fighting is raging over huge areas of Central and South China between the Nanking forces and the worker and peasant

Red Armies defending their gains. Butcher Civilians. Japanese military planes yesterday spread death and terror among the plpe, 5th Street and Virginia Avenue China, and broadening their military base for armed intervention against

Heroic Resistance.

Chinese volunteers are offering heroic resistance to the Japanese, engaging them in several battles as wel as carrying on telling guerrila warfare against the invaders. Nankin troops stationed in the Peiping Tientsin arca under command o A committee of veterans marched Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang, are held Chinese territory and push closer and which would give them control of the strategic pass into North China. In an effort to placate the rising anger of the Chinese people, Marshal Chang has called a conference of militar leaders. Chiang Kai-shek is expected to attend.

Chiang Wall St. Tool. Chiang is now at Hankow where



to defend Wall Street loot in China agginst the new threat by the Jap.

Fighting Opens in Brazil Civil War

The Sao Paula rebellion against the Provisional President Vargas of Brazil developed yesterday in sharp fighting between Federal troops and the Sao Paula forces.

to protest against the swindling tac- planes for the offensive against the captured the strategic town of Itarare union office, all firing to be taken Chinese Soviet Districts. He has no in a drive on the Paulista rebels, who up with the shop committee. The Two carloads of deputies were intention of using these troops are apparently supported by British other shop signed for a 10 percent rushed to the scene by the company against the Japanese, unless his Wall imperialism in an effort to overthrow increase with the same arrangeto terrorize the miners back to work. Street masters give him instructions Vargas who is a Wall Street tool. | ments.

METAL WORKERS MEET TONIGHT

To Lay Basis for Con-

NEW YORK .- Entering the final ages in the preparations for its Convention the Metal Workers In dustrial League is calling a mass meeting for Friday, (tonight) July 22, at 8 p.m. at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place.

This meeting, which is going to rally the workers of New York for the metal workers convention, will be a high point in the drive to mobilize for a determined fight to stop the

Workers Are Suffering

At a time when steel workers are suffering daily to the huge number already thrown out of the metal shops, with wages of those still employed, most of them on a part time basis, at starvation level and still being slashed, this mass meeting will be a rallying point for all those working in auto, aircraft, radio, machine, iron, steel and general metal shops.

The meeting will be of especia significance since it will lead up to the convention where a basis for N.Y. VETS RALLY significance since it will lead up to widespread strike struggles thruou the metal industry will be laid. The NWIL calls upon all meta

workers to come to this mass meet ing. The main speaker will be George Powers, former national Sec- To Hit War Plans and Nanking Gov't Tries to retary of the Metal Workers Industrial League.

Two Shops Settle, Two More Strike: Painters Winning

Two shops settled for increases in wages and two more shops went out on strike-these are the latest developinents in the Alteration Painters' Union's struggles.

One shop has settled for 50 percent increase in wages, tools supplied. 8 hour day, 5-day week; all The Varga forces claim to have hiring is to be done through the

Other Posts

TWO JAILED IN EVICTION.

OFFICIAL ORGAN, ATTEMPT TO BAR GENERAL STRIKE

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determin-

5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of

6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of

suppression of the political rights of workers.

the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

ation for the Black Belt.

Socialist Leaders Follow Surrender Policy, Refuse to Join In Strike Action

Von Papen Flaunts Military as United Front of Socialist, Communist Workers Grows

BERLIN, July 21.—As the possibility of a powerful mass political strike called for by the Communist Party loomed high in Germany, the government forces which yesterday decreed an open fascist dictatorship over Prussia flaunted the force of the military in an effort to prevent united front action on the part of the workers. SUPPRESS "ROTE FAHNE"

The suppression of the "Rote Fahne," official organ of the Communist Party of Germany was the first step of the government today in a frontal assault upon the revolutionary organizations of the working class. Following the publication of the Party call for a mass political strike in answer to the proclamation of the Prussian dictatorship, police raided the offices of the newspaper at the Karl Liebknecht House and banned the publication of the paper.

Leaders of the German Social-Democratic Party and the reformist trade unions at the same time turned down the call of the Communist Party for participation in the general strike. This is in conformity with their policy of surrendering to the fascist dictatorship.

THREATEN MILITARY The declaration of the dictatorship, it is clear, is but the latest move in a continuous and organized program to put over an open, fascist regime, steadily prepared for by the previous Bruening government thru its emergency decrees and by the selection of Von Hindenburg as presi-

dent, with a cabinet of Hohenzollern junkers and princes, supported by Fearing the temper of the German workers and the growing Red United Front against fascism of the Social-Democratic and Communist workers. Gen. Kurt von Schleicher, the minister of defense, rattled the sabre, and threatened to hurl the regular troops of the Reichswehr into

Yesterday two Communist workers were killed by police. One was killed and a number injured in Berlin when the police fired on a workers

Communist Party of U. S. Calls for Support of Fighting German Workers

The Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party, respending to the situation in Germany, last night issued an appeal to all workers to support the united front against the fascist terror now raging in Germany.

It called upon its district organizations thruout the country to arduring the week of July 25-August 1, putting forward the following slogans: "Down with the Fascist Terror in Germany; Down with the Fascist Attacks Upon the Rights of the American Workers; Form the Workers' United Front in the U. S. Against the Boss Attacks; Join the International Workingclass Fight for the Defense of the Soviet Union by demonstrating August First!"

meeting in the proletarian Neu Koelin district. Three workers were seriously wounded when a fascist fired into a saloon at Buer, in the Ruhr district. Ninety workers were jailed at the same time for distributing

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

TO 'INVESTIGATE' FOR AUGUST 1st RUEGG JAIL CELL

Demand Bonus

NEW YORK. - All posts of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League. throughout the United States, will ing ministry of Justice intends to mobilize on Anti-War Day, August 1. publish a "correction" to the letter of the City Demonstrations called by the past thirteen months. He has the Communist Party against impedispatched a special staff to exrialist war. Five thousand leaflets amine their cells in the Shanghai had been issued by the District Com- court and the Nanking Military primittee of the League, and each post son. The judicial authorities, accordis issuing a special local leaflet.

Meetings

of the New York Post last night. Harlem Post 2; the Yorkville Post 50; and other visitors from search at the the Bronx Post 35. These Posts will prison gates. This is obviously hold a series of special meetings in manoeuver by the Nanking governthese sections where they are located, ment to hamper the defense by in-On August 1, they will join with the criminating the leading defense Unemployed Councils and the TUUC, counsel, Needle Trades Union in a preliminary demonstration at Columbus Circle at 2 p.m. (59th St. West Side) and March from there at 3:30 to

White Guardist Sheet Boasts of Conference Held Recently in Washington Downtown Water Front will march lives of the Comrades Ruegg has "Novoye Russkoye Slovo" ed, it had "elected" Doak as chairman Union, Unemployed Councils and Block Committees at Whitehall St. test is imperative in order to save the Seeking to cover the murderous and South, beginning at 2:30 p.m. Rueggs. Only international protest

NEW YORK, - Sadie Berg and

"Among the immigrants it is customary to think that the Department gether 11 representatives of various the conference which reveals sharply ways Russians are reporting Russians, of Labor is a cold and severe insti- Freda Jackson were sentenced to five nationalities—including a number of and unmistakably the real purposes a Spaniard reports a Spaniard, etc." tution and generally has sentiment days in jail for participating in an against the immigrants. I declare eviction fight at Pitkin Avenue and Christopher St. The eviction fight province has refused the Ruegg ap-

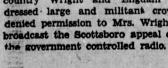
Whitewash Self

SHANGHAI, July 21 .- The Nank-In New York City, a series of of Gertrude Ruegg concerning conneetings are being held in support ditions of their life in jail during ing to the Chinese papers, have accused Council Fisher of smuggling a Meetings were held by the majority letter from jail, this abusing the "special treatment" exempting Fisher

> (Cable by Inprecorr) Insist on Nanking Trial.

BERLIN, July 21.-The League Against Imperialism and the International Red Aid have issued an appeal Post 40, 75 Brownsville, and 180 stating that the long struggle for the mediate intensified international proexecution. The Chinese authorities insist on a Nanking trial. The fate of the Rueggs is in our hands. Protest, demonstrate before the Chinese and imperialist consulates and em-

> The Supreme court of Kiangsu plication for a trial at Shanghai.



rovernment controlled radio.

A. F. of L. officials in Atlantic City meeting appealed to Hoover to introduce the wage cutting stagger plan throughout the nation. Cpposes unemployment

UNEMPLOYED

NEWS FLASHES

(2.) Six Minnesota workers arrested for demanding jobless relief at meeting.

(3.) Van Veen and Rand, uncomployed leaders, acquitted in DOAK FORMS SPY GROUP TO PUSH DEPORTATIONS (3.) Van Veen and Rand, un-Schenectady court. (4.) Arkansas Communist Elec-

tion Convention issues demand for \$10,000,000 for immediate jobless relief. (5.) Workers throng court in support of June 3rd Los Angeles

unemployed demonstrators.

Over 600 Westinghouse workers, employed, unemployed, in McKeesport. Pa., cheer exposure of Father Cox, shouting: "We don't want him 250 delegates representing 151 organizations participated in

Detroit Conference of Unemployed

Councils to develop fight against

the 5-Year Hunger Program of

Mayor Murphy's board.

perfecting a spy system to facilitate also represented. eportations of militant foreign-born workers, Secretary of Labor W. N. Doak organized a conference in crude story which appeared in the "It is interesting that in all cases purposes of the conference with sanc- Post 1 will mobilize at Madison Sq. has hitherto prevented a summary

Under the guise of a campaign Slovo," a Russian monarchist sheet each other, and there was no case sion of the meeting declared: gainst an "international trust of published in New York. The paper where a Pole would report a Russian assport racketeers, Doak called to- quotes statements made by Doak at or a Spaniard someone else, but alwhite guardists-to map out his pro- of the gathering, which at the same gram against militant labor through time showed that he has already

The Evidence. This is revealed in an unusually of the discussion:

NEW YORK .- For the purpose of sian white guard war veterans were system among various language from the fact that before it adjourn with the Marine Workers Industrial reached a critical turning point. Imgroups. quotes Doak as saying in the course of the committee.

July 14 issue of the "Novye Russkoye members of some nationality report timonious words, Doak at the conclu- Park, 3:30 p.m.

Doak Is Chairman That the conference laid the basis

an elaborate espionage system. Rus- begun functioning the basis of a spy for a permanent organization is clear (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) took place a week ago,

German Youth for Defense of USSR

MORE FUR SHOPS STRIKE; LEADER HELD IN JAIL

Young Workers Join Militant Struggle as Strike Spreads

to break up the rapidly spreading ing all in their power to help the strike wave of the New York fur International to crush this revolt of workers, police yesterday at the be- the workers, have broken up three hest of the fur shop owners arrested open air meetings arranged by th Jack Schneider, leader of the furriers Central Committee of Left Win section of the Needle Trades Work- Groups, Thursday afternoon. ers Industrial Union on a trumped The cloakmakers vigorously pro

the union office at 131 W. 28th St. mittee declared that instead of in-This is the second time Schneider terfering with the mobilization of the was arrested in the past few months. workers this will help to stimulate He is now out on bail following his the movement for a real strike for arrest on a Doak deportation war- better conditions.

More Shops Strike

The jailing of the militant leader WORKERS TAKE of the furriers, however, failed to deter the mass strike movement in the trade under the leadership of the N.T.W.U. Additional shops answered the strike call of the Industrial Un ion for July increases and better con ditions

Young Workers Out

Fifteen more shops came down on strike. This strike movement is em bracing a large number of workers Among the workers who came down yesterday were many young workers who were most brutally exploited, earning from \$10 to \$12 a week.

in the shops.

branch of the trade.

Fur Dressers Picket

Call Thugs

In an attempt to halt the workers the workers from comming out.

The strikers will continue their ef- the leaflet. forts to rally the Adelphia workers to the strike

What's On-

tional Union of Revolutionary Writers.

speak on election campaign.

. . .

sp cial meeting at 100 E. Prin Sc. at 11.00 E. Italian and July 28 at 11.00 E. Italian and Income and War at 2273 Bath Beach Aye. at New Attempt At

Workers School General assembly of all summer term students tonight at 7 p.m. at 35 East Twelfth Street. Registration will be closed next Monday.

Comrades to address envelopes by hand or typewriter are needed by the district office of the F. S. U., Room 330, 799 Broad-resignations from the Cabinat of in

a special membership meeting at 1538 Mad-ison Avenue, second floor, at 8:30 p.m.

Youth Branch 405, I. W. O., will have a discussion and lecture, "How Near Are We to War," led by Joe Leslie of the Workers Educational League at 8 p.m., at 134 East First Street. Free.

special meeting at 108 East 14th Street, at 8 p.m.

The Prospect Workers center will hold Party.

lecture by Gina Medem on "Czarist Russia and the Soviet Union" at 1157 Bronx No. 5 of Young Communist League will hold a dance at 2273 Bath Avenue. Admission 25 cents.

Post 2 will 'onduct its second open forum at the corner of 125th Street and Fifth Avenue.

Unemployed Councils

Council No. 2 will hold a block party and discussion at 8 p.m., at the Bronx Co-operative House, 2800 Bronx Park East, in the kindergarten room. A very good program has been arranged.

Council No. 8 will have an open air forum at Crotona Park at 4 p.m. A very important discussion has been arranged. All workers are asked to come and participate.

Mass Fight Against Cloak Sell-Out Gains In Spite of Terror

NEW YORK. - The mass move nent among the cloakmakers agains the treacherous terms that are being carried on between the officials of the International and the variou bosses' associations is spreading rap idly throughout the garment strike The state authorities while work ing together with the officials of the International through the interven-NEW YORK .- In a futile attempt tion of Governor Lehman are do-

tested against the braking up of Schneider was arrested in front of these meetings. The Central Com-

OVER CHARITY "RELIEF" MEE

Expose Association's Aim to Divide The Workers Ranks

NEW YORK .- On Tuesday, July 19, the "Association for Relief called These young workers enthusiastic- a meeting to form a new branch of ally responded to the strike call of this fake organization in lower Manthe union and declared that they hattan at the "Church of All Nawould fight side by side with the tions." The Downtown Unemployed adult workers for better conditions Council thereupon issued a leaflet to the workers at the meeting to expose A special drive is being made in the fact that this organization was the dog skin shops in order to bring formed to disrupt the unity of the about complete unionization of this workers, who are fighting for relief under the leadership of the Unemployed Council.

The second day of the rabbit fur This leaflet pointed out many dressers strike found the ranks of struggles led by the Unemploye the strikers solid. Picketing was Council for immediate relief an carried out in front of all struck against evictions, and how the Unemployed Council obtained relief through these struggles.

The chairlady of the meeting wa of the Adelphia Fur Dressing Co. forced to admit that the Unemploye from joining the strike, Moe Harris, Councils are fighting for relief for Vice-President of the International the unemployed and "are doing goo Fur Workers, brought gangsters into work," but said that the Unemployed the market to terrorize the workers. Council is affiliated to a political Detectives and police are continually party and therefore cannot be sucmobilized in front of the shop to keep cessful. This was in an answer t a question by a worker who had read

George Gil, secretary of the Down town Unemployed Council, got up and demanded the floor to refute the statements made by the woman in regard to the Unemployed Councils The majority of the workers present demanded that he be given the floor.

Gil was refused the floor, and the DRT, N. Y.—A meeting of farmers held at F. Faymenter's farm on July 24, at 10 p.m. All farm s invited. fathers in 1776." The workers con-General membership meeting of John Reed Club, 63 W. 15th St. Discussion on statement of New Masses from International Report o "the meeting adjourned." Gil and LaVera, two active members of the meeting at 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn. George Power, candidate for Chief Justice, will over the meeting and began to expose employment shark. A group of memthe fakers. They presented to the The Imperial Valley Branch of the LLD, will hold an open-air meeting at 170th St. workers at the meeting the program Union met this worker and together at 5 p.m. at Jos Campau and Carand Sheridan Ave. at 8 p.m. the Inkers. They presented to the Ders of the Union met this worker and together at 5 p.m. at Jos Campau and Carand Sheridan Ave. at 8 p.m. they presented to the Ders of the Union met this worker and together at 5 p.m. at Jos Campau and Carand Sheridan Ave. at 8 p.m. they presented to the Ders of the Union met this worker and together at 5 p.m. at Jos Campau and Carand Sheridan Ave. at 8 p.m. They presented to the Ders of the Union met this worker and together at 170th St. The Friends o fthe Soviet Union will was enthusiastically accepted by the workers.

Gil also called upon the workers to The Concourse Workers will hold an join in the demonstration that will take place on July 28 to the Home Relief Bureau and the city Welfare The 53rd St. Unemployed Council will Add a show and dance at 148 W. 53rd St. Admission 25 cents.

The Mooney Branch, I.L.D., will hold a spicial meeting at 168 E. 14th St. at 8 p.m. A on July 28 at 11:30 a.m.

Overthrow in Chile

Another plot to overthrow the Chilean fascist dictatorship of Car-Der Arbeiter will hold a picnic July 31 at Finks Park, 814 East 225th Street, The Bronx. Take White Plains subway to 225th Street station, walk one and a half blocks east. Admission, 25c. Support the Arbeiter attend this picnic.

The grip of the dictatorship is los G. Davila was discovered yester-

resignations from the Cabinet, of increasing conflict among the ruling Party members, unit 3B, section 1, report to the section headquarters at 142 East Third Street to get address of next meeting.

Creasing Conflict among the ruling wife out insertable working the ruling wife out insertable with the ruling wife out insertable w Youth Branch 433, I. W. O., will have a discussion on August 1st at its meeting at 2700 Bronx Park East in the shule. All between Wall Street and British im perialisms for control of the Chilean perialisms for control of the Chilean resources. the widening rift among the ruling market and resources.

> The Daily Worker needs YOU in its mass Circulation Drive-July 15-November 1.

torium. Admission 50c.

Prospect Workers Center at 1157 Southern Boulevard will give a concert and banque to indorse the candidates of the Communis

The National Training School is now nearing its end. Section No. 15 is arranging a farewell banquet for the students of the Sp.m. at 2700 Bronx Park East Audimittee, will be there to direct you.

1,000 AT AMTER ROCHESTER MEET

Thousands Jobless in Kodak City

ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 21. -Nearly 1,000 Rochester workers heard . Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York, speak in Convention Hall last night.

50,000 unemployed, of whom only 15,000 are getting \$3 to \$5 a week relief. Eastman Kodak, which is making gases, has laid off 7,000 of the 10.000 men: the men's clothing shops, in which the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union has control are working only one or two days a week, with most of the force laid off. The shoe shops are almost completely shut down. Wage cuts of about 50 per cent prevail. The A.C.W.A. shop workers are having wage cut after wage cut, in some shops only recently 25 per cent. The workers get no relief from the Amalgamated, since the amount they are entitled to is taken by Strebel, the general manager of the A.C.W.A. in payment of dues. "This is Hillman's wonderful unem ployment relief scheme," Amter said

Speaks in Buffalo

BUFFALO, N. Y., (by mail).-In the Blackrock District of this city Polish workers' section, I. Amter addressed a meeting attended by 250 Most of these workers were laid-off employees of a steel plant and the American Radiator Company, which are located in this district. Most of the workers here "own" their own homes, and are lowing them rapidly through foreclosures. Earlier in the Niagara Falls, this city owned and few days ago. controlled by the chemical interests. In San Francisco, the August First or 3 days a week, on which they can tricts.

MAKE GYP AGENT **GIVE BACK FEE**

Food Workers Group Gets Action

Carl Marcousky, by a committee of the General Electric, East 14th St. the Food Workers Industrial Union.

When the youn gworker returned the agency for his fee, he met the employment shark. A group of mem- stage a huge anti-war demonstration signed up with the union.

Painters Delegates

NEWARK, N. J. - The Alteration Painters Organization Committee of Newark which has been organized under the leadership of the Building and Construction Workers Industrial League had a successful and enthusiastic meeting last week.

About 20 workers filled out applications to the Organization Committee with a number of Negro workers included.

which plans for shop concentration were adopted. The Alteration Painters of Newark are determined to wipe out miserable working condiference of New Jersey.

LABOR UNION **MEETINGS**

Unorganized Carpenters

CALIF. WORKERS CUT OFF RELIEF PREPARE AUG. 1

Plan Huge Anti-War Miners Applaud NMU Demonstrations Leaders

A recent demonstration of proletarian youth in Berlin. The banner

read: "Block the Imperialist War Plans Against the Soviet Union."

SAN FRANCISCO, July 21.-Twenty-eight delegates of working class attempt to break the militant strike gainst the boss. This is our primary organizations attended the United of the East Ohio miners, the local task for which we call a United week, Amter addressed a meeting at Front Anti-War Conference here a officials closed today a number of Front!" children's relief kitchens

In this city of 80,000 there are about demonstration will be held at noon the part of the state has heightened 20,000 workers, of whom 8 to 10 thou- on the Embarcadero. In the evening, the fighting spirit of the miners sand are unemployed. DuPont and from 6:30 to 7:30, neighborhood dem-Mellon are in control here. The onstrations will be held in the Fill-rising in all camps for the repetition workers still holding a job, work 2 more, Mission and North Beach dis- of the Stubenville and holding a job, work 2 more, Mission and North Beach dis-

in the evening will be followed by a feeding abandoned by the state. great mass meeting at California Hall, Polk and Turk Sts.

Plant

OAKLAND, Calif., July 21 .- A se- the starving miners. ies of anti-war demonstrations will be held on August First in the various small industries and agricultural towns of this section. There will be outdoor meetings at the Ford Plant NEW YORK .- The Hub Employ- in Richmond, at El Carrito and Alment Agency shark at 100 West 48th bany, at the Chemical plant. In East

Marcousky, a young textile worker, be held at 6:30 p.m. at 10th and rents, pay for dead work according to was sent to a coffee pot at 554 37th Broadway. There will also be a dem- scale specified, to do away with the Street, to one of the "good" jobs. onstration in West Oakland at 7th policy of discharging loaders for dirty He was told at the agency that he and Peraltas Preliminary shop gate coal, dinner hour for day men and would get \$10 a week for 10 hours a and neighborhood meetings are now the eight-hour day. day and 6 days a week. But the being held to mobilize the workers story was different on the job. The for these demonstrations and for a presented. Kemenovich, National

> Parade in Detroit HAMTRAMCK, Mich., July 21.-

bers of the Food Workers Industrial in North Detroit and Hamtramck on tant struggle can win. The shark penter, which is the border line bewas compelled to return the fee. The tween the City of Hamtramck and the city hall of Hamtramck and into tion and terrible conditions here. Detroit to East Ferry Street then to join the main Detroit parade and here! proceed to Grand Circus Park for a to Anti-War Meet giant demonstration against war.

Needle Trades Board To Map Convention

NEW YORK. - Members of the General Executive Board of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will meet Saturday at 10 a m, to act on a draft report and arrange for the National Convention of the union which will be held in A general discussion took place at New York City Sept. 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

ON HOTEL NEW YORKER. Will the comrade who wrote the article on conditions in the Hotel New Yorker please get in touch with Comrade Cleron, care of the Hotel and Restaurant Section of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, 5 East 19th St., New York City.

WORMY FOOD AT HOME RELIEF NEW YORK.—The Home Relief Buro, Intervale and Tremont Street. Bronx, gives out wormy food and calls it relief. A working woman, whose husband has been unemployed A mass meeting of all carpenters, organized and unorganized, will be held tonight at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th Street and Irving Plaze at 8 p.m. The meeting, which is called under the auspices of the Building Trades Workers Industrial League, will take up plans for building a fighting organization in the trade.

ELECTION CAMPAIGN RALLY and

PICNIC

SUNDAY, JULY 24, 1932

PLEASANT BAY PARK-Unionport, N. Y. Labor Sports — Entertainment — Dancing

Speaker:—I. AMTER COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS No one will be admitted without a ticket. Unemployed should secure free tickets from T.U.U.C. office or Unemployed Council. This coupon entities you to FREE BUS TRANSPORTATION from 177th St. Subway Station to the park.

OF MINERS' KIDS

This latest strikebreaking move on Carl Brodsky to Meet The neighborhood demonstrations sioners to consider taking over child party symposium to be held by the

demands of the united front strike representatives of the capitalist parcommittee to the company today. The committee demanded recogni-

Street was forced to return part of a Oakland, a demonstration will be held tion of the united front committee, fee of \$4 to the 21-year-old worker at the auto factory, in Fruitvale at no wage cuts, no blacklisting, no discrimination against Negroes and for-The demonstration in Oakland will eign born miners, reduction of house

boss compelle dthe boy to work from determined struggle against imperial- Miners Union leader, was vigorously the Glen Robins mine.

600 Westinghouse

McKEESPORT, Pa.-More than six hundred Westinghouse employed and Food Workers Industrial Union was North Detroit. The workers will unemployed gathered at the Turtle too much for him. Young Marcousky march on Jos Campau, south toward Creek High School to protest starva-The crowd cheered the exposure of Ferry Hall where the marchers will Cox, yelling, "We don't want him

Valley steel workers are preparing to welcome Mother Mooney tomorrow with an auto cavalcade in front of Kennywood Park. She will be escorted to Duquesne and McKeesport, where thousands of workers will greet

DIARY OF A REVOLUTIONIST. Amkino Talkie with English Titles WORKERS Acme Theatre
14th Street and Union Square

and Morning Freiheit.

Workers-

GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR WORKERS' VACATION IS

NOW BEING OFFERED BY OUR TWO COOPERATIVE CAMPS

Nitgedaiget and Unity

This is a Proletarian Plan to serve you

\$12 a Week (Organization Tax 50c)

Week-end Rates: 1 Day \$2.25; 2 Days \$4.25;

3 Days \$6.25

WEEK-END ORGANIZATION TAX 10c PER DAY

Profits of both Restaurants go to Communist Dailies, Daily Worker

USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY

Travel By Our Own Cabs Direct to the Camps.

Autes for both camps at 143 E. 103rd St. Daily at 10 a.m.; Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. Phone: LEhigh 4-2382

For any information call EStabrook 8-1400

A committee of a hundred miners

Several other specific demands were applauded at the meeting held at

'Don't Want Cox!" Workers Yell.

THRILLING SOVIET FILM!

Call for Fight

UNITED FRONT

Protest Jailings of

Japanese Communists

At Meetings Tonight

NEW YORK .- In protest against

the death sentences imposed upon 202

Communists by the Japanese impe-

rialist government, the International

Labor Defense has arranged a num-

The meetings will be held as fol-

Manhattan - 29th St. and Second

Ave.; 4th St. and Second Avenue:

Brooklyn - Hopkinson and Pitkin

Aves.; Pennsylvania and Sutter Aves.;

LAUNDRY STRIKE

Cut Rate Scheme Does

Not Work

comes to the laundry every week.

the bosses of the Bronx Home Laun-

are warned not to be fooled by this

trick of the Bronx Home (Edison)

bosses, but to expose this strike-

breaking attempt in their own as

A demonstration was held at 174th

and .Longfellow Avenue, near the

Bronx Home Laundry ,on Wednesday.

The workers in the neighborhood

At a meetoig of the Shop Delegate

Council held Wednesday night plans

were made to strengthen the fight

with the strikers in the Bronx Home

A car parade will be held on Friday

at 1 p.m. It will start from strike

Red Star Press ("The Road")

Union Square Mimeo Su Camp Wocolona Russian Art Shop Dr. Schwartz Cohen's (Opticians) Dental Dept., I.W.O. Health Center Cafcteria Wm. Bell, Optometrist

Camp Wocolona

MONROE, N. Y.

Lodging: \$1.00 Per Day

Bungalows and Rooms

\$4.00 Per Week

well as in other neighborhoods.

FAIL TO HALT

at 8 o'clock.

ber of open-air meetings for tonight Amter and Shepard to

nounces.

NEW YOFK.—The strike at the Governor of New York, and Henry

Bronx Home (Edison) Laundry, at Shepard, candidate for Lieutenant-

the second week, has convinced the The English section of the Prolet

bosses that they cannot break the Buehne will present the play, "Vota

against mass firing and wage-cuts. side-show has also been prepared

in spite of the gangster terrorism, The Labor Sports Union has ar-

has been so effective that only about ranged a complete program of sports

This loss of business has forced bers on the picnic program will in-

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

Many Features at

Big Red Election

Picnic on Sunday

Speak at Affair

NEW YORK. - Plans to make the

Red Election Picnic at Pleasant Bay

Park, Sunday, a great mass gather-

ing of the workers of Greater New

York in preparation for the August

1st demonstrations, the New York

District. Communist Party, an-

The picnic grounds will be open

at 10 o'clock in the morning, and

will not be closed until midnight,

when the dance hall will close. The

evening program will be opened at

6 o'clock by a parade of all mass organizations, with their banners, to

be followed by short talks by Israel

Amter, Communist candidate for

and a baseball game. Other num-

clude side-shows arranged by the

Youth Section of the International

Workers Order, and a chalk-talk by

To reach the picnic grounds, take

the I R T to 177th Street, Bronx

Park. Throwaways which have been

distributed will be good for bus

transportation from the subway sta-

Support of Ohio Mine

Over three thousand boxes have

been distributed for the District

Tag Day. All mass organizations

A. F. of L. Unions, T. U. U. L.

groups which didn't receive their

boxes, are urged to call immediate-

ly at W. I. R., 16 West 21st Street

all members, .friends .and sym-

pathizers to come out en masse

for this important Tag Day.

.. The District W. I. R. calls upon

Strike Tag Days

a John Reed Club artist.

tion to Pleasant Bay Park.

W. I. R. Calls for

NEW YORK. - The Alteration Painters Union called on all workers today to support the strike of the

Alteration Painters

URGE PAINTERS

painters of District Council 9. A letter sent by the Alteration Painters to the rank and file of the ouncil today said in part: "The strike called by District

Council 9 is entering the second week. Bronx-170th St. and Sheridan Ave. A strike that was supposed to be for the enforcement of the \$11.20 wage scale and better conditions on the job turned out to be a "mysterious strike," to the extend that only the so-called strike committee knows about it, but not the rank and file who were called into action. It is obvious that the rank and file is absolutely ignorant why the strike was called and are showing their attitude to it by refusing to actively participate in it.

"The leadership of the strike toge ther with the Local and District 1010 East 173rd Street, at the end of Governor. Council politicians in order to cover up their inability to lead the strike in the interest of the painters, are ranks of the strikers, who walked out Communist", at the picnic. A political circulating rumors and slanders that we are a scab organization and are The general activity of the strikers, by the Workers Laboratory Theater. at present scabbing on the brother-

"We are thus making it clear to 25 per cent of the reguluar business and games, including a football match you that we are not against the strike nor can any sabotage be placed at our door as the politicians of the District Council are trying to do. On the contrary, we still insist and dry to send out many canvassers with demand the establishment of United special cut prices, especially in the BELLAIRE, Ohio, July 21.—In an Front Committees in our fight a- poor working-class sections. Workers

Boss Politicians at Symposium Tonight

NEW YORK.—The representative which forced the county commis- of the Republican Party at the three-Longfellow Avenue Branch of the Miners here declare that they will Workers International Relief tonight, against the Bronx Home Laundry. demand that the \$180,000 spent at 1610 Boston Road, will be Assem- Workers from different laundries will monthly by the state for the National blyman Morris Schaeffer, a lawyer, come to the picket lines with special Demonstrate Before Oakland Ford Guard and the policing of the strike who "firmly believes that the prin- picket signs expressing their solidarity area be turned over for the relief of ciples of the Republican Party insure decent and representative govern- Laundry. ment," it was announced today.

On this first occasion during the of the Glen Robin mine presented present electio ncampaign, when the headquarters at 1130 Southern Bouleties will speak from the same platform with a representative of the Communist Party, Carl Brodsky, Congressional candidate from the Twenty-third District, Bronx, will represent the workers progra mand plat-

Assemblyman J. Sandburg will rep resent the Democratic Party.

Fight for a Workers and Farmers government!

Amusements

STARTS TOMORROW

EM BACK ALIVE DEMANDS 6th. Directed by Clyde E. Elliott

Last Day: "CONDEMNED TO DEATH" B'WAY & A7TH ST. CONSTANCE BENNETT in "WHAT PRICE HOLLYWOOD" with LOWELL SHERMAN-NEIL HAMILTON

-MUSIC-

TADIUM CONCERTS
PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH.
Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138th
Willem Van Hoogstraten, Conductor
EVERY NIGHT at 8:50

—PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00 (Circle 7-7575)—

To Rent 50 EAST 13th STREET Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and help the Revolutionary Movement BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES Food Store on Premises Regular Meals Served at \$1.50 Per Day

Bus Lines from 50 E. 18th St.—Friday, 5 P. M.; Saturday, 2 P. M.—From 143 E. 103rd St., one hour later.

WORKERS SCHOOL

"TRAINING FOR THE CLASS STRUGGLE" 35 East 12th Street, N. Y. C .- Algonquin 4-1199

SUMMER TERM—July 25 to Sept. 16

CLASSES TO START MONDAY—ONLY TWO DAYS LEFT FOR REGISTRATION. REGISTER NOW, OR IT WILL BE TOO LATE!

Raise Funds for Your Organization Through the

MORNING FREIHEIT PICNIC and CARNIVAL

SATURDAY, AUGUST 6th 1932 At Ulmer Park, Brooklyn

SPORTS-DANCING-ENTERTAINMENT 500 Tickets for \$6.00—Order Your Tickets Now!

MORNING FREIHEIT OFFICE,35 E. 12th St., 6th fl.

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 15th FLOOR of DR. JOSEPHSON ATTENTION COMRADES! WORKERS CENTER

80 FIFTH AVENUE Il Work Done Under Personal Car

Health Center Cafeteria

Intensify the mass struggle against the production of war materials, and against the transport of arms and ammunition!

REPORT 25 MARINES JAILED FOR REFUSING TO ATTACK VETS

Ford Speeds Up Workers in Overheated Foundry

Half Hour Relief in Core Room Eliminated

Fast Production Pace Depriving Men of Jobs

DETROIT, Mich., July 21.-While passing through the aisle of No. 3 core room on Friday, July 8, at 6:30 p.m., I saw a worker, who was pulling a hot core from the oven, drop in a faint. He was immediately picked up by his fellow workers before the foremen came around and was taken to the first aid. If, this worker was not sped-up and would have been given a half hour's relief as was given the oven-**DETROIT MEETING** men last summer, this incident would

OPENS FOSTER'S

MICHIGAN TOUR

in Wilmington, Del.

Big Meet In Cincinnati.

Park in November, 1931.

parade to the hall followed.

Lies In Local Press,

Ford in Wilmington, Del.

This city, property of DuPont,

thousand unemployed, sat up and

Previous Meetings Banned.

Challenges S. P. Nominces.

and exposed how the socialist lead-

Negroes Are Starving.

Form the Revolutionary United

Front against hunger and impover-

mendous enthusiasm.

administration here.

candidate.

tened to Ford.

not have occured. In the first place the Ford foundry is not build properly. A foundry and core room should only be constructed of a single floor, while Ford's is two and three floors, which, despite ventilation pipes and all that, gives the

Foundry conditions in general are terrible. The place is overheated and full of gas and smoke. Despite this hellish situation, Brady, a slavedriver, goes around with his assistants, Woodward and Brossky, and drives the workers to increase the

place a thick and unhealthy air.

As a result of this, the production of V.8 cylinder blocks, within the last two weeks, has increased from 21,000 to 34,000. Further, as a result of this liam Z. Foster, Communist candiincrease of production, both the date for president, at the Labor foundry and the core room have been Temple last Monday night. cut down to work from 6 to 5 days, and rumors are going on that in the near future they will be cut down to 3 or 4 days per week, and eventually shut down completely.

Service men have been placed at all main aisles and time clocks to Foster's speech was received with tresee that no worker does "anything This means that for the slightest reason they will be singled out and fired by the service men.

Fellow workers, there is only one way for us to come out of this in- misleaders. He pointed out how the human working conditions as well as Socialist Party tries to deceive the to overcome the fear of losing our jobs, and that way is through organization. The dissatisfaction is great especially in the foundry and core room. Let us organize a real grievance committee.

VET CONFERENCE ON BONUS TODAY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

and B. E. Johnson, rank and file leaders who were arrested while leading the vets in an attempt to picket the White House. The jailed men were charged with parading without a permit. The committee, which was composed of twelve veterans, including two Negroes and the wife of a veteran, succeeded in having the bail reduced to \$100 for each jailed vet munitions manufacturer, centre of and having the case postponed until Jim Crowism, and home of tenty-five

All throughout the day committees of veterans distributed leaflets in Anacostia Camp and the billets in Washington calling on the bonus rank and file conference.

The aim of the conference is to who gathered in groups was rampant. elect a united command of delegates Nevertheless, nearly three hundred from all leading committees of the Negro workers attended Ford's recep-B. E. F.

Waters today threatened to cut off all food for groups of veterans who were fighting against his dictatorial

Attempt to Stop Food The rank and file committee reso- Negro workers. Socialist in this city

lution on the food question adopted have always been given permits for last night at a mass meeting said in open air meetings, while this right

"Waters has threatened to stop food supplies for groups and individuals who do not agree with him. We point out that the food sent to Washington and all donations received here are for all members of the B. E. F. Waters, however, has incorporated the name of the B. E. F. as his own private institution. We sugget, therefore, that all food and funds be sent to the BONUS MARCHERS IN WASHINGTON and not to the B. E. F."

Glasford, Washington's police chief, all food donated to the B. E. F. was the property of Waters.

posed that a Central Food and Fi- that radicals would be squelched. He character, raising the struggle against and Negro share croppers, tenant nance Department of rank and file was forced, however to back down. war and for the overthrow of the farmers, poor farmers and industrial veterans, through which all food and money will be distributed equally to all veterans regardless of political meagre relief given to the uneming peasants are of common occur- Party (see top of Page 1). opinion, race, creed or color. The ployed. Negroes are Jim Crowed. rence in the ruined agrarian districts. Food and Finance Department, ac- Most Negroes here are so pauperized Bloody clashes with the police have cording to the plan of the Rank and that the paper shacks they live in occurred in the provinces of Saitana, farmer of Pulaski County; Minium, by the workers. tory on bulletin boards of all billets larly of the amount of food on and the manner in which it is

ishment, against fascism and war!

betarayal.

Contribute to the \$100,000 Fighting Fund of the Communist Election Campaign

DAILY WORKER 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

I enclose the following equiribution

Veterans' Leaders Jailed





WILMINGTON, Del., July 21.-Sev-MASS MISERY ral hundred workers, a majority of them Negroes, crowded the Work-GROWS IN JAPAN world. The volume is ten and three-fourths by six and three-fourths men's Circle Hall to hear James W. Communist vice-presidential

Peasants Forced to Sell Children

TOKYO, July 21.—Tokyo is now a city of assassinations and bloody repression of the revolutionary work-In the past all open air meetings ers. Raids and mass arrests, shootmarchers to elect delegates to the of workers were suppressed in this ing of revolutionary workers by the city. Intimidation of Negro workers fascist authorities are daily occur-

searched by police on the streets in pen here under a Soviet government, tion. Negro workers filled nearly broad daylight. Police squads are is also offered as a premium with a every seat and overflowed into the stationed for this purpose on the Tin- yearly subscription. The ordinary vestibule. For two hours they lisza Thoroughfare in the heart of the sale price of this book is \$1.25. city. The whole appearance of Tokyo A corp of detectives were stationed is now that of a city on the eve o at the entrance to the hall. They a revolution. The jails are filled with vainly attempted to intimidate the working class fighters. 201 Commu nist leaders are facing long prison sentences. The dictatorship is askin the death sentences for others.

has been denied to the Communists. The American workers who are opposed to imperialist war must support The Leader of England Ford challenged Maurer, viceresidential candidate on the social- the heroic struggles of the Japanes ist ticket who is scheduled to speak toilers against the present robber here tonight, to answer the charges war on China, against the criminal he launched against the Socialist drive for armed intervention against Party. Ford pointed out how the so- the Soviet Union. American workcialists have decried the bonus, war, ers! All out on the streets August talker. I will fight with the workers unemployment, etc. Ford gave with- First, International Fighting Day as long as there is a drop of blood ering answers to socialist questions Against Imperialist War.

Anti-war actions and strikes are ers have attempted to use the Debs spreading with great rapidity ernor to the first state election contradition to cover up their work of throughout Japan. In the munition vention in Arkansas. factories great strike struggles are Two weeks ago a committee of taking place. The transport workers share cropper, who led the famous expense of the bosses and the gov-mand is understood to have originary and supporting Waters today, said that workers backed by one thousand un- are preparing a nation-wide general armed march of the England farmers ernment. employed put demands to the City strike. The Tokyo subway workers last winter. Council. City Hall was astounded. are carrying on a heroic struggle. The The rank and file committee pro- Only recently the Mayor announced strikes are increasingly political in vention. These represented white of enemity to Social Insurance in fascist-monarchist clique.

A few dollars for each family is the dommittee, shall post an inven- are often blown away by the winds. Kokkido and the north-eastern provpeasant masses is rapidly proceeding. The agrarian masses of Satano and Chiba provinces have deserted the reformist leaders and are now al-

'Is China Going Red?" Is Discussed Under

vard, Boston University, Technology, Simmons, Tufts, and Radcliffe, under Immediate payment of all savings lost the auspices of the National Students League, Senn Hwang, a graduate student of Columbia University, discussed the question: "Is China Going

When war vets attempted to picket the White House Wednesday to demand an extra session of Congress to pass the bonus bill police attacked the vets with drawn guns and arrested George Pace, commander of the 14th regiment B. E. F.; Walter Eicher, chairman of the

rank and file committee and B. E.

Johnson. The veterans yesterday

at a meeting of the rank and file

pledged to carry on the fight for

the bonus. Photos show police at-

DAILY SUB RACE IS ON

Detroit Challenge to Chicago Led Off

Revolutionary inter-district competition in the Daily Worker drive for mass circulation began today with the acceptance by all districts of their subscription and bundle order quotas.

The first steps in the competition were announced yesterday when the Detroit District offered to fill its quota before Chicago reached the mark set for its district.

As a special attraction to prospective subscribers during the circulaion drive, the Daily Worker is ofering the following premiums:

With yearly subscriptions: "Land Without Unemployment", a Soviet pictorial of 208 pages bound in stiff board covers containing more than 250 pictures of prosperity under the only workers government in the world. The volume is ten and three-



inches. Its regular sale price is \$1.50. "Toward Soviet America," William Z. Foster's brilliant picture of how the working class will win power in Workers are being stopped and the United States and what will hap-

ARK. ELECTION CONFERENCE HELD

March Nominated

am more of a doer than I am a through social insurance. in my veins." These were the words tional Committee of the International of the Communist candidate for gov-

There were 75 delegates at the conworkers who rallied under the six Attacks on police stations by starv- election planks of the Communist

Others nominated are for Lieutenant-Governor, Huchins, a poor Negro its Social Insurance proposal be borne an unemployed railroad worker, and inces. The revolutionization of the Tarr, a barber, who led the Henrietta (Okla.) foor march in 1931.

Besides the national Communist most solidly behind the Communists. mediate demands have been put do not use his labor. A special session of the state legisla-

state and the employers;

by workers and poor farmers in numerous bank crashes.

Stop the shipment of ammunition

GERMAN FASCISTS MOVE TO CRUSH COMMUNIST PARTY; BAN OFFICIAL ORGAN TO PREVENT MASS STRIKE

Socialist Leaders Follow Surrender Policy, Refuse to Join In Strike Action

Von Papen Flaunts Military As United Front Vets Elect Committee to Demand Immediate of Socialist, Communist Workers Grows

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the Communist Party call for a mass political strike. THEIR PROGRAM CLEAR

At the same time, it became increasingly clear that the Von Papen government is following the program of crushing all left wing opposition, consolidating the power of the military, money and landed interests, working hand in hand with their associates-the "national-socialists."

In this, however, they reckon without the growing might of the Communist Party and the millions of workers of all political shadings who are rallying behind it in its united front against fascism, conscious of the fact that the proclamation of the Prussian dictatorship is the latest move in the war plans against the Soviet Union.

That Von Papen has rested upon the support of the Nazi, and that the present move is aimed to bring the Hitler "national-socialists" closer into the governmental machine, using their storm troops in an effort to smash the Communist Party and the left wing trade union movement, is clear from the glee with which the promulgation of the dictatorship decree was greeted by Hitler himself.

"It was high time," he declared enthusiastically in a speech today in

The tempo of fascist reaction by the Von Papen government is further explained by the acuteness of the economic crisis in the country and in an effort to stem the growing Red United Front of Social-Democratic and Communist workers, particularly during the past two months. The participation of the Social-Democratic workers in these giant demonstrations thruout the country is in complete defiance of their party

COMMUNISTS TAKE LEAD

The treachery of the Social-Democratic leaders is brought into a sharp light at this time, too, by the manner in which they pretend to fight against the announcement of the Von Papen Prussian dictatorship.

While the Communist Party is calling for mass political strikes and conducting meetings and anti-fascist actions against the government, notwithstanding the ban, the Social-Democrats are dawdling with comicopera legal suits in the German supreme courts in the hope of getting the government court to declare the dictatorship decree "illegal." Saturday has been set for hearings on this mock ceremony, aimed to delude the workers regarding the possibility of "democratic processes" despite the brazen, open fascist dictatorship.

Side by side with this is their concentration on a demand for wide participation in the Reichstag elections which were scheduled to take place on July 31. The government scheme is, undoubtedly, to postpone the elections indefinitely, and call it in their own good time when it will

be nothing but an empty formality.

The social-democratic police chief of Berlin, Grzesinski, and his deputy who were removed yesterday, submitted to formal arrest upon their "refusal" to be ousted. They were kept in jail for one hour-sufficient to enable them to pose as martyrs in the forthcoming elections to be held on July 31 if the government will permit.

IWO ENDORSES PLANKS OF COMMUNIST PARTY

Aides \$100,000 Election Fund

Send your contributions to

BRITISH AIM

BLOWS AT U.S

Autos

British and Canadian industrialists

The International Workers Order, tion campaign is menaced by lack through its national committee has of funds. This can be overcome by issued a statement endorsing the rushing contributions to the \$100,000 election planks of the Communist Communist Election Campaign Fund. Party and urging its members and Rush all you can RIGHT NOWfriends to work and vote for the can. TODAY! didates of the Communist Party. "The Communist Party," says the state- paper, or to the Communist National

"The Communist Party alone fights representative of the CPUSA. against the persecution of the foreign born workers and against the perse cution, segregation, Jim Crowing and lynching of the Negroes.

"The Communist Party alone sees clearly that the struggle for the very lives of the workers necessitates workers' unity, while the persecution of the Negroes and of the foreignborn workers is the conscious action of the enemies of the workers to di-

"The International Workers Order is not a political party. It is a mu- at the Imperial Economic Conference tual aid society. But while our mem- in Ottawa yesterday drew up a tenbers try to help themselves through tative agreement aimed at barring mutual aid, they do not even for a United States iron and steel products. moment, waive the right to be helped American exports of iron and steel NORTH LITTLE ROCK, Ark .- "I by the bosses and the government products to Canada are valued at

> All Parties Reviewed. "With this aim in view the Na- American iron and steel exports Workers Order have reviewed the re- auto industry are demanding an in-

cord and platforms of all political crease of preferential duties to 50% other stage in the terrific sharpening parties to ascertain their stand on the in favor of British products and of the struggle between the British The candidate is Coney, a poor question of Social Insurance at the against American products. The de- and Wall Street imperialists for nev

"The Republican and Democratic Parties have an uninterrupted record general and especially to unemploy ment insurance. The Socialist Party makes an attempt to conceal the fact that it thinks exactly as the Republican and Democratic Parties do. The Socialist Party demands that a considerable part of the burden of

Let Bosses Pay Cost. "We reject this. The bosses pocket all the r ofits from the workers' labor. Let them pay the full cost of election demands, the following im- maintaining the worke. when they

"The only party which approaches the problem from the standpoint of ture to enact an unemployment in- the workers' interests is the Commusurance bill at the expense of the nist Party. This Party alone, of all the parties, demands a full system Auspices of N. S. L. An immediate cash appropriation of social Insurance at the expense of the bosses and the government.

BOSTON, Mass., July 21.—Addres- The stopping of evictions and shut- This demand of the Communist ting off of gas, electricity and water Party is in harmony with the stand of unemployed and part-time workers. of the International Workers Order." Like the International Workers Order, all workers' organizations, all workers, must rally under the banner of the Communist Party to fight the

capitalist hunger program. The effectiveness of the Communist elec-

When Called Out Against Veterans Release of Jailed Comrades

Threw Down Guns

Mass Meeting Lauds Heroic Acts of Troops; Spurs August 1st Preparations

By JOSEPH FROST.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 21.—Despite the war time censorship clamped down on the episode of calling out the marines against the Bonus Marchers, Thursday, July 14th, news has leaked out and has spread like wildfire from shack to shack amongst the veterans in the capitol that 25 marines

DOAK FORMS SPY GROUP TO PUSH **DEPORTATIONS**

White Guardist Sheet cerning those arrested. Reveals Meeting

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

to you today that this is not true, we are striving to render every assistance to the immigrants who have arrived here legally as well as illegally. My heart is aching when I hear how uncerimoniously various false friends of the immigrants are robbing them."

Exposes Hypocrisy

Commenting on the conference and ment, the International Labor Defense in a statement signed by its their "own buddles." acting secretary, Carl Hacker, declared:

Immigration Station until she con- announcement of E. Levin that the removed to a sanitarium. We also commander of the marines tomorrow wish to point out the case of Bres- and will demand immediate freedom and it was impossible for representa- demonstrations against hunger and tives of the ILD to find out that war on August 1st. he had been shipped out until ten

into the bloody hands of Doak and of the military—are the sons of the his agents.

"Although the Dies Bill has not ment, "alone stands for an adequate Election Campaign Committee, Box yet been passed by the Senate and system of Social Insurance at the ex- 87, Station D, New York, N. Y., or Congress we already find the Departpense of the bosses and the govern- to the District Office of the CPUSA ment of Labor making wholesale raids and arresting hundreds of workers in every section of the country.

"The Interventional Labor Defense of the Country of the Interventional Labor Defense of the Country of the Interventional Labor Defense of the Country of the in your vicinity, or to any accredited

"The International Labor Defense and the Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born calls upon all workers' organizations to route out of its ranks all those stool pigeons who are cooperating with Doak in his so-called campaign to eliminate the 'fleecing' of foreign born workers, Tariff On Steel and but which is actually nothing more than a spying system upon the foreign workers to ge tthem out of this country. We call upon all workers both native and foreign born to resist the wholesale raids that are being conducted by the Department of Labor no matter in what form they are carried out."

\$168,363,980 for the year ended March Motors interests in Canada. These nated with the Ford and General plants are said to be the only American concern which would not be hit Representatives of the Canadian by the increased tariff.

The Empire Conference marks an-

have been flung incommunicado into military prison for throwing down their guns. when they were called for duty against the starving veterans. A committee of veterans were

elected by the Central Rank and File Committee of the Bonus Marchers to demand the fullest information of the commander of the marines con-It is known here that calling the marines into action is the Vice-Pres-

ident's responsibility. Orders and counter orders flew on July 14 and the marines were immediately withdrawn as a matter of strategy and besides the officers were unsure of the remaining marines' actions.

Threw Down Guns. The iron-clad censorship cannot conceal the following facts: that 25 of the 85 marines called for action against the veterans threw down their guns: other marines afterward frareferring specifically to the last state- ternized with the vets and assured them they would refuse to fire on

Will Demand Release. At a mass meeting at 8th and "We wish to call to the attention Pennsylvania over 800 veterans listof Doak and his imprisonment of ening to the speakers from the W. E. Edith Berkman in the East Boston S. L. and thunderously cheered the tracted tuberculosis and had to be investigating committee will visit the

bakies of Portland, Oregon who was for wnatever marines were arrested. beaten into insensibility after being The crowd applauded the statement in jail for four months and then that this action of the marines was thrown on a deportation train, bleed- the highest expression of loyalty to ing and unconscious. He was brought the great masses of the working class. to New York-to Ellis Island-from This action will spur the preparation which place he was shipped to Greece throughout the country for mass

The action takes on tremendous days after he had already left the importance-striking terror into the hearts of the ruling class-due to the rapid preparations for imperialist "These and thousands of other that they cannot be certain of the cases are examples of what happens armed forces—that after all the soldiers, sailors, marines and all sections

working class.

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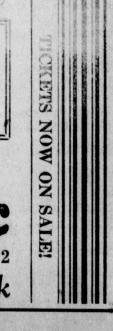
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SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

The Fascist Blow Against the German Masses

A NEW stage stage in the frontal attack of the German exploiters upon the workingclass was reached in the declaration by the Van Papen Junker Government of martial law, the ousting of the Prussian Government and the estab-Hishment of a virtual fascist dictatorship.

This action follows the steady drive against the rights of the workers initiated some period back and grown especially severe during the period of the Bruening Government followed by the Van Papen cabinet of Junker Princes and black reactionaries. The action of the German exploiters is intended to smash the growing resistance of the German workingclass to fascism, to destroy the Red United Front headed by the Communist Party, whose rapid spread has thrown consternation into the camp of fascism.

The object of the decree which wipes out the political rights of the workers, is to speed up the relentless attack on the living standard of the masses, to abolish social insurance, to suppress all revolutionary labor organizations and above all the Communist Party; in short, is a declaration of civil war against the working class.

It was President Von Hindenburg who issued the "emergency decree' appointing Chancellor Von Papen federal commissioner for Prussia with full authority to depose its government headed by the social-democrats, Otto Braun, premier, and Dr. Carl Severing, minister of the interior.

This government of Hindenburg and Von Papen, this government of murder and terror, is also driving toward that one solution that the whole capitalist world is coming to embrace as its last hope-imperialist war. In pursuit of this the Von Papen government has, from the day Hindenburg brought it into existence, pursued a policy of trying to bring about an alliance with the French ruling class-the Paris elique that has played the leading role in sabotage, wrecking, bribery, food poisoning and war and intervention against the Soviet Union.

In bringing about the present situation in Germany the best agents of the big capitalists were the German socialdemocratic leaders. It was these leaders who have tirelessly worked to split the ranks of the workers, to prevent a solid working class front against the capitalist offensive. At the very time the former government, that of Bruening and Hindenburg was doing all in its power to pave the way for fascism, the treacherous leaders of the German social democracy supported these elements under the slogan of "vote for Hindenburg as a means of combating fascism." It was this action, combined with the previous activity of the socialdemocratic leaders in sabotaging the united front fight against the capitalist offensive, that helped the finance capitalists bring about the precise situation existing today.

That there are no limits to the infamy of which the social democratic leaders are capable is again proved by their action now in trying to prevent the working class responding to the Communist call for a political strike. They now try to prevent united mass action of Communist and social democratic workers by stating that they will be in favor of a mass strike if the Reichstag elections, set for July 31st, are not held. Thus they strive to help the capitalists gain time and further consolidate its forces inside the

THE announcement of the dictatorial decree does not settle I the question of Fascism in Germany. The masses of German workers are being heard and will yet be heard from in decisive actions. The last weeks have seen the growing anti-fascist actions of the Communist and Social-Democratic workers. The call of the Communist Party issued eight veeks ago to beat back the offensive of the exploiters by deeds has found a ready echo in the ranks of the million-fold proletariat. Over the heads of the treacherous socialist leaders, the workers have formed red defence corps, in factories and in the unemployed exchanges, in the cities and countryside the red united front is being organized. This militant front against Fascism is at the same time a revolutionary front against capitalism.

The German working class is marching into battle. Under the leadership of the Bolshevik Party of Germany, the working class will make the challenge hurled by Comrade Ernst Thaelmann a reality. German tyrants, "You will break your teeth on the granite millionfold front of the anti-fascist campaign. The heel of the marching workers battalions will stamp out the Fascist murder fiends!"

But this fight of the powerful German proletariat must not be made alone. The American working class suffering the blows of the capitalist offensive must set up their united front to beat back the capitalist attacks, the growing fascist actions of Wall Street imperialism. They must line up with the German workers in a common fight against Fascism.

Down with the German Fascist dictatorship!

Down with the Fascist attacks upon the workers' rights!

Hail the Red United Front of the German masses under the leadership of the Communist Party!

Forward to the struggle in defense of the Soviet Union. Forward to the fight against Fascism and War! All out August 1-4!



CLASS WAR IN GERMANY

Von Papen Preparing Fascist Dictatorship in Germany

EDITOR'S NOTE:-In view of the establishment of martial law in Germany by the Van Pappen leap toward fascism by the German bourgeoisie this article is particularly timely.

BRUENING was overthrown because the rate of Fascisation no longer sufficed the bourgeoisie in order to safeguard the capitalist dictatorship. As a result of the sharpening of the economic crisis, the bourgeoisie must proceed to a monstrous attack on the standard of living of the proletariat and all

toiling sections of the population. The bourgeoisie demand increased fascist terror against the proletariat and in particular accelerated measures against the proletarian class organizations, against the anti-fascist organizations, against the Young Communist League and before all against the Communist. Party of Germany.

The bourgeoisje can solve the task of fitting the Fascist mass organizations into the capitalist state apparatus only by means of an outspokenly Fascist government.

The Bruening government was overthrown as a result of the assault of the East Elbian big agrarians, who, supported by the Fascist mass organizations and their terror, have made increasingly insolent claims upon the state funds. and who by means of the Papen government wish to have their rights and privileges restored more

FIGHTING TRADE

While the methods of the Bruening government aimed at carrying out all the attacks upon the standard of living of the proletariat and the toiling population in immediate collaboration with the reformist and christian trade union leaders, who were partly directly represented in this government, the bourgeoisie now consider the time come to adopt a position of open fight against the trade unions and the social insurance.

The composition of the Fascist vonPapen Cabinet of junkers, barons, counts, etc., is not the result

Hindenburg's nomination ministers who are personally and politically most closely connected with the royal families which were driven out by the revolutionary revolt of the people in the year 1918, must be considered is a sign of the advance of the old aristocratic caste which ruled in the time of the Hohenzollern monarchy, and is now eager to take over again, in one form another, their "traditional right" to rule over the people.

They are now attempting by means of Schleicher, Hindenburg and Hitler, by a regency of a member of the Hohenzollern family, or by open efforts, to restore the monarchy in Prussia and in the Reich, to regain the old rights and privileges they have lost.

Thanks to the policy of the Social-Democratic leaders, who, in the service of finance capital and out of fear of the proletarian revolution, made use of the old officer corps in order to smash the revolutionary advance-guard of the proletariat, under the leadership of the Spartacus group, the princes now hope to establish a new so-

Communist Party Holds Aloft The Banner Of Fight For Socialism

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HELP CAPITALISTS

By ERNST THAELMANN

called "drittes Reich" of exploitation and suppression.

THE proletariat, the whole of the toiling people, must realise the serious danger of a greater enslavement of the German people by the gang of princes lusting for power and luxury and basing themselves upon the murder organizations of the National-Socialists.

The proletariat must not allow itself to be confused for one moment by the tactics of the Social-Democratic leaders, who attempt to conceal the close connection between the Monarchist efforts at tatorship of finance capital by making the "Monarchist danger" the main question and by sabotaging the real fight against the Fas-

cist measures of finance capital Three-class franchise, unbounded absolutism, odious court intrigues, Byzantinism, unrestrained dictatorship of finance capital. brutal crushing of the workers' most elementary rights—these are some of the features of an era in which the bourgeois-capitalist class state is governed by a monarchy. SEPARATIST

The separatist tendencies at present revealed reflect the serious contradictions in the camp of the bourgeoisie. The proletariat must

clearly realize the underlying causes of these tendencies. The efforts to loosen the connection between the various German states are the outcome of the old contradictions which were apparent already in the Reichs policy conducted by Bismarck in the Ho-

henzollern Empire. French imperialism is deliberately making use of these contradictions in order to make Germany more dependent within the Versailles system.

The so-called "South German fronde" of the states which are mostly under the influence of the Centre Party, is the outcome of the contradiction between the interests of South German industry and agriculture on the one hand and the East Elbian big agrarians and West German heavy industry

on the other. The preferential treatment accorded the East Elbian junkers by the "Eastern Relief" and other measures of the Reichs government, the preferential treatment of the West German heavy industry by means of subventions out of the state funds, have called forth the greatest opposition on the part of the South German capitalists.

The junkers and barons who are now behind the Reichs government are threatening to nominate Reichs The junkers and barons who are now behind the Reichs government are threatening to nominate Reichs commissioners over the recalcitrant State governments.

It is only the Social Democrats who want to make out that this



ERNST THAELMANN

fight for economic and political interests within the camp of the bourgeoisie constitutes an "anti-Fascist action" on the part of South Germany against the Papen Cabinet, as the "Vorwaerts" of June 21 maintains

No matter what forms this "fight" between the Reich and the federated States will assume, its result will be a further strengthening of the Fascist forces in the Reich and in the states for the defence of the general interests of German finance capital, Hence the Papen government is a government for the immediate establishment of the Fascist dictatorship.

THE immediate aims which the von Papen government wishes to realize are, in the main:

1. Abolition of social insurance. of the last political achievements of the working class, abolition of unemployment benefit and the conversion of unemployment insurance into a charitable institution. Introduction of general compulsory labor service in order to reduce the standard of living of the whole toiling population.

Letters from Our Readers

Chicago, Ill. I try in various ways to advertize Dear Editor:

Worker. I print on sidewlaks where is how I myself came to be a reader traffic is heavy, "Vote Communist," 'Read the Daily Worker,' 'and "Vote for the Hunger Fighters-the Com-

Daily Worker wide while I stand inside in the front of the car so that man people can see the paper. I leave the paper in the car so that someon the Communist Party and the Daily else may pick it up and read it. That

of the Daily Worker. Work is not to be had for love or money in Chicago. The only jobs munists." When I get into a street advertized are fake jobs or work to car I always have one or two Daily be paid for in flat rent.

2. Preparation and carrying out of the suppression of all revolutionary labor organizations.

3. Open inclusion of the Fascist terror organizations of the storm detachments in the capitalist state apparatus so as to ensure the monstrous offensive against the toiling people with the aid of increased Fascist terror. Increased militarization, in particular of the youth (compulsory labor service, Fascist "sport" organizations, etc.).

NAZI RESPONSIBILITY

The National Socialists are whole ly responsible for the policy of the von Papen government, which is supported by a pact which Hitler and Goehring concluded with General Schleicher for the carrying out of the Fascist emergency order policy against the toiling people. The Nazi press welcomed the von

Papen cabinet. Hitler has openly declared that when he takes office he will not repeal the emergency orders, and that he is ready to pay the debt tributes which burden the

Thus the policy of the National Socialists, who are subsidized by finance capital, is a policy of the defense of the Versailles slavery and the double exploitation of the German people by German and foreign finance capital. The National Socialist leaders are the immediate supporters of the government, which is bargaining at the conference in Lausanne with the inexorable creditor powers over the price of Germany's participation in

a war against the Soviet Union. The National Socialists are supporting a government which makes no attempt to conceal its efforts to bring about a Franco-German war alliance against the Soviet Union and against the enemy at home, i.e., against the revolutionary proletariat and its leader, the Communist Party.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS' ROLE

The social democracy, which by tolerating the Bruening government and by the election of Hindenburg has created the prerequisites for the establishment of the dictatorship of the junkers, generals and captains of industry, is, in addition to the Nazis who are the immediate support of this government, the indirect support of the von Papen cabinet.

As the social-democratic and reformist trade union leaders are still able to influence decisive sections of the working class, to divert them from the fight and to weaken the working class by their permanent and intensified incitement against the Communist Party and the revolutionary united front and the Soviet Union, the social democracy is now, as before, the main recial support of the bour-

The Communist Party of Germany is sharply opposed to all bourgeois-capitalist parties, from the Social-Democrats to the National Socialists

The deeper the capitalist mis-

management drives the toiling masses into misery, the more determined and the more courageously will the Communists, marching at the head of the masses, hold aloft the banner of the fight for Socialism, the fgiht on the basis of our program for the national and social em cipation of the German people,

One or the Other

The Struggle Between Two World Systems

As Seen In the Conventions of the Republican Democratic and Socialist Parties

SPEECHES and platforms of capitalist party conventions are traditionally bombastic and dull, but this year's crop make good reading, particularly if you read between the lines. Despite their attempts at composure, the keynoters, spell-binders and platform makers of the capitalist conventions of 1932 betray much nervousness and anxiety over the otucome of the present crisis of capitalism.

Over and above the details of shifting the burden of the crisis upon the masses looms the question of the survival of the capitalist system and—the spectre of its revolutionary alternative. Bourggeois and social-fascist politicians alike are fully aware of the basic crisis in the history of the world today: the system of capitalism at grips with the system of socialism. which of the two ssytems will prevail? This is the question uppermost in the minds of these political spokesmen of capitalism. All their talk about fighting and overcoming the "depression" rings with overtones of anguish—the anguish of the doomed. The fear of socialism has become the nightmare of the political seers of capitalism.

ONE FEAR WITH MANY

Just as pious folk fear the mention of the devil's name, so these devotees of the profit system use various round about ways to describe the forces of revolt against capitalism. But whether they call it "radicalism" or "wild radicalism" (Roosevelt) or "emotional instability" (Dickinson) or "ugly class struggles" (Hillquit), they all mean the same thing: the revolutionary way out of the capitalist crisis, world-wide struggle for the abolition of capitalism and the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat as the way toward socialism. They have a choice collection of cuss words to designate the revolutionary movement and the spontaneous struggles against the system of plunder and oppression. They call it "riots" and "bloodshed" and "violence," but in their own minds the spokesmen of capitalism are quite clear about the nature of the struggle, even if some of them may pretend to be over-optimistic about its otucome. The Republican keynoter Dickinson sums up this alignment of

class forces in the following words: "With courage and confidence in ultimate success we will strike at the forces that strike at our social and economic ideals, our

political institutions.' Bearing in mind that capitalism is generally called by its servants all kinds of nice and caressing names, such as "our social and economic ideals," "American cherished ideals and principles," we can see that the keynote speech of Mr. Dickinson poses the question quite bluntly: class against class, capitalism against the forces that strike at its "ideals."

Senator Walsh, permanent chairman of the Democratic convention, went straight to the heart of the crisis in his notification

THE QUESTION THAT HAUNTS THE CAPITALISTS

"An eminent American journalist, returning from Europe some months ago, said that while in America the question is asked: when will the depression end?'. in Europe the question is asked: 'can capitalism survive?', meaning the prevailing economic system. If it can or does, it will be only by its more complete democratization. If it totters now. it will be because of the abuses which have been developed in it."

Notice the uncertainty in the mind of the Democratic spokesman: "if it can or does," "if it totters." The question tormenting the capitalists and their socialfascist hangers-on in Europe is also haunting the class for which Mr. Walsh speaks: can and will capitalism survive?

Even the Republicans who at the risk of appearing ludicrous praised Hoover's "success" in fighting the depression, were forced to admit the widespread misery of the unemployed, the farmers and the petty bourgeoisie.

Their assertion that it might have been worse if not for Hoover may be intended as a publicity for the Republican candidate, but it certainly is a poor argument for capitalism, for those "ideals" that Hoover promulgated in his policy of starvation. Nor can the defenders of capitalism derive much comfort from blaming the crisis in America upon "world conditions," for those world conditions are also part and parcel of the capitalist system of which American capitalism has been one of the mainstavs.

"INSTITUTIONS . . . PEOPLE TRUST NO LONGER

Senator Barkley, keynoter of the Democrats, confessed the failure of capitalism in the following words: "We see... institutions which

the people trusted no longer able to perform the duties for which they have been organized." This goes not only for banks and

factories, it goes for the entire capitalist system, and its defenders The masses are beginning to real-

ize it, too, and it is this aspect of the crisis that worries the capital, ist politicians more than anything It is no mere coinciden that at the conventions of all the capitalist parties, the Socialist Party included, "radicalism" was an ominous theme. Dickinson could find no better praise for Hoover than his "concern to maintai social order." It is here that Hoove displayed his power of insight, ac cording to Dickinson:

"With the knowledge that every major economic convulsion in the past had been attended by strikes, riots, bloodshed and death, President Hoover's next concern was to maintain social order. To this end he summoned to the White House industrial leaders of the nation and obtained from them their promise to maintain existing wage scales as long as it was possible. On the same day leaders of organized labor, sitting around the same conference table, gave their pledge that there would be no industrial wage disturbances."

HOOVER'S WAC CUT CONSPIRACY

Hoover's eulogizer now admits what the president and the "leaders of organizer labor" tried to conceal and what we have been pointing out from the very beginning: that the conference "to maintain existing wage scales" was a fraud (notice the phrase: "to maintain existing wage scales as long as it was possible") and a conspiracy for the purpose of disarming the workers against the vicious wage-cut offensive.

But apparently the Hoover-Green wage-cutting conspiracy succeeded only partly in "maintaining social order," for at present, three years after that conference, the watch-dogs of capitalism are worried more than ever about the struggles of the misses against starvation. Governor Roosevelt took full cognizance of this condition in his speech of acceptance, in the passage dealing with "wild radicalism":

LIBERAL IN TALK; REACTION-ARY IN FACT

"The failure of the Republican leaders (read—"the failure of capitalism"—N.B.) to solve our troubles may degenerate into un reasoning radicalism... Wild radicalism has made few converts, and the greatest tribute that I can pay to my countrymen is that in these days of crushing want there persists an orderly and hopeful spirit on the part of the millions of our people who have suffered so much. To fail to offer them a new chance is not only to betray their hopes bu to misunderstand their patience."

But Roosevelt himself is apparently not reassured concerning the extent of "wild radicalism" and in the danger of radicalism and the way to meet it:

"To meet by reaction that danger of radicalism is to invite disaster. Reaction is no barrier to the radical. It is a challenge, a provocation. The way to meet the danger is to offer a workable program of reconstruction, and the party to offer it is the party

with clean hands."(!) One need not, of course, take seiously Roosevelt's objection to reaction. An examination of his policies in the state of New York will disclose enough reactionary measures on behalf of the plutocratic corporations to satisfy any Wall Street magnate. The fact that A. Mitchell Palmer, the notorious reactionary and labor-baiter of the Wilson administration. wrote the platform for Governor Roosevelt and his party, and the fact that the governor of Kentucky was among the most enthusiastic supporters of Roosevelt at the Chicago convention are further evidence of Roosevelt's reactionary inclinations. It was Roosevelt who picked for his running mate an avowed reactionary, Speaker Garner, after he had published his own program of repressive measures against the revolutionary workers modeled along the lines of Palmerism. In picking Garner for vicepresidential candidate Roosevelt automatically acquiesced in the speaker's thesis that

"the constantly increasing tendency toward socialism and communism is the gravest possible menace. The government should use every means within its power to prevent their further spread and they should receive no encouragement from any American citizen, high or low."

Yet Roosevelt knows whereof he speaks when he says by reaction alone the tide of revolt against the capitalist way out of the crisis cannot be stemmed. In addition to deportations, tear-gas and lynchings, capitalism must employ means of "gentle persuasion" as well. What the policeman's club cannot accomplish, the politicians' demagogic phrase may. Hence the abundance of high-sounding, if meaningless, phrases about "restoring America to its own people" and "a new deal for the American people." Hence the talk about a "worl program of reconstruction" the Democrats did not and can not offer. (TO BE CONTINUED